

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	26,322	25,411	30,695	27,159	25,982	25,662
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	23,907	23,372	26,182	25,027	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,247,718	966,088	814,854	1,159,890	1,024,566	1,030,464
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	61,689,001	21,964,459	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	28,087,040	13,985,422	(*)	19,563,240	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	3,389	4,422	3,680	3,393	3,497	(*)
.....acres..	22,550	22,197	15,464	14,403	15,102	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	573,987	555,375	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	748	2,023	1,288	1,954	2,132	3,331
.....acres..	4,570	9,211	5,328	7,294	7,289	13,848
.....bushels..	142,065	231,695	89,215	232,123	166,702	265,361
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	63	106	(*)	80	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	302	417	774	362	348	237
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	6,488	10,060	6,995	9,218	(*)	8,946
Harvested for grain ⁵.....farms reporting..	1	5	21	21	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	3	25	77	90	.....	26
.....bushels..	40	805	1,666	1,917	.....	378
Saved for hay or dry forage.....farms reporting..	23	64	(**)	(**)	(**)	61
.....acres..	85	276	(**)	(**)	(**)	211
.....tons..	171	631	(**)	(**)	(**)	360
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	1,222	852	238	446	(*)	43
.....acres..	13,070	7,589	1,456	2,884	(*)	379
.....bushels..	519,181	231,351	44,328	100,788	(*)	6,127
.....value .. dollars..	548,989	121,910	31,030	81,051	(*)	9,192
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,033	5,901	4,423	6,741	7,448	8,211
.....acres..	42,086	31,829	21,934	45,480	49,420	61,625
.....bushels..	1,924,428	1,192,635	750,016	1,741,902	1,618,651	1,724,392
.....value .. dollars..	1,394,321	431,879	375,008	985,808	1,224,812	2,069,269
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	739	341	210	356	316	(*)
.....acres..	5,450	1,618	945	1,987	1,956	(*)
.....value .. dollars..	122,729	19,529	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,577	10,209	5,170	6,028	2,508	2,801
.....acres..	124,412	83,987	28,916	38,066	13,773	15,938
.....bushels..	5,752,304	3,348,800	1,037,435	1,453,021	396,383	365,186
.....value .. dollars..	5,558,982	1,550,149	653,584	1,042,721	372,615	620,814
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	456	120	79	160	224	504
.....acres..	12,360	1,625	1,187	2,996	3,869	10,378
.....bushels..	117,157	16,229	7,343	25,141	25,613	72,507
.....value .. dollars..	130,114	8,505	5,581	20,819	28,369	148,642
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2
.....acres..	20	.....	.....	.....	5	70
.....bushels..	100	.....	.....	.....	76	578
.....value .. dollars..	281	.....	.....	.....	152	2,457
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,795	3,399	2,991	3,733	3,566	4,264
.....acres..	234,586	138,414	138,255	185,319	126,970	149,552
.....bushels..	5,074,761	2,345,436	1,929,239	2,965,757	1,691,917	1,900,416
.....value .. dollars..	6,646,824	1,459,488	1,620,561	3,002,899	2,415,041	4,180,915
Durum and macaroni wheat threshed or combined...farms reporting..	161	(*)	(*)	20	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	800	(*)	(*)	722	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	30,493	(*)	(*)	11,052	(*)	(*)
.....value .. dollars..	39,039	(*)	(*)	11,052	(*)	(*)
Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	7,622	⁹ 9,482	⁶ 10,390	10,339	⁹ 9,370	⁶ 11,758
.....acres..	57,699	⁶⁰ 60,343	⁶² 62,903	79,658	⁶⁷ 67,570	⁶¹ 61,905
.....bushels..	1,979,266	¹ 1,714,273	¹ 1,552,555	2,333,144	¹ 1,544,347	² 2,200,563
.....value .. dollars..	2,569,660	¹ 1,170,143	¹ 1,350,723	2,406,463	² 2,256,333	⁴ 4,841,239
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure....farms reporting..	4	2	3	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	59	20	4	144	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	.....	2	2	(*)	(*)	38
.....acres..	.....	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	51
.....bushels..	.....	238	55	5,006	(*)	562
.....value .. dollars..	.....	476	104	12,515	(*)	2,248
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	211	⁷ 378	205	429	183	202
.....acres..	7,449	⁷⁶ 6,311	⁸ 740	⁶ 1,946	278	414
.....bushels..	45,281	62,325	6,108	28,765	(*)	3,636
