ACREAGE

Released:

June 28, 1979 3:00 P.M. ET



Economics, Statistics, & Cooperatives Service

U.S. Department of Agriculture

Washington, D.C. 20250

HIGHLIGHTS

- CORN planted for all purposes totals 79.8 million acres (32.3 million hectares), virtually the same as last year. Acreage for harvest for grain, at 69.5 million acres (28.1 million hectares), is down 1 percent from last year.
- SORGHUM plantings of 15.6 million acres (6.30 million hectares) are down 6 percent from 1978. Acreage for harvest for grain, placed at 13.2 million acres (5.34 million hectares), is 3 percent below last year.
- FEED GRAIN planted acreage (corn, sorghum, oats and barley) totals 117 million acres (47.5 million hectares, down 4 percent from 1978. Acreage intended for grain harvest, placed at 100 million acres (40.6 million hectares), is down 4 percent from last year.
- ALL WHEAT seedings totaled 71.2 million acres (28.8 million hectares), 8 percent more than last year but 5 percent less than 1977. Growers seeded 51.7 million acres (20.9 million hectares) of winter wheat, 8 percent more than the previous year. Durum wheat acreage seeded at 3.98 million acres (1.61 million hectares), is down 3 percent from last year. Other spring wheat at 15.6 million acres (6.29 million hectares) is up 9 percent from a year ago. Winter wheat acreage for harvest is indicated at 43.4 million acres (17.6 million hectares); durum, 3.87 million acres (1.56 million hectares); and other spring, 15.0 million acres (6.06 million hectares).
- FOOD GRAIN seeded acreage (wheat, rice, and rye) at 77.4 million acres (31.3 million hectares) is 7 percent above 1978. Acreage harvested and to be harvested is indicated at 66.2 million acres (26.8 million hectares), up 9 percent from a year ago.
- SOYBEAN planted acreage is estimated at a record high 71.7 million acres (29.0 million hectares), up 12 percent from last year and 22 percent above 1977.
- COTTON planted acreage is placed at 13.9 million acres (5.63 million hectares), 4 percent above last year.
- OILSED planted acres (cotton, flaxseed, peanuts, soybeans, and sunflower) totals 93.5 million acres (37.8 million hectares), up 13 percent from 1978.

CrPr 2-2 (6-79)

For Information Call: (202) 447-2127

DATA SOURCES AND RELIABILITY

This acreage report is based on surveys conducted about June I using a probability area frame survey with a sample of nearly 16 thousand land area segments, and a mail survey with responses from about 125 thousand growers. Data for some commodities are also obtained from processors. For the area frame survey, trained interviewers collect the data by personal enumeration, accounting for all land area within the boundaries of the sample segments and recording acreages devoted to each crop or use, including intended use for crops not fully planted. Growers responding voluntarily to the mail survey provide acreages for the individual crops grown or intended to be grown on their farms.

These surveys are subject to sampling and non-sampling type errors that are common to all surveys. Sampling errors are present because crop acreages are obtained from only a sample of producers rather than from all producers. Non-sampling errors cannot be measured directly but can occur due to mistakes in reporting and recording, data omissions or duplications, errors in processing, and other reasons. To minimize non-sampling type errors, rigorous quality controls are used in the data collection process, and all reported and summary data are carefully reviewed for consistency and reasonableness.

Sampling errors are estimated for the probability area frame survey. This variation is measured by the relative standard errors and presented in the table below for some of the major crop acreages at the U.S. level. Used as a measure of survey reliability, a relative standard error of 2 percent means chances are about 2 out of 3 that the survey estimate will be within 2 percent of the complete coverage value if the same procedures were used to survey all producers, or 9 chances in 10 that the estimate will be within 3.3 percent of the complete coverage value. These sampling errors provide some guidance as to the reliability of the data, but cannot be applied directly to the acreages published in this report since the Crop Reporting Board estimates represent a composite of information from more than a single survey source.

RELATIVE SAMPLING ERRORS FOR U.S. PLANTED ACREAGES ESCS AREA FRAME SURVEY JUNE 1979

CROP	SAMPLING ERROR-PERCENT
BARLEY	4.2 1.2
HAY, ALL (FOR HARVEST)	1.7 2.7
SURGHUM	4.3 1.2 1.6
OTHER SPRING	3.3 7.3

APPROVED:

fin Williams

ACTING SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

CROP REPORTING BOARD:

B. M. Graham, Chairman, M. L. Koehn, Secretary,

J. W. Kirkbride, F. E. Rolf,
J. E. Cochrane, R. M. Pallesen,
W. L. Arends, W. R. Blackson,
T. J. Byram, G. L. Clampet,
J. R. Davies, H. J. DeLong,

W. N. Dowdy, R. L. Freie,
J. R. Garrett, J. R. Gibson,
D. E. Hamilton, S. R. Koyle,
C. R. Lies, E. J. Thiessen,

L. E. Snipes, W. W. Wilken, C. A. Van Lahr, Jr., H. L. Wimbush.

UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY
(DOMESTIC UNITS)

0000	: ARE/	PLANTED F		POSES :		AREA HAR		
CROP	1977	1978	1979	1979/1978	1977	1978	: IND : 1979	1979/1978
	:	,000 ACRES		PERCENT	-,	,000 ACRES		PERCENT
ALL CORN	83,568	79,719	79,751	100.0	70,872	69,970	69,526	99,4
WHITE CORN 2/	: 518	554	400	72.2	454	526	378	71.9
ALL SORGHUM	: 16,993	16,483	15,574	94.5	14,092	13,581	13,183	97.1
OATS	: 17,733	16,385	14,082	85.9	13,452	11,531	10,043	87.1
BARLEY	: 10,621	9,987	8,060	80.7	9,564	9,233	7,450	80.7
ALL WHEAT	: 75,119	66,094	71,227	.107.8	66,461	56,839	62,252	109.5
WINTER	: 56,295	47,730	51,695	108.3	48,664	38,909	43,421	111.6
DURUM	: 3,183	4,110	3,982	96.9	3,025	4,024	3,865	96.0
OTHER SPRING	: 15,641	14,254	15,550	109.1	14,772	13,906	14,966	107.6
RICE	: 2,261.0	3,080.0	3,070.0	99.7	2,249.0	3,059,0	3,050.0	99.7
RYE	: 2,652	2,985	3,077	103.1	704	995	936	94.1
SOYBEANS	: 58,760	64,044	71,654	111.9	5 7,612	63,003	70,609	112.1
FLAXSEED	: 1,410	890	1,059	119.0	1,314	860	997	115.9
PEANUTS	: 1,544.6	1,544.3	1,549.2	100.3	1,516.4	1,511.6	1,525.6	100.9
SUNFLOWER	2,321	2,840	5,305	186.8	2,205	2,798	5,209	186.2
POPCORN	: 160.8	144.9	186.5	128.7	154.8	141.1	182.2	129.1
ALL COTTON	: 13,694.5	13,360.1	13,912.7	104.1	13,275.3	12,370.0		
UPLAND	: 13,619.4	13,282.6	13,819.6	104.0	13,200.9	12,294.0		
AMER-PIMA	: 75.1	77.5	93.1	120.1	74.4	76.0		
ALL HAY	:				60,658	61,495	60,860	99.0
ALFALFA	:				27,075	27,707	27,259	98.4
ALL OTHER	:				33,583	33,788	33,601	99.4
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	: 1,412.7	1,543.9	1,456.3	94.3	1,279,9	1,494.4	1,403.1	93.9
DRY EDIBLE PEAS	: 173.0	204.0	142.0	69.6	167.0	202.0	140.0	69.3
SUMMER POTATOES	: 118.7	114.9	111.2	96.8	115.2	111.9	108.3	96.8
SWEETPOTATOES	: 117.3	124.3	125.7	101.1	112.4	120.6	122.2	101.3
TOBACCO	:		•		957.5	949.1	870.2	91.7
SUGARBEETS	: 1,272.6	1,309.8	1,157.1	88.3	1,216.2	1.272.0	1,122.7	88.3
SUGARCANE FOR	. ,	.,			.,	.,	.,	
SUGAR AND SEED	:				759.4	738.7	741.3	100.4
T/ HARVESTED FOR	PRINCIPAL US	SE OF EACH	CROP. I.E.	GRAIN, BEA				"ALL CORN."

HARVESTED FOR PRINCIPAL USE OF EACH CROP, I.E., GRAIN, BEANS, NUTS, ETC. 2/ INCLUDED IN "ALL CORN."

UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY

										UNITS)										
	:		ARE/	A PL	ANTI	D F0	RΑ	L P	URPOS	SES	:				REA	HARV			7 —	
CROP	:	197	7	:	1978	3 :		1979	: 1	1979/1978	:	1977	7	:	1978	3		IND 1979	:	1979/1978
	:			HI	CTA	RES				PERCENT				Н	CTA	₹ES				PERCENT
ALL CORN	: 33		130	32			32	274		100.0	28	681		28	316		28	136		99.4
WHITE CORN 2/	:		630		224	200			880	72.2			730		212		_		970	71.9
ALL SORGHUM		876			670	510		302		94.5		702			496		5	335		97.1
OATS		176			630	850		698		85.9		443				480		064		87.1
BARLEY	: 4	298			041	640		261		80.7		870				500		014		80.7
ALL WHEAT	:30		910			580		824		107.8	26				002	170		192		109.5
WINTER	:22		020	19		850		920		108.3	19	693	830	15	746	080	17	572		111.6
DURUM	: 1	288	130	1	663	280	1		480	96.9	1	224	190	1	628	470	1	564		96.0
OTHER SPRING	: 6	329	760	5	768	450	6	292		109.1	5	978	080	5	627	620	6	056	590	107.6
RICE	:	915	000	1	246	450	1		400	99.7		910	150	1	237	950	1	234	300	99.7
RYE	: 1	073	240	1	208	000	1	245	230	103.1		284	900		402	670		378	790	94.1
SOYBEANS	: 23	779	580	25	917	970	28	997	660	111.9	23	315	000	25	496	680	28	574	760	112.1
FLAXSEED	:	570	610		360	170		428	570	119.0		531	760			030		403	480	115.9
PEANUTS	:	625	080		624	960		626	950	100.3		613	670		611	730		617	400	100.9
SUNFLOWER	:	939	290	- 1	149	320	2	146	880	186.8		892	340	1	132	320	2	108	030	186.2
POPCORN	:	65	070					75	470	128.7	•	62			57	100		73	730	129.1
ALL COTTON	: 5	542	020	5	406	700	5	630	330	104.1	5	372		5	006	020				
UPLAND	: 5	511	630	5	375	340	5	592	650	104.0	5		270			260				
AMER-PIMA	:	30		_	31			37	680	120.2	•	30	110	•	30	760				
ALL HAY	:				•						24	547		24	886		24	629	430	99.0
ALFALFA											10				212		11	031	440	98.4
ALL OTHER	÷										13				673		13	597	990	99.4
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	1	571	710		624	800		589	,350	94.3	. •		960	. •				567	820	93.9
DRY EDIBLE PEAS	•		010		82				470	96.6		67				750		56	660	69.3
SUMMER POTATOES	•	48			46	500			000	96.8			620			280			830	96.8
SWEETPOTATOES			470		50	300			870	101.1			490			810			450	101.3
TOBACCO	•	4/	770		30	550		-					490			090		352		91.7
SUGARBEETS	:	515	010		530	060		468	270	88.3			180			770			350	88.3
SUGARCANE FOR	٠Ļ.	515	010		-50	000		-00		00.5		472	100		914	//0				55.0
SUGAR AND SEED	•											307	320		209	940		300	000	100.4
1/ HARVESTED FOR	PRI	NCIP	AL U	SE (OF E	ACH C	ROP	, 1.	Ε., (GRAIN, BE	ANS	ŇÚ	iš, i	TC	. 2,		ICL U			ALL CORN."

1979 PLANTING PROGRESS

Snow accumulations and subnormal temperatures held most outside activity to a minimum during February. Snow in the North and above normal precipitation in the Southeast and Pacific Coast area prevented an early start for spring land preparations. Deep snow blanketed the Nation from the northern Great Plains, across the Corn Belt and into the Northeast. Adverse weather and wet, cold soils delayed cotton planting in southern Texas. A few early corn fields were planted across the South on lighter well drained soils near the end of February. Plowing in the South was underway but lagged the average pace.

