

Agricultural Prices



National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service

United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

Released June 28, 1991, by the Agricultural Statistics Board.

Prices Received Index Up 3 Points

The June All Farm Products Index of Prices Received increased 3 points (2.0 percent) from May to 155 percent of its January-December 1977 average, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. Increases in the prices of oranges, pears, and apples were partially offset by lower prices for lettuce, cattle, and hay.

Record high orange prices were responsible for most of the gain in the All Farm Products Index. California is the only State marketing any substantial quantities of oranges in June. Most of these were for fresh use. The price reflects the short crop in that State due to last winter's freeze. Wheat increased slightly in price from May while rice, feed grain, oilseed, and hay prices were down. Cattle, calf, hog, and egg prices were down from May. The average milk price continued unchanged.

The Index was also 3 points (2.0 percent) above a year ago. Higher orange, tomato, lemon, and cotton prices were the major contributors to the increase. Lower prices for milk, hogs, corn, and wheat were partially offsetting.

SUMMARY TABLE

INDEX 1977=100	1990		1991	
	MAY	JUNE	MAY	JUNE
PRICES RECEIVED	153	152	152	155
PRICES PAID	2/183	2/183	3/190	3/190
RATIO 1/	84	83	80	82

1/ RATIO OF INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS TO INDEX OF PRICES PAID, INTEREST, TAXES, AND FARM WAGE RATES. 2/ APRIL 1990 PRICES PAID INDEX. 3/ APRIL 1991 PRICES PAID INDEX.

For additional information, call (202) 447-5446. Office hours are 8:00 to 4:30 ET.

Prices Received

The All Farm Products Index for June increased 3 points (2.0 percent) from May to 155 percent of its 1977 average. Compared with a year earlier, the index was also up 3 points (2.0 percent).

All Crops: The June all crop index was 147, up 6.5 percent from May and 13 percent above a year earlier.

All Fruit: At 396, the all fruit index was up 69 percent from last month and up 92 percent from a year ago. The largest contributor to the increase by far was oranges followed by pears and apples. Of the seven fruits used in the index only peaches and strawberries were down in price. The large price increase reflects the short supply of fresh oranges due to the freeze in California last winter. The majority of the fruit was sold to the fresh market with almost half going to the higher priced export market.

Commercial Vegetables: The commercial vegetable index, at 169, declined 21 percent from the previous month but is 42 percent above the June 1990 index. The index decline resulted from substantially lower prices for lettuce, onions, and celery. Tomato prices decreased from May but were more than double last year's price.

Feed Grains and Hay: At 115, the June feed grain and hay index was down 5.7 percent from the previous month and down 13 percent from last year. Corn, at \$2.32 per bushel, was down 6 cents from May. Barley averaged \$1.87 per bushel, down 17 cents from the previous month. Sorghum grain decreased 31 cents per cwt to \$3.80. Oats were down 2 cents to \$1.14 per bushel. Hay averaged \$71.60 per ton, down \$12.60 from May.

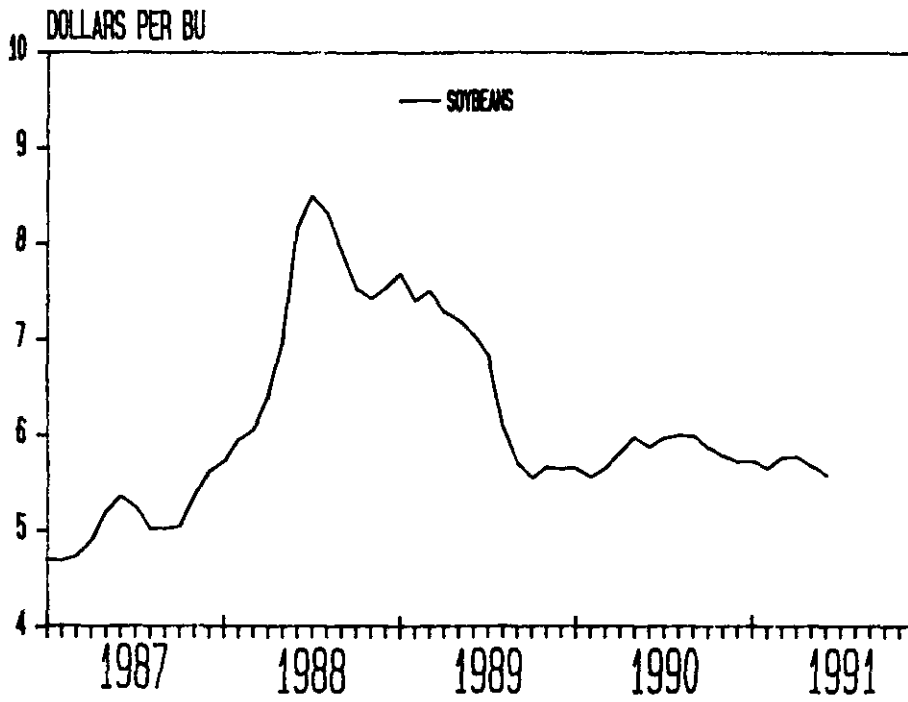
Potatoes and Dry Beans: The June index was 206, down 7.2 percent from last month and 9.3 percent less than a year earlier. Potato prices decreased 82 cents per cwt from May to \$8.88 as seasonal supplies of spring potatoes increased. Dry beans averaged \$20.50 per cwt, up 50 cents from a month earlier.

Oil-Bearing Crops: At 92, the June index was 1.1 percent less than May but the same as a year earlier. Soybeans brought \$5.58 per bushel in June, down 9 cents from the previous month. Flaxseed was \$4.09 per bushel, 25 cents less than the average price for May.

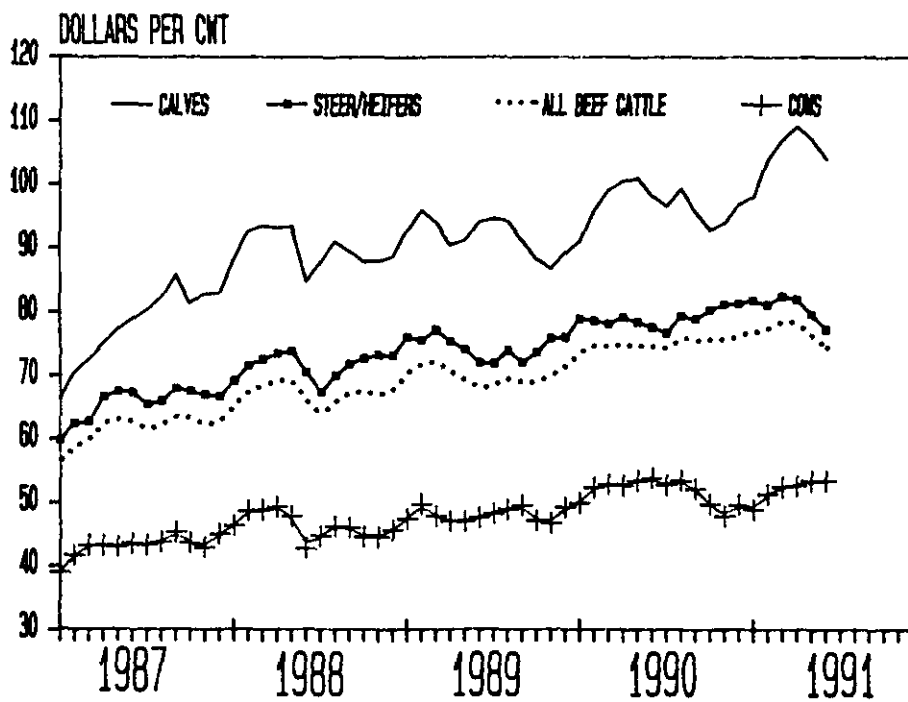
Livestock and Products: The June index was 163, down 1.2 percent from May and 5.8 percent below a year earlier.

Meat Animals: The June meat animal price index, at 192, declined 2.0 percent from last month and was 3.0 percent below a year ago. Beef cattle prices averaged \$74.10 per cwt in June, down \$1.80 from May. The June steer and heifer price declined \$2.30 to \$77.20 per cwt, while cow prices remain unchanged at \$53.50 per cwt. Calf prices averaged \$104.00 per cwt in June, down \$3.00 from May. The June hog price was down 20 cents from May averaging \$53.90 per cwt. Sows, at \$44.70 per cwt, were down 90 cents from May, while barrows and gilts were unchanged at \$54.70 per cwt.

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, US



PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, US



INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, UNITED STATES, JUNE 1991,
WITH COMPARISONS

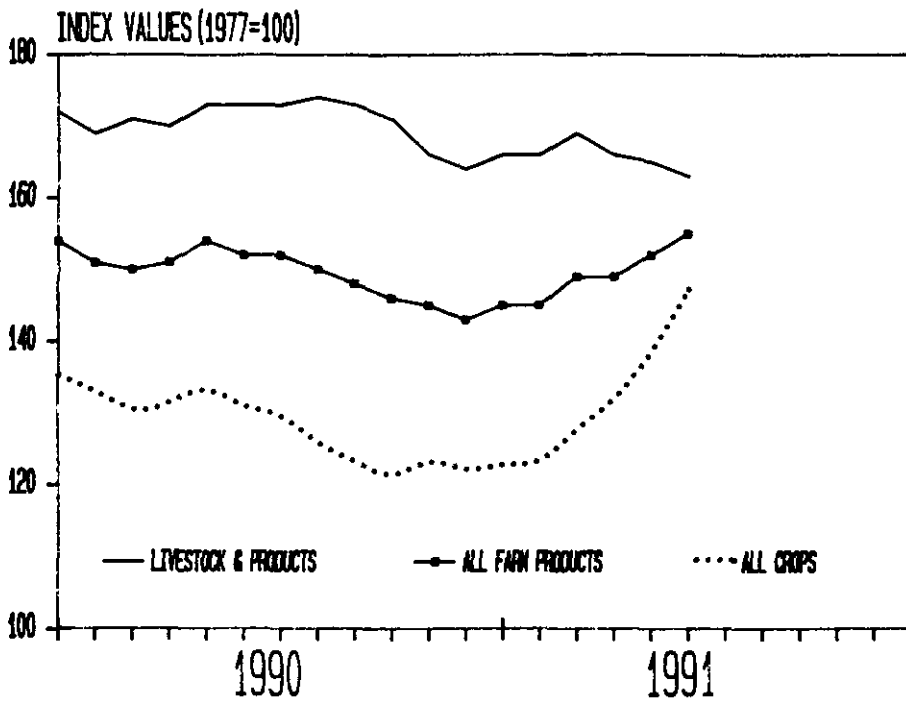
INDEX	1910-14=100				1977=100					
	AVERAGE:		1990 :		1991		1990 :		1991	
	JAN-DEC:		1977 :		JUN :		MAY :		JUN	
UNADJUSTED	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ALL FARM PRODUCTS	:	457	695	*694	708	152	152	155		
ALL CROPS	:	433	563	*598	635	130	*138	147		
FOOD GRAINS	:	275	350	*307	307	127	*112	112		
FEED GRAINS & HAY	:	316	418	*385	363	132	*122	115		
FEED GRAINS	:	299	386	*351	338	129	*117	113		
COTTON	:	511	540	*582	590	106	*114	115		
TOBACCO	:	972	1432	1488	1488	147	153	153		
OIL-BEARING CROPS	:	652	598	*607	599	92	*93	92		
FRUIT, ALL	:	370	762	*869	1466	206	*235	396		
FRESH MARKET 1/	:	362	793	*916	1627	219	*253	450		
COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES	:	498	593	*1068	844	119	*214	169		
FRESH MARKET	:	658	684	*1472	1065	104	*224	162		
POTATOES & DRY BEANS	:	363	822	*805	747	227	*222	206		
LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS	:	481	833	*794	783	173	*165	163		
MEAT ANIMALS	:	564	1116	*1108	1086	198	*196	192		
DAIRY PRODUCTS	:	594	844	*697	697	142	*117	117		
POULTRY & EGGS	:	228	290	272	273	127	119	120		
FOOD COMMODITIES	:					164	165	171		
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FRESH MARKET FRUIT 1/	:	352	775	*893	1476	220	*253	419		
FRESH MARKET VEGETABLES	:	663	746	*1698	1164	113	*256	176		
POTATOES & DRY BEANS	:	365	746	*707	673	205	*194	185		
DAIRY PRODUCTS	:	594	898	*726	742	151	*122	125		
POULTRY & EGGS	:	228	301	287	283	132	126	124		

