

Released August 31, 2000, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Agricultural Prices" or other assistance, see page B-11.

### Update Alert

Changes were made to 1999 Market Year Average prices for WI All Hay, Alfalfa Hay, Other Hay and U.S. Other Hay on page A-27. Changes were also made to 1999-2000 monthly prices for WI and U.S. All Hay, Alfalfa Hay and Other Hay on pages A-44 through A-49.

### Prices Received Index Declines 1 Point

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received in August was 97 based on 1990-92=100, down 1 point (1.0 percent) from the July index. Lower prices for broilers, cattle, hogs, and corn more than offset price increases for eggs, tomatoes, sweet corn, and grapes. The seasonal change in the mix of commodities farmers sell often affects the overall index. Higher seasonal marketings of tobacco, cattle, grapes, and sweet corn more than offset lower marketings of wheat, hay, milk, and broilers. These marketing changes kept the index from falling one more point.

Compared with August 1999, the All Farm Products Index was 2 points (2.0 percent) lower. Price decreases from August 1999 for milk, corn, broilers, and oranges more than offset price increases for hogs, cattle, sweet corn, and calves.

### Prices Paid Index Down 1 Point

The August Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) was 119 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index was down 0.8 percent from July but 4 points (3.5 percent) above August 1999. Lower prices in August for feeder cattle, feed concentrates, feed grains, and feeder pigs more than offset higher prices for nitrogen fertilizers, diesel fuel, LP gas, and other chemicals.

Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92=100	1999		2000	
	Jul	Aug	Jul	Aug
Prices Received	95	99	98	97
Prices Paid	115	115	120	119
Ratio 1/	83	86	82	82

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

## Prices Received by Farmers

The August All Farm Products Index was 97 percent of its 1990-92 base, down 1.0 percent from July and 2.0 percent from August 1999.

**All Crops:** The August index was 97, up 1.0 percent from July but 3.0 percent below August 1999. Price increases from last month for fruits and nuts, tobacco, and cotton more than offset price decreases for feed grains and hay and food grains.

**Food Grains:** The August index, at 78, was unchanged from last month's revised index but 10.3 percent below August 1999. The August all wheat price, at \$2.30 per bushel, was down 2 cents from the July price and 23 cents below August 1999. The August all wheat production forecast was up 1 percent from July.

**Feed Grains & Hay:** The August index was 77, down 6.1 percent from last month's revised index and 9.4 percent below August 1999. The corn price, at \$1.48 per bushel, was down 16 cents from July and 27 cents below the August 1999 price. This is the lowest price since August 1987. Corn Production is forecast at a record high level. The all hay price, at \$80.50 per ton, was up 30 cents from last month and \$1.60 above August 1999.

**Oil-Bearing Crops:** The August index, at 78, was down 3.7 percent from the revised July index but unchanged from August 1999. The soybean price, at \$4.38 per bushel, decreased 15 cents from July and 1 cent from August 1999. Soybeans production is expected to be 9 percent larger than the previous record.

**Fruit and Nuts:** The August fruit and nuts index, at 129, was up 4.9 percent from the previous month but down 6.5 percent from August 1999. Increases in the prices of grapes, lemons, peaches, and apples more than offset declines in the prices of strawberries and oranges.

**Commercial Vegetables:** The August index, at 118, was unchanged from last month's revised index but 12 percent above August 1999. Price increases for tomatoes, sweet corn, celery, and asparagus were offset by price decreases for onions, broccoli, cantaloupes, and cucumbers.

**Livestock and Products:** The August index, at 97, was down 3.0 percent from last month and down 1.0 percent from August 1999. Compared with a year ago, prices were higher for hogs, cattle, calves, and eggs but lower for all milk and broilers.

**Meat Animals:** The August index, at 92, was down 4.2 percent from last month but up 8.2 percent from a year ago. The August hog price was \$44.40 per cwt, down \$4.10 from July but up \$8.20 from a year ago. Hog slaughter has started to increase seasonally. The August beef cattle price of \$65.10 was down \$2.40 from last month but up \$1.60 from August 1999. August cattle on feed numbers were up 11 percent from last year.

**Dairy Products:** The August index, at 96, was down 1.0 percent from July and down 17 percent from August 1999. The August all milk price at \$12.50 per cwt, was down 20 cents from July and down \$2.60 from last year. August prices decreased for both fluid and manufacturing grade milk. Cheese prices have decreased since the beginning of August.

**Poultry and Eggs:** The August index, at 110, was down 1.8 percent from both last month and August last year. The August broiler price, at 35.0 cents per pound, was down 2.5 cents from July, with steady to slow demand and adequate supplies. Market egg prices increased 13.3 cents per dozen from July to 50.7 cents per dozen with moderate to good demand and some regional shortages of breaking stock. Turkey prices increased 1.0 cent seasonally to 42.9 cents per pound.

Index Numbers of Prices Received, United States, August 2000,  
with Comparisons

Index	1910-14=100				1990-92=100		
	1999		2000		1999	2000	
	Average:	Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug	Jul	Aug
All Farm Products	639	628	*623	615	99	98	97
All Crops	500	491	*474	477	100	*96	97
Food Grains	325	277	*249	247	87	*78	78
Feed Grains & Hay	363	302	*295	275	85	*82	77
Cotton	517	448	*415	422	87	*81	82
Tobacco	1263	1426		1435	94		95
Oil-Bearing Crops	554	429	*442	426	78	*81	78
Fruit & Nuts	716	964	*861	898	138	123	129
Commercial Vegetables	698	705	*790	791	105	*118	118
Potatoes & Dry Beans	540	543	*576	498	107	*114	98
Other Crops	493	532	532	532	108	108	108
Livestock & Products	768	752	*769	744	98	*100	97
Meat Animals	1021	865	*974	931	85	*96	92
Dairy Products	799	928	780	768	116	97	96
Poultry & Eggs	282	316	314	309	112	112	110
Food Commodities					100	100	99

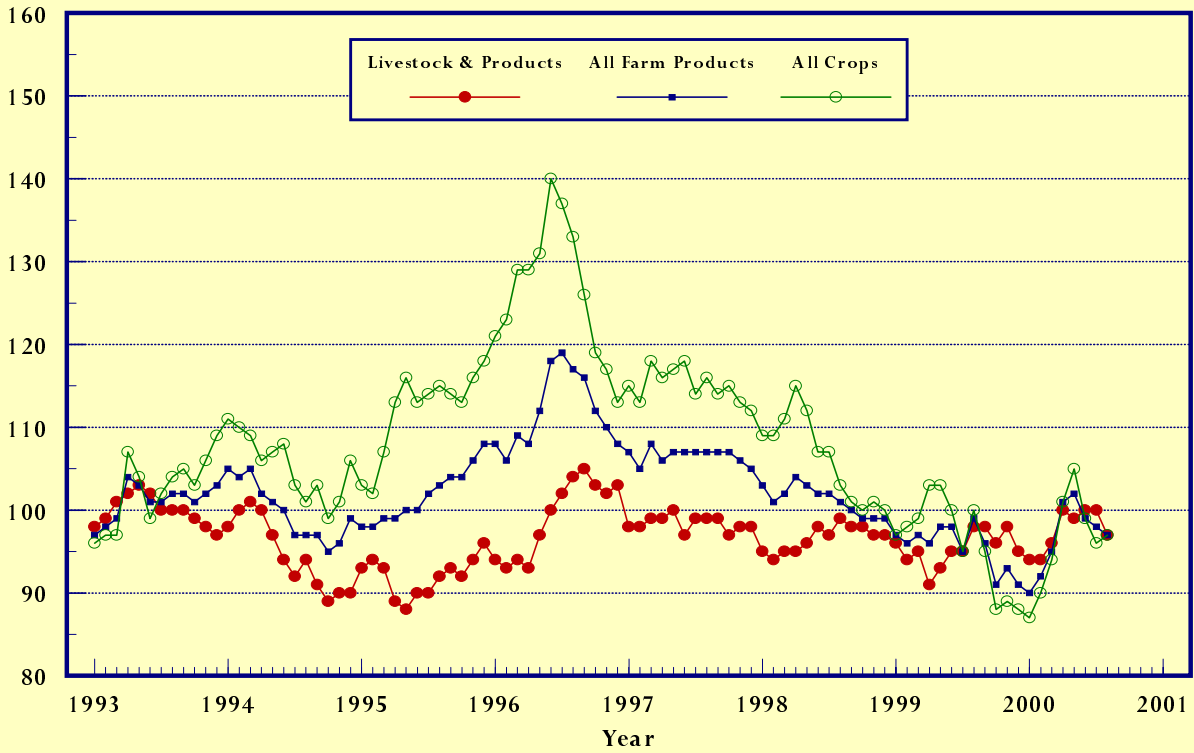
\* Revised.

Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid,  
1990-92=100, by Months, United States, 1999 and 2000

Month	Index of Prices Received				Index of Prices Paid					
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		All Items		Production Items	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Jan	97	90	97	87	96	94	115	118	111	114
Feb	96	92	98	90	94	94	115	119	111	115
Mar	97	95	99	94	95	96	115	119	111	116
Apr	96	101	103	101	91	100	115	119	111	116
May	98	102	103	105	93	99	115	120	111	116
Jun	98	99	100	99	95	100	115	120	111	116
Jul	95	98	95	96	95	100	115	120	111	116
Aug	99	97	100	97	98	97	115	119	111	116
Sep	96		95		98		115		112	
Oct	91		88		96		116		113	
Nov	93		89		98		116		113	
Dec	91		88		95		117		114	

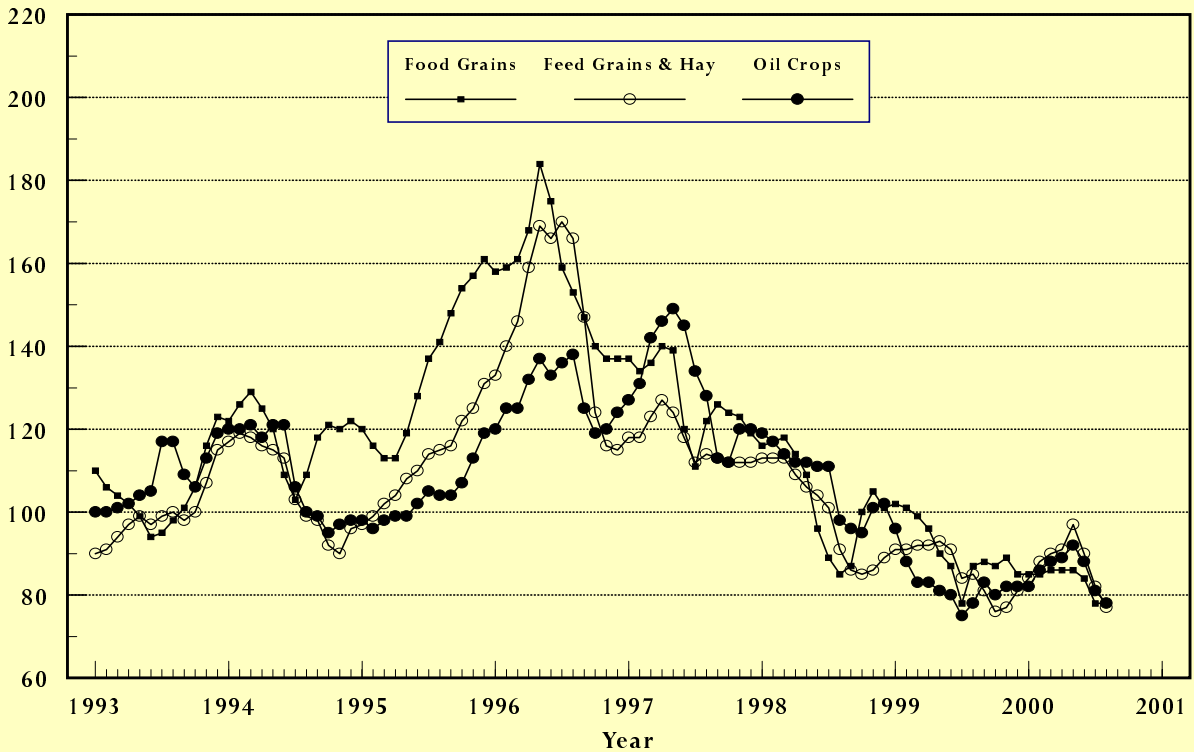
## Prices Received, Major Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



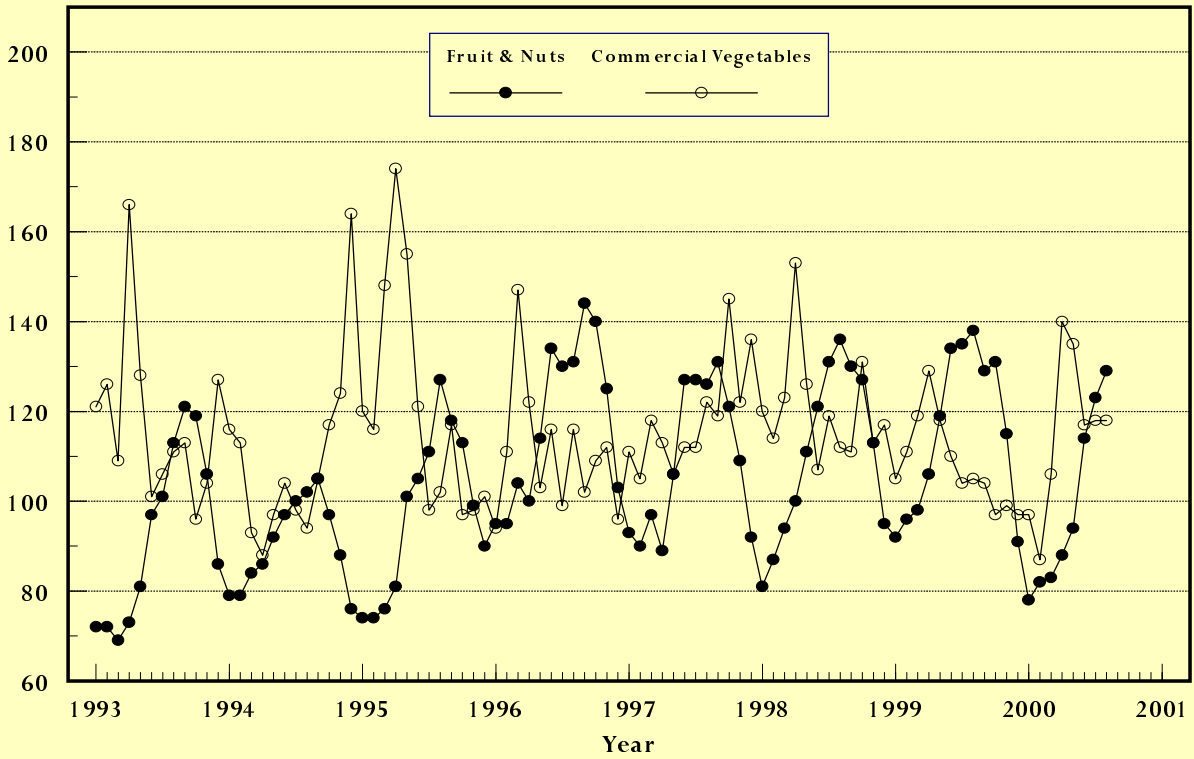
## Prices Received, Food, Feed & Oil Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



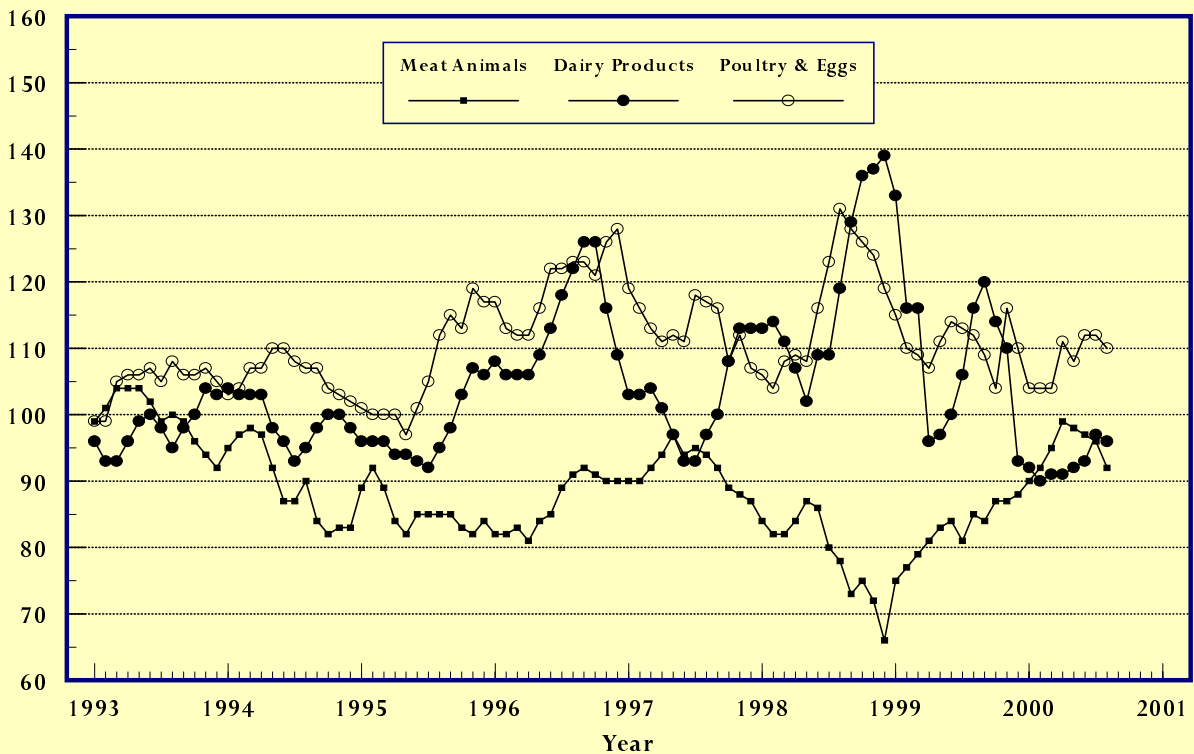
## Prices Received, Fruit/Vegetable Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



## Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



Prices Received, United States,  
August 2000, with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Aug	Jul	Aug
			1999	2000	2000
Dollars					
Field Crops					
Barley, All	Bu	2.12	2.37	2.70	2.13
Feed	Bu	1.90	1.50	1.71	1.47
Malting	Bu	2.43	2.65	3.04	2.58
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	19.10	18.00	15.10	15.50
Corn	Bu	2.30	1.75	1.64	1.48
Cotton, Upland	Lb	.606	.530	.491	.499
Cottonseed	Ton	96.00	70.00		78.00
Flaxseed	Bu	4.27	3.86	3.25	3.18
Hay, All, Baled 1/	Ton	76.30	78.90	80.20	80.50
Alfalfa 1/	Ton	77.20	84.90	84.50	83.90
Other 1/	Ton	60.00	62.60	66.60	68.50
Oats	Bu	1.22	.970	1.07	1.02
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	.304	.257		
Potatoes	Cwt	5.82	6.38	7.12	5.90
Rice, Rough	Cwt	7.07	7.62	5.47	5.48
Sorghum Grain	Cwt	3.75	2.85	2.81	2.59
Soybeans	Bu	5.61	4.39	4.53	4.38
Sunflower 2/	Cwt	9.50	8.28	8.08	7.73
Tobacco	Lb	1.740	1.640		1.650
Wheat, All	Bu	2.96	2.53	2.32	2.30
Winter	Bu	2.93	2.35	2.23	2.21
Durum	Bu	2.86	2.76	2.90	2.54
Other Spring	Bu	3.11	2.86	2.74	2.51
Hard Red Winter	Bu		2.31	2.41	
Soft Red Winter	Bu		2.13	1.98	
Hard Red Spring	Bu		2.86	2.77	
White	Bu	3.24	2.82	2.32	
Fruit					
Citrus-Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	5.77	7.45	6.14	5.63
Lemons	Box	10.10	16.40	11.03	16.52
Limes 3/	Box	10.15			
Oranges	Box	5.79	11.48	3.07	1.38
Tangelos	Box	5.82			
Tangerines	Box	15.11			
Temples	Box	6.23			
Non-citrus					
Apples, Fresh 4/	Lb	.212	.227	.162	.195
Grapes, Fresh 4/	Ton	506.00	765.00	500.00	600.00
Peaches, Fresh 4/	Lb	.216	.232	.295	.319
Pears, Fresh 4/	Ton	370.00	184.00	270.00	280.00
Strawberries, Fresh	Lb	.560	.662	.568	.481

1/ Mid-month price.

2/ KS, MN, ND and SD average.