Frequent rainfall and melting snows kept soils saturated in many parts of the Nation during March. Near-normal to above-normal temperatures melted the snowcover rather quickly causing some flooding and standing water in low-lying fields. Soggy fields slowed land preparations throughout most of the month. However, land preparations surpassed a year earlier when the spring season was particularly wet. Crop planting in the extreme southern portions of the Nation began slowly but kept pace with the gradually increasing soil temperatures. Soil readings generally were 2 degrees above normal in the South but 2 to 10 degrees below normal in the Corn Belt and California.

Land preparation and spring planting continued their slow advance in many parts of the Nation during April. Above normal precipitation in the Dakotas and most of the South Central States kept soils saturated and produced serious floods in parts of these regions. Subnormal temperatures in most crop producing areas held soil temperatures about 2 degrees below normal. However, soil temperatures rose enough by the end of April to germinate most grain crops except across the extreme northern section of the U.S. Wet soils held planting progress in check throughout most of the Central States. Spring plowing lagged throughout much of the area; however, plowing in the Corn Belt was on schedule with previous years because a larger than usual acreage was turned last fall. Plowing and corn and cotton planting in the Southeast exceeded the average. Most areas of the Nation except the Southeast had only 1 to 3 days suitable for fieldwork per week through April.

Subnormal soil temperatures and wet conditions in most major production areas at the beginning of May delayed early planting progress, but by the second week, both soil and air temperatures moderated and fields dried in the Corn Belt. North Dakota and Minnesota spring grain producers were unable to make good planting headway until late May. Rains tracking from Texas across the South and into the Northeast slowed crop planting, particularly soybeans and rice in the Delta.

Corn planting began slowly; cold soils and surplus soil moisture delayed land preparation and planting in most major production areas. Southeastern States enjoyed a good early planting season and almost finished planting corn by the beginning of May. Seeding in the Corn Belt lagged last year's late progress until the middle of May. Dramatically improved planting conditions gave farmers the chance to plant very rapidly and by the beginning of June almost all the 1979 corn was planted, well ahead of last year and the average.

Soybean planting began late because of the wet, cold soils in the Delta area. By the middle of May only 6 percent of the crop was planted, one more than last year but 9 points below average. Southeastern farmers made good, steady progress without disrupting rains and wet soils. Once Corn Belt farmers finished planting corn the excellent planting conditions allowed them to seed soybeans rapidly the last part of May. As May drew to a close soybean seeding surpassed last year and equaled the average. Planting in most States was well advanced in early June except in the Delta region where frequent rains kept soils saturated. By June 10 Arkansas growers had planted only 26 percent of the soybeans, Mississippi 47 percent, and Tennessee 47 percent, 20 to 30 points below average. Delta farmers were able to quicken the pace during late June.

Cotton planting generally remained on schedule but early seedings began slowly in Texas first because of low temperatures and later frequent rains which disrupted planting progress. Good weather favored the Southeast; farmers got the crop planted early in that region. The Delta States also were hampered by too much rain and wet soils. By the beginning of June cotton planting centered in the Texas plains and Oklahoma.

Grain sorghum planting centered in Texas until early May but by mid-May seeding was underway throughout the Great Plains. Rains caused some delays in Texas but, generally, seeding in the seven major producing States advanced on schedule.

Seeding the 1979 spring wheat crop proved to be frustrating particularly in North Dakota and Minnesota. In late April seeding stood at 3 percent compared with the 20 percent average. On May 13 only 20 percent of the 1979 spring wheat was seeded, well behind 1978's 50 percent and the 62 percent average. Idaho and South Dakota showed good progress. Rains and snowmelt produced saturated soils and serious flooding in the northern Great Plains which kept farmers out of fields. Late May produced good planting conditions in North Dakota and Minnesota and by early June most of the crop was in the ground.

The percentages of major U.S. crop acreages planted by June 1 are shown below:

ACREAGE PLANTED BY JUNE 1, U.S., 1976-79

CROP	1976	1977	1978	1979
CORN	96	99	80	95
SORGHUM	: 57	62	50	57
OATS	: 100	100	96	95
BARLEY	: 100	100	86	86
SOYBEANS	: 71	77	41	. 60
COTTON	: 88	84	77	80
SPRING WHEAT	: 100	100	. 93	82

CORN: Corn planted for all purposes is estimated at 79.8 million acres (32.3 million hectares), up about 1 percent from the April 1 intentions and virtually the same as the 1978 planted acreage. All regions show an increase from last year with the exception of the Southern region. Plantings are up 1 percent in the major producing North Central States, up 1 percent in the Northeast, up 4 percent in the West but down 5 percent in the Southern States.

The 69.5 million acres (28.1 million hectares) intended for grain in 1979 is down 1 percent from 1978 and down 2 percent from 1977. Acreage for grain is down less than 1 percent in the Corn Belt, up 1 percent in the Northeast, up 7 percent in the West but down 4 percent in the Southern States.

Plantings in the major producing areas got off to an even slower start than last year due to wet, cool weather. By mid-May the planting pace accelerated rapidly and by the end of the month 95 percent of the crop had been planted, well ahead of last year. As of June 1, plantings in Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Iowa, and Nebraska were practically complete and Minnesota was approaching the 90 percent mark.

WHITE CORN: Growers in the 10 States surveyed planted 400 thousand acres (162 thousand hectares) of white corn, 28 percent below last year and 23 percent below 1977. The acreage intended for harvest as grain totals 378 thousand acres (153 thousand hectares), down 28 percent from last year and 17 percent below 1977. White corn acreage is included in the all corn acreage estimates published in this report.

Decreases in acreage were recorded in all the estimating States. Many growers indicated the white corn - yellow corn price differentials were not favorable for growing white corn. Kentucky continues to be the Nation's leading white corn producing State followed closely by Texas and Tennessee.

SORGHUM: Sorghum planted for all purposes is estimated at 15.6 million acres (6.30 million hectares), down 6 percent from 1978 and 8 percent from 1977. This is the smallest planted acreage since 1962. Texas acreage, at 5.20 million acres, is down 9 percent from a year ago while Kansas, the second largest grain sorghum producing State with 4.55 million acres, is down 3 percent from last year. Plantings in Nebraska and Missouri are estimated at 2.00 million acres and 800 thousand acres, respectively.

Producers expect to harvest 13.2 million acres (5.34 million hectares) of sorghum for grain, a decrease of 3 percent from last year and 6 percent from 1977. This would be the smallest acreage harvested for grain since 1966. Acres for grain in Texas at 4.70 million acres are up 1 percent from last year. Acreage for grain in Kansas is expected to be 5 percent less than last year. Nebraska farmers are expecting no change from 1978, Missouri a decline of 15 percent, Oklahoma an increase of 3 percent, and South Dakota a decrease of 9 percent from 1978.

Sorghum planting in the 7 major producing States reached 55 percent by June 1, slightly ahead of last year's slow pace of 50 percent but behind the 1977 progress of 62 percent. A cool, wet spring hampered planting operations in most areas. Harvest should begin at the end of June in the lower Rio Grande Valley of Texas.

OATS: Seedings of oats last fall and this spring totaled 14.1 million acres (5.70 million hectares), 14 percent below the 16.4 million acres (6.63 million hectares) for 1978 and 21 percent below the 1977 acreage of 17.7 million acres (7.18 million hectares). Significant acreage declines were registered in the North Central States. The five major States with 53 percent of the Nation's planted acreage show a combined decline of 18 percent from last year.

Acreage for harvest for grain is currently estimated at 10.0 million acres (4.06 million hectares), 13 percent below last year's 11.5 million acres (4.67 million hectares) and 25 percent below 1977.

Delayed seeding across the Northern States resulted from the late, wet spring and some of the earlier planting intentions did not materialize. This acreage was planted to other crops. Harsh winter weather conditions in north Texas caused some abandonment.

BARLEY: Acreage planted last fall plus plantings this spring total 8.06 million acres (3.26 million hectares), 19 percent below 1978 and 7 percent below the April 1 intentions. Acreage for harvest is estimated at 7.45 million acres (3.01 million hectares), also 19 percent below 1978.

Seeding got off to a slow start due to wet conditions in the major producing areas of the North. However, with the exception of North Dakota, seedings were generally completed by the normal time. Progress of crop development is somewhat later than normal, but the crop is generally in good condition. The crop in North Dakota is just reaching the boot stage while harvest is well underway in California.

WHEAT: Acreage seeded to all classes of wheat for the 1979 crop is estimated at 71.2 million acres (28.8 million hectares), 8 percent more than last year but 5 percent less than 1977. Harvest for grain expectations amount to 62.3 million acres (25.2 million hectares), 10 percent more than last year but 6 percent less than two years ago.

<u>Winter wheat</u> was seeded on 51.7 million acres (20.9 million hectares) last fall and winter for harvest in 1979. This is 8 percent more than last year but 8 percent less than two years ago. Farmers expect to harvest 43.4 million acres (17.6 million hectares) for grain, 12 percent above last year. This is about 1 percent above the May 1, 1979 harvested estimate as the current surveys indicated winter losses were not as great as early indications implied. The sharpest increase in acreage from last year occurred in the soft red winter producing areas which had greatly reduced acreages a year ago as the result of weather conditions.

Durum wheat growers seeded 3.98 million acres (1.61 million hectares), 3 percent less than last year but 25 percent more than two years ago. North Dakota farmers, with more than 80 percent of the total U.S. durum acreage, increased this year's seedings by 1 percent. All other States reported declines in acreage from last year with the greatest percentage differences occurring in California and Arizona with relatively small durum acreage.

Growers expect to harvest 3.87 million acres (1.56 million hectares) for grain, 4 percent less than last year. Percent harvested for grain this year is expected to be 97.1 compared with last year's 97.9 percent.

Farmers in northern areas were delayed in planting by cool, wet conditions. The situation improved during late May and rapid progress was made in seeding.

In North Dakota, hot, dry weather caused slow emergence of late seeding. Recent rains have improved topsoil conditions in Montana. Parts of the South Dakota growing area are becoming short of soil moisture. Harvesting is underway in Arizona with generally good yields. California is generally having a good growing season but some stress on durum wheat was reported in desert areas.

Other spring wheat was seeded on 15.6 million acres (6.29 million hectares), 9 percent more than last year but 1 percent less than two years ago. Minnesota and South Dakota are the only major growing States showing a decline in acreage. Increases ranged from 2 percent in North Dakota to 150 percent in Washington, which had above normal losses of winter wheat.

Growers expect to harvest 15.0 million acres (6.06 million hectares) for grain or 96.2 percent of the planted acres. This compares with 13.9 million acres (5.63 million hectares) last year which was 97.6 percent of the planted acres.

Cool, wet conditions in early spring in Northern growing areas caused delays in planting but warmer and drier weather in late spring allowed farmers to make good progress in seeding.

Most growers completed planting by mid-June. The crop is generally making good progress but North Dakota growers were concerned about a hot, dry spell in mid-June which caused some poor germination of late seedings. Recent rains in Montana improved topsoil conditions and subsoil moisture is good. Soil moisture in southeast Idaho has been short and early irrigation was required. Plant development in Oregon is progressing rapidly. Some moisture stress was reported on wheat in eastern Washington and more precipitation is needed over the entire State.

RICE: Planted acres are estimated at 3.07 million acres (1.24 million hectares), slightly less than last year's 3.08 million acres (1.25 million hectares). Growers expect to harvest 3.05 million acres (1.23 million hectares) compared with 3.06 million acres (1.24 million hectares) last year.

Producers in Arkansas, California and Missouri indicate an increase in this year's acreage while Louisiana, Mississippi and Texas are decreasing acreage.

Growers are increasing plantings of long grain varieties by 5 percent while reducing medium grain by 8 percent and short grain by 16 percent.

Arkansas growers were delayed in planting but as a result of recent warmer temperatures the crop is now in fair to good condition. Farmers in Louisiana had the acreage planted by the end of May and the crop is off to a good start. Wet soils delayed planting in Mississippi but seeding the crop was nearing completion by mid-June. Heavy rains in Texas caused delays in planting. The crop had emerged by early June and is reported in good condition. California growers have completed planting, although two weeks behind normal. Rice is showing good growth due to favorable weather except for a few late fields which have not emerged.