1/ FRESH MARKET FOR NON-CITRUS. FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING FOR CITRUS.
* REVISED.

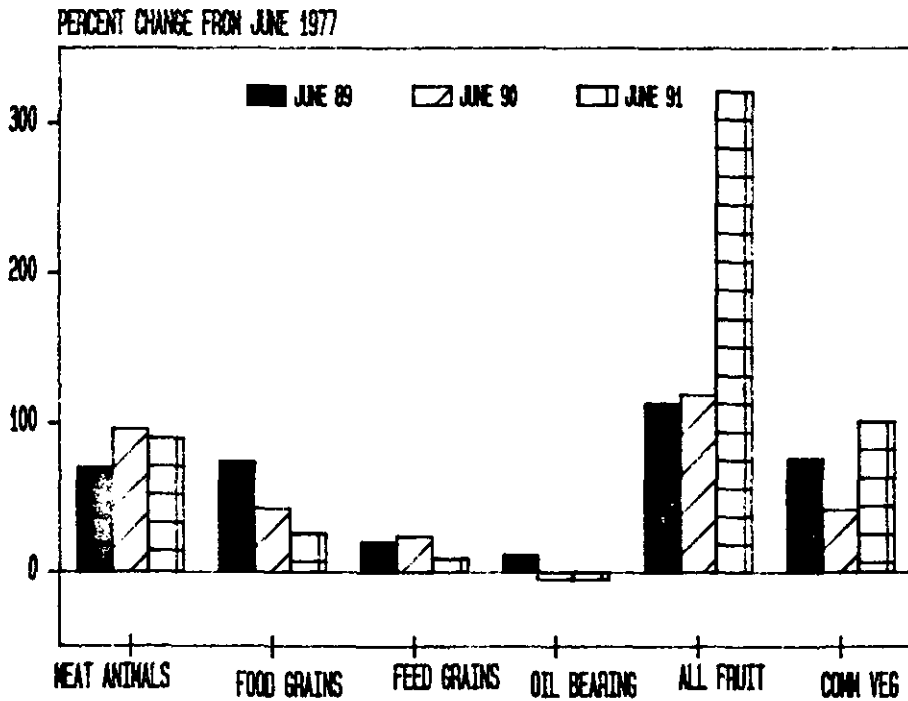
SELECTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS,
1977=100, BY MONTHS, UNITED STATES, 1990 AND 1991

MONTH	INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED						INDEX OF PRICES PAID			
	ALL FARM PRODUCTS		ALL CROPS		LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS		COMM, SERVICES AND INT., TAXES, WAGE RATES		PRODUCTION ITEMS	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
JAN	153	145	135	123	171	166	181	188	169	173
FEB	152	145	133	122	170	166				
MAR	149	149	129	128	168	169				
APR	151	149	131	131	170	166	183	190	170	173
MAY	153	152	134	138	170	165				
JUN	152	155	130	147	173	163				
JUL	151		129		172		184		170	
AUG	151		125		176					
SEP	148		123		172					
OCT	146		120		170		187		174	
NOV	147		124		169					
DEC	143		121		164					

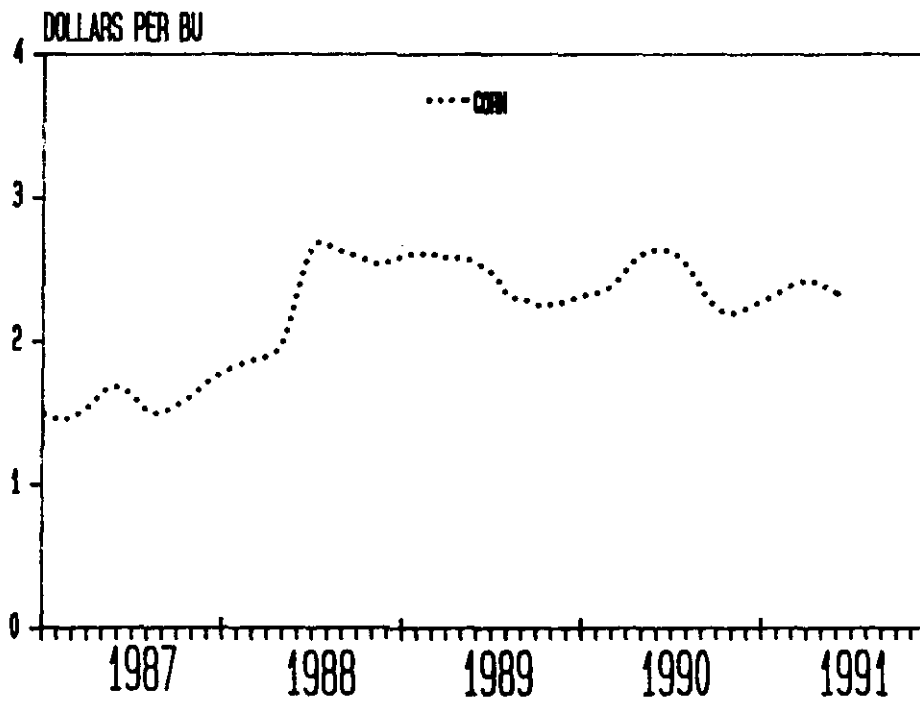
INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, US



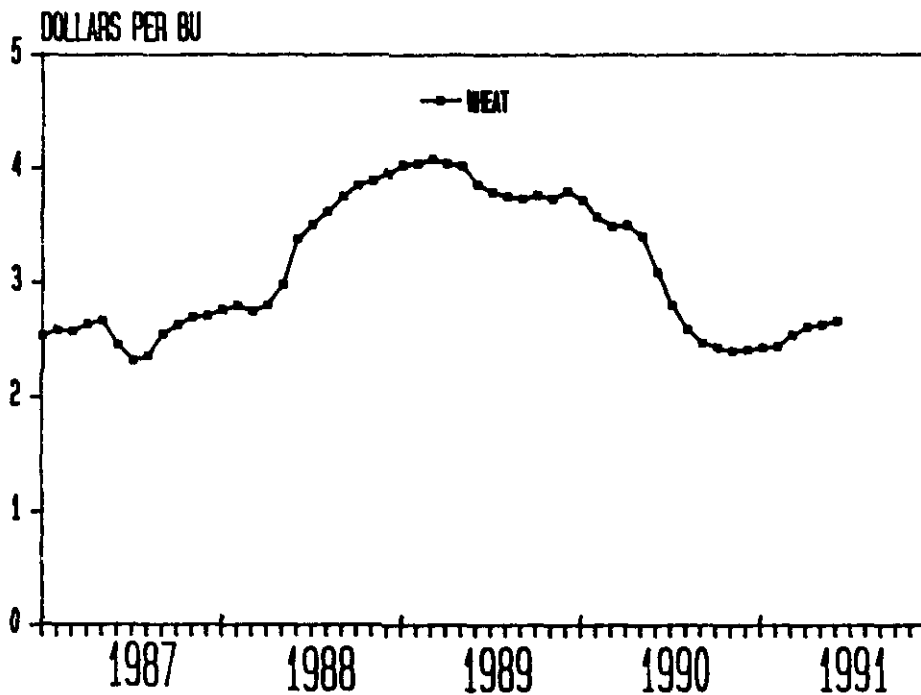
PRICES RECEIVED INDEX COMPARISONS



PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, US



PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, US



PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, UNITED STATES,
JUNE 1991, WITH COMPARISONS

COMMODITY	UNIT	AVERAGE JAN - DEC 1977	ENTIRE MONTH		PRELIMINARY
			JUN 1990	MAY 1991	JUN 1991
DOLLARS					
FIELD CROPS					
BARLEY, ALL	BU	1.91	2.29	2.04	1.87
FEED	BU		2.26	2.00	1.75
MALTING	BU		2.35	2.10	2.00
BEANS, DRY EDIBLE	CWT	17.60	34.30	20.00	20.50
CORN	BU	2.03	2.63	2.38	2.32
COTTON, AMER UPLAND	LB	.605	.640	.689	.699
COTTONSEED	TON	79.70			
FLAXSEED	BU	5.78	8.31	4.34	4.09
HAY, ALL, BALED 1/	TON	57.10	86.70	84.20	71.60
ALFALFA	TON		95.30	89.00	80.10
OTHER	TON		62.90	61.10	57.50
OATS	BU	1.29	1.33	1.16	1.14
PEANUTS, IN-SHELL	LB	.208			
POTATOES	CWT	3.78	8.99	9.70	8.88
RICE, ROUGH	CWT	7.94	7.18	7.42	7.25
SORGHUM GRAIN	CWT	3.11	4.29	4.11	3.80
SOYBEANS	BU	6.82	5.88	5.67	5.58
SUNFLOWER 2/	CWT		12.80	11.30	11.20
TOBACCO	LB	1.141			
WHEAT, ALL	BU	2.29	3.08	2.64	2.65
WINTER	BU	2.25	3.02	2.66	2.67
DURUM	BU		3.36	2.57	2.49
OTHER SPRING	BU	2.42	3.33	2.64	2.59
HARD RED	BU		3.04	2.62	
SOFT RED	BU		3.12	2.62	
WHITE	BU		3.19	2.91	
FRUIT					
CITRUS (EQUIV ON-TREE)					
GRAPEFRUIT	BOX	1.66	8.06	4.91	5.44
LEMONS	BOX	2.18	12.97	23.06	23.46
LIMES	BOX	34.42	3.00	5.50	-.150
ORANGES	BOX	2.78	7.13	7.95	21.35
TANGELOS	BOX	3.68			
TANGERINES	BOX	3.18	1.87		
TEMPLES	BOX	1.17			
NON-CITRUS					
APPLES, FRESH 3/	LB	.120	.137	.221	.242
PEACHES, FRESH 3/	LB	.147	.244	.344	.306
PEARS, FRESH 3/	TON	145.00	589.00	430.00	754.00
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	LB	.433	.469	.500	.429

1/ MID-MONTH PRICE.

