



United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

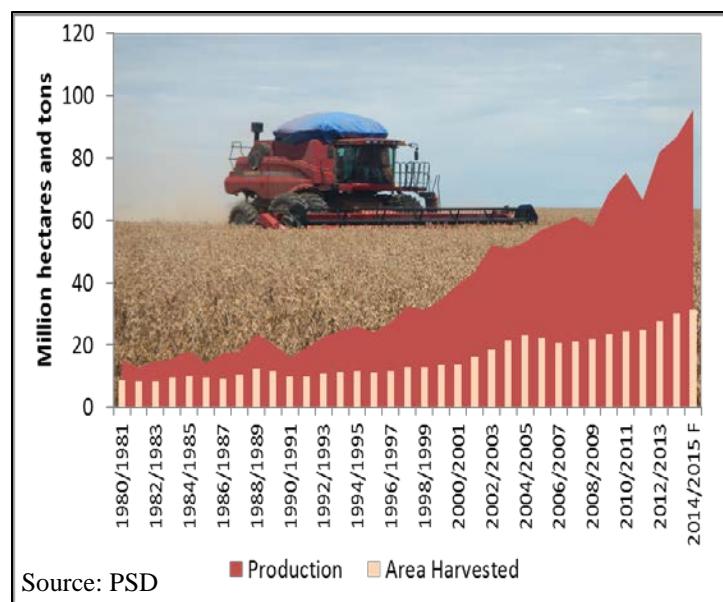
Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series  
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# World Agricultural Production

## Brazil Soybeans: Production at a Record 95.5 Million Tons; Higher Yield

USDA forecasts Brazil's 2014/15 soybean production at a record 95.5 million tons, up 1.5 million from last month and up 8.8 million tons from last year. Harvested area is forecast at a record 31.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 1.4 million hectares from last year. Yield is forecast at 3.03 tons per hectare, up 1.6 percent from last month and up 5.2 percent from last year.



The increase in estimated yield is attributed to beneficial weather in Brazil's largest soybean areas—Mato Grosso and Paraná. These two states account for 44 percent of Brazil's soybean area. The overall rainfall pattern has been consistently favorable following the delayed onset of the rainy season, with clear skies between rainfall events. This has limited the prevalence of soybean rust. In some areas, however, rainfall has been limited and there are concerns for yield prospects in Goiás and Piauí. These two states account for 13 percent of Brazil's soybean area. In Rio Grande do Sul, excessive rain caused flooding

in low-lying areas. Damage to soybean fields, however, is limited according to local reports.

Soybean farmers in Mato Grosso typically plant early maturing soybean varieties; last year about 60 percent of the 8.4 million hectares in Mato Grosso was planted using early-maturing varieties. The goal is to plant early and harvest in January so that a second crop can be planted. Cotton, corn, sunflower and sorghum can be planted as second crops. Soybean harvest has begun for the earliest planted soybeans but the bulk of the harvest will occur in February. (*For more information, please contact Bob Tetrault at [Robert.Tetrault@fas.usda.gov](mailto:Robert.Tetrault@fas.usda.gov).*)

## India Soybeans: Yields Forecasted Below 5-Year Average

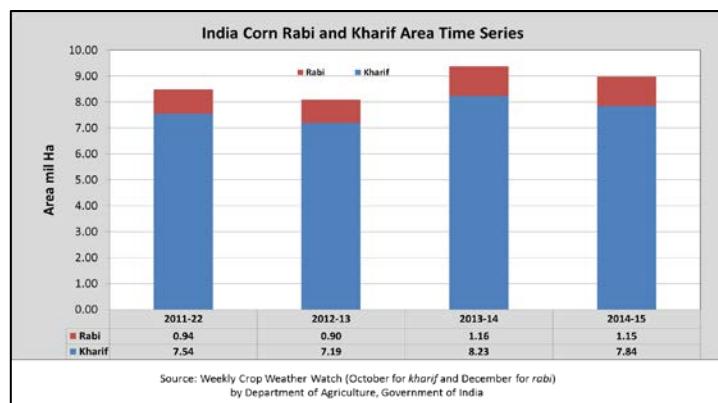
USDA forecasts 2014/15 India soybean production at 10.5 million tons, down 0.5 million tons from last month but up 1.0 million from last year. Area is forecast at 11.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month but down 1.2 million hectares from last year's record. Yield is forecast at 0.95 tons per hectare, up 23 percent from last year, but 6.8 percent below the 5-year average.

India's soybeans are grown exclusively during the *kharif* (southwest monsoon) season, under rain-fed conditions. Most of the soybean crop is grown in northwest and central India where the main producing states are Madhya Pradesh (53 percent), Maharashtra (34 percent), and Rajasthan (8 percent). The 2014 season started as one of the driest, resulting in significant planting delays. According to the Government of India's Meteorological Department, the advance of the 2014 southwest monsoon into the major soybean growing areas of north-central and northwestern India was delayed by more than two weeks. Although the monsoon rains improved during July, rainfall totals for the monsoon remained below normal at the end of the month. At the end of July, estimated regional monsoon rainfall was 49 percent below normal in northwest India, 47 percent below normal in central India, 26 percent below normal in the southern peninsula, and 22 percent below normal in north-east India. Generally, the Indian monsoon is characterized as normal at 95 to 105 percent of the long-term-average (LTA), and drought is declared when the monsoon is less than 90 percent of LTA. The late start and poor distribution of the monsoon rainfall significantly affected planted area and yield potential. Timely planting is critical because most farmers use short-day soybean varieties. Short-day soybean varieties tend to trip the reproductive trigger (flowering) as the day length shortens, which occurs much quicker with delayed plantings. In India the optimum soybean planting window is the third week of June to the second week of July. (*For more information contact Dath Mita, PhD, at [Dath.Mita@fas.usda.gov](mailto:Dath.Mita@fas.usda.gov)*)

## India Corn: Increase in *Rabi* Season Corn Area Raises Production Forecast

India's 2014/15 corn production is forecast at 22.0 million tons, up 1.0 million tons from last month but down 2.2 million from last year. Area is forecast at 9.0 million hectares, up 0.4 million hectares from last month, but down 0.5 million from last year. Yield is forecast at 2.44 ton per hectare, unchanged from last month, down 4.1 percent from last year, and up 1 percent from the 5-year average.

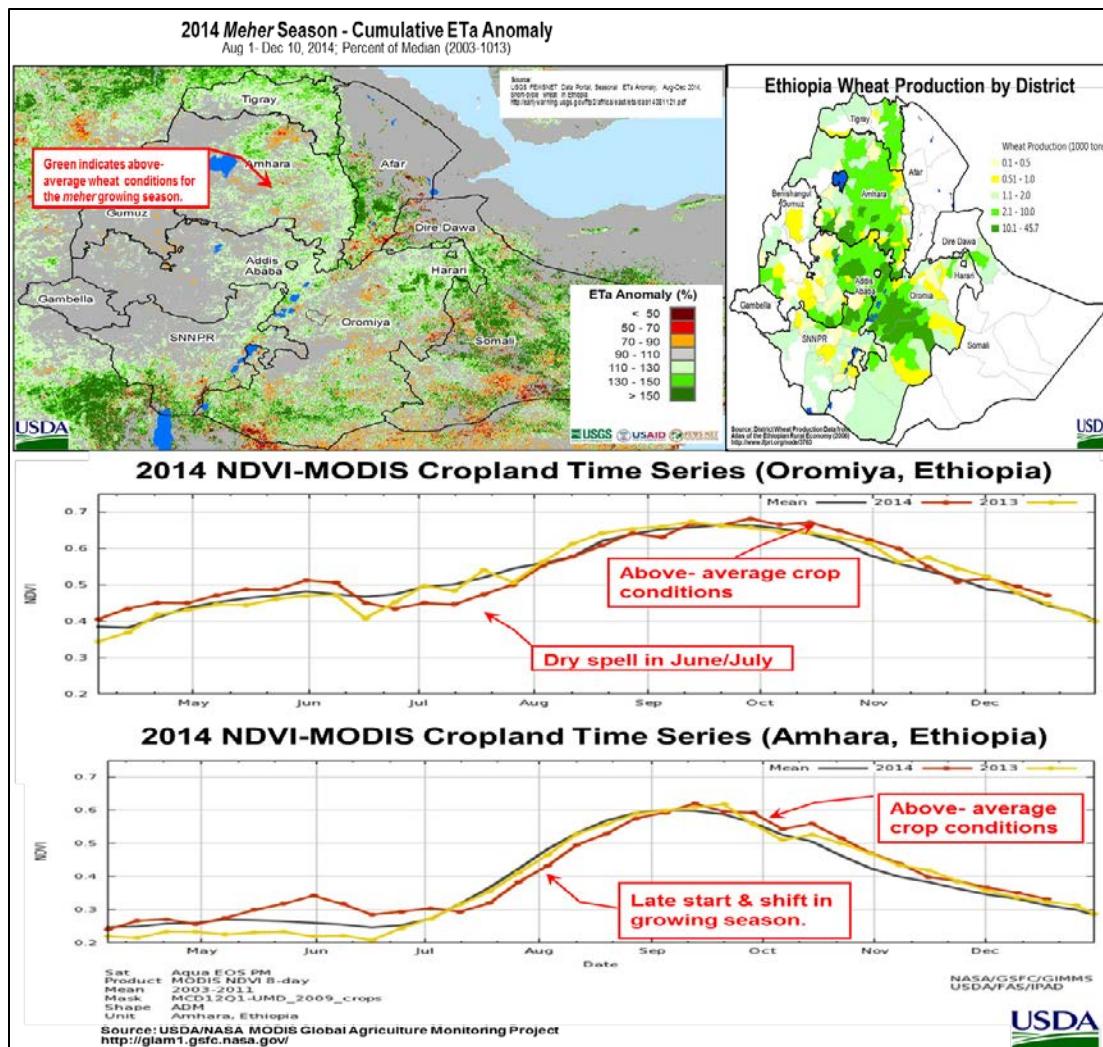
India produces two corn crops, the first during the *kharif* or monsoon season (June through October) and the second *rabi* season (September through April). Roughly 80 percent of India's corn is grown during the *kharif* season. Across the majority of corn growing states (Rajasthan, Karnataka, Utter Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, and Gujarat), unusually dry weather during the



beginning of the planting season for 2014 *kharif* corn resulted in significant planting delays and a significant year-to-year decrease in final sown area. *Kharif* corn area was reported at 7.84 million hectares compared to 8.22 during the corresponding period last year. *Kharif* corn harvesting is complete. *Rabi* corn planting is in the final stages and reported to be progressing well. According to planting progress data from the Ministry of Agriculture, *rabi* season corn was planted at 1.15 million hectares at the end of December compared to 1.16 by the same time last year. The major factor driving the month-to-month increase in estimated production is the increase in *rabi* corn area. (For more information contact Dath Mita, PhD at [Dath.Mita@fas.usda.gov](mailto:Dath.Mita@fas.usda.gov))

## Ethiopia Wheat: Record Production Estimated

Ethiopia wheat production for 2014/15 is forecast to reach a record 4.4 million tons, up 0.15 million tons from last year's record crop. Harvested area is estimated at a record 1.8 million hectares, up 0.15 million from last year. Yield is estimated at a record 2.4 tons per hectare, due to favorable rainfall throughout the growing season in the wheat highland regions. Wheat yield has been increasing since 2002 due to favorable government initiatives that adopted improved seed varieties, increased fertilizer distribution, and expanded agriculture extension in rural areas.