3/ Current prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (pears only) and WA (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

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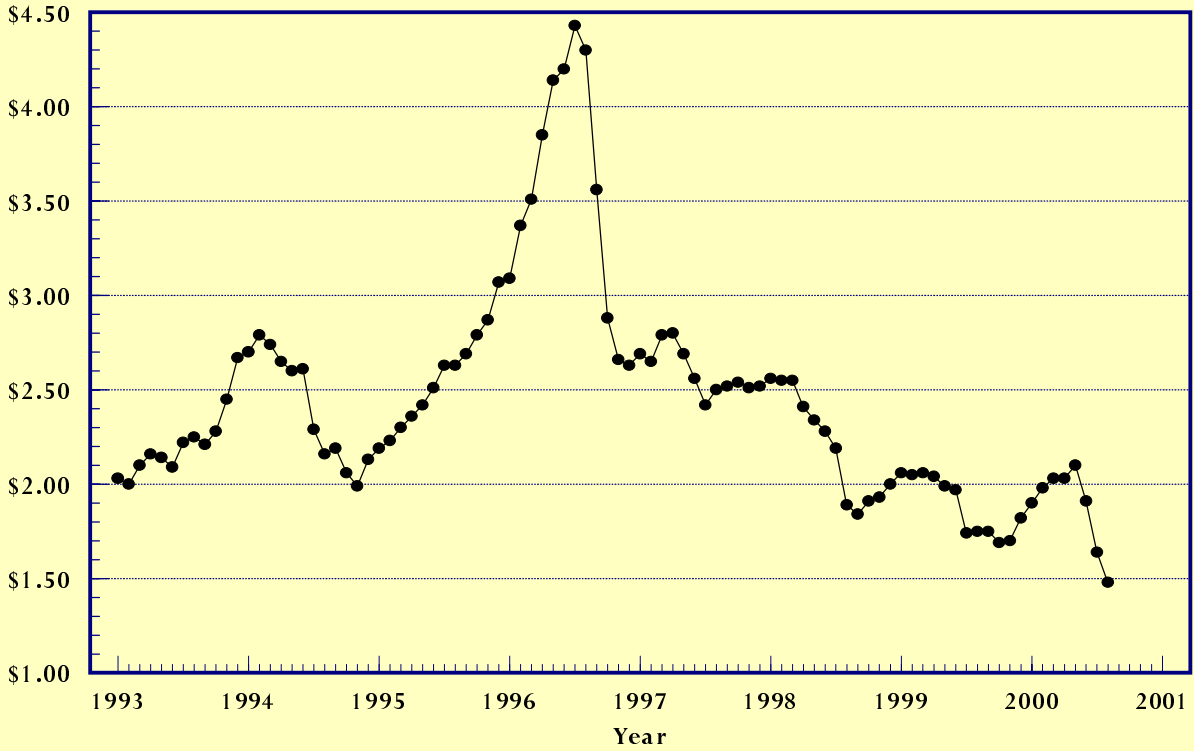
Prices Received, United States,  
August 2000, with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Aug 1999	Jul 2000	Aug 2000
Dollars					
Vegetables, Fresh 1/					
Asparagus	Cwt	79.80	228.00	206.00	223.00
Broccoli	Cwt	22.50	27.40	31.50	23.60
Cantaloupes	Cwt		13.50	15.50	12.70
Carrots	Cwt	13.20	12.60	15.50	15.10
Cauliflower	Cwt	26.80	25.30	37.20	27.20
Celery	Cwt	11.60	10.50	18.60	21.80
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	15.70	16.40	17.70	21.40
Cucumbers 2/	Cwt		22.70	32.20	21.30
Lettuce	Cwt	11.90	11.90	15.00	14.10
Onions	Cwt	12.80	13.40	17.40	14.60
Snap Beans 2/	Cwt		54.50	61.10	50.70
Tomatoes	Cwt	32.30	25.70	23.50	28.60
Livestock					
Calves	Cwt	94.30	89.60	106.00	105.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	72.90	63.50	67.50	65.10
Cows	Cwt	49.60	36.30	39.20	38.60
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	77.10	66.20	70.40	67.70
Milk Cows 3/	Head	1130.00		1350.00	
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.70	36.20	48.50	44.40
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt	48.40	36.90	49.30	45.00
Sows	Cwt	39.50	23.00	34.70	34.20
Lambs	Cwt	56.20	80.30	87.00	
Sheep	Cwt	23.40	29.80	34.20	
Dairy and Poultry					
Milk, All 4/	Cwt	13.06	15.10	12.70	5/12.50
Fluid Grade	Cwt	13.10	15.00	12.70	5/12.50
Mfg Grade	Cwt	11.80	15.30	10.70	5/10.60
Broilers, Live 6/	Lb	.317	.372	.375	.350
Eggs, All 7/	Doz	.643	.608	.572	.681
Market 7/	Doz	.546	.422	.374	.507
Turkeys, Live 6/7/	Lb	.380	.430	.419	.429
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation					
Eggs, All	Doz	.545	.661	.636	.732
Milk, All 4/	Cwt	9.71	15.10	13.51	12.50

- 1/ F.O.B. shipping point.
- 2/ Monthly estimates began January 1995.
- 3/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.
- 4/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
- 5/ Fat test percent: all milk 3.56, fluid milk 3.56, mfg grade 3.65.
- 6/ Liveweight equivalent price.
- 7/ Mid-month price.

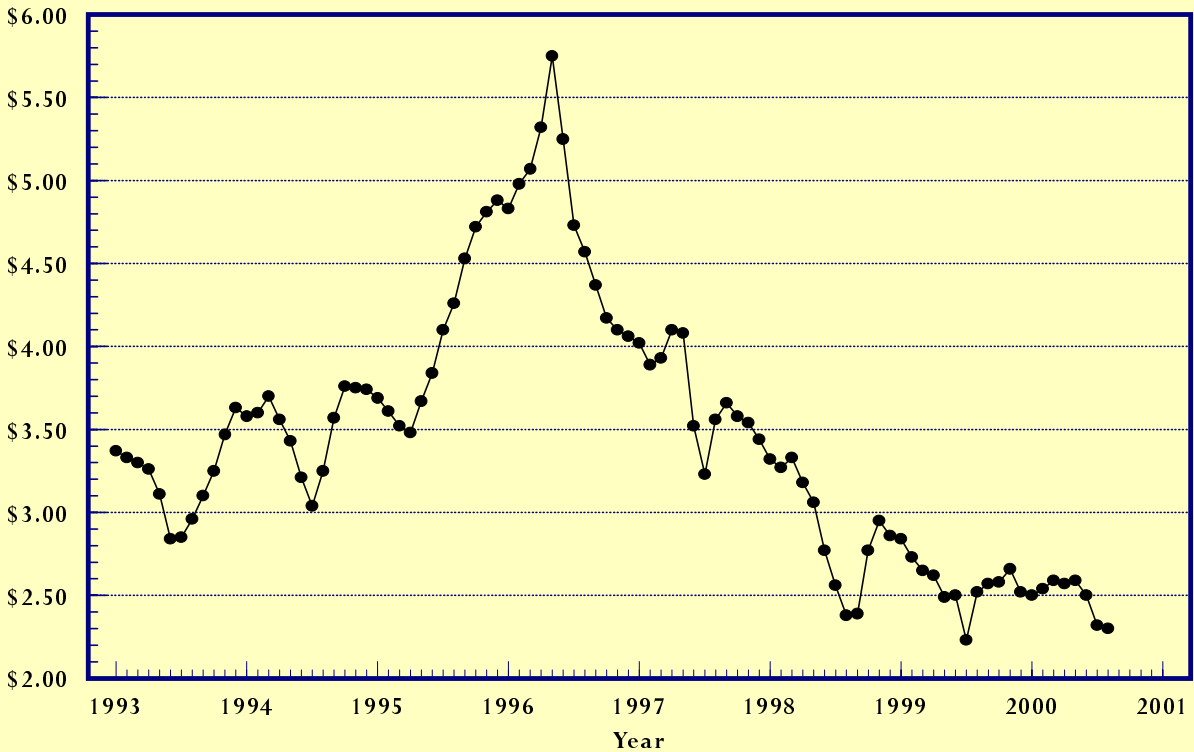
## Prices Received, Corn, US

Dollars per Bu



## Prices Received, Wheat, US

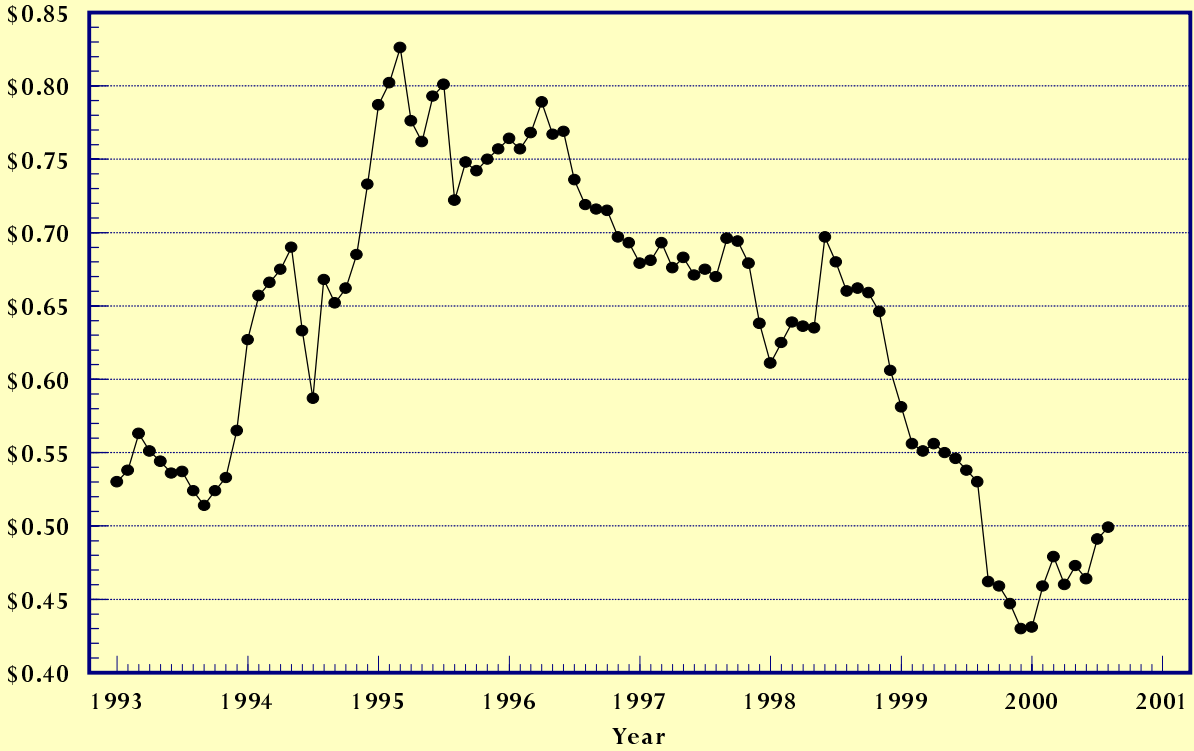
Dollars per Bu





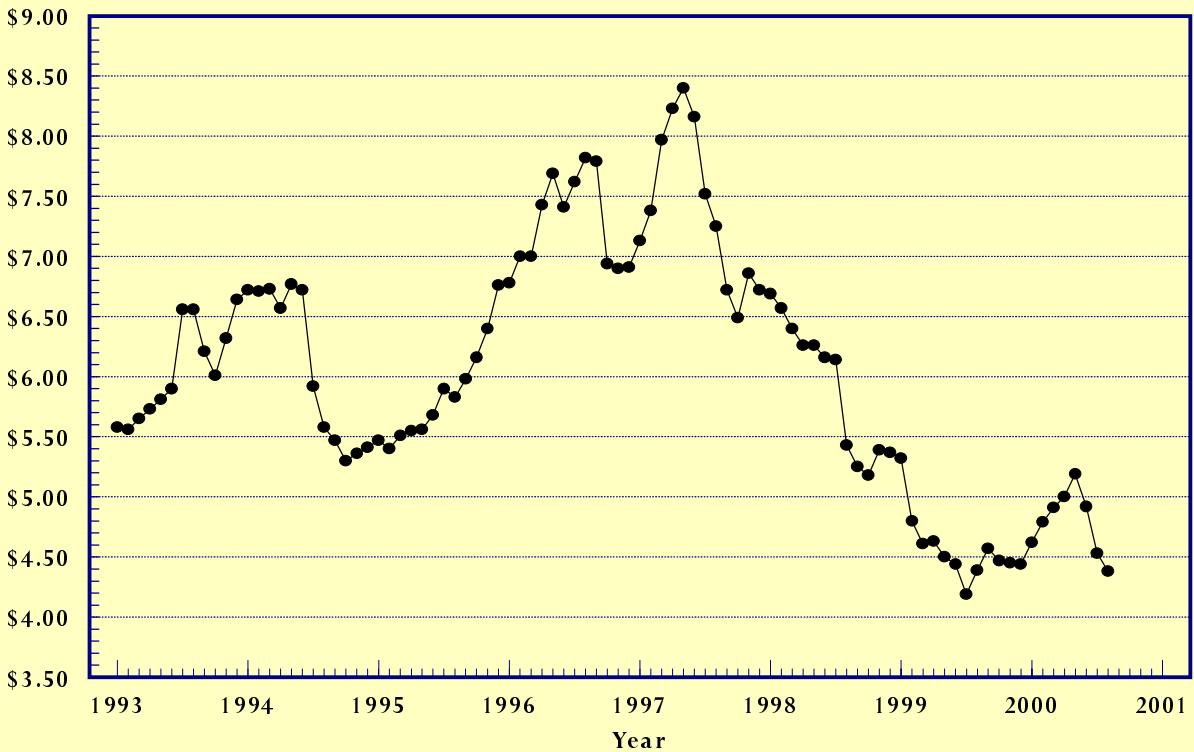
## Prices Received, Cotton, US

Dollars per Lb



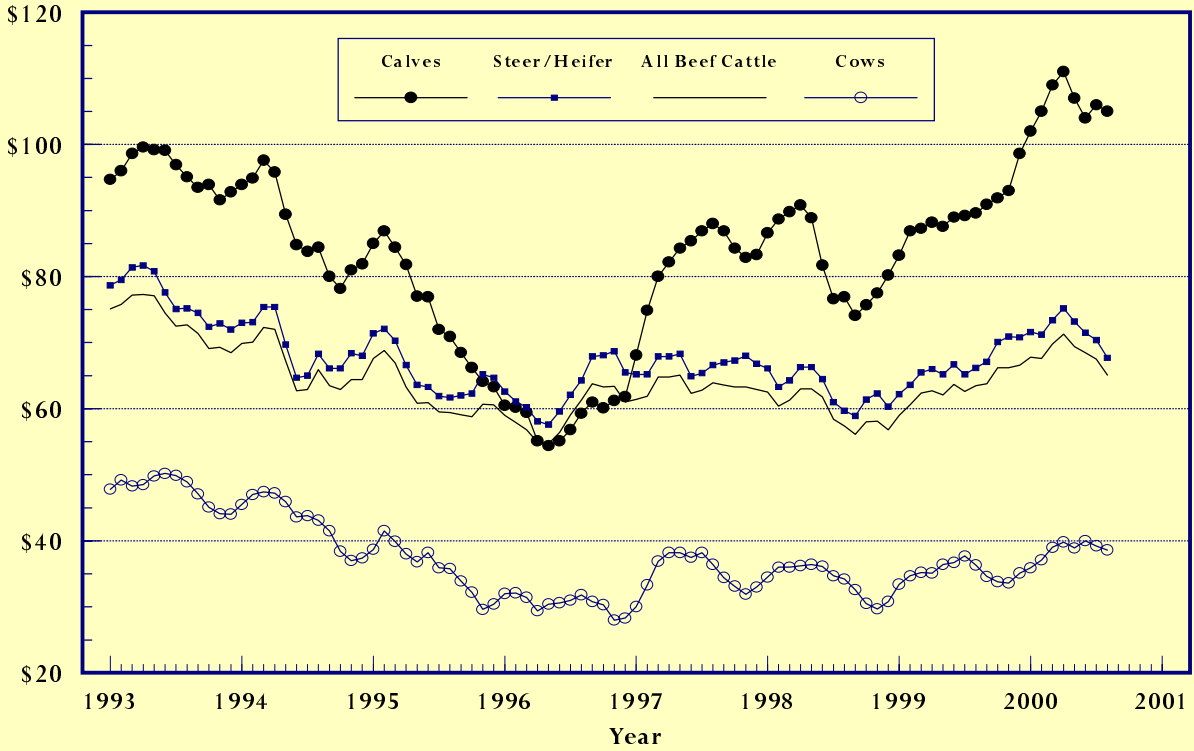
## Prices Received, Soybeans, US

Dollars per Bu



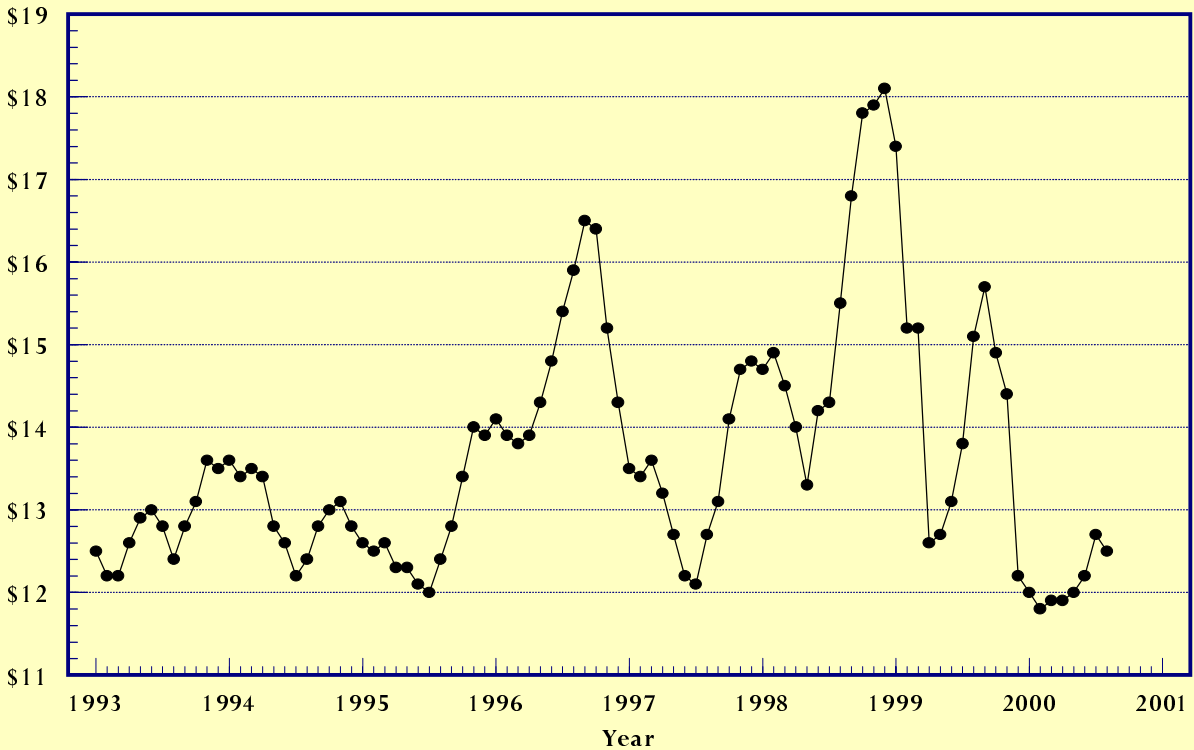
## Prices Received, Cattle, US

Dollars per Cwt



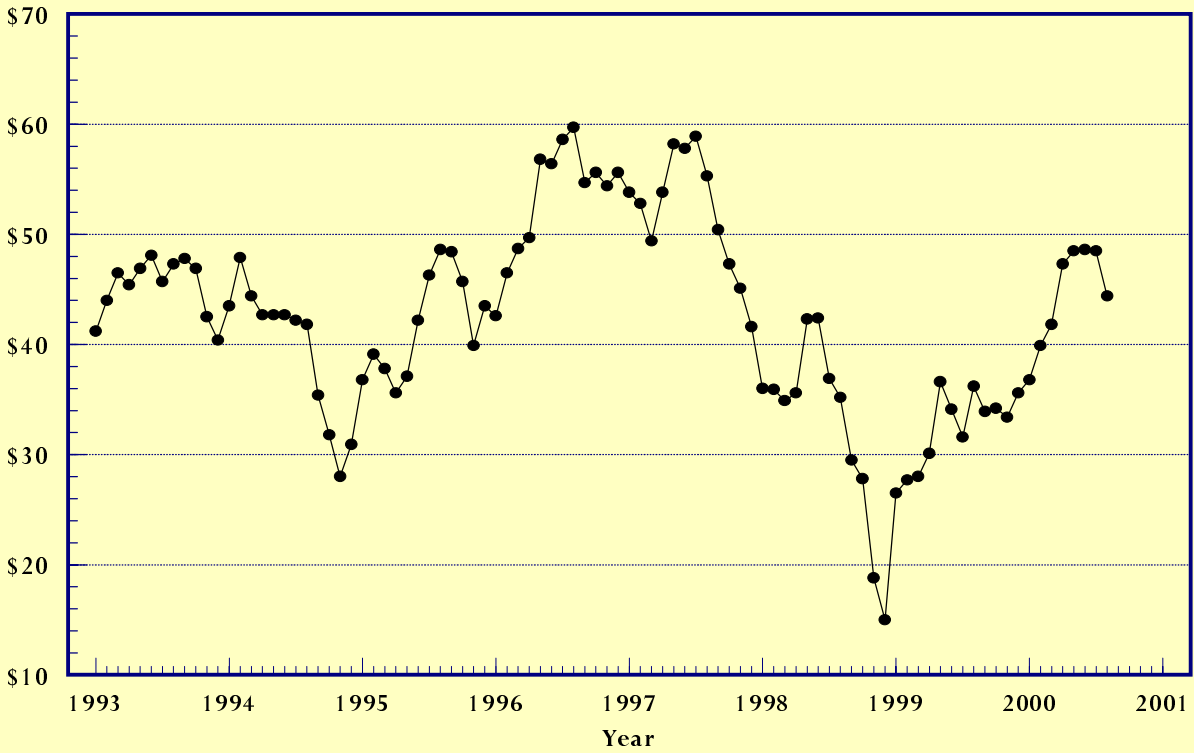
## Prices Received, Milk, US

Dollars per Cwt



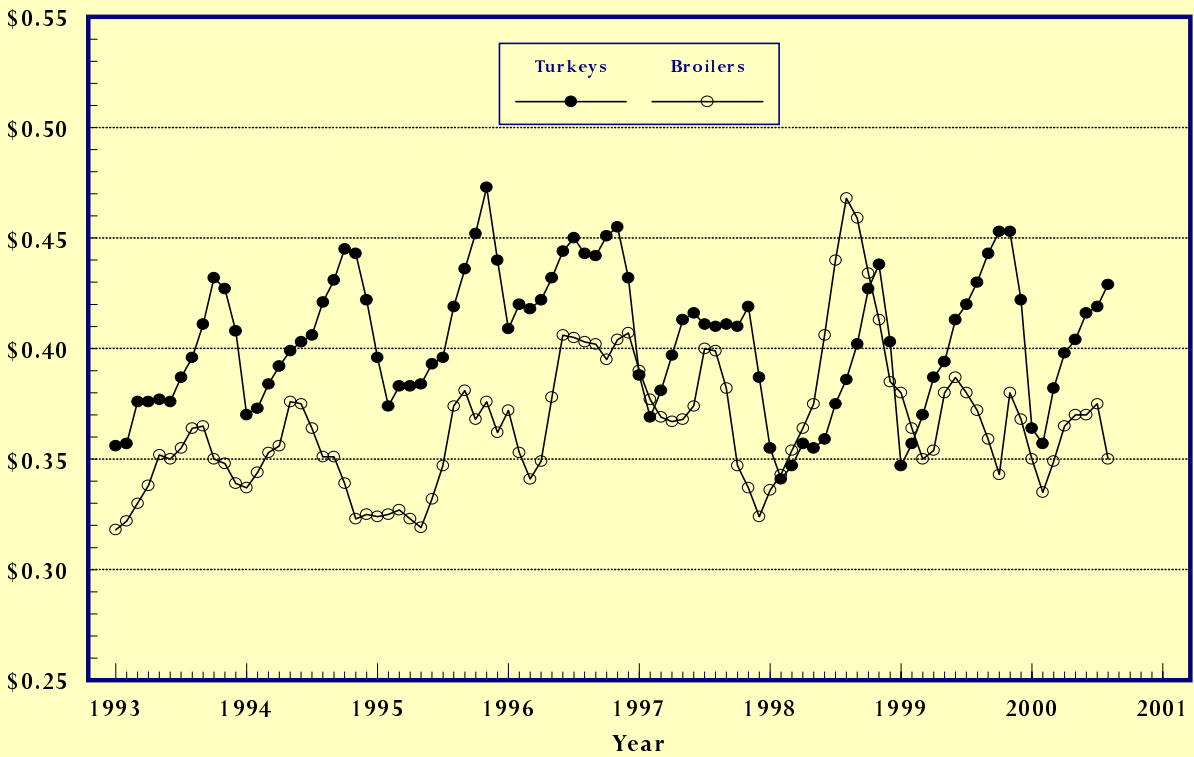
## Prices Received, Hogs, US

Dollars per Cwt



## Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US

Dollars per Lb



Wheat: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2000

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	Jul 1/	Aug 2/	Jul 1/	Aug 2/	Jul 1/	Aug 2/	Jul 1/	Aug 2/
	Dollars per Bushel							
AR	2.11	2.05	2.11	2.05				
CA	3.13	3/	3.00	2.44	3.18	3/		
CO	2.46	2.34	2.47	2.34			2.19	2.39
ID	2.52	2.44	2.31	2.30			2.68	2.65
IL	1.93	2.00	1.93	2.00				
IN	2.02	1.89	2.02	1.89				
KS	2.43	2.35	2.43	2.35				
MI	1.93	1.85	1.93	1.85				
MN	2.62	2.44	1.98	1.80	4/	4/	2.63	2.45
MO	2.09	2.00	2.09	2.00				
MT	2.89	2.64	2.55	2.40	3.18	2.95	2.93	2.65
NE	2.42	2.39	2.42	2.39				
ND	2.66	2.57	2.13	2.00	2.66	2.50	2.67	2.60
OH	1.93	1.85	1.93	1.85				
OK	2.37	2.31	2.37	2.31				
OR	2.54	2.41	2.53	2.40			2.66	2.50
SD	2.44	2.22	2.20	2.12	4/	4/	2.76	2.34
TX	2.39	2.35	2.39	2.35				
WA	2.66	2.40	2.57	2.38			3.02	2.57
US	2.32	2.30	2.23	2.21	2.90	2.54	2.74	2.51

1/ Entire month.