RYE: Rye seedings last fall totaled 3.08 million acres (1.25 million hectares), a 3 percent increase over the previous season. A total of 936 thousand acres (379 thousand hectares) are expected to be harvested for grain in 1979, down 6 percent from 1978. Decreases in harvested acreage are expected in four of the major producing States--Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. A small increase is indicated in Georgia.

Rye came through the winter in fair to good condition in the Northern Plains States. Spring weather moved from wet and cold conditions to dry weather situations. In the Southeast, moisture was adequate in the spring and harvest progressed well but behind normal.

ĩ

SOYBEANS: Acres planted to soybeans is estimated at a record high 71.7 million acres (29.0 million hectares), up 12 percent from 1978 and up 22 percent from 1977. This estimate is 4 percent larger than the acreage farmers expected to plant as of April 1. Acreage for harvest for beans is expected to total 70.6 million acres (28.6 million hectares), up 12 percent from last year.

The North Central States account for 43.4 million planted acres, up 12 percent from last year. All States in this region increased from the 1978 level. Increases ranged from 6 percent in Illinois to 50 percent in South Dakota. Iowa increased 8 percent from 1978.

Planted acres in the South Central States at 20.6 million acres increased 10 percent from 1978. Increases occurred in all States and ranged from 3 percent in Oklahoma to 17 percent in Kentucky. Arkansas increased 9 percent and Mississippi 8 percent.

Acres planted in the Atlantic States at 7.69 million acres increased 16 percent from last year. Survey data indicate that, at the national level, 6 percent of the 1979 solvean acreage was or will be planted following another crop. This compares with 5 percent in 1978, 8 percent in 1977, 10 percent in 1976 and 7 percent in 1975 and 1974. Double cropping in the North Central States is indicated to be 3 percent compared with 3 percent last year, 5 percent in 1977, 7 percent in 1976 and 4 percent in both 1975 and 1974. Other States show 11 percent compared with 9 percent in 1978, 11 percent in 1977, 15 percent in 1976 and 12 percent in 1975 and 1974.

FLAXSEED: Flaxseed plantings in 1979 are estimated at 1.06 million acres (429 thousand hectares), up 19 percent from last year but 25 percent below 1977. Acres for harvest are currently estimated at 997 thousand acres (403 thousand hectares), up 16 percent from 1978 but 24 percent below 1977.

A late, wet spring delayed the start of planting across Northern States. Subsequent dry weather in late May and early June permitted rapid progress in planting with North Dakota 93 percent complete by June 17. The crop in Texas was generally in fair to poor condition throughout the growing season. Freezes in November and December destroyed some fields.

PEANUTS: Peanuts planted for all purposes in 1979 total 1.55 million acres (627 thousand hectares), virtually the same as in 1978. Included are peanuts for nuts, hay, and other uses. Acreage intended to be harvested for nuts is estimated at 1.53 million acres (617 thousand hectares), up 1 percent from last year.

Growers in the Virginia-North Carolina area planted 271 thousand acres, a decrease of 2000 acres from 1978. Heavy rains and wet soils delayed planting during late May and early June. Use of post-emergence weed controls and cultivation is greater than normal since the wet, cool weather reduced the effectiveness of pre-emergence herbicides.

Peanut acreage in the Southeastern States is estimated at 831 thousand acres, down 1300 acres from 1978. Planting got an early start in Georgia and made rapid progress. The crop is in good condition with blooming ahead of last year. Early plantings made good growth in Florida but are now in need of moisture. Planting in South Carolina was about a week behind normal, but growing conditions are good.

Acreage in the Southwest is set at 448 thousand acres, up 8200 acres from 1978. Planting is well underway in Texas. Development of early planted fields was hindered by low soil temperatures during May, but most acreages are emerging to good stands.

SUNFLOWER: Acreage devoted to sunflower for all purposes in 1979 in the 4-State area of North and South Dakota, Minnesota and Texas is estimated at 5.31 million acres (2.15 million hectares), up 87 percent from 1978 and more than double the 1977 acreage. Acreage planted to oil varieties at 5.08 million acres (2.06 million hectares) is almost double last year and makes up 96 percent of the total planted acres.

The Minnesota crop is estimated at 1.40 million acres, up 97 percent from last year. North Dakota planted acreage at 3.46 million acres is up 80 percent and South Dakota at 375 thousand is up 127 percent. Texas at 70.0 thousand acres is up 56 percent from last year.

COTTON: The 1979 planted acreage of cotton is estimated at 13.9 million acres (5.63 million hectares), 4 percent above last year, but 3 percent below the April 1 intentions. Upland cotton is estimated at 13.8 million acres (5.59 million hectares) and American-Pima at 93.1 thousand acres (37.7 thousand hectares).

Growers in the Southeast--Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina and South Carolina--planted 620 thousand acres, 3 percent more than last year, but 7 percent less than April 1 intentions. Planting was completed about one week earlier than average and the crop is now in good condition. Fruiting is widespread with earliest fields in the small boll stage.

Acreage planted in the Delta States--Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Tennessee--is estimated at 2.65 million acres, 11 percent below last year and 12 percent below April 1 intentions. Planting was delayed by excessive rainfall, germination was poor and early plant growth was hampered by wet soils and cool temperatures. Replanting was widespread and many remaining stands are poor. Fruiting is behind normal progress due to cool temperatures.

In Texas and Oklahoma, Upland growers planted 8.10 million acres, 7 percent above 1978, but 1 percent less than intended on April 1. Planting was delayed in the dryland areas of Texas first by dry soils followed by frequent heavy rains which necessitated extensive replanting in the Panhandle. Warmer weather is needed to promote development of the crop. Upland growers in the Western States--Arizona, California and New Mexico--planted 2.45 million acres, 13 percent more than last year and 1 percent more than intended on April 1. After brief delays early in the season due to wet soils, planting was completed on schedule. Development of the crop has been normal and plants are fruiting heavily with small bolls in evidence in California and western Arizona.

American-Pima growers planted 93.1 thousand acres, 20 percent above the 1978 acreage but 2000 acres less than the April 1 intentions.

HAY: Acreage to be harvested for hay in 1979 is estimated at 60.9 million acres (24.6 million hectares), 1 percent below the April 1 intentions and last year, but up slightly from 1977.

Acreage of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures to be harvested is estimated at 27.3 million acres (11.0 million hectares), a decrease of 2 percent from 1978 but an increase of 1 percent from 1977.

All other hay acreage to be harvested is estimated at 33.6 million acres (13.6 million hectares), I percent less than a year ago but virtually the same as the 1977 harvested acreage.

DRY EDIBLE BEANS: Growers planted or will plant an estimated 1.46 million acres (589 thousand hectares) of dry edible beans for 1979, down 6 percent from the 1978 crop. Acreage expected for harvest at 1.40 million acres (568 thousand hectares) is also down 6 percent from the 1.49 million acres (605 thousand hectares) harvested a year earlier.

Plantings in Michigan started in late May and should be completed by early July. Seeding of most varieties in California is complete with the exception of red kidneys which is just beginning and should continue through mid-July. Weather and soil moisture are generally favorable in all areas. Early plantings are emerging with excellent stands reported.

In Colorado, rains were received almost weekly during May and early June which delayed seeding of the crop. Planting progress is at least one week behind schedule. The emerged crop is in generally good condition. Planting of dry beans in Nebraska progressed at a normal pace although the wind-up was delayed by rain. Some replanting was necessary because of mid-June hail storms.

Planting in North Dakota got off to a slow start but progressed well in late May and early June. By June 10, 94 percent was seeded. In Washington, seeding is virtually complete. Some fields had to be re-seeded because of short moisture supply and wind damage.

DRY EDIBLE PEAS: Growers in Idaho and Washington expect plantings of 142 thousand acres (57.5 thousand hectares) of dry peas for harvest in 1979. This is 30 percent less than the 204 thousand acres (82.6 thousand hectares) planted in these two States in 1978. Washington, the leader in dry pea production, decreased acreage 29 percent from a year earlier. Idaho's acreage will be down 33 percent from a year earlier.

<u>POTATOES</u>: Growers planted an estimated 111 thousand acres (45.0 thousand hectares) of summer potatoes for 1979. This is 3 percent below last season's total and 6 percent less than the 1977 plantings. The area to be harvested is expected to total 108 thousand acres (43.8 thousand hectares), off 3 percent from last year's 112 thousand acres (45.3 thousand hectares).

Virginia, the Nation's leading summer crop producer, is expected to harvest 25.0 thousand acres in 1979. This is 7 percent below last year. Limited digging of good quality potatoes began in late June as weather permitted. Cool early May temperatures on the Texas High Plains slowed vine growth. The crop is now making excellent progress with warmer weather and harvest should begin around the first of July. In Alabama, a 4 percent increase in acreage is estimated despite planting delays caused by rains.

Michigan growers had good planting weather and the crop is making good progress. In New Jersey, some areas suffered from excessive rains and standing water in fields. The crop is past the bloom stage and digging is expected to begin in mid-July. Planting of the California crop is finished and vines are developing well. Harvest should be underway about the first of July. Seeding and emergence of the Colorado crop were 2-3 weeks behind normal, and continued cool, wet weather has slowed growth.

SWEETPOTATOES: The Nation's sweetpotato plantings for 1979 are estimated at 126 thousand acres (50.9 thousand hectares), 1 percent higher than last year's 124 thousand acres (50.3 thousand hectares) and the largest since 1970. Of the total planted, 122 thousand acres (49.5 thousand hectares) are expected to be harvested, up 1 percent from a year earlier and 9 percent above the 1977 level.

North Carolina planted acreage is estimated 5 percent higher than last season and the highest in nearly a quarter of a century. Transplanting is about 90 percent complete, well ahead of normal, and the crop is in good condition. In Louisiana, plantings are expected to be off 3 percent from 1978. Transplanting operations continue ahead of schedule and fields are in good condition. Wet spring weather in East Texas delayed transplanting and caused some rotting of plants. Drier June conditions have speeded progress and improved plant growth. In California, planting is complete and favorable weather has promoted good development.

Transplanting of the Mississippi crop was delayed by cool, wet weather, but is now nearing completion. Georgia growers got an early start with planting and finished ahead of schedule. Fields are generally in good condition. In both Virginia and Alabama, planting is lagging behind normal because of wet fields.

TOBACCO: Acreage of all tobacco for harvest in 1979 is estimated at 870 thousand acres (352 thousand hectares), down 8 percent from the acreage harvested in 1978. The decrease is attributed to declines of 15 percent in fire-cured, 11 percent in flue-cured, 5 percent in cigar-filler, 4 percent in burley, and 2 percent in dark air-cured. An acreage increase of 7 percent is estimated for cigar-binder tobaccos. Southern Maryland type 32 and cigar-wrapper acreages are expected to remain the same as a year earlier.

Flue-cured tobacco is expected to be harvested from 527 thousand acres (213 thousand hectares), down 11 percent from 1978. Sharp declines are expected in all Belts. Flue-cured transplanting in North Carolina was nearly complete by the first of June, well ahead of last year. As of mid-June the crop was in fair to good condition. Transplanting in South Carolina and Georgia was completed considerably ahead of last year and slightly ahead of normal. Cool, damp weather has increased blue mold problems in both States. Harvest of lower stalk tobacco is underway in Florida, Georgia, South Carolina and North Carolina.

Fire-cured acreage at 28.2 thousand acres (11.4 thousand hectares) is down 15 percent from last year's 33.2 thousand acres (13.4 thousand hectares).

Burley growers expect to harvest 249 thousand acres (101 thousand hectares), 4 percent less than $\overline{\text{the 261}}$ thousand acres (106 thousand hectares) grown in 1978. Acreage is less than or equal to last year in all producing States. In Kentucky, the largest producing State, 6 percent less acreage is expected to be harvested.

Southern Maryland producers expect to harvest 23.0 thousand acres (9310 hectares), the same as last year.

 $\underline{\text{Dark air-cured}}$ acreage is estimated at 11.7 thousand acres (4730 hectares), down 2 percent from last year.