Ethiopia wheat is a cool-weather grain crop that is primarily grown at elevations from 1,500 to 3,000 meters above sea level. The crop is grown mostly during the main (*meher*) rainy season from June to September and harvested from October through January. Rainfall quantity and distribution during the 2014 *meher* season was favorable, as indicated by the cropland NDVI (Normalized Difference Vegetation Index) time series graphs for Oromia and Amhara regions. Those two regions account for approximately 60 and 30 percent of Ethiopia's total wheat output, respectively. The NDVI time series graphs also indicate that the *meher* growing season had a late start with delayed onset rains in June, but the 2014 rainy season extended beyond average into the month of October.

Relative crop conditions for Ethiopia's 2014 *meher* growing season are summarized by the cumulative Evapotranspiration Anomaly (ETa) product, which indicates that 2014 crop conditions were above average for most major wheat growing regions in Ethiopia. Seasonal NDVI time series graphs and cumulative ETa Anomaly data have proven to be reliable tools for monitoring seasonal crop conditions in Ethiopia, and both products indicate that Ethiopia should have a bumper 2014/15 wheat harvest. (*For more information, please contact Curt Reynolds at [Curt.Reynolds@fas.usda.gov](mailto:Curt.Reynolds@fas.usda.gov).*)



**World Agricultural Production**  
**U.S. Department of Agriculture**  
Foreign Agricultural Service / Office of Global Analysis  
International Production Assessment Division (IPAD / PECAD)  
Ag Box 1051, Room 4630, South Building  
Washington, DC 20250-1051  
<http://www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/>  
Telephone: (202) 720-1156      Fax: (202) 720-1158

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-537), January 12, 2015.

**Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at [http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas\\_a-g.asp](http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp), or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.**

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, February 10, 2015.

**Conversion Table**

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:  
**U.S. Department of Agriculture**  
**Foreign Agricultural Service**  
**Office of Global Analysis**  
International Production Assessment Division  
Ag Box 1051, Room 4630, South Building  
Washington, DC 20250-1051

Telephone: (202) 720-1156      Fax: (202) 720-1158

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## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Acting Deputy Director	Paul Provance	202-720-2974	paul.provance@fas.usda.gov
USDA Remote Sensing Advisor	Glenn Bethel	202-720-1280	glenn.bethel@fas.usda.gov
Sr. Analyst/Technical Lead	Curt Reynolds, PhD	202-690-0134	curt.reynolds@fas.usda.gov
Sr. Analyst/Satellite Imagery	Dath Mita, PhD	202-720-7339	mita.dath@fas.usda.gov
Archives Manager/Technical Lead			
Sr. Analyst/ Global Special Projects Manager/Technical Lead	Jim Crutchfield	202-690-0135	james.crutchfield@fas.usda.gov
Sr. Analyst/Technical Lead	Robert Tetrault	202-720-1071	robert.tetrault@fas.usda.gov
GIS Analyst/WAP Coordinator	Justin Jenkins	202-720-0419	justin.jenkins@fas.usda.gov
Program Analyst	Mary Jackson	202-720-0886	mary.jackson@fas.usda.gov
Management Analyst	Rishan Chaudhry	202-720-1157	rishan.chaudhry@fas.usda.gov
Administrative Assistant/COTR	Terri Lagarde	202-720-1157	terri.lagarde@fas.usda.gov

## **COUNTRY- AND REGION-SPECIFIC INFORMATION**

South América, Argentina and Colombia	Denise McWilliams, PhD	202-720-0107	denise.mcwilliams@fas.usda.gov
Western and Central Europe, and North Africa	Bryan Purcell	202-690-0138	bryan.purcell@fas.usda.gov
Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, and other FSU-12 countries	Mark Lindeman	202-690-0143	mark.lindeman@fas.usda.gov
Canada, Caribbean, Sri Lanka, and Bangladesh	Arnella Trent	202-720-0881	arnella.trent@fas.usda.gov
East Asia, China, and Japan	Paulette Sandene	202-690-0133	paulette.sandene@fas.usda.gov
India, Pakistan, and Nepal	Dath Mita, PhD	202-720-7339	mita.dath@fas.usda.gov
Sub-Saharan Africa, Mexico, Nigeria and South Africa	Curt Reynolds, PhD	202-690-0134	curt.reynolds@fas.usda.gov
S.E. Asia, Indonesia, Thailand, Malaysia, Cambodia, and Vietnam	Michael Shean	202-720-7366	michael.shean@fas.usda.gov
Brazil, Venezuela, Central America, Australia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, and South Pacific Islands	Robert Tetrault	202-720-1071	robert.tetrault@fas.usda.gov
Australia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, and South Pacific Islands	Jim Crutchfield	202-690-0135	james.crutchfield@fas.usda.gov
Middle East, Afghanistan, Iraq, Iran, Syria	Bill Baker, PhD	202-260-8109	bill.baker@fas.usda.gov
Western United States	Justin Jenkins	202-720-0419	justin.jenkins@fas.usda.gov
Eastern United States	Paul Provance	202-720-2974	paul.provance@fas.usda.gov
Crop Analyst	Vacant		



The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

**FAS Reports and Databases:**

Current *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports*:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports*:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxononyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

**Other USDA Reports:**

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

**Table 01 World Crop Production Summary**

**Million Metric Tons**

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			European Union -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States -	Canada -	Mexico -		Russia -	Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina -	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa -	Turkey -	
---Million metric tons---																			
<b>Wheat</b>																			
2012/13	658.0	596.7	61.3	27.2	3.2	133.9	37.7	15.8	121.0	94.9	nr	23.3	nr	9.3	4.4	22.9	1.9	15.5	85.8
2013/14 prel.	715.4	657.3	58.1	37.5	3.4	143.5	52.1	22.3	121.9	93.5	nr	24.0	nr	10.5	5.3	27.0	1.8	18.0	96.4
2014/15 proj.																			
Dec	722.2	667.1	55.1	29.3	3.7	155.4	59.0	24.5	126.0	95.9	nr	25.0	nr	12.0	6.3	24.0	1.8	15.0	89.2
Jan	723.4	668.3	55.1	29.3	3.7	155.5	59.0	24.5	126.0	95.9	nr	25.0	nr	12.0	6.3	24.0	1.8	15.0	90.3
<b>Coarse Grains</b>																			
2012/13	1,136.3	851.0	285.3	24.4	28.9	145.9	28.7	29.5	212.2	39.9	8.5	5.6	4.7	37.2	84.3	11.4	12.9	10.6	166.3
2013/14 prel.	1,278.3	911.2	367.1	28.7	32.1	158.5	35.7	39.9	225.1	42.7	9.1	5.6	5.0	34.5	81.9	12.4	15.3	13.1	171.6
2014/15 proj.																			
Dec	1,275.3	893.9	381.4	21.9	31.3	167.7	41.0	37.8	222.2	37.3	9.2	5.6	5.0	29.2	78.1	11.2	14.1	9.3	173.1
Jan	1,272.3	895.2	377.1	21.9	31.3	168.0	41.0	37.8	222.2	38.3	9.2	5.6	5.0	29.2	77.7	11.2	14.1	9.3	173.4
<b>Rice, Milled</b>																			
2012/13	471.9	465.5	6.3	nr	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.1	143.0	105.2	36.6	5.8	20.2	1.0	8.0	0.8	nr	0.5	141.4
2013/14 prel.	477.0	470.8	6.1	nr	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.1	142.5	106.5	36.3	6.7	20.5	1.0	8.3	0.6	nr	0.5	145.1
2014/15 proj.																			
Dec	475.2	468.2	7.1	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	144.5	102.0	36.5	6.5	20.5	1.0	8.4	0.5	nr	0.5	144.9
Jan	475.5	468.4	7.1	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	144.5	102.0	36.5	6.5	20.5	1.0	8.3	0.5	nr	0.5	145.2
<b>Total Grains</b>																			
2012/13	2,266.2	1,913.2	353.0	51.6	32.2	281.9	67.1	45.4	476.2	240.1	45.1	34.7	24.9	47.6	96.7	35.1	14.7	26.6	393.4
2013/14 prel.	2,470.6	2,039.3	431.3	66.3	35.6	304.0	88.4	62.3	489.5	242.8	45.4	36.3	25.4	46.0	95.5	40.0	17.1	31.6	413.1
2014/15 proj.																			
Dec	2,472.7	2,029.2	443.6	51.2	35.1	325.0	100.7	62.4	492.7	235.2	45.7	37.1	25.5	42.2	92.8	35.7	15.9	24.8	407.2
Jan	2,471.2	2,031.9	439.3	51.2	35.1	325.5	100.7	62.4	492.7	236.2	45.7	37.1	25.5	42.2	92.3	35.7	15.9	24.8	408.9
<b>Oilseeds</b>																			
2012/13	475.7	382.4	93.3	19.0	0.9	28.2	10.9	12.7	59.8	37.5	10.8	5.1	0.6	53.7	84.8	5.7	1.4	2.2	49.1
2013/14 prel.	504.2	405.2	99.0	23.4	0.9	31.7	13.6	16.7	58.9	36.8	11.5	5.1	0.6	57.5	90.3	5.2	1.9	2.4	48.8
2014/15 proj.																			
Dec	530.7	413.7	117.0	21.7	1.0	35.0	13.0	16.0	57.3	38.0	12.1	5.2	0.6	58.9	97.2	4.2	1.9	2.5	49.2
Jan	532.4	415.0	117.3	21.7	1.0	35.4	13.0	16.0	57.3	37.2	12.1	5.3	0.6	58.9	98.7	4.2	1.9	2.5	49.4
<b>Cotton</b>																			
2012/13	123.6	106.3	17.3	nr	1.0	1.5	nr	nr	35.0	28.5	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.8	6.0	4.6	0.0	2.7	16.9
2013/14 prel.	120.4	107.5	12.9	nr	0.9	1.6	nr	nr	32.8	31.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	1.2	8.0	4.1	0.0	2.3	16.1
2014/15 proj.																			
Dec	119.0	103.1	15.9	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	30.0	31.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	1.1	7.0	2.2	0.1	3.2	15.9
Jan	119.2	103.1	16.1	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	30.0	30.5	0.0	10.2	0.0	1.1	7.0	2.2	0.1	3.2	16.0

