

Agricultural Prices



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

Released June 29, 1993, by the Agricultural Statistics Board.

June Prices Received Index Falls 3 Points

The All Farm Products Index of Prices Received in June was 141 based on 1977=100, down 3 points (2.1 percent) from May 1993. Price declines from May for tomatoes, cattle, onions, and wheat more than offset price gains for lemons, hogs, milk, and eggs.

Compared with June 1992, the June All Farm Products Index was 1 point (0.7 percent) higher. Price increases from June 1992 for cattle, eggs, potatoes, and tomatoes more than offset price decreases for corn, wheat, apples, and grapefruit.

Index Summary Table

Index 1977=100	1992		1993	
	May	Jun	May	Jun
Prices Received	141	140	144	141
Prices Paid	<u>2</u> /191	<u>2</u> /191	<u>3</u> /197	<u>3</u> /197
Ratio <u>1</u> /	74	73	73	72

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

2/ April 1992 prices paid index brought forward.

3/ April 1993 prices paid index brought forward.

For information call (202) 720-5446. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. ET.

Prices Received by Farmers

The June All Farm Products Index was 141 percent of its 1977 base, 2.1 percent lower than May 1993 but 0.7 percent above June 1992.

All Crops: The June index was 113, 5.8 percent below May and 6.6 percent below June 1992. Monthly index declines for tomatoes and onions more than offset gains for lemons.

Commercial Vegetables: The commercial vegetables index in June was 134, down 26 percent from a near record May index of 182, but up 14 percent from June 1992. Stabilized tomato supplies in June resulted in a sharp drop in tomato prices from a record high May level. Onion prices also dropped in June from a record high May price as summer onions started to replace the sweet spring onion crop. Lettuce prices were also lower in June.

Feed Grains & Hay: At 106, the June feed grains and hay index was down 6.2 percent from May and 15 percent from a year earlier. Early moisture reserves and light export demand pushed the June corn price down 13 cents to \$2.00 per bushel. Sorghum prices were up 5 cents to \$3.39 per cwt. A seasonal decline in hay prices moved the all hay price per ton to \$80.50, \$5.80 below May.

Food Grains: The food grains index moved down 8.1 percent from last month to 114 percent of its 1977 base. Compared with a year earlier, the index was down 19 percent. New crop harvest pressure and export disappointments moved wheat prices lower for the fifth consecutive month. The June wheat price, at \$2.82 per bushel, was down 28 cents from May and off 61 cents from a year earlier. Rice prices declined 1 cent from last month to \$5.23 per cwt.

All Fruit: The June all fruit index, at 153, was up 7.7 percent from May but down 17 percent from a year ago. Seasonally declining supplies of lemons, pears, and oranges resulted in higher June prices for these items, contributing to the monthly index increase.

Potatoes & Dry Beans: The June index was 161, down 9.0 percent from May but up 41 percent from June 1992. Potato prices in June averaged \$6.86 per cwt, down 77 cents from May but up \$2.20 from June 1992. Dry bean prices averaged \$17.50 per cwt in June, down 20 cents from May but up \$2.40 from June 1992.

Livestock & Products: The June index was 167, down 0.6 percent from May but 5.7 percent above June 1992. Monthly index declines for cattle and broilers more than offset gains for hogs and milk.

Meat Animals: At 190, the June index was off 1.0 percent from May but up 6.7 percent from June 1992. Beef cattle prices showed a \$1.40 per cwt drop from May but were up \$5.30 from last June. Steer and heifer prices declined \$2.10 per cwt from May but were \$5.10 higher than the June 1992 price. June cow prices averaged 10 cents per cwt more than May and \$1.90 more than the June 1992 level. The all hog price increased \$1.30 per cwt from May and \$1.60 from last June to \$48.30 per cwt. Barrows and gilts averaged \$1.50 per cwt higher than last month and \$1.40 more than last year. Sow prices, at \$36.90 per cwt, were off \$1.10 from May but were \$2.00 higher than last June.

Dairy Products: The dairy products index was 136 in June, up 1.5 percent from May and unchanged from June 1992. Milk prices averaged \$13.20 per cwt in June, up 20 cents from May and unchanged from June 1992.

Index Numbers of Prices Received by Farmers, United States, June 1993,
with Comparisons

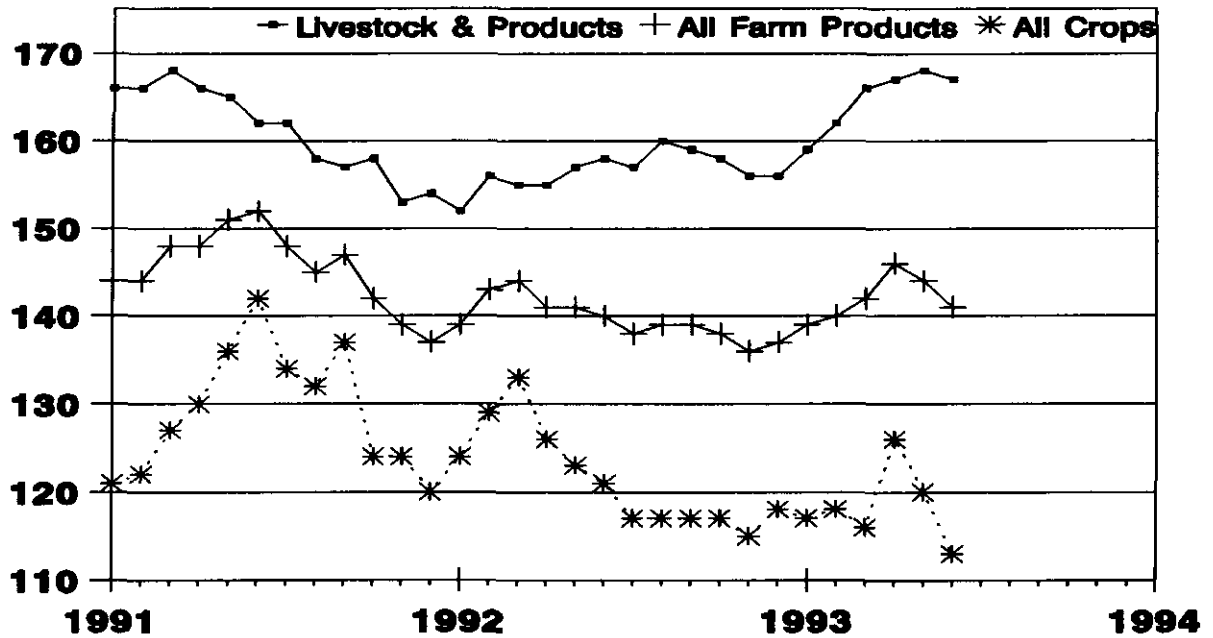
Index	1910-14=100				1977=100			
	Average:	1992	1993	1992	1993			
	Jan-Dec:	1977	Jun	May	Jun	Jun	May	Jun
Unadjusted								
All Farm Products	457	*639	*660	642	140	*144	141	
All Crops	433	*524	*520	488	*121	*120	113	
Food Grains	275	*384	*341	313	*140	*124	114	
Feed Grains & Hay	316	390	*356	336	124	113	106	
Feed Grains	299	365	*317	300	122	106	100	
Cotton	511	*490	*449	448	*96	*88	88	
Tobacco	972	*1374	1369	1369	*141	141	141	
Oil-Bearing Crops	652	*583	597	583	*89	92	89	
Fruit, All	370	*682	*525	567	*184	142	153	
Fresh Market ^{1/}	362	*684	*497	546	*189	*137	151	
Commercial Vegetables	498	*590	*907	666	*118	*182	134	
Fresh Market	658	*727	*1294	867	*110	*197	132	
Potatoes & Dry Beans	363	*413	*643	585	*114	*177	161	
Livestock & Products	481	*759	*807	804	*158	168	167	
Meat Animals	564	*1002	*1081	1071	*178	*192	190	
Dairy Products	594	807	*795	807	136	*134	136	
Poultry & Eggs	228	*263	296	295	*115	130	129	
Food Commodities					*150	*159	155	
Seasonally Adjusted								
Fresh Market Fruit ^{1/}	352	*706	*486	536	*200	*138	152	
Fresh Market Vegetables	663	*801	*1300	905	*121	*196	137	
Potatoes & Dry Beans	365	*369	*542	513	*101	*149	141	
Dairy Products	594	850	*837	841	143	*141	142	
Poultry & Eggs	228	*268	297	300	*118	130	132	

^{1/} Fresh market for non-citrus. Fresh market and processing for citrus.
* Revised.

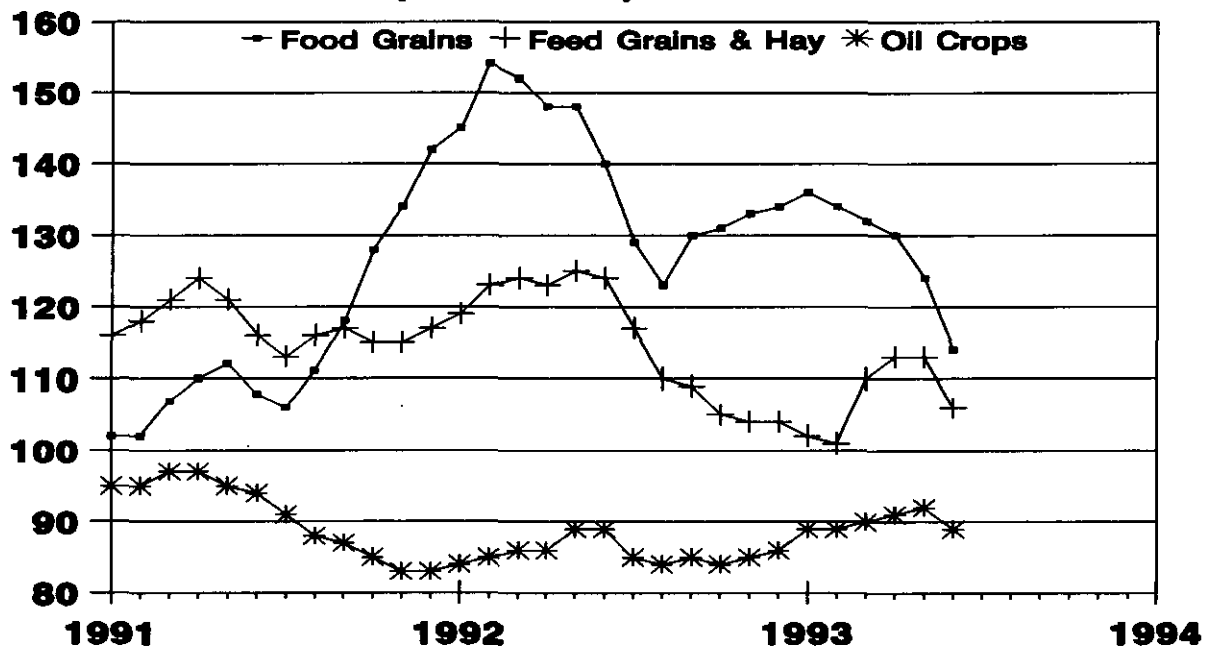
Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid by Farmers,
1977=100, by Months, United States, 1992 and 1993