2/ MN, KS, ND AND SD AVERAGE.

3/ EQUIVALENT PACKINGHOUSE-DOOR RETURNS FOR CA, NY (APPLES ONLY), OR (EXCEPT PEACHES) AND WA. PRICES AS SOLD FOR OTHER STATES.

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, UNITED STATES,
JUNE 1991, WITH COMPARISONS (CON'T)

COMMODITY	UNIT	AVERAGE JAN - DEC 1977	ENTIRE MONTH		PRELIMINARY
			JUN 1990	MAY 1991	JUN 1991
DOLLARS					
VEGETABLES, FRESH 1/					
ASPARAGUS	CWT	52.00	69.70	65.50	82.00
BROCCOLI	CWT	19.90	13.00	16.70	16.30
CARROTS	CWT	11.40	10.20	13.50	10.40
CAULIFLOWER	CWT	23.40	20.50	24.20	43.50
CELERY	CWT	8.76	8.89	19.20	10.70
CORN, SWEET	CWT	9.14	14.60	17.10	16.60
HONEYDEW MELONS	CWT	11.20	25.40	26.10	21.30
LETTUCE	CWT	7.60	8.03	23.10	12.10
ONIONS	CWT	10.30	10.50	22.60	14.10
TOMATOES	CWT	23.40	23.30	54.40	51.70
LIVESTOCK					
CALVES	CWT	36.80	98.10	107.00	104.00
CATTLE, ALL BEEF	CWT	34.50	74.20	75.90	74.10
COWS	CWT	24.40	53.80	53.50	53.50
STEERS & HEIFERS	CWT	37.30	77.40	79.50	77.20
MILK COWS 2/	HEAD	504.00			
HOGS, ALL					
BARROWS & GILTS	CWT	40.10	60.30	54.10	53.90
SOWS	CWT		61.30	54.70	54.70
LAMBS	CWT		50.90	45.60	44.70
SHEEP	CWT	51.40	55.40	57.60	56.60
WOOL 3/	LB	13.50	19.60	18.30	21.70
		.714	.910	.674	.718
DAIRY AND POULTRY					
MILK, ALL 4/	CWT	9.71	13.80	11.40	5/11.40
FLUID GRADE	CWT	9.94	13.90	11.40	5/11.50
MFG GRADE	CWT	8.71	13.00	10.20	5/10.50
BROILERS, LIVE					
EGGS, ALL 6/	DOZ	.235	.341	.313	.314
MARKET 6/7/	DOZ	.541	.633	.595	.593
TURKEYS, LIVE 6/	LB		.537	.497	.496
		.348	.387	.389	.397
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION					
EGGS, ALL	DOZ	.545	.703	.626	.659
MILK, ALL 4/	CWT	9.71	14.68	11.88	12.13

1/ F.O.B. SHIPPING POINT. CURRENT MONTH PRICES ARE FOR FIRST HALF OF MONTH. 2/ ANIMALS SOLD FOR DAIRY HERD REPLACEMENT ONLY. PRICES AVAILABLE FOR JAN, APR, JUL, AND OCT. 3/ AVERAGE LOCAL PRICE, EXCLUDING INCENTIVE PAYMENTS. 4/ BEFORE DEDUCTIONS FOR HAULING AND GOVERNMENT WITHOLDING, BUT INCLUDES BULK TANK, QUANTITY, AND OTHER PREMIUMS. EXCLUDES HAULING SUBSIDIES. 5/ FAT TEST PERCENT: ALL MILK 3.54, FLUID MILK 3.54, MFG GRADE 3.56. 6/ MID-MONTH PRICE. 7/ INCLUDES EGGS SOLD RETAIL BY THE PRODUCER.

WHEAT: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES, MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE:	ALL WHEAT		WINTER WHEAT		DURUM WHEAT		OTH SPRING WHEAT	
	MAY 1/	JUN 2/	MAY 1/	JUN 2/	MAY 1/	JUN 2/	MAY 1/	JUN 2/
	DOLLARS PER BUSHEL							
AZ	3.47	3.54		3.60	3.47	3.42		
AR	2.83	2.90	2.83	2.90				
CA	2.84	3.20	2.77	3.16	3.46	3.54		
CO	2.62	2.57	2.62	2.57			2.51	2.31
GA	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.49				
ID	2.74	2.90	2.81	2.94			2.65	2.83
IL	2.70	2.88	2.70	2.88				
IN	2.75	2.79	2.75	2.79				
KS	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.58				
MI	2.51	2.60	2.51	2.60				
MN	2.65	2.60	2.67	2.46	2.62	2.66	2.65	2.60
MO	2.62	2.30	2.62	2.30				
MT	2.69	2.76	2.61	2.71	2.74	2.82	2.86	2.87
NE	2.48	2.60	2.48	2.60				
ND	2.54	2.49	2.55	2.50	2.48	2.35	2.56	2.55
OH	2.63	2.81	2.63	2.81				
OK	2.54	2.60	2.54	2.60				
OR	3.03	3.09	3.03	3.09				
SD	2.63	2.56	2.50	2.52	2.66	2.44	2.73	2.60
TX	2.56	2.66	2.66	2.66				
WA	3.06	3.05	3.15	3.05				
US	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.57	2.49	2.64	2.59

1/ ENTIRE MONTH. 2/ MID-MONTH.

PRICES RECEIVED FOR SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, BY MONTHS, UNITED STATES, 1990 AND 1991

MONTH:	ALL WHEAT		CORN		SOYBEANS		BEEF CATTLE 1/		ALL HOGS	
	1990	1991 2/	1990	1991 2/	1990	1991 2/	1990	1991 2/	1990	1991 2/
	-----DOLLARS PER BUSHEL-----						-----DOLLARS PER CWT-----			
JAN	3.71	2.42	2.31	2.27	5.65	5.72	73.60	76.60	47.30	50.00
FEB	3.56	2.43	2.32	2.32	5.56	5.65	74.60	77.00	48.20	52.10
MAR	3.48	2.53	2.37	2.39	5.65	5.76	74.30	78.50	51.30	51.40
APR	3.49	2.60	2.51	2.42	5.82	5.77	74.70	78.00	53.80	50.80
MAY	3.40	2.64	2.62	2.38	5.97	5.67	74.60	75.90	61.20	54.10
JUN	3.08	2.65	2.63	2.32	5.88	5.58	74.20	74.10	60.30	53.90
JUL	2.79		2.62		5.97		73.60		60.80	
AUG	2.58		2.51		6.00		76.00		55.90	
SEP	2.46		2.32		5.99		75.00		54.30	
OCT	2.43		2.19		5.87		75.50		56.80	
NOV	2.39		2.16		5.77		75.30		50.20	
DEC	2.40		2.22		5.72		76.10		47.80	

1/ COWS, STEERS AND HEIFERS. 2/ CURRENT MONTH PRICES ARE MID-MONTH; PRICES FOR PREVIOUS MONTHS ARE FOR THE ENTIRE MONTH.

GRAINS: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES, MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE	BARLEY 1/		CORN		OATS		SOYBEANS		SORGHUM GRAIN	
	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/
----- DOLLARS PER BUSHEL -----										
----- DOLLARS PER CWT -----										
AL							5.69	5.68		
AR							5.70	5.59	4.10	3.79
CA	2.54	2.55			1.87	1.84				
CO	2.25	2.10	2.48	2.43					4.06	3.87
GA			2.95	2.90			5.77	5.77		
ID	2.33	2.20								
IL			2.48	2.35	1.21	1.22	5.80	5.67		
IN			2.46	2.34	1.46	1.32	5.74	5.63		
IA			2.33	2.25	1.27	1.17	5.62	5.52		
KS			2.44	2.43			5.78	5.52	3.84	3.74
KY			2.71	2.65			5.93	5.77		
LA							5.74	5.70		
MI			2.30	2.20	1.42	1.25	5.52	5.50		
MN	1.91	1.83	2.26	2.21	1.10	1.04	5.56	5.48		
MS							5.90	5.67		
MO			2.65	2.55			5.77	5.65	4.07	4.00
MT	2.53	2.59			1.34	1.42				
NE			2.40	2.29	1.25	1.08	5.58	5.46	3.75	3.62
NM									4.51	4.30
NY					1.52	1.39				
NC			2.75	2.76			5.80	5.65		
ND	1.90	1.75			1.02	.95				
OH			2.46	2.35	1.32	1.17	5.76	5.65		
OK									4.01	3.84
OR	2.38	2.35			1.45	1.48				
PA			2.81	2.71	1.49	1.42				
SC							5.86	5.72		
SD	1.81	1.62	2.23	2.18	1.08	1.02	5.49	5.33	3.50	3.39
TN							5.82	5.80		
TX			2.73	2.71	1.30	1.22	5.27	5.18	4.47	4.03
UT	2.50	2.45								
WA	2.04	1.94								
WI			2.31	2.32	1.14	1.07				
US	2.04	1.87	2.38	2.32	1.16	1.14	5.67	5.58	4.11	3.80

1/ THE THREE-STATE (MN, ND AND SD) FEED BARLEY PRICE FOR JUNE 1991 IS \$1.65. 2/ ENTIRE MONTH. 3/ MID-MONTH.

