

Agricultural Prices



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

Released December 31, 1991, by the Agricultural Statistics Board.

Prices Received Index Down 1 Point

The December All Farm Products Index of Prices Received declined 1 point (0.7 percent) from November to 138 percent of its January-December 1977 average. Decreases in the prices of lettuce, cattle, and tomatoes were partially offset by higher prices for eggs, wheat, and hogs. Prices of lettuce and tomatoes fell sharply in response to ample supplies of both vegetables. Damage to lettuce from the whitefly in California has not been widespread thus far and supplies from other States are larger than usual at the present time. Florida has a large supply of fresh tomatoes. Increases in fourth quarter beef production drove cattle prices down. Hog prices increased slightly after the sharp price break from October to November. Grain prices were mixed. Wheat prices continued showing strong month to month increases, corn was up slightly, but soybeans prices were down from November.

The index was 5 points (3.5 percent) below a year ago. Year to year decreases in the prices of cattle, hogs, and tomatoes were only partially offset by increases in the prices of milk, wheat, and corn.

Summary Table

| Index 1977=100 | 1990 | | 1991 | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Nov | Dec | Nov | Dec |
| Prices Received | 147 | 143 | 139 | 138 |
| Prices Paid | <u>2</u> /187 | <u>2</u> /187 | <u>3</u> /189 | <u>3</u> /189 |
| Ratio <u>1</u> / | 79 | 76 | 74 | 73 |

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

2/ Oct 1990 prices paid index. 3/ Oct 1991 prices paid index.

For information, call (202) 720-5446. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. ET.

Prices Received

The All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers for December decreased 1 point (0.7 percent) from the previous month to 138 percent of its 1977 average. Compared with a year earlier, the index was down 5 points (3.5 percent).

All Crops: The December index was 121, down 2.4 percent from last month, but the same as a year ago.

Commercial Vegetables: The commercial vegetable index, at 117, was down 23 percent from last month and down 17 percent from last year. Ample lettuce supplies from major production areas brought the December price down to more normal levels after the large price increase of a month ago. In addition, a large winter crop of Florida tomatoes sent the price to its lowest December level since 1970.

Food Grains: The food grain index, at 142, was up 5.2 percent from last month. This is the fifth consecutive monthly rise in the index. Wheat increased 21 cents over November to \$3.46 a bushel. The average price received for rough rice declined 20 cents per hundredweight to \$7.56 for December. However, this remains the highest December price for rice since 1987.

Cotton: At 94, the cotton index declined 6.9 percent from November. The average price received per pound, at 57.1 cents, was down 4.1 cents from November and is now at the lowest level since March 1989.

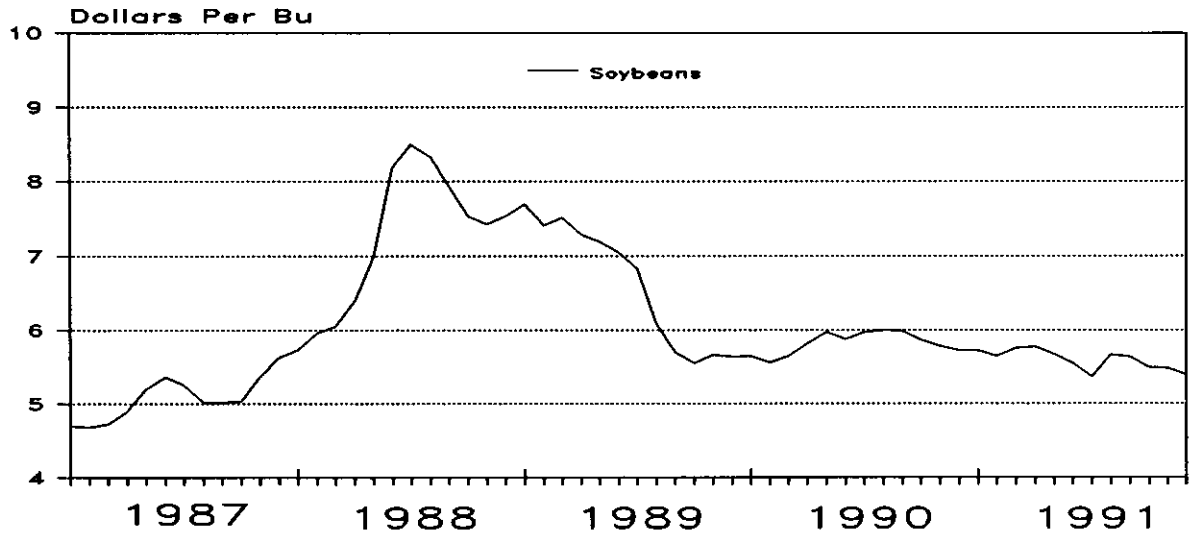
Feed Grains & Hay: The December feed grain and hay index was up 0.9 percent over last month to 117. Corn, at \$2.33 per bushel, was up 3 cents from November. Sorghum, at \$4.11 per hundredweight, moved 16 cents higher. Barley was down 2 cents to \$2.17 per bushel and the all hay price declined 70 cents per ton to \$68.40.

Livestock and Products: The December index was 154, the same as a month earlier but 6.1 percent below December 1990.

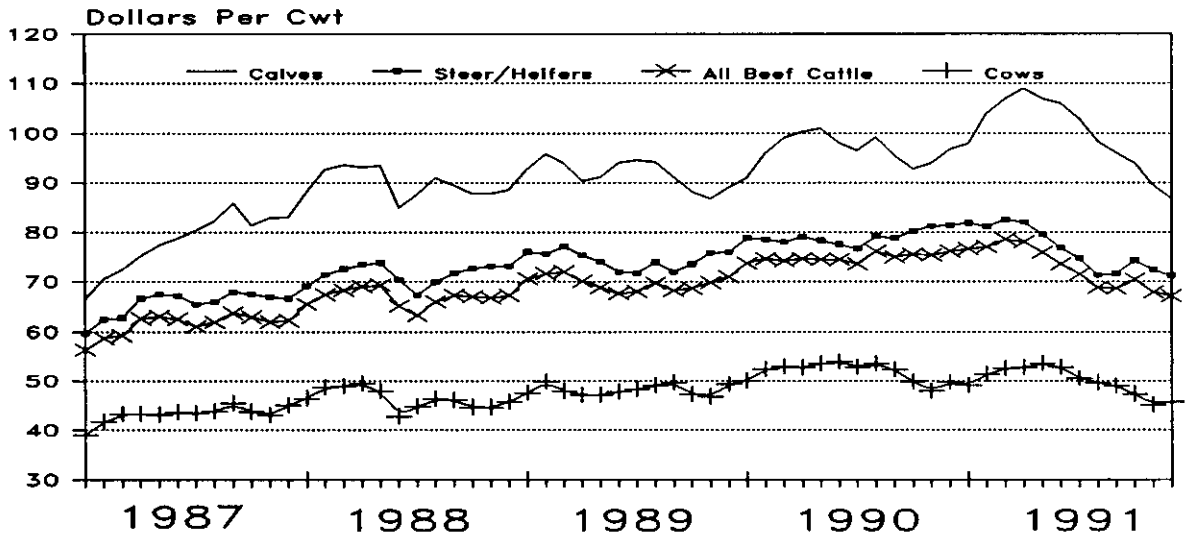
Poultry and Eggs: At 127, the December poultry and eggs index was up 5.0 percent from a month earlier and 1.6 percent above December 1990. Market eggs were up 8.9 cents from the previous month, averaging 63.9 cents per dozen. Turkeys averaged 40.9 cents, up 0.9 cent per pound from November. These increases more than offset a decline in broiler prices of 0.6 cent per pound to 29.0 cents.

Meat Animals: At 165, the meat animals index was down 1.2 percent from last month and 14.1 percent below a year ago. Beef cattle prices averaged \$67.10 per cwt in December, down \$0.80 from November. The December steer and heifer price declined \$1.20, averaging \$71.20 per cwt while cow prices increased \$0.70 to \$45.70 per cwt. Calf prices averaged \$86.70 per cwt, down \$2.80 from November. The December hog price was up \$0.80 per cwt averaging \$38.80. Sows, at \$27.70 per cwt, were down \$3.10, while barrows and gilts were up \$1.10 to average \$39.60.

Prices Received by Farmers, U.S.



Prices Received by Farmers, US



Index Numbers of Prices Received by Farmers, United States, December 1991,
with Comparisons

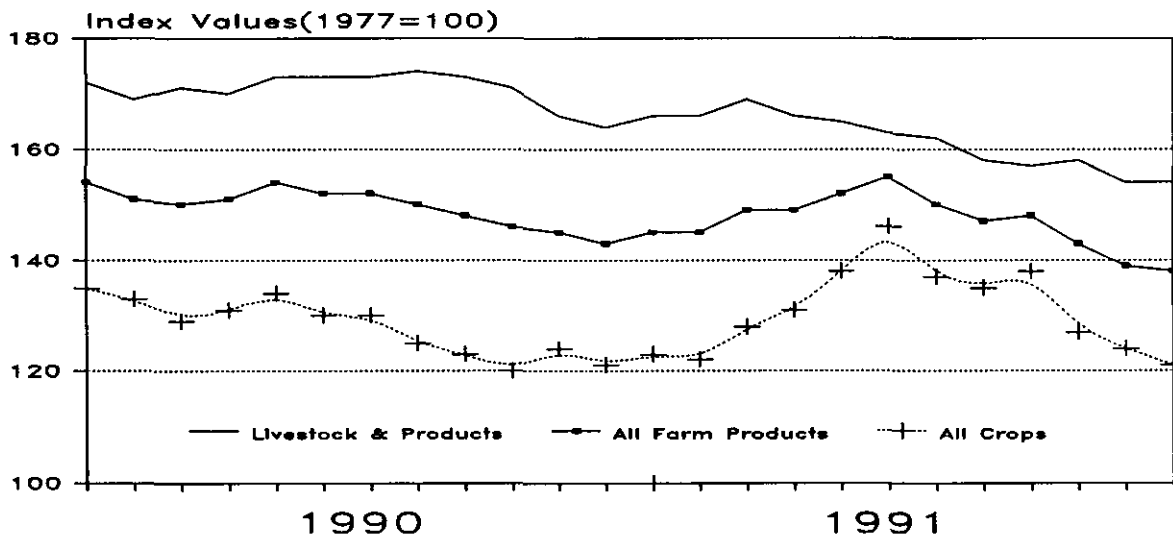
| Index | 1910-14=100 | | | | 1977=100 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----|------|--|
| | Average: | | 1990 : | | 1991 : | | 1990 : | | 1991 | |
| | Jan-Dec: | 1977 : | Dec : | Nov : | Dec : | Dec : | Nov : | Dec | | |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Farm Products | 457 | 654 | *636 | 630 | 143 | *139 | 138 | | | |
| All Crops | 433 | 525 | *538 | 523 | 121 | *124 | 121 | | | |
| Food Grains | 275 | 275 | *370 | 390 | 100 | *135 | 142 | | | |
| Feed Grains & Hay | 316 | 361 | 365 | 369 | 114 | 116 | 117 | | | |
| Feed Grains | 299 | 329 | 343 | 348 | 110 | 115 | 116 | | | |
| Cotton | 511 | 556 | *517 | 482 | 109 | *101 | 94 | | | |
| Tobacco | 972 | 1479 | *1582 | 1565 | 152 | *163 | 161 | | | |
| Oil-Bearing Crops | 652 | 623 | 544 | 539 | 96 | 83 | 83 | | | |
| Fruit, All | 370 | 739 | *797 | 785 | 200 | *215 | 212 | | | |
| Fresh Market 1/ | 362 | 763 | 831 | 818 | 211 | 230 | 226 | | | |
| Commercial Vegetables | 498 | 704 | *754 | 584 | 141 | *151 | 117 | | | |
| Fresh Market | 658 | 850 | 1037 | 719 | 129 | *158 | 109 | | | |
| Potatoes & Dry Beans | 363 | 494 | *372 | 356 | 136 | *103 | 98 | | | |
| Livestock & Products | 481 | 789 | *739 | 741 | 164 | *154 | 154 | | | |
| Meat Animals | 564 | 1084 | *940 | 933 | 192 | *167 | 165 | | | |
| Dairy Products | 594 | 716 | *844 | 850 | 121 | *142 | 143 | | | |
| Poultry & Eggs | 228 | 284 | 275 | 289 | 125 | 121 | 127 | | | |
| Food Commodities | | | | | 155 | *150 | 148 | | | |
| Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fresh Market Fruit 1/ | 352 | 835 | 818 | 842 | 237 | 232 | 239 | | | |
| Fresh Market Vegetables | 663 | 830 | *1044 | 749 | 125 | *157 | 113 | | | |
| Potatoes & Dry Beans | 365 | 540 | *420 | 395 | 148 | *115 | 108 | | | |
| Dairy Products | 594 | 682 | *789 | 795 | 115 | *133 | 134 | | | |
| Poultry & Eggs | 228 | 271 | 280 | 292 | 119 | 123 | 128 | | | |

1/ Fresh market for non-citrus. Fresh market and processing for citrus.
* Revised.