Cigar-filler tobacco is expected to be harvested from 13.7 thousand acres (5540 hectares), down 5 percent from a year earlier.

<u>Cigar-binder</u> growers plan to harvest 14.5 thousand acres (5880 hectares), up 7 percent from 1978.

 $\underline{\text{Cigar-wrapper}}$ acreage is estimated at 2700 acres (1090 hectares). This is the fifth consecutive year of a new record low acreage.

SUGARBEETS: Planted acreage of sugarbeets is estimated at 1.16 million acres (468 thousand hectares), down 12 percent from a year earlier. All States decreased planted acreage except California, Michigan, Nebraska, New Mexico and Wyoming. Planting changes from last year in the larger producing States were: Minnesota, down 6 percent; California, up 4 percent; North Dakota, down 6 percent; and Idaho, down 3 percent. Several processing plants will not receive 1979 crop beets. This caused declines in planted acreage in Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Ohio and Oregon. Growers in Washington did not plant sugarbeets in 1979 since marketing and processing plants are not available.

Sugarbeet seeding progressed at a near normal pace in most States. The new crop beets in California are being thinned, irrigated and appear to be developing well. Sugarbeet planting in Montana was nearly complete by the end of May and was somewhat later than normal. Irrigation water should be ample for the 1979 crop. In Nebraska plantings were completed on schedule and very little replanting was necessary despite the mid-May snow and low temperatures across the sugarbeet producing area. In the Red River Valley of Minnesota and North Dakota, plantings were virtually complete as of June 3. The late spring delayed plantings in this area.

SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND SEED: Growers intend to harvest 741 thousand acres (300 thousand hectares) of sugarcane in 1979, up slightly from the 739 thousand harvested in 1978.

Hawaii producers expect to harvest 3 percent more acreage in 1979 than was harvested last year. Growing conditions during the first four months were generally favorable. Some heavy rains in January and February interrupted harvesting on some parts of the Island of Hawaii. Florida growers anticipate a 3 percent increase in harvested acreage. Louisiana's harvested acreage is expected to decline 3 percent from a year earlier. Growth of sugarcane was slow early in the season, but began improving in early June. The crop in Louisiana was in good condition at mid-June, but many fields had weed problems. Harvested acreage in the Lower Rio Grande Valley of Texas is expected to be 2 percent below a year earlier. Spring rainfall was plentiful, thus lowering irrigation requirements.

•		

AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, UNITED STATES, 1970-79

	:	CORN		<u>:</u>	SORGHUM	
YEAR	PLANTED A	HARVESTED	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN	PLANTED	ALL : HARVESTED	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN
	EARTED	· INITESTED		ACRES	TIARVESTED	FOR GRAIN
970 971	: 66,863 : 74,179	66,086 73,631	57,358 64,123	16,957 20,547	16,476 19,282	13,568 16,142
974	: 67,126 : 72,253 : 77,935	66,384 71,733 76,875	57,513 62,143 65,405	17,035 18,994 17,588	16,479 18,629 16,694	13,212 15,700 13,809
975 976 977	: 78,583 : 84,374 : 83,568	77,907 83,430 80,783	67,505 71,300 70,872	18,104 18,402 16,993	17,675 17,378 16,567	15,355 14,723 14,092
378 379	: 79,719 : 79,751 :	79,017 78,800	69,970 69,526	16,483 15,574	15,873 15,100	13,581 13,183
	:	OATS		BARLEY	:	FEED GRAINS
	PLANTED	: HARVESTE	D : PLAN 1,000		IARVESTED :	HARVESTED 1/
	: :		-			
970 971	: 24,410 : 21,831	18,594 15,705	10,4 11,0	161	9,712 10,104	99,232 106,074
972 973	: 19,990 : 18,605	13,410 13,770	10,5 11,0)45	9,645 10,295	93,780 101,908
974 975	: 17,013 : 16,486	12,608 13,092	8,7 9,2		7,930 8,530	99,752 104,482
976	: 16,734	11,946	9,1	157	8,297	106,266
977 978	: 17,733 : 16,385	13,452 11,531	10,6 9,9	521 987	9,564 9,233	107,980 104,315
979	14,082	10,043	8,0	060	7,450	100,202
	:			EAT		
	: ALL : HARVESTED	: WINTER : : HARVESTED :	PLANTED	JRUM : HARVESTED	: OTRE	R SPRING : HARVESTED
	:		1,000	ACRES		
970 971	: 43,564 : 47,685	32,702 32,370	2,167 2,943	2,105 2,864	8,949 12,807	8,757 12,451
972	: 47,303	34,859	2,592	2,550	10,138	9,894
9 7 3 974	: 54,148 : 65,368	38,747 46,778	2,952 4,174	2,884 4,099	12,801 14,847	12,517 14,491
975	: 69,391	51,307	4,830	4.680	14,075	13,404
976 077	: 70,771	49,460	4,748	4,584 3,025	17,786	16,727
977 978	: 66,461 : 56,839	48,664 38,909	3,183 4,110	4,024	15,641 14,254	14,772 13,906
979	62,252	43,421	3,982	3,865	15,550	14,966
	RI	CE :	RYE	: FOOD GRAINS	: S0	YBEANS
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	HARVESTED	HARVESTED 2	/ PLANTED	: HARVESTED : FOR BEANS
	:		1,000	ACRES		
970	1,825.8	1,814.7	1,427	46,806	43,082	42,249 42,705
971 972	: 1,826.0 : 1,824.0	1,817.9 1,817.9	1,751 1,050	51,254 50,171	43,476 46,866	45,683
973	: 2,181.3	2,170.2	955	57,273	56,54 9	55,667
974 975	: 2,550.0 : 2,833.0	2,531.0 2,818.0	784 729	68,683 72,938	52,479 54,550	51,341 53,579
	: 2,489.0	2,480.0	721	73,972	50,226	49,358
976		0 040 0	704	69,414	58,760	57,612
976 977	: 2,261.0	2,249.0		02,717		
976	: 2,261.0 : 3,080.0 : 3,070.0	2,249.0 3,059.0 3,050.0	995 936	60,893 66,238	64,044 71,654	63,003 70,609

AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, UNITED STATES, 1970-79 - CONTINUED

VEAD	FLA	XSEED	P	EANUTS	SUNFL	OWER <u>3</u> /
YEAR	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	: HARVESTED : FOR NUTS	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1970 1971	: : 2,950 : 1,627	2,836 1,545	1,0 1,517.6 1,528.9	00 ACRES 1,469.2 1,454.5		
1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978	: 1,189 : 1,749 : 1,742 : 1,621 : 1,076 : 1,410 : 890 : 1,059	1,149 1,700 1,659 1,511 985 1,314 860 997	1,532.8 1,530.2 1,519.6 1,531.9 1,548.6 1,544.6 1,544.3	1,486.4 1,495.7 1,472.1 1,504.0 1,521.5 1,516.4 1,511.6 1,525.6	787 834 2,321 2,840 5,305	709 810 2,205 2,798 5,209
	POPCO	ORN :	COTTON		LL : DR AY :	Y EDIBLE
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED HA		ESTED : PLANTED	BEANS : HARVESTED
1970 1971 1972	: : 147.3 : 178.9 : 174.1	136.5 173.7 157.0	11,945.2 1 12,354.9 1	000 ACRES 1,155.0 61, 1,470.9 61, 2,983.8 59,	355 1,338.	0 1,296.0
1973 1974 1975 1976	: 154.3 : 198.5 : 232.2 : 214.9	148.8 188.7 224.2 207.8	12,479.7 1 13,679.4 1 9,492.6	2,983.6 35, 1,970.2 61, 2,546.6 60, 8,796.0 61, 0,913.5 60,	828 1,358. 195 1,587. 324 1,514.	7 1,331.7 4 1,515.8 2 1,466.1
1977 1978 1979	: 160.8 : 144.9 : 186.5	154.8 141.1 182.2 EDIBLE	13,360.1 1 13,912.7	3,275.3 60, 2,370.0 61, 60,	495 1,543. 860 1,456.	9 1,494.4
	: PE	AS 4/	PO	TATOES	•	OTATOES
	PLANTED	: HARVESTED	: PLANTED	: HARVESTED OO ACRES	: PLANTED	: HARVESTED
1970 1971 1972 1973	: 279.9 : 213.7 : 148.0 : 146.6	256.9 202.7 135.1 136.4	1,449.5 1,432.1 1,301.1 1,329.8	1,421.0 1,391.0 1,255.6 1,306.6	132.5 118.6 115.7 116.0	127.3 112.6 113.3 111.6
1974 1975 1976 1977	: 220.0 : 196.5 : 130.0 : 173.0	213.0 188.5 125.0 167.0	1,421.6 1,303.6 1,407.3 1,397.5	1,391.6 1,264.0 1,374.5 1,358.7	121.9 120.3 122.8 117.3	118.1 116.9 117.8 112.4
1978 1979	204.0 142.0	202.0 140.0	1,394.9 <u>5</u> /1,333.3	1,368.1	124.3 125.7	120.6 122.2
	TOBACCO	SUG	ARBEETS	:SUGARCANE FOR : SUGAR & SEED	PRINCIP	AL CROPS
	HARVESTED	: PLANTED	: HARVESTED	: HARVESTED OD ACRES	: PLANTED 6/	: HARVESTED 7/
1970 1971 1972 1973 1974	: 898.3 : 837.6 : 842.4 : 886.6 : 962.6	1,478.4 1,406.3 1,419.7 1,280.1 1,251.5	1,413.3 1,341.9 1,328.7 1,217.5 1,212.6	583.9 648.1 701.8 741.0 734.1	293,211 305,830 294,609 318,682 326,495	283,096 295,056 282,976 310,241 316,340
1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	: 1,086.4 : 1,044.5 : 957.5 : 949.1 : 870.2	1,595.0 1,525.4 1,272.6 1,309.8 1,157.1	1,516.6 1,478.8 1,216.2 1,272.0 1,122.7	774.0 747.0 759.4 738.7 741.3	332,366 336,256 344,007 334,505 344,778	324,202 325,517 332,367 324,871 335,906

1/ CORN FOR GRAIN, OATS, BARLEY AND SORGHUM FOR GRAIN. 2/ WHEAT, RYE, RICE. 3/ MINN, N DAK, S DAK, AND TEX; PRIOR TO 1977, MINN AND N DAK. 4/ EXCLUDES BOTH WRINKLED SEED PEAS AND AUSTRIAN WINTER PEAS. 5/ INCLUDES WINTER, SPRING AND SUMMER ESTIMATES AND INTENTIONS FOR FALL CROP. 6/ CROP ACREAGES INCLUDED ARE PLANTED FOR CORN, SORGHUM, OATS, BARLEY, DURUM AND OTHER SPRING WHEAT, RICE, SOYBEANS, FLAXSEED, PEANUTS, SUNFLOWER (BEGINNING 1975), POPCORN, COTTON, DRY EDIBLE BEANS, DRY EDIBLE PEAS, POTATOES (INCLUDES INTENDED PLANTINGS FOR FALL CROP), SWEETPOTATOES, AND SUGARBEETS; HARVESTED ACREAGE FOR WINTER WHEAT, RICE, RYE, SOYBEANS, FLAXSEED, PEANUTS, SUNFLOWER (BEGINNING 1975), POPCORN, COTTON, POTATOES (CURRENT YEAR HARVESTED ACREAGE ALLOWANCES FOR COTTON AND POTATOES ARE DERIVED BY SUBTRACTING AVERAGE ABANDONMENT FROM COTTON PLANTED ACREAGE AND INTENDED FALL POTATO ACREAGE), ALL HAY, DRY EDIBLE BEANS, DRY EDIBLE PEAS, SWEETPOTATOES. TOBACCO. SUGARCANE, AND SUGARBEETS.