2/ Mid-month.

3/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

4/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Months, United States, 1999 and 2000

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle 1/		All Hogs	
	1999	2000 2/	1999	2000 2/	1999	2000 2/	1999	2000 2/	1999	2000 2/
	Dollars per Bushel						Dollars per Cwt			
Jan	2.84	2.51	2.06	1.90	5.32	4.62	59.00	67.80	26.50	36.80
Feb	2.73	2.54	2.05	1.98	4.80	4.79	60.60	67.60	27.70	39.90
Mar	2.65	2.59	2.06	2.03	4.61	4.91	62.40	69.80	28.00	41.80
Apr	2.62	2.57	2.04	2.03	4.63	5.00	62.70	71.30	30.10	47.30
May	2.49	2.59	1.99	2.10	4.50	5.19	62.10	69.40	36.60	48.50
Jun	2.50	2.50	1.97	1.91	4.44	4.92	63.70	68.50	34.10	48.60
Jul	2.22	2.32	1.74	1.64	4.19	4.53	62.60	67.50	31.60	48.50
Aug	2.53	2.30	1.75	1.48	4.39	4.38	63.50	65.10	36.20	44.40
Sep	2.58		1.75		4.57		63.80		33.90	
Oct	2.57		1.69		4.47		66.20		34.20	
Nov	2.66		1.70		4.45		66.20		33.40	
Dec	2.52		1.82		4.44		66.60		35.60	

1/ Cows, steers and heifers.

2/ Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

Grains: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2000

State	Barley 1/		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Sorghum Grain	
	Jul 2/	Aug 3/	Jul 2/	Aug 3/	Jul 2/	Aug 3/	Jul 2/	Aug 3/	Jul 2/	Aug 3/
	Dollars per Bushel						Dollars per Cwt			
AL										
AR							4.57	4.70	2.60	2.60
CA	2.43	2.04								
CO	3.31	3.31	2.02	1.70						
GA			2.20	1.89			4/	4/		
ID	3.06	2.99								
IL			1.66	1.50	1.33	1.30	4.65	4.50	2.51	2.55
IN			1.65	1.46			4.62	4.54		
IA			1.58	1.40	1.08	1.15	4.47	4.22		
KS			1.74	1.58			4.55	4.38	2.46	2.37
KY			1.85	1.65			4.66	4.55		
LA							4.41	4.57		
MI			1.76	1.60	1.33	1.20	4.68	4.60		
MN	1.56	1.46	1.57	1.40	.96	.90	4.39	4.39		
MS							4.70	4.59		
MO			1.82	1.50			4.57	4.45	2.44	2.50
MT	2.79	2.78			.98	.95				
NE			1.67	1.50	1.21	1.25	4.42	4.28	2.68	2.45
NC			2.33	2.00			4.64	4.50		
ND	1.68	1.46			.89	.85				
OH			1.77	1.55	1.31	1.20	4.74	4.55		
OK									2.90	2.50
OR	1.65	1.70								
PA			2.34	2.25	1.35	1.34				
SD	1.89	1.34	1.45	1.30	.99	.92	3.95	4.12		
TN			2.09	1.80			4.74	4.45		
TX			1.63	1.64					2.89	2.63
UT	1.95	1.82								
WA	1.88	1.69								
WI			1.78	1.65	.94	1.00	4.79	4.70		
WY	3.53	3.06								
US	2.70	2.13	1.64	1.48	1.07	1.02	4.53	4.38	2.81	2.59

- 1/ The Three-State (MN, ND and SD) Feed Barley price for August 2000 is \$1.14.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected States, July and August 2000

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	Jul	Aug	Jul	Aug
	Dollars per Bushel			
ID	1/	1/	1.97	1.95
MN	1.71	1.70	1.44	1.25
MT	3.18	3.00	1.61	1.40
ND	1.95	1.70	1.30	1.10
SD	2/	2/	1.89	1.34
WY	1/	1/	1.51	1.47

- 1/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.
- 2/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Field Crops: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2000

State	Dry Edible	Beans	Sunflower	Flaxseed	Tobacco	Peanuts 4/
	Jul 1/	Aug 2/	Jul 1/	Aug 2/	Jul 1/	Aug 3/
	Jul 1/	Aug 3/	Jul 1/	Aug 3/	Jul 1/	Aug 3/
	Dollars per Cwt		Dollars per Bu		Dollars per Pound	
AL						
CA	26.00	25.80				
CO	13.60	14.20				
FL					1.470	
GA					1.490	
ID	14.20	14.20				
IN						
KS						
KY						
MD						
MI	12.00	11.50				
MN	15.70	16.40	5/	5/		
MO						
NE	15.60	16.10				
NC					1.700	
ND	12.20	12.70	8.53	7.95	3.25	3.20
OH						
OK						
SC					1.590	
SD			7.00	5/	5/	2.82
TN						
TX						
VA					1.890	
WV						
US	15.10	15.50	8.08	7.73	3.25	3.18

- 1/ Entire month.
- 2/ Mid-month.
- 3/ Based on sales through first half of month.
- 4/ Marketing year Aug - Jan.
- 5/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Tobacco: Prices Received, by Area and Type, August 2000, with Comparisons

Class by Type	Type	Aug 1999	Jul 2000 1/	Aug 2000 2/
Dollars per Pound				
Flue-cured				
Old and Middle Belts	11	1.700		1.890
Eastern N C Belt	12	1.635		1.680
NC Border & SC Belt	13	1.585		1.595
GA-FL Belt	14	1.610		1.485
Total Flue-cured	11-14	1.640		1.650
US	11-37	1.640		1.650

- 1/ No sales, markets not open.
- 2/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.

Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by States,  
July and August 2000

State	Cotton, Upland		August				Apples Fresh Use 1/4/
	Jul 1/	Aug 2/	Cotton- seed 5/	Hay, Baled 3/ All	Alfalfa	Other	
	Dollars per Pound		Dollars per Ton			Dol/Lb	
AL	.481	.497					
AZ	6/	6/	93.00	93.00	90.00		
AR	.438	.436					
CA	6/	6/	76.00	76.00	75.00	.296	
CO			73.00	73.00	73.00		
GA	.436	.463					
ID			91.00	92.00	73.00		
IL			82.00	87.00	62.00		
IA			75.00	77.00	50.00		
KS			71.00	72.00	57.00		
KY			79.00	100.00	65.00		
LA	.442	.440					
MI			57.00	60.00	45.00	.160	
MN			55.00	59.00	37.00		
MS	.436	.436					
MO			64.00	100.00	60.00		
MT			77.00	79.00	72.00		
NE			57.00	61.00	47.00		
NV			91.00	90.00	100.00		
NM			119.00	121.00	102.00		
NY			104.00	108.00	91.00		
NC	.544	6/					
ND			39.00	44.00	30.00		
OH			94.00	115.00	60.00	.305	
OK			73.00	85.00	54.00		
OR			97.00	100.00	90.00		
PA			115.00	127.00	102.00	.190	
SD			53.00	56.00	35.00		
TN	.439	.482					
TX	.452	.507	78.00	78.00	132.00	65.00	
UT			82.00	84.00	53.00		
VA							
WA			105.00	98.00	142.00	.168	
WI			35.00	45.00	20.00		
WY			77.00	78.00	74.00		
US	.491	.499	78.00	80.50	83.90	68.50	.195

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.  
3/ Mid-month. 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA,MI,NY and WA.  
Price at point of first sale for other states. 5/ Marketing year  
August-February. 6/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of  
individual firms.

Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,  
United States, August 2000, with Comparisons

Item	Unit	Jun 2000 1/	Jul 2000 1/	Aug 2000 2/
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars/Pound	.464	.491	.499
Marketings 3/	1,000 Bales	318	404	NA
Rice				
Average Price	Dollars/Cwt	5.59	5.47	5.48
Marketings 4/	1,000 Cwt	9698	9361	NA

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on purchases for the first half of the month.  
3/ Expanded data from sample of about 60 percent of buyers. 4/ Purchases  
by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,  
by State and United States, August 2000

Commodity And State	Equivalent Returns						
	F.O.B.	Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
	Fresh	All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	Dollars per Box 1/						
Grapefruit							
CA	14.90	7.57	9.46	0.28	5.63	7.52	-1.66
US	14.90	7.57	9.46	0.28	5.63	7.52	-1.66
Lemons							
CA	40.60	20.16	32.16	1.12	16.52	28.52	-2.52
US	40.60	20.16	32.16	1.12	16.52	28.52	-2.52
Oranges							
CA							
Valencia	12.20	3.46	6.30	0.84	1.38	4.22	-1.24
US	12.20	3.46	6.30	0.84	1.38	4.22	-1.24

1/ Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit-67, Lemons-76, Oranges-75.



Potatoes: Prices Received, by States,  
July and August 2000

State	Jul	Aug	State	Jul	Aug
	: Dollars per Cwt			: Dollars per Cwt	
AL	13.50	13.50	NC	7.00	9.00
AZ			ND - All 1/		
CA - All	14.80	17.30	- Fresh 2/		
- Winter			- Processing		
- Spring	14.40		OH	10.10	10.10
- Summer	20.10	17.30	OR	4.45	5.00
- Fall	5.45		PA		7.25
CO - All 1/	3.05	4.60	TX	12.00	10.90
- Fresh 2/	3.31	NA	VA	8.20	
FL			WA - All	3.80	5.20
ID - All 1/	3.60	3.75	- Processing	4.85	NA
- Fresh 2/	2.60	NA	WI - All 1/		6.35
- Processing	4.60	NA	- Fresh 2/		NA
ME			- Processing		NA
MI	8.60	6.60			
MN	5.35	6.00	US - All 1/	7.12	5.90
NY		10.00	- Fresh 2/	9.59	NA
			- Processing	5.00	NA

- 1/ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed and livestock feed.  
2/ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

Cattle: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2000

State	Cows 1/		Steers & Heifers:		Beef Cattle 4/		Calves	
	Jul 2/	Aug 3/	Jul 2/	Aug 3/	Jul 2/	Aug 3/	Jul 2/	Aug 3/
	Dollars per Cwt							
AZ	39.30	39.40	66.80	64.60	66.50	64.30	101.00	102.00
AR	35.90	36.60	81.60	80.70	66.90	67.50	98.30	92.40
CA	37.50	37.50	68.50	67.00	51.10	50.80	93.00	93.00
CO	42.10	39.80	67.00	65.10	65.80	64.10	106.00	100.00
FL	39.40	39.60	86.70	84.20	51.70	51.20	107.00	104.00
GA	38.00	38.50	82.20	80.40	53.50	53.20	101.00	98.90
ID	37.60	38.00	69.70	68.40	62.30	62.90	90.00	90.00
IL	39.20	38.70	66.30	64.10	65.80	63.60	117.00	119.00
IA	41.00	38.80	69.50	66.70	69.20	66.40	101.00	96.50
KS	39.70	40.40	71.70	67.40	71.40	67.10	116.00	109.00
KY	40.00	38.00	86.00	85.00	75.00	73.70	102.00	99.00
LA	38.00	38.00	84.00	80.00	53.60	53.50	102.00	96.00
MI	40.00	37.50	63.50	61.00	56.50	54.00	105.00	100.00
MN	41.70	41.00	66.30	65.50	62.20	61.30	93.50	94.00
MO	41.10	40.00	91.50	89.50	80.40	78.60	110.00	106.00
MT	42.30	40.50	83.80	83.10	64.70	72.90	101.00	105.00
NE	39.30	40.00	68.20	67.00	68.00	66.20	104.00	107.00
NM	42.90	42.10	84.70	83.90	68.80	67.20	104.00	97.50
ND	42.50	41.50	79.10	79.10	56.80	65.90	108.00	109.00
OH	40.70	39.00	70.40	69.00	67.40	66.00	92.80	90.00
OK	39.80	40.50	88.50	86.00	83.30	81.00	106.00	101.00
OR	40.00	41.20	83.60	83.80	70.50	71.00	93.10	91.50
PA	40.30	38.70	68.20	66.80	60.90	59.50	106.00	106.00
SD	42.00	40.70	76.10	73.70	67.60	68.40	106.00	106.00
TN	39.00	40.00	88.00	85.00	68.40	67.00	101.00	97.00
TX	36.20	35.60	73.50	70.60	70.20	68.20	108.00	109.00
VA	39.70	37.70	89.50	85.50	70.60	68.80	104.00	105.00
WI	40.60	39.00	68.50	66.30	52.30	50.50	119.00	122.00
WY	42.20	42.50	88.30	87.00	85.10	82.60	107.00	107.00
US	39.20	38.60	70.40	67.70	67.50	65.10	106.00	105.00

- 1/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

Hogs: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2000

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	Jul 1/	Aug 2/	Jul 1/	Aug 2/	Jul 1/	Aug 2/
	Dollars per Cwt					
AR	34.80	34.50	44.80	40.80	43.80	40.20
IL	34.50	34.00	47.20	41.20	46.20	40.60
IN	35.10	35.00	46.80	43.80	45.60	42.90
IA	37.40	36.90	50.90	46.90	50.60	46.70
KS	36.00	35.60	47.20	45.20	45.90	44.00
MI	32.00	33.00	46.00	42.00	44.90	41.30
MN	35.60	35.00	51.50	49.50	51.20	49.20
MO	33.60	33.20	45.40	42.60	44.10	41.60
NE	36.50	36.00	51.20	48.00	51.10	47.80
NC	33.90	33.40	48.90	43.20	48.80	43.10
OH	34.10	33.00	48.50	46.00	46.20	45.10
OK	34.90	34.40	45.00	41.00	43.60	40.10
PA	33.70	32.50	45.40	44.00	43.70	42.30
SD	36.70	36.40	51.40	47.10	49.20	45.60
TX	30.30	30.50	42.90	42.10	41.30	40.60
WI	31.10	31.60	44.40	38.40	42.70	37.50
US	34.70	34.20	49.30	45.00	48.50	44.40

1/ Entire month.  
 2/ Mid-month.

Sheep and Poultry: Prices Received, by States,  
July and August 2000

State	July		August	
	Sheep 1/	Lambs 1/	Turkeys 2/3/	Eggs 2/4/
	---- Dollars per Cwt ----		Dollars per Pound	Dol/Doz
AL				.430
AR			.47	.410
CA	31.00	87.00	.48	.530
CO	37.50	90.70		
CT				.560
DE				
FL				.500
GA				.501
ID	32.00	85.00		
IN			.43	.560
IA	31.00	84.90		.398
KS	32.40	91.00		
ME				.630
MD				
MI				.490
MN	30.80	83.50	.34	.460
MS				.590
MO			.47	.410
MT	35.20	88.00		
NE	33.70	82.00		
NY				.585
NC			.45	.477
ND	34.40	87.80		
OH	32.40	77.70		.562
OR	28.40	82.50		
PA				.500
SC				.488
SD	36.40	91.00		
TX	43.70	87.00		.520
UT	31.00	83.00		
VA			.45	
WA				.629
WY	36.00	88.00		
US	34.20	87.00	.429	.507

1/ Entire month.

2/ Mid-month.

3/ IN, IA, MN and PA are actual liveweight prices. All other State prices are equivalent liveweight returns to producers derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formula: (RTC price minus processing cost) \* (dressing percentage) = liveweight equivalent price.

4/ Market (table) eggs.

Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2000

State	July						August		
	Fluid Grade Milk 1/ Price	Fat Test	Manufacturing Grade Milk Price	Fat Test	All Milk 2/ Price	Fat Test	All Milk 2/3/ Price	Fat Test	Milk Cows 4/ Dol/Head
AZ	12.40	3.51			12.40	3.51	12.10	3.50	
CA	11.80	3.52	11.40	3.88	11.80	3.52	11.70	3.55	
FL	16.60	3.60			16.60	3.60	16.30	3.61	
ID	11.00	3.47	10.40	3.54	11.00	3.47	10.80	3.49	
IL	11.50	3.56	11.40	3.55	11.50	3.56	11.20	3.58	
IN	13.80	3.55	10.60	3.53	13.60	3.55	13.20	3.53	
IA	12.30	3.54	10.40	3.44	12.20	3.53	12.00	3.56	
KY	14.40	3.55	10.00	3.52	14.40	3.55	13.90	3.53	
MI	13.60	3.49	11.50	3.36	13.60	3.49	13.70	3.50	
MN	12.60	3.60	10.70	3.58	12.50	3.60	12.20	3.62	
MO	12.00	3.48	10.60	3.62	11.90	3.49	11.90	3.53	
NM	12.60	3.42			12.60	3.42	12.60	3.44	
NY	13.70	3.59			13.70	3.59	13.60	3.60	
OH	13.30	3.56	10.90	3.68	13.10	3.57	12.60	3.54	
PA	13.90	3.60	10.40	3.60	13.90	3.60	13.70	3.60	
TX	13.50	3.54			13.50	3.54	13.90	3.56	
VT	13.90	3.55			13.90	3.55	13.90	3.57	
VA	15.10	3.56			15.10	3.56	14.60	3.52	
WA	12.80	3.55			12.80	3.55	12.70	3.54	
WI	12.20	3.60	10.70	3.63	12.10	3.60	11.90	3.62	
US	12.70	3.55	10.70	3.62	12.70	3.55	12.50	3.56	

- 1/ Including milk diverted to manufacturing.
- 2/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
- 3/ Preliminary.
- 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published Jan, Apr, Jul and Oct.

Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Milk 1/: United States,  
July and August 2000, with Comparisons

Item	Aug 1999	Jul 2000	Aug 2000
Parity Equivalent.....Dol per Cwt	27.69	28.75	28.57
Average Price F.O.B.....Dol per Cwt	15.30	10.70	2/10.60
Average Fat Test of Milk..Percent	3.64	3.62	2/3.65

- 1/ The parity price equivalent during 2000 is 90.4 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 91.1 percent in 1999. For additional details, see January 2000 issue of "**Agricultural Prices**".
- 2/ Preliminary.