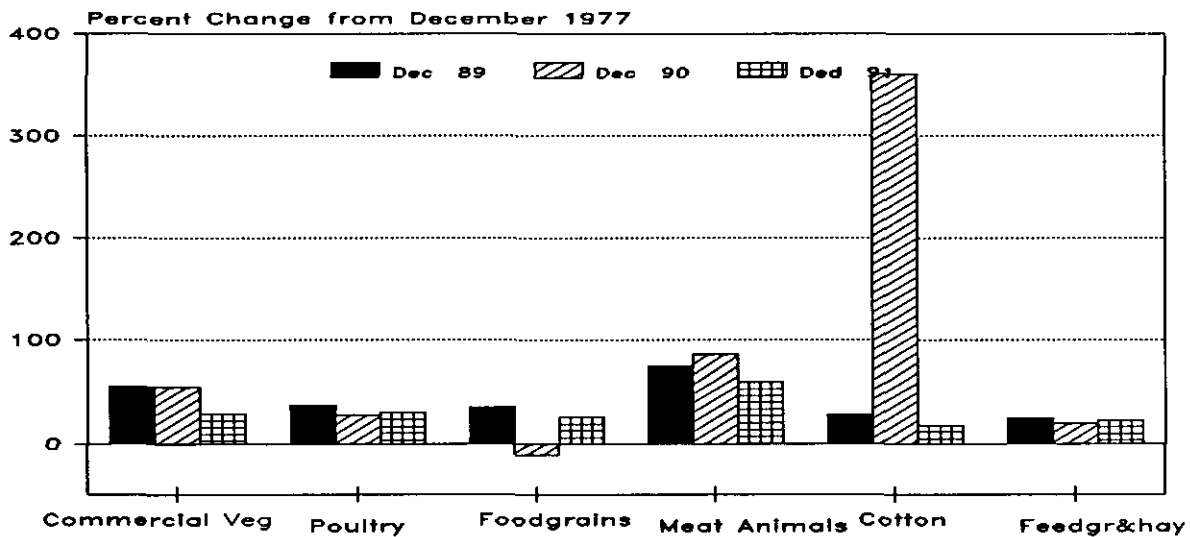
Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid by Farmers,
1977=100, by Months, United States, 1990 and 1991

| Month | Index of Prices Received | | | | Index of Prices Paid | | | | | |
|-------|--------------------------|------|-----------|------|------------------------|------|--|------|------------------|------|
| | All Farm Products | | All Crops | | Livestock and Products | | Comm., Services: Int., Taxes, Wage Rates | | Production Items | |
| | 1990 | 1991 | 1990 | 1991 | 1990 | 1991 | 1990 | 1991 | 1990 | 1991 |
| Jan | 153 | 145 | 135 | 123 | 171 | 166 | 180 | 188 | 169 | 173 |
| Feb | 152 | 145 | 133 | 122 | 170 | 166 | | | | |
| Mar | 149 | 149 | 129 | 128 | 168 | 169 | | | | |
| Apr | 151 | 149 | 131 | 131 | 170 | 166 | 183 | 190 | 170 | 175 |
| May | 153 | 152 | 134 | 138 | 170 | 165 | | | | |
| Jun | 152 | 155 | 130 | 146 | 173 | 163 | | | | |
| Jul | 151 | 150 | 129 | 137 | 172 | 162 | 184 | 189 | 170 | 173 |
| Aug | 151 | 147 | 125 | 135 | 176 | 158 | | | | |
| Sep | 148 | 148 | 123 | 138 | 172 | 157 | | | | |
| Oct | 146 | 143 | 120 | 127 | 170 | 158 | 187 | 189 | 174 | 173 |
| Nov | 147 | 139 | 124 | 124 | 169 | 154 | | | | |
| Dec | 143 | 138 | 121 | 121 | 164 | 154 | | | | |

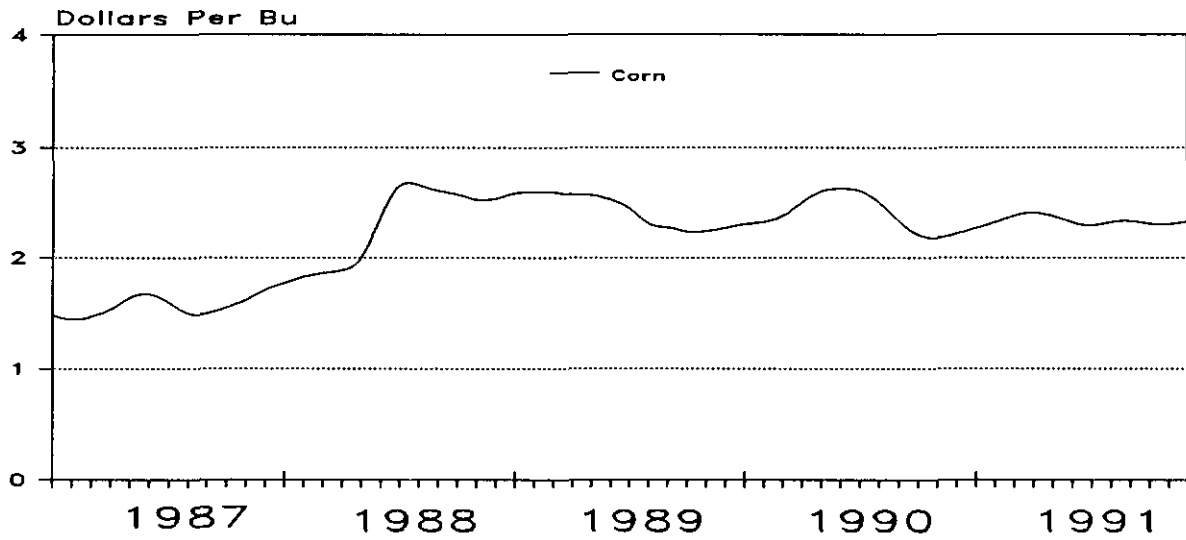
Index of Prices Received by Farmers, US



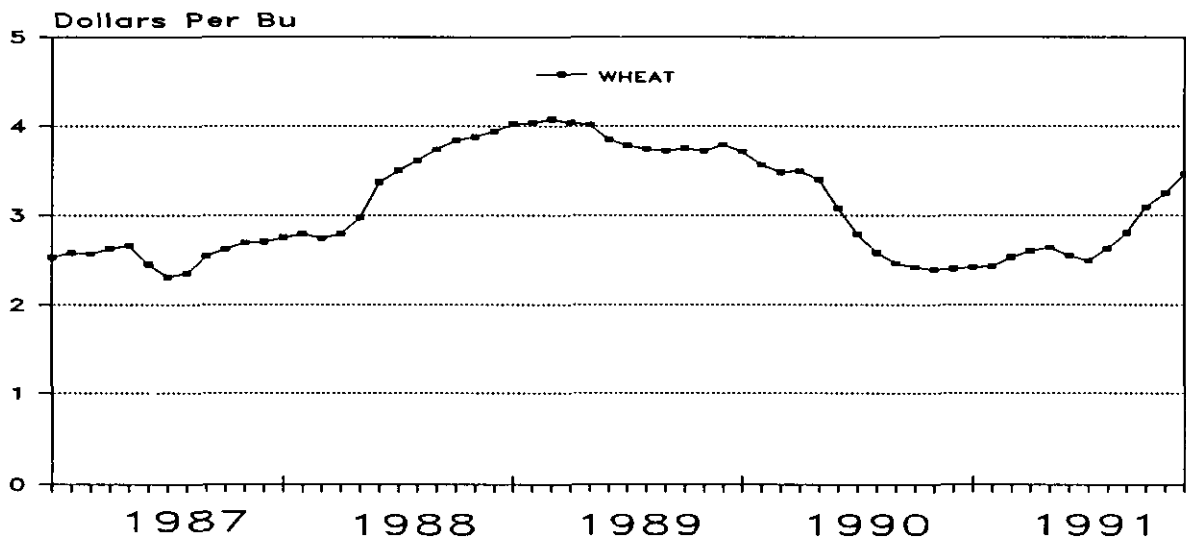
Prices Received Index Comparisons



Prices Received by Farmers, US



Prices Received by Farmers, US



Prices Received by Farmers, United States,
December 1991, with Comparisons

| Commodity | Unit | Average Jan - Dec 1977 | Entire Month | | Preliminary |
|------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | Dec 1990 | Nov 1991 | Dec 1991 |
| Dollars | | | | | |
| Field Crops | | | | | |
| Barley, All | Bu | 1.91 | 2.13 | 2.19 | 2.17 |
| Feed | Bu | | 1.89 | 1.96 | 1.97 |
| Malting | Bu | | 2.44 | 2.57 | 2.55 |
| Beans, Dry Edible | Cwt | 17.60 | 18.80 | 15.80 | 15.10 |
| Corn | Bu | 2.03 | 2.22 | 2.30 | 2.33 |
| Cotton, Amer Upland | Lb | .605 | .671 | .612 | .571 |
| Cottonseed | Ton | 79.70 | 121.00 | 78.00 | 79.00 |
| Flaxseed | Bu | 5.78 | 5.15 | 3.31 | 3.31 |
| Hay, All, Baled 1/ | Ton | 57.10 | 79.50 | 69.10 | 68.40 |
| Alfalfa | Ton | | 85.50 | 72.80 | 72.90 |
| Other | Ton | | 62.90 | 59.40 | 57.40 |
| Oats | Bu | 1.29 | 1.17 | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| Peanuts, In-Shell | Lb | .208 | .453 | .244 | .251 |
| Potatoes | Cwt | 3.78 | 5.46 | 4.05 | 3.88 |
| Rice, Rough | Cwt | 7.94 | 6.08 | 7.76 | 7.56 |
| Sorghum Grain | Cwt | 3.11 | 3.67 | 3.95 | 4.11 |
| Soybeans | Bu | 6.82 | 5.72 | 5.48 | 5.39 |
| Sunflower 2/ | Cwt | | 10.70 | 8.14 | 7.92 |
| Tobacco | Lb | 1.141 | 1.750 | 1.820 | 1.800 |
| Wheat, All | Bu | 2.29 | 2.40 | 3.25 | 3.46 |
| Winter | Bu | 2.25 | 2.39 | 3.47 | 3.58 |
| Durum | Bu | | 2.47 | 2.69 | 2.76 |
| Other Spring | Bu | 2.42 | 2.43 | 3.18 | 3.37 |
| Hard Red | Bu | | 2.38 | 3.20 | |
| Soft Red | Bu | | 2.41 | 3.40 | |
| White | Bu | | 2.47 | 3.93 | |
| Fruit | | | | | |
| Citrus (Equiv on-Tree) | | | | | |
| Grapefruit | Box | 1.66 | 5.17 | 6.16 | 6.31 |
| Lemons | Box | 2.18 | 3.63 | 12.75 | 5.40 |
| Limes | Box | 34.42 | 20.35 | 13.50 | 16.95 |
| Oranges | Box | 2.78 | 6.31 | 5.91 | 5.95 |
| Tangelos | Box | 3.68 | 6.59 | 8.59 | 7.49 |
| Tangerines | Box | 3.18 | 16.62 | 25.25 | 15.62 |
| Temples | Box | 1.17 | 8.65 | | |
| Non-citrus | | | | | |
| Apples, Fresh 3/ | Lb | .120 | .208 | .253 | .257 |
| Peaches, Fresh 3/ | Lb | .147 | | | |
| Pears, Fresh 3/ | Ton | 145.00 | 333.00 | 401.00 | 401.00 |
| Strawberries, Fresh | Lb | .433 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.26 |

1/ Mid-month price.

