The publications from the 1982 Economic and Agriculture Censuses are dedicated to the memory of Shirley Kallek, Associate Director for Economic Fields. During her career at the Bureau of the Census (1955 to 1983), she continually directed efforts to improve the timeliness and accuracy of economic statistics.
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in conducting the 1982 Census of Agriculture. Primary direction was by Shirley Kallek, Associate Director for Economic Fields (to May 1983), Charles A. Waite, her successor, and Michael G. Farrell, Assistant Director for Economic and Agriculture Censuses.

This report was prepared in the Agriculture Division under the general supervision of Orvin L. Wilhite, Chief (to January 1980); Arnold L. Bollenbacher, Chief (to June 1982); and John H. Berry, Chief (from July 1982).

Many divisions contributed to this report. Data Preparation performed the clerical processing; Administrative Services provided the forms design and other administrative services; Publications Services contributed in publication planning and design, editorial review, composition, and printing procurement; Computer Services provided the computer processing facilities; Field provided selected data collection activities; and Economic Surveys assisted in preparation of data collection and processing procedures and computer programs.

Members of the Census Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics and representatives of both public and private organizations made significant recommendations which helped establish data content.

Members of various agencies of the U.S. Department of Agriculture provided valuable advice in the planning, publicizing, and processing phases of the census, and in helping farmers and ranchers complete the report forms.

The press, farm magazines, radio and television stations, and farm organizations were most helpful in publicizing the census and encouraging cooperation of farm and ranch operators.

Special tribute is paid to the millions of farm and ranch operators who furnished the information requested. Only through their cooperation was it possible to collect and publish the data in this report.

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CONTENTS

Introduction................................................................. V
State Map ........................................................................... VII
Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1982 and 1978 .................. VIII

TABLES

CHAPTER 1. State Data

1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1982 and Earlier Census Years .................................................. 1
15. Selected Characteristics of Farms by Standard Industrial Classification: 1982 ....................................... 9
18. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978, ................................................................. 11
20. Poultry—Inventory and Sales by Size of Flock: 1982 ................................................................. 12
21. Turkeys—Sales by Number Sold Per Farm: 1982 ............................................................................ 12
24. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales by Size of Herd: 1982 .......................................................... 14
25. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales by Size of Cow Herd: 1982 .................................................. 14
26. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales by Size of Beef Cow Herd: 1982 ........................................... 14
27. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales by Size of Milk Cow Herd: 1982 ........................................... 15
28. Cattle and Calves—Sales by Number Sold Per Farm: 1982 ............................................................ 15
29. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory: 1982 and 1978 ................................................................. 16
30. Hogs and Pigs—Sales: 1982 and 1978 ................................................................. 16
31. Hogs and Pigs—Litters Farrowed: 1982 and 1978 ................................................................. 16
32. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales by Size of Herd: 1982 ............................................................ 17
33. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales by Number Sold Per Farm: 1982 ............................................ 17
34. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory, Sales, and Litters by Total Litters Farrowed: 1982 .................................... 17
35. Sheep and Lambs—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 ............................................................ 18
36. Sheep and Lambs—Inventory and Sales by Size of Flock: 1982 ...................................................... 18
37. Sheep and Lambs—Inventory and Sales by Size of Ewe Flock: 1982 .................................................. 18
38. Other Livestock, Livestock Products, and Animal Specialties—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 .......... 19
40. Specified Crops Harvested—Yield Per Acre Irrigated and Nonirrigated: 1982 .............................. 20

1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

CONTENTS  III
IV CONTENTS

41. Specified Crops by Acres Harvested: 1982 and 1978 ............................................ 20
42. Specified Fruits and Nuts by Bearing and Nonbearing Acres: 1982 and 1978 .......... 23
44. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1982 .............................................................. 26
45. Summary by Type of Organization: 1982 ......................................................... 35
46. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Operator: 1982 .......................... 44
47. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Operators for Farms With Sales of Less Than $20,000: 1982 ....................................................... 62
48. Summary by Size of Farm: 1982 ......................................................................... 80
50. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1982 ............................ 116

CHAPTER 2. County Data

1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1982 and 1978 ............................................. 134
2. Irrigation: 1982 and 1978 .................................................................................. 144
4. Land in Farms, Harvested Cropland, and Irrigated Land: 1982 and 1978 ............. 162
10. Commodity Credit Corporation Loans, Agricultural Services, and Direct Sales of Agricultural Products: 1982 and 1978 ............................... 214
11. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 ...................................... 218
13. Sheep and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 ...................................... 239
16. Farms With Sales of $10,000 or More: 1982 and 1978 ......................................... 264
17. Milk Goats—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 ............................................... 296
18. Angora Goats—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 ............................................ 297
19. Mink and Their Pelts—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 .............................. 297
20. Colonies of Bees and Honey—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 ................. 298
21. Fish Sales: 1982 and 1978 ................................................................................. 299
22. Miscellaneous Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 ............................. 301
23. Miscellaneous Livestock and Animal Specialties—Inventory and Sales: 1982 and 1978 ................................................................. 306
31. Other Crops: 1982 and 1978 ............................................................................. 381
32. Farms Operated by Black and Other Races: 1982 and 1978 .............................. 385
33. Farms Operated by Black and Other Races by Tenure: 1982 and 1978 ............ 386
34. Operators by Selected Racial Groups: 1982 and 1978 ........................................ 387
36. Commodity Credit Corporation Loans by Commodity Group: 1982 .................. 390