AREA PLANTED, PRINCIPAL CROPS BY STATES, 1978 WITH COMPARISONS 1/

STATE	1977	: 1978 :	1979
	<u>:</u>	1,000 ACRES	:
NLA	4,039	4,084	4,317
RIZ	: 1,200	1,174	1,238
RK	: 8,305	8,187	8,658
ALIF	: 6,655	6,903	6,947
0L0	: 6,047	6,036	6,305
NNC	: 143	145	144
ĔĻ	: 535	_ 529	544
ĻA	: 1,641	1,508	1,539
4	: 5,200	.5,092	5,481
AW .	: 104	106	109
DAHO	: 4,444	4,565	4,606
LL	23,562	22,920	23,536
ND OLLA	: 12,766	12,252	12,735
OWA	: 25,066	25,110	25,387
ANS	: 22,724	20,798	21,169
Υ	5,182	5,152	5,342 5,087
A	4,668 427	4,798	426
AINE	1,584	430	1,606
D ASS	: 164	7,565 164	163
ICH	6,781		6,855
INN	22,085	6,444 21,560	22,316
ISS	: 6,367	6,309	6,497
0	: 14,425	13,452	14,681
ONT	9,411	9,371	9,262
EBR	18,632	17,658	18,190
EV.	: 18,032	513	5 25
Н.	: 115	118	118
j	567	567	566
MEX	1,346	1,224	1,282
Ϋ́	4,374	4,337	4,328
Ċ	5,068	4,988	5,330
DAK	21,084	20.824	21.457
HIO	10,933	20,824 10,794	11,106
KLA	9 887	9,418	9,698
REG	3,502	2,741	2,722
A	4,449	4,410	4,495
I	: 16	16	16
С	2,948	2,873	2,984
DAK	: 15,707	15,762	15,624
ENN	: 5,300	\$,310	5,434
EX	24,646	23,100	24,580
<u>T</u> AH	: 1,055	1,074	1,077
Ţ	: 554	556	555
Α	2,954	2,839	2,898
ASH	4,740	4,728	4,689
VA	; 723	727	733
IS	: 9,553	9,382	9,527
Y0	: 1,828	1,892	1,894
_	;		
S	: 334,007	334,505	344,778
	•		

T/ CROP ACREAGES INCLUDED ARE PLANTED FOR CORN, SORGHUM, OATS, BARLEY, DURUM AND OTHER SPRING WHEAT, RICE, SOYBEANS, FLAXSEED, PEANUTS, SUNFLOWER SEED, POPCORN, COTTON, DRY EDIBLE BEANS, DRY EDIBLE PEAS, POTATOES (INCLUDES INTENDED PLANTINGS FOR FALL CROP), SWEETPOTATOES AND SUGARBEETS; HARVESTED ACREAGE FOR WINTER WHEAT, RYE, ALL HAY, TOBACCO, AND SUGARCANE.

CORN

STATE	<u> </u>	ARE	A PLANTED	1	AREA HARVESTED FOR GRAIN				
	2	1977 1	1978 1	1979 :	1977 :	1978 :	IND 1979		
	1		000 ACRES			DOO ACRES			
		040	640	570	225	e.,			
ALA	•	840		57 0	375	544	530		
ARIZ	•	65	70	60	50	50	45		
ARK	· ·	55	40	50	43	_30	35		
CALIF	1	430	420	430	247	281	285		
COLO	3	960	1.000	1.100	695	720	820		
CONN		54	53	53					
DEL	1	203	187	180	185	175	167		
FLA		623	430	426	299	370	370		
GA		2 • 240	1.700	1.670	1,000	1,500	1.550		
IDAHO	1	120	123	122	28	39	35		
ĬĹĹ	1 1	1,350	11.000	10.850	11,080	10.730	10.530		
IND		5,400	6.100	6.150	6,210	5,900	5.950		
IOWA		3,800	13,300	13.500	12,700	12.500	12,600		
KANS	_	2,030	1.820	1.750	1.680	1.500	1.450		
KY		1,650	1,570	1,440	1,470	1,410	1,290		
L A	Ĭ.	86	65	57	65	47	42		
MAINE	i	51	50	50		71	74		
MD	· ·	730	690	690	600	590	580		
MASS		42	43	43	000	370	20(
		2.800	2,670	2,750	2.320	2 254	0.304		
MICH						2,250	2+300		
MINN	• •	5+900	7.000	6,900	6,000	6.190	5.900		
MISS		250	215	190	160	135	115		
MO	•	2.900	2.400	2,350	2,650	2.200	2+150		
MONT		90	88	85	11	5	_ 7		
NEBR		7.150	7,100	7•350	6,550	6+550	6,700		
NEV	1/1	3							
N H		26	27	28					
J	1	149	135	124	95	95	82		
N MEX	1	135	90	90	114	72	70		
V Y	1	1+375	1,300	1.300	640	600	640		
N C		2.000	1.760	1.850	1,740	1,600	1.700		
N DAK	1	620	600	590	237	253	260		
0H10	1 :	3.900	3.850	3.850	3.620	3,610	3,630		
OKLA	•	140	120	125	95	73	80		
DREG		45	45	46	12	13	1, 1		
PA		1.615	1+615	1.640	1.160	1.190	1+190		
1 .	i i	4	4	4					
s c	i	825	640	570	690	550	500		
S DAK	i i	3.000	3,250	3.440	2.150	2,560	2.500		
TENN	i '	900	820	750	730	660	590		
TEX		1.800	1,600	1+300	1,650	1.440	1.200		
JTAH	•	80	92	92	1,050	16	1,420		
VT	:	110	112	116	13	10	7.6		
			_		E4.0	416	444		
VA	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	855	825	810	560	615	601		
MASH	!	128	130	125	64	65	69		
W VA	1	100	93	98	54	_ 58	61		
WIS	1 3	3,850	3,750	3,900	2,800	2.750	2+850		
MAO	1	89	87	87	30	34	-30		
US	1 8:	3,568	79.719	79,751	70.872	69,970	69,526		

^{1/} ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1977 CROP.

SORGHUM

STATE	1	ARE	PLANTED	1	AREA	HARVESTED	
		1	:	IND 1	1	1	IND
	:	1977	1978 :	1979 #	1977 1	1978 #	1979
	:	1+1	000 ACRES		I.	000 ACRES	51% E
ALA	i	75	65	58	27	34	30
ARIZ	1	100	80	80	90	73	73
ARK	3	285	230	200	252	200	170
CALIF	:	150	210	180	132	185	160
COLO		460	490	470	263	300	280
GA	:	75	85	85	24	43	47
ILL		80	80	90	64	68	70
GNI		23	25	26	15	15	16
IOWA	1	45	36	30	32	24	žū
KANS	1	4.850	4+700	4,550	4.050	4+020	3,800
KY	:	50	37	46	32	23	30
LA	1	35 ે	30	30	20	17	17
MISS	1	60	65	70	24	21	25
MO	1	1.050	930	800	930	850	720
NEBR	:	2+300	2.000	2,000	2.070	1.830	1,830
N MEX		297	336	309	245	267	250
N C	1	110	125	120	72	86	80
OKLA	1	765	700	700	565	485	500
PA	1/1			10			
s c	1	29	29	28	12	15	14
S DAK		490	460	425	343	340	310
TENN	1	40	45	45	20	24	24
TEX	i	5,600	5,700	5,200	4,800	4,650	4.700
VA	i	24	25	55	10	11	1
u s	i	16,993	16,483	15,574	14,092	13,581	13+18

1/ ESTIMATES BEGIN WITH 1979 CROP.

WHITE CORN

1/

STATE	1	AREA	PLANTED	1	AREA	AREA HARVESTED		
		3	1	IND :	1	1	IND	
	t	1977 1	1978 #	1979 :	1977 1	1978 :	1979	
	8	1+0	00 ACRES		1+0	00 ACRES		
ALA	1	46	40	35	31	36	32	
GA		45	30	20	20	27	18	
ILL		45	50	35	44	49	34	
IND	•	30	26	25	29	25	24	
IOWA		. 19	29	27	18	28	25	
KANS		30	35	30	29	34	29	
KY	Ě	118	130	75	112	126	72	
MO	i	35	38	33	34	38	33	
TENN	ű	92	96	55	82	86	50	
TEX	ĭ	58	80	65	55	77	61	
v s	ĭ	518	554	400	454	5 26	378	

1/ INCLUDED IN "ALL CORN" ON PAGE 8-4.

OATS

STATE	1	ARE	A PLANTED 1	/ 1	AREA	HARVESTED	
	1	1	1	1	1	1	IND
		1977 :	1978 #	1979 1	1977 1	1978 1	1979
	1	1+	000 ACRES		1,	OOO ACRES	
ALA	i	92	92	90	25	30	25
AŘK	:	85 .	80	70	50	55	4!
CALIF	;	400	380	350	104	106	89
COLO	ŧ	115	121	125	31	40	30
FLÁ	2/:	33	Ų		12	0	
Ä	1	130	135	130	55	65	5
DAHO	:	66	65	63	45	49	4
LL	:	390	400	300	340	275	21
IND	1	200	220	190	150	165	14
OWA	1	1+650	1.800	1,400	1.350	1.150	1,05
ANS	1	285	170	160	210	120	11
(Y	1	36	36	36	- 9	7	
Δ	2/1	19	ő	••	7	ó	
MAINE		38	39	39	3ú	36	3
1D	•	27	28	27	22	23	2
IICH	i	400	390	310	340	360	29
IINN		2+530	2.150	1.650	2.380	1.830	1,45
IISS	2/:	30	24130	11000	13	0	1,73
10		220	80	90	145	35	5
IONT	:	312	400	360	140	208	20
IEBR	:	840	600	500	700	450	40
- -	2/:	13	900	200	4	430	70
IEV	٤/:	10	9	. 9	9	8	
. J	:		-		290	300	28
1 Y	•	340	350	330		300 95	9
C	•	170	185	180	75		93
I DAK	•	1,900	1+350	1+050	1,500	1.220	
)H10	•	460	440	370	420	400	35
KLA	•	280	260	230	130	95	9
REG	•	140	130	125	80	70	. 6
PA	1	390	360	360	350	340	33
C		117	135	110	55	75	
DAK		2,920	2.570	2+300	2,450	2,210	2,00
ENN	:	108	96	75	25	25	2
EX	•	1,450	1.800	1,700	600	430	40
ITAH	1	20	21	21	10	12	1
/A_		75	82	75	34	36	3
MASH	1	78	72	69	35	30	2
₹ VA		19	18	17	12	12	1
IS		1.270	1 • 250	1.100	1.170	1,120	1.00
NYO	1	75	71	71	45	49	5
JS	1	17,733	16,385	14,082	13,452	11.531	10,04

^{1/} INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL. 2/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1977 CROP.

BARLEY

STATE	1	ARE.	A PLANTED 1		AREA	HARVESTED	
	1	1		IND :	\$:	IND
		1977 1	1978 1	1979 1	1977 :	1978 :	1979
	1	1+	000 ACRES	•	1,	000 ACRES	
AR1Z	i	62	42	50	55	35	49
CALIF		1,150	. 1.100	900	950	950	780
COFO	i.	280	280	310	230	240	270
UEL	1	34	33	33	22	24	24
G A	2/:	9	O O		7	0	_
IDAHO		1.000	950	880	940	930	850
ILL	t	10	10	10	9	7	- (
IND	2/1	9	0		8	Ò	
KANS	1	90	72	75	78	60	59
KY	1	39	37	32	25	23	2
OM CIM		100	105	103	70	85	8
MICH	1	21	20	18	19	19	Ĭ,
MINN		1+100	1.070	780	1,080	1.050	76
MU	2/1	10	0		8	O	
MONT	:	1,550	1.500	1+100	1,430	1.375	1.05
NEBR	1	47	33	30	43	29	2
NEV		21	22	24	19	20	2
L N		40	39	38	17	20	ī.
N MEX		35	33	36	26	25	21
N Y		11	11	12	10	10	ī
N C		67	70	70	55	59	6
N DAK	:	2,690	2.500	1.700	2,530	2+450	1,65
0HI0	1	13	11	· 9	11	10	.,,,,,
OKLA		140	100	80	120	80	7
OREG	:	210	200	180	190	185	170
PA	1	135	135	125	125	125	100
S C		24	27	26	21	24	2
S DAK		680	600	540	640	565	52
TENN	1	24	22	22	13	13	1.
TEX		150	110	100	85	40	5
UTAH		144	148	148	115	131	13
VA		115	123	117	92	ioi	9
WASH	:	420	400	330	350	380	31
W VA	•	10	11	11	9	10	1
WIS	:	31	28	25	29	27	ž.
WŸO	:	150	145	146	133	131	13:
US	:	10,621	9,987	8,060	9,564	9,233	7,45

^{1/} INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL. 2/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1977 CROP.