UPLAND COTTON AND RICE: PRICES RECEIVED AND MARKETINGS, UNITED STATES, JUNE 1991, WITH COMPARISONS

ITEM	UNIT	APR 1991 1/	MAY 1991 1/	JUN 1991 2/
COTTON, UPLAND				
AVERAGE PRICE	DOLLARS/POUND	.708	.689	.699
MARKETINGS 3/	THOUSAND BALES	395	285	NA
RICE				
AVERAGE PRICE	DOLLARS/CWT	7.46	7.42	7.25
MARKETINGS 4/	THOUSAND CWT	11030	10099	NA

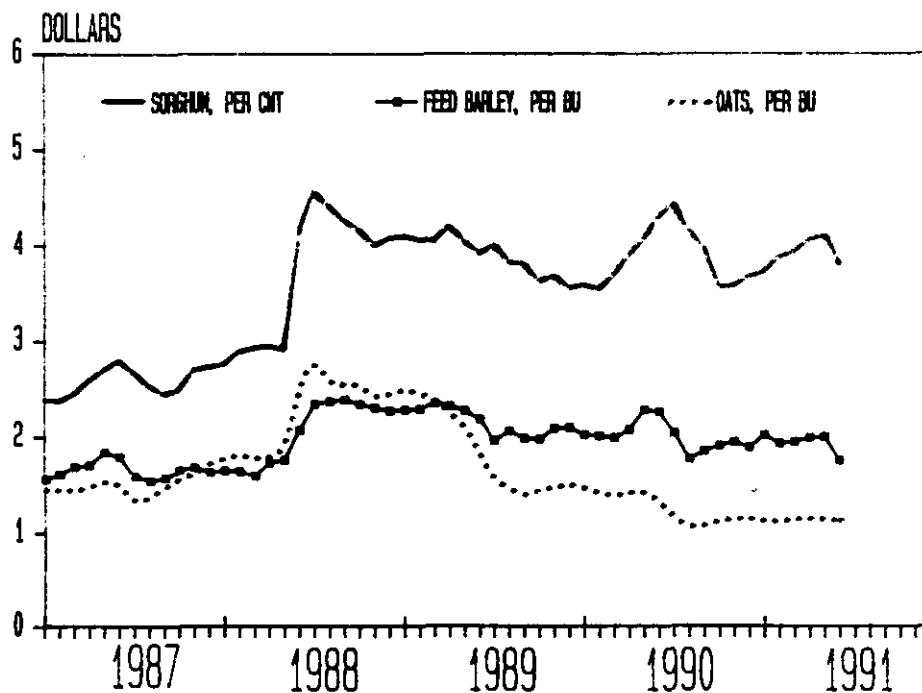
- 1/ ENTIRE MONTH.
- 2/ BASED ON PURCHASES FOR THE FIRST HALF OF THE MONTH.
- 3/ MARKETINGS ARE BASED ON EXPANDED DATA FROM A SAMPLE OF APPROXIMATELY 35 PERCENT OF THE COTTON BUYERS.
- 4/ PURCHASES FROM PRODUCERS AS REPORTED BY PRIVATE FIRMS AND RICE (ROUGH EQUIVALENT) SHIPPED FROM PRODUCERS AS REPORTED BY COOPERATIVE MILLS.

FIELD CROPS: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES, MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE	DRY EDIBLE BEANS :		FLAXSEED :		TOBACCO :	PEANUTS 3/	
	MAY 1/ :	JUN 2/ :	MAY 1/ :	JUN 2/ :	JUN 4/ :	MAY 1/ :	JUN 2/ :
	DOLLARS PER CWT		DOLLARS PER BU		DOLLARS PER POUND		
AL							
CA	32.40	31.20					
CO	17.60	18.00					
FL							
GA							
ID	18.20	19.10					
IN							
KY							
MD							
MI	18.10	17.00					
MN	17.10	17.20	4.85	4.00			
MO							
NE	17.90	18.10					
NC							
ND	17.30	17.40	4.29	4.10			
OH							
OK							
SC							
SD			4.40	4.10			
TN							
TX							
VA							
WA	20.40	21.00					
WV							
US	20.00	20.50	4.34	4.09			

1/ ENTIRE MONTH. 2/ MID-MONTH. 3/ IN-SHELL.

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, US



FIELD CROPS AND APPLES: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES,
MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE	COTTON AMERICAN UPLAND		JUNE			APPLES FRESH USE 1/4/
	MAY 1/	JUN 2/	COTTON-SEED 5/	HAY, BALED 3/ ALL	ALFALFA OTHER	
	DOLLARS PER POUND		DOLLARS PER TON			DOL/LB
AL	.805	.818				
AZ	.738	.741	76.00	76.00		
AR	.647	.698	50.00	98.00	45.00	
CA	.812	.804	87.00	89.00	65.00	
CO			75.00	75.00	73.00	
CT						
GA	.758					
ID			81.00	82.00	70.00	
IL			74.00	77.00	57.00	.300
IN			66.00	69.00	59.00	
IA			59.00	60.00	45.00	
KS			72.00	72.00	50.00	
KY			70.00	97.00	63.00	
LA	.649	5/				
ME						
MD						
MA						
MI			58.00	60.00	40.00	.196
MN			68.00	76.00	50.00	
MS	.640	5/				
MO			61.00	77.00	53.00	
MT			56.00	57.00	51.00	
NE			49.00	51.00	43.00	
NV			92.00	94.00	84.00	
NH						
NJ						
NM			105.00	107.00	88.00	
NY			75.00	80.00	65.00	
NC						
ND			53.00	64.00	39.00	
OH			73.00	95.00	40.00	
OK			67.00	85.00	59.00	
OR			94.00	105.00	69.00	
PA			91.00	103.00	76.00	.174
SD			48.00	48.00		
TN	.644	5/				
TX	.632	.693	62.00	101.00	50.00	
UT			66.00	68.00	56.00	
VT						
VA						
WA			90.00	87.00	109.00	.248
WV						
WI						
WY			66.00	66.00	65.00	
US	.689	.699	71.60	80.10	57.50	.242

1/ ENTIRE MONTH. 2/ BASED ON SALES DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THE MONTH.
3/ MID-MONTH. 4/ EQUIVALENT P.H.D. RETURNS FOR CA, NY, OR, AND WA. PRICE AT
POINT OF FIRST SALE FOR OTHER STATES. 5/ NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

POTATOES: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES,
MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE	MAY	JUN	STATE	MAY	JUN
DOLLARS PER CWT			DOLLARS PER CWT		
AL	15.00	10.00	NY - ALL	9.90	
AZ	12.70	9.35	- LONG ISLAND	6.00	
CA - ALL	9.75	10.40	- UPSTATE	10.10	
- WINTER			NC	20.00	18.00
- SPRING	10.70	10.60	ND	6.05	
- SUMMER			OH		
- FALL	5.65	7.05	OR	6.05	6.85
CO	4.10	7.60	PA	9.70	9.00
FL	16.70	16.00	TX	12.00	12.00
ID - ALL 1/	5.35	5.50	VA		17.00
- FRESH 2/	5.00	NA	WA	4.85	4.80
- PROCESSING	4.80	NA	WI	6.20	
ME	8.00		US - ALL 1/	9.70	8.88
MI	9.20		- FRESH 2/	12.10	NA
MN	6.45	5.10	- PROCESSING	8.01	NA
NJ					

- 1/ AVERAGE PRICE OF POTATOES SOLD FOR ALL USES, INCLUDING TABLE STOCK, PROCESSING, SEED AND LIVESTOCK FEED.
2/ FRESH MARKET PRICES ONLY, INCLUDES TABLE STOCK PRICES.

FEED PRICE RATIOS: UNITED STATES, JUNE 1991, WITH COMPARISONS

FEED PRICE RATIO 1/	1990	1991	
	JUN	MAY	JUN
BROILER-FEED: POUNDS OF BROILER GROWER EQUAL IN VALUE TO 1 POUND OF BROILER, LIVE WEIGHT	3.1	3.0	3.0
EGG-FEED: POUNDS OF LAYING FEED EQUAL IN VALUE TO 1 DOZEN EGGS	*6.5	6.1	6.1
HOG-CORN: BUSHEL OF CORN EQUAL IN VALUE TO 100 POUND OF HOG, LIVE WEIGHT	22.9	*22.7	23.2
MILK-FEED: POUNDS OF 16% MIXED DAIRY FEED EQUAL IN VALUE TO 1 POUND OF WHOLE MILK	1.52	*1.28	1.28
TURKEY-FEED: POUNDS OF TURKEY GROWER EQUAL IN VALUE TO 1 POUND OF TURKEY, LIVE WEIGHT	3.2	3.3	3.4

- 1/ COMMERCIAL FEED PRICES ARE SURVEYED IN JANUARY, APRIL, JULY AND OCTOBER.
* REVISED.

CATTLE: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES, MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE	COWS 1/		STEERS & HEIFERS:		BEEF CATTLE 4/		CALVES	
	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/
DOLLARS PER CWT								
AL	53.70	53.20	83.00	81.80	78.60	77.50	98.70	96.30
AZ	52.90	51.30	83.40	80.90	80.40	77.90	102.00	99.90
AR	53.40	55.00	87.30	84.00	68.70	68.10	105.00	105.00
CA	52.00	50.20	80.50	83.90	68.60	69.70	97.50	92.60
CO	54.90	55.00	80.90	80.00	80.10	79.30	114.00	112.00
FL	53.20	53.60	82.30	84.00	60.50	61.20	112.00	110.00
GA	57.20	55.50	83.00	81.80	61.50	63.40	101.00	99.20
ID	51.70	52.00	77.10	75.00	69.60	69.70	102.00	102.00
IL	52.20	51.90	78.00	77.60	77.40	77.10	117.00	117.00
IN	52.30	51.90	71.70	69.20	65.00	63.30	84.40	82.50
IA	55.30	56.00	77.80	74.50	74.80	72.10	108.00	108.00
KS	53.60	53.70	79.90	78.50	79.00	77.50	107.00	103.00
KY	52.70	53.00	86.10	86.00	75.70	75.80	103.00	102.00
LA	54.10	54.50	83.20	86.00	62.40	64.30	102.00	104.00
MI	51.80	52.20	70.30	73.00	64.20	66.10	128.00	130.00
MN	52.50	52.70	73.80	71.80	70.00	68.40	115.00	115.00
MS	55.40	54.80	84.20	85.50	65.60	65.50	104.00	103.00
MO	53.50	53.20	88.10	84.50	81.10	77.60	104.00	103.00
MT	54.20	53.50	87.30	85.30	68.10	64.60	101.00	99.20
NE	53.60	53.20	80.00	76.90	77.40	74.50	109.00	108.00
NM	53.20	52.80	74.20	75.00	67.50	67.90	103.00	105.00
NY	51.30	51.00	68.90	70.50	54.60	54.70	147.00	138.00
ND	52.60	52.90	82.80	80.20	72.60	68.20	104.00	103.00
OH	52.50	52.00	76.40	75.00	73.20	72.00	100.00	98.00
OK	54.80	55.00	84.60	86.00	80.00	81.40	106.00	104.00
OR	51.60	51.60	83.50	83.50	72.60	72.70	97.10	97.10
PA	53.40	53.90	74.80	73.80	69.50	68.80	136.00	138.00
SD	54.50	56.50	80.80	79.70	75.90	75.30	107.00	106.00
TN	53.80	54.80	85.30	84.20	70.00	69.80	98.80	96.50
TX	53.50	52.80	78.40	74.60	76.90	73.30	104.00	103.00
UT	52.80	51.20	76.20	74.80	74.80	73.40	102.00	100.00
VA	51.80	51.30	84.40	84.00	71.40	70.90	102.00	99.80
WA	49.10	47.10	77.20	75.20	75.00	73.00	98.70	96.70
WI	53.10	53.10	73.20	69.20	64.70	62.40	135.00	135.00
WY	56.50	57.20	88.10	87.10	80.20	79.60	105.00	101.00
US	53.50	53.50	79.50	77.20	75.90	74.10	107.00	104.00

- 1/ BEEF COWS AND CULL DAIRY COWS SOLD FOR SLAUGHTER.
- 2/ ENTIRE MONTH.
- 3/ MID-MONTH.
- 4/ "COWS" AND "STEERS AND HEIFERS" COMBINED.