2/ KS, MN, ND and SD average.

3/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches) and WA. Prices as sold for other states.

--continued

Prices Received by Farmers, United States,
December 1991, with Comparisons (continued)

| Commodity | Unit | Average Jan - Dec 1977 | Entire Month | | Preliminary |
|---------------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | Dec 1990 | Nov 1991 | Dec 1991 |
| Dollars | | | | | |
| Vegetables, Fresh <u>1/</u> | | | | | |
| Asparagus | Cwt | 52.00 | | | |
| Broccoli | Cwt | 19.90 | 38.20 | 28.40 | 37.00 |
| Carrots | Cwt | 11.40 | 16.50 | 18.80 | 18.70 |
| Cauliflower | Cwt | 23.40 | 32.80 | 27.00 | 73.00 |
| Celery | Cwt | 8.76 | 11.30 | 9.75 | 7.03 |
| Corn, Sweet | Cwt | 9.14 | 13.20 | 19.40 | 17.60 |
| Honeydew Melons | Cwt | 11.20 | | 27.80 | |
| Lettuce | Cwt | 7.60 | 10.50 | 21.30 | 10.80 |
| Onions | Cwt | 10.30 | 10.90 | 9.30 | 9.94 |
| Tomatoes | Cwt | 23.40 | 29.70 | 23.70 | 14.30 |
| Livestock | | | | | |
| Calves | Cwt | 36.80 | 96.80 | 89.50 | 86.70 |
| Cattle, All Beef | Cwt | 34.50 | 76.10 | 67.90 | 67.10 |
| Cows | Cwt | 24.40 | 49.70 | 45.00 | 45.70 |
| Steers & Heifers | Cwt | 37.30 | 81.30 | 72.40 | 71.20 |
| Milk Cows <u>2/</u> | Head | 504.00 | | | |
| Hogs, All | Cwt | 40.10 | 47.80 | 38.00 | 38.80 |
| Barrows & Gilts | Cwt | | 48.40 | 38.50 | 39.60 |
| Sows | Cwt | | 40.10 | 30.80 | 27.70 |
| Lambs | Cwt | 51.40 | 48.60 | 50.70 | 51.90 |
| Sheep | Cwt | 13.50 | 22.40 | 19.80 | 22.60 |
| Wool <u>3/</u> | Lb | .714 | .480 | .514 | .404 |
| Dairy and Poultry | | | | | |
| Milk, All <u>4/</u> | Cwt | 9.71 | 11.70 | 13.80 | 5/13.90 |
| Fluid Grade | Cwt | 9.94 | 11.80 | 13.80 | 5/14.00 |
| Mfg Grade | Cwt | 8.71 | 10.50 | 12.70 | 5/12.50 |
| Broilers, Live | Lb | .235 | .288 | .296 | .290 |
| Eggs, All <u>6/</u> | Doz | .541 | .765 | .640 | .718 |
| Market <u>6/</u> <u>7/</u> | Doz | | .703 | .550 | .639 |
| Turkeys, Live <u>6/</u> | Lb | .348 | .369 | .400 | .409 |
| Adjusted for Seasonal Variation | | | | | |
| Eggs, All | Doz | .545 | .689 | .634 | .677 |
| Milk, All <u>4/</u> | Cwt | 9.71 | 11.14 | 12.90 | 12.99 |

1/ F.O.B. shipping point. Current month prices are for first half of month.

2/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.

3/ Average local price, excluding incentive payments.

4/ Before deductions for hauling and government withholding, but includes bulk tank, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

5/ Fat test percent: all milk 3.82, fluid milk 3.82, mfg grade 3.89.

6/ Mid-month price.

7/ Includes eggs sold retail by the producer.

Wheat: Prices Received, by States, November and December 1991

| State: | All Wheat | | Winter Wheat | | Durum Wheat | | Oth Spring Wheat | |
|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Nov <u>1</u> / | Dec <u>2</u> / | Nov <u>1</u> / | Dec <u>2</u> / | Nov <u>1</u> / | Dec <u>2</u> / | Nov <u>1</u> / | Dec <u>2</u> / |
| | Dollars Per Bushel | | | | | | | |
| AZ | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.45 | | | | |
| AR | 3.16 | 3.10 | 3.16 | 3.10 | | | | |
| CA | 3.27 | 3.30 | 3.23 | 3.30 | 3.66 | | | |
| CO | 3.27 | 3.42 | 3.27 | 3.42 | | | 3.34 | 3.40 |
| GA | | | | | | | | |
| ID | 3.64 | 3.83 | 3.69 | 3.91 | | | 3.54 | 3.67 |
| IL | 3.36 | 3.46 | 3.36 | 3.46 | | | | |
| IN | 3.48 | 3.66 | 3.48 | 3.66 | | | | |
| KS | 3.32 | 3.54 | 3.32 | 3.54 | | | | |
| MI | 3.30 | 3.60 | 3.30 | 3.60 | | | | |
| MN | 3.22 | 3.34 | 3.09 | 3.31 | 2.92 | 2.88 | 3.22 | 3.35 |
| MO | 2.96 | 3.30 | 2.96 | 3.30 | | | | |
| MT | 3.05 | 3.51 | 3.06 | 3.54 | 2.67 | 2.81 | 3.06 | 3.54 |
| NE | 3.33 | 3.51 | 3.33 | 3.51 | | | | |
| ND | 3.03 | 3.14 | 2.96 | 3.20 | 2.68 | 2.75 | 3.15 | 3.30 |
| OH | 3.61 | 3.75 | 3.61 | 3.75 | | | | |
| OK | 3.35 | 3.55 | 3.35 | 3.55 | | | | |
| OR | 3.92 | 4.10 | 3.92 | 4.10 | | | | |
| SD | 3.19 | 3.37 | 3.17 | 3.36 | 2.64 | 2.88 | 3.25 | 3.39 |
| TX | 3.27 | 3.44 | 3.27 | 3.44 | | | | |
| WA | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4.11 | | | | |
| US | 3.25 | 3.46 | 3.47 | 3.58 | 2.69 | 2.76 | 3.18 | 3.37 |

1/ Entire month.
2/ Mid-month.

Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Months, United States, 1990 and 1991

| Month: | All Wheat | | Corn | | Soybeans | | Beef Cattle <u>1</u> / | | All Hogs | |
|--------|------------------------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| | 1990 | 1991 <u>2</u> / | 1990 | 1991 <u>2</u> / | 1990 | 1991 <u>2</u> / | 1990 | 1991 <u>2</u> / | 1990 | 1991 <u>2</u> / |
| | -----Dollars Per Bushel----- | | | | | | -----Dollars Per Cwt----- | | | |
| Jan | 3.71 | 2.42 | 2.31 | 2.27 | 5.65 | 5.72 | 73.60 | 76.60 | 47.30 | 50.00 |
| Feb | 3.56 | 2.42 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 5.56 | 5.65 | 74.60 | 77.00 | 48.20 | 52.10 |
| Mar | 3.48 | 2.52 | 2.37 | 2.39 | 5.65 | 5.76 | 74.30 | 78.50 | 51.30 | 51.40 |
| Apr | 3.49 | 2.60 | 2.51 | 2.42 | 5.82 | 5.77 | 74.70 | 78.00 | 53.80 | 50.80 |
| May | 3.40 | 2.64 | 2.62 | 2.38 | 5.97 | 5.67 | 74.60 | 75.90 | 61.20 | 54.10 |
| Jun | 3.08 | 2.55 | 2.63 | 2.31 | 5.88 | 5.55 | 74.20 | 73.60 | 60.30 | 54.70 |
| Jul | 2.79 | 2.49 | 2.62 | 2.27 | 5.97 | 5.36 | 73.60 | 71.60 | 60.80 | 54.20 |
| Aug | 2.58 | 2.63 | 2.51 | 2.33 | 6.00 | 5.66 | 76.00 | 68.80 | 55.90 | 51.20 |
| Sep | 2.46 | 2.80 | 2.32 | 2.34 | 5.99 | 5.64 | 75.00 | 68.60 | 54.30 | 46.40 |
| Oct | 2.43 | 3.09 | 2.19 | 2.30 | 5.87 | 5.49 | 75.50 | 70.40 | 56.80 | 43.60 |
| Nov | 2.39 | 3.25 | 2.16 | 2.30 | 5.77 | 5.48 | 75.30 | 67.90 | 50.20 | 38.00 |
| Dec | 2.40 | 3.46 | 2.22 | 2.33 | 5.72 | 5.39 | 76.10 | 67.10 | 47.80 | 38.80 |

1/ Cows, steers and heifers.
2/ Current month prices are mid-month; Prices for previous months are for the entire month.

Grains: Prices Received, by States, November and December 1991

| State | Barley ^{1/} | | Corn | | Oats | | Soybeans | | Sorghum Grain | |
|-------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Nov ^{2/} | Dec ^{3/} | Nov ^{2/} | Dec ^{3/} | Nov ^{2/} | Dec ^{3/} | Nov ^{2/} | Dec ^{3/} | Nov ^{2/} | Dec ^{3/} |
| | Dollars Per Bushel | | | | | | Dollars Per Cwt | | | |
| AL | | | | | | | 5.56 | 5.46 | | |
| AR | | | | | | | 5.69 | 5.53 | 4.15 | 4.21 |
| CA | 2.40 | 2.40 | | | 1.44 | 1.44 | | | | |
| CO | 3.30 | 3.19 | 2.37 | 2.37 | | | | | 3.76 | 3.83 |
| GA | | | 2.70 | 2.66 | | | 5.48 | 5.41 | | |
| ID | 2.63 | 2.38 | | | | | | | | |
| IL | | | 2.38 | 2.40 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 5.58 | 5.46 | | |
| IN | | | 2.36 | 2.41 | 1.60 | 1.59 | 5.52 | 5.44 | | |
| IA | | | 2.24 | 2.25 | 1.30 | 1.27 | 5.40 | 5.27 | | |
| KS | | | 2.34 | 2.39 | | | 5.42 | 5.31 | 3.89 | 3.91 |
| KY | | | 2.59 | 2.57 | | | 5.66 | 5.57 | | |
| LA | | | | | | | 5.71 | 5.51 | | |
| MI | | | 2.27 | 2.30 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 5.36 | 5.30 | | |
| MN | 1.84 | 1.74 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 5.31 | 5.17 | | |
| MS | | | | | | | 5.55 | 5.49 | | |
| MO | | | 2.41 | 2.50 | | | 5.49 | 5.45 | 4.00 | 4.15 |
| MT | 2.39 | 2.46 | | | 1.33 | 1.31 | | | | |
| NE | | | 2.28 | 2.25 | 1.28 | 1.17 | 5.37 | 5.24 | 3.89 | 3.85 |
| NM | | | | | | | | | 4.26 | 4.18 |
| NY | | | | | 1.55 | 1.62 | | | | |
| NC | | | 2.54 | 2.70 | | | 5.37 | 5.30 | | |
| ND | 1.88 | 1.87 | | | 1.00 | 1.05 | | | | |
| OH | | | 2.39 | 2.41 | 1.47 | 1.38 | 5.50 | 5.47 | | |
| OK | | | | | | | | | 4.02 | 4.02 |
| OR | 2.41 | 2.40 | | | 1.41 | 1.42 | | | | |
| PA | | | 2.79 | 2.76 | 1.66 | 1.62 | | | | |
| SC | | | | | | | 5.51 | 5.41 | | |
| SD | 1.87 | 1.87 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 1.18 | 1.22 | 5.29 | 5.14 | 3.51 | 3.59 |
| TN | | | | | | | 5.64 | 5.59 | | |
| TX | | | 2.78 | 2.64 | | | 5.09 | 5.25 | 4.13 | 4.42 |
| UT | 2.33 | 2.35 | | | | | | | | |
| WA | 2.36 | 2.36 | | | | | | | | |
| WI | | | 2.20 | 2.22 | 1.18 | 1.24 | | | | |
| US | 2.19 | 2.17 | 2.30 | 2.33 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 5.48 | 5.39 | 3.95 | 4.11 |

1/ The Three-State (MN, ND and SD) feed barley price for Dec 1991 is \$1.74. Data for WY unpublished, but included in US total.

2/ Entire month.

3/ Mid-month.

Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected States
November and December 1991

| State | Malting Barley | | Feed Barley | |
|-------|--------------------|------|-------------|------|
| | Nov | Dec | Nov | Dec |
| | Dollars Per Bushel | | | |
| ID | 2.86 | 1/ | 2.24 | 1/ |
| MN | 2.07 | 1.96 | 1.82 | 1.72 |
| MT | 2.84 | 2.92 | 1.96 | 2.02 |
| ND | 2.07 | 2.05 | 1.76 | 1.75 |
| SD | 2.02 | 2.10 | 1.80 | 1.75 |

1/ Insufficient data.

Field Crops: Prices Received, by States, November and December 1991

| State | Dry Edible Beans | | Flaxseed | | Tobacco | | Peanuts 4/ 5/ | |
|-------|------------------|--------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| | Nov 1/ | Dec 2/ | Nov 1/ | Dec 2/ | Nov 1/ | Dec 3/ | Nov 1/ | Dec 2/ |
| | Dollars Per Cwt | | Dollars Per Bu | | Dollars Per Pound | | | |
| AL | | | | | | | .267 | 6/ |
| CA | 27.70 | 27.70 | | | | | | |
| CO | 12.80 | 12.60 | | | | | | |
| FL | | | | | | | .248 | 6/ |
| GA | | | | | | | .256 | .236 |
| ID | 13.80 | 13.60 | | | | | | |
| IN | | | | | 1.835 | 1.815 | | |
| KY | | | | | 1.825 | 1.805 | | |
| MD | | | | | | | | |
| MI | 14.75 | 14.40 | | | | | | |
| MN | 19.50 | 18.00 | 3.27 | 3.28 | | | | |
| MO | | | | | 1.800 | 1.775 | | |
| NE | 13.60 | 13.30 | | | | | | |
| NC | | | | | 1.765 | 1.775 | 6/ | 6/ |
| ND | 11.60 | 11.30 | 3.32 | 3.30 | | | | |
| OH | | | | | 1.845 | 1.825 | | |
| OK | | | | | | | | |
| SC | | | | | | | | |
| SD | | | 3.44 | 3.43 | | | | |
| TN | | | | | 1.820 | 1.795 | | |
| TX | | | | | | | .279 | .260 |
| VA | | | | | 1.770 | 1.760 | 6/ | .229 |
| WA | 20.90 | 17.80 | | | | | | |
| WV | | | | | 1.815 | 1.780 | | |
| US | 15.80 | 15.10 | 3.31 | 3.31 | 1.820 | 1.800 | .244 | .251 |

1/ Entire month. 2/ Mid-month. 3/ Based on sales through first half of month. 4/ In-shell. 5/ Includes "loan additional" peanuts at loan value. 6/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual reports.

Peanuts and Tobacco: Prices Received, by Areas and Types
December 1991, with Comparisons

| Area | Peanuts 1/ | | | Class by Type | Tobacco | | |
|-------|-------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|
| | Dec 1990 | Nov 1991 | Dec 1991 | | Type | Dec 1990 | Nov 1991 |
| | Dollars Per Pound | | | | Dollars Per Pound | | |
| VA-NC | .400 | 3/ | 3/ | Flue-Cured | | | |
| | | | | Old and Mid Belts | 11 | | 1.685 |
| SE | .549 | .257 | .243 | Total | 11-14 | | 1.685 |
| SW | .520 | .279 | .260 | Fire Cured | | | |
| | | | | VA Belt | 21 | 1.650 | 1.580 |
| | | | | Total | 21-23 | 1.650 | 1.580 |
| | | | | Light Air Cured | | | |
| | | | | Burley | 31 | 1.750 | 1.825 |
| | | | | Dark Air Cured | | | |
| | | | | One Sucker Belt | 35 | 1.970 | 1.950 |
| | | | | Green River Belt | 36 | 1.850 | 1.785 |
| | | | | VA Sun Cured Belt | 37 | 1.460 | 1.540 |
| | | | | KY-TN Dark | | | |
| | | | | Air Cured | 35-36 | 1.945 | 1.825 |
| | | | | Total | 35-37 | 1.935 | 1.815 |
| US | .453 | .244 | .251 | US | 11-37 | 1.750 | 1.820 |

1/ In-shell. 2/ Includes "loan additional" peanuts at loan value. 3/ VA-NC price not published to avoid disclosure of individual reports.

Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by States,
November and December 1991

| State | Cotton American Upland | | Cotton-seed | December | | | Apples Fresh Use <u>1/</u> <u>4/</u> |
|-------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| | Nov <u>1/</u> | Dec <u>2/</u> | | Hay, Baled <u>3/</u> | | | |
| | Dollars Per Pound | | | Dollars Per Ton | | | |
| AL | .565 | .547 | 55.00 | | | | |
| AZ | .633 | .593 | 81.00 | 76.00 | 76.00 | | |
| AR | .593 | .572 | 55.00 | 61.00 | 130.00 | 53.00 | |
| CA | .710 | .696 | 104.00 | 73.00 | 74.00 | 55.00 | .555 |
| CO | | | | 71.00 | 72.00 | 67.00 | .150 |
| CT | | | | | | | .280 |
| GA | .642 | .613 | 54.00 | | | | |
| ID | | | | 71.00 | 72.00 | 60.00 | .235 |
| IL | | | | 86.00 | 90.00 | 68.00 | |
| IN | | | | 93.00 | 99.00 | 81.00 | .293 |
| IA | | | | 66.00 | 68.00 | 51.00 | |
| KS | | | | 66.00 | 70.00 | 56.00 | |
| KY | | | | 71.00 | 99.00 | 64.00 | |
| LA | .580 | .545 | 75.00 | | | | |
| ME | | | | | | | .260 |
| MD | | | | | | | .255 |
| MA | | | | | | | .270 |
| MI | | | | 64.00 | 65.00 | 50.00 | .159 |
| MN | | | | 66.00 | 71.00 | 47.00 | |
| MS | .570 | .554 | 55.00 | | | | |
| MO | | | | 66.00 | 84.00 | 57.00 | |
| MT | | | | 52.00 | 53.00 | 45.00 | |
| NE | | | | 47.00 | 49.00 | 41.00 | |
| NV | | | | 78.00 | 82.00 | 65.00 | |
| NH | | | | | | | .280 |
| NJ | | | | | | | .250 |
| NM | | | | 109.00 | 112.00 | 77.00 | |
| NY | | | | 77.00 | 85.00 | 72.00 | .182 |
| NC | | | | | | | .221 |
| ND | | | | 42.00 | 48.00 | 31.00 | |
| OH | | | | 125.00 | 135.00 | 85.00 | .264 |
| OK | | | | 67.00 | 88.00 | 55.00 | |
| OR | | | | 83.00 | 93.00 | 58.00 | .181 |
| PA | | | | 112.00 | 125.00 | 95.00 | .200 |
| SD | | | | 55.00 | 55.00 | | |
| TN | .576 | .539 | | | | | |
| TX | .551 | .515 | 71.00 | 60.00 | 92.00 | 50.00 | |
| UT | | | | 55.00 | 58.00 | 43.00 | |
| VT | | | | | | | .240 |
| VA | | | | | | | .180 |
| WA | | | | 81.00 | 76.00 | 103.00 | .259 |
| WV | | | | | | | .190 |
| WI | | | | 60.00 | 67.00 | 50.00 | .340 |
| WY | | | | 59.00 | 60.00 | 58.00 | |
| US | .612 | .571 | 79.00 | 68.40 | 72.90 | 57.40 | .257 |

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.
3/ Mid-month. 4/ Equivalent P.H.D. returns for CA, NY, OR, and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,
United States, December 1991, with Comparisons

| Item | Unit | Oct 1991 <u>1/</u> | Nov 1991 <u>1/</u> | Dec 1991 <u>2/</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Cotton, Upland | | | | |
| Average Price | Dollars/Pound | .625 | .612 | .571 |
| Marketings <u>3/</u> | 1,000 Bales | 1926 | 2524 | NA |
| Rice | | | | |
| Average Price | Dollars/Cwt | 7.58 | 7.76 | 7.56 |
| Marketings <u>4/</u> | 1,000 Cwt | 12555 | 10956 | NA |

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on purchases for the first half of the month.
3/ Expanded data from sample of about 35 percent of buyers. 4/ Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,
by States, December 1991

| Commodity, State and Area | FOB Packed: Fresh | Equivalent Returns | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Packinghouse-Door | | | On-Tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| Dollars Per Box ^{1/} | | | | | | | |
| Grapefruit | | | | | | | |
| AZ | 11.10 | 5.38 | 5.38 | | 3.65 | 3.65 | |
| CA | 17.90 | 12.19 | 12.19 | | 10.46 | 10.46 | |
| Desert Valleys | 12.60 | 6.88 | 6.88 | | 5.15 | 5.15 | |
| Other Areas | 41.80 | 36.08 | 36.08 | | 34.35 | 34.35 | |
| FL | 15.50 | 7.90 | 9.78 | 4.60 | 6.29 | 8.18 | 2.96 |
| White Seedless | 16.30 | 7.49 | 10.60 | 5.40 | 5.89 | 9.00 | 3.80 |
| Colored Seedless | 15.30 | 8.15 | 9.60 | 3.60 | 6.53 | 8.00 | 1.90 |
| Other | | 5.80 | | 5.80 | 4.20 | | 4.20 |
| TX | | 14.98 | 14.98 | | 14.00 | 14.00 | |
| CA-AZ | | | | | | | |
| Desert Valleys | 11.40 | 5.64 | 5.64 | | 3.91 | 3.91 | |
| US | 15.30 | 7.92 | 9.69 | 4.60 | 6.31 | 8.09 | 2.96 |
| Lemons | | | | | | | |
| AZ | 23.50 | 7.59 | 16.08 | 1.60 | 4.56 | 13.05 | -1.43 |
| CA | 25.60 | 10.69 | 18.18 | 1.60 | 7.66 | 15.15 | -1.43 |
| US | 24.20 | 8.43 | 16.78 | 1.60 | 5.40 | 13.75 | -1.43 |
| Limes | | | | | | | |
| FL | 38.00 | 22.01 | 29.20 | 1.75 | 16.95 | 23.90 | -2.65 |
| Oranges | | | | | | | |
| AZ | | | | | | | |
| Navel and Misc | 19.90 | 12.33 | 14.18 | 1.45 | 10.61 | 12.46 | -0.27 |
| CA | | | | | | | |
| Navel and Misc | 21.30 | 13.91 | 15.58 | 1.45 | 12.19 | 13.86 | -0.27 |
| FL | | | | | | | |
| Early and Mids | 17.50 | 6.99 | 12.50 | 6.50 | 5.14 | 10.65 | 4.65 |
| TX | | | | | | | |
| Early and Mids | | 15.57 | 15.57 | | 14.50 | 14.50 | |
| CA-AZ | | | | | | | |
| Navel and Misc | 21.20 | 13.77 | 15.46 | 1.45 | 12.05 | 13.74 | -0.27 |
| US | 19.70 | 7.78 | 14.24 | 6.41 | 5.95 | 12.46 | 4.57 |
| Tangelos | | | | | | | |
| FL | 16.50 | 9.40 | 11.30 | 7.00 | 7.49 | 9.45 | 5.00 |
| Tangerines | | | | | | | |
| AZ | 22.00 | 16.47 | 16.47 | | 14.59 | 14.59 | |
| CA | 29.00 | 23.47 | 23.47 | | 21.59 | 21.59 | |
| FL | 28.50 | 17.90 | 22.50 | 6.00 | 15.19 | 19.90 | 3.00 |
| US | 27.60 | 18.18 | 21.76 | 6.00 | 15.62 | 19.33 | 3.00 |

^{1/} Approximate net contents per box are as follows: Grapefruit - AZ and CA Desert Valley, 64 lbs; Other CA areas, 67 lbs; FL, 85 lbs; TX 80 lbs; Lemons -76 lbs; Limes - 88 lbs; Oranges - AZ and CA, 75 lbs; FL 90 lbs; TX, 85 lbs; Tangelos - 90 lbs; Tangerines -AZ and CA, 75 lbs; FL 95 lbs; Temples- 90 lbs.

