## State Table 5.—Specified Farm Expenditures and Farm Labor: Censuses of 1920 to 1959

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

### Farm Labor

| (For definitions and explanations, see text) | 1959 | 1946 | 1945 | 1944 | 1943 | 1942 | 1941 | 1940 | 1939 | 1938 | 1937 | 1936 | 1935 | 1934 | 1933 | 1932 | 1931 | 1930 |
|---------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Census of hired labor including farm workers. | 27,425 | 25,790 | 27,070 | 27,350 | 27,490 | 27,290 | 26,890 | 26,460 | 26,050 | 25,650 | 25,250 | 24,850 | 24,450 | 24,050 | 23,650 | 23,250 | 22,850 |
| Farm workers for specified week | 510,000 | $500 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operator's family and hired workers | 1,421 | 1,383 | 1,345 | 1,307 | 1,269 | 1,231 | 1,194 | 1,157 | 1,120 | 1,083 | 1,046 | 1,009 | 972 | 935 | 898 | 861 | 824 |
| Hired workers | 2,141 | 2,103 | 2,065 | 2,027 | 1,989 | 1,951 | 1,914 | 1,877 | 1,839 | 1,802 | 1,764 | 1,726 | 1,689 | 1,652 | 1,615 | 1,578 | 1,541 |
| Not employed | 2,941 | 2,863 | 2,785 | 2,707 | 2,629 | 2,591 | 2,554 | 2,517 | 2,479 | 2,441 | 2,403 | 2,365 | 2,328 | 2,291 | 2,254 | 2,217 | 2,180 |

### Farm Labor

- **Census of hired labor including farm workers.**
- **Farm workers for specified week:**
- **Operator's family and hired workers:**
- **Hired workers:**
- **Not employed:**

### FARM LABOR

- **Farm worker for specified week:**
- **Family and hired workers:**
- **Average per farm reporting:**
- **Family workers, including operators, hired workers:**
- **Operators working 1 or more years:**
- **Unpaid or non-salaried operator's family workers:**
- **Unpaid workers working 15 or more hours:**
- **Hired workers:**
- **Workers hired by month:**
- **Workers hired by week:**
- **Workers hired by day:**
- **Workers hired by hour:**
- **Workers hired on piece-work basis:**
- **Regular hired workers (employed):**
- **Farm labor reporting by number of regular hired workers:**
- **Family workers only:**
- **Operator and members of his family only:**
- **Family workers and hired workers:**
- **Operator and hired workers:**
- **Hired workers only:**
- **Regular family workers only:**

### NA Not available. For Census of 1954 and 1955, expenditures during Census year; for earlier Censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year. Fees payments for farm laborers are not included. For 1939, 1930, and 1920, hired workers include expenditures for persons hired by week, day, or month as hired workers, hired in the calendar year, and hired workers included in cost of machinery hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included. Census of 1959, week preceding the enumeration. Census of 1946, week of Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Census of 1940, week of April 16-22. Census of 1936, week of April 15-21. Census of 1931, for farm labor only. Census of 1920, for different definitions of hired workers. Separate data not available by way of work. Separate data not available for workers hired by the hour or piece-work basis. Questionnaire called for other hired labor including piecework and contract labor.