ALL WHEAT

STATE	1_	AREA	PLANTED	:	AREA	HARVESTED	
	1	1977 1	1978 #	1979 :	1977 :	1978 :	IND 1979
	1		DOO ACRES			000 ACRES	1777
	1						
ALA '	1	135	130	140	90	65	95
ARIZ		147	145	125	140	138	121
ARK		825	400	530	660	300	430
CALIF		915	770	867	678	715	825
COLO		3.030	2.950	3+157	2,575	2.444	2,600
DEL		. 40	32	32	35	28	30
FLA	1/1	19	17		13	12	
GA	•	135	160	190	100	120	160
IDAHO		1.330	1+360	1,615	1.190	1+295	1,490
ILL		1.650	1.050	1,360	1.570	930	1.300
IND		1+350	900	1,000	1.240	815	945
IOWA		130	75	85	109	55	72
KANS	•	13,200	11.300	12.100	12.100	10.200	10.700
KY		380	280	380	274	195	290
LA	•	50	40	48	25	17	25
MO		140	115	122	120	108	114
MICH		870	470	800	825	450	770
MINN	1	3,425	2,850	2,690	3.327	2,776	2,621
MISS		140	100	160	105	65	115
MO		2,000	960	1.780	1.760	840	1.600
MONT	•	5+400	5+100	5,925	5,060	4,840	5.160
NEBR		3,300	2,900	3.000	2.950	2.550	2,600
NEV		30	29	29	28	26	26
NJ		61	48	51	.42	33	39
N MEX		555	477	490	425	298	367
NY		190	86	170	175	75	162
N C		235	220	235	200	180	205
N DAK	•	9,960	9.760	9.900	9,254	9+585	9,555
OHIO		1.580	1.200	1.350	1,540	1,125	1.320
OKLA	1	7.800	7,000	7.000	6,500	5.400	5,700
OREG		1,308	1,285	1+450	1.230	1.225	1.220
PA	3	285	255	270	270	245	262
S C		107	95	120	95	78	100
S DAK		3+655	3,575	3,365	3,016	3.090	2.720
TENN	3	373	310	400	280	220	270
TEX		6+300	5,700	5,800	4,700	2,700	4,450
UTAH		251 250	215	216 216	204 305	188	197
VA	•	250	205	215	205 2•985	155	185 3,050
WASH		3,120 12	3,120	3•650 12	10	2•910 9	1.0
W VA		83	11	57	75	45	54
WIS			48				29 7
WYO U S		353 75•119	351 46-096	341 71-227	281 66+461	294 56,839	62,252
U 3		121117	66+094	71.227	00+401	201037	061634

^{1/} ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1978 CROP.

WINTER WHEAT

STATE	<u>i </u>	ARE	A PLANTED	ı	11:			
	1	1	3	1	1	1	IND	
		1977 :	1978 1	1979 :	1977 :	1978 :	1979	
	: 1	1+	000 ACRES		19	OOD ACRES		
ALA	1	135	130	140	90	65	99	
ARIZ	3	58	50	60	55	47	5	
IRK		825	400	530	660	300	43	
CALIF		885	650	820	650	600	78	
COLO	1	3.000	2,900	3.100	2,550	2,400	2,55	
EL	1	40	32	32	35	28	3	
LA	1/1	19	17		13	12		
3A	1	135	160	190	100	120	16	
ID4H0	:	950	870	980	830	815	87	
ILL	8	1.650	1,050	1.360	1.570	930	1.30	
ND		1,350	900	1,000	1.240	815	94	
OWA	1	130	75	85	109	55	7	
CANS	1	13,200	11,300	12.100	12,100	10.200	10.70	
(Y	1	380	280	380	274	195	29	
_A	1	50	40	48	25	17	_2	
4D	1	140	115	122	120	108	11	
HĪCH	:	870	470	800	825	450	77	
MINN	1	140	70	60	105	58	Ś	
HISS		140	100	160	105	65	ıï	
MÕ	:	2.000	960	1.780	1.760	840	1,60	
MONT	1	3,050	2,900	3,000	2.800	2,700	2.35	
NEBR	1	3,300	2,900	3,000	2,950	2.550	2,60	
NEV		17	12	14	16	11	1	
N J		61	48	51	42	33	3	
N MEX	· ·	551	477	490	421	298	36	
N Y		190	86	170	175	75	16	
i Ċ		235	220	235	200	180	20	
N DAK	:	160	160	170	104	135	10	
DHIO		1,580	1,200	1.350	1,540	1,125	1.32	
OKLA		7.800	7.000	7,000	6,500	5,400	5,70	
OREG .		1.230	1:150	1+180	1.160	1.100	97	
PA		285	255	270	270	245	26	
sic		107	95	120	95	78	10	
S DAK	1	1,160	1,080	1.080	680	700	60	
TENN		373	310	400	280	220	27	
TEX		6.300	5.700	5.800	4.700	2.700	4,45	
JTAH	1	225	190	181	180	167	16	
VA	1	250	205	215	205	155	18	
WASH	•	2,920	2.800	2.850	2.800	2,600	2.27	
W VA	i	12	11	12	10	2,000	i	
WIS		65	35	40	60	33	3	
WYO	•	327	327	320	260	275	28	
ū Š	· ·	56,295	47.730	51.695	48.664	38.909	43,42	

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1978 CROP.

DURUM WHEAT

STATE	1	ARE	PLANTED		AREA	HARVESTED	
			1		B		IND
	:	1977 :	1978 :	1979 :	1977 :	1978	1979
	ŀ	1+0	00 ACRES		1+0	00 ACRES	
	:						
ARIZ	t	89	95	65	85	91	63
CALIF	1	30	120	47	28	115	45
MINN	1	85	100	80	82	98	77
MONT	1	230	300	275	220	290	260
N MEX	1/1	- 4			4	_	
N DAK		2:600	3+300	3.330	2+470	3.240	3.250
S DAK	ı	145	195	185	136	190	170
US	:	3,183	4.110	3,982	3.025	4.024	3,865

1/ BEGINNING 1978 INCLUDED IN WINTER WHEAT.

STATE	<u>. </u>	ARE	A PLANTED		AREA	HARVESTED	
	1	:	•	IND :	ı	T I	IND
		1977 :	1978 1	1979 1	1977 :	1978 1	1979
		1,	000 ACRES		1,0	000 ACRES	
COLO	į	30	30	42	4	5	5
DEL	ŧ	30	35	40	4	4	4
GA	1	425 -	490	510	95	110	112
ILL		65	65	70	15	16	17
INO		55	40	40	10	9	10
IOWA	1	20	19	22	4	5	5
KANS	:	60	90	90	10	15	15
KY	:	56	59	66	4	4	46
MD CM	:	62	70	70	8	9	9
MICH	:	115	130	135	19	25	25
MINN	1	104	115	100	84	98	91
MU	:	65	47	55	6	7	10
NEBH	e \$	90	95	100	50	53	50
LN	:	76	76	79	9	11	10
N Y		105	105	107	9	9	10
N C	1	130	135	145	21	20	20
N DAK	1	110	220	210	80	205	180
OHIO	1	80	85	85	8	8	8
OKLA	1	190	190	200	34	30	40
OREG	1	35	36	40	5	7	7
PA	:	65	65	65	12	16	14
S C	ŧ	120	125	130	32	38	36
S DAK	:	175	240	280	120	220	195
TENN	1/:	22	24	•	2	2	
TEX	ŧ	150	150	170	25	29	27
VA		150	180	180	14	17	13
WASH	1/:	23	23		3	3	_
WIS		35	40	40	14	17	16
WYO	1	9	6	6	3	3	3
ÜS	1	2+652	2+985	3+077	704	995	936

^{1/} ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1978 CROP.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT

STATE	8	ARE	A PLANTED		AREA	HARVESTED	·
	1	1	1	IND :	1	1	IND
	1	1977 1	1978 #	1979 1	1977 1	1978 :	1979
		1+	000 ACRES		1.	000 ACRES	
COLO .	:	30	50	57	25	44	50
IDAHO	1	380	490	635	360	480	620
MINN	1	3,200	2.680	2.550	3.140	2+620	2+490
MONT	1	2.120	1.900	2,650	2,040	1.850	2,556
NEV	1	13	17	15	12	15	13
N DAK		7.200	6,300	6,400	6,680	6,210	6,200
UREG	1	78	135	270	70	125	250
S DAK		2.350	2,300	2,100	2,200	2.200	1+950
JTAH		26	25	35	24	21	30
WASH		200	320	800	185	310	780
VIS	1	18	13	17	15	12	16
NÝO		26	24	Žĺ	21	19	13
US		15,641	14,254	15,550	14,772	13.906	14,966

RICE

		AREA PLANTED	1	A	REA HARVESTED	
STATE !	1077	1078	1979	1077	1070	INU
	1977	1978	1,000	1977 I	1978 1	1979
i			14000	ACKES		
į			LONG GRAI	N RICE		
ARK I	692.0	984.0	1.060.0	690.0	976.0	1,053.0
LA I	176.0	239.0	285.0	174.0	236.0	284.0
MISS I	110.0	218.0	209.0	109.0	213.0	204.0
MO 1	14.0	28.0	32.0	14.0	28.0	32.0
TEX I	481.0	540.0	515.0	480.0	538.0	513.0
us !	1,473.0	2,009.0	2.101.0	1,467.0	1.993.0	2,086.0
	. • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		MEDIUM GR	AIN RICE		
ARK I	129.0	163.0	115.0	128.0	161.0	113.0
CALIF (141.0	300.0	365.0	140.0	299.0	364.0
LA	304.0	351.0	275.0	301.0	349.0	274.0
MISS I	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
MÖ (3.0	1.6	2.7	3.0	1.6	2.7
TEX 1	21.0	20.0	15.0	21.0	20.0	15.0
us !	600.0	837.6	773.7	595.0	832.6	769.7
1			SHORT GRA	IN RICE		
ARK	- 19-0	33.0	25.0	19.0	33.0	24.0
CALIF	169.0	200.0	170.0	168.0	200.0	170.0
MO]	.4	•3		.4	. 3
ยร	188.0	233.4	195.3	187.0	233.4	194.3
			ALL RICE			
ARK !	840.0	1.180.0	1.200.0	837.0	1.170.0	1,190.0
CALIF	310.0	500.0	535.0	308.0	499.0	534 0
LA	480.0	590.0	560.0	475.0	587.0	558.0
MISS	112.0	220.0	210.0	111.0	215.0	205.0
MO	17.0	30.0	35.0	17.0	30.0	35.0
TEX	502.0	560.0	530.0	501.0	558.0	528.0
US	2+261.0	3,080.0	3.070.0	2,249.0	3,059.0	3,050.0

PEANUTS

STATE	:	ARE	A PLANTED	1	AREA	A HARVESTE	į)
	1		1	1	1	ī	INU
		1977 :	1978 #	1979	1977 1	1978 :	1979
	:	1	000 ACRES		1	000 ACRES	
ALA		216.0	216.0	214.0	215.0	214.0	213.0
FLA	:	63.0	62.0	63.0	55∙0	54.0	55.0
GA	t	530.0	530.0	530.0	526.0	526.0	527.0
MISS	1	7.5	6.3	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.8
N MEX	1	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.6
N C	1	169.0	169.0	168.0	166.0	166.0	166.0
OKLA		123.0	123.0	123.0	120.0	115.0	120.0
s c	1	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2
TEX		306.V	307.0	315.0	300.0	301.0	309.0
VA		105.0	104.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
US	1	1,544.6	1,544.3	1,549.2	1,516.4	1.511.6	1,525.6