.....value .. dollars..	158,706	123,577	17,102	101,808	(*)	22,181
Soybeans harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	4	⁹ 94	⁹ 506	⁹ 31	(*)	⁹ 252
.....acres..	59	⁹ 511	⁹ 2,334	⁹ 151	⁹ 168	⁹ 1,630
.....tons..	122	⁹ 944	⁹ 5,178	⁹ 332	(*)	⁹ 4,046
.....value .. dollars..	1,890	⁹ 6,537	⁹ 46,602	⁹ 3,316	(*)	⁹ 60,920
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	61	⁷ 90	(*)	45	(*)	171
.....acres..	254	⁷ 337	(*)	⁶ 211	(*)	547
.....bushels..	6,335	5,845	(*)	3,820	(*)	12,939
.....value .. dollars..	19,006	14,058	(*)	9,189	(*)	65,968

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	18,884	18,989	20,389	21,296	20,461	18,573
acres..	442,128	387,680	358,992	550,706	466,506	365,190
tons..	1,020,282	762,264	597,896	1,213,525	(*)	748,949
value .. dollars..	17,904,009	6,969,487	7,235,752	13,238,603	(*)	19,098,207
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,463	747	566	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	34,083	15,814	11,223	32,743	29,405	(**)
tons..	53,105	24,022	13,408	55,030	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	886,110	216,480	164,918	545,376	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	45	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	36	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	504	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	885	1,004	1,455	463	588	1,747
acres..	13,237	7,474	9,829	4,456	5,775	15,689
tons..	13,931	8,948	8,209	4,550	(*)	17,585
value .. dollars..	180,015	55,394	89,478	52,928	(*)	351,700
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	834	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	18,903	18,487	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	26,362	23,891	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	364,718	197,087	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	2,308	1,703	(**)	1,392	(*)	2,261
acres..	103,123	70,748	(**)	68,530	70,032	80,942
tons..	127,699	81,396	(**)	76,451	(*)	95,158
value .. dollars..	1,597,348	483,292	(**)	642,187	(*)	1,808,002
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,227	2,080	(*)	1,981	(*)	(**)
acres..	34,695	47,374	(*)	56,663	(*)	(*)
bushels..	38,437	79,445	(*)	81,300	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	877,688	637,871	(*)	836,064	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	100	1166	(*)	(**)	(*)	1251
acres..	1,060	11,458	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,776	11,787	(*)	(**)	(*)	121,241
value .. dollars..	49,968	112,509	(*)	(**)	(*)	1226,061
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	4,821	5,738	7,009	8,506	7,316	11,453
acres..	16,929	13,135	12,465	10,798	9,916	12,047
bushels..	2,575,230	2,092,892	1,433,384	1,975,277	1,358,533	1,648,400
value .. dollars..	3,862,209	1,141,642	768,361	2,155,825	1,087,071	3,494,607
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2	10	24	13	.....	1
acres..	1	8	9	12	.....	(13)
bushels..	55	739	1,028	979	.....	12
value .. dollars..	165	1,576	1,336	1,861	.....	30
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
pounds..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	3,654	6,102	4,099	5,245	7,561	8,398
acres..	30,025	48,398	32,221	40,104	75,567	93,359
tons..	414,730	660,765	245,211	545,291	548,536	930,427
value .. dollars..	4,211,307	2,746,931	1,152,492	3,853,121	4,114,025	10,048,611
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	47,724,996	17,934,935	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	17,255,527	10,889,032	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	745	841	1,066	1,475	975	634
acres..	420	972	1,143	1,510	964	254
quarts..	583,582	1,727,280	1,296,935	2,526,485	(*)	484,792
value .. dollars..	253,193	233,439	97,270	405,544	(*)	96,957
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	1,700	1,147	(*)	1,843	(*)	1,409
acres..	661	611	(*)	738	(*)	383
quarts..	777,367	838,185	(*)	1,002,299	(*)	363,801
value .. dollars..	357,597	126,344	(*)	161,052	(*)	80,035
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	347	269	(*)	417	(*)	221
acres..	123	150	(*)	174	(*)	88
quarts..	96,086	140,417	(*)	142,516	(*)	115,437
value .. dollars..	40,332	23,176	(*)	22,882	(*)	26,552
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹⁴						
Apples.....farms reporting..	6,925	4,376	6,945	6,838	8,005	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	326,198	270,465	446,167	570,095	662,726	806,775