Potatoes: Prices Received, by States,
November and December 1991

| State | Nov | Dec | State | Nov | Dec |
|---------------------|-----------------|------|---------------------|-----------------|------|
| | Dollars Per Cwt | | | Dollars Per Cwt | |
| AL | | | NY - All | 9.00 | 9.00 |
| AZ | | | - Long Island | 9.00 | 9.00 |
| CA - All | 4.45 | 4.25 | - Upstate | 9.00 | 9.00 |
| - Winter | | | NC | | |
| - Spring | | | ND | 3.80 | 3.85 |
| - Summer | | | OH | 7.40 | 7.40 |
| - Fall | 4.45 | 4.25 | OR | 3.70 | 3.75 |
| CO | 2.35 | 2.25 | PA | 7.75 | 7.90 |
| FL | | | TX | | |
| ID - All <u>1</u> / | 3.30 | 3.05 | VA | | |
| - Fresh <u>2</u> / | 2.60 | NA | WA | 3.40 | 3.60 |
| - Processing | 3.80 | NA | WI | 4.40 | 4.40 |
| ME | 5.50 | 5.50 | US - All <u>1</u> / | 4.05 | 3.88 |
| MI | 5.70 | 6.30 | - Fresh <u>2</u> / | 4.10 | NA |
| MN | 3.75 | 3.75 | - Processing | 4.02 | NA |
| NJ | 8.75 | | | | |

1/ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed and livestock feed.

2/ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

Feed Price Ratios: United States, December 1991, With Comparisons

| Feed Price Ratio | 1990 | 1991 | |
|---|-------|-------|------|
| | Dec | Nov | Dec |
| Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight <u>1</u> / | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs <u>1</u> / | 7.7 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight | *21.5 | *16.5 | 16.7 |
| Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk <u>1</u> / | *1.29 | *1.57 | 1.58 |
| Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight <u>1</u> / | *3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 |

1/ Commercial feed prices are surveyed in Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.

* Revised.

Cattle: Prices Received, by States, November and December 1991

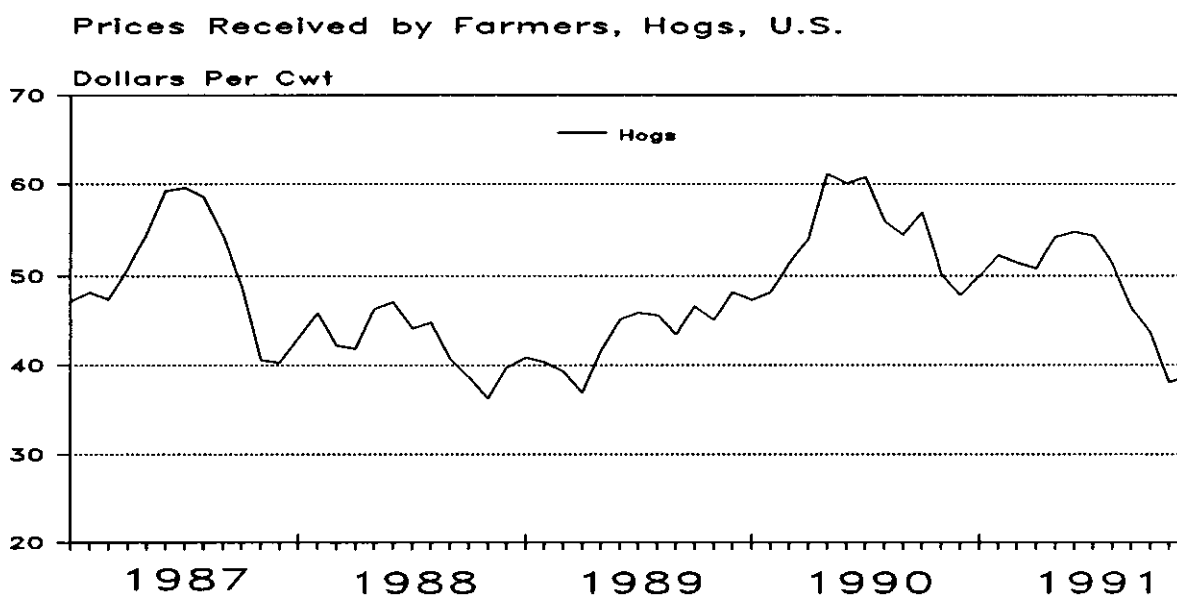
| State | Cows <u>1/</u> | | Steers & Heifers: | | Beef Cattle <u>4/</u> | | Calves | |
|-------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Nov <u>2/</u> | Dec <u>3/</u> | Nov <u>2/</u> | Dec <u>3/</u> | Nov <u>2/</u> | Dec <u>3/</u> | Nov <u>2/</u> | Dec <u>3/</u> |
| | Dollars Per Cwt | | | | | | | |
| AL | 46.80 | 48.10 | 73.30 | 74.50 | 60.30 | 61.60 | 82.50 | 83.10 |
| AZ | 45.20 | 47.70 | 71.20 | 70.80 | 66.90 | 67.10 | 88.20 | 84.90 |
| AR | 46.20 | 46.00 | 79.50 | 78.50 | 60.40 | 60.00 | 90.60 | 89.00 |
| CA | 44.00 | 45.90 | 74.10 | 74.50 | 63.40 | 64.20 | 93.60 | 88.90 |
| CO | 47.60 | 46.10 | 74.30 | 72.10 | 72.10 | 70.00 | 98.00 | 95.00 |
| FL | 45.30 | 46.00 | 74.10 | 74.60 | 53.40 | 54.00 | 92.90 | 88.00 |
| GA | 47.00 | 46.90 | 66.00 | 66.30 | 50.70 | 51.80 | 79.90 | 77.30 |
| ID | 42.10 | 42.80 | 64.40 | 63.30 | 56.80 | 58.40 | 89.30 | 89.30 |
| IL | 43.80 | 43.90 | 66.30 | 67.90 | 65.50 | 67.20 | 117.00 | 112.00 |
| IN | 45.50 | 43.10 | 64.90 | 65.40 | 59.00 | 58.50 | 72.40 | 72.20 |
| IA | 44.60 | 46.00 | 67.30 | 67.00 | 63.90 | 63.90 | 85.90 | 83.00 |
| KS | 44.90 | 47.90 | 72.90 | 70.00 | 71.60 | 68.90 | 89.00 | 86.80 |
| KY | 43.20 | 44.00 | 72.60 | 72.00 | 63.20 | 63.00 | 80.30 | 79.00 |
| LA | 45.70 | 47.00 | 74.60 | 73.00 | 55.20 | 55.80 | 87.30 | 85.00 |
| MI | 45.20 | 46.10 | 61.10 | 60.80 | 54.30 | 54.50 | 83.50 | 86.00 |
| MN | 43.60 | 43.10 | 65.10 | 66.30 | 61.50 | 62.40 | 84.90 | 87.00 |
| MS | 49.00 | 49.50 | 73.20 | 72.40 | 56.30 | 56.40 | 86.50 | 84.70 |
| MO | 45.30 | 45.00 | 80.00 | 76.00 | 73.80 | 68.30 | 85.90 | 83.00 |
| MT | 45.90 | 45.00 | 83.50 | 79.90 | 66.00 | 62.50 | 90.80 | 88.10 |
| NE | 44.60 | 46.50 | 71.50 | 70.80 | 68.70 | 68.40 | 96.60 | 91.10 |
| NM | 46.00 | 46.90 | 72.00 | 69.70 | 61.70 | 60.60 | 90.50 | 86.40 |
| NY | 43.20 | 44.00 | 60.60 | 62.00 | 46.30 | 47.20 | 96.90 | 96.00 |
| ND | 44.30 | 44.00 | 81.70 | 80.00 | 70.40 | 66.30 | 91.70 | 89.00 |
| OH | 43.60 | 44.00 | 71.60 | 71.00 | 66.50 | 66.10 | 78.90 | 80.00 |
| OK | 46.30 | 48.50 | 80.20 | 77.00 | 67.60 | 66.50 | 87.90 | 83.50 |
| OR | 41.30 | 41.50 | 75.80 | 75.80 | 64.20 | 64.10 | 85.00 | 85.00 |
| PA | 46.40 | 47.70 | 68.00 | 69.00 | 62.00 | 63.00 | 86.20 | 85.00 |
| SD | 43.90 | 45.50 | 79.90 | 80.80 | 73.20 | 74.40 | 96.80 | 94.60 |
| TN | 44.90 | 45.40 | 72.50 | 70.40 | 61.40 | 60.40 | 78.20 | 78.70 |
| TX | 47.10 | 46.60 | 73.20 | 73.10 | 71.40 | 71.20 | 84.60 | 84.60 |
| UT | 42.70 | 45.00 | 69.80 | 67.30 | 67.60 | 65.50 | 91.80 | 84.90 |
| VA | 42.10 | 43.60 | 73.60 | 74.60 | 63.80 | 62.20 | 80.30 | 80.80 |
| WA | 41.80 | 42.20 | 68.10 | 68.20 | 65.80 | 65.90 | 81.90 | 82.40 |
| WI | 45.40 | 43.80 | 63.50 | 61.40 | 53.00 | 51.20 | 128.00 | 126.00 |
| WY | 48.20 | 48.20 | 80.20 | 80.50 | 67.10 | 67.30 | 95.90 | 93.70 |
| US | 45.00 | 45.70 | 72.40 | 71.20 | 67.90 | 67.10 | 89.50 | 86.70 |

- 1/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

Hogs: Prices Received, by States, November and December 1991

| State | Sows | | Barrows and Gilts | | All Hogs | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Nov 1/ | Dec 2/ | Nov 1/ | Dec 2/ | Nov 1/ | Dec 2/ |
| | Dollars Per Cwt | | | | | |
| AL | 28.00 | 28.30 | 35.50 | 35.70 | 34.60 | 34.80 |
| GA | 31.20 | 30.20 | 38.40 | 38.50 | 38.10 | 38.20 |
| IL | 31.40 | 27.60 | 38.10 | 39.30 | 37.40 | 38.10 |
| IN | 29.30 | 26.30 | 37.50 | 39.50 | 36.50 | 37.70 |
| IA | 31.80 | 28.80 | 39.10 | 40.00 | 38.70 | 39.40 |
| KS | 30.20 | 25.50 | 36.90 | 37.80 | 36.30 | 36.70 |
| KY | 28.70 | 27.00 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 37.50 | 37.30 |
| MI | 28.20 | 24.70 | 37.80 | 39.90 | 37.00 | 38.70 |
| MN | 30.40 | 27.10 | 39.40 | 40.00 | 38.90 | 39.40 |
| MO | 28.50 | 25.00 | 37.50 | 38.60 | 37.30 | 38.20 |
| NE | 31.50 | 27.80 | 38.40 | 39.40 | 38.00 | 38.80 |
| NC | 29.00 | 26.90 | 37.40 | 39.40 | 37.20 | 39.20 |
| OH | 30.50 | 28.00 | 37.30 | 38.00 | 36.50 | 36.90 |
| PA | 32.80 | 30.00 | 39.20 | 40.00 | 38.30 | 38.60 |
| SC | 28.50 | 29.10 | 38.30 | 39.90 | 37.50 | 39.00 |
| SD | 31.50 | 29.40 | 39.10 | 40.60 | 38.00 | 38.90 |
| TN | 28.30 | 26.30 | 36.50 | 37.90 | 35.90 | 37.10 |
| TX | 28.50 | 24.80 | 34.60 | 38.00 | 33.80 | 36.30 |
| VA | 27.60 | 28.00 | 39.10 | 40.50 | 39.00 | 40.40 |
| WI | 27.90 | 25.50 | 37.10 | 38.50 | 36.10 | 37.10 |
| US | 30.80 | 27.70 | 38.50 | 39.60 | 38.00 | 38.80 |

1/ Entire month. 2/ Mid-month.