APPENDIXES

A. General Explanation ............................................................................................. A-1
B. Effect of the Area Sample on Census Comparability ....................................... B-1
C. Report Form and Information Sheet ................................................................. C-1

Index ......................................................................................................................... Index 1
Publication Program .................................................................................................. Inside back cover
*Not applicable.

IV CONTENTS 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
INTRODUCTION

FARM DEFINITION

Since 1850, when minimum criteria defining a farm for census purposes were first established, the farm definition has been changed nine times. The current definition, first used for the 1974 final reports, is any place from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would have been sold during the census year. The previous definition (used for the 1959, 1964, and 1969 censuses, and for the 1974 preliminary reports) was any place with less than 10 acres from which $250 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would have been sold during the census year, or any place of 10 acres or more from which $50 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would have been sold during the census year.

COMPARABILITY OF DATA

All censuses since 1969 were conducted primarily by mail. To improve the coverage of the 1978 census, especially in counting the number of small farms, the mailout/mailback enumeration was supplemented by the direct enumeration of all households in approximately 6,400 sample segments in rural areas in all States, except Alaska and Hawaii. Due to budget reductions, the direct enumeration area sample was eliminated for 1982.

The U.S., region, and State data for 1978 shown in the 1978 Census of Agriculture publications included data for farms represented on the mail list plus estimates from the area sample for farms not on the mail list. The 1978 county data included only farms represented on the mail list as the sample was not large enough to provide reliable estimates for each county.

To provide comparable data for 1982 and 1978, estimates from the 1978 area sample have been subtracted from the 1978 data. Thus, the 1978 data in this report include only farms represented on the mail list. Appendix B includes a detailed discussion of the effect of the area sample on census comparability.

In general, data for 1982, 1978, and 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition. Data on acreages and inventories for 1982 and 1978 are generally comparable. Dollar figures shown for expenses and agricultural product sales have not been adjusted for changes in price levels between census years.

TABULAR PRESENTATION

U.S. data—In chapter 1, tables 1 through 43 show detailed U.S. level data usually accompanied by historical data for one or more past censuses. Tables 44 through 50 provide 1982 U.S. data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

State data—Selected data items are presented by State in chapter 2. Tables 1 through 16 include general data for all States. Tables 17 through 36 include only States reporting the
data item. States not having the item, or with a limited number of farms reporting the item, are not listed separately. Data for these States are combined and presented as "all other States."

PRELIMINARY REPORTS

Preliminary reports have been published separately for each county with 10 farms or more in 1982, each State, and the United States. This series provided, at the earliest possible date, information on major data items together with comparable final data from the 1978 census. The data items were standard except in tables 4 and 5 where the selected crops varied by State according to their relative importance.

For farms, land in farms, livestock inventories, and other major items at the county level, differences between the preliminary and final figures are generally less than 5 percent. At the State level, differences are significantly less.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

All data in the volume 1 reports and final data for individual counties are available on microfiche. The final microfiche county tables have the same format as the county preliminary report. Also, computer tapes are available for the same summary statistics that are found in the preliminary and volume 1 reports. Microfiche reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Computer tapes are sold by the Customer Services Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

UNPUBLISHED DATA

Copies of computer printouts of the following unpublished county summary tables are available:

- Land in Farms With Cropland Harvested and Land in Farms and Cropland Harvested on Irrigated Farms, by Size of Farm: 1982
- Owned and Rented Land—Farms, Land in Farms, and Value of Land and Buildings: 1982
- Farms With Grazing Permits: 1982

Other special unpublished tables and summaries on computer tape can be developed to individual user specifications.

Inquiries about the availability and cost of unpublished tabulations should be directed to the Chief, Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In keeping with the provisions of title 13, United States Code, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual farm. However, the number of farms in a given size category or other classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be given even though other information is withheld.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Appendix A includes definitions and explanations of selected terms used in the tables.

"SEE TEXT" REFERENCE

Items in the tables which are followed by the reference "see text" are explained or defined in appendix A.