quantity harvested..bushels..	723,322	486,175	343,792	610,449	563,513	759,696
value .. dollars..	1,393,655	351,798	326,602	611,974	693,997	1,367,454
Cherries.....farms reporting..	3,514	2,615	3,706	3,416	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	234,727	212,543	250,817	224,280	(*)	120,341
quantity harvested..pounds..	6,735,935	4,911,606	4,810,120	6,360,984	(*)	6,914,712
value .. dollars..	857,044	117,804	133,137	391,456	(*)	401,303
Peaches.....farms reporting..	5,071	3,690	4,355	4,579	4,838	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	738,654	550,367	546,506	697,627	822,021	582,753
quantity harvested..bushels..	843,512	615,111	392,499	604,038	688,010	883,950
value .. dollars..	1,867,890	443,219	333,624	589,835	748,069	1,414,320

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded) ¹⁴ —Con.						
Pears.....farms reporting..	3,771	2,587	3,621	3,555	3,855	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	131,975	103,652	104,846	109,422	59,903	60,291
quantity harvested..bushels..	171,352	137,565	83,729	78,837	(*)	76,008
value..dollars..	530,749	143,122	75,356	122,754	(*)	155,817
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	3,670	2,584	3,503	3,722	4,366	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	76,119	60,582	54,454	60,569	63,948	74,422
quantity harvested..bushels..	41,089	28,024	24,704	39,534	(*)	50,877
value..dollars..	121,208	22,100	24,704	41,983	(*)	88,687
Grapes.....farms reporting..	1,446	980	1,429	1,321	1,683	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	223,285	263,761	385,115	514,489	435,668	238,502
quantity harvested..pounds..	2,032,250	1,494,553	1,872,689	2,079,581	(*)	1,102,625
value..dollars..	114,309	25,647	44,945	85,129	(*)	66,156
Apricots.....farms reporting..	4,866	3,338	(*)	1,633	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	178,061	164,550	(*)	102,035	(*)	22,265
quantity harvested..bushels..	187,362	179,918	(*)	62,808	(*)	40,564
value..dollars..	519,433	91,740	(*)	94,106	(*)	60,850
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁵.....farms reporting..						
acres..	5,525	3,809	5,887	6,588	(*)	(*)
	19,772	15,333	17,827	19,375	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	6,055,410	1,578,388	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4,321,938	1,184,466	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹ use ¹⁶.....farms reporting..						
dollars ¹⁷ ..	18,362	14,507	13,348	11,679	(*)	14,997
	1,399,020	519,212	377,463	564,166	(*)	956,520
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	406	382	363	997	(*)	(**)
acres..	886	534	518	1,463	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	275	284	367	559	330	350
acres..	1,107	623	513	762	347	273
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	919	421	471	750	638	283
acres..	2,229	743	459	753	428	206
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	2,111	1,811	1,925	2,340	1,688	1,601
acres..	8,238	5,976	5,791	5,799	3,608	3,648
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	2,887	2,137	(*)	2,674	(*)	791
acres..	13,926	8,471	(*)	8,909	(*)	2,434
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁸.....farms reporting..	1,836	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,433	5,460	13,639	4,794	(*)	¹⁹ 6,781
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁸.....farms reporting..	5,406	4,435	(*)	5,701	(*)	3,135
dollars..	5,321,134	1,559,197	(*)	2,487,159	(*)	1,163,338
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,188,441	372,727	(*)	199,296	(*)	241,287

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable; see text.
¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁵ Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1930-20.
⁶ Durum and macaroni wheat not reported separately. Included with other spring wheat.
⁷ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁸ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁹ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
¹⁰ Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940.
¹¹ Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹² Red clover seed including medium and mammoth.
¹³ One-half acre or less.
¹⁴ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹⁵ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹⁶ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
¹⁷ Enumerated value.
¹⁸ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
¹⁹ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.