Month	Index of Prices Received				Index of Prices Paid					
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		Comm. Services: Int., Taxes, Wage Rates		Production Items	
	1992	1993	1992	1993	1992	1993	1992	1993	1992	1993
Jan	139	139	124	117	152	159	190	194	174	176
Feb	143	140	129	118	156	162	190	194	174	176
Mar	144	142	133	116	155	166	190	194	174	176
Apr	141	146	126	126	155	167	191	197	176	179
May	141	144	123	120	157	168	191	197	176	179
Jun	140	141	121	113	158	167	191	197	176	179
Jul	138		117		157		192		177	
Aug	139		117		160		192		177	
Sep	139		117		159		192		177	
Oct	138		117		158		192		176	
Nov	136		115		156		192		176	
Dec	137		118		156		192		176	

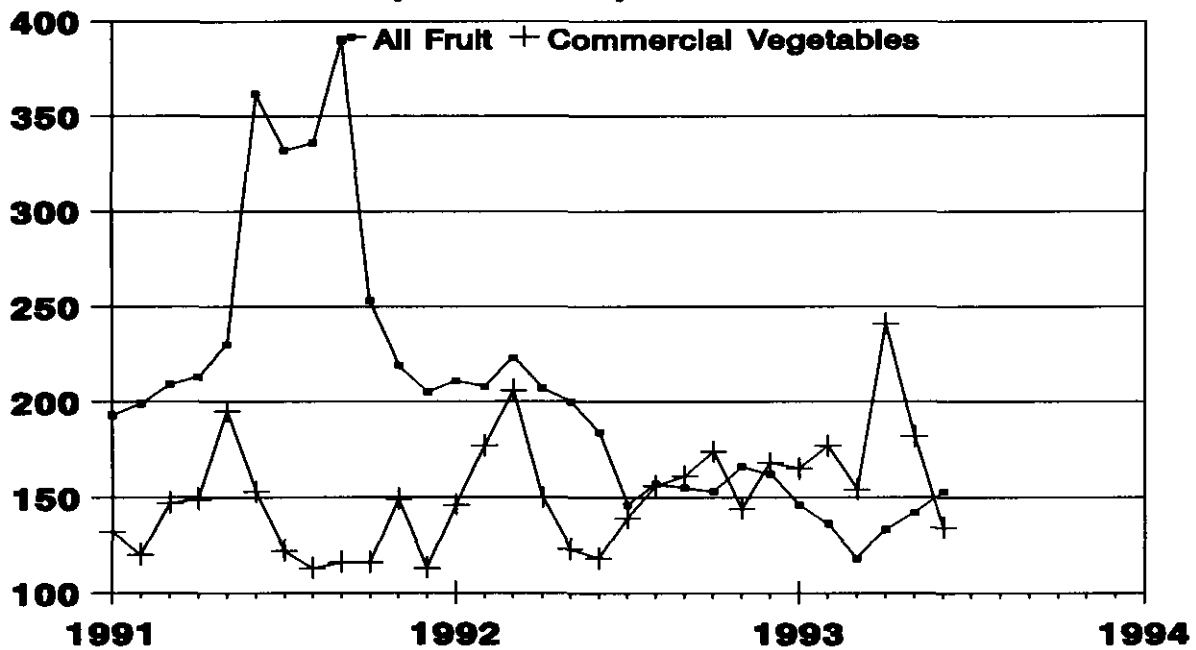
Prices Received, Major Indexes, US, Index Values(1977=100)



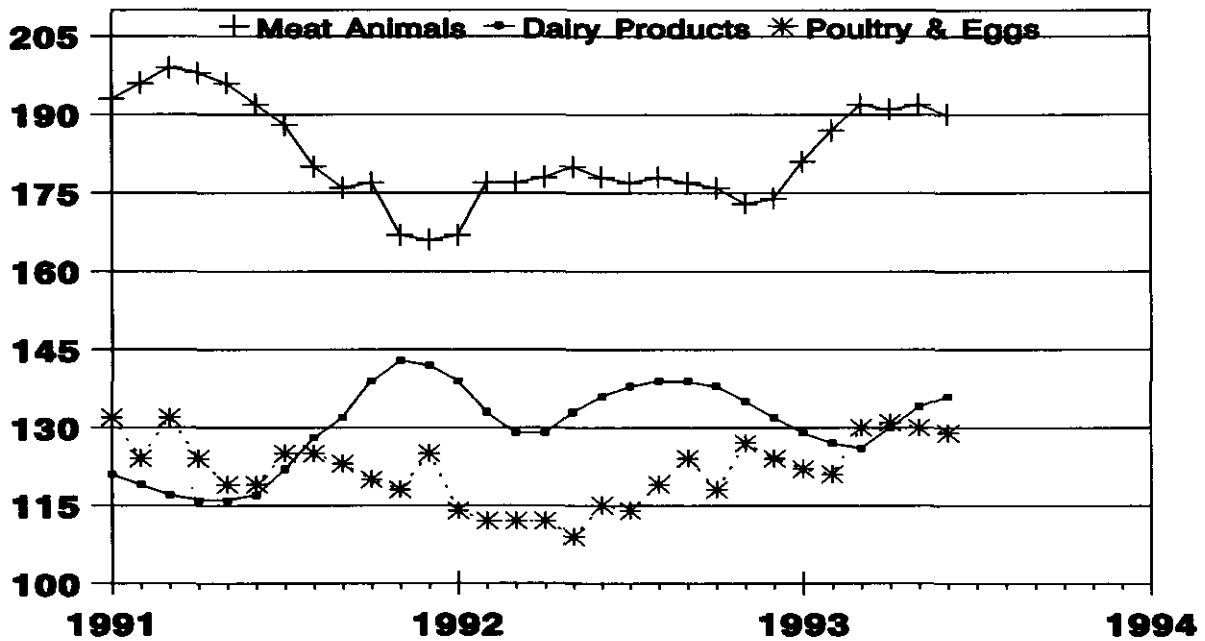
Prices Received, Food, Feed & Oil Indexes, US Index Values(1977=100)



Prices Received, Fruit/Vegetable Indexes, US Index Values(1977=100)



Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US Index Values(1977=100)



Prices Received by Farmers, United States,
June 1993, with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	Average Jan - Dec 1977	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Jun 1992	May 1993	Jun 1993
Dollars					
Field Crops					
Barley, All	Bu	1.91	2.09	1.98	1.81
Feed	Bu		2.06	1.87	1.72
Malting	Bu		2.15	2.14	1.93
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	17.60	15.10	17.70	17.50
Corn	Bu	2.03	2.47	2.13	2.00
Cotton, Upland	Lb	.605	.580	.532	.531
Cottonseed	Ton	79.70			
Flaxseed	Bu	5.78	3.66	4.37	4.41
Hay, All, Baled <u>1/</u>	Ton	57.10	74.50	86.30	80.50
Alfalfa <u>1/</u>	Ton		80.00	93.20	87.40
Other <u>1/</u>	Ton		58.60	61.60	59.00
Oats	Bu	1.29	1.38	1.51	1.38
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	.208			
Potatoes	Cwt	3.78	4.66	7.63	6.86
Rice, Rough	Cwt	7.94	6.97	5.24	5.23
Sorghum Grain	Cwt	3.11	4.22	3.34	3.39
Soybeans	Bu	6.82	5.94	5.81	5.64
Sunflower <u>2/</u>	Cwt		9.32	11.10	10.70
Tobacco	Lb	1.141			
Wheat, All	Bu	2.29	3.43	3.10	2.82
Winter	Bu	2.25	3.36	3.03	2.76
Durum	Bu		3.31	3.26	3.24
Other Spring	Bu	2.42	3.87	3.18	3.13
Hard Red	Bu		3.41	3.07	
Soft Red	Bu		3.47	2.89	
White	Bu		3.98	3.23	
Fruit					
Citrus-Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	1.66	4.73	1.62	0.98
Lemons	Box	2.18	9.40	4.80	13.43
Limes	Box	34.42	-1.85		
Oranges	Box	2.78	4.58	3.65	3.89
Tangelos	Box	3.68			
Tangerines	Box	3.18	-1.06		
Temples	Box	1.17			
Non-citrus					
Apples, Fresh <u>3/</u>	Lb	.120	.250	.153	.161
Peaches, Fresh <u>3/</u>	Lb	.147	.205	.284	.194
Pears, Fresh <u>3/</u>	Ton	145.00		476.00	646.00
Strawberries, Fresh	Lb	.433	.643	.497	.636

1/ Mid-month price.

2/ KS, MN, ND and SD average.

3/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches) and WA. Prices as sold for other states.

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Prices Received by Farmers, United States,
June 1993, with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Unit	Average		Entire Month		Preliminary
		Jan - Dec 1977		Jun 1992	May 1993	Jun 1993
Dollars						
Vegetables. Fresh <u>1/</u>						
Asparagus	Cwt	52.00		99.30	78.60	105.00
Broccoli	Cwt	19.90		26.30	22.30	28.80
Carrots	Cwt	11.40		10.80	10.90	10.40
Cauliflower	Cwt	23.40		37.80	26.90	35.10
Celery	Cwt	8.76		12.20	16.10	9.54
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	9.14		11.90	21.50	19.20
Honeydew Melons	Cwt	11.20		13.60	24.30	16.90
Lettuce	Cwt	7.60		9.85	12.50	9.48
Onions	Cwt	10.30		10.00	24.10	10.40
Tomatoes	Cwt	23.40		21.80	58.50	36.70
Livestock						
Calves	Cwt	36.80		88.50	100.00	99.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	34.50		70.20	76.90	75.50
Cows	Cwt	24.40		48.20	50.00	50.10
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	37.30		73.60	80.80	78.70
Milk Cows <u>2/</u>	Head	504.00				
Hogs, All	Cwt	40.10		46.70	47.00	48.30
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt			47.70	47.60	49.10
Sows	Cwt			34.90	38.00	36.90
Lambs	Cwt	51.40		65.60	61.80	56.40
Sheep	Cwt	13.50		22.60	29.20	28.90
Wool <u>3/</u>	Lb	.714		.810	.550	.551
Dairy and Poultry						
Milk, All <u>4/</u>	Cwt	9.71		13.20	13.00	<u>5/</u> 13.20
Fluid Grade	Cwt	9.94		13.30	13.00	<u>5/</u> 13.20
Mfg Grade	Cwt	8.71		12.20	12.40	<u>5/</u> 12.30
Broilers, Live	Lb	.235		.319	.357	.344
Eggs, All <u>6/</u>	Doz	.541		.530	.629	.654
Market <u>6/7/</u>	Doz			.407	.486	.515
Turkeys, Live <u>6/</u>	Lb	.348		.377	.384	.373
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation						
Eggs, All	Doz	.545		.596	.642	.727
Milk, All <u>4/</u>	Cwt	9.71		13.89	13.68	13.75

1/ F.O.B. shipping point.

2/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.

3/ Average local price, excluding incentive payments.