CITRUS FRUIT: PRICES AND EQUIVALENT RETURNS, BY UTILIZATION,
BY STATES, JUNE 1991

COMMODITY, STATE AND AREA	:	:	EQUIVALENT RETURNS						
			:	:	PACKINGHOUSE-DOOR		ON-TREE		
					FOB	PACKED	FRESH	ALL	FRESH
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	:	:	DOLLARS PER BOX 1/						
GRAPEFRUIT	:	:							
AZ	:	:	14.20	5.92	8.48	-0.19	4.19	6.75	-1.92
CA	:	:	17.80	7.62	12.04	-0.19	5.89	10.31	-1.92
DESERT VALLEYS	:	:	14.00	2.69	8.28	-0.19	0.96	6.55	-1.92
OTHER AREAS	:	:	18.30	9.12	12.58	-0.19	7.39	10.85	-1.92
CA-AZ	:	:							
DESERT VALLEYS	:	:	14.20	4.64	8.43	-0.19	2.91	6.70	-1.92
US	:	:	16.80	7.17	11.04	-0.19	5.44	9.31	-1.92
LEMONS	:	:							
CA	:	:	39.70	26.49	32.28	2.02	23.46	29.25	-1.01
US	:	:	39.70	26.49	32.28	2.02	23.46	29.25	-1.01
LIMES	:	:							
FL	:	:	14.00	4.74	5.20	4.20	-0.15	-0.10	-0.20
ORANGES	:	:							
CA	:	:							
VALENCIA	:	:	36.40	23.23	30.87	1.16	21.35	28.99	-0.72
US	:	:	36.40	23.23	30.87	1.16	21.35	28.99	-0.72

1/ APPROXIMATE NET CONTENTS PER BOX ARE AS FOLLOWS: GRAPEFRUIT - AZ AND CA DESERT VALLEY, 64 LBS; OTHER CA AREAS, 67 LBS; LEMONS - 76 LBS; LIMES - 88 LBS; ORANGES - CA, 75 LBS.

SWEETPOTATOES: SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS,
BY STATE AND UNITED STATES, 1989-90

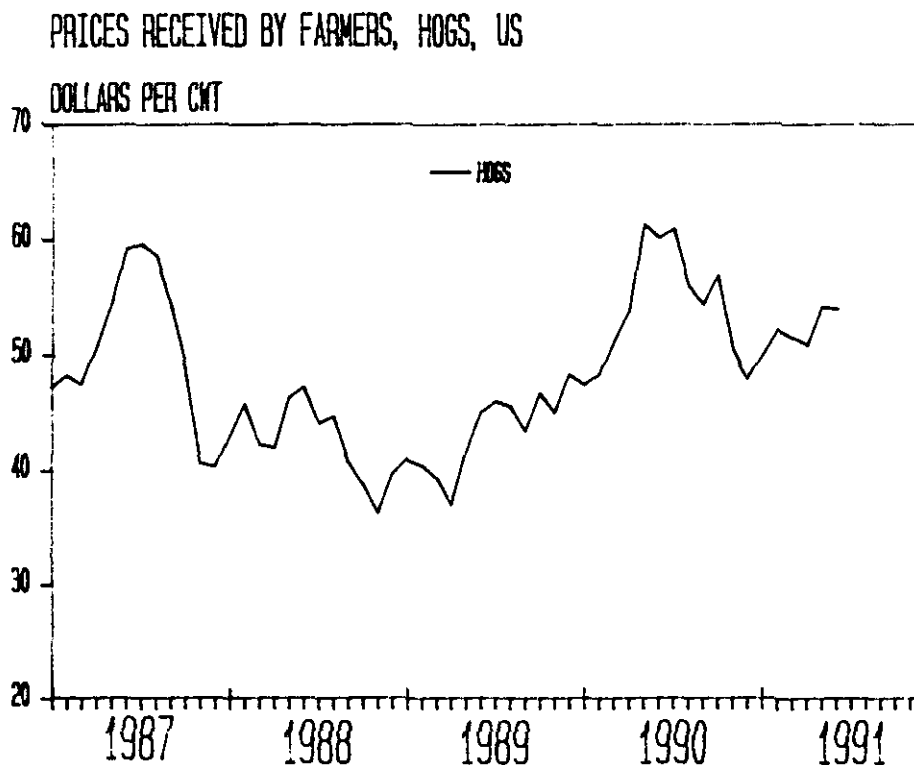
STATE	:	1989	:	1990	:	STATE	:	1989	:	1990
	:	DOLLAR PER CWT			:		:	DOLLAR PER CWT		
AL	:	19.30	:	11.00	:	NC	:	18.70	:	8.40
CA	:	20.70	:	16.70	:	SC	:	15.80	:	8.90
GA	:	14.90	:	7.20	:	TN	:	16.70	:	1/
LA	:	10.60	:	8.25	:	TX	:	19.80	:	16.00
MD	:	18.70	:	13.60	:	VA	:	8.60	:	6.45
MS	:	11.20	:	7.00	:		:		:	
NJ	:	23.10	:	12.90	:	US	:	16.40	:	9.70

1/ DISCONTINUED AFTER 1989 CROP YEAR.

HOGS: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES, MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE	SOWS		BARROWS AND GILTS		ALL HOGS 1/	
	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/	MAY 2/	JUN 3/
	DOLLARS PER CWT					
AL	45.90	44.40	50.90	51.50	50.00	50.20
GA	44.90	44.20	53.80	54.30	52.60	53.90
IL	46.20	44.40	54.20	54.60	53.40	53.50
IN	44.50	44.30	54.00	54.90	52.50	53.30
IA	46.70	46.40	55.60	55.40	55.20	54.90
KS	45.50	44.70	53.40	52.10	52.30	51.10
KY	44.90	44.50	53.00	53.50	52.50	53.00
MI	43.30	42.00	53.60	54.70	52.40	53.20
MN	45.70	45.00	56.10	55.50	55.60	55.00
MO	44.80	42.90	53.90	54.80	53.40	54.10
NE	46.40	45.80	53.20	51.80	52.90	51.60
NC	43.50	43.30	51.50	53.90	51.30	53.70
OH	46.50	46.00	53.90	54.00	53.10	53.20
PA	44.00	43.80	54.40	56.50	53.10	55.00
SC	40.80	40.40	52.90	54.20	52.10	53.20
SD	46.00	45.10	55.40	55.10	54.40	54.00
TN	43.10	41.60	53.20	53.70	52.30	52.70
TX	43.20	42.10	49.70	50.10	49.20	49.50
VA	43.60	43.00	54.80	55.00	54.70	54.90
WI	43.30	43.00	53.90	54.30	52.60	52.80
US	45.60	44.70	54.70	54.70	54.10	53.90

1/ ENTIRE MONTH. 2/ MID-MONTH.



SHEEP, WOOL, AND POULTRY: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES,
MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE	SHEEP		LAMBS		JUNE			
	MAY 1/	JUN 2/	MAY 1/	JUN 2/	WOOL 1/3/	TURKEYS 2/	BROILERS 1/4/	EGGS 2/5/
	DOLLARS PER CWT				DOLLARS PER POUND			DOL/DOZ
AL							.306	.441
AZ	15.10	12.40	67.00	60.30				
AR						.40	.330	.520
CA	18.00	17.10	59.70	56.70	.67	.44	.295	.610
CO	20.30	23.00	57.80	57.00	.50			
CT								.930
DE							.325	
FL								.410
GA							.305	.456
ID	14.30	12.30	49.10	45.00	.45			
IL								
IN						.42		.490
IA	16.60	19.10	58.60	59.00	.13	.40		.398
KS	16.90	16.90	60.20	63.00	.19			
LA								
ME								.860
MD							.325	
MI								.430
MN	15.50	16.20	59.20	56.60	.35	.36		.420
MS							.305	.540
MO						.40		.398
MT	16.30	16.30	53.10	53.10	.50			
NE	19.10	20.80	56.20	53.80	.25			
NM	26.00	27.00	52.40	49.00				
NY								.486
NC						.39	.295	.437
OH	15.90	16.50	57.80	57.00	.08			.380
OK								
OR	17.00	17.00	52.80	52.80	.20			
PA						.41	.320	.435
SC								.503
SD	16.00	18.10	61.10	58.40	.79			
TN								
TX	24.80	29.00	51.50	52.80	1.09		.340	.540
UT	16.90	17.50	45.10	44.00	.54			
VA						.39	.327	
WA								.604
WI								
WY	15.50	17.30	54.20	52.20	.75			
US	18.30	21.70	57.60	56.60	.718	.397	.314	.496

1/ ENTIRE MONTH. 2/ MID-MONTH. 3/ INCENTIVE PAYMENT NOT INCLUDED.
4/ LIVELWEIGHT EQUIVALENT PRICE EXCEPT FOR AR, CA, PA, AND TX. 5/ MARKET
(TABLE) EGGS. INCLUDES EGGS SOLD RETAIL BY THE PRODUCER. 6/ NOT PUBLISHED
TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