SOYBEANS

STATE		ARE	A PLANTED	1	AREA	HARVESTED	
	1	1		- 1		1	IND
		977 1	1978	1979 1	1977 1	1978 1	1979
	•	1,0	000 ACRES		1.0	000 ACRES	
ALA		+650	2+000	2.300	1.600	1,950	2,250
ARK	1 4	+650	4,750	5,200	4+600	4.700	5,150
DEL	1	230	250	270	225	245	265
FLA	1	334	411	460	327	400	456
G▲	1 1	.250	1.750	2+150	1.090	1,680	2+056
ILL	1 6	900	9,250	9.800	8,850	9.190	9.75
IND		930	4 + 150	4,500	3,900	4.130	4 - 46
IOWA	1 7	*100	7.600	8,200	7,080	7,550	8,150
KANS		•020	1+480	1,580	990	1.450	1.54
KY		+350	1,450	1.690	1.320	1.410	1,65
LA		,750	2.900	3,250	2,680	2 • 840	3+20
MD	1	330	350	390	325	345	389
MICH	ŧ	730	810	980	720	800	97
MINN	1 3	.800	4,100	5.300	3.770	4.060	5.26
MISS	1 3	, 750	3,900	4,200	3,650	3.800	4.12
MO		,730	5,500	6,200	4.650	5.440	6.13
NEBR		.150	1.270	1,630	1.130	1,250	1,60
L N	1	185	210	215	177	206	21
NY	1	21	23	24	19	22	2
N C	1 1	+450	1,620	1,900	1.320	1.550	1.85
N DAK	1	180	175	210	175	173	20
0HI0	i 3	400	3,780	4,050	3,380	3.750	4,02
OKLA .	:	360	340	. 350	340	315	33
PA	1	70	65	85	67	62	8
sc	i	+350	1,510	1.700	1.300	1.470	1,66
S DAK	i	320	400	600	315	390	59
TENN	1 2	320	2.530	2.700	2,220	2.420	2.60
TEX	•	800	800	900	760	745	85
VA	1	450	450	500	440	445	49
wIS	1	200	220	320	192	215	31
บิรั	1 56	760	64.044	71.654	57,612	63,003	70.60

FLAXSEED

STATE	1	ARE	A PLANTED		AHEA	HARVESTEU	
		1	1	1	1	1	IND
·		1977 1	1978 :	1979 :	1977 :	1978 :	1979
		1+0	000 ACRES	·	1.0	000 ACRES	
MINN		235	145	160	220	142	154
MONT	1//1	5			Š		_
N DAK		900	425	530	750	410	500
S DAK		360	295	357	330	288	338
TEX	1	10	25	12	9	Žΰ	5
UŞ	1	1,410	890	1,059	1.314	860	997

^{1/} ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1977 CROP.

SUNFLOWER

STATE		AREA PLANTED	:	AF	REA HARVESTED	
AND TYPE	1977	1978	1979	1977	1978	1979
•			1,000	ACRES		
OIL VARIETIES MINN N DAK S DAK TEX	455 1,190 135 295	650 1,740 164 44	1,340 3,300 373 69	449 1,155 131 230	640 1,731 159 29	1,320 3,250 364 59
U S :	2,075	2,598	5,082	1,965	2,559	4,993
NON-OIL VARIETIES MINN N DAK S DAK TEX	70 170 1 5	60 180 1 1	60 160 2	69 165 1 5	58 179 1 1	58 155 2 1
US	246	242 .	223	240	239	216
TOTAL MINN N DAK S DAK TEX	525 1,360 136 300	710 1,920 165 45	1,400 3,460 375 70	518 1,320 132 235	698 1,910 160 30	1,378 3,405 366 60
U S	2,321	2,840	5,305	2,205	2,798	5,209

COTTON

CROP AND STATE	1AF	EA PLANTED	:	ARE	A HARVESTED	1/
	1 1	1	IND \$	ı	1	IND
	1977 1		1979 :		1978 1	1979
COTTON, UPLAND	1	+000 ACRES		1	+000 ACRES	
		334.6	225 0	305 4	515 4	
ALA		330.0	335.0	395.0	315.0	
ARIZ		540.0	625.0	515.0	538.0	
ARK	\$ 950.0 \$ 1,400.0		700.0	930.0	760.0	
CALIF	: 6.2	1+480.0	1,680.0	1,390.0	1.455.0	
FLA	230.0	3.8 120.0	3.1	6.1	3.6	
GA Ky			120.0	170.0	115.0	
	; ,9 ; 545.0	515.0	0.00	. 8 	510 0	
LA	1 1.380.0	515.0	480.0	540.0	510.0	
MISS	270.0	1.180.0	1.050.0	1.360.0	1.150.0	
MO	1 1.3	210.0	170.0	258.0	182.0	
NEV	131.0	1.3 137.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	
N MEX N C	87.0	45.0	140.0 50.0	12 8. 0 83.0	109.0	
OKLA	535.0				42.0	
S C	170.0	605.0 105.0	600.0 115.0	520.0 153.0	585.0	
TENN	1 325.0	250.0	250.0	-	98.0	
TEX	1 6,650.0	6,950.0	7,500.0	300.0 6,450.0	230.0	
VA VA	1 1.0	.2	.3	•7	6.200.0	
บ้าร	13,619.4	13.282.6	13,819.6	13.200.9	12,294.0	*
CUTTON, AMER-PIMA	1 13101717	12150510	13101210	13150041	12127414	
AHIZ	42.4	34.3	43.0	42.3	34.2	
CALIF	3	.1	•1	.3	•1	
N MEX	9.4	14.1	16.0	9.3	13.7	
TEX	23.0	29.0	34.0	22.5	28.0	
ບໍ່ຣັ	75.1	77.5	93.1	74.4	76.0	
COTTON, ALL	1	, , , ,	7311	1747	1010	
ALA	420.0	330.0	335.0	395.0	315.0	
ARIZ	559.4	574.3	668.0	557.3	572.2	
ARK	950.0	810.0	700.0	930.0	760.0	
CALIF	1,400.3	1;480.1	1,680.1	1,390.3	1,455.1	
FLA	1 6.2	3.8	3.1	6.1	3.6	
GA	230.0	120.0	120.0	170.0	115.0	
ĸŸ	1 .9	•3	.0	.8	.0	
LA	545.0	515.0	480.0	540.0	510.0	
MISS	1 1.380.0	1.180.0	1.050.0	1.360.0	1.150.0	
MO	270.0	210.0	170.0	258.0	182.0	
NEV	1 1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	
N MEX	140.4	151.1	156.0	137.3	122.7	
N C	87.0	45.0	50.0	83.0	42.0	
OKLA	1 535.0	605.0	600.0	520.0	585.0	
SC	170.0	105.0	115.0	153.0	98.0	
TENN	325.0	250.0	250.0	300.0	230.0	
TEX	6,673.0	6,979.0	7,534.0	6,472.5	6,228.0	
VA	: 1.0	.2	• 3	•7	•1	
ÜS	13,694.5	13,360.1		13,275.3		

^{1/ 1979} ESTIMATES TO BE RELEASED AUG 10, 1979.

HAY

STATE	l AR	ALL HAY EA HARVESTI			NO ALFALFA Ea harvesti		, Δ∣	ALL OTHER REA HARVES	TED.
J1A15		T	IND		F	IND		1	IND
	1 1977	1 1978	1979	1977	1 1978	<u> 1979 </u>	1977	l 1978	1979
	;				1.000 ACRE	•			
ALA	630	650	630				630	650	63
ARIZ	250	244	245	210	206	205	40	38	4
ARK	778	795	800	68	70	70	710	725	73
CALIF	1 1,670	1,610	1,560	1.140	1.090	1,050	530	520	51
COLO	1 1.350	1.370	1.380	710	730	70 0	640	640	68
CONN	1 83	87	86	20	21	50	63	66	6
DEL	23	22	22	7	7	8	16	15	1
FLA	1 226	235	225				226	235	22
GA	470	475	465				470	475	46
DAHO	1,366	1,379	1,368	1+070	1.080	1.068	296	299	30
ILL	1 1.230	1.220	1,150	770	760	740	460	460	41
IND	895	875	850	420	420	410	475	455	44
IOWA	2,340	2,300	2.160	1.750	1.720	1,610	590	580	59
KANS	1 2,290	2,290	2.310	1.010	1,050	1,030	1.280	1,240	1,28
KŸ	1 1,568	1,618	1,612	805	208	202	1.360	1+410	1,41
LA	375	360	375	13	13	13	362	347	36
MAINE	214	221	221	55	21	žĩ	192	200	20
MD	243	249	247	68	69	69	175	180	17
MASS	117	116	115	25	26	26	92	90	
MICH	1.300	1.370	1,340	1.000	1.080	1,040	300	290	30
MINN	1 3.140	3.060	3,000	2,200	2+140	2,100	940	920	90
MISS	662	645	645	12	1/	24100	650	645	64
MO	3.455	3,450	3,420	575	550	520	2.880	2,900	2,90
MONT	2,240	2,420	2,380	1.170	1.250	1.260	1,070	1.170	1,12
NEBR	1 3,900	3,800	3.750	1,700	1+650	1.650	2,200	2.150	2,10
NEV	1 420	445	455	180	185	180	240	260	27
NH	1 89	91	90	19	19	19	70	72	
		119			55				ė
N J	120		120	55		54	65	64	
N MEX	1 301	301	308	231	231	236	70	70	1
NY	2.350	2,475	2.400	990	1.025	1.000	1.360	1+450	1,40
N C	1 350	360	355	16	17	17	334	343	33
N DAK	1 3,140	3.510	3,520	1.600	1+980	2.020	1,540	1,530	1.50
OHIO	1 1,550	1.520	1.450	600	590	560	950	930	89
OKLA	1 1,775	1.740	1.750	400	510	520	1,375	1,230	1,23
OREG	1 1.030	1.045	1,050	415	415	405	615	630	64
PA	1,915	1 • 935	1+960	825	840	850	1,090	1.095	1.1
RI	1 8	8	. 8	3	3	3	5	5	
S C	220	522	218				220	222	21
S DAK	4.500	4,600	4,500	2,440	2.500	2.400	2,060	2,100	2.10
TENN	1 1,225	1+250	1.250	100	105	105	1.125	1.145	1.14
TEX	1 2,250	2,355	2,360	180	205	210	2,070	2.150	2,15
UTAH	1 584	594	594	465	470	470	119	124	12
VT	443	443	438	98	93	95	345	350	34
VA	932	950	970	- 62	80	85	850	870	80
WASH	1 876	876	873	503	503	493	373	373	3
W VA	1 580	595	595	80	90	85	500	505	5
WIS	1 4,040	4.000	4.040	3+100	3:100	3.100	940	900	9
WYO	1+145	1.200	1,200	525	530	540	620	670	60
US	1 60,658	61,495	60+860	27,075	27,707	27,259	33,583	33,788	33,6

1/ BEGINNING 1978, "ALFALFA" INCLUDED IN "ALL OTHER".

DRY EDIBLE PEAS 1/

STATE	*	ARE	A PLANTED	1	AREA	HARVESTED	
	*	:	1	IND :		1	Į NŪ
	1	1977 :	1978 #	1979 :	1977 1	1978 :	1979
	1	1 •	000 ACRES		1,	000 ACRES	
	1						
IDAHO	1	68.0	83.0	56.0	67.0	82.0	55.
WASH	1	105.0	121.0	86.0	100.0	120.0	85
US	:	173.0	204.0	142.0	167.0	202.0	140

B-15

I/ EXCLUDES BOTH WHINKLED SEED PEAS AND AUSTRIAN WINTER PEAS.