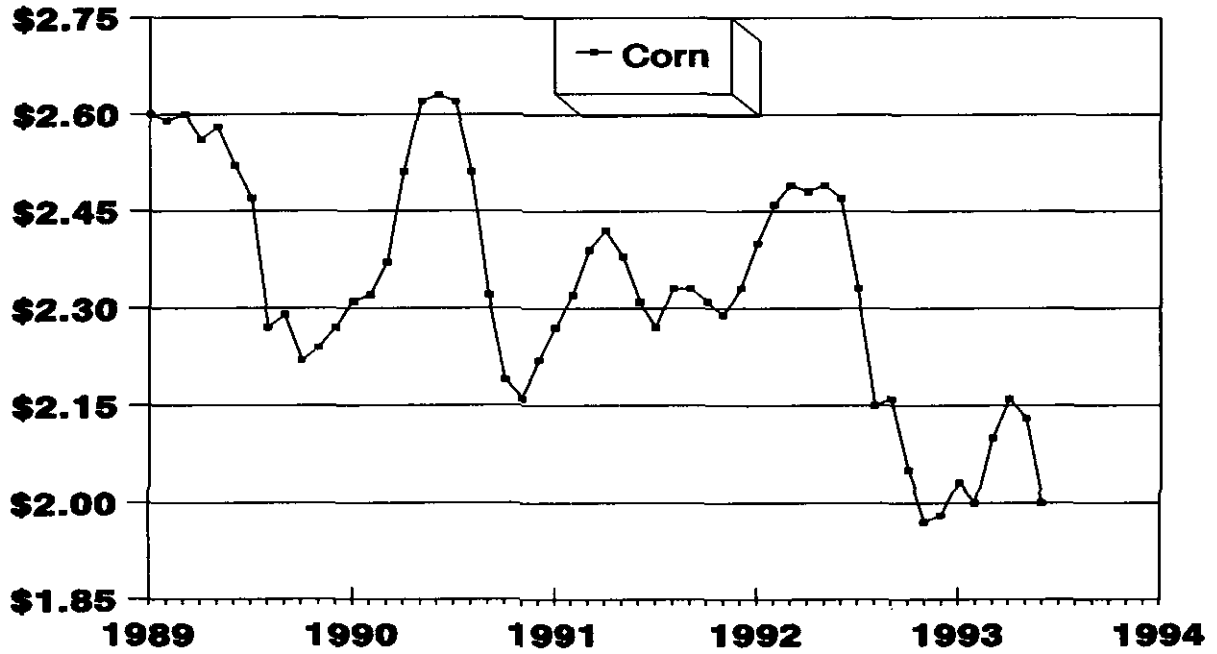
4/ Before deductions for hauling and government withholding, but includes bulk tank, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

5/ Fat test percent: all milk 3.53, fluid milk 3.53, mfg grade 3.60.

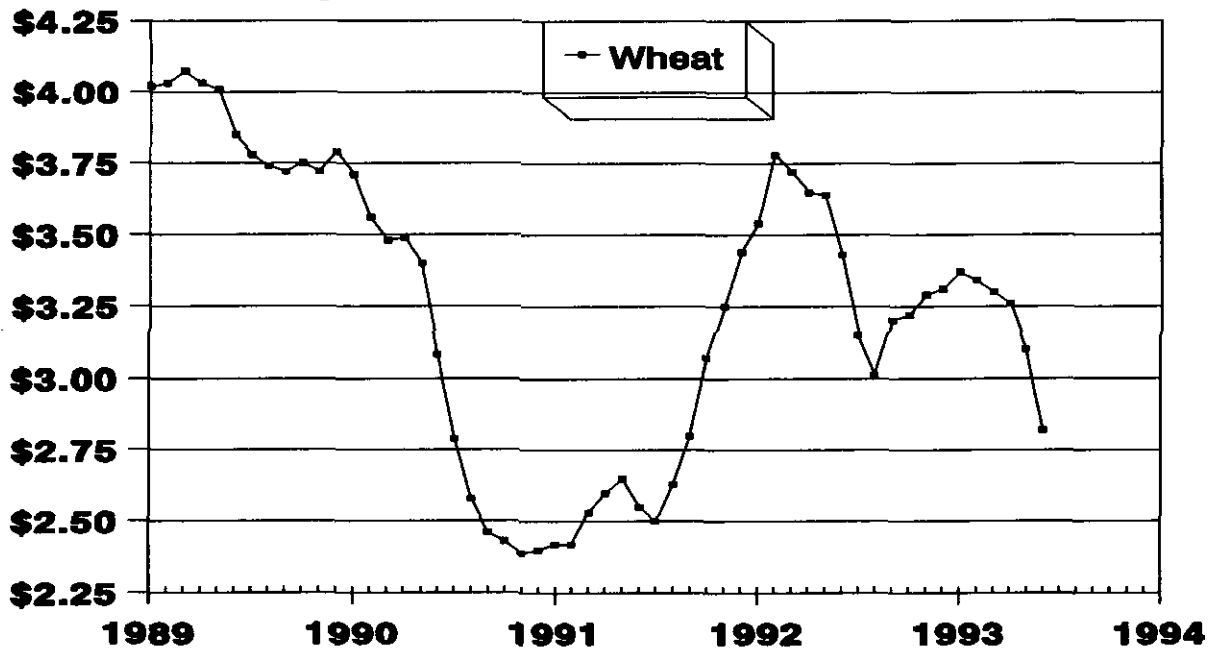
6/ Mid-month price.

7/ Includes eggs sold retail by the producer.

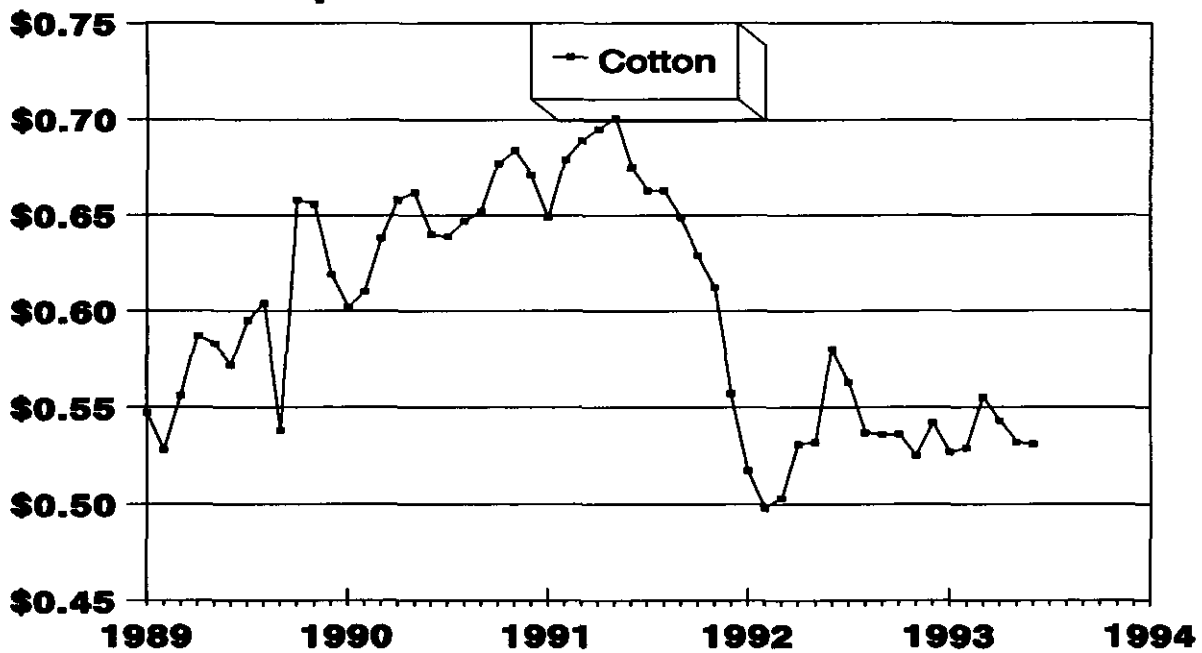
Prices Received by Farmers, Corn, US Dollars per Bu



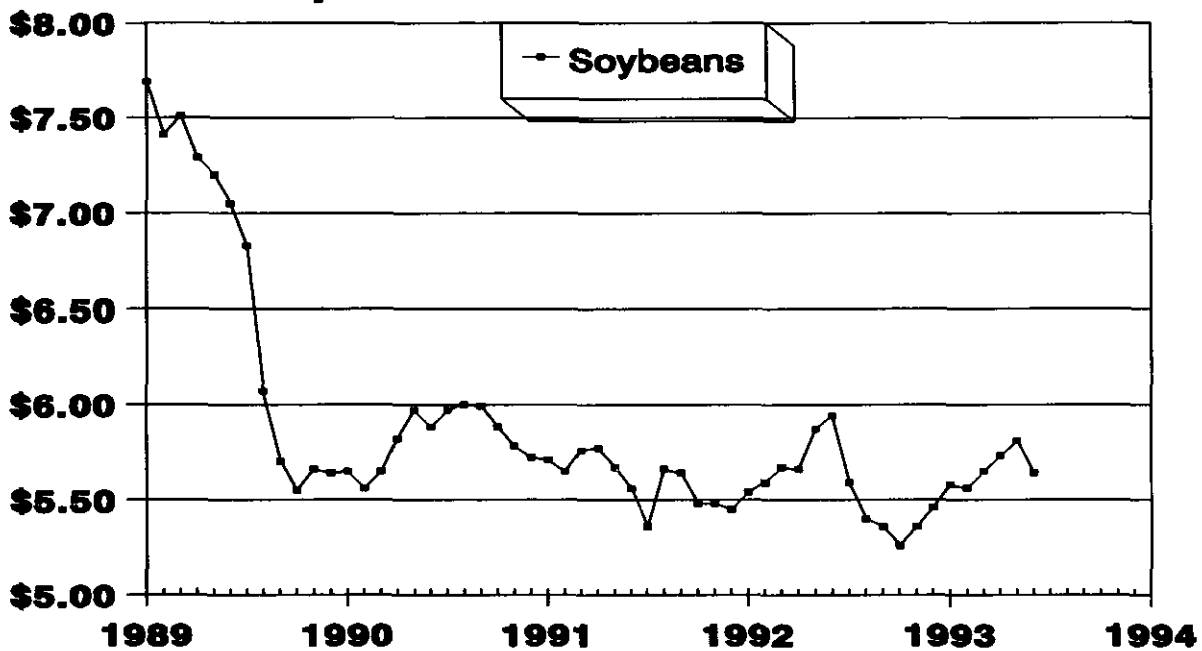
Prices Received by Farmers, Wheat, US Dollars per Bu



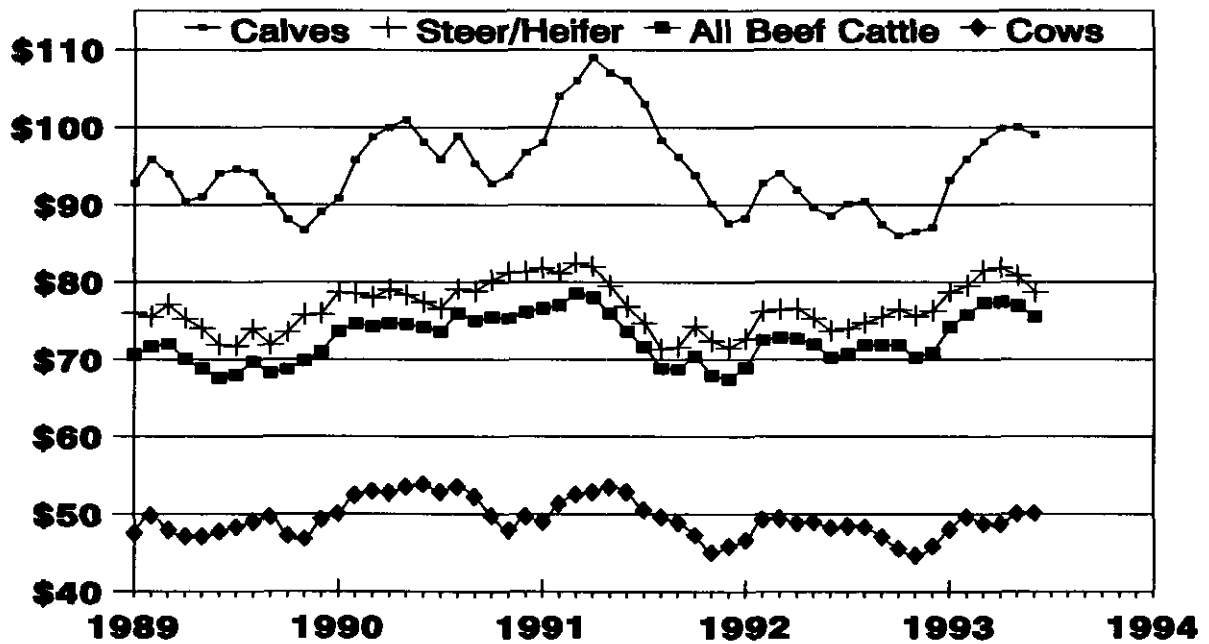
Prices Received by Farmers, Cotton, US Dollars per Pound