MILK AND MILK COWS: PRICES RECEIVED, BY STATES, MAY AND JUNE 1991

STATE	MAY				JUNE				
	FLUID GRADE MILK 1/	MANUFACTURING GRADE MILK	ALL MILK 2/	ALL MILK 2/3/	ALL MILK 2/3/	MILK COWS 4/			
	PRICE:FAT TEST:	PRICE:FAT TEST:	PRICE:FAT TEST:	PRICE:FAT TEST:	PRICE:FAT TEST:	PRICE:FAT TEST:	PRICE:FAT TEST:	PRICE:FAT TEST:	
	DOL/CWT	PCT	DOL/CWT	PCT	DOL/CWT	PCT	DOL/CWT	PCT	DOL/HEAD
AL	12.50	3.55	10.50	3.50	12.50	3.55	12.90	3.56	
AR	12.10	3.49	9.50	3.52	12.10	3.49	12.10	3.40	
CA	10.80	3.63	9.70	3.71	10.77	3.63	10.80	3.60	
CO	11.60	3.59			11.60	3.59	11.50	3.50	
FL	14.10	3.49			14.10	3.49	14.00	3.48	
GA	12.80	3.52			12.80	3.52	12.90	3.52	
ID	10.20	3.54	10.40	3.66	10.20	3.56	10.40	3.50	
IL	11.00	3.60	10.20	3.58	10.90	3.60	10.70	3.53	
IN	11.30	3.56	10.30	3.62	11.20	3.56	11.10	3.50	
IA	10.80	3.56	9.80	3.53	10.60	3.55	10.60	3.48	
KS	10.70	3.51	9.40	3.61	10.60	3.52	10.60	3.48	
KY	11.70	3.52	9.20	3.50	11.60	3.52	11.70	3.50	
LA	12.50	3.51			12.50	3.51	12.60	3.53	
MD	12.00	3.54			12.00	3.54	12.10	3.54	
MI	11.40	3.54	10.10	3.54	11.40	3.54	11.20	3.47	
MN	11.25	3.62	10.05	3.61	10.96	3.62	11.30	3.55	
MS	12.20	3.55	9.70	3.48	12.20	3.55	12.30	3.52	
MO	10.90	3.52	9.90	3.51	10.80	3.52	10.80	3.50	
NE	10.90	3.59	9.80	3.58	10.60	3.59	10.50	3.48	
NY	11.50	3.61			11.50	3.61	11.50	3.55	
NC	13.10	3.58	9.40	3.70	13.00	3.58	12.90	3.55	
ND	10.70	3.53	9.95	3.61	10.40	3.57	10.50	3.51	
OH	11.20	3.56	10.80	3.64	11.20	3.57	11.00	3.52	
OK	11.80	3.53	9.55	3.56	11.70	3.53	11.90	3.51	
OR	11.00	3.62	10.00	3.70	11.00	3.62	11.00	3.60	
PA	12.20	3.58	10.80	3.83	12.20	3.58	12.20	3.55	
TN	12.00	3.51	9.90	3.49	11.90	3.51	11.90	3.49	
TX	11.90	3.47			11.90	3.47	12.00	3.42	
UT	10.60	3.53	9.70	3.56	10.40	3.54	10.40	3.46	
VT	11.60	3.74			11.60	3.74	12.30	3.61	
VA	12.60	3.54	9.30	3.49	12.50	3.54	12.60	3.52	
WA	11.00	3.62			11.00	3.62	11.10	3.59	
WI	11.14	3.64	10.51	3.69	11.04	3.65	11.50	3.57	
US	11.40	3.59	10.20	3.63	11.40	3.59	11.40	3.54	

1/ INCLUDING SURPLUS DIVERTED TO MANUFACTURING. 2/ BEFORE DEDUCTIONS FOR HAULING AND GOVERNMENT WITHHOLDING. INCLUDES BULK-TANK, QUANTITY, AND OTHER PREMIUMS. EXCLUDES HAULING SUBSIDIES. 3/ PRELIMINARY. 4/ ANIMALS SOLD FOR DAIRY HERD REPLACEMENT ONLY. PRICES PUBLISHED JAN, APR, JUL AND OCT.

PARITY PRICE EQUIVALENT FOR MANUFACTURING MILK 1/: UNITED STATES, MAY AND JUNE 1991, WITH COMPARISONS

ITEM	JUN 1990	MAY 1991	JUN 1991
PARITY EQUIVALENT.....DOL PER CWT	24.12	24.21	24.21
AVERAGE PRICE F.O.B.....DOL PER CWT	13.00	10.20	2/10.50
AVERAGE FAT TEST OF MILK...PERCENT	3.58	3.63	2/3.56

1/ THE PARITY PRICE EQUIVALENT DURING 1991 IS 91.7 PERCENT OF THE PARITY PRICE OF ALL MILK SOLD TO PLANTS, COMPARED WITH 92.4 PERCENT IN 1990. FOR ADDITIONAL DETAILS, SEE JANUARY 1991 ISSUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRICES.
2/ PRELIMINARY.

UNITED STATES PARITY PRICES FOR FARM PRODUCTS AND AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED AS PERCENT OF PARITY PRICES BASED ON DATA FOR JUNE 1991, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

COMMODITY AND UNIT	ADJUSTED: BASE PRICES	PARITY PRICES BASED ON DATA FOR			PRICES AS PERCENT OF PARITY		
		JUN 1990	MAY 1991	JUN 1991	JUN 1990	MAY 1991	JUN 1991
DOLLARS							
BASIC COMMODITIES							
ALL WHEAT, BU	.608	7.82	7.93	7.93	39	33	33
RICE, CWT	1.65	21.00	21.50	21.50	34	35	34
CORN, BU	.434	5.53	5.66	5.66	48	42	41
COTTON, LB							
AMERICAN UPLAND	.112	1.42	1.46	1.46	45	47	48
EXTRA LONG STAPLE	.156	2.01	2.04	2.04			
PEANUTS, LB	.0429	.529	.560	.560			
TOBACCO, BY TYPE, LB							
FLUE-CURED, 11-14	.216	3.30	2.82	2.82			
VA FIRE-CURED, 21	.208	2.58	2.71	2.71			
KY-TENN FIRE-CURED, 22-23	.266	3.26	3.47	3.47			
BURLEY, 31	.264	3.36	3.45	3.45			
MARYLAND, 32	.213	2.68	2.78	2.78			
DARK AIR-CURED, 35-36	.224	2.72	2.92	2.92			
SUN-CURED, 37	.185	2.34	2.41	2.41			
PA SEEDLEAF, 41	.140	1.64	1.83	1.83			
CIGAR FILLER & BINDER, 42-44, 53-55	.179	2.17	2.34	2.34			
PUERTO RICAN FILLER, 46	.173	2.19	2.26	2.26			
CIGAR BINDER, 51-52	.280	3.46	3.65	3.65			
DESIGNATED NONBASIC							
ALL MILK, SOLD TO PLANTS, PER CWT	2.05	26.10	26.80	26.80	2/56	2/44	2/45
HONEY, EXTRACTED, LB	3/.0879	1.17	1.15	1.15			
WOOL AND MOHAIR							
WOOL, LB	.257	3.19	3.35	3.35	4/29	4/20	4/21
MOHAIR, LB	.709	8.88	9.25	9.25			
OTHER NONBASIC							
BARLEY, BU	.381	4.90	4.97	4.97	47	41	38
COTTONSEED, TON	15.60	201.00	204.00	204.00			
DRY EDIBLE BEANS, CWT	3.39	42.80	44.20	44.20	80	45	46
FLAXSEED, BU	.913	11.60	11.90	11.90	72	36	34
OATS, BU	.258	3.32	3.37	3.37	40	34	34
POTATOES, CWT	.843	10.80	11.00	11.00	83	88	81
RYE, BU	.333	4.32	4.35	4.35			
SORGHUM GRAIN, CWT	.725	9.27	9.46	9.46	46	43	40
SOYBEANS, BU	.955	12.40	12.50	12.50	47	45	45
SWEETPOTATOES, CWT	2.07	26.80	27.00	27.00			
APPLES, FRESH, LB 5/ CITRUS (EQUIV ON-TREE), BOX:	.0246	.312	.321	.321	44	69	75
GRAPEFRUIT	.579	7.29	7.56	7.56	111	65	72
LEMONS	.707	8.90	9.23	9.23	146	250	254
LIMES (FLA)	1.41	17.10	18.40	18.40	18	30	10/
ORANGES	.854	10.80	11.10	11.10	66	72	192
TANGERINES	1.34	16.90	17.50	17.50	11		
TEMPLES (FLA)	.686	8.64	8.95	8.95			
BEEF CATTLE, CWT	9.46	119.00	123.00	123.00	62	62	60
CALVES, CWT	11.30	141.00	147.00	147.00	70	73	71
HOGS, CWT	7.40	91.70	96.60	96.60	66	56	56
LAMBS, CWT	10.10	131.00	132.00	132.00	42	44	43
SHEEP, CWT	3.67	46.60	47.90	47.90	42	38	45
EGGS, DOZ	.0963	1.20	1.26	1.26	2/59	2/50	2/52
TURKEYS, LIVE, LB	.0622	.799	.812	.812	48	48	49

SEE FOOTNOTES ON FOLLOWING PAGE.

PARITY PRICES BASED ON DATA FOR JUNE 1991, UNITED STATES 1/

OTHER NONBASIC COMMODITIES (CONT)	ADJ BASE PRICES	PARITY PRICES	OTHER NONBASIC COMMODITIES (CONT)	ADJ BASE PRICES	PARITY PRICES
	DOLLARS			DOLLARS	
FIELD CROPS AND MISC COMMODITIES			NONCITRUS FRUIT		
HOPS, LB	.263	3.43	PEARS, TON		
TOBACCO, LB TYPE 61	2.36	30.80	FRESH 5/	47.40	619.00
			DRIED, CALIF 7/	113.00	1470.00
NONCITRUS FRUIT			PLUMS, CALIF, TON:		
APPLES, TON 7/ PROCESSING	16.80	219.00	FRESH, EQUIV ON-TREE	54.30	709.00
APRICOTS, TON FRESH 8/	148.00	1930.00	PRUNES, DRIED, CALIF, TON 7/	115.00	1500.00
DRIED, CALIF	308.00	4020.00	PRUNES AND PLUMS, EXCL CALIF, TON:		
AVOCADOS, TON 8/	114.00	1490.00	FRESH 10/	57.70	753.00
CHERRIES			PROCESSING 7/ EXCL DRIED	16.30	213.00
SWEET, TON	115.00	1500.00			
TART, LB	.0434	.566	TREE NUTS 11/		
CRANBERRY, BBL 6/	6.87	89.70	ALMONDS, LB	.159	2.07
DATES, CA, TON 8/	126.00	1640.00	FILBERTS, TON	116.00	1510.00
GRAPES, TON			WALNUTS, TON	144.00	1880.00
RAISIN VARIETY	134.00	1750.00	VEGETABLES, CWT 12/		
OTHER, DRIED	41.20	538.00	FRESH		
NECTARINES			CARROTS 9/	1.49	19.40
FRESH, CALIF, TON 8/	54.30	709.00	CAULIFLOWER 9/	3.93	51.30
OLIVES, CALIF CANNING, TON 6/	99.10	1290.00	CELERY 9/	1.82	23.80
PEACHES			HONEYDEW MELONS	2.19	28.60
FRESH, LB 5/	.0389	.508	LETTUCE	1.91	24.90
DRIED, CALIF, TON	146.00	1910.00	ONIONS 9/	1.71	22.30
PROCESSING 6/ EXCL DRIED			TOMATOES	3.97	51.80
CLINGSTONE, CALIF, TON:	29.10	380.00			