Sheep, Wool, and Poultry: Prices Received, by States,
November and December 1991

| State | Sheep | | Lambs | | December | | | |
|-------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Nov <u>1/</u> | Dec <u>2/</u> | Nov <u>1/</u> | Dec <u>2/</u> | Wool <u>1/ 3/</u> | Turkeys <u>2/</u> | Broilers <u>1/ 4/</u> | Eggs <u>2/ 5/</u> |
| | Dollars Per Cwt | | | | Dollars Per Pound | | Dol/Doz | |
| AL | | | | | | | .277 | .641 |
| AZ | 21.60 | 24.60 | 52.30 | 52.70 | | | | |
| AR | | | | | | .38 | .320 | .670 |
| CA | 20.40 | 21.40 | 53.30 | 50.80 | .41 | .49 | .265 | .830 |
| CO | 19.50 | 19.80 | 53.30 | 54.00 | | | | |
| CT | | | | | | | | 1.120 |
| DE | | | | | | | .295 | |
| FL | | | | | | | | .540 |
| GA | | | | | | | .275 | .621 |
| ID | 16.90 | 19.20 | 44.20 | 48.00 | .40 | | | |
| IL | | | | | | | | |
| IN | | | | | | .43 | | .620 |
| IA | 20.40 | 21.50 | 48.20 | 49.50 | .18 | .39 | | .565 |
| KS | 18.50 | 18.50 | 51.50 | 54.00 | .18 | | | |
| LA | | | | | | | | |
| ME | | | | | | | | 1.050 |
| MD | | | | | | | .295 | |
| MI | | | | | | | | .570 |
| MN | 17.20 | 20.70 | 48.60 | 50.50 | .23 | .36 | | .460 |
| MS | | | | | | | .270 | .695 |
| MO | | | | | | .39 | | .574 |
| MT | 18.00 | 20.40 | 45.70 | 47.90 | .55 | | | |
| NE | 20.60 | 20.00 | 44.60 | 47.90 | .23 | | | |
| NM | 25.70 | 29.50 | 49.00 | 50.70 | | | | |
| NY | | | | | | | | .672 |
| NC | | | | | | .38 | .280 | .574 |
| OH | 16.80 | 19.00 | 44.90 | 48.00 | .08 | | | .510 |
| OK | | | | | | | | |
| OR | 14.40 | 14.00 | 45.20 | 45.00 | .20 | | | |
| PA | | | | | | .41 | .310 | .450 |
| SC | | | | | | | | .610 |
| SD | 18.70 | 22.30 | 48.20 | 51.10 | .29 | | | |
| TN | | | | | | | | |
| TX | 27.60 | 31.00 | 52.30 | 53.30 | .80 | | .330 | .700 |
| UT | 21.60 | 22.00 | 40.30 | 40.00 | .48 | | | |
| VA | | | | | | .40 | .270 | |
| WA | | | | | | | | .762 |
| WI | | | | | | | | |
| WY | 18.40 | 23.70 | 49.30 | 51.60 | .72 | | | |
| US | 19.80 | 22.60 | 50.70 | 51.90 | .404 | .409 | .290 | .639 |

1/ Entire month. 2/ Mid-month. 3/ Incentive payment not included.
4/ Liveweight equivalent price except for AR, PA, and TX. 5/ Market (table) eggs. Includes eggs sold retail by the producer.

Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by States, November and December 1991

| State | November | | | | December | | | | |
|-------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | Fluid Grade Milk <u>1/</u> | | Manufacturing Grade Milk | | All Milk <u>2/</u> | | All Milk <u>2/ 3/</u> | | Milk Cows <u>4/</u> |
| | Price | Fat Test | Price | Fat Test | Price | Fat Test | Price | Fat Test | |
| | Dol/Cwt | Pct | Dol/Cwt | Pct | Dol/Cwt | Pct | Dol/Cwt | Pct | Dol/Head |
| AL | 15.40 | 3.69 | 12.50 | 3.77 | 15.40 | 3.69 | 15.60 | 3.75 | |
| AR | 14.80 | 3.79 | 12.00 | 4.01 | 14.80 | 3.79 | 15.00 | 3.81 | |
| CA | 12.00 | 3.78 | 11.30 | 4.02 | 11.98 | 3.79 | 12.50 | 3.82 | |
| CO | 14.10 | 3.80 | | | 14.10 | 3.80 | 14.30 | 3.85 | |
| FL | 16.50 | 3.51 | | | 16.50 | 3.51 | 16.80 | 3.53 | |
| GA | 15.50 | 3.69 | | | 15.50 | 3.69 | 16.00 | 3.71 | |
| ID | 12.80 | 3.80 | 12.70 | 3.87 | 12.80 | 3.81 | 12.80 | 3.85 | |
| IL | 13.60 | 3.90 | 13.30 | 3.95 | 13.60 | 3.90 | 13.60 | 3.91 | |
| IN | 14.00 | 3.90 | 12.00 | 4.03 | 13.90 | 3.91 | 13.80 | 3.95 | |
| IA | 13.40 | 3.84 | 12.70 | 3.87 | 13.30 | 3.85 | 13.40 | 3.84 | |
| KS | 13.50 | 3.85 | 12.10 | 3.95 | 13.40 | 3.86 | 13.50 | 3.91 | |
| KY | 14.40 | 3.79 | 11.50 | 3.91 | 14.30 | 3.79 | 14.70 | 3.85 | |
| LA | 15.20 | 3.75 | | | 15.20 | 3.75 | 15.50 | 3.70 | |
| MD | 14.80 | 3.87 | | | 14.80 | 3.87 | 15.20 | 3.87 | |
| MI | 14.10 | 3.86 | 11.70 | 3.86 | 14.10 | 3.86 | 14.30 | 3.88 | |
| MN | 14.10 | 3.81 | 12.70 | 3.82 | 13.76 | 3.81 | 13.40 | 3.79 | |
| MS | 15.10 | 3.76 | 12.20 | 3.60 | 15.10 | 3.76 | 15.50 | 3.74 | |
| MO | 13.80 | 3.87 | 12.50 | 4.05 | 13.70 | 3.89 | 13.70 | 3.92 | |
| NE | 13.60 | 3.94 | 12.60 | 4.04 | 13.40 | 3.97 | 13.70 | 4.02 | |
| NY | 14.10 | 3.78 | | | 14.10 | 3.78 | 14.30 | 3.78 | |
| NC | 15.30 | 3.72 | 11.70 | 3.93 | 15.20 | 3.72 | 15.70 | 3.82 | |
| ND | 13.50 | 3.82 | 12.50 | 3.89 | 13.10 | 3.85 | 13.00 | 3.83 | |
| OH | 13.90 | 3.86 | 12.80 | 3.74 | 13.80 | 3.85 | 14.00 | 3.81 | |
| OK | 14.70 | 3.83 | 11.40 | 3.70 | 14.60 | 3.83 | 14.70 | 3.87 | |
| OR | 14.00 | 3.87 | 13.00 | 4.20 | 14.00 | 3.88 | 14.10 | 3.91 | |
| PA | 14.90 | 3.80 | 13.90 | 3.85 | 14.90 | 3.80 | 14.80 | 3.82 | |
| TN | 14.50 | 3.77 | 11.60 | 3.78 | 14.40 | 3.77 | 14.20 | 3.83 | |
| TX | 14.70 | 3.79 | | | 14.70 | 3.79 | 15.00 | 3.80 | |
| UT | 13.20 | 3.77 | 12.40 | 3.84 | 13.10 | 3.78 | 13.20 | 3.80 | |
| VT | 14.20 | 3.86 | | | 14.20 | 3.86 | 14.20 | 3.83 | |
| VA | 14.90 | 3.75 | 11.90 | 3.72 | 14.80 | 3.75 | 15.10 | 3.80 | |
| WA | 13.70 | 3.87 | | | 13.70 | 3.87 | 13.90 | 3.85 | |
| WI | 14.00 | 3.88 | 13.05 | 3.98 | 13.87 | 3.89 | 13.60 | 3.86 | |
| US | 13.80 | 3.81 | 12.70 | 3.90 | 13.80 | 3.82 | 13.90 | 3.82 | |

1/ Including surplus diverted to manufacturing. 2/ Before deductions for hauling and government withholding. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published Jan, Apr, Jul and Oct.

Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Milk 1/: United States, November and December 1991, with Comparisons

| Item | Dec 1990 | Nov 1991 | Dec 1991 |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------|
| Parity Equivalent.....Dol Per Cwt | 24.67 | 24.48 | 24.48 |
| Average Price F.O.B.....Dol Per Cwt | 10.50 | 12.70 | <u>2/</u> 12.50 |
| Average Fat Test of Milk...Percent | 3.89 | 3.90 | <u>2/</u> 3.89 |

1/ The parity price equivalent during 1991 is 91.7 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 92.4 percent in 1990. For additional details, see Jan 1991 issue of Agricultural Prices.
 2/ Preliminary.

United States Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as Percent of Parity Prices Based on Data for December 1991, with Comparisons 1/

| Commodity and Unit | Adjusted Base Prices | Parity Prices Based on Data for | | | Prices as Percent of Parity | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| | | Dec 1990 | Nov 1991 | Dec 1991 | Dec 1990 | Nov 1991 | Dec 1991 |
| Dollars | | | | | | | |
| Basic Commodities | | | | | | | |
| All Wheat, Bu | .621 | 8.02 | 8.09 | 8.09 | 30 | 40 | 43 |
| Rice, Cwt | 1.71 | 21.60 | 22.30 | 22.30 | 28 | 35 | 34 |
| Corn, Bu | .435 | 5.67 | 5.66 | 5.66 | 39 | 41 | 41 |
| Cotton, Lb | | | | | | | |
| American Upland | .116 | 1.46 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 46 | 41 | 38 |
| Extra Long Staple | .156 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 2.03 | | | |
| Peanuts, Lb | .0429 | .542 | .559 | .559 | 80 | 44 | 45 |
| Tobacco, By Type, Lb | | | | | | | |
| Flue-Cured 11-14 | .261 | 3.38 | 3.40 | 3.40 | | 50 | |
| VA Fire-Cured, 21 | .208 | 2.65 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 62 | | 58 |
| KY-TN Fire-Cured, 22-23 | .266 | 3.34 | 3.46 | 3.46 | | | |
| Burley, 31 | .264 | 3.45 | 3.44 | 3.44 | 51 | 53 | 52 |
| Maryland, 32 | .213 | 2.75 | 2.77 | 2.77 | | | |
| Dark Air-Cured, 35-36 | .224 | 2.79 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 70 | | 63 |
| Sun-Cured, 37 | .185 | 2.40 | 2.41 | 2.41 | 58 | | 64 |
| PA Seedleaf, 41 | .140 | 1.68 | 1.82 | 1.82 | | | |
| Cigar Filler & Binder, 42-44, 53-55 | .179 | 2.22 | 2.33 | 2.33 | | | |
| Puerto Rican Filler, 46 | .173 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | | | |
| Cigar Binder, 51-52 | .283 | 3.55 | 3.68 | 3.68 | | | |
| Designated Nonbasic | | | | | | | |
| All Milk, Sold to Plants, Per Cwt | 2.05 | 26.70 | 26.70 | 26.70 | 2/42 | 2/48 | 2/49 |
| Honey, Extracted, Lb | 3/.0888 | 1.20 | 1.16 | 1.16 | | | |
| Wool and Mohair | | | | | | | |
| Wool, Lb | .257 | 3.27 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 4/15 | 4/15 | 4/12 |
| Mohair, Lb | .709 | 9.10 | 9.23 | 9.23 | | | |
| Other Nonbasic | | | | | | | |
| Barley, Bu | .384 | 5.02 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 42 | 44 | 43 |
| Cottonseed, Ton | 15.60 | 207.00 | 203.00 | 203.00 | 58 | 38 | 39 |
| Dry Edible Beans, Cwt | 3.39 | 43.90 | 44.10 | 44.10 | 43 | 36 | 34 |
| Flaxseed, Bu | .913 | 11.90 | 11.90 | 11.90 | 43 | 28 | 28 |
| Oats, Bu | .258 | 3.41 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 34 | 37 | 37 |
| Potatoes, Cwt | .843 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 50 | 37 | 35 |
| Rye, Bu | .333 | 4.43 | 4.34 | 4.34 | | | |
| Sorghum Grain, Cwt | .734 | 9.50 | 9.56 | 9.56 | 39 | 41 | 43 |
| Soybeans, Bu | .955 | 12.70 | 12.40 | 12.40 | 45 | 44 | 43 |
| Sweetpotatoes, Cwt | 2.05 | 27.50 | 26.70 | 26.70 | | | |
| Apples, Fresh, Lb 5/ | .0244 | .320 | .318 | .318 | 65 | 80 | 81 |
| Citrus (Equiv on-Tree), Box: | | | | | | | |
| Grapefruit | .631 | 7.99 | 8.22 | 8.22 | 65 | 75 | 77 |
| Lemons | .966 | 10.50 | 12.60 | 12.60 | 35 | 101 | 43 |
| Limes (FL) | 1.46 | 17.60 | 19.00 | 19.00 | 116 | 71 | 89 |
| Oranges | .930 | 11.40 | 12.10 | 12.10 | 55 | 49 | 49 |
| Tangerines | 1.72 | 19.60 | 22.40 | 22.40 | 85 | 113 | 70 |
| Temple (FL) | .751 | 9.46 | 9.78 | 9.78 | 91 | | |
| Beef Cattle, Cwt | 9.46 | 122.00 | 123.00 | 123.00 | 62 | 55 | 55 |
| Calves, Cwt | 11.30 | 145.00 | 147.00 | 147.00 | 67 | 61 | 59 |
| Hogs, Cwt | 7.40 | 94.00 | 96.30 | 96.30 | 51 | 39 | 40 |
| Lambs, Cwt | 9.86 | 134.00 | 128.00 | 128.00 | 36 | 40 | 41 |
| Sheep, Cwt | 3.67 | 47.80 | 47.80 | 47.80 | 47 | 41 | 47 |
| Eggs, Doz | .0963 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 2/56 | 2/51 | 2/54 |
| Turkeys, Live, Lb | .0622 | .820 | .810 | .810 | 45 | 49 | 50 |