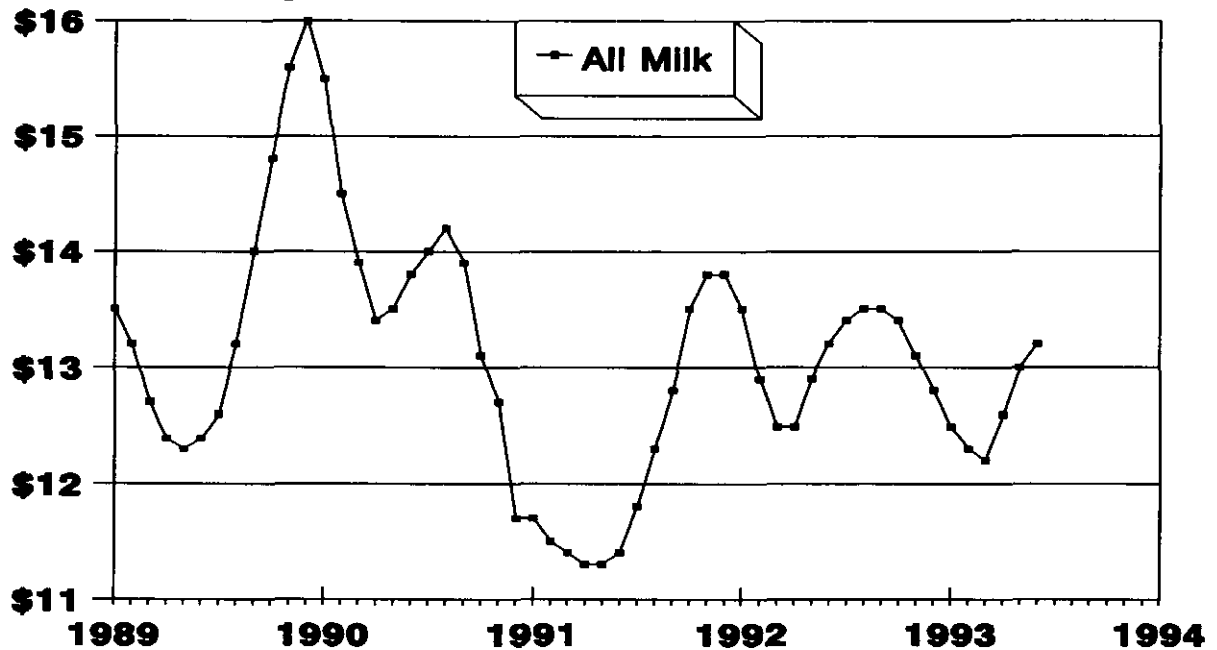
Prices Received by Farmers, Soybeans, US Dollars per Bu



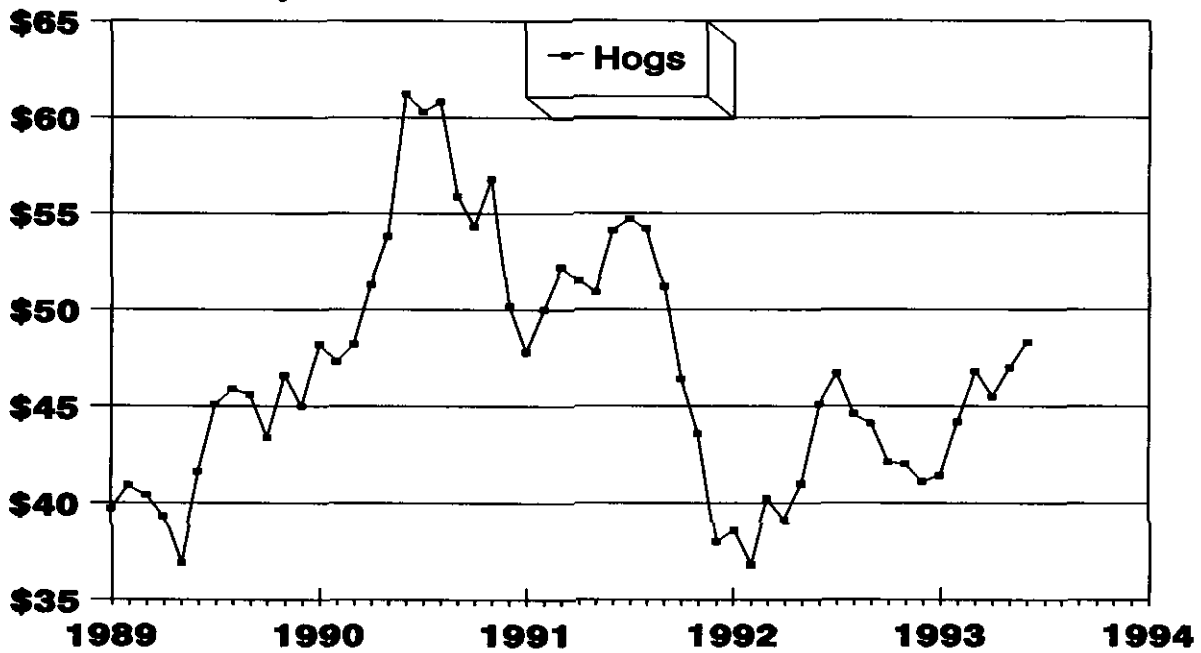
Prices Received by Farmers, Cattle, US Dollars per Cwt



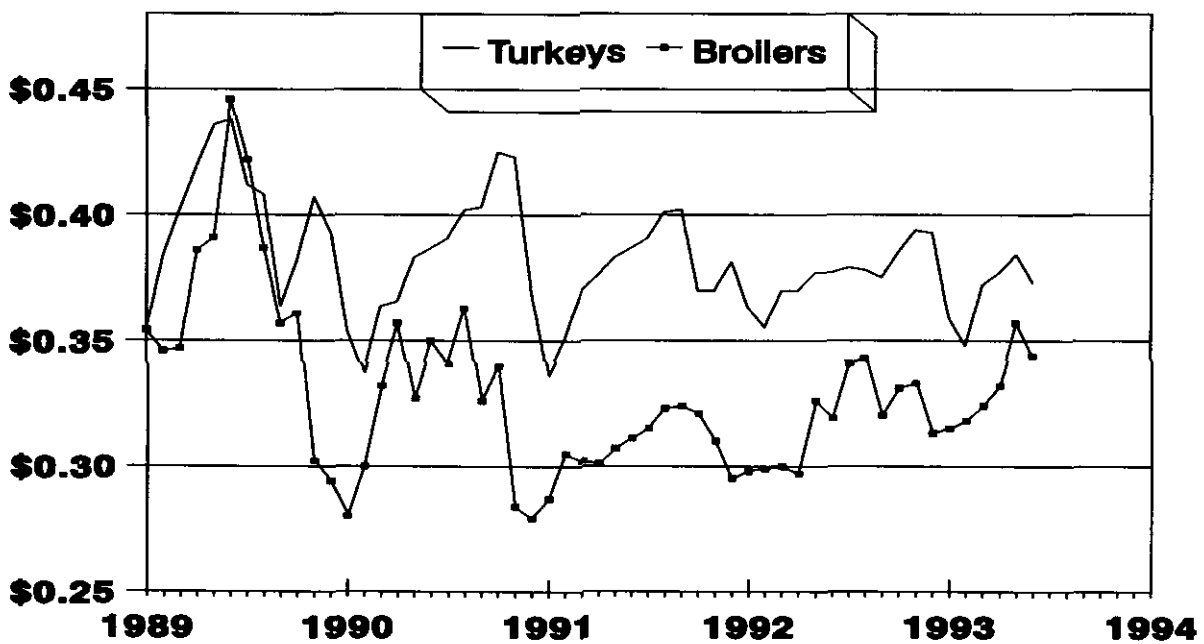
Prices Received by Farmers, Milk, US Dollars per Cwt



Prices Received by Farmers, Hogs, US Dollars per Cwt



Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US Dollars per Pound



Wheat: Prices Received, by States, May and June 1993

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	May <u>1</u> /	Jun <u>2</u> /	May <u>1</u> /	Jun <u>2</u> /	May <u>1</u> /	Jun <u>2</u> /	May <u>1</u> /	Jun <u>2</u> /
	Dollars per Bushel							
AZ	3.87	3.70		3.47	3.92	3.92		
AR	2.96	3.00	2.96	3.00				
CA	3.18	3.17	3.17	3.16	3.42	3.42		
CO	2.97	2.69	2.97	2.69			2.60	2.57
GA	2.58	2.64	2.58	2.64				
ID	3.08	2.90	3.08	2.92			3.07	2.85
IL	3.27	3.05	3.27	3.05				
IN	2.80	2.77	2.80	2.77				
KS	2.95	2.63	2.95	2.63				
MI	3.07	2.70	3.07	2.70				
MN	3.04	2.95		2.56	3.18	3.00	3.04	2.95
MO	3.23	2.90	3.23	2.90				
MT	3.30	3.30	3.19	3.00	3.07	2.80	3.45	3.69
NE	2.95	2.78	2.95	2.78				
ND	3.12	3.11	2.61	2.40	3.03	3.00	3.15	3.15
OH	2.80	2.68	2.80	2.68				
OK	2.86	2.54	2.86	2.54				
OR	3.27	3.23	3.27	3.23				
SD	3.15	2.99	2.95	2.71	3.03	3.10	3.28	3.15
TX	2.98	2.62	2.98	2.62				
WA	3.39	3.06	3.37	3.03			3.52	3.23
US	3.10	2.82	3.03	2.76	3.26	3.24	3.18	3.13

1/ Entire month.
2/ Mid-month.

Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Months,
 United States, 1992 and 1993

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle <u>1</u> /		All Hogs	
	1992	1993 <u>2</u> /	1992	1993 <u>2</u> /	1992	1993 <u>2</u> /	1992	1993 <u>2</u> /	1992	1993 <u>2</u> /
	Dollars per Bushel						Dollars per Cwt			
Jan	3.54	3.37	2.40	2.03	5.54	5.58	68.90	74.20	36.80	41.40
Feb	3.78	3.34	2.46	2.00	5.59	5.56	72.50	75.80	40.20	44.20
Mar	3.72	3.30	2.49	2.10	5.67	5.65	72.80	77.30	39.10	46.80
Apr	3.65	3.26	2.48	2.16	5.66	5.73	72.60	77.40	41.00	45.50
May	3.64	3.10	2.49	2.13	5.87	5.81	71.90	76.90	45.10	47.00
Jun	3.43	2.82	2.47	2.00	5.94	5.64	70.20	75.50	46.70	48.30
Jul	3.15		2.33		5.59		70.60		44.60	
Aug	3.01		2.15		5.40		71.80		44.10	
Sep	3.20		2.16		5.36		71.80		42.10	
Oct	3.22		2.05		5.26		71.80		42.00	
Nov	3.29		1.98		5.36		70.20		41.10	
Dec	3.31		1.97		5.46		70.80		41.80	

1/ Cows, steers and heifers.
2/ Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

Grains: Prices Received, by States, May and June 1993

State	Barley ^{1/}		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Sorghum Grain	
	May ^{2/}	Jun ^{3/}	May ^{2/}	Jun ^{3/}	May ^{2/}	Jun ^{3/}	May ^{2/}	Jun ^{3/}	May ^{2/}	Jun ^{3/}
Dollars per Bushel						Dollars per Cwt				
AL							6.04	5.99		
AR							5.98	5.79	3.84	3.60
CA	2.41	2.40								
CO	2.05	1.94	2.26	2.23					3.38	3.37
GA			2.52	2.45			5.86	5.85		
ID	2.65	2.35								
IL			2.20	2.03	1.63	1.55	5.90	5.73		
IN			2.20	2.05	1.97	1.70	5.94	5.78		
IA			2.08	1.95	1.61	1.46	5.71	5.59		
KS			2.14	2.08			5.83	5.60	3.12	3.05
KY			2.31	2.18			5.97	5.87		
LA										
MI			1.96	1.90	1.73	1.70	5.80	5.65		
MN	1.83	1.75	1.95	1.90	1.37	1.30	5.62	5.50		
MS							5.86	5.78		
MO			2.22	2.10			5.79	5.70	3.46	3.30
MT	2.13	1.79			1.25	1.35				
NE			2.12	1.98	1.47	1.39	5.63	5.48	3.31	3.06
NM									3.77	3.68
NY					1.55	1.60				
NC			2.50	2.36			5.88	5.68		
ND	1.75	1.69			1.28	1.20				
OH			2.17	2.05	1.66	1.62	5.92	5.80		
OK									3.51	3.55
OR	2.26	2.22			1.81	1.80				
PA			2.49	2.48	1.64	1.61				
SC							5.89	5.76		
SD	1.81	1.71	1.90	1.89	1.39	1.28	5.50	5.46	2.97	3.09
TN							6.01	5.85		
TX			2.48	2.42	1.65	1.64	5.10	5.05	3.73	3.55
UT	2.26	2.27								
WA	2.07	1.81								
WI			2.06	2.05	1.44	1.32				
US	1.98	1.81	2.13	2.00	1.51	1.38	5.81	5.64	3.34	3.39

^{1/} The Three-State (MN, ND and SD) Feed Barley price for June 1993 is \$1.58. Data for WY unpublished, but included in US total.

^{2/} Entire month.

^{3/} Mid-month.

Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected States
May and June 1993

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	May	Jun	May	Jun
Dollars per Bushel				
ID	3.16	2.64	2.12	2.05
MN	1.93	1.87	1.71	1.63
MT	2.87	2.34	1.84	1.70
ND	1.85	1.80	1.63	1.55
SD	1.92	1.83	1.71	1.61

Field Crops: Prices Received, by States, May and June 1993

State	Dry Edible Beans		Flaxseed		Tobacco <u>3/</u>		Peanuts <u>4/</u>	
	May <u>1/</u>	Jun <u>2/</u>	May <u>1/</u>	Jun <u>2/</u>	May	Jun	May	Jun
	Dollars per Cwt		Dollars per Bu		Dollars per Pound			
AL								
CA	24.20	25.00						
CO	17.10	17.10						
FL								
GA								
ID	18.10	17.90						
IN								
KY								
MD								
MI	17.70	16.50						
MN	17.50	15.60						
MO								
NE	16.10	16.20						
NC								
ND	13.60	13.30	4.40	4.40				
OH								
OK								
SC								
SD			4.52	4.44				
TN								
TX								
VA								
WA	21.10	21.80						
WV								
US	17.70	17.50	4.37	4.41				

- 1/ Entire month.
2/ Mid-month.
3/ Marketing year Jul-Apr.
4/ Marketing year Aug-Jan.

Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by States.
May and June 1993

State	Cotton, Upland		Cotton- seed 5/	June			Apples Fresh Use 1/4/
	May 1/	Jun 2/		Hay, Baled 3/			
	Dollars per Pound			All	Alfalfa	Other	
AL	.576	.505					
AZ	.563	.555		86.00	85.00	93.00	
AR	.517	.497		55.00	101.00	50.00	
CA	.603	.594		97.00	100.00	70.00	
CO				71.00	71.00	69.00	
CT							
GA							
ID	.574	.563					
IL				83.00	84.00	71.00	
IN				93.00	96.00	71.00	
IA				81.00	89.00	65.00	
KS				85.00	89.00	62.00	
KY				62.00	66.00	50.00	
LA				81.00	118.00	72.00	
ME	.528	.530					
MD							
MA							
MI				59.00	60.00	50.00	.102
MN				85.00	92.00	58.00	
MS	.493	.483					
MO				68.00	89.00	59.00	
MT				70.00	72.00	60.00	
NE				49.00	50.00	40.00	
NV				87.00	95.00	62.00	
NH							
NJ							
NM				101.00	103.00	85.00	
NY				88.00	91.00	79.00	.140
NC							
ND				45.00	53.00	35.00	
OH				85.00	100.00	50.00	
OK				68.00	82.00	46.00	
OR				93.00	98.00	65.00	
PA				98.00	109.00	85.00	.200
SD				59.00	60.00	42.00	
TN	.527	.551					
TX	.476	.435		57.00	101.00	44.00	
UT				70.00	72.00	50.00	
VT							
VA							
WA				95.00	94.00	101.00	.163
WV							
WI				83.00	85.00	60.00	
WY				76.00	78.00	73.00	
US	.532	.531		80.50	87.40	59.00	.161

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.
3/ Mid-month. 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY, OR, and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states. 5/ Marketing year Aug-Feb.

Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,
United States, June 1993, with Comparisons

Item	Unit	Apr 1993 1/	May 1993 1/	Jun 1993 2/
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars/Pound	.543	.532	.531
Marketings 3/	1,000 Bales	337	336	NA
Rice				
Average Price	Dollars/Cwt	5.52	5.24	5.23
Marketings 4/	1,000 Cwt	11274	11335	NA

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on purchases for the first half of the month.
3/ Expanded data from sample of about 35 percent of buyers.
4/ Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,
by State and United States, June 1993

Commodity, State and Area	FOB Packed Fresh	Equivalent Returns					
		Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
Dollars per Box <u>1/</u>							
Grapefruit							
AZ	9.04	1.68	3.14	-0.18	-0.29	1.17	-2.15
CA	11.80	1.46	5.86	-0.17	-0.51	3.89	-2.14
Desert Valleys	10.60	1.75	4.70	-0.17	-0.22	2.73	-2.14
Other Areas	13.30	1.27	7.40	-0.17	-0.70	5.43	-2.14
FL							
Colored Seedless	9.90	3.00	4.25	2.30	1.34	2.65	0.60
CA-AZ							
Desert Valleys	9.90	1.72	3.95	-0.17	-0.25	1.98	-2.14
US	10.10	2.71	4.37	1.80	0.98	2.71	0.04
Lemons							
CA	32.80	16.92	24.90	2.09	13.43	21.41	-1.40
US	32.80	16.92	24.90	2.09	13.43	21.41	-1.40
Oranges							
AZ							
Valencia	13.10	5.42	7.01	-0.57	3.45	5.04	-2.54
CA	14.80	6.28	8.67	-0.54	4.33	6.71	-2.47
Navel and Misc	14.20	4.11	8.10	-0.39	2.32	6.31	-2.18
Valencia	14.80	6.53	8.71	-0.57	4.56	6.74	-2.54
FL							
Valencia	11.80	5.63	6.30	5.60	3.73	4.40	3.70
CA-AZ							
Valencia	14.80	6.52	8.69	-0.57	4.55	6.72	-2.54
US	14.30	5.80	8.33	5.04	3.89	6.38	3.14

1/ Approximate net contents per box are as follows: Grapefruit - AZ and CA Desert Valley, 64 lbs; Other CA areas, 67 lbs; FL, 85 lbs; TX, 80 lbs; Lemons - 76 lbs; Oranges - AZ and CA, 75 lbs; FL, 90 lbs; TX, 85 lbs.

Potatoes: Prices Received, by States,
May and June 1993

State	May	Jun	State	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt			Dollars per Cwt		
AL	11.00	9.90	NY - All	8.50	8.80
AZ	9.90	5.75	- Long Island		
CA - All	11.70	12.20	- Upstate	8.50	8.80
- Winter			NC		
- Spring	12.50	12.20	ND	5.05	
- Summer			OH		
- Fall	8.45		OR	7.00	6.55
CO	4.35	4.25	PA	6.35	6.95
FL	15.00	6.40	TX	9.75	10.60
ID - All <u>1/</u>	5.65	5.35	VA		
- Fresh <u>2/</u>	4.90	NA	WA	6.00	5.85
- Processing	5.90	NA	WI	5.25	5.75
ME	5.75				
MI	8.95		US - All <u>1/</u>	7.63	6.86
MN	5.00		- Fresh <u>2/</u>	8.53	NA
			- Processing	7.62	NA

1/ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed and livestock feed.

2/ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

Sweetpotatoes: Season Average Price Received by Farmers,
by States and United States, 1991-92

State	1991	1992	State	1991	1992
Dollar per Cwt			Dollar per Cwt		
AL	13.00	11.70	NJ	15.60	13.00
CA	27.10	20.30	NC	10.00	9.65
GA	12.60	10.90	SC	12.90	13.10
LA	10.90	10.70	TX	15.00	13.50
MD	19.40	16.30	VA	8.55	8.10
MS	9.25	12.00	US	13.30	12.20

Cattle: Prices Received, by States, May and June 1993

State	Cows <u>1/</u>		Steers & Heifers:		Beef Cattle <u>4/</u>		Calves	
	May <u>2/</u>	Jun <u>3/</u>	May <u>2/</u>	Jun <u>3/</u>	May <u>2/</u>	Jun <u>3/</u>	May <u>2/</u>	Jun <u>3/</u>
Dollars per Cwt								
AZ	45.00	45.40	78.50	81.40	75.20	78.20	96.50	100.00
AR	49.50	50.00	84.50	85.00	68.50	68.90	94.50	94.00
CA	48.40	49.00	84.00	86.20	66.90	73.90	95.50	98.20
CO	55.70	55.90	81.70	78.40	79.40	77.30	107.00	108.00
FL	47.70	47.00	79.60	79.50	60.80	60.70	97.30	95.50
GA	49.60	49.40	77.80	77.80	60.60	59.30	88.10	87.50
ID	48.60	49.90	77.10	73.50	70.20	67.80	92.20	92.20
IL	49.10	47.10	80.00	81.00	79.40	80.30	115.00	116.00
IA	51.60	51.20	80.20	76.70	75.70	71.60	98.20	99.20
KS	49.70	48.40	81.60	78.30	80.30	78.00	101.00	100.00
KY	50.00	50.00	82.00	82.00	74.30	74.30	93.50	92.00
LA	47.70	47.00	82.50	81.00	58.10	57.20	94.40	94.00
MI	49.70	50.60	72.60	71.50	65.30	64.80	103.00	101.00
MN	49.60	49.90	73.30	70.70	71.10	68.80	99.00	102.00
MO	51.30	50.10	85.50	85.60	75.20	75.00	96.20	98.30
MT	51.40	50.20	85.00	85.70	64.10	62.60	97.30	96.00
NE	50.50	51.50	81.20	78.10	78.90	76.20	108.00	110.00
NM	49.00	48.80	82.50	82.00	70.80	70.70	99.80	98.00
NY	48.10	47.30	69.10	67.00	51.90	50.80	121.00	130.00
ND	51.20	51.00	81.40	81.00	69.50	66.60	98.90	98.00
OH	49.10	48.00	78.50	77.00	72.90	73.50	94.40	94.00
OK	48.60	47.00	85.40	86.00	82.70	82.10	101.00	99.50
OR	47.10	48.00	81.50	79.00	71.20	69.70	94.80	93.60
PA	50.60	50.40	77.10	76.80	70.20	69.90	140.00	140.00
SD	52.90	52.80	82.00	78.80	77.80	75.20	102.00	100.00
TN	43.40	44.10	82.00	81.80	66.60	66.70	90.80	89.80
TX	47.60	46.70	81.90	81.70	78.50	78.20	99.20	98.20
VA	46.50	47.50	80.40	79.80	67.70	67.50	93.50	92.50
WI	51.50	51.50	74.50	72.90	60.70	60.10	130.00	129.00
WY	53.50	53.80	86.10	85.70	77.00	68.20	104.00	103.00
US	50.00	50.10	80.80	78.70	76.90	75.50	100.00	99.00