- 1/ PARITY PRICES ARE COMPUTED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE III, SUBTITLE A, SECTION 301 (A) OF THE AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ACT OF 1938 AS AMENDED BY THE AGRICULTURAL ACTS OF 1948, 1949, AND 1956. SEE JANUARY AND JULY AGRICULTURAL PRICES FOR DETAILS ON ADJUSTED BASE PRICE AND PARITY PRICE COMPUTATIONS.
- 2/ SEASONALLY ADJUSTED PRICE AS PERCENTAGE OF PARITY PRICE.
- 3/ WHOLESALE EXTRACTED. ADJUSTED BASE PRICE DERIVED FROM STATE ANNUAL AVERAGES PRICES WEIGHTED BY PRODUCTION. FOR 1982 THROUGH 1985 THE NATIONAL AVERAGES ARE THE SUPPORT PRICES.
- 4/ AVERAGE LOCAL MARKET PRICE, EXCLUDING INCENTIVE PAYMENTS.
- 5/ EQUIVALENT PACKINGHOUSE-DOOR RETURNS FOR CA, NY (APPLES ONLY), OR (EXCEPT PEACHES), AND WA. PRICE AT POINT OF FIRST SALE FOR OTHER STATES.
- 6/ EQUIVALENT RETURNS FOR BULK FRUIT AT FIRST DELIVERY POINT.
- 7/ EQUIVALENT RETURNS AT PROCESSING PLANT DOOR.
- 8/ EQUIVALENT RETURNS AT PACKINGHOUSE DOOR.
- 9/ INCLUDES SOME PROCESSING.
- 10/ BASED ON "AS SOLD" PRICES FOR FRESH FRUIT IN ALL STATES.
- 11/ PRICES IN-SHELL BASIS EXCEPT ALMONDS WHICH ARE SHELLLED BASIS.
- 12/ F.O.B. SHIPPING POINT PRICES.

WHEAT, BARLEY, AND OATS: TWELVE MONTH MARKETING YEAR AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED,
UNITED STATES, JUNE 1990 - MAY 1991

MONTH AND YEAR	WHEAT		BARLEY		OATS	
	AVERAGE	PERCENT OF	AVERAGE	PERCENT OF	AVERAGE	PERCENT OF
	PRICE	TOTAL 1/	PRICE	TOTAL 1/	PRICE	TOTAL 1/
	DOL/BU	PERCENT	DOL/BU	PERCENT	DOL/BU	PERCENT
1990 JUN	3.08	10.5	2.29	7.7	1.33	6.4
JUL	2.79	19.5	2.16	8.4	1.15	17.6
AUG	2.58	11.0	2.13	17.2	1.06	24.1
SEP	2.46	7.2	2.13	9.6	1.09	6.2
OCT	2.43	6.0	2.04	10.3	1.14	5.1
NOV	2.39	5.0	2.16	11.0	1.16	4.4
DEC	2.40	6.6	2.13	8.3	1.17	4.4
1991 JAN	2.42	9.3	2.14	9.3	1.13	7.1
FEB	2.42	6.2	2.12	5.2	1.13	5.1
MAR	2.52	6.4	2.15	4.9	1.16	5.4
APR	2.60	5.4	2.10	4.1	1.16	7.1
MAY	2.64	6.9	2.04	3.9	1.16	7.1
TWELVE- MONTH 2/:	2.61	100.0	2.14	100.0	1.14	100.0

1/ MONTHLY PERCENTS BASED ON REPORTED QUANTITIES SOLD AS PERCENT OF TOTAL.
2/ WEIGHTED USING PERCENT OF TOTAL. * REVISED.

WHEAT AND BARLEY: REVISED MARKETING YEAR AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED, 1989 AND
MONTHLY PRICES RECEIVED, OCT 1990-APR 1991 UNITED STATES 1/

CROP	MARKETING YEAR AVERAGE - 1990	1990			1991				
		OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	
		DOLLARS PER BUSHEL							
BARLEY	2.14	2.04	2.16	2.13	2.14	2.12	2.15	2.10	
FEED	1.95	1.91	1.95	1.89	2.02	1.93	1.95	1.99	
MALTING	2.36	2.29	2.34	2.44	2.24	2.33	2.40	2.26	
WHEAT	2.61	2.43	2.39	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.52	2.60	
WINTER	2.62	2.42	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.52	2.60	
DURUM	2.63	2.44	2.44	2.47	2.61	2.55	2.62	2.61	
O. SPRING:	2.57	2.43	2.39	2.43	2.45	2.43	2.51	2.59	
HARD RED	2.57	2.41	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.38	2.49	2.57	
SOFT RED	2.78	2.40	2.33	2.41	2.39	2.36	2.51	2.64	
WHITE	2.64	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.52	2.58	2.70	2.74	

1/ REVISED IN CONJUNCTION WITH CALCULATION OF 12-MONTH MARKETING YEAR AVERAGE PRICES FOR WHEAT AND BARLEY.

INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS AND ANNUAL AVERAGE,
UNITED STATES, 1980-90

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
ALL FARM PRODUCTS													
1910-14=100													
1987	554	557	557	571	589	592	586	576	587	588	597	581	578
1988	599	594	596	599	617	635	651	663	661	647	658	661	632
1989	686	681	684	677	680	673	674	663	657	660	668	679	674
1990	701	693	680	691	697	695	692	690	676	666	671	654	684
1977=100													
1987	121	122	122	125	129	130	128	126	128	129	131	127	127
1988	131	130	130	131	135	139	142	145	145	142	144	145	138
1989	150	149	150	148	149	147	148	145	144	144	146	149	147
1990	153	152	149	151	153	152	151	151	148	146	147	143	150
ALL CROPS													
1910-14=100													
1987	434	428	436	441	471	471	465	435	452	475	510	486	459
1988	498	476	483	491	512	564	594	597	588	566	589	584	545
1989	612	601	599	612	610	593	593	557	551	545	546	548	581
1990	585	574	557	568	579	563	560	541	533	521	536	525	554
1977=100													
1987	100	99	101	102	109	109	108	101	105	110	118	112	106
1988	115	110	112	114	118	130	137	138	136	131	136	135	126
1989	142	139	138	142	141	137	137	129	127	126	126	127	134
1990	135	133	129	131	134	130	129	125	123	120	124	121	128
FOOD GRAINS													
1910-14=100													
1987	274	280	278	284	288	266	251	257	279	298	313	314	282
1988	321	333	327	330	343	382	396	404	414	424	428	433	378
1989	440	442	445	442	441	426	421	417	416	418	413	420	428
1990	414	400	392	392	382	350	320	297	282	278	275	275	338
1977=100													
1987	100	102	101	103	105	97	91	94	102	108	114	114	103
1988	117	121	119	120	125	139	144	147	151	154	156	158	138
1989	160	161	162	161	161	155	153	152	151	152	150	153	156
1990	151	146	143	143	139	127	116	108	103	101	100	100	123

INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS AND ANNUAL AVERAGE,
UNITED STATES, 1980-90

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
FEED GRAINS													
1910-14=100													
1987	228	221	228	236	255	258	245	232	233	240	251	265	241
1988	270	278	281	285	291	375	423	410	403	398	388	389	349
1989	398	395	396	392	389	374	365	346	344	335	339	340	368
1990	343	343	349	368	384	386	383	366	343	323	321	329	353
1977=100													
1987	76	74	76	79	85	86	82	78	78	80	84	89	81
1988	90	93	94	95	97	125	141	137	135	133	130	130	117
1989	133	132	132	131	130	125	122	116	115	112	113	114	123
1990	115	115	117	123	128	129	128	122	115	108	107	110	118
FEED GRAINS AND HAY													
1910-14=100													
1987	251	247	254	265	288	284	271	261	262	269	276	290	268
1988	295	303	308	315	328	401	447	435	430	428	420	422	378
1989	431	430	436	436	433	411	397	378	380	370	373	375	404
1990	379	379	386	409	428	418	413	397	379	361	356	361	389
1977=100													
1987	80	78	80	84	91	90	86	83	83	85	87	92	85
1988	93	96	98	100	104	127	142	138	136	136	133	134	120
1989	137	136	138	138	137	130	126	120	120	117	118	119	128
1990	120	120	122	130	136	132	131	126	120	114	113	114	123
TOBACCO													
1910-14=100													
1987	1261	1231	1234	1230	1230	1230	1234	1238	1338	1317	1262	1260	1255
1988	1242	1231	1227	1228	1228	1228	1224	1268	1378	1377	1396	1398	1285
1989	1414	1389	1389	1393	1393	1393	1381	1386	1446	1419	1436	1438	1406
1990	1438	1436	1432	1432	1432	1432	1399	1416	1484	1471	1477	1479	1444
1977=100													
1987	130	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	138	136	130	130	129
1988	128	127	126	126	126	126	126	131	142	142	144	144	132
1989	146	143	143	143	143	143	142	143	149	146	148	148	145
1990	148	148	147	147	147	147	144	146	153	151	152	152	149
COTTON													
1910-14=100													
1987	440	392	401	425	507	559	577	539	552	550	554	545	503
1988	521	481	489	506	492	524	502	452	438	465	485	467	485
1989	462	446	469	496	492	483	502	510	539	556	554	523	503
1990	508	515	540	556	559	540	540	546	550	570	574	556	546
1977=100													
1987	86	77	78	83	99	109	113	106	108	108	108	107	99
1988	102	94	96	99	96	103	98	88	86	91	95	91	95
1989	90	87	92	97	96	95	98	100	106	109	108	102	98
1990	99	101	106	109	109	106	106	107	108	112	112	109	107

INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS AND ANNUAL AVERAGE,
UNITED STATES, 1980-90