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

**Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	216.30	220.91	222.00	222.29	3.04	3.24	3.25	3.25	658.04	715.36	722.18	723.38	1.20	0.17	8.03	1.12
<b>United States</b>	19.73	18.35	18.77	18.77	3.11	3.17	2.94	2.94	61.30	58.11	55.13	55.13	0.00	0.00	-2.98	-5.12
<b>Total Foreign</b>	196.57	202.56	203.23	203.52	3.04	3.24	3.28	3.28	596.74	657.25	667.05	668.26	1.20	0.18	11.00	1.67
<b>China</b>	24.27	24.12	24.10	24.10	4.99	5.06	5.23	5.23	121.02	121.93	126.00	126.00	0.00	0.00	4.07	3.34
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	29.86	30.00	30.60	30.60	3.18	3.12	3.13	3.13	94.88	93.51	95.91	95.91	0.00	0.00	2.40	2.57
Pakistan	8.66	8.64	8.83	8.83	2.69	2.78	2.83	2.83	23.30	24.00	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	4.17
Afghanistan	2.51	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.01	1.96	1.96	1.96	5.05	5.00	5.03	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.50
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	21.30	23.40	23.75	23.75	1.77	2.23	2.48	2.48	37.72	52.09	59.00	59.00	0.00	0.00	6.91	13.26
Ukraine	5.63	6.57	6.30	6.30	2.80	3.39	3.89	3.89	15.76	22.28	24.50	24.50	0.00	0.00	2.22	9.97
Kazakhstan	12.40	12.95	12.20	12.20	0.79	1.08	1.02	1.02	9.84	13.94	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	-1.44	-10.34
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.79	4.86	5.11	5.11	6.70	6.80	7.15	7.15	0.00	0.00	0.35	5.15
<b>European Union - 28</b>	25.97	25.83	26.80	26.80	5.16	5.56	5.80	5.80	133.95	143.51	155.40	155.51	0.10	0.07	11.99	8.36
France	5.30	5.32	5.31	5.29	7.15	7.24	7.37	7.37	37.89	38.51	39.10	39.03	-0.07	-0.18	0.52	1.36
Germany	3.06	3.13	3.23	3.23	7.33	7.98	8.57	8.57	22.41	24.93	27.70	27.70	0.00	0.00	2.77	11.13
United Kingdom	1.99	1.63	1.98	1.98	6.66	7.33	8.41	8.41	13.26	11.92	16.60	16.60	0.00	0.00	4.68	39.25
Poland	2.08	2.14	2.34	2.34	4.14	4.45	4.80	4.80	8.61	9.50	11.20	11.20	0.00	0.00	1.70	17.89
Spain	2.19	2.12	2.20	2.17	2.37	3.58	2.91	2.99	5.19	7.60	6.40	6.49	0.09	1.38	-1.11	-14.65
Italy	1.87	1.86	1.85	1.85	4.09	3.88	3.79	3.79	7.63	7.22	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-3.05
Denmark	0.62	0.57	0.70	0.70	7.42	7.29	7.27	7.27	4.56	4.14	5.05	5.05	0.00	0.00	0.91	21.95
Hungary	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.10	3.74	4.62	4.59	4.59	3.97	5.04	5.05	5.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20
Romania	1.99	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.66	3.57	3.86	3.81	5.30	7.50	8.10	8.00	-0.10	-1.23	0.50	6.67
Bulgaria	1.19	1.25	1.15	1.15	3.76	4.22	4.26	4.28	4.46	5.28	4.90	4.92	0.02	0.41	-0.36	-6.73
<b>Canada</b>	9.50	10.44	9.46	9.46	2.86	3.59	3.10	3.10	27.21	37.53	29.30	29.30	0.00	0.00	-8.23	-21.93
<b>Australia</b>	12.98	13.51	13.80	13.80	1.76	2.00	1.74	1.74	22.86	27.01	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	-3.01	-11.14
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	7.80	7.70	7.71	7.71	1.99	2.34	1.95	1.95	15.50	18.00	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	-3.00	-16.67
Iran	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.80	1.97	2.07	1.91	1.91	13.80	14.50	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-10.34
Syria	1.60	1.55	1.30	1.30	2.31	2.58	1.92	1.92	3.70	4.00	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-37.50
<b>North Africa</b>																
Egypt	1.35	1.35	1.30	1.30	6.30	6.11	6.31	6.31	8.50	8.25	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.61
Morocco	3.14	3.28	3.06	3.06	1.23	2.13	1.67	1.67	3.87	7.00	5.10	5.10	0.00	0.00	-1.90	-27.14
<b>Argentina</b>	3.60	3.50	4.10	4.10	2.58	3.00	2.93	2.93	9.30	10.50	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	14.29
<b>Others</b>	17.61	18.78	19.16	19.45	2.49	2.52	2.48	2.50	43.79	47.40	47.47	48.57	1.10	2.32	1.16	2.45

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	315.86	323.29	317.20	318.04	3.60	3.95	4.02	4.00	1,136.27	1,278.31	1,275.32	1,272.34	-2.98	-0.23	-5.97	-0.47
<b>United States</b>	39.21	39.81	37.64	37.74	7.28	9.22	10.13	9.99	285.31	367.09	381.37	377.12	-4.25	-1.11	10.03	2.73
<b>Total Foreign</b>	276.65	283.49	279.56	280.29	3.08	3.21	3.20	3.19	850.96	911.22	893.95	895.22	1.27	0.14	-16.00	-1.76
<b>China</b>	37.08	38.38	39.07	39.07	5.72	5.86	5.69	5.69	212.19	225.07	222.15	222.15	0.00	0.00	-2.92	-1.30
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	16.88	16.71	16.18	16.01	4.99	4.90	4.83	4.85	84.25	81.90	78.11	77.71	-0.40	-0.51	-4.19	-5.12
Argentina	6.84	5.93	5.02	5.02	5.45	5.81	5.83	5.83	37.25	34.47	29.22	29.22	0.00	0.00	-5.25	-15.23
<b>European Union - 28</b>	31.36	31.34	31.03	31.05	4.65	5.06	5.40	5.41	145.89	158.51	167.68	168.05	0.37	0.22	9.54	6.02
France	3.99	4.04	4.22	4.17	7.50	7.00	7.69	7.76	29.94	28.26	32.42	32.34	-0.09	-0.26	4.08	14.43
Germany	3.46	3.40	3.29	3.29	6.64	6.60	7.47	7.47	22.99	22.45	24.55	24.55	0.00	0.00	2.10	9.37
Poland	5.53	5.22	5.18	5.18	3.58	3.58	3.78	3.78	19.80	18.70	19.55	19.55	0.00	0.00	0.85	4.55
Spain	3.82	3.94	3.92	3.97	2.99	4.25	3.29	3.26	11.41	16.77	12.91	12.95	0.04	0.34	-3.83	-22.80
Italy	1.40	1.24	1.22	1.22	6.47	6.70	7.79	7.79	9.08	8.31	9.53	9.53	0.00	0.00	1.23	14.75
Hungary	1.67	1.72	1.74	1.74	3.78	4.95	6.38	6.43	6.30	8.53	11.08	11.18	0.10	0.90	2.66	31.14
United Kingdom	1.15	1.42	1.25	1.25	5.44	5.77	6.36	6.36	6.25	8.17	7.92	7.92	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-3.13
Romania	3.40	3.37	3.33	3.33	2.23	3.85	4.03	4.03	7.59	13.00	13.41	13.41	0.00	0.00	0.41	3.17
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	14.18	15.49	16.20	16.20	2.02	2.31	2.53	2.53	28.66	35.74	41.00	41.00	0.00	0.00	5.27	14.73
Ukraine	8.55	8.78	8.40	8.40	3.45	4.55	4.50	4.50	29.53	39.92	37.79	37.79	0.00	0.00	-2.13	-5.33
Kazakhstan	1.95	2.26	2.29	2.29	1.17	1.55	1.46	1.46	2.28	3.51	3.34	3.34	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-4.87
<b>Africa</b>	78.22	81.49	81.90	82.38	1.43	1.38	1.38	1.37	112.22	112.73	112.79	113.09	0.30	0.27	0.36	0.32
Nigeria	12.73	13.25	13.25	13.25	1.46	1.45	1.40	1.40	18.57	19.20	18.60	18.60	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-3.13
South Africa	3.44	3.31	3.42	3.42	3.75	4.64	4.13	4.13	12.87	15.34	14.10	14.10	0.00	0.00	-1.25	-8.12
Ethiopia	5.18	6.16	5.41	5.89	2.37	2.35	2.41	2.27	12.29	14.47	13.05	13.35	0.30	2.30	-1.12	-7.73
Egypt	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.94	6.83	7.09	7.07	7.07	6.67	6.67	6.62	6.62	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.75
<b>India</b>	25.08	25.38	23.71	24.11	1.59	1.68	1.57	1.59	39.94	42.71	37.31	38.31	1.00	2.68	-4.40	-10.30
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	3.00	3.12	3.12	3.12	2.83	2.92	2.95	2.95	8.50	9.10	9.20	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.10
Philippines	2.56	2.58	2.63	2.63	2.84	2.91	3.01	3.01	7.26	7.53	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.37	4.89
Thailand	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.13	4.20	4.31	4.38	4.38	4.66	4.96	4.96	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	8.92	9.39	9.12	9.12	3.24	3.42	3.44	3.44	28.88	32.10	31.34	31.34	0.00	0.00	-0.76	-2.37
<b>Canada</b>	5.35	5.40	4.43	4.43	4.57	5.33	4.95	4.95	24.43	28.75	21.92	21.92	0.00	0.00	-6.83	-23.76
<b>Australia</b>	5.20	5.29	5.33	5.33	2.20	2.34	2.10	2.10	11.41	12.37	11.21	11.21	0.00	0.00	-1.16	-9.39
<b>Turkey</b>	4.16	4.24	4.28	4.28	2.55	3.08	2.17	2.17	10.60	13.08	9.28	9.28	0.00	0.00	-3.80	-29.06
<b>Others</b>	26.24	26.57	25.76	25.76	2.40	2.59	2.67	2.67	63.02	68.79	68.77	68.77	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.04