United States Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as  
Percent of Parity Prices Based on Data for August 2000, with Comparisons 1/

Commodity and Unit	: Adjusted: : Base : Prices	Parity Prices Based on Data for			: Prices as Percent : of Parity			
		: Aug : 1999	: Jul : 2000	: Aug : 2000	: Aug : 1999	: Jul : 2000	: Aug : 2000	
		----- Dollars -----			----- Percents -----			
Basic Commodities	:							
All Wheat, Bu	:	.609	9.67	9.72	9.67	26	24	24
Rice, Cwt	:	1.80	27.50	28.70	28.60	28	19	19
Corn, Bu	:	.420	6.61	6.70	6.67	26	24	22
Cotton, Lb	:							
American Upland	:	.112	1.74	1.79	1.78	30	27	28
Extra Long Staple	:	.143	2.24	2.28	2.27			
Peanuts, Lb	:	.0426	.656	.680	.676	39		
Tobacco, By Type, Lb	:							
Flue-Cured 11-14	:	.253	3.89	4.04	4.02	42		41
VA Fire-Cured, 21	:	.254	3.84	4.05	4.03			
KY-TN Fire-Cured, 22-23	:	.318	4.83	5.08	5.05			
Burley, 31	:	.270	4.11	4.31	4.29			
Maryland, 32	:	.229	3.57	3.65	3.64			
Dark Air-Cured, 35-36	:	.272	4.11	4.34	4.32			
Sun-Cured, 37	:	.231	3.49	3.69	3.67			
PA Seedleaf, 41	:	.192	2.98	3.06	3.05			
Cigar Filler & Binder, 42-44, 54-55	:	.212	3.35	3.38	3.37			
Puerto Rican Filler, 46	:	.173	2.67	2.76	2.75			
Cigar Binder, 51-52	:	.612	8.52	9.77	9.72			
Designated Nonbasic	:							
All Milk, Sold to Plants, Per Cwt	:	1.99	30.40	31.80	31.60	2/50	2/42	2/40
Honey, Extracted, Lb	:	3/.0901	1.36	1.44	1.43			
Wool and Mohair	:							
Wool, Lb	:	.114	1.93	1.82	1.81			
Mohair, Lb	:	.240	3.57	3.83	3.81			
Other Nonbasic	:							
Barley, Bu	:	.375	5.91	5.99	5.96	40	45	36
Cottonseed, Ton	:	15.60	245.00	249.00	248.00	29		31
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	:	3.11	50.30	49.60	49.40	36	30	31
Flaxseed, Bu	:	.739	12.00	11.80	11.70	32	28	27
Oats, Bu	:	.213	3.46	3.40	3.38	28	31	30
Potatoes, Cwt	:	.852	13.30	13.60	13.50	48	52	44
Rye, Bu	:	.328	5.03	5.23	5.21			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	:	.661	10.40	10.50	10.50	27	27	25
Soybeans, Bu	:	.877	14.00	14.00	13.90	31	32	32
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	:	2.07	31.50	33.00	32.90			
Apples, Fresh, Lb 5/ Citrus (equiv on-tree), box:	:	.0930	.448	1.48	1.48	51	11	13
Grapefruit	:	.517	8.09	8.25	8.21	92	74	69
Lemons	:	1.22	18.50	19.50	19.40	89	57	85
Limes (FL)	:	1.30	18.10	20.70	20.60			
Oranges	:	.731	11.50	11.70	11.60	100	26	12
Tangerines	:	1.80	27.60	28.70	28.60			
Temples (FL)	:	.635	9.80	10.10	10.10			
Beef Cattle, Cwt	:	9.74	151.00	155.00	155.00	42	44	42
Calves, Cwt	:	12.50	193.00	200.00	199.00	46	53	53
Hogs, Cwt	:	6.44	102.00	103.00	102.00	35	47	44
Lambs, Cwt	:	10.30	156.00	164.00	164.00	51	53	
Sheep, Cwt	:	4.26	65.00	68.00	67.60	46	50	
Eggs, Doz	:	.0952	1.49	1.52	1.51	2/44	2/42	2/48
Turkeys, Live, Lb	:	.0580	.889	.926	.921	48	45	47

--continued

Parity Prices Based on Data for August 2000, United States 1/ (continued)

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices
	Dollars			Dollars	
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Noncitrus Fruit		
Hops, Lb	.245	3.89	Peaches, cont.		
Spearmint Oil, Lb	1.80	28.60	Processing 6/		
Tobacco, Lb			Excl Dried		
Type 61	2.74	43.50	Clingstone, CA, Ton	31.80	505.00
Noncitrus Fruit			Pears, Ton		
Apples, Ton 7/			Fresh 5/	52.70	837.00
Processing	19.40	308.00	Dried, CA 7/	152.00	2410.00
Apricots, Ton			Plums, CA, Ton		
Fresh 8/	117.00	1860.00	Fresh, Equiv on-Tree	53.60	851.00
Dried, CA	291.00	4620.00	Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton 7/	136.00	2160.00
Avocados, Ton 8/	207.00	3290.00	Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
Cherries			Fresh 10/	53.30	846.00
Sweet, Ton	163.00	2590.00	Processing 7/		
Tart, Lb	.0258	.410	Excl Dried	23.60	375.00
Cranberry, Bbl 6/	7.45	118.00	Tree Nuts 11/		
Dates, CA, Ton 8/	143.00	2270.00	Almonds, Lb	.220	3.49
Grapes, Ton			Hazelnuts, Ton	118.00	1870.00
Raisin Variety	151.00	2400.00	Pistachio, Lb	.161	2.56
Other Dried	60.90	967.00	Walnuts, Ton	182.00	2890.00
Kiwifruit, Ton	72.50	1150.00	Vegetables, Cwt 12/		
Nectarines			Fresh		
Fresh, Calif, Ton 8/	63.60	1010.00	Carrots 9/	1.87	29.70
Olives, CA			Cauliflower 9/	4.32	68.60
Canning, Ton 6/	92.10	1460.00	Celery 9/	1.84	29.20
Papayas (HI) Lb	.0507	.805	Honeydew Melons	2.67	42.40
Peaches			Lettuce	2.19	34.80
Fresh, Lb 5/	.0388	.616	Onions 9/	1.72	27.30
Dried, CA, Ton	115.00	1830.00	Tomatoes	4.38	69.60

- 1/ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.
- 2/ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
- 3/ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual average prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
- 4/ Average local market price, excluding incentive payments.
- 5/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.
- 6/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 7/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 8/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
- 9/ Includes some processing.
- 10/ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 11/ Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
- 12/ F.O.B. shipping point prices.

Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States  
and United States, 1998 and 1999 Revised 1/

State	Barley						Oats	
	All		Feed		Malting		1998	1999
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999		
Dollars per Bushel								
AL							2.05	1.70
AK	3.60	3.75					2.60	2.45
AZ	2.45	2.40						
AR							1.45	2.00
CA	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.34			1.36	1.50
CO	2.84	2.54	1.67	1.60	2/	2/	1.70	1.60
DE	1.27	1.35						
GA							1.50	1.70
ID	2.40	2.60	1.77	1.84	2.88	2.78	1.30	1.05
IL							1.52	1.32
IN							1.74	1.50
IA							1.24	1.12
KS	2.10	1.60					1.56	1.30
KY	1.31	1.32						
ME							.97	.90
MD	1.30	1.35					1.65	1.65
MI	1.50	1.70					1.42	1.35
MN	1.62	1.54	1.32	1.33	2.09	1.84	1.02	.97
MO							1.60	1.50
MT	2.27	2.32	1.41	1.53	2.82	2.75	1.18	1.06
NE	1.80	1.40					1.19	1.08
NV	2.45	2.40						
NJ	1.11	1.25						
NY							1.41	1.45
NC	1.80	1.68					1.70	1.55
ND	1.67	1.91	1.31	1.39	1.86	2.13	.93	.90
OH							1.38	1.47
OK	1.60	1.80					1.80	1.70
OR	1.70	1.89	1.67	1.87	2.17	2.28	1.39	1.42
PA	1.52	1.47					1.46	1.64
SC	1.80	1.80					1.35	1.30
SD	1.82	2.20	1.40	1.48	1.93	2.28	1.03	1.12
TX	2.05	1.70					1.44	1.54
UT	1.86	1.89	1.86	1.89			1.45	1.50
VA	1.40	1.31						
WA	1.58	1.76	1.55	1.76	2.12	2.29	1.00	1.20
WV							1.31	1.80
WI	1.25	1.20					1.10	1.00
WY	2.63	3.03	1.45	1.69	2/	2/	1.70	1.45
Year	United States							
1999	2.13		1.63		2.49		1.12	
1998	1.98		1.54		2.38		1.10	

1/ Marketing Year Average prices are weighted average prices for crops sold during the marketing year. Marketing years for Barley and Oats are defined at the U.S. level as June 1 through May 31 of the following calendar year. Individual State marketing years are as follows. Barley: June 1-May 31 for CA; July 1-June 30 for all other estimated States. Oats: May 1-April 30 for TX; June 1-May 31 for CA; July 1-June 30 for all other estimated States.

2/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.



Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States  
and United States, 1998 and 1999 Revised, (continued) 1/

State	Wheat								Rye	
	All		Winter		Other Spring		Durum		1998	1999
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999		
Dollars per Bushel										
AL	2.65	2.40	2.65	2.40						
AZ	4.40	4.00	3.25	3.00			4.50	4.00		
AR	2.73	2.24	2.73	2.24						
CA	3.02	2.84	2.96	2.75			3.83	3.70		
CO	2.49	2.22	2.49	2.23	2.36	2.05			1.80	1.40
DE	2.35	2.20	2.35	2.20						
FL	2.50	2.45	2.50	2.45						
GA	2.60	2.31	2.60	2.31					3.40	5.00
ID	2.38	2.59	2.28	2.43	2.49	2.73				
IL	2.35	2.11	2.35	2.11					2.20	1.96
IN	2.36	2.13	2.36	2.13					2.30	1.60
IA	2.73	2.38	2.75	2.38						
KS	2.53	2.25	2.53	2.25					2.20	1.80
KY	2.26	2.19	2.26	2.19						
LA	2.75	2.30	2.75	2.30						
MD	2.37	2.25	2.37	2.25					2.30	2.05
MI	2.33	2.12	2.33	2.12					2.50	1.70
MN	3.09	2.87	2.41	2.20	3.09	2.88	3.00	2.38	1.90	1.31
MS	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.38						
MO	2.31	2.10	2.31	2.10						
MT	3.03	2.93	2.80	2.67	3.13	2.97	3.23	3.45		
NE	2.54	2.20	2.54	2.20					1.80	1.40
NV	2.30	2.64	2.25	2.55	2.35	2.75				
NJ	2.46	2.20	2.46	2.20					3.00	2.90
NM	2.65	2.40	2.65	2.40						
NY	2.13	2.05	2.13	2.05					2.00	1.50
NC	2.55	2.33	2.55	2.33					2.40	2.19
ND	3.03	2.77	2.69	2.49	3.04	2.85	3.00	2.58	2.07	1.44
OH	2.26	2.01	2.26	2.01					2.20	1.96
OK	2.57	2.24	2.57	2.24					3.50	4.00
OR	2.63	2.81	2.62	2.79	2.74	2.94				
PA	2.59	2.49	2.59	2.49					3.50	2.25
SC	2.60	2.30	2.60	2.30					2.50	2.30
SD	2.74	2.55	2.42	2.17	2.99	2.75	2.97	2.52	1.90	1.40
TN	2.61	2.30	2.61	2.30						
TX	2.66	2.28	2.66	2.28					3.90	2.75
UT	2.94	2.65	2.95	2.60	2.70	3.10				
VA	2.41	2.00	2.41	2.00					2.00	1.90
WA	2.63	2.77	2.59	2.72	2.90	3.00				
WV	2.29	2.23	2.29	2.23						
WI	2.15	1.75	2.15	1.75	2.15	1.70			1.85	1.50
WY	2.49	2.12	2.48	2.12	2.71	2.54				

Year	United States				
1999	2.48	2.29	2.88	2.73	2.28
1998	2.65	2.52	3.00	3.15	2.49

1/ Marketing Year Average prices are weighted average prices for crops sold during the marketing year. Marketing years for Wheat and Rye are defined at the U.S. level as June 1 through May 31 of the following calendar year. Individual State marketing years are as follows. Wheat and Rye: May 1 - April 30 for CA, OK and TX; June 1 - May 31 for AR, IL, IN, KS and MO; July 1 - June 30 for all other estimated States.

Prices Received: Wheat by Class, Marketing Year Average, United States,  
1997-98 and 1998-99 1/

Year	Class			
	Hard Red Winter	Soft Red Winter	Hard Red Spring	White
	Dollars per Bushel			
1998-99	2.28	2.10	2.91	2.63
1997-98	2.55	2.40	3.10	2.43

1/ Marketing Year Average prices are weighted average prices for crops sold during the marketing year. Marketing year for Wheat is defined at the U.S. level as June 1 through May 31 of the following calendar year.

Cranberries: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, 1998-99 1/

State	1998	1999
	Dollars per Barrel	
MA	37.30	16.10
NJ	26.30	10.70
OR	39.80	10.50
WA	25.00	10.50
WI	43.30	19.80
US	38.80	17.00

1/ Weighted average of co-op and independent sales. Co-op prices represent pool proceeds excluding returns from non-cranberry products and before any deductions for capital stock and other retains.

Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States  
and United States, 1998 and 1999 Revised, (continued)

		Hay					
State	All		Alfalfa		Other		
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	
		Dollars per Ton					
AL	53.00	55.00			53.00	55.00	
AK	200.00	195.00					
AZ	89.50	88.50	89.50	89.00	78.50	74.50	
AR	61.00	60.00	127.00	102.00	54.00	54.00	
CA	96.00	89.00	98.00	90.00	68.00	75.00	
CO	92.00	69.00	91.00	69.00	101.00	63.00	
CT	134.00	138.00	160.00	157.00	130.00	133.00	
DE	118.00	127.00	127.00	138.00	109.00	119.00	
FL	114.00	95.50			114.00	95.50	
GA	71.00	64.00			71.00	64.00	
ID	83.00	83.00	84.00	84.00	64.00	59.00	
IL	85.00	80.00	89.50	84.00	66.00	62.00	
IN	88.00	91.00	94.00	97.00	69.00	68.00	
IA	83.50	74.50	85.00	75.50	60.50	55.00	
KS	72.50	65.00	74.00	68.00	63.00	52.00	
KY	86.00	89.00	112.00	120.00	73.00	78.00	
LA	57.00	51.00			57.00	51.00	
ME	113.00	100.00	145.00	125.00	109.00	98.00	
MD	119.00	127.00	130.00	138.00	112.00	119.00	
MA	140.00	140.00	158.00	164.00	137.00	134.00	
MI	86.00	69.00	90.00	72.00	71.00	57.00	
MN	67.00	60.00	73.50	67.00	47.00	38.00	
MS	42.50	42.50			42.50	42.50	
MO	68.00	72.00	102.00	107.00	61.00	64.00	
MT	72.00	65.00	73.00	66.00	62.50	56.00	
NE	48.50	37.50	49.50	39.00	42.50	33.50	
NV	102.00	83.00	103.00	84.00	92.00	79.00	
NH	144.00	130.00	153.00	153.00	141.00	126.00	
NJ	128.00	139.00	146.00	166.00	118.00	125.00	
NM	117.00	113.00	120.00	116.00	97.00	94.00	
NY	93.00	108.00	105.00	121.00	82.00	90.50	
NC	80.00	77.00	126.00	120.00	78.00	75.00	
ND	51.00	39.00	57.50	43.00	37.50	29.00	
OH	98.00	102.00	115.00	120.00	66.00	75.00	
OK	81.00	69.00	95.00	81.00	61.00	50.00	
OR	104.00	92.00	110.00	96.00	87.00	80.00	
PA	114.00	129.00	131.00	144.00	102.00	118.00	
RI	150.00	142.00	163.00	162.00	145.00	139.00	
SC	85.00	75.00			85.00	75.00	
SD	51.00	43.00	55.00	45.50	36.00	30.00	
TN	56.00	53.00	115.00	117.00	54.00	51.00	
TX	89.00	71.50	149.00	132.00	75.50	62.50	
UT	76.00	71.50	77.00	73.00	51.50	37.50	
VT	120.00	105.00	140.00	127.00	115.00	100.00	
VA	81.50	88.00	117.00	122.00	77.00	84.00	
WA	97.00	98.00	91.50	89.00	123.00	135.00	
WV	57.00	67.00	91.50	92.50	52.00	63.00	
WI	74.00	47.00	78.00	52.00	58.00	33.00	
WY	76.00	65.00	76.00	67.00	71.00	60.00	
Year		United States					
1999	76.90		80.20		66.80		
1998	84.60		88.10		71.80		

1/ April - May for US. April - March for AZ; May - April for AR, CA, GA, KS, KY, MO, NV, NM, OK, TX and UT; June - May for all other estimated States.

Prices Received: All Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
CA	2.14	2.12	2.27	2.24	2.34	2.17	2.51
CO	1.81	1.71	3.02	2.97	1.77	2.44	1.78
ID	2.32	2.38	2.05	2.91	2.59	2.19	2.46
MN	1.39	1.46	1.34	1.33	1.51	1.66	1.64
MT	1.77	1.68	2.33	2.46	2.08	2.18	2.28
ND	1.66	1.53	1.68	1.90	1.85	1.96	2.05
OR	1.79	1.93	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.87	1.81
SD	1.98	1.90	2.11	2.15	2.22	2.28	2.18
UT	1.83	1.93	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.81	1.87
WA	1.64	1.88	1.79	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.74
WY	2.24	1.48	3.20	3.12	2.90	2.83	2.64
US	1.82	1.70	2.04	2.37	2.03	1.96	2.14
1998-1999							
CA	3/	3/	2.42	3/	3/	3/	3/
CO	2.16	2.04	3.04	2.93	2.78	3.13	2.64
ID	2.68	2.22	2.88	2.53	2.37	1.98	2.41
MN	1.82	1.73	1.80	1.51	1.87	2.03	1.54
MT	2.26	2.22	2.60	2.44	2.25	2.30	2.44
ND	1.78	1.85	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.60	1.70
OR	2.04	2.21	1.78	1.58	1.45	1.64	1.69
SD	2.42	2.24	1.67	1.72	1.93	1.65	2.06
UT	2.15	2.14	1.96	1.86	1.76	1.73	1.79
WA	1.90	1.87	1.76	1.54	1.40	1.61	1.60
WY	1.92	2.10	3.18	3.25	3.21	1.54	2.80
US	2.13	1.95	2.02	2.07	2.01	1.91	2.05

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: All Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State	Dec	Jan 2/	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
CA	3/	2.25	2.45	2.48	2.38	2.42	2.46
CO	2.24	1.98	1.79	1.58	1.88	1.85	1.84
ID	2.63	2.23	2.57	2.61	2.48	2.50	2.55
MN	1.69	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.80	1.75	1.71
MT	2.53	2.32	2.33	2.38	2.27	2.17	1.77
ND	2.06	1.98	1.85	1.91	1.86	2.06	1.75
OR	1.76	2.03	2.01	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.83
SD	2.33	2.36	2.27	2.11	2.15	2.27	2.12
UT	1.90	2.05	1.97	1.89	2.02	2.04	1.92
WA	1.76	1.78	1.81	1.91	1.90	1.95	1.64
WY	1.54	2.42	1.66	2.13	2.39	1.78	1.65
US	2.25	2.04	2.13	2.23	2.09	2.19	2.04
1998-1999							
CA	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	2.14	2.12
CO	2.16	2.13	1.74	1.77	1.73	1.81	1.71
ID	2.42	2.14	2.20	2.67	2.51	2.32	2.38
MN	1.79	1.45	1.56	1.40	1.36	1.39	1.46
MT	2.54	2.26	2.26	2.27	1.79	1.77	1.68
ND	1.70	1.72	1.71	1.65	1.56	1.66	1.53
OR	1.95	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.93
SD	1.87	1.84	1.88	1.80	1.75	1.98	1.90
UT	1.83	1.87	1.93	1.95	1.90	1.83	1.93
WA	1.68	1.70	1.66	1.56	1.54	1.64	1.88
WY	2.77	2.75	2.58	2.58	2.19	2.24	1.48
US	2.03	1.89	1.90	2.00	1.78	1.82	1.70

- 1/ June - May for CA; July - June for all other estimated States;  
June - May for US.  
2/ Second year.  
3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Prices Received: Feed Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
CA	2.14	2.12	2.27	2.24	2.34	2.17	2.51
CO	1.81	1.70	1.61	1.53	1.67	1.64	1.64
ID	2.01	1.87	1.69	1.81	1.78	1.82	1.84
MN	1.33	1.36	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.30	1.35
MT	1.47	1.50	1.48	1.40	1.43	1.49	1.56
ND	1.32	1.32	1.35	1.28	1.39	1.32	1.49
OR	1.79	1.93	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.87	1.81
SD	1.41	1.60	1.53	1.36	1.46	1.52	1.33
UT	1.83	1.93	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.81	1.87
WA	1.63	1.84	1.72	1.77	1.75	1.68	1.74
WY			1.44	3/	1.47	2.00	1.45
US	1.62	1.55	1.49	1.50	1.64	1.61	1.66
1998-1999							
CA	3/	3/	2.42	3/	3/	3/	3/
CO	2.16	2.04	1.89	1.70	1.50	1.67	1.54
ID	2.22	2.21	1.94	1.70	1.67	1.56	1.67
MN	1.50	1.64	1.41	1.33	1.03	1.11	1.22
MT	1.92	2.06	1.67	1.35	1.26	1.28	1.36
ND	1.54	1.53	1.37	1.30	1.16	1.22	1.31
OR	2.04	2.21	1.78	1.57	1.45	1.64	1.69
SD	1.90	1.52	1.31	1.42	1.45	1.34	1.24
UT	2.15	2.14	1.96	1.86	1.76	1.73	1.79
WA	1.83	1.84	1.74	1.53	1.36	1.59	1.52
WY	1.92	2.10	1.69	3/	1.81	1.44	1.63
US	1.91	1.82	1.61	1.49	1.40	1.46	1.47

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: Feed Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State :	Dec :	Jan 2/ :	Feb :	Mar :	Apr :	May :	Jun
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
CA :	3/	2.25	2.45	2.48	2.38	2.42	2.46
CO :	1.56	1.59	1.63	1.58	1.69	1.73	1.70
ID :	1.82	1.87	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.95	1.96
MN :	1.45	1.21	3/	1.46	1.34	3/	1.56
MT :	1.56	1.60	1.58	1.59	1.68	1.67	1.64
ND :	1.46	1.39	1.43	1.43	1.38	1.57	1.48
OR :	1.76	2.01	2.01	1.82	1.96	1.96	1.83
SD :	1.50	1.45	1.63	1.64	1.62	1.65	1.60
UT :	1.90	2.05	1.97	1.89	2.02	2.04	1.92
WA :	1.76	1.78	1.81	1.89	1.90	1.95	1.64
WY :	1.54	1.45	1.66	1.70	1.89	1.78	1.65
US :	1.64	1.63	1.68	1.78	1.68	1.94	1.73
1998-1999							
CA :	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	2.14	2.12
CO :	1.71	1.74	1.74	1.69	1.68	1.81	1.70
ID :	1.72	1.70	1.88	1.82	2.01	2.01	1.87
MN :	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.28	1.35	1.33	1.36
MT :	1.49	1.51	1.44	1.39	1.40	1.47	1.50
ND :	1.34	1.35	1.32	1.28	1.27	1.32	1.32
OR :	1.95	1.71	1.77	1.78	1.71	1.79	1.93
SD :	1.35	1.35	1.42	1.35	1.40	1.41	1.60
UT :	1.83	1.87	1.93	1.95	1.90	1.83	1.93
WA :	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.56	1.54	1.63	1.84
WY :	3/	1.75	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
US :	1.55	1.58	1.60	1.49	1.54	1.62	1.55

1/ June - May for CA; July - June for all other estimated States;  
June - May for US.