- 1/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

Hogs: Prices Received, by States, May and June 1993

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	May <u>1</u> /	Jun <u>2</u> /	May <u>1</u> /	Jun <u>2</u> /	May <u>1</u> /	Jun <u>2</u> /
Dollars per Cwt						
GA	37.30	37.20	46.50	47.40	45.60	46.60
IL	38.80	36.50	46.90	47.80	46.10	46.70
IN	37.80	36.00	47.40	48.80	46.40	47.40
IA	39.00	38.30	47.90	49.80	47.50	49.20
KS	37.60	36.00	46.50	47.40	45.20	45.90
KY	39.00	37.00	46.00	47.00	45.70	46.60
MI	36.60	35.10	47.10	49.40	45.90	47.80
MN	38.70	37.30	48.80	50.70	48.40	50.20
MO	37.50	36.20	47.10	48.00	46.80	47.60
NE	38.90	36.60	48.10	49.30	47.60	48.70
NC	38.90	38.20	47.90	49.40	47.80	49.30
OH	38.60	37.00	47.30	48.00	46.90	47.60
PA	36.40	37.00	45.00	47.10	43.70	45.60
SC	33.40	33.80	45.60	46.10	44.90	45.40
SD	38.00	36.20	47.50	49.20	47.10	48.60
TN	38.00	36.00	45.20	46.00	44.50	45.00
TX	33.60	34.50	42.50	43.20	41.10	41.80
VA	37.00	37.20	46.70	47.20	46.50	47.00
WI	34.90	35.00	46.30	47.90	44.80	46.20
US	38.00	36.90	47.60	49.10	47.00	48.30

1/ Entire month
2/ Mid-month.

Feed Price Ratios: With Comparisons, United States, June 1993

Feed Price Ratio	1992		1993
	Jun	May	Jun
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight <u>1</u> /	3.0	3.4	3.3
Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs <u>1</u> /	5.3	6.3	6.5
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	*18.9	*22.1	24.2
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk <u>1</u> /	1.47	*1.45	1.47
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight <u>1</u> /	*3.2	3.1	3.0

1/ Commercial feed prices are surveyed in January, April, July, and October.
* Revised.

Sheep, Wool, and Poultry: Prices Received, by States,
May and June 1993

State	Sheep		Lambs		Wool 1/3/	June		
	May 1/ 1/	Jun 2/ 2/	May 1/ 1/	Jun 2/ 2/		Turkeys 2/	Broilers 1/4/	Eggs 2/5/
	----- Dollars per Cwt -----				-- Dollars per Pound --		Dol/Doz	
AL							.345	.458
AZ								
AR						.38	.360	.520
CA	26.70	25.30	67.90	64.20	.40	.40	.330	.460
CO	29.30	28.80	60.40	53.00				
CT								1.050
DE							.320	
FL								.460
GA							.350	.521
ID	27.90	28.80	57.50	55.00	.45			
IL								
IN						.40		.540
IA	30.40	34.50	59.00	54.80	.18	.38		.445
KS	24.00	28.00	60.50	52.00	.28			
LA								
ME								.980
MD							.320	
MI								.500
MN	24.10	25.30	63.20	58.40	.21	.35		.460
MS							.345	.564
MO						.38		.434
MT	30.80	29.00	55.60	53.10	.55			
NE	28.80	29.90	59.10	55.00	.25			
NM	28.90	29.00	61.50	55.00	.63			
NY								.604
NC						.36	.325	.453
OH	24.70	24.00	63.30	55.00				.467
OK								
OR	25.80	26.00	60.00	54.60	.25			
PA						.41	.320	.470
SC								.558
SD	27.80	29.30	57.20	51.40	.51			
TN								
TX	33.80	34.50	61.70	55.30	.68		.380	.570
UT	20.00	21.00	55.00	50.00	.50			
VA						.37	.330	
WA								.672
WI								
WY	28.60	29.50	66.20	64.00	.60			
US	29.20	28.90	61.80	56.40	.551	.373	.344	.515

1/ Entire month. 2/ Mid-month. 3/ Incentive payment not included.
4/ Liveweight equivalent price except for AR, PA, and TX.
5/ Market (table) eggs. Includes eggs sold retail by the producer.

Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by States, May and June 1993

State	May				June				
	Fluid Grade Milk <u>1/</u>		Manufacturing Grade Milk		All Milk <u>2/</u>		All Milk <u>2/3/</u>		Milk Cows <u>4/</u>
	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	
Dol/Cwt	Pct	Dol/Cwt	Pct	Dol/Cwt	Pct	Dol/Cwt	Pct	Dol/Head	
AL	13.90	3.48	12.00	3.34	13.90	3.48	14.90	3.50	
AR	13.40	3.35	13.30	4.07	13.40	3.37	14.40	3.43	
CA	11.60	3.56	11.50	3.81	11.60	3.57	11.70	3.52	
CO	13.20	3.53			13.20	3.53	13.30	3.50	
FL	14.60	3.40			14.60	3.40	15.30	3.40	
GA	14.30	3.40			14.30	3.40	15.40	3.40	
ID	12.70	3.57	12.30	3.53	12.60	3.56	12.80	3.51	
IL	12.80	3.62	12.90	3.60	12.80	3.62	13.80	3.53	
IN	12.90	3.58	11.80	3.63	12.80	3.58	13.30	3.50	
IA	12.70	3.57	12.30	3.59	12.60	3.57	12.80	3.48	
KS	12.60	3.44	11.50	3.56	12.50	3.45	12.60	3.45	
KY	13.10	3.45	11.10	3.42	13.00	3.45	14.00	3.45	
LA	13.50	3.45			13.50	3.45	14.10	3.50	
MD	13.20	3.54			13.20	3.54	14.20	3.48	
MI	13.20	3.66	12.50	3.66	13.20	3.66	13.80	3.60	
MN	13.65	3.64	12.50	3.63	13.47	3.64	13.00	3.55	
MS	13.40	3.52	11.10	3.48	13.40	3.52	14.40	3.52	
MO	12.90	3.46	12.20	3.56	12.90	3.47	13.20	3.44	
NE	12.80	3.59	12.40	3.53	12.70	3.58	13.40	3.49	
NM	11.90	3.48			11.90	3.48	12.10	3.41	
NY	13.10	3.61			13.10	3.61	13.50	3.55	
NC	13.90	3.50	10.60	3.69	13.90	3.50	15.00	3.49	
ND	12.90	3.51	11.90	3.55	12.50	3.53	12.80	3.47	
OH	13.10	3.59	11.50	3.73	12.90	3.60	13.10	3.54	
OK	13.30	3.43	11.70	3.57	13.30	3.43	13.50	3.43	
OR	12.50	3.58	11.10	3.70	12.50	3.58	12.90	3.56	
PA	13.50	3.58	12.40	3.75	13.50	3.58	13.80	3.53	
TN	13.30	3.43	10.90	3.53	13.30	3.43	13.50	3.41	
TX	13.20	3.41			13.20	3.41	13.40	3.40	
UT	12.20	3.47	11.80	3.51	12.10	3.48	12.30	3.46	
VT	13.20	3.71			13.20	3.71	13.70	3.63	
VA	13.60	3.46	10.80	3.45	13.50	3.46	14.30	3.44	
WA	12.30	3.58			12.30	3.58	12.80	3.57	
WI	13.74	3.71	12.90	3.81	13.64	3.72	13.40	3.62	
US	13.00	3.58	12.40	3.67	13.00	3.58	13.20	3.53	

1/ Including surplus diverted to manufacturing. 2/ Before deductions for hauling and government withholding. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published Jan, Apr, Jul and Oct.

Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Milk 1/: United States, May and June 1993, with Comparisons

Item	Jun 1992	May 1993	Jun 1993
Parity Equivalent.....Dol per Cwt	24.00	24.71	24.71
Average Price F.O.B.....Dol per Cwt	12.20	12.40	<u>2/</u> 12.30
Average Fat Test of Milk...Percent	3.58	3.67	<u>2/3/</u> 3.60

1/ The parity price equivalent during 1993 is 91.5 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 92.3 percent in 1992. For additional details, see January 1993 issue of Agricultural Prices.

2/ Preliminary.

United States Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as Percent of Parity Prices Based on Data for June 1993, with Comparisons 1/

Commodity and Unit	Adjusted Base Prices	Parity Prices Based on Data for			Prices as Percent of Parity		
		Jun 1992	May 1993	Jun 1993	Jun 1992	May 1993	Jun 1993
Dollars							
Basic Commodities							
All Wheat, Bu	.613	7.93	8.31	8.31	43	37	34
Rice, Cwt	1.67	22.00	22.60	22.60	32	23	23
Corn, Bu	.433	5.55	5.87	5.87	45	36	34
Cotton, Lb							
American Upland	.113	1.47	1.53	1.53	39	35	35
Extra Long Staple	.151	2.03	2.05	2.05			
Peanuts, Lb	.0434	.556	.588	.588			
Tobacco, By Type, Lb							
Flue-Cured 11-14	.258	3.38	3.50	3.50			
VA Fire-Cured, 21	.216	2.75	2.93	2.93			
KY-TN Fire-Cured, 22-23	.279	3.52	3.78	3.78			
Burley, 31	.261	3.41	3.54	3.54			
Maryland, 32	.213	2.83	2.89	2.89			
Dark Air-Cured, 35-36	.235	2.99	3.18	3.18			
Sun-Cured, 37	.190	2.42	2.57	2.57			
PA Seedleaf, 41	.156	1.93	2.11	2.11			
Cigar Filler & Binder, 42-44, 54-55	.190	2.38	2.57	2.57			
Puerto Rican Filler, 46	.173	2.27	2.34	2.34			
Cigar Binder, 51-52	.305	3.72	4.13	4.13			
Designated Nonbasic							
All Milk, Sold to Plants, Per Cwt	1.99	26.00	27.00	27.00	2/51	2/48	2/49
Honey, Extracted, Lb	3/.0859	1.12	1.16	1.16			
Wool and Mohair							
Wool, Lb	.270	3.41	3.66	3.66	4/24	4/15	4/15
Mohair, Lb	.721	9.28	9.77	9.77			
Other Nonbasic							
Barley, Bu	.374	4.84	5.07	5.07	43	39	36
Cottonseed, Ton	15.50	199.00	210.00	210.00			
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	3.17	41.30	43.00	43.00	37	41	41
Flaxseed, Bu	.819	11.20	11.10	11.10	33	39	40
Oats, Bu	.241	3.18	3.27	3.27	43	46	42
Potatoes, Cwt	.836	10.80	11.30	11.30	43	68	61
Rye, Bu	.313	4.30	4.24	4.24			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	.701	9.11	9.50	9.50	46	35	36
Soybeans, Bu	.920	12.00	12.50	12.50	50	46	45
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	1.60	23.30	21.70	21.70			
Apples, Fresh, Lb 5/	.0270	.334	.366	.366	75	42	44
Citrus (equiv on-tree), box:							
Grapefruit	.694	8.30	9.40	9.40	57	17	11
Lemons	1.07	12.70	14.50	14.50	74	33	93
Limes (FL)	1.35	18.80	18.30	18.30	13/		
Oranges	.929	12.30	12.60	12.60	37	29	31
Tangerines	1.83	22.60	24.80	24.80	13/		
Temples (FL)	.790	9.88	10.70	10.70			
Beef Cattle, Cwt	9.77	125.00	132.00	132.00	56	58	57
Calves, Cwt	12.10	153.00	164.00	164.00	58	61	60
Hogs, Cwt	7.19	96.30	97.40	97.40	48	48	50
Lambs, Cwt	10.10	130.00	137.00	137.00	50	45	41
Sheep, Cwt	3.68	46.80	49.90	49.90	48	59	58
Eggs, Doz	.0952	1.25	1.29	1.29	2/48	2/50	2/56
Turkeys, Live, Lb	.0612	.801	.829	.829	47	46	45

