

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1) *	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	435,044,903	209,126,527	182,324,361	274,937,008	279,910,314	443,806,006
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	21,104	31,454	47,209	(*)	(*)	59,636
number..	45,950	70,963	114,618	132,439	167,760	168,274
value ..dollars..	3,811,927	6,430,498	11,140,090	11,539,447	12,985,257	20,628,517
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	135,943	162,493	184,380	(*)	(*)	217,807
number..	380,122	558,847	745,827	813,872	1,029,909	1,286,852
value ..dollars..	22,611,008	40,530,341	63,474,204	60,303,469	70,956,317	118,708,874
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	177,509	190,072	209,457	194,195	(*)	217,195
number..	3,275,061	2,455,381	2,629,885	1,964,274	2,305,073	2,784,238
value ..dollars..	283,512,213	119,417,504	66,177,396	130,408,870	103,282,886	182,258,690
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	172,452	186,335	207,720	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,585,950	1,279,154	1,428,558	1,048,229	1,236,994	1,319,222
value ..dollars..	167,853,012	76,642,450	47,142,414	83,952,803	69,151,640	107,277,124
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	143,234	161,904	169,388	149,742	162,809	198,718
number..	4,689,949	2,950,379	3,218,134	2,505,631	4,249,101	4,639,152
value ..dollars..	112,342,857	29,289,386	24,136,005	47,696,770	61,075,315	90,203,036
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	111,846	133,002	116,443	114,229	(*)	158,209
number..	851,137	783,659	540,607	639,139	714,370	929,826
value ..dollars..	34,656,297	12,171,002	7,027,891	15,728,169	16,097,432	31,208,926
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	3,814	3,300	3,285	2,313	1,508	1,474
number..	13,940	11,329	14,229	11,551	8,503	9,977
value ..dollars..	44,171	44,247	49,802	54,899	45,259	48,291
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	26,052	31,299	35,016	32,356	22,992	26,637
number..	625,358	550,702	850,896	566,703	566,079	637,685
value ..dollars..	6,587,905	3,555,183	4,339,570	5,374,302	6,148,347	7,946,064
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	24,015	28,561	33,039	(*)	(*)	24,195
number..	402,901	470,159	519,782	523,797	352,465	423,199
value ..dollars..	4,172,616	3,069,554	2,588,910	4,986,235	3,889,447	5,568,000
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	182,493	193,554	215,363	202,310	212,419	226,740
number..	21,630,847	17,646,507	20,768,479	22,081,902	25,736,132	25,120,643
value ..dollars..	26,134,822	9,859,268	11,007,294	19,562,251	25,416,933	24,012,534
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	22,193	26,298	31,837	25,529	(*)	19,634
pounds..	3,632,293	3,590,161	4,634,642	3,636,846	3,354,149	4,183,214
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	150,263	132,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,847,900	1,379,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	141,950	132,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7,588,848	4,894,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	17,530	16,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	514,954	538,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	41,352	18,917	(*)	4,391	(*)	134,791
number..	49,234	24,380	(*)	7,443	(*)	171,732
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	23,711	15,619	(*)	5,805	(*)	(1)
number..	29,093	23,962	(*)	12,853	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	147,620	161,588	(*)	143,172	(*)	192,950
number..	400,424	511,467	(*)	505,709	(*)	723,838
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	169,494	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	379,848,260	194,429,861	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	171,520	184,252	205,736	190,861	204,602	218,501
number milked..	1,015,597	983,704	1,143,111	963,882	943,799	957,313
Milk produced.....gallons..	604,234,137	527,832,954	534,997,230	506,374,072	435,132,997	370,486,981
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	67,088	59,003	(*)	48,756	(*)	37,601
gallons..	415,639,155	303,107,523	(*)	235,286,469	196,557,169	159,578,765
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	66,245	83,453	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	33,005,222	42,977,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	1,276	6,249	(*)	17,122	(*)	68,060
pounds..	386,936	1,866,490	(*)	4,984,870	(*)	5,734,470
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	132,207	142,763	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	115,775,538	48,484,992	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	176,567	183,125	207,143	(*)	(*)	215,876
dozens..	151,873,319	112,943,850	109,540,562	136,829,559	113,020,993	105,757,907
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	173,466	177,866	201,857	200,430	(*)	202,077
number..	40,207,700	31,643,609	33,400,659	38,125,130	32,203,811	29,693,565
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	3,106	7,055	(*)	6,707	(*)	(*)
number..	465,588	407,592	(*)	91,487	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	165,058	166,477	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	63,407,055	22,882,305	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	559,030,853	205,897,178	(*)	280,093,841	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	180,297	146,088	(*)	143,337	128,484	158,180
dollars..	123,688,198	27,836,092	(*)	35,973,465	32,871,062	64,528,040

\*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	204,239	213,439	214,497
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	2,273	1,762	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	540	2,601	7,864
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	201,426	209,076	206,633
value, total..dollars..	1,014,989,005	454,583,861	509,866,193
average value per farm..dollars..	5,039	2,174	2,467
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	194,844	202,340	(*)
value..dollars..	953,811,507	414,827,299	455,256,606
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	133,471	147,590	157,363
value..dollars..	394,124,212	208,658,076	173,449,830
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	9,521	17,474	(*)
value..dollars..	9,077,843	4,043,708	(*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	11,415	9,415	(*)
value..dollars..	13,879,861	4,820,013	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	1,461	1,541	(*)
value..dollars..	17,025,158	9,403,807	(*)
All other crops sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	124,656	138,547	(*)
value..dollars..	354,141,350	190,390,548	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	185,173	191,240	(*)
value..dollars..	559,030,853	205,897,178	280,093,841
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	132,207	142,763	(*)
value..dollars..	115,775,538	48,484,992	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	165,058	166,477	(*)
value..dollars..	63,407,055	22,982,305	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	169,494	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	379,848,260	134,423,881	(*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,399	2,966	16,257
value..dollars..	656,442	272,045	1,712,935
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	194,888	203,089	201,850
value..dollars..	61,177,498	39,766,562	54,609,587

\* Not available. <sup>1</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>2</sup> For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup> Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup> Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>5</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."