2/ Second year.

3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Prices Received: Malting Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
ID	2.81	2.80	2.77	3.01	2.78	3/	2.56
MN		1.80	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.91	1.89
MT	2.48	2.29	2.88	2.94	2.53	2.67	2.64
ND	1.85	1.80	1.92	2.07	2.09	2.21	2.28
SD			2.19	2.28	2.28	2.36	2.23
WA		3.45	3/	3/	2.19	2.21	2.28
US	2.17	1.99	2.50	2.65	2.41	2.41	2.45
1998-1999							
ID	2.97	2.78	3/	3.03	2.93	3/	2.55
MN	2.25	1.90	2.01	3/	3/	3/	2.45
MT	2.77	2.75	3.10	2.88	2.84	2.78	2.99
ND	2.07	2.06	1.93	1.88	1.85	1.79	1.87
SD	2.49	2.30	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
WA	3/	2.80	3/	2.13	2.05	1.98	2.14
US	2.52	2.08	2.27	2.60	2.50	2.47	2.48

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: Malting Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State :	Dec	Jan 2/ :	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
ID :	2.72	3/	2.75	3/	3/	3/	3/
MN :	1.88	1.86	1.73	2.00	2.05	3/	2.05
MT :	2.76	2.75	2.71	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.52
ND :	2.27	2.26	2.08	2.11	2.12	2.20	2.01
SD :	2.33	2.47	2.31	2.28	2.37	2.33	2.14
WA :	3/	1.79	3/	2.45	1.80	3/	3/
US :	2.54	2.40	2.43	2.53	2.39	2.46	2.39
1998-1999							
ID :	2.70	3/	3/	3/	3/	2.81	2.80
MN :	2.18	1.96	3/	1.73	3/	3/	1.80
MT :	2.91	2.78	2.80	2.72	2.49	2.48	2.29
ND :	1.89	1.88	1.85	1.86	1.71	1.85	1.80
SD :	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
WA :	2.24	2.18	3/	3/	1.78	3/	3.45
US :	2.35	2.26	2.22	2.40	2.11	2.17	1.99

1/ June - May for CA; July - June for all other estimated States;  
June - May for US.

2/ Second year.

3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Prices Received: Oats, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State :	May :	Jun :	Jul :	Aug :	Sep :	Oct :	Nov
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
IL :	1.70	1.12	1.29	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.35
IA :	1.36	1.31	1.06	.98	1.01	1.25	1.14
MI :	1.60	1.37	1.38	1.24	1.31	1.35	1.20
MN :	1.16	1.05	.90	.86	.87	.88	.94
MT :	1.12	1.18	1.08	1.12	1.15	.95	1.02
NE :	1.24	1.11	1.10	.93	1.15	1.10	1.26
ND :	1.03	.97	.85	.80	.81	.85	.91
OH :	1.52	1.41	1.29	1.39	1.56	1.56	1.53
OR :	1.41	1.50	1.42	1.40	1.35	1.33	1.27
PA :	1.52	1.59	1.47	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.84
SD :	1.10	1.22	1.02	.95	1.07	1.05	1.10
TX :		1.27					
WI :	1.17	1.15	1.00	.96	.89	.95	1.04
US :	1.31	1.22	1.09	.97	1.08	1.06	1.12
1998-1999							
IL :		1.65	1.64	1.01	1.15	1.42	1.52
IA :	1.66	1.55	1.15	1.09	1.24	1.26	1.36
MI :	1.90	1.75	1.36	1.30	1.39	1.61	1.61
MN :	1.35	1.44	1.03	.93	.98	.92	.92
MT :			1.54	1.39	1.28	1.23	1.37
NE :	1.65	1.66	1.19	1.22	.99	1.03	1.26
ND :	1.32	1.10	1.07	.89	.80	.93	.88
OH :	1.78	1.63	1.44	1.31	1.36	1.36	1.32
OR :	1.76	1.52	1.40	1.41	1.45	1.32	1.43
PA :	1.74	1.66	1.39	1.29	1.36	1.40	1.30
SD :	1.46	1.31	1.08	.90	.90	.92	1.05
TX :	1.41	1.36	1.65				
WI :	1.45	1.34	1.13	.92	1.02	1.05	1.09
US :	1.53	1.39	1.19	1.02	1.07	1.09	1.10

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: Oats, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State :	Dec	: Jan 2/ :	Feb	: Mar	: Apr	: May	: Jun
	Dollars per Bushel						
	1999-2000						
IL :	1.30	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.45	1.59	1.59
IA :	1.36	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.49	1.40	1.47
MI :	1.58	1.50	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.60	1.44
MN :	.92	1.12	1.06	1.07	1.22	1.04	1.19
MT :	.98	1.09	.97	1.01	1.15	1.15	1.07
NE :	1.31	1.42	1.44	1.48	1.49	1.35	1.54
ND :	.90	.94	.95	1.01	1.08	1.06	.97
OH :	1.52	1.51	1.68	1.55	1.47	1.47	1.41
OR :	1.48	1.43	1.52	1.45	1.52	1.45	1.14
PA :	1.81	1.75	1.80	1.82	1.77	1.83	1.77
SD :	1.04	1.18	1.31	1.19	1.34	1.44	1.17
TX :							1.50
WI :	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.17
US :	1.18	1.20	1.27	1.28	1.35	1.31	1.24
	1998-1999						
IL :	1.55	1.63	1.63	1.66	1.67	1.70	1.12
IA :	1.41	1.41	1.44	1.48	1.49	1.36	1.31
MI :	1.52	1.48	1.54	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.37
MN :	1.24	1.10	1.04	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.05
MT :	1.15	1.24	1.06	1.04	1.11	1.12	1.18
NE :	1.31	1.24	1.27	1.24	1.32	1.24	1.11
ND :	.92	.95	.90	.90	1.06	1.03	.97
OH :	1.20	1.32	1.52	1.36	1.32	1.52	1.41
OR :	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.41	1.50
PA :	1.40	1.63	1.60	1.59	1.55	1.52	1.59
SD :	1.03	1.03	1.08	1.05	1.09	1.10	1.22
TX :							1.27
WI :	1.14	1.32	1.24	1.20	1.14	1.17	1.15
US :	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.31	1.22

1/ May - April for TX; July - June for all other estimated States;  
June - May for US.  
2/ Second year.

Prices Received: All Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State :	May :	Jun :	Jul :	Aug :	Sep :	Oct :	Nov
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
AR :	2.33	2.26	2.04	2.23	2.24	2.29	2.02
CA :	2.79	3/	3/	3/	3.19	3/	3/
CO :	2.29	2.36	2.12	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.22
ID :	2.60	2.74	2.59	2.52	2.64	2.64	2.68
IL :	2.04	2.12	1.91	2.03	2.10	2.32	2.12
IN :	2.22	2.16	2.08	2.19	2.20	2.05	2.12
KS :	2.28	2.33	2.15	2.31	2.34	2.20	2.24
MI :	2.22	2.19	2.01	2.14	2.24	2.23	1.83
MN :	2.97	3.00	2.96	2.85	2.81	2.76	2.88
MO :	2.13	2.08	1.94	2.18	2.11	2.05	2.19
MT :	2.99	3.05	3.02	2.84	2.99	2.89	3.00
NE :	2.34	2.41	2.13	2.24	2.27	2.05	1.99
ND :	2.88	2.97	2.93	2.82	2.54	2.56	2.83
OH :	2.20	2.09	1.96	2.10	2.15	2.05	1.96
OK :	2.33	2.31	2.13	2.32	2.34	2.18	2.20
OR :	2.88	3.06	2.95	2.90	2.97	2.92	2.91
SD :	2.51	2.93	2.42	2.53	2.59	2.55	2.65
TX :	2.43	2.35	2.18	2.36	2.36	2.22	2.25
WA :	2.98	2.79	2.72	3.08	2.91	2.84	2.84
US :	2.49	2.50	2.22	2.53	2.58	2.57	2.66
1998-1999							
AR :	2.80	2.88	2.56	2.24	2.39	2.54	2.42
CA :	3.73	3/	3/	3/	2.60	3.12	3/
CO :	2.92	2.87	2.52	2.25	2.24	2.68	2.67
ID :	2.64	2.52	2.39	1.89	2.08	2.35	2.63
IL :	2.88	2.54	2.36	2.19	1.99	2.09	2.33
IN :	2.55	2.50	2.37	2.21	2.21	2.33	2.60
KS :	2.91	2.71	2.50	2.29	2.31	2.67	2.78
MI :	2.59	2.60	2.39	2.09	2.28	2.51	2.56
MN :	3.41	3.30	3.10	2.97	2.86	3.17	3.31
MO :	2.63	2.46	2.26	2.09	2.00	2.22	2.47
MT :	3.43	3.34	3.26	2.80	2.69	3.00	3.15
NE :	3.00	2.79	2.60	2.28	2.24	2.58	2.74
ND :	3.33	3.42	3.11	2.94	2.80	3.09	3.22
OH :	2.62	2.50	2.31	2.17	2.12	2.34	2.35
OK :	2.77	2.62	2.51	2.22	2.43	2.68	2.80
OR :	3.09	2.56	2.36	2.36	2.57	2.86	2.78
SD :	3.27	3.04	2.75	2.68	2.54	2.89	3.11
TX :	2.97	2.66	2.60	2.38	2.37	2.62	2.71
WA :	3.03	2.69	2.69	2.35	2.38	2.82	2.85
US :	3.06	2.77	2.56	2.38	2.39	2.77	2.95

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: All Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State	Dec	Jan 2/	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
AR	2.20	2.45	2.59	2.31	2.23	2.41	2.39
CA	3/	3/	2.55	2.60	3/	2.90	3/
CO	2.26	2.17	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.21	2.37
ID	2.61	2.69	2.53	2.58	2.52	2.50	2.47
IL	2.22	2.27	2.36	2.26	2.21	2.27	2.14
IN	1.96	2.26	2.39	2.43	2.21	2.20	2.25
KS	2.17	2.31	2.39	2.36	2.28	2.35	2.59
MI	2.04	2.20	2.24	2.41	2.08	2.20	2.00
MN	2.87	2.90	2.78	2.89	2.87	2.93	2.96
MO	2.22	2.20	2.37	2.21	2.11	2.16	2.39
MT	2.98	2.90	2.89	2.91	2.95	2.95	2.92
NE	2.03	2.21	2.25	2.26	2.16	2.25	2.44
ND	2.81	2.72	2.79	2.69	2.85	2.93	2.83
OH	2.04	2.17	2.18	2.03	2.02	2.12	2.18
OK	2.07	2.20	2.30	2.28	2.18	2.36	2.50
OR	2.73	2.80	2.59	2.62	2.56	2.82	2.67
SD	2.61	2.57	2.68	2.71	2.54	2.73	2.52
TX	2.03	2.23	2.29	2.45	2.28	2.62	2.51
WA	2.69	2.68	2.56	2.62	2.64	2.70	2.45
US	2.52	2.51	2.54	2.59	2.57	2.59	2.50
1998-1999							
AR	2.40	2.41	2.11	2.36	2.16	2.33	2.26
CA	3/	2.90	3.01	2.96	3.13	2.79	3/
CO	2.69	2.76	2.66	2.58	2.42	2.29	2.36
ID	2.53	2.82	2.74	2.56	2.63	2.60	2.74
IL	2.31	2.16	1.88	2.26	2.14	2.04	2.12
IN	2.45	2.28	2.34	2.17	2.37	2.22	2.16
KS	2.71	2.74	2.50	2.53	2.41	2.28	2.33
MI	2.41	2.49	2.43	2.32	2.33	2.22	2.19
MN	3.34	3.22	3.10	3.03	2.97	2.97	3.00
MO	2.30	2.44	2.21	2.37	2.17	2.13	2.08
MT	3.14	3.13	3.07	3.04	3.04	2.99	3.05
NE	2.72	2.74	2.51	2.57	2.62	2.34	2.41
ND	3.16	3.14	3.00	2.99	2.87	2.88	2.97
OH	2.30	2.34	2.19	2.27	2.28	2.20	2.09
OK	2.69	2.71	2.38	2.51	2.36	2.33	2.31
OR	2.80	2.77	2.83	2.95	2.92	2.88	3.06
SD	2.97	2.77	2.77	2.58	2.54	2.51	2.93
TX	2.71	2.72	2.56	2.47	2.39	2.43	2.35
WA	2.78	2.78	2.87	2.80	2.90	2.98	2.79
US	2.86	2.84	2.73	2.65	2.62	2.49	2.50

1/ May - April for CA, OK and TX; June - May for AR, IL, IN, KS and MO;  
July - June for all other estimated States; June - May for US.

2/ Second year.

3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Prices Received: Winter Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State :	May :	Jun :	Jul :	Aug :	Sep :	Oct :	Nov
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
AR :	2.33	2.26	2.04	2.23	2.24	2.29	2.02
CA :	3/	2.87	2.75	3/	3/	3/	3/
CO :	2.29	2.36	2.12	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.23
ID :	2.58	2.59	2.40	2.51	2.53	2.60	2.50
IL :	2.04	2.12	1.91	2.03	2.10	2.32	2.12
IN :	2.22	2.16	2.08	2.19	2.20	2.05	2.12
KS :	2.28	2.33	2.15	2.31	2.34	2.20	2.24
MI :	2.22	2.19	2.01	2.14	2.24	2.23	1.83
MN :	3/	3/	2.09	2.10	2.20	2.26	2.35
MO :	2.13	2.08	1.94	2.18	2.11	2.05	2.19
MT :	2.89	2.79	2.68	2.56	2.74	2.74	2.76
NE :	2.34	2.41	2.13	2.24	2.27	2.05	1.99
ND :	4/	2.47	2.82	2.25	2.10	1.89	2.34
OH :	2.20	2.09	1.96	2.10	2.15	2.05	1.96
OK :	2.33	2.31	2.13	2.32	2.34	2.18	2.20
OR :	2.88	3.03	2.92	2.88	2.94	2.91	2.90
SD :	2.21	2.37	2.15	2.08	2.45	2.17	2.09
TX :	2.43	2.35	2.18	2.36	2.36	2.22	2.25
WA :	2.90	2.78	2.71	2.99	2.88	2.82	2.80
US :	2.34	2.32	2.12	2.35	2.46	2.47	2.42
1998-1999							
AR :	2.80	2.88	2.56	2.24	2.39	2.54	2.42
CA :	3.11	2.99	2.92	3/	3/	3/	3.65
CO :	2.92	2.88	2.52	2.25	2.26	2.68	2.67
ID :	2.56	2.49	2.31	1.82	1.99	2.36	2.55
IL :	2.88	2.54	2.36	2.19	1.99	2.09	2.33
IN :	2.55	2.50	2.37	2.21	2.21	2.33	2.60
KS :	2.91	2.71	2.50	2.29	2.31	2.67	2.78
MI :	2.59	2.60	2.39	2.09	2.28	2.51	2.56
MN :	2.64	2.69	2.56	2.30	2.27	2.49	3/
MO :	2.63	2.46	2.26	2.09	2.00	2.22	2.47
MT :	3.06	2.81	2.92	2.51	2.37	2.78	2.90
NE :	3.00	2.79	2.60	2.28	2.24	2.58	2.74
ND :	2.97	2.70	2.50	2.66	2.37	3.22	3/
OH :	2.62	2.50	2.31	2.17	2.12	2.34	2.35
OK :	2.77	2.62	2.51	2.22	2.43	2.68	2.80
OR :	3.09	2.56	2.36	2.36	2.53	2.84	2.79
SD :	2.81	2.51	2.50	2.19	2.20	2.50	2.90
TX :	2.97	2.66	2.60	2.38	2.37	2.62	2.71
WA :	2.99	2.68	2.49	2.30	2.35	2.74	2.79
US :	2.90	2.68	2.47	2.25	2.29	2.66	2.76

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: Winter Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State	Dec	Jan 2/	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
AR	2.20	2.45	2.59	2.31	2.23	2.41	2.39
CA	4/	3/	2.55	3/	2.59	3/	2.90
CO	2.27	2.17	2.23	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.37
ID	2.41	2.41	2.30	2.37	2.34	2.32	2.36
IL	2.22	2.27	2.36	2.26	2.21	2.27	2.14
IN	1.96	2.26	2.39	2.43	2.21	2.20	2.25
KS	2.17	2.31	2.39	2.36	2.28	2.35	2.59
MI	2.04	2.20	2.24	2.41	2.08	2.20	2.00
MN	2.45	2.21	2.30	2.52	2.33	3/	2.13
MO	2.22	2.20	2.37	2.21	2.11	2.16	2.39
MT	2.63	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.64	2.55
NE	2.03	2.21	2.25	2.26	2.16	2.25	2.44
ND	2.45	2.36	2.54	2.13	2.54	2.75	2.33
OH	2.04	2.17	2.18	2.03	2.02	2.12	2.18
OK	2.07	2.20	2.30	2.28	2.18	2.36	2.50
OR	2.69	2.77	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.82	2.66
SD	2.09	2.20	2.30	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.18
TX	2.03	2.23	2.29	2.45	2.28	2.62	2.51
WA	2.63	2.61	2.56	2.55	2.58	2.64	2.41
US	2.27	2.32	2.37	2.37	2.32	2.44	2.43
1998-1999							
AR	2.40	2.41	2.11	2.36	2.16	2.33	2.26
CA	3/	2.81	2.57	2.87	3/	3/	2.87
CO	2.69	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.41	2.29	2.36
ID	2.47	2.66	2.51	2.50	2.57	2.58	2.59
IL	2.31	2.16	1.88	2.26	2.14	2.04	2.12
IN	2.45	2.28	2.34	2.17	2.37	2.22	2.16
KS	2.71	2.74	2.50	2.53	2.41	2.28	2.33
MI	2.41	2.49	2.43	2.32	2.33	2.22	2.19
MN	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
MO	2.30	2.44	2.21	2.37	2.17	2.13	2.08
MT	2.94	2.87	2.91	2.80	2.93	2.89	2.79
NE	2.72	2.74	2.51	2.57	2.62	2.34	2.41
ND	3.03	2.91	3/	2.30	3/	3/	2.47
OH	2.30	2.34	2.19	2.27	2.28	2.20	2.09
OK	2.69	2.71	2.38	2.51	2.36	2.33	2.31
OR	2.79	2.76	2.83	2.95	2.90	2.88	3.03
SD	2.60	2.52	2.42	2.33	2.30	2.21	2.37
TX	2.71	2.72	2.56	2.47	2.39	2.43	2.35
WA	2.75	2.77	2.83	2.79	2.89	2.90	2.78
US	2.68	2.70	2.55	2.53	2.48	2.34	2.32

1/ May - April for CA, OK and TX; June - May for AR, IL, IN, KS and MO;  
July - June for all other estimated States; June - May for US.

2/ Second year.

3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

4/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Prices Received: Other Spring Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State :	May :	Jun :	Jul :	Aug :	Sep :	Oct :	Nov
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
CO :	3/	3/	2.15	2.30	2.22	2.34	2.06
ID :	2.63	2.90	2.74	2.54	2.77	2.70	2.82
MN :	2.97	3.00	2.98	2.86	2.81	2.76	2.89
MT :	3.05	3.14	3.13	2.93	3.04	2.95	3.06
ND :	2.90	3.00	2.95	2.86	2.82	2.76	2.93
OR :	2.89	3.27	3.13	3.08	3.12	2.98	2.92
SD :	2.90	2.96	2.72	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.78
WA :	3.32	2.86	2.76	3.35	3.08	2.96	3.04
US :	2.92	3.01	2.93	2.86	2.86	2.79	2.94
1998-1999							
CO :	2.95	2.66	2.45	2.24	1.99	3/	2.79
ID :	2.71	2.56	2.47	1.98	2.19	2.34	2.73
MN :	3.43	3.30	3.11	2.98	2.86	3.18	3.31
MT :	3.54	3.41	3.31	2.92	2.73	3.09	3.25
ND :	3.25	3.26	3.08	2.90	2.77	3.11	3.25
OR :	3.12	2.56	2.38	2.39	2.83	3.02	2.80
SD :	3.53	3.31	3.15	2.84	2.70	3.09	3.29
WA :	3.25	2.79	3.31	2.58	2.55	3.17	3.15
US :	3.31	3.22	3.08	2.69	2.62	3.04	3.23

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: Other Spring Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State :	Dec :	Jan 2/ :	Feb :	Mar :	Apr :	May :	Jun
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
CO :	2.20	2.18	1.72	2.00	1.63	2.07	2.17
ID :	2.74	2.89	2.68	2.74	2.69	2.67	2.58
MN :	2.87	2.90	2.80	2.90	2.87	2.94	2.99
MT :	3.00	2.93	2.89	2.90	2.95	3.00	2.96
ND :	2.80	2.71	2.84	2.81	2.90	2.93	2.96
OR :	2.96	2.95	2.91	2.87	2.60	2.86	2.71
SD :	2.80	2.70	2.78	2.81	2.88	2.88	2.82
WA :	2.97	3.00	2.59	2.92	2.92	2.89	2.63
US :	2.87	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.89	2.92	2.90
1998-1999							
CO :	2.84	2.10	2.49	2.58	2.62	3/	3/
ID :	2.61	2.98	2.91	2.63	2.70	2.63	2.90
MN :	3.34	3.22	3.10	3.03	2.97	2.97	3.00
MT :	3.23	3.25	3.26	3.15	3.13	3.05	3.14
ND :	3.20	3.10	3.07	3.02	2.92	2.90	3.00
OR :	2.89	2.86	2.84	2.95	3.04	2.89	3.27
SD :	3.29	3.16	3.11	3.00	2.92	2.90	2.96
WA :	2.97	2.89	3.09	2.88	2.99	3.32	2.86
US :	3.19	3.12	3.09	3.00	2.95	2.92	3.01

1/ May - April for CA, OK and TX; June - May for AR, IL, IN, KS and MO;  
July - June for all other estimated States; June - May for US.

2/ Second year.