INVENTORIES, PRODUCTION, AND SALES DATA

Inventories of livestock, poultry, and machinery and equipment are as of December 31 of the census year. Crop and livestock production, sales, and expense data are for the calendar year, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- Represents zero.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
- (X) Not applicable.
- (Z) Less than half of the unit shown.
- (NA) Not available.
- (IC) Independent city.
- cwt. Hundredweight.
- sq. ft. Square feet.
Highlights of the Nation’s Agriculture: 1982 and 1978

[Dollar figures are in current dollars with no adjustment for price changes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>All farms</th>
<th>Farms with sales of $1,000 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1978</td>
<td>change from 1978 to 1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farms</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number</td>
<td>2,400,000</td>
<td>2,400,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land in farms</td>
<td>98,766,700</td>
<td>1,014,777,234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average size of farm in acres</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of land and buildings</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average per farm in acres</td>
<td>3.45</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average lnd in dollars</td>
<td>784</td>
<td>619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farms by size:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 9 acres</td>
<td>1,867,950</td>
<td>1,867,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 49 acres</td>
<td>449,252</td>
<td>391,554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 179 acres</td>
<td>716,652</td>
<td>759,047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180 to 499 acres</td>
<td>558,510</td>
<td>581,631</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 to 999 acres</td>
<td>203,925</td>
<td>213,209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000 to 1,999 acres</td>
<td>97,395</td>
<td>87,300</td>
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<tr>
<td>2,000 acres or more</td>
<td>64,577</td>
<td>63,301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvested cropland</td>
<td>1,808,758</td>
<td>1,904,602</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irrigated land</td>
<td>326,306,462</td>
<td>317,145,955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market value of agricultural products sold</td>
<td>13,030,223</td>
<td>10,703,458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cropped, including nursery and greenhouse products</td>
<td>1,357,443</td>
<td>1,487,687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock, poultry, and their products</td>
<td>7,433,000</td>
<td>1,590,730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farms by standard industrial classification:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash grains (011)</td>
<td>736,540</td>
<td>736,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field crops, except cash grains (013)</td>
<td>253,324</td>
<td>253,324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables and melons (016)</td>
<td>30,829</td>
<td>30,829</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruits and tree nuts (017)</td>
<td>95,000</td>
<td>95,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horticultural specialties (018)</td>
<td>29,877</td>
<td>28,607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General farms, primarily livestock (020)</td>
<td>58,745</td>
<td>58,745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)</td>
<td>916,752</td>
<td>916,752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dairy farms (022)</td>
<td>164,836</td>
<td>165,566</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry and eggs (022)</td>
<td>41,971</td>
<td>44,352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal specialties (027)</td>
<td>65,040</td>
<td>36,864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farms by type of organization:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual or family</td>
<td>1,357,443</td>
<td>1,357,443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partnership</td>
<td>256,245</td>
<td>256,245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporation</td>
<td>59,792</td>
<td>59,792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.</td>
<td>12,271</td>
<td>9,146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenure of operator:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full owners</td>
<td>1,325,773</td>
<td>1,297,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part owners</td>
<td>656,245</td>
<td>681,112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenants</td>
<td>259,254</td>
<td>278,761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operations by principal occupation:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming</td>
<td>1,234,787</td>
<td>1,269,305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1,006,189</td>
<td>988,470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selected farm production expenses:</td>
<td></td>
<td>$1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm operators</td>
<td>18,591,984</td>
<td>15,785,995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial fertilizer</td>
<td>7,680,365</td>
<td>6,330,581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other agricultural chemicals</td>
<td>4,283,213</td>
<td>2,899,503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy and petroleum products</td>
<td>9,973,986</td>
<td>6,025,704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hired farm labor</td>
<td>8,441,180</td>
<td>6,814,426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock and poultry inventory:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle and calves</td>
<td>1,354,992</td>
<td>1,346,106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk cows</td>
<td>104,475,827</td>
<td>103,865,109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep</td>
<td>10,089,910</td>
<td>10,221,692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigs</td>
<td>10,948,890</td>
<td>10,221,692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs and pigs</td>
<td>56,395,205</td>
<td>57,697,318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chickens 3 months old or older</td>
<td>215,912</td>
<td>240,891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>362,464,977</td>
<td>354,257,427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crops harvested:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn for grain or seed</td>
<td>715,171</td>
<td>810,577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat for grain</td>
<td>69,967,893</td>
<td>70,245,580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soybeans for beans</td>
<td>446,075</td>
<td>378,674</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>70,102,933</td>
<td>54,155,168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soybeans for beans</td>
<td>33,268</td>
<td>52,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass siage, green chop, etc. (see text)</td>
<td>97,791,044</td>
<td>12,633,772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)</td>
<td>3,033,637</td>
<td>3,534,854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land in orchards</td>
<td>3,123,663</td>
<td>3,121,852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>4,750,667</td>
<td>4,483,627</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Data are based on a sample of farms.
2 Data for 1978 include the cost of time which was not collected in 1982.

VIII UNITED STATES

1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES DATA