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Parity Prices Based on Data for June 1993, United States 1/ (continued)

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices
	Dollars			Dollars	
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Noncitrus Fruit		
Hops, Lb	.261	3.54	Pears, Ton		
Tobacco, Lb Type 61	2.53	34.30	Fresh <u>5/</u>	50.60	686.00
			Dried, CA <u>7/</u>	125.00	1690.00
Noncitrus Fruit			Plums, CA, Ton		
Apples, Ton <u>7/</u>			Fresh, Equip on-Tree	49.70	673.00
Processing	18.20	247.00	Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton <u>7/</u>	118.00	1600.00
Apricots, Ton			Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
Fresh <u>8/</u>	155.00	2100.00	Fresh <u>10/</u>	57.40	778.00
Dried, CA	302.00	4090.00	Processing <u>7/</u>		
Avocados, Ton <u>8/</u>	139.00	1880.00	Excl Dried	18.90	256.00
Cherries			Tree Nuts <u>11/</u>		
Sweet, Ton	121.00	1640.00	Almonds, Lb	.169	2.29
Tart, Lb	.0358	.485	Filberts, Ton	114.00	1540.00
Cranberry, Bbl <u>6/</u>	7.10	96.20	Walnuts, Ton	144.00	1950.00
Dates, CA, Ton <u>8/</u>	135.00	1830.00	Vegetables, Cwt <u>12/</u>		
Grapes, Ton			Fresh		
Raisin Variety	123.00	1670.00	Carrots <u>9/</u>	1.53	20.70
Other, Dried	43.30	587.00	Cauliflower <u>9/</u>	3.99	54.10
Nectarines			Celery <u>9/</u>	1.81	24.50
Fresh, CA, Ton <u>8/</u>	57.40	778.00	Honeydew Melons	2.21	29.90
Olives, CA			Lettuce	1.90	25.70
Canning, Ton <u>6/</u>	96.50	1310.00	Onions <u>9/</u>	1.73	23.40
Peaches			Tomatoes	4.29	58.10
Fresh, Lb <u>5/</u>	.0402	.545			
Dried, CA, Ton	144.00	1950.00			
Processing <u>6/</u>					
Excl Dried					
Clingstone, CA, Ton	30.10	408.00			

- 1/ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January and July Agricultural Prices for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.
- 2/ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
- 3/ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
- 4/ Average local market price, excluding incentive payments.
- 5/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.
- 6/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 7/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 8/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
- 9/ Includes some processing.
- 10/ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 11/ Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
- 12/ F.O.B. shipping point prices.
- 13/ Ratio not calculated due to negative on-tree returns for this month.

Wheat, Barley, and Oats: Twelve Month Marketing Year Average Prices Received,
United States, June 1992 - May 1993

Month and Year	Wheat		Barley		Oats	
	Average Price	Percent of Total ^{1/}	Average Price	Percent of Total ^{1/}	Average Price	Percent of Total ^{1/}
	Dol/Bu	Percent	Dol/Bu	Percent	Dol/Bu	Percent
1992 Jun	3.43	8.9	2.09	5.4	1.38	5.2
Jul	3.15	16.2	2.26	6.4	1.32	15.4
Aug	3.01	9.5	2.16	19.5	1.23	28.7
Sep	3.20	11.0	1.84	12.5	1.28	12.1
Oct	3.22	7.4	1.92	7.6	1.31	6.4
Nov	3.29	7.8	2.05	7.6	1.35	3.5
Dec	3.31	8.0	1.95	8.2	1.36	3.9
1993 Jan	3.37	10.8	* 2.07	10.5	* 1.42	5.2
Feb	* 3.34	5.7	* 2.00	6.5	1.42	5.6
Mar	3.30	6.3	2.00	7.0	* 1.43	6.0
Apr	* 3.26	4.3	2.09	4.9	* 1.45	4.0
May	3.10	4.1	1.98	3.9	1.51	4.0
Twelve- Month ^{2/}	3.24	100.0	2.04	100.0	1.32	100.0

^{1/} Monthly percents based on reported quantities sold as percent of total.

^{2/} Weighted using percent of total. * Revised.

Wheat and Barley: Revised Marketing Year Average Prices Received, 1992 and
Monthly Prices Received, Sep 1992-May 1993 United States ^{1/}

Crop	1992					1993				
	MYA 1992	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	Dollars per Bushel									
Barley	2.04	1.84	1.92	2.05	1.95	2.07	2.00	2.00	2.09	1.98
Feed	1.82	1.72	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.86	1.86	1.83	1.84	1.87
Malting	2.30	2.11	2.14	2.23	2.11	2.31	2.20	2.17	2.32	2.14
Wheat	3.24	3.20	3.22	3.29	3.31	3.37	3.34	3.30	3.26	3.10
Winter	3.24	3.24	3.30	3.31	3.41	3.47	3.40	3.32	3.20	3.03
Durum	3.05	2.96	2.92	3.04	3.00	3.00	3.08	3.09	3.10	3.26
O. Spring	3.29	3.19	3.18	3.28	3.24	3.33	3.34	3.32	3.34	3.18
Hard Red	3.21	3.10	3.15	3.26	3.26	3.35	3.33	3.30	3.25	3.07
Soft Red	3.19	3.05	3.20	3.30	3.39	3.48	3.49	3.45	3.43	2.89
White	3.65	3.79	3.77	3.73	3.79	3.82	3.64	3.54	3.35	3.23

^{1/} Revised in conjunction with calculation of 12-month marketing year average prices for wheat and barley.

Indexes of Prices Received By Farmers, By Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1989-92

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
All Farm Products													
1910-14=100													
1989	684	682	686	675	678	671	670	662	657	660	671	679	673
1990	699	690	686	689	700	693	689	679	670	666	659	650	681
1991	656	660	677	678	688	696	676	664	673	647	636	627	665
1992	633	653	659	645	642	639	629	633	633	629	623	627	637
1977=100													
1989	150	149	150	148	148	147	147	145	144	144	147	149	147
1990	153	151	150	151	153	152	151	149	147	146	144	142	149
1991	144	144	148	148	151	152	148	145	147	142	139	137	145
1992	139	143	144	141	141	140	138	139	139	138	136	137	140
Food Commodities													
1977=100													
1989	159	158	159	156	158	157	158	157	155	157	160	163	158
1990	168	165	164	163	165	163	163	161	159	158	156	153	162
1991	155	155	160	159	163	167	162	158	160	154	150	148	158
1992	150	155	157	153	152	150	149	151	151	151	149	151	152
All Crops													
1910-14=100													
1989	609	603	602	607	607	591	588	555	551	545	552	549	580
1990	579	569	555	566	574	560	554	530	522	521	528	519	548
1991	522	526	549	562	588	612	578	569	594	537	537	520	558
1992	537	559	577	546	534	524	505	504	507	504	499	509	525
1977=100													
1989	141	139	139	140	140	137	136	128	127	126	128	127	134
1990	134	132	128	131	133	129	128	123	121	120	122	120	127
1991	121	122	127	130	136	142	134	132	137	124	124	120	129
1992	124	129	133	126	123	121	117	117	117	117	115	118	121
Food Grains													
1910-14=100													
1989	440	442	445	442	441	426	421	417	416	418	413	420	428
1990	414	400	392	392	382	350	320	297	282	277	275	275	338
1991	279	281	294	303	308	298	291	304	324	351	369	390	316
1992	399	424	417	408	406	384	355	339	357	359	366	368	382
1977=100													
1989	160	161	162	161	161	155	153	152	151	152	150	153	156
1990	151	146	143	143	139	127	116	108	103	101	100	100	123
1991	102	102	107	110	112	108	106	111	118	128	134	142	115
1992	145	154	152	148	148	140	129	123	130	131	133	134	139

Indexes of Prices Received By Farmers, By Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1989-92

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Feed Grains													
1910-14=100													
1989	398	395	396	392	389	374	365	346	344	335	339	341	368
1990	343	343	349	368	384	386	383	366	343	323	321	329	353
1991	335	342	351	356	351	338	333	344	345	342	342	347	344
1992	356	365	370	369	371	365	346	324	321	304	298	296	340
1977=100													
1989	133	132	132	131	130	125	122	116	115	112	113	114	123
1990	115	115	117	123	128	129	128	122	115	108	107	110	118
1991	112	114	117	119	117	113	111	115	115	114	114	116	115
1992	119	122	124	123	124	122	116	108	107	102	100	99	114
Feed Grains and Hay													
1910-14=100													
1989	431	430	436	436	433	411	397	378	380	370	373	375	404
1990	379	379	386	409	424	417	411	395	377	360	355	361	388
1991	365	372	382	390	383	366	358	367	368	364	363	369	371
1992	377	387	390	389	395	390	368	348	345	331	328	327	365
1977=100													
1989	137	136	138	138	137	130	126	120	120	117	118	119	128
1990	120	120	122	130	134	132	130	125	119	114	112	114	123
1991	116	118	121	124	121	116	113	116	117	115	115	117	117
1992	119	123	124	123	125	124	117	110	109	105	104	104	116
Tobacco													
1910-14=100													
1989	1426	1626	1626	1396	1396	1396	1248	1409	1505	1469	1452	1457	1451
1990	1474	1591	1413	1478	1478	1478	1352	1396	1513	1491	1513	1521	1475
1991	1557	1643	1526	1618	1618	1618	1422	1448	1552	1548	1582	1570	1559
1992	1552	1670	1517	1374	1374	1374	1361	1439	1587	1582	1591	1587	1501
1977=100													
1989	147	167	167	144	144	144	128	145	155	151	149	150	149
1990	152	164	145	152	152	152	139	144	156	153	156	157	152
1991	160	169	157	167	167	167	146	149	160	159	163	162	161
1992	160	172	156	141	141	141	140	148	163	163	164	163	154
Cotton													
1910-14=100													
1989	462	446	469	496	492	483	502	510	539	556	554	523	503
1990	508	515	539	556	559	540	540	546	550	572	578	567	548
1991	548	573	582	587	592	570	560	560	548	531	517	470	553
1992	437	420	425	448	449	490	475	454	448	453	443	459	450
1977=100													
1989	90	87	92	97	96	95	98	100	106	109	108	102	98
1990	99	101	106	109	109	106	106	107	108	112	113	111	107
1991	107	112	114	115	116	112	110	110	107	104	101	92	108
1992	86	82	83	88	88	96	93	89	88	89	87	90	88