3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Prices Received: Durum Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
CA	3/	4/	4/	4/	3/	4/	4/
MN	3/	4/	4/	2.79	3/	3/	3/
MT	2.85	3.00	2.98	2.98	2.92	3.12	3.74
ND	2.82	2.90	2.87	2.73	2.03	2.19	2.56
SD	3/	3/	4/	2.22	2.31	3/	3/
US	2.84	2.93	2.89	2.76	2.29	2.30	2.64
1998-1999							
CA	3/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/
MN	4/	4/	4/	3/	3/	3/	4/
MT	4.73	4.30	4.10	4.17	3.49	3.23	3.29
ND	4.08	3.95	3.30	3.10	2.90	2.99	3.03
SD	4.50	4/	4/	3/	4/	4/	3/
US	4.28	3.98	3.39	3.23	3.03	3.04	3.08

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: Durum Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State	Dec	Jan 2/	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Bushel							
1999-2000							
CA	4/	4/	4/	4/	3/	3/	3/
MN	3/	4/	4/	3/	4/	2.57	4/
MT	3.70	3.73	3.84	3.71	3.69	3.51	3.42
ND	2.84	2.78	2.63	2.40	2.72	2.91	2.61
SD	4/	4/	3/	3/	3/	3/	4/
US	2.96	2.90	2.88	2.63	2.89	3.02	2.71
1998-1999							
CA	4/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	4/
MN	4/	4/	4/	3/	4/	3/	3/
MT	3.15	3.13	3.11	2.88	2.81	2.85	3.00
ND	3.04	3.21	2.75	2.76	2.72	2.82	2.90
SD	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	3/
US	3.05	3.20	2.84	2.82	2.80	2.84	2.93

- 1/ May - April for CA, OK and TX; June - May for AR, IL, IN, KS and MO; July - June for all other estimated States; June - May for US.
- 2/ Second year.
- 3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.
- 4/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Prices Received: Wheat by Class, United States, by Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Dollars per Bushel						
Hard Red Winter						
1999-00	2.38	2.17	2.31	2.36	2.30	2.28
1998-99	2.68	2.53	2.30	2.33	2.69	2.82
Soft Red Winter						
1999-00	2.21	1.98	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.09
1998-99	2.69	2.33	2.16	2.15	2.34	2.37
Hard Red Spring						
1999-00	3.03	2.95	2.86	2.89	2.82	2.97
1998-99	3.30	3.14	2.91	2.79	3.14	3.28
White						
1999-00	2.68	2.51	2.82	2.79	2.75	2.71
1998-99	2.57	2.41	2.10	2.21	2.57	2.65

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Prices Received: Wheat by Class, United States, by Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

Year	Dec	Jan 2/	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Bushel						
Hard Red Winter						
1999-00	2.21	2.29	2.36	2.37	2.27	2.40
1998-99	2.72	2.76	2.59	2.53	2.45	2.32
Soft Red Winter						
1999-00	2.12	2.24	2.34	2.30	2.13	2.23
1998-99	2.34	2.36	2.18	2.28	2.23	2.21
Hard Red Spring						
1999-00	2.90	2.84	2.86	2.89	2.93	2.98
1998-99	3.26	3.22	3.17	3.06	3.00	2.96
White						
1999-00	2.56	2.55	2.43	2.40	2.49	2.62
1998-99	2.58	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.76	2.67

1/ June - May  
2/ Second year.

Prices Received: All Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State :	Apr :	May :	Jun :	Jul :	Aug :	Sep :	Oct
Dollars per Ton							
1999-2000							
AZ :	94.00	103.00	94.00	86.00	86.00	75.00	84.00
CA :	98.00	103.00	96.00	85.00	82.00	78.00	84.00
CO :	81.00	78.00	75.00	74.00	74.00	70.00	67.00
ID :	73.00	60.00	66.00	86.00	90.00	82.00	84.00
IL :	79.00	78.00	76.00	79.00	78.00	76.00	79.00
IA :	70.00	73.00	73.00	69.00	70.00	66.00	71.00
KS :	68.00	72.00	70.00	66.00	68.00	67.00	69.00
KY :	100.00	103.00	89.00	92.00	95.00	88.00	83.00
MI :	80.00	76.00	62.00	54.00	61.00	68.00	78.00
MN :	66.00	67.00	60.00	62.00	58.00	59.00	62.00
MO :	67.00	70.00	68.00	65.00	64.00	67.00	75.00
MT :	61.00	59.00	62.00	63.00	62.00	68.00	66.00
NE :	40.00	42.00	40.00	38.00	36.00	34.00	34.00
NV :	75.00	72.00	67.00	90.00	86.00	84.00	81.00
NM :	121.00	120.00	113.00	108.00	114.00	111.00	109.00
NY :	102.00	102.00	102.00	92.00	107.00	106.00	120.00
ND :	47.00	42.00	49.00	39.00	39.00	38.00	41.00
OH :	90.00	97.00	89.00	91.00	103.00	100.00	110.00
OK :	76.00	67.00	65.00	70.00	72.00	69.00	67.00
OR :	94.00	103.00	97.00	90.00	94.00	96.00	92.00
PA :	117.00	109.00	106.00	111.00	126.00	136.00	137.00
SD :	41.00	44.00	44.00	37.00	43.00	43.00	43.00
TX :	80.00	87.00	86.00	70.00	73.00	74.00	68.00
UT :	62.00	61.00	63.00	70.00	73.00	73.00	76.00
WA :	88.00	100.00	99.00	98.00	92.00	91.00	100.00
WI :	66.00	66.00	47.00	48.00	43.00	47.00	48.00
WY :	69.00	69.00	68.00	67.00	68.00	67.00	67.00
US :	82.50	87.00	79.80	78.90	78.90	76.60	76.10
1998-1999							
AZ :	115.00	108.00	104.00	84.00	71.00	67.00	65.00
CA :	129.00	103.00	100.00	99.00	97.00	91.00	92.00
CO :	97.00	91.00	85.00	92.00	91.00	95.00	98.00
ID :	89.00	80.00	84.00	84.00	89.00	86.00	85.00
IL :	101.00	95.00	90.00	88.00	84.00	82.00	84.00
IA :	101.00	99.00	92.00	85.00	82.00	79.00	78.00
KS :	74.00	72.00	74.00	70.00	73.00	76.00	81.00
KY :	88.00	95.00	82.00	86.00	92.00	83.00	75.00
MI :	99.00	101.00	93.00	81.00	92.00	93.00	92.00
MN :	79.00	75.00	73.00	76.00	71.00	66.00	55.00
MO :	72.00	73.00	71.00	70.00	67.00	68.00	67.00
MT :	70.00	70.00	76.00	79.00	76.00	74.00	73.00
NE :	71.00	67.00	64.00	56.00	52.00	49.00	48.00
NV :	104.00	105.00	115.00	116.00	116.00	107.00	98.00
NM :	127.00	118.00	115.00	118.00	115.00	115.00	117.00
NY :	109.00	91.00	90.00	75.00	85.00	84.00	94.00
ND :	51.00	54.00	56.00	58.00	56.00	55.00	52.00
OH :	114.00	110.00	105.00	101.00	89.00	97.00	97.00
OK :	78.00	69.00	78.00	83.00	81.00	83.00	83.00
OR :	114.00	112.00	110.00	113.00	117.00	97.00	100.00
PA :	148.00	131.00	121.00	114.00	114.00	107.00	112.00
SD :	58.00	56.00	58.00	52.00	57.00	55.00	52.00
TX :	65.00	96.00	96.00	100.00	95.00	95.00	87.00
UT :	78.00	77.00	76.00	81.00	80.00	79.00	77.00
WA :	112.00	110.00	104.00	103.00	98.00	94.00	95.00
WI :	104.00	94.00	89.00	76.00	72.00	76.00	76.00
WY :	76.00	77.00	79.00	79.00	78.00	78.00	78.00
US :	98.30	96.60	91.10	88.50	88.00	85.00	83.80

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: All Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State :	Nov	Dec	Jan 2/	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Ton							
1999-2000							
AZ :	82.00	76.00	81.00	83.00	89.00	94.00	96.00
CA :	82.00	83.00	83.00	88.00	98.00	96.00	100.00
CO :	65.00	66.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	66.00	67.00
ID :	84.00	82.00	86.00	83.00	86.00	74.00	76.00
IL :	84.00	83.00	81.00	83.00	80.00	83.00	82.00
IA :	77.00	77.00	78.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	76.00
KS :	67.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	63.00	67.00
KY :	91.00	88.00	88.00	90.00	88.00	93.00	102.00
MI :	64.00	81.00	77.00	72.00	67.00	72.00	74.00
MN :	64.00	61.00	61.00	60.00	56.00	59.00	68.00
MO :	78.00	77.00	76.00	79.00	79.00	82.00	77.00
MT :	65.00	64.00	65.00	66.00	64.00	63.00	63.00
NE :	37.00	38.00	37.00	38.00	40.00	42.00	43.00
NV :	85.00	81.00	81.00	83.00	84.00	83.00	82.00
NM :	117.00	120.00	117.00	114.00	113.00	114.00	117.00
NY :	114.00	115.00	116.00	117.00	118.00	103.00	92.00
ND :	36.00	40.00	41.00	38.00	39.00	33.00	38.00
OH :	115.00	106.00	104.00	101.00	105.00	116.00	121.00
OK :	67.00	68.00	70.00	69.00	69.00	66.00	68.00
OR :	89.00	89.00	87.00	89.00	93.00	94.00	96.00
PA :	138.00	136.00	138.00	138.00	133.00	136.00	129.00
SD :	43.00	43.00	41.00	43.00	43.00	46.00	51.00
TX :	71.00	67.00	66.00	70.00	66.00	70.00	81.00
UT :	75.00	74.00	73.00	71.00	69.00	63.00	67.00
WA :	99.00	98.00	95.00	99.00	98.00	101.00	106.00
WI :	47.00	55.00	49.00	49.00	43.00	48.00	43.00
WY :	65.00	64.00	64.00	64.00	63.00	62.00	62.00
US :	74.70	72.00	72.90	74.30	74.80	78.20	91.00
1998-1999							
AZ :	68.00	72.00	80.00	89.00	105.00	94.00	103.00
CA :	86.00	79.00	76.00	100.00	103.00	98.00	103.00
CO :	100.00	89.00	103.00	93.00	82.00	81.00	78.00
ID :	86.00	78.00	80.00	72.00	77.00	73.00	60.00
IL :	87.00	87.00	86.00	87.00	78.00	79.00	78.00
IA :	84.00	87.00	86.00	80.00	73.00	70.00	73.00
KS :	73.00	71.00	70.00	72.00	70.00	68.00	72.00
KY :	80.00	78.00	82.00	97.00	96.00	100.00	103.00
MI :	97.00	86.00	85.00	80.00	85.00	80.00	76.00
MN :	68.00	66.00	64.00	64.00	69.00	66.00	67.00
MO :	67.00	67.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	67.00	70.00
MT :	73.00	70.00	69.00	63.00	59.00	61.00	59.00
NE :	48.00	48.00	47.00	46.00	42.00	40.00	42.00
NV :	102.00	100.00	99.00	87.00	81.00	75.00	72.00
NM :	122.00	115.00	119.00	124.00	121.00	121.00	120.00
NY :	92.00	102.00	101.00	105.00	101.00	102.00	102.00
ND :	51.00	50.00	46.00	46.00	45.00	47.00	42.00
OH :	99.00	103.00	109.00	96.00	90.00	90.00	97.00
OK :	89.00	85.00	85.00	81.00	82.00	76.00	67.00
OR :	104.00	102.00	95.00	102.00	100.00	94.00	103.00
PA :	114.00	116.00	117.00	116.00	106.00	117.00	109.00
SD :	50.00	53.00	53.00	45.00	41.00	41.00	44.00
TX :	82.00	81.00	72.00	88.00	82.00	80.00	87.00
UT :	77.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	65.00	62.00	61.00
WA :	93.00	95.00	105.00	93.00	85.00	88.00	100.00
WI :	79.00	82.00	70.00	67.00	61.00	66.00	66.00
WY :	76.00	76.00	73.00	73.00	70.00	69.00	69.00
US :	81.40	77.50	78.50	79.90	79.00	82.50	87.00

1/ April - March for AZ; May - April for AR, CA, GA, KS, KY, MO, NV, NM, OK, TX and UT; June - May for all other estimated States; April - May for US.  
2/ Second year.

Prices Received: Alfalfa Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State :	Apr :	May :	Jun :	Jul :	Aug :	Sep :	Oct
Dollars per Ton							
1999-2000							
AZ :	94.00	103.00	94.00	86.00	86.00	75.00	84.00
CA :	101.00	104.00	97.00	87.00	81.00	78.00	85.00
CO :	80.00	78.00	75.00	74.00	74.00	71.00	67.00
ID :	74.00	62.00	66.00	88.00	91.00	83.00	84.00
IL :	84.00	83.00	78.00	83.00	82.00	80.00	82.00
IA :	72.00	74.00	73.00	70.00	71.00	67.00	72.00
KS :	70.00	73.00	71.00	69.00	69.00	69.00	71.00
KY :	125.00	119.00	118.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00
MI :	85.00	80.00	65.00	55.00	65.00	70.00	80.00
MN :	70.00	72.00	65.00	68.00	65.00	65.00	65.00
MO :	101.00	100.00	101.00	100.00	100.00	101.00	111.00
MT :	61.00	60.00	62.00	64.00	63.00	68.00	67.00
NE :	41.00	42.00	40.00	39.00	38.00	35.00	36.00
NV :	75.00	72.00	67.00	91.00	87.00	84.00	82.00
NM :	125.00	123.00	115.00	110.00	116.00	114.00	113.00
NY :	110.00	110.00	120.00	100.00	125.00	135.00	140.00
ND :	53.00	51.00	50.00	43.00	45.00	43.00	45.00
OH :	110.00	105.00	105.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	135.00
OK :	85.00	72.00	74.00	78.00	89.00	85.00	83.00
OR :	100.00	105.00	105.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	95.00
PA :	132.00	128.00	123.00	125.00	141.00	157.00	151.00
SD :	45.00	45.00	45.00	40.00	48.00	46.00	47.00
TX :	154.00	132.00	136.00	129.00	134.00	135.00	128.00
UT :	64.00	62.00	63.00	71.00	74.00	74.00	77.00
WA :	77.00	90.00	95.00	89.00	84.00	86.00	89.00
WI :	70.00	70.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
WY :	69.00	69.00	69.00	68.00	69.00	68.00	68.00
US :	86.40	91.00	82.80	83.40	84.90	79.80	79.40
1998-1999							
AZ :	115.00	109.00	104.00	84.00	70.00	67.00	64.00
CA :	130.00	107.00	102.00	99.00	99.00	93.00	96.00
CO :	97.00	90.00	85.00	92.00	90.00	93.00	97.00
ID :	90.00	80.00	85.00	86.00	91.00	88.00	85.00
IL :	106.00	100.00	95.00	93.00	89.00	85.00	89.00
IA :	105.00	101.00	93.00	87.00	84.00	80.00	80.00
KS :	78.00	73.00	75.00	70.00	73.00	78.00	83.00
KY :	110.00	110.00	105.00	111.00	111.00	107.00	111.00
MI :	100.00	105.00	95.00	85.00	95.00	95.00	95.00
MN :	89.00	83.00	83.00	86.00	81.00	71.00	65.00
MO :	105.00	107.00	105.00	105.00	100.00	101.00	100.00
MT :	71.00	71.00	76.00	80.00	77.00	74.00	74.00
NE :	74.00	68.00	64.00	57.00	53.00	50.00	49.00
NV :	105.00	106.00	116.00	117.00	119.00	107.00	99.00
NM :	131.00	120.00	117.00	120.00	117.00	117.00	120.00
NY :	142.00	92.00	97.00	92.00	101.00	99.00	99.00
ND :	57.00	57.00	57.00	62.00	60.00	60.00	56.00
OH :	135.00	130.00	125.00	120.00	105.00	110.00	120.00
OK :	87.00	85.00	93.00	94.00	91.00	92.00	99.00
OR :	115.00	115.00	120.00	120.00	122.00	100.00	105.00
PA :	166.00	156.00	139.00	128.00	129.00	126.00	126.00
SD :	65.00	59.00	60.00	55.00	60.00	60.00	55.00
TX :	153.00	149.00	148.00	148.00	154.00	151.00	149.00
UT :	78.00	77.00	76.00	81.00	81.00	80.00	78.00
WA :	108.00	101.00	103.00	97.00	94.00	91.00	91.00
WI :	109.00	100.00	95.00	80.00	75.00	80.00	80.00
WY :	78.00	78.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	78.00
US :	105.00	102.00	95.00	92.10	90.20	87.10	86.90

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: Alfalfa Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State :	Nov	Dec	Jan 2/	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Ton							
1999-2000							
AZ :	82.00	76.00	81.00	83.00	89.00	94.00	97.00
CA :	85.00	86.00	85.00	94.00	99.00	96.00	101.00
CO :	66.00	66.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	66.00	67.00
ID :	86.00	84.00	88.00	83.00	87.00	75.00	77.00
IL :	88.00	87.00	85.00	87.00	84.00	87.00	86.00
IA :	78.00	78.00	79.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	77.00
KS :	69.00	64.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	68.00
KY :	123.00	120.00	120.00	123.00	122.00	117.00	114.00
MI :	65.00	85.00	80.00	75.00	70.00	75.00	80.00
MN :	75.00	70.00	68.00	66.00	62.00	67.00	74.00
MO :	112.00	112.00	113.00	113.00	113.00	109.00	109.00
MT :	66.00	65.00	66.00	67.00	65.00	65.00	64.00
NE :	39.00	39.00	38.00	40.00	41.00	44.00	45.00
NV :	86.00	81.00	81.00	83.00	84.00	83.00	82.00
NM :	123.00	123.00	121.00	116.00	115.00	116.00	120.00
NY :	125.00	120.00	125.00	135.00	135.00	114.00	100.00
ND :	43.00	42.00	42.00	40.00	42.00	42.00	41.00
OH :	140.00	130.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	135.00
OK :	83.00	80.00	83.00	81.00	75.00	76.00	79.00
OR :	90.00	91.00	89.00	95.00	97.00	95.00	97.00
PA :	153.00	153.00	152.00	150.00	151.00	149.00	145.00
SD :	47.00	46.00	44.00	44.00	46.00	49.00	52.00
TX :	128.00	129.00	126.00	130.00	127.00	126.00	124.00
UT :	77.00	76.00	73.00	73.00	71.00	68.00	68.00
WA :	88.00	87.00	84.00	88.00	89.00	90.00	92.00
WI :	50.00	60.00	60.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	50.00
WY :	66.00	65.00	65.00	66.00	64.00	64.00	64.00
US :	77.00	74.10	76.00	77.00	77.70	81.90	95.00
1998-1999							
AZ :	68.00	73.00	80.00	90.00	105.00	94.00	103.00
CA :	89.00	79.00	79.00	102.00	109.00	101.00	104.00
CO :	98.00	88.00	102.00	92.00	81.00	80.00	78.00
ID :	87.00	80.00	81.00	72.00	77.00	74.00	62.00
IL :	92.00	91.00	91.00	92.00	82.00	84.00	83.00
IA :	86.00	88.00	87.00	81.00	74.00	72.00	74.00
KS :	74.00	72.00	72.00	75.00	75.00	70.00	73.00
KY :	107.00	107.00	110.00	125.00	123.00	125.00	119.00
MI :	100.00	90.00	90.00	85.00	90.00	85.00	80.00
MN :	74.00	70.00	68.00	70.00	74.00	70.00	72.00
MO :	100.00	101.00	100.00	100.00	101.00	101.00	100.00
MT :	74.00	70.00	70.00	64.00	60.00	61.00	60.00
NE :	50.00	48.00	47.00	47.00	43.00	41.00	42.00
NV :	103.00	101.00	100.00	89.00	80.00	75.00	72.00
NM :	124.00	118.00	122.00	127.00	124.00	125.00	123.00
NY :	98.00	118.00	106.00	124.00	120.00	110.00	110.00
ND :	57.00	57.00	57.00	56.00	52.00	53.00	51.00
OH :	125.00	115.00	125.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	105.00
OK :	109.00	104.00	102.00	96.00	93.00	85.00	72.00
OR :	110.00	110.00	100.00	110.00	105.00	100.00	105.00
PA :	130.00	133.00	131.00	132.00	126.00	132.00	128.00
SD :	55.00	60.00	60.00	50.00	45.00	45.00	45.00
TX :	145.00	162.00	152.00	152.00	136.00	154.00	132.00
UT :	79.00	75.00	75.00	76.00	66.00	64.00	62.00
WA :	86.00	88.00	92.00	84.00	74.00	77.00	90.00
WI :	82.00	85.00	75.00	70.00	65.00	70.00	70.00
WY :	76.00	76.00	74.00	74.00	70.00	69.00	69.00
US :	84.40	79.70	81.40	83.70	83.20	86.40	91.00

1/ April - March for AZ; May - April for AR, CA, GA, KS, KY, MO, NV, NM, OK, TX and UT; June - May for all other estimated States; April - May for US.  
2/ Second year.