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	177.59	180.59	177.25	177.86	4.89	5.47	5.59	5.56	868.00	987.69	991.58	988.08	-3.50	-0.35	0.39	0.04
<b>United States</b>	35.36	35.39	33.63	33.64	7.73	9.93	10.88	10.73	273.19	351.27	365.97	361.09	-4.87	-1.33	9.82	2.80
<b>Total Foreign</b>	142.24	145.20	143.62	144.22	4.18	4.38	4.36	4.35	594.80	636.41	625.62	626.99	1.37	0.22	-9.43	-1.48
<b>China</b>	35.03	36.32	37.00	37.00	5.87	6.02	5.82	5.82	205.61	218.49	215.50	215.50	0.00	0.00	-2.99	-1.37
<b>South America</b>	22.73	21.96	21.04	21.04	5.27	5.24	5.16	5.16	119.77	115.13	108.57	108.57	0.00	0.00	-6.56	-5.70
Brazil	15.80	15.70	15.00	15.00	5.16	5.05	5.00	5.00	81.50	79.30	75.00	75.00	0.00	0.00	-4.30	-5.42
Argentina	4.00	3.40	3.00	3.00	6.75	7.35	7.33	7.33	27.00	25.00	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	-3.00	-12.00
Bolivia	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	2.26	2.30	2.30	2.30	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	6.90	7.05	6.95	6.95	3.13	3.26	3.31	3.31	21.59	22.96	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.17
<b>European Union - 28</b>	9.72	9.74	9.61	9.57	6.06	6.60	7.66	7.73	58.90	64.26	73.59	73.96	0.37	0.50	9.70	15.10
France	1.64	1.75	1.78	1.73	9.22	8.38	9.80	10.03	15.15	14.70	17.40	17.30	-0.10	-0.57	2.60	17.69
Italy	0.97	0.90	0.86	0.86	7.82	7.90	9.53	9.53	7.59	7.11	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	1.09	15.31
Hungary	1.19	1.25	1.23	1.23	3.98	5.36	7.43	7.51	4.74	6.73	9.10	9.20	0.10	1.10	2.48	36.80
Romania	2.73	2.60	2.55	2.55	2.23	4.15	4.35	4.35	6.10	10.80	11.10	11.10	0.00	0.00	0.30	2.78
Poland	0.54	0.61	0.60	0.60	7.35	6.51	6.67	6.67	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>India</b>	8.91	9.50	8.60	9.00	2.50	2.55	2.44	2.44	22.26	24.19	21.00	22.00	1.00	4.76	-2.19	-9.05
<b>Canada</b>	1.42	1.48	1.23	1.23	9.21	9.59	9.35	9.35	13.06	14.19	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	-2.69	-18.98
<b>Indonesia</b>	3.00	3.12	3.12	3.12	2.83	2.92	2.95	2.95	8.50	9.10	9.20	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.10
<b>Ukraine</b>	4.37	4.83	4.60	4.60	4.79	6.40	5.87	5.87	20.92	30.90	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	-3.90	-12.62
<b>Serbia</b>	1.30	1.25	1.28	1.28	2.88	5.12	5.37	5.37	3.75	6.40	6.85	6.85	0.00	0.00	0.45	7.03
<b>Egypt</b>	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.71	7.73	8.12	8.10	8.10	5.80	5.80	5.75	5.75	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.86
<b>Philippines</b>	2.56	2.58	2.63	2.63	2.84	2.91	3.01	3.01	7.26	7.53	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.37	4.89
<b>Vietnam</b>	1.16	1.20	1.25	1.25	4.15	4.43	4.50	4.50	4.80	5.29	5.63	5.63	0.00	0.00	0.33	6.25
<b>Thailand</b>	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.10	4.26	4.38	4.45	4.45	4.60	4.90	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Russia</b>	1.94	2.32	2.60	2.60	4.24	5.01	4.62	4.62	8.21	11.64	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.37	3.14
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	3.24	3.10	3.20	3.20	3.82	4.76	4.22	4.22	12.37	14.75	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	-1.25	-8.47
Nigeria	4.16	4.25	4.25	4.25	1.83	1.81	1.76	1.76	7.63	7.70	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.60
Ethiopia	2.01	2.68	2.15	2.40	3.06	2.78	3.02	2.71	6.16	7.45	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	-0.95	-12.76
Zimbabwe	0.96	0.95	1.30	1.30	1.01	0.84	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.80	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.50	62.50
<b>Turkey</b>	0.53	0.58	0.55	0.55	8.38	8.79	8.36	8.36	4.40	5.10	4.60	4.60	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-9.80
<b>Others</b>	30.49	30.46	30.45	30.45	1.91	1.96	1.96	1.96	58.25	59.83	59.84	59.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	50.19	50.72	48.93	49.21	2.59	2.87	2.85	2.84	129.81	145.36	139.38	139.74	0.36	0.26	-5.62	-3.87
<b>United States</b>	1.33	1.23	0.99	0.99	3.60	3.84	3.89	3.89	4.77	4.72	3.85	3.85	0.00	0.00	-0.87	-18.44
<b>Total Foreign</b>	48.87	49.49	47.94	48.22	2.56	2.84	2.83	2.82	125.04	140.64	135.53	135.89	0.36	0.26	-4.75	-3.38
<b>Russia</b>	7.63	8.02	8.20	8.20	1.83	1.92	2.38	2.38	13.95	15.39	19.50	19.50	0.00	0.00	4.11	26.71
<b>European Union - 28</b>	12.53	12.36	12.39	12.44	4.38	4.83	4.83	4.82	54.88	59.64	59.87	59.93	0.06	0.10	0.29	0.48
Germany	1.68	1.57	1.59	1.59	6.19	6.59	7.33	7.33	10.39	10.37	11.63	11.63	0.00	0.00	1.26	12.13
France	1.68	1.64	1.77	1.77	6.74	6.31	6.62	6.62	11.34	10.32	11.70	11.70	0.00	0.00	1.39	13.43
Spain	2.69	2.77	2.76	2.79	2.21	3.63	2.54	2.49	5.96	10.06	7.00	6.93	-0.07	-0.94	-3.13	-31.08
United Kingdom	1.00	1.21	1.08	1.08	5.51	5.84	6.48	6.48	5.52	7.09	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-1.30
Denmark	0.72	0.69	0.60	0.60	5.56	5.78	5.67	5.67	4.01	3.98	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-14.62
Poland	1.16	0.82	0.85	0.85	3.60	3.54	3.82	3.82	4.18	2.90	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.35	12.07
Czech Republic	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.35	4.23	4.57	5.64	5.64	1.62	1.59	1.98	1.98	0.00	0.00	0.38	23.90
Finland	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.50	3.50	3.90	3.60	3.60	1.59	1.93	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-6.93
Sweden	0.37	0.39	0.33	0.33	4.61	5.01	4.85	4.85	1.70	1.93	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-17.23
Italy	0.25	0.19	0.22	0.22	3.82	3.62	3.86	3.86	0.94	0.68	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.17	24.27
Hungary	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.30	3.61	4.06	4.26	4.26	1.00	1.08	1.28	1.28	0.00	0.00	0.20	18.43
Austria	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	4.38	5.13	5.33	5.33	0.66	0.73	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.07	8.99
<b>Ukraine</b>	3.29	3.23	3.20	3.20	2.11	2.34	2.94	2.94	6.94	7.56	9.40	9.40	0.00	0.00	1.84	24.32
<b>Canada</b>	2.75	2.65	2.14	2.14	2.91	3.86	3.33	3.33	8.01	10.24	7.12	7.12	0.00	0.00	-3.12	-30.45
<b>Australia</b>	3.64	3.92	3.80	3.80	2.05	2.43	2.00	2.00	7.47	9.54	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-1.94	-20.33
<b>Turkey</b>	3.30	3.33	3.40	3.40	1.67	2.19	1.18	1.18	5.50	7.30	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-3.30	-45.21
<b>China</b>	0.49	0.45	0.45	0.45	3.32	3.33	3.44	3.44	1.63	1.50	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.05	3.33
<b>Iran</b>	1.68	1.58	1.58	1.58	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.03	3.40	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Morocco</b>	1.89	1.69	1.44	1.44	0.63	1.60	1.18	1.18	1.20	2.70	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-37.04
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	1.60	1.84	1.90	1.90	0.94	1.38	1.32	1.32	1.50	2.54	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.54
<b>Ethiopia</b>	1.02	1.21	1.02	1.25	1.75	1.70	1.76	1.68	1.78	2.05	1.80	2.10	0.30	16.67	0.05	2.29
<b>Belarus</b>	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.60	3.44	2.94	3.50	3.50	1.92	1.67	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.43	25.45
<b>India</b>	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.81	2.10	2.24	2.23	2.23	1.62	1.75	1.81	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.06	3.43
<b>Argentina</b>	1.50	1.27	0.90	0.90	3.33	3.74	3.33	3.33	5.00	4.75	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-1.75	-36.84
<b>Mexico</b>	0.33	0.22	0.22	0.22	3.15	2.56	2.56	2.56	1.03	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Iraq</b>	0.60	1.07	1.15	1.15	0.83	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.50	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	5.93
<b>Algeria</b>	1.00	0.90	0.80	0.80	1.50	1.67	1.63	1.63	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-13.33
<b>Others</b>	4.29	4.41	3.95	3.95	1.68	1.77	1.91	1.91	7.22	7.82	7.53	7.53	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-3.61