Indexes of Prices Received By Farmers, By Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1989-92

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Oil-Bearing Crops													
1910-14=100													
1989	757	734	741	723	715	701	682	614	583	569	582	584	665
1990	592	584	592	607	619	611	618	612	615	620	628	629	611
1991	622	621	630	631	622	612	596	572	565	553	542	542	592
1992	548	553	560	559	577	583	553	549	553	545	553	559	558
1977=100													
1989	116	113	114	111	110	108	105	94	89	87	89	90	102
1990	91	90	91	93	95	94	95	94	94	95	96	97	94
1991	95	95	97	97	95	94	91	88	87	85	83	83	91
1992	84	85	86	86	89	89	85	84	85	84	85	86	86
All Fruit													
1910-14=100													
1989	688	690	656	680	744	740	689	708	769	737	799	709	717
1990	674	657	686	697	725	736	711	617	668	692	712	695	689
1991	714	736	773	790	852	1340	1229	1244	1442	937	811	759	969
1992	780	769	826	765	739	682	542	581	573	566	613	599	670
1977=100													
1989	186	186	177	184	201	200	186	191	208	199	216	192	194
1990	182	177	185	188	196	199	192	167	180	187	192	188	186
1991	193	199	209	213	230	362	332	336	390	253	219	205	262
1992	211	208	223	207	200	184	146	157	155	153	166	162	181
Fresh Market Fruit													
1910-14=100													
1989	704	705	667	698	775	768	714	734	802	760	829	728	740
1990	691	671	706	719	755	766	731	625	679	709	731	712	708
1991	728	759	805	826	892	1476	1348	1359	1600	985	816	761	1030
1992	793	783	853	781	754	684	523	567	558	549	600	581	669
1977=100													
1989	195	195	184	193	214	212	197	203	222	210	229	201	205
1990	191	185	195	199	209	212	202	173	188	196	202	197	196
1991	201	210	223	228	247	408	373	376	442	272	226	210	285
1992	219	216	236	216	208	189	145	157	154	152	166	161	185
All Commercial Vegetables													
1910-14=100													
1989	881	793	720	795	720	714	795	673	634	675	590	666	721
1990	1048	931	652	565	580	561	625	654	692	739	774	662	707
1991	658	597	731	742	971	764	609	562	580	578	743	563	675
1992	729	880	1024	747	611	590	693	778	803	865	716	835	773
1977=100													
1989	177	159	145	160	145	143	160	135	127	136	118	134	145
1990	210	187	131	113	116	113	126	131	139	148	155	133	142
1991	132	120	147	149	195	153	122	113	116	116	149	113	135
1992	146	177	206	150	123	118	139	156	161	174	144	168	155

Indexes of Prices Received By Farmers, By Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1989-92

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Fresh Market Vegetables													
1910-14=100													
1989	1224	1061	955	1080	941	940	1091	870	800	869	715	844	949
1990	1582	1368	855	699	727	684	802	844	912	1001	1065	855	950
1991	868	772	1043	1066	1489	1102	801	710	740	742	1042	703	923
1992	944	1182	1446	1000	776	727	907	1065	1104	1178	940	1158	1036
1977=100													
1989	186	161	145	164	143	143	166	132	122	132	109	128	144
1990	240	208	130	106	110	104	122	128	139	152	162	130	144
1991	132	117	158	162	226	167	122	108	112	113	158	107	140
1992	143	180	220	152	118	110	138	162	168	179	143	176	157
Potatoes and Dry Edible Beans													
1910-14=100													
1989	601	620	692	769	797	778	926	686	487	492	596	634	673
1990	683	718	826	911	841	819	854	719	479	430	474	489	687
1991	496	491	540	608	679	634	684	470	402	372	368	387	511
1992	368	371	415	456	402	413	586	570	462	439	460	469	451
1977=100													
1989	166	171	191	212	220	215	255	189	134	136	164	175	186
1990	188	198	228	251	232	226	235	198	132	119	131	135	189
1991	137	135	149	168	187	175	189	130	111	103	101	107	141
1992	101	102	114	126	111	114	162	157	127	121	127	129	124
All Livestock and Products													
1910-14=100													
1989	762	764	773	744	752	755	757	773	768	780	796	815	770
1990	823	815	824	818	833	831	830	836	825	819	798	787	820
1991	797	800	810	800	792	782	779	763	754	762	738	740	776
1992	732	752	746	748	756	759	758	768	766	760	752	751	754
1977=100													
1989	158	159	161	155	156	157	157	161	160	162	165	169	160
1990	171	169	171	170	173	173	172	174	171	170	166	163	170
1991	166	166	168	166	165	162	162	158	157	158	153	154	161
1992	152	156	155	155	157	158	157	160	159	158	156	156	157
Meat Animals													
1910-14=100													
1989	983	993	991	958	966	972	980	996	968	986	988	1017	983
1990	1041	1059	1073	1089	1122	1112	1106	1111	1090	1105	1074	1074	1088
1991	1089	1108	1122	1117	1108	1086	1061	1015	991	997	940	935	1047
1992	943	999	998	1003	1013	1002	998	1007	996	995	975	984	993
1977=100													
1989	174	176	176	170	171	172	174	177	172	175	175	180	174
1990	185	188	190	193	199	197	196	197	193	196	190	190	193
1991	193	196	199	198	196	192	188	180	176	177	167	166	186
1992	167	177	177	178	180	178	177	178	177	176	173	174	176

Indexes of Prices Received By Farmers, By Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1989-92

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dairy Products													
1910-14=100													
1989	826	807	777	759	752	759	771	807	856	905	954	979	829
1990	948	887	850	820	826	844	856	868	850	801	777	716	837
1991	716	709	697	691	691	697	722	759	783	826	850	844	749
1992	826	789	764	764	789	807	820	826	826	820	801	783	801
1977=100													
1989	139	136	131	128	127	128	130	136	144	152	161	165	140
1990	160	149	143	138	139	142	144	146	143	135	131	121	141
1991	121	119	117	116	116	117	122	128	132	139	143	142	126
1992	139	133	129	129	133	136	138	139	139	138	135	132	135
Poultry and Eggs													
1910-14=100													
1989	291	291	342	318	334	328	314	315	312	291	306	306	312
1990	313	298	326	301	289	290	287	291	303	291	289	294	298
1991	302	283	302	283	271	271	286	284	280	274	270	284	283
1992	260	256	255	256	249	263	259	271	283	269	289	282	266
1977=100													
1989	128	128	150	139	146	144	138	138	137	128	134	134	137
1990	137	131	143	132	127	127	126	128	133	128	127	129	131
1991	132	124	132	124	119	119	125	125	123	120	118	125	124
1992	114	112	112	112	109	115	114	119	124	118	127	124	117

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Prices Received By Farmers, By Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1989-92

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Fresh Market Fruit													
1910-14=100													
1989	800	811	805	831	804	756	678	761	719	692	799	808	772
1990	793	774	819	797	733	751	692	600	634	640	694	778	725
1991	816	840	887	873	865	1341	1291	1413	1565	997	796	783	1039
1992	874	843	925	822	742	706	499	569	510	525	548	573	678
1977=100													
1989	227	230	228	236	228	215	192	216	204	196	227	229	219
1990	225	220	232	226	208	213	196	170	180	182	197	221	206
1991	232	238	252	248	245	381	366	401	444	283	226	222	295
1992	248	239	262	233	211	200	142	161	145	149	156	163	192
Fresh Market Vegetables													
1910-14=100													
1989	1084	900	874	977	881	990	1120	939	833	907	720	953	932
1990	1218	1299	798	702	804	746	841	938	941	1070	1049	833	937
1991	673	690	1014	994	1748	1234	812	725	763	762	1049	735	933
1992	727	1014	1388	964	897	801	924	1103	1106	1244	925	1280	1031
1977=100													
1989	163	136	132	147	133	149	169	142	126	137	109	144	141
1990	184	196	120	106	121	113	127	141	142	161	158	126	141
1991	102	104	153	150	264	186	122	109	115	115	158	111	141
1992	110	153	209	145	135	121	139	166	167	188	140	193	156
Potatoes and Dry Edible Beans													
1910-14=100													
1989	652	666	721	746	699	669	747	589	552	584	665	715	667
1990	749	781	854	882	747	744	659	638	566	533	526	533	684
1991	532	522	527	566	590	563	536	428	489	493	416	430	508
1992	394	394	405	424	353	369	482	526	558	579	544	529	463
1977=100													
1989	179	183	198	205	192	183	205	162	151	160	182	196	183
1990	205	214	234	242	205	204	181	175	155	146	144	146	188
1991	146	143	145	155	162	154	147	117	134	135	114	118	139
1992	108	108	111	116	97	101	132	144	153	159	149	145	127

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Prices Received By Farmers, By Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1989-92

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dairy Products													
1910-14=100													
1989	802	791	777	774	775	790	811	824	848	870	909	941	826
1990	911	870	859	845	860	898	901	895	842	770	733	682	839
1991	682	696	711	720	735	734	768	782	775	794	795	789	748
1992	786	773	780	797	840	850	845	834	809	788	756	753	801
1977=100													
1989	135	133	131	130	130	133	137	139	143	146	153	158	139
1990	153	146	145	142	145	151	152	151	142	130	123	115	141
1991	115	117	120	121	124	124	129	132	130	134	134	133	126
1992	132	130	131	134	141	143	142	140	136	133	127	127	135
Poultry and Eggs													
1910-14=100													
1989	289	297	340	338	353	339	324	311	291	270	301	292	312
1990	323	307	347	302	305	302	288	286	284	269	286	280	298
1991	313	289	317	280	276	279	285	276	268	258	274	275	283
1992	272	262	268	254	254	268	258	261	273	262	295	291	268
1977=100													
1989	127	130	149	148	155	149	142	136	128	118	132	128	137
1990	142	135	152	132	134	132	126	125	125	118	125	123	131
1991	137	127	139	123	121	122	125	121	118	113	120	121	124
1992	119	115	118	111	111	118	113	114	120	115	129	128	118

Prices Received by Farmers

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey Procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of 2600 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels have a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: For most items, the current month's price represents a 3-5 day period around the mid-month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of Agricultural Prices and in the annual summary published in June. A schedule of monthly revisions is published in the December issue of Agricultural Prices and in the June annual summary.

Reliability: U.S. price estimates generally have a sampling error of less than one halfpercent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. For example, if the estimated U.S. price of corn was \$2.00 per bushel, the chances are 2 out of 3 that the indications of all possible samples averaged together would lie in the range from \$1.99 to \$2.01.

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Report Features

The next "Agricultural Prices" report will be released at 3:00 p.m. ET on **July 30, 1993.**

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Economic Statistics Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

Robert W. Milton, Chief
Economic Statistics Branch

(202) 720-3570

Commodity Prices Section

Herb Vanderberry, Head

(202) 720-5446

James Hand - Potatoes, Sheep & Lambs, Milk

(202) 690-3236

Scott Keller - Grains, Oilseeds, Hay

(202) 690-3234

Debra Kenerson - Cattle, Cotton, Poultry

(202) 690-0270

Doug Rundle - Fruits, Vegetables, Peanuts,
Tobacco, Sugar Crops

(202) 690-3231

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