Prices Received: Other Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State :	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Dollars per Ton							
1999-2000							
AZ :	70.00	88.00	85.00	82.00	63.00	80.00	65.00
CA :	45.00	81.00	81.00	73.00	85.00	75.00	73.00
CO :	86.00	80.00	65.00	70.00	70.00	65.00	61.00
ID :	61.00	40.00	38.00	50.00	65.00	62.00	64.00
IL :	61.00	59.00	63.00	60.00	58.00	55.00	62.00
IA :	55.00	52.00	53.00	52.00	52.00	47.00	53.00
KS :	57.00	60.00	58.00	56.00	54.00	54.00	52.00
KY :	81.00	77.00	77.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00
MI :	60.00	60.00	50.00	50.00	45.00	60.00	70.00
MN :	50.00	48.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	35.00	33.00
MO :	60.00	60.00	60.00	59.00	60.00	61.00	65.00
MT :	52.00	48.00	52.00	55.00	53.00	58.00	55.00
NE :	37.00	37.00	37.00	34.00	32.00	32.00	30.00
NV :	80.00	70.00	69.00	81.00	76.00	80.00	76.00
NM :	89.00	97.00	97.00	92.00	99.00	92.00	86.00
NY :	91.00	91.00	90.00	80.00	80.00	70.00	90.00
ND :	36.00	35.00	35.00	29.00	30.00	30.00	29.00
OH :	55.00	60.00	60.00	65.00	75.00	75.00	90.00
OK :	62.00	60.00	51.00	59.00	47.00	46.00	43.00
OR :	70.00	80.00	80.00	70.00	80.00	85.00	80.00
PA :	102.00	99.00	95.00	98.00	111.00	125.00	125.00
SD :	35.00	35.00	30.00	30.00	32.00	32.00	30.00
TX :	74.00	71.00	68.00	52.00	58.00	62.00	60.00
UT :	35.00	33.00	33.00	35.00	35.00	38.00	35.00
WA :	120.00	130.00	142.00	133.00	134.00	133.00	145.00
WI :	45.00	45.00	40.00	40.00	35.00	35.00	35.00
WY :	64.00	65.00	63.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	62.00
US :	65.70	72.00	69.30	66.00	62.40	66.00	65.10
1998-1999							
AZ :		61.00	86.00	114.00	100.00	63.00	89.00
CA :	104.00	72.00	78.00	95.00	79.00	70.00	46.00
CO :	105.00	98.00	93.00	100.00	98.00	101.00	105.00
ID :	65.00	55.00	58.00	66.00	71.00	63.00	61.00
IL :	80.00	76.00	71.00	66.00	66.00	65.00	66.00
IA :	73.00	67.00	66.00	62.00	62.00	56.00	61.00
KS :	64.00	65.00	69.00	65.00	65.00	63.00	63.00
KY :	72.00	73.00	68.00	72.00	72.00	70.00	72.00
MI :	95.00	85.00	85.00	65.00	80.00	85.00	80.00
MN :	41.00	57.00	51.00	52.00	49.00	47.00	41.00
MO :	65.00	66.00	64.00	63.00	60.00	61.00	60.00
MT :	60.00	61.00	68.00	68.00	67.00	65.00	62.00
NE :	56.00	54.00	53.00	49.00	40.00	44.00	40.00
NV :	91.00	93.00	102.00	108.00	90.00	110.00	85.00
NM :	96.00	98.00	97.00	101.00	97.00	98.00	94.00
NY :	76.00	89.00	83.00	64.00	75.00	72.00	88.00
ND :	37.00	38.00	39.00	40.00	41.00	40.00	37.00
OH :	70.00	75.00	70.00	65.00	60.00	70.00	70.00
OK :	65.00	45.00	55.00	67.00	65.00	70.00	58.00
OR :	94.00	95.00	100.00	90.00	95.00	85.00	80.00
PA :	129.00	117.00	109.00	101.00	98.00	98.00	100.00
SD :	45.00	41.00	40.00	45.00	35.00	35.00	37.00
TX :	57.00	60.00	66.00	80.00	80.00	83.00	79.00
UT :	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	57.00	55.00
WA :	123.00	137.00	110.00	125.00	115.00	124.00	120.00
WI :	81.00	70.00	66.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
WY :	71.00	71.00	73.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	73.00
US :	72.20	74.10	74.80	75.40	76.40	74.90	70.40

See footnotes at end of table.

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Prices Received: Other Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 (continued) 1/

State :	Nov	Dec	Jan 2/	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Ton							
1999-2000							
AZ	82.00	65.00	58.00	76.00	80.00	84.00	86.00
CA	63.00	56.00	53.00	57.00	90.00	92.00	85.00
CO	60.00	60.00	60.00	63.00	63.00	64.00	65.00
ID	59.00	54.00	65.00	70.00	62.00	56.00	61.00
IL	65.00	64.00	63.00	64.00	60.00	64.00	62.00
IA	58.00	58.00	55.00	61.00	59.00	53.00	49.00
KS	52.00	50.00	48.00	53.00	51.00	50.00	52.00
KY	81.00	78.00	78.00	80.00	79.00	76.00	74.00
MI	60.00	65.00	65.00	60.00	55.00	60.00	50.00
MN	38.00	41.00	39.00	37.00	33.00	40.00	46.00
MO	66.00	68.00	69.00	71.00	71.00	70.00	70.00
MT	58.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	53.00	56.00	56.00
NE	32.00	34.00	33.00	34.00	36.00	37.00	38.00
NV	80.00	80.00	80.00	83.00	86.00	83.00	85.00
NM	95.00	94.00	90.00	100.00	98.00	95.00	94.00
NY	100.00	100.00	105.00	95.00	100.00	86.00	80.00
ND	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	29.00	29.00	29.00
OH	95.00	85.00	80.00	80.00	75.00	85.00	80.00
OK	43.00	49.00	50.00	50.00	59.00	52.00	52.00
OR	85.00	80.00	80.00	75.00	85.00	90.00	85.00
PA	125.00	126.00	126.00	126.00	125.00	122.00	120.00
SD	27.00	27.00	28.00	28.00	29.00	31.00	37.00
TX	66.00	63.00	63.00	65.00	62.00	65.00	66.00
UT	35.00	35.00	38.00	41.00	41.00	40.00	40.00
WA	135.00	130.00	130.00	141.00	133.00	125.00	140.00
WI	35.00	35.00	30.00	30.00	25.00	30.00	25.00
WY	60.00	59.00	57.00	58.00	58.00	58.00	58.00
US	67.50	66.30	66.10	68.40	68.90	67.40	72.70
1998-1999							
AZ	90.00	66.00	70.00	80.00	95.00	70.00	88.00
CA	51.00	77.00	50.00	42.00	37.00	45.00	81.00
CO	106.00	96.00	110.00	100.00	89.00	86.00	80.00
ID	64.00	60.00	67.00	60.00	68.00	61.00	40.00
IL	68.00	69.00	68.00	65.00	60.00	61.00	59.00
IA	65.00	65.00	61.00	56.00	56.00	55.00	52.00
KS	65.00	62.00	64.00	66.00	58.00	57.00	60.00
KY	70.00	70.00	72.00	81.00	80.00	81.00	77.00
MI	85.00	70.00	65.00	60.00	65.00	60.00	60.00
MN	45.00	49.00	47.00	40.00	48.00	50.00	48.00
MO	60.00	60.00	59.00	59.00	59.00	60.00	60.00
MT	64.00	61.00	58.00	57.00	52.00	52.00	48.00
NE	44.00	44.00	43.00	41.00	39.00	37.00	37.00
NV	95.00	95.00	85.00	65.00	87.00	80.00	70.00
NM	99.00	92.00	96.00	94.00	92.00	89.00	97.00
NY	88.00	88.00	93.00	93.00	81.00	91.00	91.00
ND	38.00	38.00	37.00	36.00	36.00	36.00	35.00
OH	75.00	65.00	75.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	60.00
OK	58.00	57.00	59.00	58.00	65.00	62.00	60.00
OR	90.00	80.00	80.00	75.00	75.00	70.00	80.00
PA	101.00	105.00	105.00	102.00	97.00	102.00	99.00
SD	36.00	35.00	35.00	30.00	30.00	35.00	35.00
TX	77.00	76.00	68.00	83.00	79.00	74.00	71.00
UT	53.00	51.00	50.00	47.00	45.00	35.00	33.00
WA	130.00	135.00	132.00	125.00	115.00	120.00	130.00
WI	65.00	68.00	50.00	50.00	45.00	45.00	45.00
WY	71.00	71.00	67.00	67.00	64.00	64.00	65.00
US	72.00	71.10	70.60	70.10	67.40	65.70	72.00

1/ April - March for AZ; May - April for AR, CA, GA, KS, KY, MO, NV, NM, OK, TX and UT; June - May for all other estimated States; April - May for US.  
2/ Second year.

Field Crops: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales by Crop  
and Month, United States, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000

Month	Crop Marketing Year							
	1998-1999		1999-2000		1998-1999		1999-2000	
	Percent							
	Oats		Wheat		Barley			
Jun	5.9	7.5	14.1	10.4	5.2	5.4		
Jul	23.3	20.0	16.5	21.9	8.5	7.8		
Aug	19.9	26.5	11.5	10.1	17.4	19.7		
Sep	7.2	8.1	9.5	7.8	12.3	13.7		
Oct	4.4	5.2	7.8	4.3	7.7	7.7		
Nov	4.8	3.2	4.9	4.6	5.9	6.8		
Dec	4.3	3.4	6.5	7.8	9.1	9.9		
Jan	5.5	6.5	7.5	10.3	10.0	8.9		
Feb	6.2	4.9	4.2	6.6	8.6	7.4		
Mar	5.7	5.3	8.0	5.6	7.5	6.5		
Apr	6.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.9	3.1		
May	6.3	4.8	5.1	6.0	2.9	3.1		
Year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
	Hay							
Apr	0.5	0.5						
May	4.6	2.9						
Jun	10.8	9.5						
Jul	11.3	9.7						
Aug	10.6	10.5						
Sep	9.4	9.4						
Oct	9.3	10.0						
Nov	8.3	9.3						
Dec	8.0	9.8						
Jan	7.4	8.9						
Feb	6.6	6.8						
Mar	6.5	6.1						
Apr	5.1	4.8						
May	1.6	1.8						
Year	100.0	100.0						

Barley: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State and Marketing Year		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
		Percent												
CA	1998-99	10	33	15			1	8	10	10	7	1	5	
	1999-00	19	8	6	12	1		1	1	7	19	4	22	
CO	1998-99		9	25	27	25	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
	1999-00		20	36	6	11	3	7	5	1	5	2	2	2
ID	1998-99		3	16	14	4	10	12	12	8	9	5	4	3
	1999-00		2	23	14	4	10	12	4	9	10	3	4	5
MN	1998-99		19	8	6	4	6	11	11	12	8	3	4	8
	1999-00		20	18	8	4	5	4	8	9	4	7	2	11
MT	1998-99		4	13	13	8	7	9	11	11	10	6	3	5
	1999-00		8	15	11	7	7	12	10	10	9	5	4	2
ND	1998-99		12	17	9	5	4	10	9	9	8	6	3	8
	1999-00		9	21	13	7	6	11	12	7	5	3	2	4
OR	1998-99		6	19	13	10	9	6	11	7	4	9	3	3
	1999-00		8	17	13	4	14	4	12	4	13	3	4	4
SD	1998-99		4	16	10	7	2	8	12	12	13	4	4	8
	1999-00		13	21	18	7	8	7	5	5	4	3	3	6
UT	1998-99		7	28	13	7	3	6	10	8	6	6	3	3
	1999-00		14	29	9	7	5	6	13	6	4	3	2	2
WA	1998-99		3	21	20	10	8	7	12	6	3	6	2	2
	1999-00		3	6	26	20	8	10	10	6	4	2	3	2
WY	1998-99		8	38	14	32	1	1	2	1	2	1		
	1999-00		16	64	10	2	2		2		2		2	

1/ Sample survey reported marketings as percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

Oats: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State and Marketing Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	Percent													
IL 1998-99			38	15	2	4	1	7	9	11	8	3	1	1
1999-00			68	10	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	5
IA 1998-99			37	16	7	5	4	5	4	6	6	3	3	4
1999-00			41	27	6	3	3	2	1	3	5	3	3	3
MI 1998-99			23	25	9	3	2	2	4	7	2	5	9	9
1999-00			17	35	11	7	1	4	2	3	6	3	3	8
MN 1998-99			24	21	5	6	5	5	5	7	5	8	3	6
1999-00			14	34	5	6	1	2	6	4	9	5	5	9
MT 1998-99				1	7	11	12	3	11	4	11	15	17	8
1999-00			17	6	9	6	12	12	18	7	3	4	2	4
NE 1998-99			24	17	9	6	4	2	7	5	6	5	5	10
1999-00			23	50	4	5	2	1	2	3	4	3	2	1
ND 1998-99			9	23	7	5	15	7	8	6	6	8	3	3
1999-00			13	20	10	7	5	7	9	7	3	5	6	8
OH 1998-99			47	26	7	3	1	4	1	2	2	4	1	2
1999-00			20	5	12	7	3	11	5	7	11	5	8	6
OR 1998-99				14	7	6	13	9	9	7	6	8	8	13
1999-00			3	13	12	8	6	5	22	12	6	8	3	2
PA 1998-99			22	14	6	8	4	3	11	9	10	3	4	6
1999-00			32	6	7	5	3	3	7	6	8	12	6	5
SD 1998-99			26	21	7	3	2	2	4	7	5	7	8	8
1999-00			15	21	12	5	5	1	11	7	4	6	9	4
TX 1998-99	37	45	14								4			
1999-00	57	43												
WI 1998-99			15	24	10	3	2	4	7	7	7	8	7	6
1999-00			18	42	7	6	1	3	4	3	5	3	4	4

1/ Sample survey reported marketings as percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

All Wheat: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State and Marketing Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Percent														
AR 1998-99		70	6	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	5	
1999-00		76	11	5	1	1	1	1	1	1			2	
CA 1998-99	7	13	20	13	9	15	7	1	4	1	6	4		
1999-00	2	25	39	11	16	1		1	2	1	1	1		
CO 1998-99			16	10	8	9	3	5	9	4	9	10	11	6
1999-00			15	8	7	5	6	19	12	7	5	6	6	4
ID 1998-99			4	20	17	9	4	6	14	7	7	5	4	3
1999-00			3	4	11	10	8	10	12	8	9	7	7	11
IL 1998-99		34	32	5	5	1	5	2	3	1	5	5	2	
1999-00		17	30	5	12	1	1	1	13	6	4	5	5	
IN 1998-99		29	29	14	10	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	4	
1999-00		26	47	9	1	5		2	4	3	1	1	1	
KS 1998-99		13	23	10	9	8	4	7	6	3	8	4	5	
1999-00		6	37	11	7	2	3	6	10	7	4	3	4	
MI 1998-99			30	12	21	4	3	6	5	3	6	3	3	4
1999-00			42	18	2	2	1	1	12	2	12	3	2	3
MN 1998-99			9	15	7	7	8	12	5	5	9	7	6	10
1999-00			8	17	9	4	7	11	11	7	8	7	6	5
MO 1998-99		32	28	8	4	2	1	3	8	3	4	4	3	
1999-00		12	31	10	6	1	2	5	15	6	3	4	5	
MT 1998-99			5	7	9	9	7	9	15	11	9	6	5	8
1999-00			7	6	8	5	8	10	13	11	11	7	7	7
NE 1998-99			39	15	5	5	2	7	7	2	8	5	2	3
1999-00			27	9	6	2	3	7	12	10	5	4	8	7
ND 1998-99			10	8	9	10	9	11	9	5	9	5	5	10
1999-00			10	12	9	7	7	10	13	7	7	5	4	9
OH 1998-99			47	8	7	3	1	3	6	5	6	3	4	7
1999-00			69	10	3	1		2	4	1	1	1	1	7
OK 1998-99	5	25	7	6	7	9	4	7	5	4	18	3		
1999-00	4	17	21	11	5	2	3	6	11	10	6	4		
OR 1998-99			17	21	11	12	5	6	11	4	6	3	2	2
1999-00			3	10	11	7	7	8	12	4	6	5	24	3
SD 1998-99			17	19	7	5	9	6	5	3	8	5	9	7
1999-00			21	20	9	3	3	4	5	5	5	6	6	13
TX 1998-99	18	41	9	9	4	5	2	2	4	1	3	2		
1999-00	11	23	31	5	4	1	3	4	9	4	3	2		
WA 1998-99			6	18	21	12	6	6	10	4	6	6	2	3
1999-00			3	10	16	11	9	10	10	6	6	8	8	3

1/ Sample survey reported marketings as percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

Hay: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/

State and Marketing Year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Percent														
AZ 1998-99	13	15	10	12	9	7	7	7	5	4	4	7		
1999-00	13	14	13	12	9	9	8	8		3	4	7		
CA 1998-99		13	13	11	13	11	11	7	3	3	3	4	8	
1999-00		11	13	13	12	11	8	6	4	4	4	6	8	
CO 1998-99			11	8	11	11	13	10	10	8	5	6	4	3
1999-00			10	9	11	11	11	10	10	9	6	6	4	4
ID 1998-99			15	12	14	13	10	8	6	6	7	6	2	1
1999-00			9	6	13	7	13	7	11	10	4	2	17	1
IL 1998-99			14	9	9	6	4	6	10	12	10	11	6	3
1999-00			12	12	8	6	4	6	9	12	11	11	6	3
IA 1998-99			21	14	14	6	4	6	6	8	7	7	4	3
1999-00			12	10	7	8	5	8	11	10	9	9	6	5
KS 1998-99		4	5	7	12	7	10	13	12	12	7	6	5	
1999-00		3	6	6	6	7	10	14	17	16	6	5	4	
KY 1998-99		6	11	9	8	6	6	7	14	13	10	7	3	
1999-00		4	11	9	6	8	10	9	12	10	11	7	3	
MI 1998-99			13	13	9	6	6	5	6	7	11	11	9	4
1999-00			17	10	9	3	7	8	14	10	9	6	5	2
MN 1998-99			9	8	6	5	7	8	6	10	12	14	7	8
1999-00			7	10	10	9	6	8	6	8	11	12	7	6
MO 1998-99		4	14	13	6	7	4	7	11	10	11	9	4	
1999-00		6	11	11	18	4	5	7	10	9	9	8	2	
MT 1998-99			5	13	10	15	15	11	10	8	6	3	3	1
1999-00			5	10	10	12	14	14	11	8	7	4	3	2
NE 1998-99			7	8	7	7	8	9	15	10	9	10	6	4
1999-00			4	5	6	11	11	12	18	10	9	7	4	3
NV 1998-99		3	3	10	13	13	11	10	8	9	8	8	4	
1999-00		2	5	13	14	14	11	10	9	8	3	7	4	

--continued

Hay: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 1998-1999 and 1999-2000 1/ (continued)

State and Marketing Year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	Percent													
NM 1998-99	14	15	14	12	11	8	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	
1999-00	14	15	15	16	15	14	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	
NY 1998-99		17	14	7	4	5	8	10	8	7	9	6	5	
1999-00		13	14	7	5	6	6	8	9	9	11	7	5	
ND 1998-99		4	9	7	11	13	15	14	7	5	8	5	2	
1999-00		3	2	4	8	18	15	15	13	5	11	5	1	
OH 1998-99		15	11	10	10	7	8	9	6	7	5	6	6	
1999-00		18	12	9	10	6	9	8	7	6	6	4	5	
OK 1998-99	7	13	21	7	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	5		
1999-00	4	9	9	18	9	9	9	9	7	7	6	4		
OR 1998-99		11	12	11	9	10	8	8	8	9	6	5	3	
1999-00		6	12	10	12	12	10	10	8	7	6	4	3	
PA 1998-99		11	11	5	4	5	9	11	11	11	10	7	5	
1999-00		10	13	6	6	5	8	10	10	10	9	7	6	
SD 1998-99		10	11	5	10	12	8	7	11	10	8	5	3	
1999-00		8	9	7	9	10	8	8	11	10	9	6	3	
TX 1998-99	10	11	14	7	7	10	9	9	7	7	6	3		
1999-00	4	8	7	11	10	9	10	10	10	9	7	5		
UT 1998-99	2	9	11	18	13	9	8	7	7	6	5	5		
1999-00	2	7	10	8	10	14	14	11	7	6	5	6		
WA 1998-99		12	12	13	13	10	7	8	7	5	5	4	4	
1999-00		14	14	12	12	9	7	7	6	5	5	4	5	
WI 1998-99		15	11	13	8	3	7	8	7	7	8	7	6	
1999-00		13	9	9	7	6	8	8	8	8	8	9	7	
WY 1998-99		3	9	11	11	10	16	15	11	6	5	2	1	
1999-00		4	10	11	10	12	13	10	10	7	7	3	3	

1/ Percents use to calculate marketing year average prices.

## Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey Procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of 2600 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and Estimation Procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** For most items, the current month's price represents a 3-5 day period around the mid-month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of "**Agricultural Prices**".

**Reliability:** U.S. price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.



## Prices Paid by Farmers

The August Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) was 119 (1990-92=100), 0.8 percent lower than July 2000 but 3.5 percent above August 1999.

**Production Index:** The August farm production, goods, and services index, at 116, was unchanged from last month but 4.5 percent above last year. Lower prices in August for feeder cattle, feed concentrates, feed grains, and feeder pigs offset higher prices for nitrogen fertilizers, diesel fuel, LP gas, and other chemicals.

**Feed:** The Feed Index, at 97, was 3.0 percent less than July but unchanged from last August. Since July, lower prices for feed concentrates, feed grains, complete feeds, and feed supplements more than offset slightly higher prices for hay and forages.

**Livestock and Poultry:** The index for livestock and poultry purchases, at 107, was 3.6 percent lower than last month but 19 percent above last year. Since July, prices were lower for feeder cattle and feeder pigs. The August feeder cattle price, at \$90.20 per cwt, was down \$3.40 per cwt from the July price.

**Fertilizer:** The Fertilizer Index, at 115, was up 2.7 percent from July and 12 percent more than August a year ago. Since July, prices were higher for all components.

**Agricultural Chemicals:** The chemical index, at 121, was unchanged from both last month and last August. Slightly lower prices in August for insecticides offset slightly higher prices for herbicides and other chemicals.

**Fuels:** The Fuels Index, at 129, was down 0.8 percent from a month earlier but 22 percent above August 1999. Compared to last month, prices were lower for gasoline but slightly higher for diesel fuel and LP gas.

**Farm Machinery:** The August Farm Machinery Index was 139, unchanged from July but 2.2 percent above last August.

**Consumer Price Index:** The July 2000 Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.2 percent before seasonal adjustment to a level of 172.6 (1982-84=100). This compares to the June index of 171.3. For the 12-month period ending in July, the overall index has increased 3.5 percent.