--continued

Parity Prices Based on Data for December 1991, United States 1/ (continued)

| Other Nonbasic Commodities | Adj Base Prices | Parity Prices | Other Nonbasic Commodities | Adj Base Prices | Parity Prices |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Dollars | | | Dollars | |
| Field Crops and Misc Commodities | | | Noncitrus Fruit | | |
| Hops, Lb | .263 | 3.42 | Pears, Ton | | |
| Tobacco, Lb Type 61 | 2.38 | 31.00 | Fresh <u>5/</u> | 46.80 | 609.00 |
| Noncitrus Fruit | | | Dried, CA <u>7/</u> | 113.00 | 1470.00 |
| Apples, Ton <u>7/</u> Processing | 17.10 | 223.00 | Plums, CA, Ton | | |
| Apricots, Ton | | | Fresh, Equiv on-Tree | 54.30 | 707.00 |
| Fresh <u>8/</u> | 148.00 | 1930.00 | Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton <u>7/</u> | 114.00 | 1480.00 |
| Dried, CA | 308.00 | 4010.00 | Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton | | |
| Avocados, Ton <u>8/</u> | 134.00 | 1740.00 | Fresh <u>10/</u> | 57.70 | 751.00 |
| Cherries | | | Processing <u>7/</u> | | |
| Sweet, Ton | 115.00 | 1500.00 | Excl Dried | 16.30 | 212.00 |
| Tart, Lb | .0361 | .470 | Tree Nuts <u>11/</u> | | |
| Cranberry, Bbl <u>6/</u> | 6.89 | 89.70 | Almonds, Lb | .159 | 2.07 |
| Dates, CA, Ton <u>8/</u> | 127.00 | 1650.00 | Filberts, Ton | 116.00 | 1510.00 |
| Grapes, Ton | | | Walnuts, Ton | 144.00 | 1870.00 |
| Raisin Variety | 134.00 | 1740.00 | Vegetables, Cwt <u>12/</u> | | |
| Other, Dried | 41.20 | 536.00 | Fresh | | |
| Nectarines | | | Carrots <u>9/</u> | 1.75 | 22.80 |
| Fresh, Calif, Ton <u>8/</u> | 54.10 | 704.00 | Cauliflower <u>9/</u> | 4.18 | 54.40 |
| Olives, CA | | | Celery <u>9/</u> | 1.80 | 23.40 |
| Canning, Ton <u>6/</u> | 99.40 | 1290.00 | Honeydew Melons | 2.19 | 28.50 |
| Peaches | | | Lettuce | 1.91 | 24.90 |
| Fresh, Lb <u>5/</u> | .0389 | .506 | Onions <u>9/</u> | 1.71 | 22.30 |
| Dried, CA, Ton | 146.00 | 1900.00 | Tomatoes | 3.98 | 51.80 |
| Processing <u>6/</u> Excl Dried | | | | | |
| Clingstone, CA, Ton | 29.10 | 379.00 | | | |

- 1/ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January and July Agricultural Prices for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.
- 2/ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
- 3/ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
- 4/ Average local market price, excluding incentive payments.
- 5/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.
- 6/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 7/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 8/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
- 9/ Includes some processing.
- 10/ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 11/ Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
- 12/ F.O.B. shipping point prices.

Peanuts: Prices Received, Monthly Revisions and Marketing Year Average Price,
by State and United States, Crop Year 1990 1/

| State | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan <u>2/</u> | MYAP |
|--------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|
| | Dollars Per Pound | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.217 | 0.266 | 0.277 | 0.433 | 0.586 | | 0.271 |
| FL | 0.306 | 0.300 | 0.295 | 0.455 | | | 0.300 |
| GA | 0.258 | 0.321 | 0.343 | 0.453 | 0.547 | 0.470 | 0.338 |
| NM <u>3/</u> | | | | | | | 0.468 |
| NC | | 0.321 | 0.336 | 0.384 | 0.463 | 0.426 | 0.349 |
| OK <u>3/</u> | | | | | | | 0.421 |
| SC <u>3/</u> | | | | | | | 0.398 |
| TX | 0.300 | 0.259 | 0.409 | 0.508 | 0.520 | 0.517 | 0.419 |
| VA | | 0.326 | 0.328 | 0.293 | 0.381 | 0.376 | 0.331 |
| US | 0.269 | 0.304 | 0.351 | 0.422 | 0.453 | 0.423 | 0.342 |

1/ Revised prices reflect additional income received from 1990 loan peanut pools after cross compliances were met.

2/ 1991.

3/ Marketing year average price only.

Feed: Annual Average Prices Paid, United States, 1986-91

| Item | Unit | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Dollars | | | | | | | |
| Alfalfa Meal | Cwt | 9.26 | 9.50 | 10.40 | 11.40 | 11.40 | 11.20 |
| Bran | " | 9.19 | 8.79 | 9.88 | 10.90 | 10.80 | 10.70 |
| Beef Cattle Conc. 32-36% Protein | Ton | 217 | 217 | 253 | 268 | 253 | 248 |
| Corn Meal | Cwt | 6.57 | 6.03 | 6.90 | 7.38 | 7.39 | 7.42 |
| Cottonseed Meal, 41% | " | 11.90 | 12.90 | 14.80 | 15.40 | 14.80 | 14.00 |
| Dairy Feed | | | | | | | |
| 14% Protein | Ton | 151 | 143 | 169 | 176 | 172 | 168 |
| 16% Protein | " | 160 | 154 | 182 | 189 | 182 | 176 |
| 18% Protein | " | 170 | 163 | 195 | 200 | 192 | 186 |
| 20% Protein | " | 173 | 166 | 201 | 203 | 192 | 187 |
| Conc. 32% Protein | " | 242 | 248 | 301 | 309 | 280 | 279 |
| Hog Feed 1/ 14-18% Protein | " | 186 | 174 | 212 | 219 | 212 | 209 |
| Conc. 38-42% Protein | " | 263 | 277 | 345 | 345 | 303 | 300 |
| Middlings | Cwt | 8.25 | 7.61 | 8.90 | 9.43 | 9.54 | 9.21 |
| Molasses, Liquid | " | 8.46 | 8.90 | 9.07 | 9.22 | 9.41 | 9.66 |
| Poultry Feed | | | | | | | |
| Broiler Grower | Ton | 186 | 186 | 220 | 236 | 218 | 208 |
| Chick Starter | " | 187 | 191 | 228 | 240 | 225 | 221 |
| Laying Feed | " | 174 | 169 | 203 | 209 | 200 | 195 |
| Turkey Grower | " | 215 | 213 | 244 | 251 | 239 | 235 |
| Soybean Meal, 44% | Cwt | 11.40 | 11.90 | 15.70 | 15.60 | 13.10 | 12.80 |
| Stock Salt 1/ | 50 Lb | 3.26 | 3.29 | 3.31 | 3.39 | 3.49 | 3.58 |
| Index (1977=100) | | | | | | | |
| Feed Price Index | | 108 | 103 | 127 | 135 | 128 | 123 |

* Revised.

Feeder Livestock: Annual Average Prices Paid, United States, 1986-91

| Item | Unit | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------|------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| Dollars | | | | | | | |
| Broiler Chicks | 100 | 17.30 | *18.40 | 17.00 | 17.40 | *18.40 | 18.10 |
| Egg-Type Chicks | " | 52.00 | 51.10 | 50.70 | *50.40 | *50.80 | 54.50 |
| Feeders and Stockers | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and Calves | Cwt | 58.60 | 70.40 | 78.00 | 79.20 | 84.90 | 86.80 |
| Pigs | " | 96.60 | 104.00 | 77.00 | 69.80 | 109.00 | 99.90 |
| Turkey Poults | Each | .951 | .929 | .939 | .976 | 1.02 | 1.02 |
| Index (1977=100) | | | | | | | |
| Feeder Livestock Index | Pct | 153 | 179 | 192 | 194 | 213 | 214 |

* Revised.

 * The data presented in the following tables are calculated and *
 * published for use by the Forest Service, USDA and the Bureau *
 * of Land Management, USDI in computing Public Land Grazing Fees. *

Prices Paid Index for Beef Cattle Production (1964-68=100) 1/: 436

1/ The Index of Prices Paid by farmers and ranchers for beef cattle production input items for November 1990 through October 1991. The components of this index include the production indexes of Fuels & Energy, Farm & Motor Supplies, Building & Fencing Materials, Interest, Farm Wage Rates, and Farm Services. These components are weighted to the overall index value by their importance in the cost of producing beef cattle. The weights are unchanged from a year earlier.

Cattle and Lambs: Prices Received, Selected States, 1991 1/

| State | : | Beef Cattle | : | Lambs |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------|---|-------|
| | : | Dollars Per Cwt | | |
| 9 Great Plains States <u>2/</u> | : | 76.29 | | |
| 11 Western States <u>3/</u> | : | 72.15 | | 52.93 |
| 16 Western States <u>4/</u> | : | 75.19 | | 52.63 |

1/ Average for November 1990 through October 1991.

2/ CO, KS, NE, NM, ND, OK, SD, TX, and WY.

3/ AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, OR, UT, WA, and WY. Prices not available for NV.

4/ Eleven Western States plus KS, NE, ND, OK, and SD.

Other Hay, Baled: Prices Received 1/, Selected States, 1989-91 and 3-Year Average

| State | : | 1989 | : | 1990 | : | 1991 | : | 3-Year Avg |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------|---|-------|---|-------|---|------------|
| | : | Dollars Per Ton | | | | | | |
| Corn Belt States <u>2/</u> | : | 69.50 | | 58.00 | | 54.90 | | 60.30 |
| Lake States <u>3/</u> | : | 67.40 | | 54.20 | | 43.50 | | 55.60 |
| Northeastern <u>4/</u> | : | 71.60 | | 75.60 | | 75.90 | | 74.10 |

1/ Weighted May through September price.

2/ IL, IN, MO, and OH.

3/ MI, MN, and WI.

4/ ME, NH, NY, PA, VT, and WV. Average based on prices for NY and PA because only season average prices are available for other states.