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	9.45	9.68	9.43	9.42	2.23	2.44	2.38	2.37	21.11	23.60	22.48	22.33	-0.15	-0.66	-1.27	-5.38
<b>United States</b>	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.42	2.19	2.30	2.43	2.43	0.89	0.94	1.01	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	7.78
<b>Total Foreign</b>	9.04	9.27	9.02	9.00	2.24	2.44	2.38	2.37	20.21	22.66	21.47	21.32	-0.15	-0.69	-1.34	-5.92
<b>Russia</b>	2.86	3.01	3.00	3.00	1.41	1.64	1.67	1.67	4.03	4.93	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.38
<b>Canada</b>	0.99	1.11	0.91	0.91	2.85	3.51	3.20	3.20	2.81	3.91	2.91	2.91	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-25.50
<b>European Union - 28</b>	2.67	2.62	2.61	2.59	2.97	3.20	3.08	3.04	7.91	8.39	8.02	7.87	-0.15	-1.86	-0.52	-6.19
Poland	0.51	0.43	0.48	0.48	2.86	2.76	2.84	2.84	1.47	1.20	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.15	12.50
Finland	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.34	3.40	3.50	3.28	3.28	1.07	1.23	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-10.50
Spain	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.43	1.56	2.23	1.86	1.56	0.68	0.97	0.83	0.67	-0.15	-18.67	-0.29	-30.47
Germany	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	5.22	4.74	4.63	4.63	0.76	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.16
Sweden	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.17	3.82	4.40	4.24	4.24	0.74	0.86	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-18.41
United Kingdom	0.12	0.18	0.14	0.14	5.14	5.48	5.71	5.71	0.63	0.96	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-17.01
France	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	4.83	4.60	4.57	4.57	0.40	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.79
Italy	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	2.43	2.52	2.40	2.40	0.29	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-13.22
Denmark	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	4.94	4.86	4.67	4.67	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Romania	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	1.75	1.97	1.95	1.95	0.34	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.41
Czech Republic	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	3.37	3.16	3.86	3.86	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.02	16.55
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.64	2.67	2.64	2.64	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.94
Austria	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.72	3.78	3.91	3.91	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.45
Ireland	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	6.54	7.31	7.20	7.20	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.26
Lithuania	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	2.31	2.23	2.25	2.39	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.02	12.35	0.02	11.66
<b>Australia</b>	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.73	1.54	1.78	1.58	1.58	1.12	1.33	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-13.27
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.24	2.09	1.94	2.47	2.47	0.63	0.47	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.11	24.20
<b>China</b>	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	3.00	2.90	3.00	3.00	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.45
<b>Belarus</b>	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	3.22	2.65	3.21	3.21	0.42	0.35	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	27.84
<b>Brazil</b>	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.14	2.24	2.24	2.24	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.26	0.22	0.23	0.23	1.91	2.07	2.00	2.00	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.37
<b>Chile</b>	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	5.35	4.49	5.60	5.60	0.68	0.61	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.09	14.75
<b>Norway</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.42	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.36	2.33	2.33	2.33	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.15	0.22	0.20	0.20	1.33	1.39	1.25	1.25	0.20	0.31	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-18.03
<b>Serbia</b>	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	5.03	5.44	5.17	5.15	2.74	2.91	2.91	2.91	13.77	15.83	15.05	15.00	-0.05	-0.35	-0.83	-5.23
<b>United States</b>	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	1.64	1.72	1.76	1.76	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.67
<b>Total Foreign</b>	4.93	5.33	5.07	5.05	2.76	2.94	2.93	2.94	13.61	15.64	14.87	14.82	-0.05	-0.36	-0.82	-5.23
<b>European Union - 28</b>	2.38	2.56	2.19	2.16	3.69	3.98	4.05	4.06	8.76	10.19	8.84	8.79	-0.05	-0.60	-1.40	-13.72
Poland	1.04	1.16	0.95	0.95	2.77	2.85	3.00	3.00	2.89	3.30	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-13.64
Germany	0.71	0.79	0.64	0.64	5.47	5.96	6.13	6.13	3.88	4.68	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	-0.78	-16.70
Spain	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.13	1.59	2.47	1.89	1.71	0.26	0.38	0.30	0.23	-0.07	-23.67	-0.15	-40.21
Lithuania	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.80	1.96	2.40	2.40	0.16	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	25.00
Latvia	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.35	2.62	2.93	2.93	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	15.79
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.00	4.93	4.96	4.96	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.79
Denmark	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	5.91	6.14	6.24	6.24	0.38	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.75
Czech Republic	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	4.90	4.76	5.60	5.60	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-20.45
Austria	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	4.18	4.20	4.45	4.45	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.26
Sweden	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	6.36	7.45	7.50	7.50	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.67
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.23	3.00	2.86	2.86	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.76
Slovakia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.06	3.95	3.80	3.80	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-34.48
Finland	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.10	2.17	2.50	2.50	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.38
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.00	2.75	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.09
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.77	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Russia</b>	1.42	1.78	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.89	2.00	2.00	2.13	3.36	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.64	19.05
<b>Belarus</b>	0.39	0.32	0.33	0.33	2.76	2.01	2.42	2.42	1.08	0.65	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.15	23.46
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.30	0.28	0.18	0.18	2.27	2.29	2.50	2.50	0.68	0.64	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-29.47
<b>Canada</b>	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	2.74	2.56	2.38	2.38	0.34	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-12.56
<b>Turkey</b>	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.59	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	1.74	1.49	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-23.08
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.00	1.10	1.25	1.25	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	16.28
<b>Australia</b>	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.70	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.26	2.17	2.33	2.33	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.80

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	37.97	40.49	39.96	39.88	1.52	1.49	1.55	1.56	57.77	60.26	61.88	62.13	0.25	0.40	1.86	3.09
<b>United States</b>	2.02	2.67	2.50	2.59	3.11	3.74	4.15	4.24	6.29	9.97	10.36	10.99	0.63	6.04	1.02	10.25
<b>Total Foreign</b>	35.95	37.83	37.47	37.29	1.43	1.33	1.38	1.37	51.48	50.30	51.52	51.14	-0.38	-0.74	0.84	1.67
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	4.77	5.00	5.00	5.00	1.25	1.30	1.26	1.26	5.94	6.50	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-3.08
Sudan	4.10	5.60	5.60	5.60	1.10	0.40	0.63	0.63	4.52	2.25	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	1.25	55.62
Ethiopia	1.71	1.82	1.80	1.80	2.11	2.26	2.22	2.22	3.60	4.11	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-2.77
Burkina	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.92	1.94	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.06
Tanzania	0.84	0.90	0.90	0.90	1.00	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.96
Niger	3.11	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.44	0.43	0.40	0.40	1.38	1.29	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-6.76
Uganda	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.39	0.30	0.36	0.36	0.24	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.04	19.68
Ghana	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.25	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.30
South Africa	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.33	3.39	2.81	2.81	0.15	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-16.04
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	6.30	5.90	5.50	5.50	0.84	0.89	0.91	0.91	5.30	5.25	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-4.76
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	1.05	1.00	0.85	0.85	4.48	4.20	4.35	4.35	4.70	4.20	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-11.90
Brazil	0.80	0.73	0.90	0.73	2.62	2.59	2.67	2.74	2.10	1.89	2.40	2.00	-0.40	-16.67	0.11	5.82
<b>Mexico</b>	1.64	2.07	1.90	1.90	3.76	4.10	4.05	4.05	6.17	8.50	7.70	7.70	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-9.41
<b>China</b>	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.67	4.10	4.15	4.03	4.03	2.56	2.70	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.65	0.49	0.66	0.66	3.44	2.25	3.03	3.03	2.23	1.11	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.89	80.67
<b>Egypt</b>	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	5.29	5.29	5.29	5.29	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>European Union - 28</b>	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	4.19	5.13	5.38	5.62	0.47	0.62	0.72	0.74	0.02	2.79	0.12	19.48
France	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	5.71	5.47	6.05	6.38	0.24	0.28	0.39	0.40	0.02	3.88	0.12	44.09
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.27	6.22	6.22	6.22	0.16	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	6.78	7.08	7.07	7.07	1.16	1.01	1.07	1.07	7.83	7.16	7.59	7.59	0.00	0.00	0.43	6.07