Index Numbers of Prices Paid by Farmers and Related Parity Ratios  
United States, August 2000 With Comparisons

Indexes and Ratios	: 1910-14 = 100			: 1990-92 = 100			
	: 1999		: 2000	: 1999		: 2000	
	: Aug	: Jul	: Aug	: Aug	: Jul	: Aug	
Prices Paid by Farmers for	:						
Commodities & Services,	:						
Interest, Taxes, & Wage	:						
Rates (PPITW)	:	1529	*1594	1588	115	120	119
Production	:	1079	*1129	1122	111	116	116
Feed	:	475	*488	475	97	*100	97
Livestock and Poultry	:	1156	1425	1373	90	111	107
Seeds	:	1196	1223	1223	121	124	124
Fertilizer	:	378	*409	423	103	*112	115
Agricultural Chemicals	:	750	*748	748	121	*121	121
Fuels	:	816	*1004	994	106	*130	129
Supplies & Repairs	:	862	*878	878	121	124	124
Autos & Trucks	:	3142	*3154	3141	118	119	118
Farm Machinery	:	3419	*3477	3478	136	*139	139
Building Material	:	1644	*1645	1641	121	121	121
Farm Services & Rent	:	1386	*1401	1401			
Farm Services	:				116	*118	118
Rent	:				117	117	117
Interest 1/	:	2663	2764	2764	106	110	110
Taxes 2/	:	3214	3281	3281	120	123	123
Wage Rates	:	4898	*5098	5098	131	*136	136
Production, Interest, Taxes,	:						
& Wage Rates (PITW)	:	1517	*1584	1577	113	118	117
Family Living-CPI 3/	:	1587	*1639	1639	124	128	128
Ratio (Received\Paid)	:				86	82	82
Parity Ratio 4/	:	41	39	39			
Parity Ratio Adjusted 5/	:	46	*43	42			
PPITW Adjusted for	:						
Productivity 6/	:	1039	*1078	1077			
Crop Sector (PPITW)	:				119	122	122
Livestock Sector (PPITW)	:				111	117	116
Farm Sector (Production)	:				98	*107	104
Non-Farm Sector (Production)	:				117	*121	121

\* Revised.

- 1/ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.
- 2/ Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.
- 3/ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.
- 4/ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100).
- 5/ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.091 for 2000 and the revised factor is 1.118 for 1999.
- 6/ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and  
Sub-Components United States, August 2000 With Comparisons

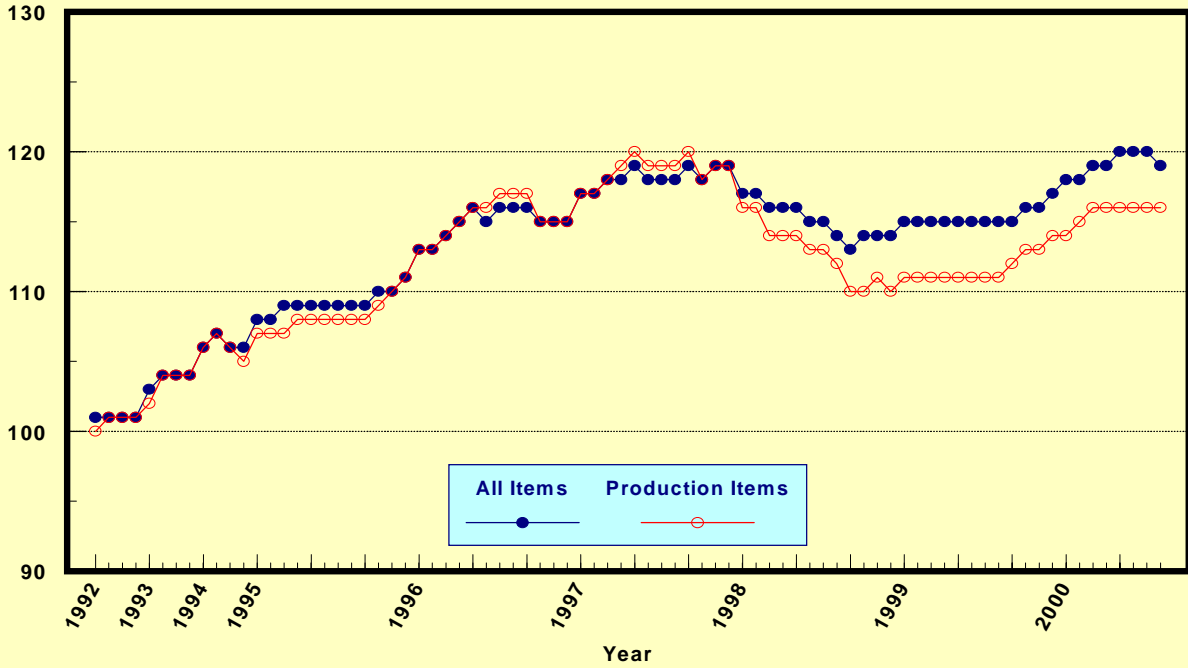
Index	Relative Weights		Input Indexes		
	5-Year Moving Average 1/		1999	2000	
	1999	2000	Aug	Jul	Aug
	----	Percent ----	----	(1990-92=100)	---
Production Items	67.4	67.3	111	116	116
Feed	11.6	11.7	97	*100	97
Feed Grains	1.7	1.7	76	*72	65
Complete Feeds	5.7	5.7	101	*104	103
Hay/Forages	1.5	1.5	99	104	104
Concentrates	1.8	1.8	95	*102	96
Supplements	1.0	1.0	113	112	110
Livestock & Poultry	7.2	6.8	90	111	107
Feeder Cattle	5.6	5.3	91	111	107
Feeder Pigs	0.6	0.5	46	114	103
Milk Cow Replacements	0.6	0.6	113	120	120
Poultry	0.4	0.4	109	109	109
Seeds	2.8	2.9	121	124	124
Field Crops	2.6	2.7	121	124	124
Grasses/Legumes	0.3	0.3	121	115	115
Fertilizer	4.9	4.9	103	*112	115
Mixed Fertilizer	2.1	2.2	113	108	108
Nitrogen	2.0	2.1	88	*116	125
Potash & Phosphate	0.7	0.7	119	*110	110
Agricultural Chemicals	3.8	3.9	121	*121	121
Herbicides	2.4	2.5	115	*112	112
Insecticides	0.9	0.9	139	*148	147
Fungicides/Other	0.5	0.6	120	119	120
Fuels	2.7	2.6	106	*130	129
Diesel	1.5	1.5	100	*128	129
Gasoline	0.8	0.8	109	*132	125
LP Gas	0.4	0.4	122	*132	135
Farm Supplies & Repairs	5.6	5.6	121	124	124
Supplies	1.9	1.9	117	*118	118
Repairs	3.7	3.7	124	*127	127
Autos & Trucks	1.4	1.6	118	119	118
Autos	0.2	0.2	110	*112	111
Trucks	1.3	1.4	119	120	119
Farm Machinery	4.0	4.0	136	*139	139
Tractors	0.9	0.9	133	136	136
Self-Propelled	1.6	1.6	136	137	137
Other Machinery	1.5	1.5	139	142	142
Building Materials	2.8	2.8	121	121	121
Farm Services	12.4	12.4	116	*118	118
Custom Rates	1.3	1.3	115	119	119
Other Services	11.1	11.2	116	*118	118
Rent	8.2	8.1	117	117	117
Cash	3.7	4.0	135	135	135
Share	4.5	4.2	103	103	103
Interest	4.9	4.2	106	110	110
Taxes	3.1	3.1	120	123	123
Wage Rates	6.9	7.0	131	*136	136
Family Living-CPI	17.7	17.7	124	128	128

1/ Weights may not add due to rounding.

\* Revised.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, by Quarter and Month 1/

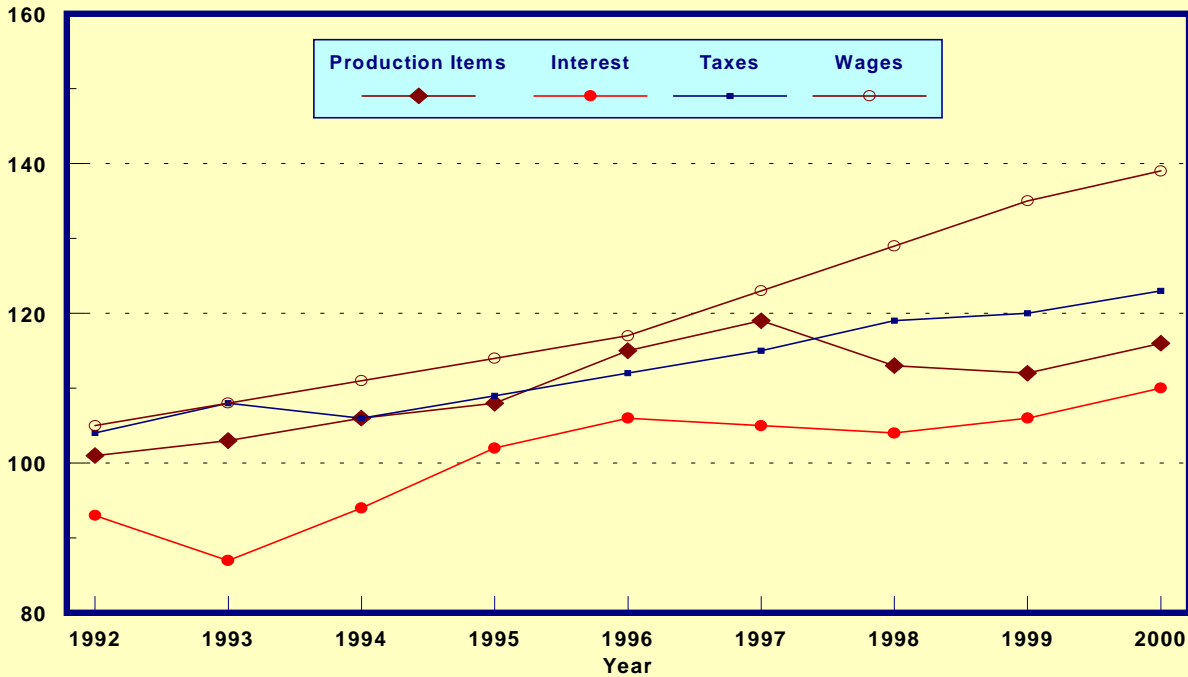
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, Annual Averages 1/

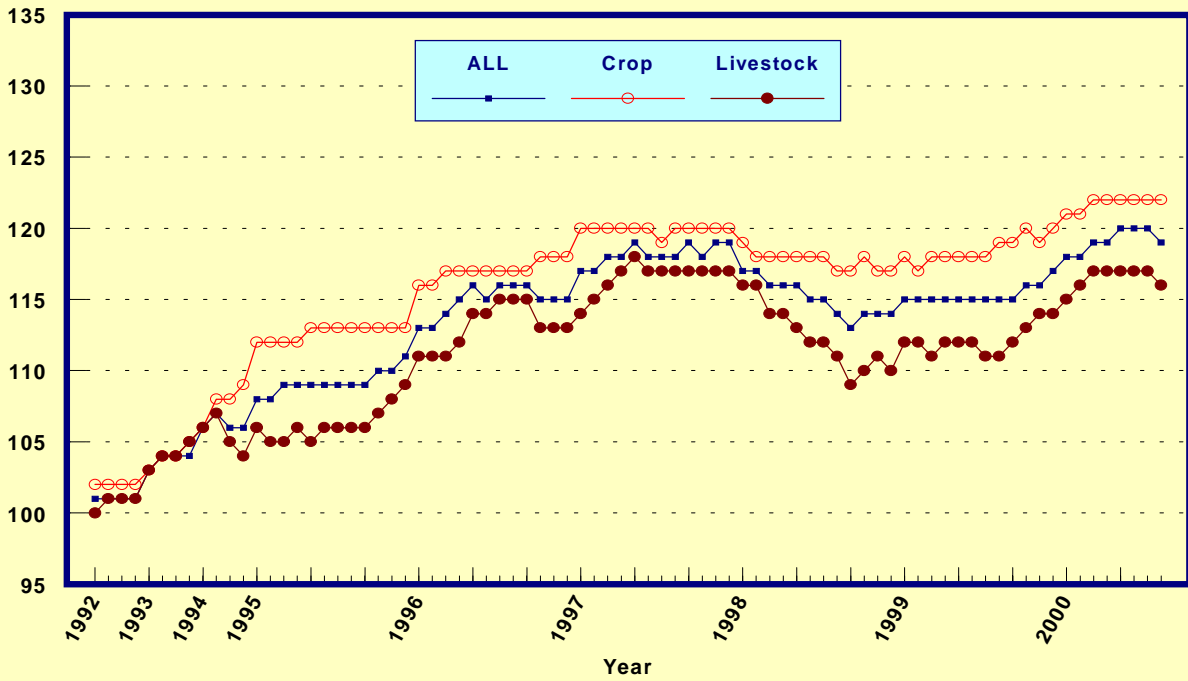
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values for 2000 are year-to-date averages.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Items US, By Farm Type 1/

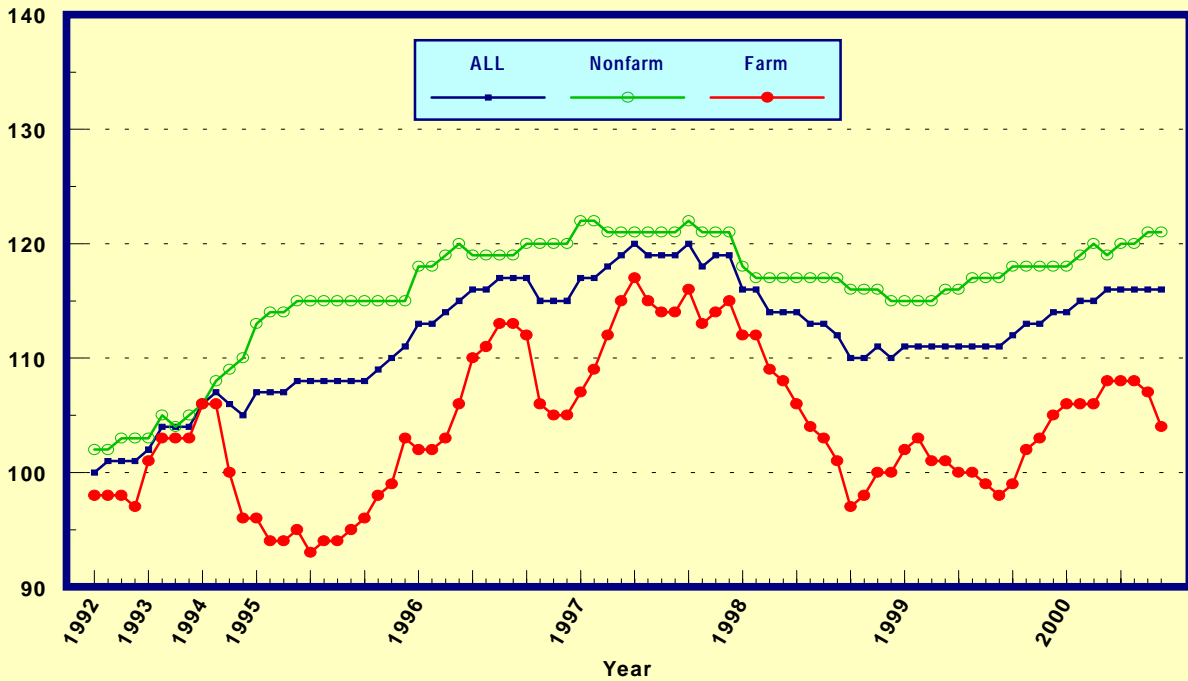
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Production Items US, By Sector Origin 1/

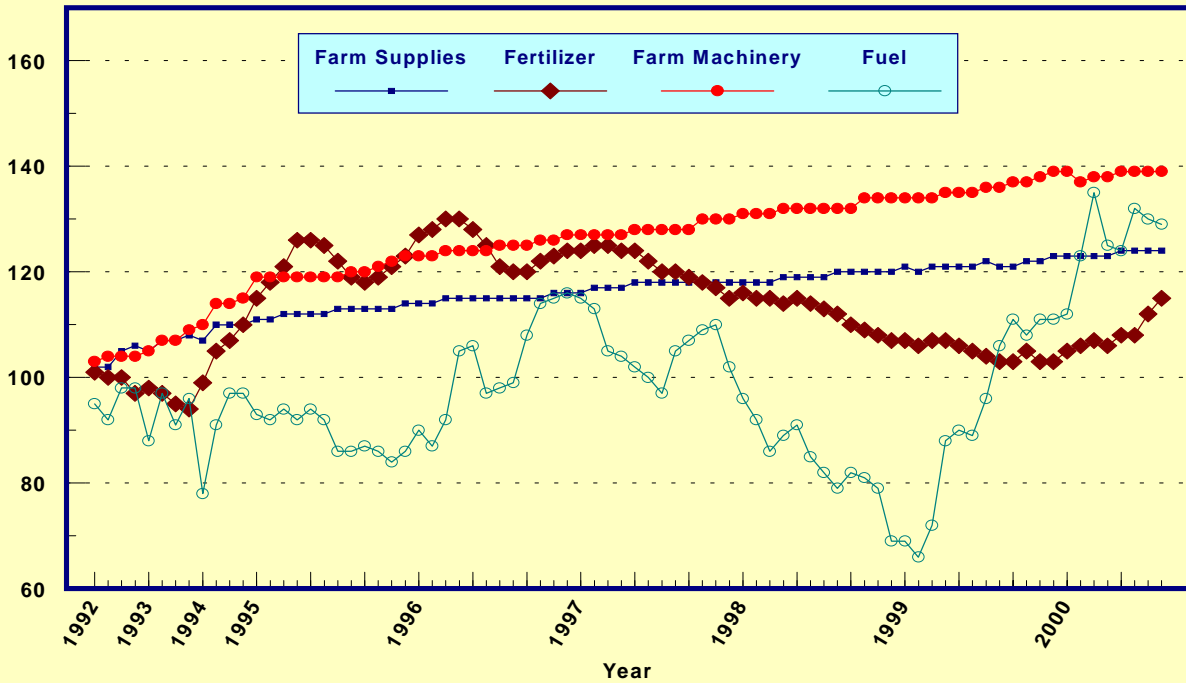
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Non-Farm Sector 1/

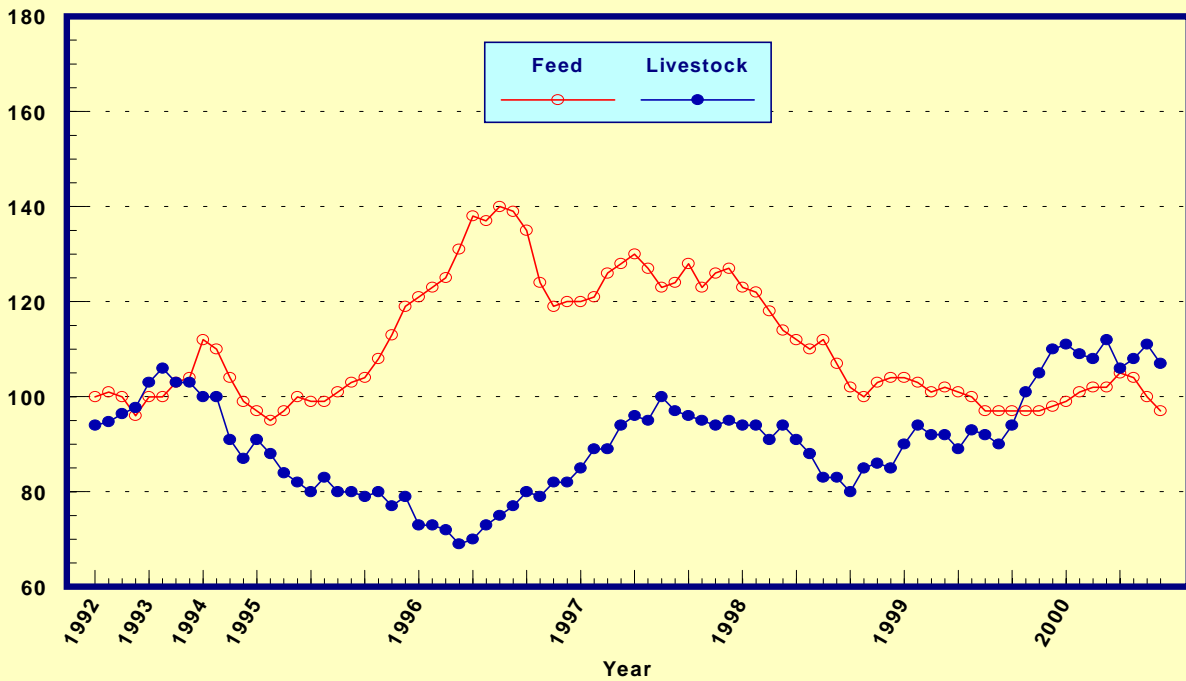
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Farm Sector 1/

Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Feed Price Ratios: United States, August 2000 with Comparisons

Feed Price Ratio 1/	1999		2000	
	Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower Feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight	7.6	*7.7	7.6	
Market Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in Value to 1 dozen eggs	10.1	*9.2	13.3	
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	20.7	*29.6	30.0	
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk	*3.85	*3.32	3.42	
Steer & Heifer-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of Steer & Heifers, live weight	37.8	*42.9	45.7	
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight	9.5	*9.5	10.2	

1/ Effective November 1996, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.  
\* Revised.

Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios:  
United States, August 2000 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	1999		2000	
		Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug
Broilers, Live	Lb	0.372	0.375	0.350	
Eggs, Market	Doz	0.422	0.374	0.507	
Hogs, All	Cwt	36.20	*48.50	44.40	
Milk, All	Cwt	15.10	*12.70	12.50	
Steers and Heifers	Cwt	66.20	*70.40	67.70	
Turkeys, Live	Lb	0.430	*0.419	0.429	
Corn	Bu	1.75	*1.64	1.48	
Hay, Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	84.90	84.50	83.90	
Soybeans	Bu	4.39	*4.53	4.38	
Wheat, All	Bu	2.53	*2.32	2.30	

\* Revised.

Feeder Livestock: Prices Paid, United States  
August 2000 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	1999		2000	
		Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug
					Dollars
Feeders and Stockers					
Cattle and Calves	Cwt	77.20	93.60	90.20	
Feeder Pigs	Cwt	42.50	105.00	94.50	

## Prices Paid by Farmers

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey Procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each April to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the 5 business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and Estimation Procedures:** The annual April Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and U.S. level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and U.S. levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of "Agricultural Prices". The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely in April when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization in April are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

**Program Change:** Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-92 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-73 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-73 base period weights. The 1910-14=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-92=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).



## Index

### Prices Received

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USDA to Hold Public Forum  
October 16, 2000

Holiday Inn Mart Plaza  
Chicago, Illinois

The National Agricultural Statistics Service will be organizing an open forum for Data Users. The purpose will be to provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs, and to seek comments and input from data users. The other USDA agencies to be represented will include the Agricultural Marketing Service, the Economic Research Service, the Foreign Agricultural Service, and the World Agricultural Outlook Board. The Foreign Trade Division from the Census Bureau and The National Weather Service will also be included in the meeting.

For registration details, see the NASS home page at <http://www.usda.gov/nass/>