CHOP AND STATE	1	AR	A PLANTED	1	ARE	A HARVESTED	
		1977 1	1978 :	1979 1	1077 1	1078	IND
				1919 1	1977 :	1978 :	1979
Dor i til. prile	:	1	000 ACRES		1.	000 ACRES	
LARGE LIMA BEANS	•	• • •					
CALIF		31.0	29.0	25.0	31.0	29.0	25.0
BABY LIMA BEANS							
CALIF		22.0	25.0	26.0	22.0	25.0	26.0
BEANS OTHER THAN LIMAS							
CALIF	1	116.0	156.0	151.0	116.0	156.0	151.0
ALL DRY EDIBLE BEANS							
CALIF		169.0	210.0	202.0	169.0	210.0	202.0
CULO	:	175.0	185.0	185.0	150.0	170.0	175.0
IDAHO	1	134.0	154.0	130.0	132.0	153.0	129.0
KAN5	1	13.0	17.5	11.0	12.5	16.0	10.0
MICH	1	550.u	570.0	520.0	480.0	560.0	500.0
NIN	:	33.0	44.0	31.0	30.0	42.0	29.0
MONT		6.7	8.4	9.3	6.5	8.4	9.
NEBR		120.0	125.0	135.0	114.0	118.0	128.0
N Y		42.0	45.0	41.0	32.0	42.0	39.0
N ĐẠK	1	115.0	118.0	110.0	105.0	113.0	105.0
UTAH	:	5.0	9.0	14.0	1.0	8.0	13.0
WASH	1	20.0	28.0	38.0	19.0	27.0	37.0
WYO	1	24.0	30.0	30.0	23.0	27.0	27.0
OTHER	2/1	6.0		- • -	5.9	• • •	
ÜS		1.412.7	1,543.9	1,456.3	1.279.9	1.494.4	1,403.1

POTATOES

SEASUNAL GROUP	I AREA P	LANTED FOR ALL F	URPOSES	1	AREA HARVESTED				
AND State	1977	1978	1979	1977	1978	IND 1979			
JIMIL	1 2777	1 1770	1,000		1, 1910	1777			
	1								
WINTER	13.6	13.0	13.2	13.4	12.9	13.2			
SPRING	92.8	93.4	91.4	91.4	90.9	89.4			
SUMMER	1								
ALA	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.5	8.0	8.3			
CALIF	8.4	7.9	7.7	8.4	7.9	7.7			
COLO	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.9			
DEL	1 5.5	5.4	5.0	· 5.3	5.3	4.8			
ILL	1 2.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9			
IND	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	5.0	1.6			
IOWA	1 2.3	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.4			
MD	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5			
MICH	8.0	8.5	8.9	7.8	8.3	8.6			
MINN	1 7.6	7+1	6.4	7.5	7.0	6.3			
NEBR	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.5			
NJ	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.1			
N MEX	3.2	3.8	4.5	2.9	3.8	4.4			
N C_	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1			
OHIO	1 2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4			
TENN	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3			
TEX	10.5	11.2	10.5	10.3	11.0	10.3			
VA	28.0	28.0	25.5	27.7	27.0	25.0			
W VA 1/	2.4			2.4					
TOTAL	118.7	114.9	111.2	115.2	111.9	108.3			
FALL 2/	1.172.4	1+173+6		1,138,7	1+152-4				

^{1/} EXCLUDES BEANS GROWN FOR GARDEN SEED. 2/ ILLINOIS AND INDIANA; ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1977 CROP.

ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1977 CROP.
PRELIMINARY 1979 ESTIMATES TO BE RELEASED JULY 11, 1979.

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE

		AF	REA HARVESTED	
CLASS AND	TYPE	1977		1ND 1979
			ACRES	
CLASS 1, FLUE-	CURED			
TYPE 11	OLD AND MIDDLE BELTS			
N C	· "	160.000	155+000	137.00
VA	1	61+000	56+000	55,00
ÜS	t	221.000	211,000	192,00
TYPE 12	EASTERN N C BELT	-		
N C		177.000	186.000	165.00
TYPE 13	N C BONDER & S C BELT :	,,-		
N C		46+000	49:000	43,00
s c	:	68+000	71.000	63.00
ŪŠ	:	114,000	120.000	106.00
TYPE 14	GEORGIA-FLORDIA BELT #	2011-10	•=	200700
ALA	1	550	520	52
FLA	:	11,700	10,500	10.50
GA	i	65,000	61,000	53.00
ΰs		77,250	72,020	64,02
TOTAL 11-14	1	589,250	589+020	527,02
, OTAL 11 14	i	5277230	507,040	321702
CLASS 2. FIRE-				
TYPE 21	VIRGINIA BELT			
VA		7,200	6+100	5,50
	EASTERN DISTRICT :			
ΚY	1	6+600	6.750	5.80
TENN		13,400	14.200	11.50
US		20,000	20,950	17,30
TYPE 23	WESTERN DISTRICT			
KY	1	4,800	5,300	4,70
TENN		760	850	69
U \$	1	5.560	6,150	5 • 39
ES-15 JA10T		32.760	33.200	28,19
CLASS 3. AIR-	CURED I			
CLASS 3A. LIC	SHT AIR-CURED #			
TYPE 31	BURLEY BELT :			
IND		6,900	5,600	6.5
ΚΥ		176+000	173.000	162.00
MO	:	2,600	2,400	2,3
N C	1	9+600	8.700	8+5
OHIO	1	8,700	8,500	8,5
TENN	:	52,500	50,000	50+0
VA	1	10,700	10,300	10.0
WVA	1	1.600	1,500	1,5
US	2	268,600	261.000	249.3
TYPE 32	SOUTHERN MARYLAND BELT :	2507400	2007000	
MD	1	23+000	23.000	23.0
TOTAL 31-32			284:000	272+3
CLASS 38. DAI			2011000	
TYPE 35	ONE SUCKER BELT			
KY	1	6+100	6,300	6,2
TENN	1	1.800	1.800	1,8
US	1	7,900	8,100	8,0
TYPE 36	GREEN RIVER BELT	17700	47200	570
KY	i diam'r charach mae'r	3+250	3,150	3,0
TYPE 37	VA SUN-CURED BELT	5,250	-,	2,0
VA	I THE CONTRACT OF THE CONTRACT	- 800	730	7
TOTAL 35-37			11,980	11,7
· - ·		44774	******	444

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE CONTINUED

CLASS AND TYPE	t	AF	EA HARVESTED	.o	
	1	1		: IND	
		1977 1		1 1979	
	1		ACRES		
CLASS 4. CIGAR FILLEH	;				
TYPE 41 PENNSYLVANIA SEEDLEAF	1				
PA	1	13,500	13.000	13.000	
TYPE 42-44 OHIO MIAMI VALLEY TYPES	1-			*	
0H10	t	1.500	1,400	700	
TOTAL 41-44	4	15+000	14,400	13.700	
	1	4			
CLASS 5. CIGAR BINDER	1				
CLASS SA. CONN VALLEY BINDER	1				
TYPE 51 CONN VALLEY BROADLEAF	1				
CONN	1	1,200	1,350	1.250	
TYPE 52 CONN VALLEY HAVANA SEED				0,4-0	
MASS	1	180	170	180	
TOTAL 51-52	1	1,380	1,520	1,430	
CLASS 58 WISCONSIN BINDER		••••			
TYPE 54 SOUTHERN WISCONSIN	i				
W15	i	6.200	6,200	6,500	
TYPE 55 NORTHERN WISCONSIN	i	0,000		01500	
WIS	i	. 5.800	5.900	6+600	
TOTAL 54-55	i	12,000	12,100	13+100	
TOTAL 51-55	i	13.380	13,620	14.530	
INIME 31-33	2	134500	,5,020	141330	
CLASS 6. CIGAR WRAPPER	i				
TYPE 61 CONN VALLEY SHADE-GROWN					
CONN	1	2,300	1.850	1+850	
MASS	1	980	860	850	
US	t	3,280	2.710	2.700	
TYPE 62 GA-FLA SHADE-GROWN	1	•			
FLA		140	0		
TOTAL 61-62	i	3,420	2.710	2.700	
ALL CIGAR TYPES	1				
TOTAL 41-62		31.800	30,730	30.930	
	1				
CLASS 7, MISC. DOMESTIC TOBACCO	1				
TYPE 72 LOUISIANA PERIQUE	1				
LA		140	130	120	
-	1			-	
ALL TOBACCO					
	1/:	957,500	949.060	870.225	

^{1/} EXCLUDES CIGAR BINDER TYPES GROWN IN OHIO.

TOBACCO

STATE	:		AREA	HARVESTED			
	1	·		1		t INO	
	ı	1977	1	1978		1979	
	1	<u></u>		ACRES			
ALA	i	550		520		529	
CONN	1	3,500		3.200		3,100	
FLA	1	11,840		10,500		10.500	
GA	1	65+000		61.000		53.000	
IND	. 1	6,900		6,600		6.50	
KY	1	196,750		194.500		181,700	
LA	t	140		130		120	
MD	1	23,000		23.000		23.000	
MASS ·	:	1 • 160		1.030		1.030	
MO	1	2+600		2,400		2+30	
N C	t	392+600		398.700		353.500	
OHIO	1	10,200		9.900		9+206	
PA	1	13,500		13,000		13,000	
S C	1	68,000		71,000		63.000	
TENN	ŧ	68+460		66.850		63.950	
VA .	ŧ	79,700		73,130		71.200	
W VA	ı	1,600		1.500		1,500	
WIS	•	12,000		12.100		13,100	
UŠ	:	957,500	-	949.060		870+225	

SWEETPOTATOES

STATE		AREA	PLANTED	1	AREA	HARVESTED	
			ŧ	I ONI		1	INU
	1	1977 1	1978	1979 4	1977 1	1978 :	1979
<u> </u>	1	1+0	00 ACRES		1.6	DOD ACRES	
	•	5 .5	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.7
ALA	•		•				
ARK	i	1.6	1,6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
CALIF	1	7.8	8.7	9.5	7.8	8.7	9.5
GA	l l	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.9
LA	1	28.0	29.0	28.0	27.0	28.0	27.0
MD		1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
MISS	1	9.0	9.5	9.0	8.0	9.0	8.6
N J	i	2.4	2,6	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7
N C	i	34.0	38.0	40.0	33.0	37.0	39.0
S C	1	2.3	2,4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5
TENN	1	8.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TEX		10.0	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.4
VA	:	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.9
บร		117.3	124.3	125.7	112.4	120.6	122.2

SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND SEED

STATE	1		AREA MARVESTED					
	1		•		1	IND		
	1	1977	ı	1978	ŧ	1979		
	:		1.	000 ACRES				
FLA	:	300.0		311.0		320.0		
MAH	1	103.5		105.9		109.0		
_A	1	322.0		289.0		280.0		
TEX	1	33.9		32.8		32,3		
Ų S		759,4	•	738.7		741.3		

SUGARBEETS 1/

STATE		ARE	EA PLANTED		AREA	HARVESTE	
	ŧ	1	1	IND 1	- :	1	IND
	1	1977 #	1978 #	1979 #	1977 :	1978 #	1979
	-	1	000 ACRES		1 1	000 ACRES	_
AHIZ	i	12.9	15.7	11.8	12.8	15.0	11.4
CALIF		227.0	207.0	215.0	217.0	195.0	206.0
COLO	1	77.0	89.0	76.0	72.0	84.0	72.0
IDAHO	1	115.4	136.3	132.0	107.4	134.1	128.0
KANS	:	26.0	28.0	13.0	24.0	26.0	12.0
MICH	:	92.3	93.0	93.0	65.5	91.5	91.
MINN	1	264.0	265.0	249.0	260.0	263.0	244.
MONT		46.4	45.4	44.1	45.0	44.7	43.4
NEBR	:	75.0	79.0	79.0	67.7	76.0	75.0
N MEX -	:	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.
N DAK	:	157.8	156.2	147.0	155.2	155.2	145.
OHIO	ŧ	24.9	24.5	15.0	22.5	23.3	14.
OREG	:	8.9	9.2	7.0	8.2	8.9	7.0
TEX	:	19.9	27.9	21.3	17.9	23.6	20.
UTAH	:	10.4	12.8	1.6	9.8	12.6	1.
WASH	2/1	63.9	69.2	. 0	61.6	68.5	-
WYO	1	49.5	49.5	50.0	48.4	48.8	49.
บร		1,272.6	1,309.8	1,157,1	1,216.2	1.272.0	1.122.

^{1/} RELATES TO YEAR OF INTENDED HARVEST FOR ALL STATES INCLUDING ARIZ. AND CALIF.
2/ NONE PLANTED IN 1979.

INDEX

•	PAGE
ACREAGES, 10 YEARS	B+ 1 B- 3 B- 7
CORN WHITE	B- 4 B- 5
COTTON	B-14 B-16
DRY EDIBLE PEAS	B-15 B-12
PEANUTS	B-15 B-11 B-16
POTATOES	B- 16 B- 11
RYE	B-10 B- 5
SOYBEANS	B-12 B-19
SUNFLOWER	B-13 B-19
SWEETPOTATOES	B-19 B-18
TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE	B-17 A- 3
WHEAT, ALL	B- 8 B- 9
WHEAT, DURUM	B- 9 B-10