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13		2014/15 Proj. 2013/14 Dec Jan		Prel. 2012/13		2014/15 Proj. 2013/14 Dec Jan		Prel. 2012/13		2014/15 Proj. 2013/14 Dec Jan		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	158.17	160.87	160.58	160.61	4.45	4.42	4.41	4.41	471.88	476.96	475.24	475.47	0.23	0.05	-1.49	-0.31
<b>United States</b>	1.08	1.00	1.18	1.18	8.37	8.62	8.51	8.49	6.35	6.12	7.07	7.07	0.00	-0.01	0.95	15.55
<b>Total Foreign</b>	157.09	159.87	159.40	159.43	4.42	4.39	4.38	4.38	465.53	470.84	468.17	468.40	0.23	0.05	-2.44	-0.52
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	30.14	30.31	30.31	30.31	6.78	6.72	6.81	6.81	143.00	142.53	144.50	144.50	0.00	0.00	1.97	1.38
Japan	1.58	1.60	1.59	1.59	6.74	6.73	6.65	6.65	7.76	7.83	7.70	7.70	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-1.69
Korea, South	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.82	6.37	6.76	6.91	6.91	4.01	4.23	4.24	4.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.24
Korea, North	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.57	4.62	5.07	4.63	4.63	1.74	1.88	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-9.57
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	42.41	43.94	43.50	43.50	3.72	3.64	3.52	3.52	105.24	106.54	102.00	102.00	0.00	0.00	-4.54	-4.26
Bangladesh	11.65	11.77	11.80	11.80	4.35	4.38	4.40	4.40	33.82	34.39	34.60	34.60	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.61
Pakistan	2.40	2.76	2.76	2.76	3.63	3.64	3.53	3.53	5.80	6.70	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.99
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	12.19	12.10	12.16	12.16	4.72	4.72	4.73	4.73	36.55	36.30	36.50	36.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.55
Vietnam	7.86	7.79	7.77	7.77	5.60	5.79	5.82	5.82	27.54	28.16	28.25	28.25	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.32
Thailand	10.84	10.92	10.90	10.90	2.82	2.84	2.85	2.85	20.20	20.46	20.50	20.50	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.20
Burma	7.04	7.05	7.07	7.07	2.60	2.65	2.69	2.69	11.72	11.96	12.15	12.15	0.00	0.00	0.19	1.61
Philippines	4.70	4.80	4.89	4.89	3.86	3.92	3.96	3.96	11.43	11.86	12.20	12.20	0.00	0.00	0.34	2.88
Cambodia	2.98	2.97	3.05	3.05	2.45	2.49	2.51	2.51	4.67	4.73	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.18	3.70
Laos	0.93	0.87	0.90	0.90	2.81	2.68	2.73	2.73	1.66	1.47	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.09	5.80
Malaysia	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	3.79	3.91	4.02	4.02	1.69	1.76	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.56
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	2.39	2.40	2.45	2.40	4.95	5.09	5.01	5.09	8.04	8.30	8.35	8.30	-0.05	-0.60	0.00	0.00
Peru	0.39	0.41	0.40	0.40	7.72	7.72	7.61	7.61	2.10	2.16	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-2.60
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	2.00	2.50	2.30	2.30	1.88	1.76	1.76	1.76	2.37	2.77	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-8.01
Madagascar	1.55	1.30	1.45	1.45	2.94	2.78	2.97	2.97	2.91	2.31	2.75	2.75	0.00	0.00	0.44	19.08
<b>European Union - 28</b>	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.43	6.73	6.46	6.53	6.60	2.10	1.97	1.95	1.97	0.02	1.02	0.01	0.46
Italy	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	6.60	6.60	6.49	6.49	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10
Spain	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	7.96	7.53	7.61	7.83	0.63	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.02	2.90	0.01	1.17
<b>Egypt</b>	0.77	0.77	0.65	0.65	8.80	8.94	10.03	10.03	4.68	4.75	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-5.26
<b>Iran</b>	0.53	0.59	0.60	0.60	4.43	4.24	4.25	4.25	1.54	1.65	1.68	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.00
<b>Others</b>	12.17	12.49	12.36	12.44	3.10	3.16	3.08	3.09	24.99	26.16	25.19	25.45	0.26	1.04	-0.71	-2.70

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

**Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World Total</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	475.75	504.22	530.72	532.37	1.65	0.31	28.14	5.58
<b>Total Foreign</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	382.42	405.21	413.68	415.03	1.35	0.33	9.82	2.42
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.80	5.58	5.53	5.53	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.88
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.83	15.67	16.57	16.57	0.00	0.00	0.89	5.70
<b>Major OilSeeds</b>	226.83	229.75	234.96	234.84	2.01	2.10	2.16	2.17	455.12	482.97	508.63	510.27	1.65	0.32	27.30	5.65
<b>United States</b>	36.68	35.44	39.52	39.32	2.54	2.79	2.96	2.98	93.32	99.02	117.04	117.34	0.30	0.26	18.33	18.51
<b>Foreign Oilseeds</b>	190.16	194.31	195.44	195.52	1.90	1.98	2.00	2.01	361.80	383.96	391.59	392.93	1.35	0.34	8.97	2.34
<b>South America</b>	56.61	59.64	61.11	61.17	2.72	2.73	2.80	2.83	153.71	162.62	171.16	172.82	1.66	0.97	10.20	6.27
Brazil	28.77	31.47	32.73	32.75	2.94	2.87	2.97	3.01	84.67	90.19	97.07	98.60	1.53	1.57	8.40	9.31
Argentina	21.76	22.04	22.26	22.26	2.47	2.61	2.64	2.64	53.68	57.52	58.88	58.88	0.00	0.00	1.36	2.36
Paraguay	3.34	3.32	3.48	3.48	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.52	8.44	8.35	8.75	8.75	0.00	0.00	0.40	4.79
Bolivia	1.26	1.18	1.20	1.24	2.29	2.26	2.21	2.24	2.88	2.67	2.65	2.78	0.13	4.91	0.11	4.12
<b>China</b>	25.43	24.78	24.28	24.28	2.35	2.38	2.36	2.36	59.79	58.92	57.26	57.26	0.00	0.00	-1.66	-2.81
<b>South Asia</b>	39.53	41.32	40.68	40.57	1.07	1.00	1.05	1.04	42.27	41.45	42.85	42.15	-0.70	-1.63	0.70	1.69
India	35.25	37.18	36.48	36.43	1.04	0.97	1.02	1.00	36.80	36.07	37.35	36.55	-0.80	-2.14	0.48	1.33
Pakistan	3.96	3.87	3.87	3.87	1.30	1.32	1.35	1.38	5.15	5.12	5.24	5.34	0.10	1.91	0.22	4.30
<b>European Union - 28</b>	11.40	12.04	11.91	11.94	2.47	2.63	2.94	2.96	28.15	31.69	34.99	35.35	0.36	1.02	3.66	11.55
France	2.32	2.25	2.25	2.24	3.07	2.69	3.22	3.25	7.14	6.06	7.24	7.28	0.04	0.59	1.22	20.18
Germany	1.33	1.49	1.42	1.42	3.67	3.92	4.43	4.43	4.88	5.82	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	0.48	8.17
Poland	0.84	0.96	0.94	0.94	2.65	2.91	3.31	3.31	2.22	2.80	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.30	10.70
Romania	1.30	1.47	1.52	1.52	1.34	2.06	2.28	2.29	1.75	3.01	3.45	3.48	0.02	0.67	0.46	15.41
Hungary	0.81	0.84	0.89	0.89	2.18	2.48	2.73	2.73	1.77	2.08	2.41	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.33	16.07
United Kingdom	0.76	0.72	0.68	0.68	3.38	2.97	3.67	3.67	2.56	2.13	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.37	17.30
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	19.87	21.07	21.63	21.63	1.41	1.65	1.54	1.54	27.95	34.86	33.42	33.42	0.00	0.00	-1.44	-4.13
Russia	8.45	9.11	9.40	9.40	1.29	1.49	1.38	1.38	10.87	13.58	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-4.29
Ukraine	7.46	7.95	8.20	8.20	1.70	2.10	1.95	1.95	12.71	16.73	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	-0.73	-4.34
Uzbekistan	1.35	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.31	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.77	1.61	1.57	1.57	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.31
<b>Canada</b>	10.52	9.90	10.34	10.34	1.81	2.36	2.09	2.09	19.04	23.38	21.66	21.66	0.00	0.00	-1.72	-7.34
<b>Africa</b>	16.82	16.25	16.35	16.46	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.92	15.00	15.11	15.19	15.22	0.03	0.21	0.11	0.75
Nigeria	3.29	3.23	3.24	3.24	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	3.79	3.56	3.56	3.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	3.52	3.46	3.46	3.46	1.39	1.50	1.50	1.50	4.90	5.19	5.18	5.18	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.12
Indonesia	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.54	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.76	1.82	1.78	1.78	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.20
<b>Australia</b>	3.80	3.16	3.02	3.02	1.51	1.64	1.37	1.37	5.72	5.17	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	-1.02	-19.71
<b>Others</b>	2.67	2.69	2.65	2.65	1.97	2.07	2.16	2.16	5.27	5.58	5.72	5.72	0.00	0.00	0.14	2.47