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle by Selected States and Regions

| State | Survey Average Rates ^{1/} | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Animal Unit ^{2/} | | Cow-Calf | | Per Head | |
| | 1990 | 1991 | 1990 | 1991 | 1990 | 1991 |
| Dollars Per Month | | | | | | |
| AZ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ |
| CA | 3/9.81 | 9.61 | 3/13.00 | 11.63 | 10.46 | 12.37 |
| CO | 10.20 | 9.30 | 12.00 | 10.90 | 9.55 | 9.41 |
| ID | 8.42 | 10.18 | 10.73 | 11.59 | 8.40 | 9.55 |
| KS | 10.58 | 11.10 | 12.45 | 13.76 | 8.55 | 10.88 |
| MT | 9.61 | 10.58 | 11.46 | 12.13 | 10.57 | 10.53 |
| NE | 15.78 | 14.83 | 18.89 | 17.96 | 15.16 | 20.92 |
| NV | 4/ | 9.45 | 4/ | 4/ | 3/5.41 | 4/ |
| NM | 6.66 | 3/3.02 | 3/9.17 | 4/ | 7.66 | 6.65 |
| ND | 8.52 | 8.93 | 10.18 | 10.70 | 3/8.85 | 4/ |
| OK | 3/4.31 | 7.23 | 4/ | 4/ | 5.96 | 4.98 |
| OR | 8.28 | 8.93 | 3/10.20 | 10.69 | 8.67 | 9.80 |
| SD | 12.53 | 12.74 | 14.43 | 15.34 | 12.39 | 12.27 |
| TX | 3/7.61 | 3/8.60 | 3/8.88 | 3/12.10 | 8.43 | 8.54 |
| UT | 7.79 | 9.64 | 11.21 | 10.99 | 8.81 | 3/9.96 |
| WA | 7.82 | 7.81 | 3/8.67 | 9.26 | 8.30 | 8.81 |
| WY | 9.64 | 9.98 | 11.35 | 11.12 | 9.69 | 9.60 |
| Sixteen State (All States except TX) | 10.86 | 9.78 | 13.43 | 12.25 | 9.63 | 10.78 |
| Eleven State (Excludes KS, NE, ND, OK, SD, TX) | 9.19 | 9.25 | 11.24 | 11.31 | 9.22 | 9.66 |
| Nine State (Excludes AZ, CA, ID, MT, NV, OR, UT, WA) | 11.74 | 9.49 | 14.38 | 12.99 | 9.62 | 10.06 |

- ^{1/} Based on the respective July 1990 and July 1991 Agricultural Survey of grazing fees for private non-irrigated land.
^{2/} Includes animal unit plus cow-calf rates. Cow-calf rate converted to animal unit (aum) using (1 aum=cow-calf * 0.833).
^{3/} Coefficient of variation, greater than 15 percent.
^{4/} Insufficient number of reports.

Periodic Features of the Monthly Price Reports for 1991

I. Prices Received by Farmers Month Published

A. Annual or Marketing Year Average Prices:

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Citrus: | |
| Grapefruit, 1989-90 and 1990-91 | Sep |
| Oranges, 1988-89, 1989-90, and 1990-91 | Sep |
| Tangerines, 1987-88, 1988-89, 1989-90, and 1990-91 ... | Sep |
| Cotton, by kind, 1989 and 1990 | May and Oct |
| Cottonseed, by State, 1990 | May and Oct |
| Cranberries, by State and U.S., 1984-90 | Apr and Aug |
| Field Crops, by State, 1990 and U.S., 1989-90 | Apr |
| Limes, Florida, 1990 and 1991 | Jan |
| Meat Animals, by State, 1989-90 and U.S., 1985-90 | Feb |
| Milk Retail, by State, and U.S., 1985-90 | Apr |
| Milk, Sold to Plants, by Grade, Price and Fat Test by State, 1989-90 and U.S., 1985-90 | Apr |
| Mohair, by State and U.S., 1990 | Mar |
| Non-citrus Fruit, 1988-90, by State | Feb |
| Peanuts, by State and U.S. 1990 | Dec |
| Potatoes, by State and U.S., 1989 and Preliminary 1990 . 1989 and Revised 1990 | Jan Sep |
| Poultry and Eggs, by State, 1989-90 and U.S., 1985-90 .. | Apr |
| Rice, 1989-90 | Nov |
| Sweetpotatoes, by State and U.S., 1989 and Preliminary 1990 | Jan |
| 1989 and Revised 1990 | Jun |
| Sugar Crops, United States, 1990 | Jul |
| Tobacco, by Type, State and U.S., 1989-90 | May |
| Wool, by State and U.S., 1990 | Mar |

B. Monthly and Quarterly Prices - Revised:

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Apples, by State and U.S., July 1989 - May 1991 | Feb and Jul |
| Broilers, by State and U.S., 1985-90 | Apr |
| Citrus: | |
| Grapefruit, September 1989 - August 1991 | |
| Oranges, 1989-90 and 1990-91 | Sep |
| Tangerines, 1989-90 and 1990-91 | Sep |
| Cotton, Upland, August 1990 - July 1991 | Oct |
| Eggs, by State, 1990 and U.S., 1985-90 | Apr |
| Field Crops, by State and U.S., 1989-90 | Jan and Apr |
| Meat Animals, by State, 1990 and U.S., 1985-90 | Feb |
| Milk, Sold to Plants, by Grade: | |
| Price and Fat Test, by State, 1990 and U.S., 1985-90 . | Apr |
| Milk Cows, by State, 1990, and U.S., 1985-90 | Feb |
| Peaches, U.S. May 1989 - October 1990 | Jan |
| Pears, U.S., January 1989 - June 1991 | Jan and Jul |
| Potatoes, by State, 1990 and U.S., 1989-90 | Jan and Sep |
| Tobacco, Types 11-37, by Type, State and U.S., Jul 1989 - Jun 1990 | May |
| Turkeys, by State, 1989-90 and U.S., 1985-90 | Apr |
| Vegetables, by State, 1988-90 and U.S., 1985-90 | Jan |
| Wool, by State and U.S., 1990 | Mar |

Periodic Features of the Monthly Price Reports for 1991 (Cont.)

| C. Index Numbers - Revised: | Month Published |
|--|-----------------|
| Index of Prices Received by Farmers (All Farm Products) and Ratio to Prices Paid by Farmers: U.S., 1989-90 by Months | Jan |
| Index of Prices Received by Farmers, U.S., by month and year, 1987-90 | Jan and Jun |
| D. Index Numbers, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Revised: | |
| Index of Prices Received by Farmers, U.S., by month and year, 1987-90, | Jan and Jun |
| Eggs and Milk: Seasonally Adjusted Price, U.S., 1987-90 | Apr |
| Eggs and Milk: Seasonally Adjusted Price as Percentage of Parity, U.S., 1987-90 | Apr |
| E. Parity Prices: | |
| Method of Computing | Jan and Jul |
| Average Prices for Parity Computations, U.S., 1981-90 .. | Jan |
| Average Prices for Parity Computations, U.S., 1989, 1990, 1981-90 Average | Jul |
| Manufacturing Milk: | |
| Method of Computing Parity Price Equivalent | Jan |
| Average Price Received, U.S., January 1981 - December 1990 | Jan |
| II. Five-Month U.S. Average Prices: | |
| Corn and Sorghum Grain, September 1990 - Jan 1991 (1990 Crop) | Feb |
| Rice, August - December 1990 (1990 Crop) | Jan |
| Wheat, Barley and Oats, June-October 1991 (1991 Crop) | Nov |
| III. Twelve-Month U.S. Average Prices: | |
| Upland Cotton, January - December 1990 | Jan |
| Wheat, Barley, Oats, June 1990 - May 1991 (1990 Crop)..... | Jun |
| Corn and Sorghum Grain, Sep 1990 - Aug 1991 (1990 Crop)... | Sep |
| IV. Selected Field Crops: Value of Production, U.S., 1989-90.. | |
| | Apr |
| V. Grazing Fee Rates by State, 1990-91 | |
| | Jul and Dec |

Periodic Features of the monthly Price Report for 1991 (Cont.)

| VI. Prices Paid by Farmers | Month Published |
|--|--------------------|
| A. Indexes | |
| Parity Index, description of | Jul |
| Parity Index, Relative Importance of Component Indexes, April 1991 | Jul |
| Component Items, April 1991 | Jul |
| 1910-14=100 | |
| Parity Index, Parity Ratio, Adjusted Parity Ratio and Production, Interest, Taxes and Wage Rates Annual Average (1986-91) | Jan |
| Month (1989-90) | Jan |
| 1977=100 | |
| Parity Index, Parity Ratio, Adjusted Parity Ratio and Production, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates Annual Average (1986-90) | Jan |
| By Month (1989-90) | Jan |
| Production Items by Farm and Non-Farm Origin, January 1986-April 1991 Annual Average | Apr |
| By Month | Apr |
| B. Prices | |
| Building Materials, U.S. | Apr, Jul, Oct |
| Farm Equipment and Supplies, U.S. | Apr, Oct |
| Farm Machinery, U.S. | Apr, Oct |
| Feed, by Regions and U.S. | Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct |
| Feeder Livestock, U.S. | Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct |
| Fertilizer Materials, Mixed Fertilizer and Agricultural Limestone, by Region and U.S. | Apr, Oct |
| Field Seeds, Retail. | Apr |
| Fuels, by Regions and U.S. | Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct |
| Motor Supplies, U.S. | Apr |
| New Automobiles and Trucks, U.S. | Apr |
| Pesticide Materials, U.S. | Apr |
| C. Feed-Price Ratios | |
| U.S. by Months and Annual Average, 1988-1991 .. | May |
| U.S. Previous Year, Previous Month, Current Month | Monthly |
| D. Prices Paid Program | |
| Prices Paid Survey Months, Month Published and Geographic Levels of Estimates | Jan |
| Prices Paid Regions, and States Included | Jan |
| E. Public Lands Grazing Fee Rates | |
| Information used for Computation of Public Lands Grazing Fee Rates | Jul, Dec |

Index

Prices Received

| U.S. Prices and Indexes | Page | | Page |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------|
| Narrative..... | 2-3 | Cows, Beef..... | 15 |
| Price Indexes..... | 4 | Cows, Milk..... | 18 |
| Price Received | | Eggs..... | 17 |
| Selected Commodities... | 9 | Flaxseed..... | 11 |
| Upland Cotton and Rice: | | Fruit, Citrus..... | 13 |
| Prices and Marketings.. | 12 | Hay..... | 12 |
| U.S. Summary..... | 7-8 | All Hogs..... | 16 |
| Feed Price Ratios..... | 14 | Lambs..... | 17 |
| Parity Prices..... | 19-20 | Milk..... | 18 |
| | | Oats..... | 10 |
| | | Peanuts..... | 11 |
| Monthly State Prices | | Potatoes..... | 14 |
| Apples..... | 12 | Sheep..... | 17 |
| Barley..... | 10 | Sorghum, Grain..... | 10 |
| Barrows and Gilts..... | 16 | Soybeans..... | 10 |
| Beans, Dry Edible..... | 11 | Sows..... | 16 |
| Beef Cattle..... | 15 | Steers and Heifers..... | 15 |
| Broilers..... | 17 | Tobacco..... | 11 |
| Calves..... | 15 | Turkeys..... | 17 |
| Corn..... | 10 | Wheat..... | 9 |
| Cotton..... | 12 | Wool..... | 17 |
| Cottonseed..... | 12 | | |

Special Features

Prices Received:

| | |
|--|-------|
| Peanuts: Prices Received, Monthly Revisions and Marketing Year Average Price, by State and United States, Crop Year 1990 | 21 |
| Periodic Features of the Monthly Price Reports for 1991 | 25-26 |

Prices Paid:

| | |
|---|-------|
| Feed: Annual Average, U.S., 1986-1991 | 22 |
| Feeder Livestock: Annual Averages, U.S., 1986-1991 | 22 |
| Grazing Fees: Data Provided to the Forest Service, USDA and Bureau of Land Management, USDI to compute Grazing Fees | 23-24 |
| Periodic Features of the Monthly Price Reports for 1991 | 27 |

Corrections to Previous Month's Report

None

The next "Agricultural Prices" report will be released on January 31, 1992 at 3:00 p.m. ET.

Want to subscribe? **Time to renew?**

Subscribe to **Agricultural Prices** today! If you already subscribe to this timely periodical, note that your subscription expires in the month and year shown on the top line of your mailing label. The expiration date will appear in one of two formats: APR93 (for April 1993) or 930430 (for April 30, 1993). Disregard this notice if no renewal date appears. Call 1-800-999-6779, and tell us whether you want to subscribe or renew, or return this form to: **ERS-NASS, P.O. Box 1608, Rockville, MD 20849-1608.**

Agricultural Prices

- Yes! I want to **start** my subscription.
- Yes! I want to **renew** my subscription.

| | 1 Year | 2 Years | 3 Years |
|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Domestic | <input type="checkbox"/> \$24.00 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$47.00 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$70.00 |
| Foreign | <input type="checkbox"/> \$30.00 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$58.75 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$87.50 |

New subscribers:

Name: _____
 Address: _____
 City, State, Zip: _____
 Daytime phone: (_____) _____

Renewals:

ATTACH MAILING LABEL HERE

Payment method:

- Bill me. Use purchase orders, checks drawn on U.S. banks, cashier's checks, or international money orders. **Make payable to ERS-NASS.**
- Enclosed is \$_____.

Credit card orders: MasterCard Visa Total charges \$_____.

Credit card number: Card expiration date:
Month/Year

For fastest service, call our toll-free order desk 1-800-999-6779, in the U.S. and Canada; other areas please call 301-725-7937