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
OIL-BEARING CROPS													
1910-14=100													
1987	485	483	486	501	526	540	531	524	517	515	544	566	518
1988	577	594	602	631	680	781	809	785	776	743	733	740	704
1989	756	733	741	722	714	701	682	614	583	568	581	584	665
1990	578	570	578	593	605	598	604	611	620	616	622	623	602
1977=100													
1987	74	74	75	77	81	83	81	80	79	79	83	87	79
1988	89	91	92	97	104	120	124	120	119	114	112	114	108
1989	116	112	114	111	110	108	105	94	89	87	89	90	102
1990	89	87	89	91	93	92	93	94	95	95	95	96	92
ALL FRUIT													
1910-14=100													
1987	595	623	601	612	682	702	690	583	680	874	790	639	673
1988	601	623	630	648	754	726	735	740	717	603	742	718	686
1989	687	689	656	681	747	741	695	715	771	724	740	673	710
1990	628	644	685	721	769	762	724	674	732	671	759	739	709
1977=100													
1987	161	168	162	165	184	190	186	157	184	236	213	173	182
1988	162	168	170	175	204	196	199	200	194	163	200	194	185
1989	186	186	177	184	202	200	188	193	208	196	200	182	192
1990	170	174	185	195	208	206	196	182	198	181	205	200	192
FRESH MARKET FRUIT													
1910-14=100													
1987	614	650	619	632	706	752	743	612	725	953	853	671	711
1988	629	655	664	686	798	756	763	770	739	605	763	739	714
1989	704	705	667	699	776	774	722	742	805	749	764	687	733
1990	633	653	703	748	801	793	747	687	758	684	785	763	730
1977=100													
1987	170	180	171	175	195	208	205	169	200	263	236	185	196
1988	174	181	184	190	221	209	211	213	204	167	211	204	197
1989	195	195	184	193	215	214	200	205	223	207	211	190	203
1990	175	181	194	207	221	219	206	190	210	189	217	211	202
ALL COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES													
1910-14=100													
1987	748	696	779	683	659	636	665	636	643	613	1063	868	724
1988	1034	676	711	663	576	616	638	759	724	646	692	652	699
1989	926	839	756	851	762	737	823	698	657	703	615	706	756
1990	1225	1080	700	585	612	593	669	693	728	786	827	704	767
1977=100													
1987	150	140	156	137	132	128	134	128	129	123	213	174	145
1988	208	136	143	133	116	124	128	152	145	130	139	131	140
1989	186	168	152	171	153	148	165	140	132	141	123	142	152
1990	246	217	141	117	123	119	134	139	146	158	166	141	154

INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS AND ANNUAL AVERAGE,
UNITED STATES, 1980-90

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
FRESH MARKET VEGETABLES													
1910-14=100													
1987	1001	915	1058	896	849	807	873	828	834	767	1552	1242	969
1988	1480	856	911	823	682	747	773	974	926	815	883	835	892
1989	1224	1061	955	1080	944	940	1091	870	800	869	715	847	950
1990	1581	1368	855	699	727	684	809	845	912	1001	1063	850	950
1977=100													
1987	152	139	161	136	129	123	133	126	127	117	236	189	147
1988	225	130	138	125	104	113	117	148	141	124	134	127	136
1989	186	161	145	164	143	143	166	132	122	132	109	129	144
1990	240	208	130	106	110	104	123	128	139	152	162	129	144
POTATOES AND DRY EDIBLE BEANS													
1910-14=100													
1987	469	463	458	504	620	596	609	412	361	342	332	329	458
1988	335	342	368	378	425	419	516	556	462	454	564	566	449
1989	601	620	692	769	797	778	926	686	487	492	596	634	673
1990	683	717	826	911	841	822	888	728	475	427	478	494	691
1977=100													
1987	129	128	126	139	171	164	168	114	100	94	92	91	126
1988	92	94	101	105	117	116	142	153	127	125	156	156	124
1989	166	171	191	212	220	215	255	189	134	136	164	175	186
1990	188	198	228	251	232	227	245	201	131	118	132	136	191
ALL LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS													
1910-14=100													
1987	681	692	684	707	712	718	714	723	730	706	687	681	703
1988	705	716	713	711	726	708	709	732	738	731	728	741	722
1989	762	764	773	744	752	755	757	773	768	780	796	815	770
1990	822	818	809	820	819	833	830	847	826	818	813	789	820
1977=100													
1987	141	144	142	147	148	149	148	150	152	147	143	141	146
1988	146	149	148	148	151	147	147	152	153	152	151	154	150
1989	158	159	161	155	156	157	157	161	160	162	165	169	160
1990	171	170	168	170	170	173	172	176	172	170	169	164	170
MEAT ANIMALS													
1910-14=100													
1987	845	877	880	932	954	971	960	965	967	931	885	886	921
1988	935	972	966	971	994	947	917	951	944	932	918	939	949
1989	983	993	991	958	966	972	980	996	968	986	988	1017	983
1990	1045	1055	1059	1077	1089	1116	1104	1133	1098	1094	1104	1084	1088
1977=100													
1987	150	155	156	165	169	172	170	171	171	165	157	157	163
1988	166	172	171	172	176	168	163	169	167	165	163	166	168
1989	174	176	176	170	171	172	174	177	172	175	175	180	174
1990	185	187	188	191	193	198	196	201	195	194	196	192	193

INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS AND ANNUAL AVERAGE,
UNITED STATES, 1980-90

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
DAIRY PRODUCTS													
1910-14=100													
1987	807	789	764	746	728	728	734	746	771	789	789	777	764
1988	764	746	728	709	697	691	697	722	764	795	820	832	747
1989	826	807	777	759	752	759	771	807	856	905	954	979	829
1990	948	887	850	820	826	844	856	868	850	801	777	716	837
1977=100													
1987	136	133	129	126	123	123	124	126	130	133	133	131	129
1988	129	126	123	119	117	116	117	122	129	134	138	140	126
1989	139	136	131	128	127	128	130	136	144	152	161	165	140
1990	160	149	143	138	139	142	144	146	143	135	131	121	141
FOOD COMMODITIES													
1977=100													
1987	135	137	136	139	142	142	142	139	142	142	144	139	140
1988	144	142	142	142	146	146	147	153	152	148	152	153	147
1989	160	159	159	157	158	158	159	158	155	157	159	162	158
1990	169	167	162	163	164	164	164	164	160	158	160	155	163
POULTRY AND EGGS													
1910-14=100													
1987	268	262	251	253	244	235	235	249	250	223	237	223	244
1988	228	218	229	225	243	264	311	315	316	294	293	291	269
1989	291	291	342	318	334	328	314	315	312	291	306	306	312
1990	303	311	300	326	302	290	291	288	292	304	291	284	299
1977=100													
1987	118	115	110	111	107	103	103	109	110	98	104	98	107
1988	100	96	100	99	107	116	136	138	139	130	129	128	118
1989	128	128	150	139	146	144	138	138	137	128	134	134	137
1990	133	136	132	143	132	127	128	126	128	133	128	125	131

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS AND ANNUAL AVERAGE,
UNITED STATES, 1980-90

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
FRESH MARKET FRUIT													
1910-14=100													
1987	683	747	763	733	727	746	711	567	638	840	733	675	714
1988	692	772	861	829	820	742	695	695	659	538	700	784	732
1989	799	811	805	832	804	762	685	770	722	681	744	765	765
1990	730	755	816	825	774	775	709	666	711	618	740	835	746
1977=100													
1987	194	212	217	208	206	212	202	161	181	238	208	192	203
1988	196	219	244	235	233	211	197	197	187	153	199	222	208
1989	227	230	228	236	228	216	194	218	205	193	211	217	217
1990	207	214	232	234	220	220	201	189	202	175	210	237	212
FRESH MARKET VEGETABLES													
1910-14=100													
1987	899	759	938	782	780	859	901	857	907	826	1560	1291	947
1988	1353	736	841	714	641	813	828	1060	1012	861	907	868	886
1989	1084	900	874	977	884	990	1120	939	833	907	720	957	932
1990	1217	1299	799	702	804	746	847	939	941	1070	1047	830	937
1977=100													
1987	136	114	141	118	118	130	136	129	137	125	235	195	143
1988	204	111	127	108	97	123	125	160	153	130	137	131	134
1989	163	136	132	147	133	149	169	142	126	137	109	144	141
1990	184	196	121	106	121	113	128	142	142	161	158	125	141
POTATOES AND DRY EDIBLE BEANS													
1910-14=100													
1987	501	490	466	481	535	523	470	361	419	438	386	376	454
1988	362	359	374	359	379	380	418	510	526	528	638	640	456
1989	652	666	721	746	699	669	747	589	552	584	665	715	667
1990	749	780	854	882	747	746	683	645	560	529	531	540	687
1977=100													
1987	137	134	128	132	147	143	129	99	115	120	106	103	124
1988	99	98	103	98	104	104	115	140	144	145	175	176	125
1989	179	183	198	205	192	183	205	162	151	160	182	196	183
1990	205	214	234	242	205	205	187	177	154	145	146	148	189

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS AND ANNUAL AVERAGE,
UNITED STATES, 1980-90

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
DAIRY PRODUCTS													
1910-14=100													
1987	784	781	764	754	750	758	764	769	771	766	759	754	765
1988	742	732	728	717	719	720	726	744	764	764	788	807	746
1989	802	791	777	774	775	790	811	824	848	870	909	941	826
1990	911	870	859	845	860	898	901	895	842	770	733	682	839
1977=100													
1987	132	131	129	127	126	128	129	129	130	129	128	127	129
1988	125	123	123	121	121	121	122	125	129	129	133	136	126
1989	135	133	131	130	130	133	137	139	143	146	153	158	139
1990	153	146	145	142	145	151	152	151	142	130	123	115	141
POULTRY AND EGGS													
1910-14=100													
1987	263	253	244	258	253	242	239	253	247	227	224	215	243
1988	223	215	222	234	256	273	310	311	302	298	272	286	267
1989	289	297	340	338	353	339	324	311	291	270	301	292	312
1990	312	319	320	328	318	301	293	281	274	281	288	271	299
1977=100													
1987	115	111	107	113	111	106	105	111	108	100	98	94	107
1988	98	94	97	103	112	120	136	136	132	131	119	125	117
1989	127	130	149	148	155	149	142	136	128	118	132	128	137
1990	137	140	140	144	139	132	128	123	120	123	126	119	131

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1990 ANNUAL PRICE SUMMARY

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DECEMBER 1987 - MAY 1991

EGG-FEED RATIO

	FROM	TO
MAR	8.0	7.9
APR	7.3	7.4
MAY	6.2	6.3
JUN	6.4	6.5
JUL	5.4	5.6
OCT	7.4	7.3

1991 MAY REPORT

	FROM	TO
MANUFACTURING GRADE MILK: PRICES RECEIVED, INDIANA, APRIL 1991	10.80	10.60
ALL MILK: PRICES RECEIVED, INDIANA, APRIL 1991	11.40	11.30