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

**Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	109.32	113.33	118.06	117.98	2.46	2.50	2.65	2.66	268.77	283.74	312.81	314.37	1.56	0.50	30.63	10.80
<b>United States</b>	30.82	30.86	33.75	33.61	2.69	2.96	3.19	3.21	82.79	91.39	107.73	108.01	0.29	0.27	16.63	18.19
<b>Total Foreign</b>	78.50	82.47	84.31	84.37	2.37	2.33	2.43	2.45	185.97	192.35	205.08	206.36	1.27	0.62	14.01	7.28
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	27.70	30.10	31.50	31.50	2.96	2.88	2.98	3.03	82.00	86.70	94.00	95.50	1.50	1.60	8.80	10.15
Argentina	19.40	19.80	20.00	20.00	2.54	2.73	2.75	2.75	49.30	54.00	55.00	55.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.85
Paraguay	3.16	3.20	3.30	3.30	2.60	2.56	2.58	2.58	8.20	8.20	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	3.66
Bolivia	1.09	1.00	1.10	1.16	2.42	2.40	2.27	2.33	2.63	2.40	2.50	2.70	0.20	8.00	0.30	12.50
Uruguay	1.30	1.45	1.25	1.25	2.81	2.41	2.72	2.72	3.65	3.50	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.86
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	7.17	6.85	6.70	6.70	1.82	1.78	1.76	1.76	13.05	12.20	11.80	11.80	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-3.28
Korea, South	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	1.52	1.93	1.72	1.72	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-17.53
Korea, North	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.46	1.41	1.40	1.40	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.23
Japan	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.80	1.56	1.64	1.64	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.54
<b>India</b>	10.70	12.20	11.00	11.00	1.14	0.78	1.00	0.95	12.20	9.50	11.00	10.50	-0.50	-4.55	1.00	10.53
<b>Canada</b>	1.68	1.86	2.24	2.24	3.03	2.88	2.71	2.71	5.09	5.36	6.05	6.05	0.00	0.00	0.69	12.89
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	1.35	1.20	1.80	1.80	1.39	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.88	1.64	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.86	52.81
Ukraine	1.41	1.35	1.75	1.75	1.71	2.05	2.17	2.17	2.41	2.77	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	1.03	36.99
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.33	1.44	1.38	1.38	0.60	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.62
Vietnam	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	1.42	1.47	1.46	1.46	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.95
Thailand	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.70	1.67	1.75	1.75	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.23	1.47	1.47	1.47	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>European Union - 28</b>	0.42	0.47	0.59	0.60	2.25	2.62	2.68	2.85	0.95	1.23	1.58	1.72	0.14	8.89	0.49	39.54
Italy	0.15	0.18	0.25	0.26	2.76	3.54	3.51	3.50	0.42	0.62	0.86	0.89	0.03	3.48	0.27	44.03
France	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	2.81	2.62	2.00	2.99	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.22	0.08	53.57	0.11	95.45
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	0.52	0.50	0.56	0.56	1.52	1.88	1.64	1.64	0.79	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.54
Nigeria	0.57	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.58	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.11	1.11	1.11	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.70	2.42	2.55	2.55	0.28	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.02	5.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	1.75	1.60	1.76	1.76	0.25	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.04	14.17
<b>Iran</b>	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.35	2.45	2.44	2.44	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.84
<b>Others</b>	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.41	2.08	2.02	2.13	2.03	0.81	0.79	0.89	0.82	-0.07	-7.43	0.03	4.31

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	33.51	31.89	33.40	33.34	1.39	1.42	1.35	1.35	46.50	45.35	45.02	44.88	-0.14	-0.30	-0.47	-1.03
<b>United States</b>	3.77	3.05	4.00	3.93	1.36	1.25	1.19	1.23	5.14	3.81	4.77	4.82	0.05	1.07	1.01	26.44
<b>Total Foreign</b>	29.74	28.83	29.41	29.41	1.39	1.44	1.37	1.36	41.36	41.53	40.25	40.06	-0.19	-0.46	-1.47	-3.55
<b>China</b>	5.30	4.80	4.40	4.40	2.59	2.67	2.67	2.67	13.72	12.84	11.76	11.76	0.00	0.00	-1.08	-8.40
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	12.00	11.70	12.75	12.70	1.01	1.11	1.04	1.02	12.10	12.95	13.20	12.90	-0.30	-2.27	-0.05	-0.39
Pakistan	3.00	3.00	3.05	3.05	1.33	1.37	1.41	1.44	4.00	4.10	4.30	4.40	0.10	2.33	0.30	7.32
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Uzbekistan	1.35	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.31	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.77	1.61	1.57	1.57	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.31
Turkmenistan	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.58	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.63	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	1.08	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.22	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-10.29
Kazakhstan	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	1.10	0.96	0.76	0.76	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-27.07
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	0.90	1.12	1.00	1.00	2.48	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.23	2.90	2.58	2.58	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-11.03
Argentina	0.36	0.56	0.50	0.50	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.26	0.42	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-10.71
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	0.41	0.33	0.43	0.43	2.12	2.24	2.39	2.39	0.87	0.74	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.29	38.65
Syria	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.06	2.72	2.51	1.62	1.62	0.34	0.28	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-64.86
Iran	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.14	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.67
<b>Australia</b>	0.45	0.44	0.24	0.24	3.20	2.98	2.98	2.98	1.42	1.30	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-46.15
<b>European Union - 28</b>	0.36	0.31	0.36	0.36	1.36	1.54	1.45	1.45	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.04	7.93
Greece	0.29	0.25	0.28	0.28	1.33	1.63	1.49	1.49	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.00
Spain	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	1.47	1.22	1.33	1.33	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	28.21
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Burkina	0.59	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.57	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.35	-0.01	-3.34	0.00	1.17
Mali	0.52	0.48	0.57	0.57	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.04	17.43
Cameroon	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.18	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.00
Sudan	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.82	1.34	0.99	0.99	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-20.48
Zimbabwe	0.30	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.36	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.00
Nigeria	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.47	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88
Benin	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.73	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.21
Uganda	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.16	1.22	1.94	1.94	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.04	65.57
<b>Egypt</b>	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.16	1.04	1.02	1.03	1.03	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	20.30
<b>Mexico</b>	0.16	0.12	0.18	0.18	2.27	2.64	2.33	2.33	0.35	0.31	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.09	29.94
<b>Burma</b>	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.30	1.11	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	1.51	1.36	1.36	1.43	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.56	0.79	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.03	3.24	0.06	7.56

**Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	23.94	23.75	23.22	23.26	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	40.12	39.84	39.02	39.13	0.11	0.28	-0.71	-1.77
<b>United States</b>	0.65	0.42	0.53	0.54	4.72	4.49	4.33	4.41	3.06	1.89	2.29	2.36	0.08	3.28	0.47	24.83
<b>Total Foreign</b>	23.29	23.33	22.69	22.73	1.59	1.63	1.62	1.62	37.06	37.94	36.73	36.77	0.03	0.09	-1.18	-3.10
<b>China</b>	4.64	4.63	4.70	4.70	3.60	3.66	3.51	3.51	16.69	16.97	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-2.78
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	5.00	5.40	4.80	4.80	1.00	1.05	1.04	1.04	5.00	5.65	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-11.50
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	10.96	10.59	10.53	10.56	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.94	10.09	9.93	9.92	9.95	0.03	0.34	0.03	0.26
Nigeria	2.42	2.50	2.50	2.50	1.27	1.20	1.20	1.20	3.07	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.71	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.98	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.11
Chad	0.41	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.90	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	1.38	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.48	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.62	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.64	0.85	0.85	0.85	1.03	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.73	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.38	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37	1.09	1.05	1.03	1.03	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.57
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.21	1.13	1.13	1.13	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.39	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.74	0.78	0.74	0.74	0.39	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.29	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.04
South Africa	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.19	2.12	2.00	2.00	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.09
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.63	1.68	1.77	1.83	1.83	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.86
Burma	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.37	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.24	2.28	2.30	2.29	2.29	0.49	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.77
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.53	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.36	2.67	2.64	2.78	2.78	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30
Brazil	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	3.36	3.37	2.90	2.90	0.33	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-20.33
<b>Egypt</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.98	1.75	1.75	1.75	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.58	2.57	2.51	2.51	0.47	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.74

**Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	23.77	24.66	23.89	23.89	1.51	1.74	1.67	1.67	35.98	42.91	39.92	39.95	0.04	0.10	-2.96	-6.89
<b>United States</b>	0.75	0.59	0.61	0.61	1.67	1.55	1.82	1.65	1.24	0.92	1.11	1.01	-0.11	-9.70	0.09	9.60
<b>Total Foreign</b>	23.02	24.06	23.28	23.28	1.51	1.75	1.67	1.67	34.73	41.99	38.80	38.95	0.15	0.38	-3.04	-7.25
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	12.61	13.52	13.20	13.20	1.40	1.72	1.51	1.51	17.66	23.23	19.95	19.95	0.00	0.00	-3.28	-14.10
Russia	6.13	6.80	6.50	6.50	1.30	1.55	1.38	1.38	7.96	10.55	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	-1.55	-14.72
Ukraine	5.50	5.60	5.60	5.60	1.64	2.07	1.79	1.79	9.00	11.60	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-13.79
Moldova	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.99	1.67	1.50	1.50	0.30	0.50	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-9.82
Kazakhstan	0.68	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.59	0.70	0.63	0.63	0.40	0.57	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-12.74
<b>South America</b>	1.94	1.70	1.72	1.72	1.85	1.60	1.74	1.72	3.58	2.72	3.00	2.95	-0.05	-1.50	0.24	8.80
Argentina	1.62	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.91	1.62	1.79	1.79	3.10	2.10	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.40	19.05
Uruguay	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.10	1.40	1.47	1.47	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	25.71
Bolivia	0.17	0.18	0.10	0.08	1.47	1.50	1.50	1.00	0.25	0.27	0.15	0.08	-0.07	-46.67	-0.19	-70.37
Brazil	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.15	1.57	1.59	1.54	1.55	0.11	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.03	12.50	-0.01	-2.17
Paraguay	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.78	1.60	1.69	1.69	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.03	31.25
<b>China</b>	0.89	0.97	0.98	0.98	2.61	2.54	2.56	2.56	2.32	2.45	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.04
<b>European Union - 28</b>	4.29	4.51	4.20	4.21	1.65	1.97	2.11	2.15	7.09	8.88	8.85	9.04	0.19	2.16	0.16	1.80
France	0.68	0.77	0.68	0.66	2.31	2.05	2.37	2.41	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.59	-0.01	-0.56	0.01	0.70
Hungary	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.61	2.14	2.47	2.70	2.70	1.30	1.47	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.18	12.24
Spain	0.75	0.85	0.80	0.80	0.85	1.21	1.06	1.19	0.64	1.03	0.85	0.95	0.10	11.74	-0.08	-7.48
Italy	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	1.71	2.25	2.19	2.19	0.19	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.47
Slovakia	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.19	2.28	2.54	2.54	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.02	11.64
<b>South Asia</b>	1.27	1.15	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.40	1.27	1.19	1.19	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-6.30
India	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.99
Pakistan	0.47	0.40	0.36	0.36	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.70	0.60	0.54	0.54	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-10.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.60	0.69	0.53	0.53	1.88	2.03	2.26	2.26	1.13	1.40	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-14.29
<b>South Africa</b>	0.51	0.60	0.61	0.61	1.10	1.42	1.31	1.31	0.56	0.85	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.21
<b>Burma</b>	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.65	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.35	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.00	2.30	2.76	2.76	0.35	0.43	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.10	23.53
<b>Canada</b>	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.18	1.86	1.90	1.90	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.77
<b>Australia</b>	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	1.47	1.19	1.28	1.28	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	43.75
<b>Others</b>	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.27	1.30	1.30	1.30	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.49

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	36.30	36.13	36.40	36.36	1.76	1.97	1.97	1.98	63.76	71.15	71.87	71.94	0.07	0.10	0.79	1.12
<b>United States</b>	0.70	0.51	0.63	0.63	1.56	1.96	1.82	1.81	1.09	1.00	1.15	1.14	-0.01	-0.44	0.14	13.55
<b>Total Foreign</b>	35.60	35.61	35.77	35.73	1.76	1.97	1.98	1.98	62.68	70.14	70.72	70.80	0.08	0.11	0.66	0.94
<b>European Union - 28</b>	6.33	6.75	6.77	6.77	3.10	3.13	3.55	3.55	19.63	21.10	24.05	24.08	0.03	0.11	2.98	14.10
Germany	1.31	1.46	1.40	1.40	3.69	3.95	4.46	4.46	4.82	5.78	6.25	6.25	0.00	0.00	0.47	8.17
France	1.61	1.44	1.50	1.51	3.40	3.04	3.66	3.63	5.46	4.37	5.50	5.48	-0.02	-0.42	1.11	25.33
United Kingdom	0.76	0.72	0.68	0.68	3.38	2.97	3.67	3.67	2.56	2.13	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.37	17.30
Poland	0.84	0.96	0.94	0.94	2.65	2.92	3.31	3.31	2.22	2.80	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.30	10.71
Czech Republic	0.40	0.42	0.40	0.40	2.77	3.45	3.84	3.84	1.11	1.44	1.54	1.54	0.00	0.00	0.09	6.38
Denmark	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.17	3.71	3.85	3.94	3.94	0.48	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.55
Hungary	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.22	2.40	2.59	3.00	3.00	0.40	0.52	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.14	25.95
Romania	0.11	0.29	0.42	0.42	1.53	2.45	2.77	2.77	0.17	0.71	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.44	61.97
Slovakia	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.13	1.99	2.73	2.98	3.13	0.21	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.02	4.83	0.02	4.55
Sweden	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.10	2.97	2.73	3.14	3.14	0.32	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-10.51
Lithuania	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	2.43	2.13	2.22	2.22	0.63	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36
Latvia	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.11	2.58	2.32	2.19	2.19	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-22.56
Austria	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	2.64	3.40	3.58	3.58	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.55
Finland	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.25	1.60	1.44	1.44	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-23.53
Estonia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.82	2.02	1.98	1.98	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.30
<b>China</b>	7.43	7.53	7.50	7.50	1.88	1.92	1.96	1.96	14.01	14.46	14.70	14.70	0.00	0.00	0.24	1.67
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	6.75	7.13	7.20	7.20	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.04	6.80	7.30	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.74
Pakistan	0.38	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.86	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.25
Bangladesh	0.30	0.25	0.31	0.25	1.00	0.92	0.74	0.92	0.29	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Canada</b>	8.80	8.01	8.08	8.08	1.58	2.24	1.93	1.93	13.87	17.97	15.56	15.56	0.00	0.00	-2.41	-13.42
<b>Australia</b>	3.27	2.66	2.70	2.70	1.27	1.42	1.22	1.22	4.14	3.76	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	-0.46	-12.26
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Ukraine	0.55	1.00	0.85	0.85	2.38	2.36	2.59	2.59	1.30	2.35	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-6.46
Russia	0.97	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.25	1.36	1.36	1.04	1.39	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.11	7.68
Belarus	0.42	0.40	0.43	0.43	1.67	1.68	1.65	1.65	0.71	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.55
<b>Paraguay</b>	0.08	0.05	0.09	0.09	1.37	1.15	1.40	1.40	0.11	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.07	133.33
<b>Others</b>	0.32	0.37	0.40	0.42	1.34	1.44	1.41	1.46	0.43	0.53	0.56	0.61	0.05	9.09	0.08	15.47

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production**

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Proj. Dec	Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>								
Philippines	2.65	2.40	2.35	2.35	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-2.08
Indonesia	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Solomon Islands	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.80	5.58	5.53	5.53	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.90
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>								
Indonesia	7.48	8.05	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	0.65	8.07
Malaysia	4.87	5.10	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.92
Nigeria	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.39
Thailand	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.27
Colombia	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.17
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecuador	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.09
Honduras	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.00
Brazil	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	14.83	15.67	16.57	16.57	0.00	0.00	0.90	5.74
<b>Oil, Palm</b>								
Indonesia	28.50	30.50	33.00	33.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	8.20
Malaysia	19.32	20.16	21.25	21.25	0.00	0.00	1.09	5.41
Thailand	2.14	2.15	2.25	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.65
Colombia	1.14	1.04	1.07	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.88
Nigeria	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecuador	0.54	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.79
Honduras	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.86
World	56.14	59.06	62.79	62.79	0.00	0.00	3.73	6.32

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		Prel.		2014/15 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	2012/13	2013/14	Dec	Jan	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
<b>World</b>	34.39	32.78	34.32	34.25	782	800	755	757	123.58	120.44	118.98	119.17	0.19	0.16	-1.27	-1.06
<b>United States</b>	3.77	3.05	4.00	3.93	999	921	867	891	17.31	12.91	15.92	16.08	0.16	1.01	3.18	24.60
<b>Total Foreign</b>	30.62	29.73	30.32	30.32	756	788	740	740	106.27	107.53	103.06	103.08	0.03	0.03	-4.45	-4.14
<b>China</b>	5.30	4.80	4.40	4.40	1,438	1,486	1,484	1,484	35.00	32.75	30.00	30.00	0.00	0.00	-2.75	-8.40
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	12.00	11.70	12.75	12.70	517	577	529	523	28.50	31.00	31.00	30.50	-0.50	-1.61	-0.50	-1.61
Pakistan	3.00	3.00	3.05	3.05	675	689	700	728	9.30	9.50	9.80	10.20	0.40	4.08	0.70	7.37
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Uzbekistan	1.32	1.29	1.29	1.29	745	695	678	678	4.50	4.10	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.44
Turkmenistan	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.55	581	568	579	579	1.60	1.50	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-3.33
Tajikistan	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	599	516	498	498	0.55	0.45	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-11.11
Kazakhstan	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	611	536	425	425	0.42	0.34	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-26.47
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Burkina	0.59	0.65	0.65	0.63	448	419	439	434	1.22	1.24	1.30	1.26	-0.05	-3.46	0.02	1.21
Mali	0.52	0.48	0.57	0.57	362	386	382	382	0.87	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	17.65
Zimbabwe	0.30	0.26	0.23	0.23	204	224	237	237	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.58
Benin	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.28	479	464	467	467	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.35
Cote d'Ivoire	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.39	398	485	447	495	0.69	0.80	0.80	0.88	0.08	9.63	0.08	10.18
Cameroon	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	477	495	495	495	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.30	236	199	203	203	0.33	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Sudan	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	363	562	419	422	0.08	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.78	-0.03	-18.75
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	0.90	1.12	1.00	1.00	1,452	1,555	1,524	1,524	6.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-12.50
Argentina	0.36	0.56	0.50	0.50	454	474	468	468	0.75	1.22	1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-11.89
Paraguay	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	363	381	392	392	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	28.57
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	0.41	0.33	0.43	0.43	1,407	1,517	1,620	1,620	2.65	2.30	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.90	39.13
Syria	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.06	1,263	1,306	1,089	1,089	0.73	0.60	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-50.00
Iran	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	591	606	594	594	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.25
<b>Australia</b>	0.45	0.44	0.24	0.24	2,251	2,047	2,038	2,038	4.60	4.10	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	-1.90	-46.34
<b>European Union - 28</b>	0.36	0.31	0.36	0.36	909	1,119	988	988	1.49	1.60	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.31
Greece	0.29	0.25	0.28	0.28	912	1,217	999	999	1.19	1.37	1.29	1.29	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-6.14
Spain	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	893	748	943	943	0.29	0.22	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.11	47.73
<b>Egypt</b>	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.16	746	729	737	737	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.09	20.69
<b>Mexico</b>	0.16	0.12	0.18	0.18	1,455	1,691	1,476	1,476	1.04	0.92	1.22	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.30	32.03
<b>Others</b>	2.42	2.22	2.23	2.31	346	364	371	369	3.85	3.72	3.81	3.91	0.10	2.49	0.19	5.11

## TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the January projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 0.7 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 1.2 percent. The average difference between the January projection and the final estimate is 3.2 million tons, ranging from 0.0 million to 8.3 million tons. The January projection has been below the estimate 24 times and above 9 times.

### RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
		Percent	---Million metric tons---					
<b>WHEAT</b>								
World	0.7	1.2	3.2	0.0	8.3	24	9	
U.S.	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	13	9	
Foreign	0.8	1.4	3.2	0.1	8.3	24	9	
<b>COARSE GRAINS 2/</b>								
World	1.3	2.1	9.8	0.0	26.3	24	9	
U.S.	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	4.6	14	7	
Foreign	1.8	3.0	9.7	0.0	26.3	23	10	
<b>RICE (Milled)</b>								
World	1.7	2.9	4.8	0.0	13.9	27	5	
U.S.	1.8	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	13	7	
Foreign	1.7	2.9	4.8	0.1	13.9	28	5	
<b>SOYBEANS</b>								
World	3.5	6.0	4.7	0.0	22.4	19	14	
U.S.	1.5	2.5	0.7	0.0	2.5	15	13	
Foreign	6.0	10.1	4.8	0.2	22.6	19	14	
<b>COTTON</b>			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	2.6	4.3	1.9	0.0	5.4	22	10	
U.S.	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	12	20	
Foreign	3.1	5.3	1.9	0.0	5.7	24	8	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	0.4	0.8	12	0	148	4	2	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	1.1	1.9	2	0	53	1	3	
<i>BARLEY</i>	0.5	0.9	1	0	11	13	4	
<i>OATS</i>	0.4	0.6	0	0	2	4	4	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2013/14. Final for grains, soybeans and cotton is defined as the first November estimates following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2013/14.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain