

Released April 30, 2001, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Agricultural Prices" or other assistance, see page B-43.

## Update Alert

Two pages have been revised, A-1 and B-25.  
The Index Summary Table, page A-1 (cover page) has been revised to:

Index Summary Table							
		2000		2001			
Index	:	Mar	Apr	Mar	Apr	:	
1990-92=100	:					:	
Prices Received	:	95	100	103	107	:	
Prices Paid	:	119	119	123	124	:	
Ratio 1/	:	80	84	84	86	:	

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

On page B-25, Autos and Trucks, 2001 average wrapped to the line below. Display was corrected and value is 119.

### Prices Received Index up 4 Points

The Preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received in April was 107 based on 1990-92=100, up 4 points (3.9 percent) from the March Index. Higher prices for strawberries, milk, oranges, and hay were partially offset by lower prices for tomatoes, broilers, soybeans, and corn. The seasonal change in the mix of commodities farmers sell often affects the overall index. Higher seasonal marketings of cattle, milk, cucumbers, and broilers were partially offset by lower marketings of soybeans, corn, cotton, and hogs.

Compared with April 2000, the All Farm Products Index was 7 points (7.0 percent) higher. Price increases from April 2000 for milk, strawberries, cattle, and broilers were partially offset by lower prices for lettuce, soybeans, corn, and tomatoes.

### Prices Paid Index Up 1 Point

The April Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) was 124 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index was up 1 point (0.8 percent) from March and 5 points (4.2 percent) above April 2000. Higher prices in April for feeder cattle, hay and forages, feeder pigs, and self-propelled machinery more than offset lower prices for feed grains, nitrogen fertilizers, insecticides, and gasoline.

Index Summary Table

		2000		2001	
Index	1990-92=100	Mar	Apr	Mar	Apr
Prices Received		95	100	103	107
Prices Paid		119	119	123	124
Ratio 1/		80	84	84	86

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

## Prices Received by Farmers

The April All Farm Products Index was 107 percent of its 1990-92 base, up 3.9 percent from the March index and up 7.0 percent from the April 2000 index.

**All Crops:** The April index was 106, up 8.2 percent from March and 3.9 percent above April 2000. From March, index increases for fruits and nuts, and cotton more than offset index decreases for tobacco, vegetables, and oil-bearing crops.

**Food Grains:** The April index, at 91, was down 1.1 percent from the previous month but 7.1 percent above April 2000. The April all wheat price, at \$2.84 per bushel, was down 3 cents from March but 27 cents above April 2000.

**Feed Grains & Hay:** The April index, at 90, was unchanged from last month but 1.1 percent below April 2000. The corn price, at \$1.91 per bushel, was down 4 cents from last month and 12 cents below April 2000. The all hay price, at \$94.80 per ton, was \$7.60 above March and \$16.60 above last April. Grain sorghum, at \$3.34 per cwt, was up 5 cents from March and 10 cents above April last year.

**Oil-Bearing Crops:** The April index, at 75, was down 3.8 percent from March and 16 percent below April 2000. The soybean price, at \$4.18 per bushel, decreased 21 cents from March and was 82 cents below April 2000.

**Potatoes and Dry Beans:** The April index, at 92, was 1.1 percent below last month but 13 percent below April 2000. The all potato price, at \$5.47 per cwt, was down 9 cents from the previous month and 99 cents below last April. A seasonal upward price trend since November was interrupted by a shift from winter to spring potatoes. The dry edible bean price, at \$15.50 per cwt, was 50 cents above last month but 20 cents below April 2000.

**Cotton:** The April index, at 72, was up 1.4 percent from March but 4.0 percent below April 2000. The April price, at 43.6 cents per pound, was up 0.4 cents from the previous month but 1.8 cents below last April.

**Fruit and Nuts:** The April fruit and nut index, at 140, was up 46 percent from the previous month and 43 percent above April 2000. Strawberry prices jumped as California, the only major supplier, experienced adverse weather and increased holiday demand. Fresh California orange prices have increased with strong domestic and export demand. Processed prices in Florida increased due to higher pounds solids.

**Commercial Vegetables:** The April index, at 133, was 3.6 percent below last month and 2.2 percent lower than April 2000. Tomato prices dropped as supplies rebounded in Florida.

**Livestock and Products:** The April index, at 109, was up 0.9 percent from last month and up 11 percent from April 2000. Compared with a year ago, prices were higher for all milk, broilers, cattle, eggs, and calves, but lower for hogs and turkeys.

**Meat Animals:** The April index, at 104 was up 1.0 percent from last month and 5.1 percent from a year ago. The April hog price was \$46.70 per cwt, up 70 cents from March but down 70 cents from year ago. March hog slaughter was up 10 percent from last month. The April beef cattle price of \$76.50 was up 20 cents from last month and \$5.20 from April 2000. March cattle slaughter was up 13 percent from February.

**Dairy Products:** The April index, at 110, was up 3.8 percent from March and 21 percent from April 2000. The April all milk price, at \$14.40 per cwt, was up 50 cents from March and \$2.50 from last year. April prices increased for both fluid and manufacturing grade milk. Cheese prices increased the first two weeks of April.

**Poultry and Eggs:** The April index, at 116, was down 2.5 percent from March, but 9.4 percent above a year ago. The April broiler price, at 39.0 cents per pound, was down 1.0 cent from March. Domestic demand was weak for heavier weights while export demand remains strong. Supplies have moderated. Market egg prices decreased 2.6 cents to 49.2 cents per dozen, with ample supplies and weaker demand following Easter. Turkey prices increased 0.7 cents to 37.8 cents per pound. Demand was light to moderate with adequate supplies.

Index Numbers of Prices Received, United States, April 2001,  
with Comparisons

Index	1910-14=100				1990-92=100		
	2000		2001		2000		2001
	Average: 1990-92:	Apr	Mar	Apr	Apr	Mar	Apr
All Farm Products	639	636	*656	682	100	*103	107
All Crops	500	504	*484	523	102	*98	106
Food Grains	325	271	*291	289	85	*92	91
Feed Grains & Hay	363	325	*322	322	91	*90	90
Cotton	517	384	*365	369	75	*71	72
Tobacco	1263	1365	*1474	1200	90	*97	79
Oil-Bearing Crops	554	487	*428	408	89	*78	75
Fruit & Nuts	716	687	*672	978	98	*96	140
Commercial Vegetables	698	907	*921	887	136	*138	133
Potatoes & Dry Beans	540	539	*470	466	106	*93	92
Other Crops	493	532	532	532	108	108	108
Livestock & Products	768	756	*827	833	98	*108	109
Meat Animals	1021	1009	*1050	1058	99	103	104
Dairy Products	799	731	*854	885	91	*106	110
Poultry & Eggs	282	297	333	326	106	119	116
Food Commodities					101	*105	110

\* Revised.

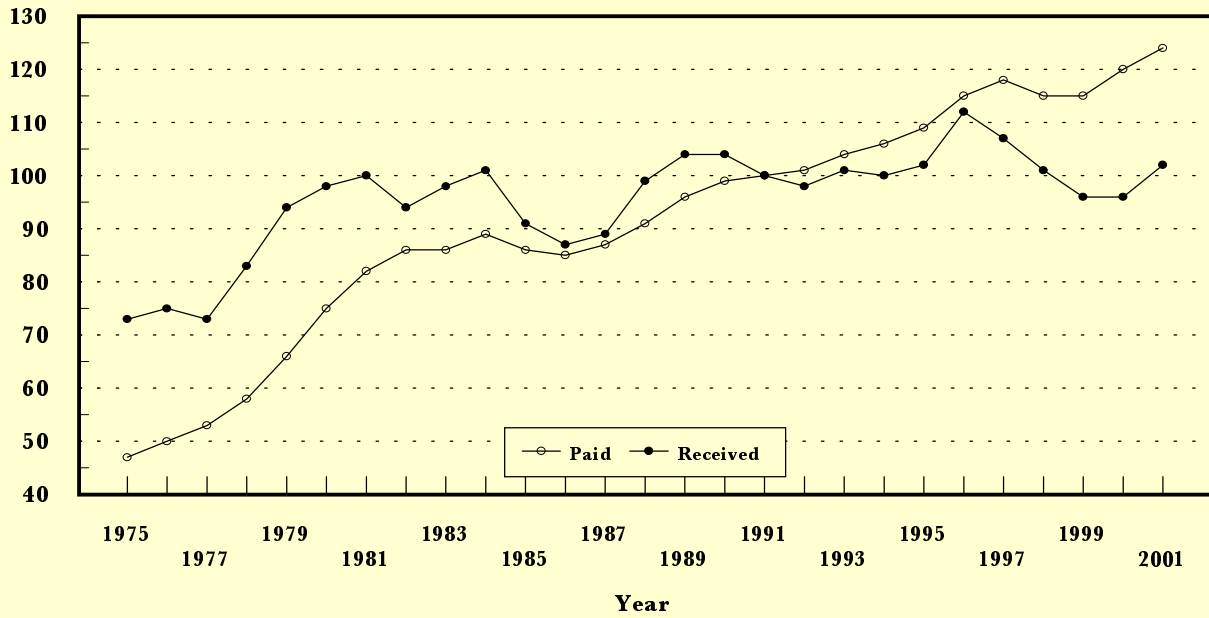
Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid,  
1990-92=100, by Months, United States, 2000 and 2001

Month	Index of Prices Received						Index of Prices Paid			
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		All Items		Production Items	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Jan	90	97	88	94	93	100	118	124	114	120
Feb	92	100	91	98	92	102	119	124	115	120
Mar	95	103	95	98	94	108	119	123	115	119
Apr	100	107	102	106	98	109	119	124	116	120
May	100		104		97		119		116	
Jun	98		98		98		120		116	
Jul	97		95		99		120		116	
Aug	96		97		96		119		115	
Sep	97		97		98		120		116	
Oct	93		91		97		121		117	
Nov	98		97		99		121		118	
Dec	99		98		101		122		118	

# Farm Prices Received vs Prices Paid

Annual Average Indexes\*

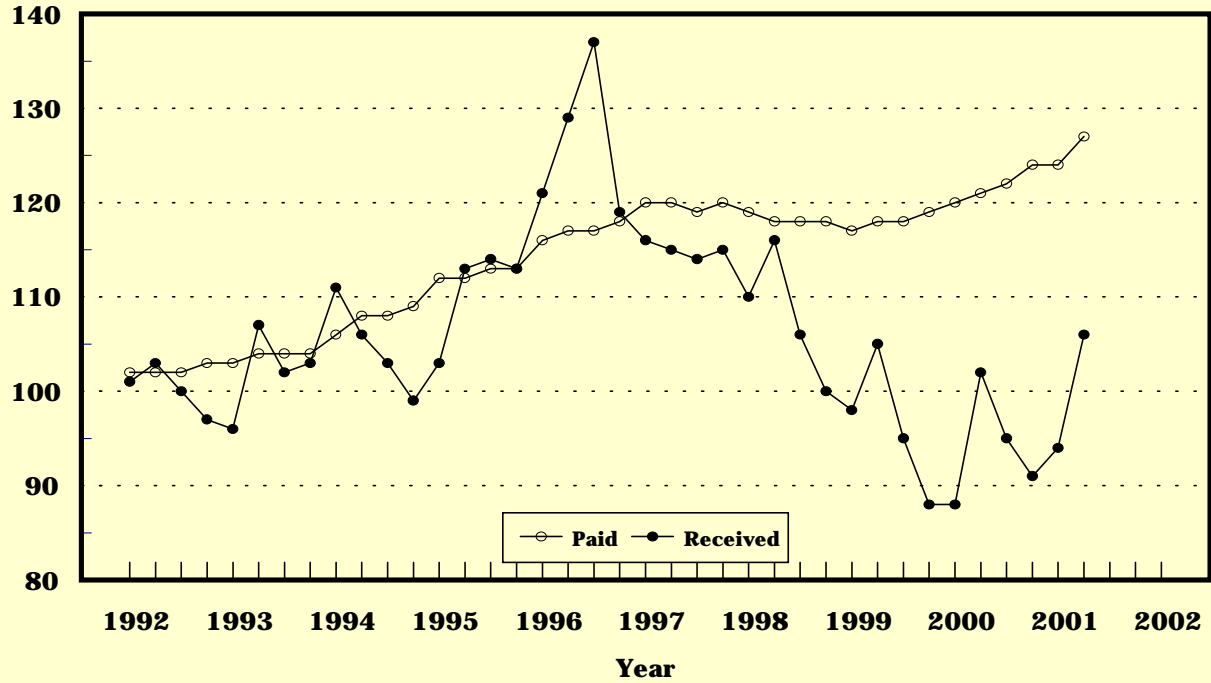
Index Values (1990-92=100)



\* Index values for 2001 are year-to-date averages.

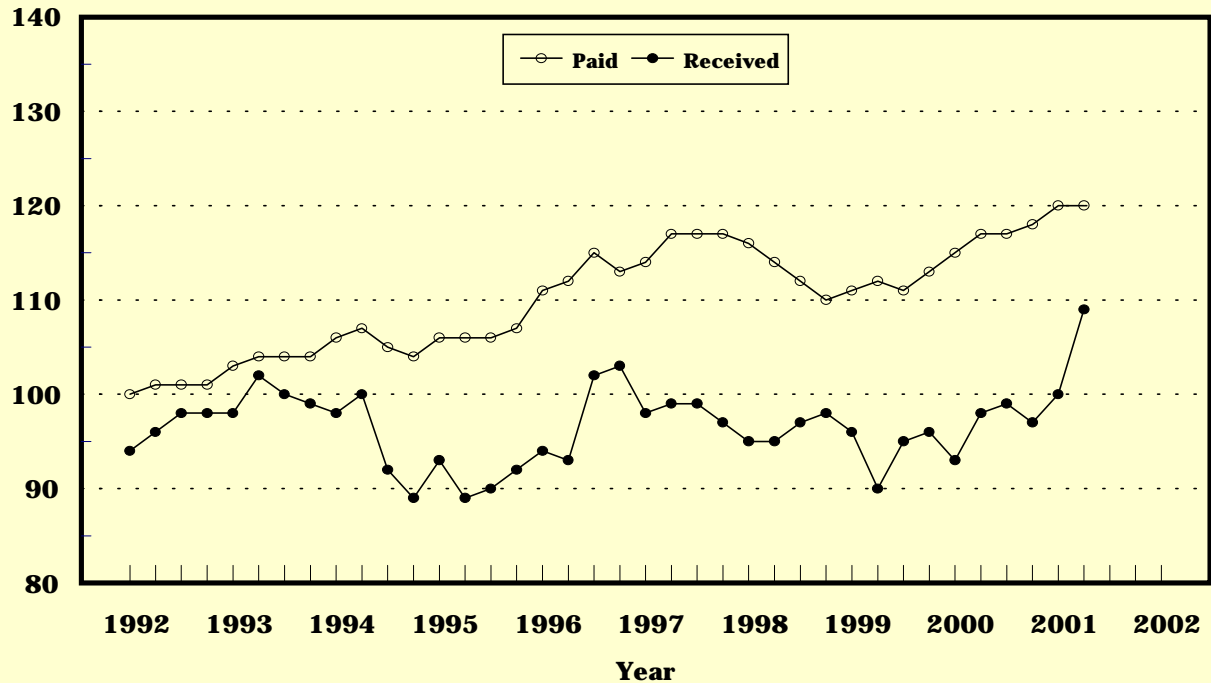
**Crop Farm Index: Prices Received and Prices Paid**  
All Items, U.S., 1992-2001, By Quarter

Index Values (1990-92=100)



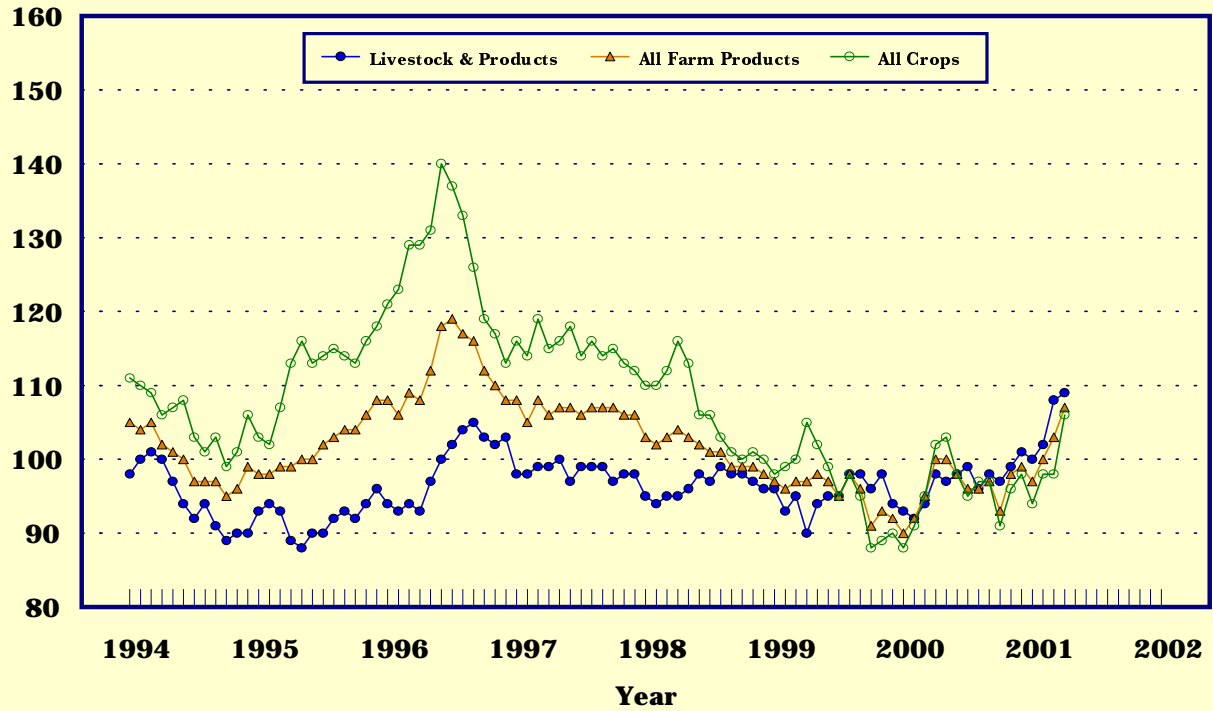
**Livestock Farm Index: Prices Received and Prices Paid**  
All Items, U.S., 1992-2001, By Quarter

Index Values (1990-92=100)



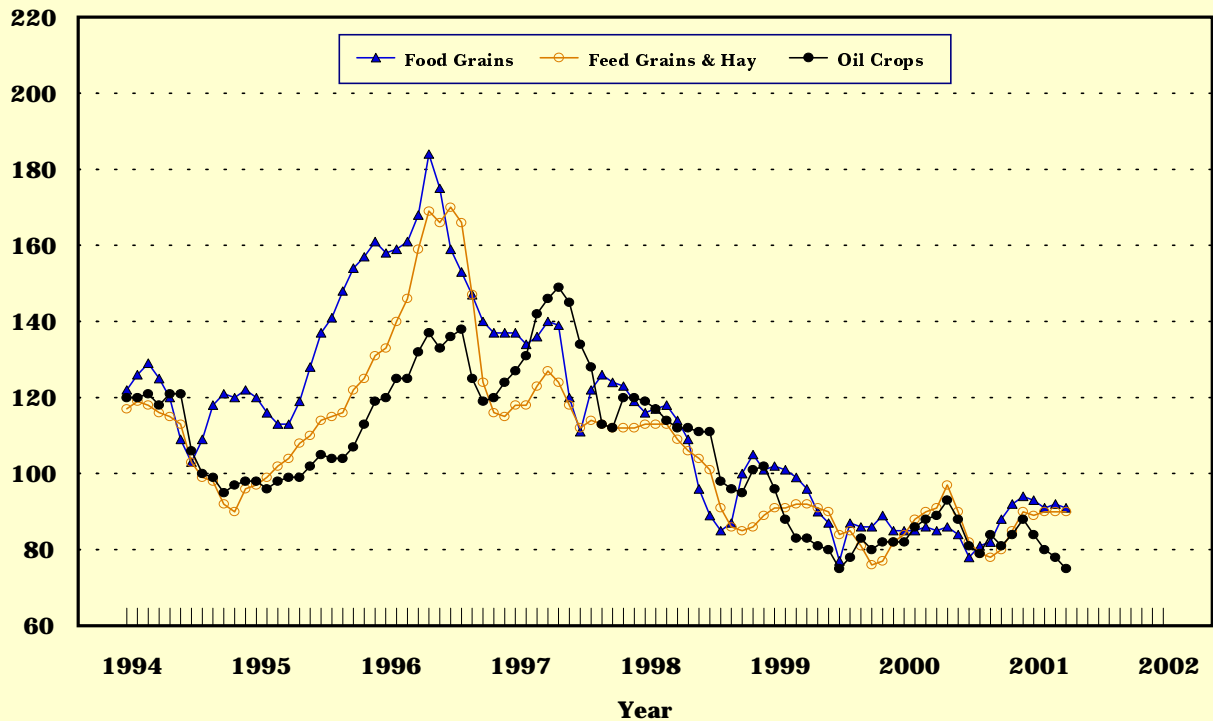
## Prices Received, Major Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



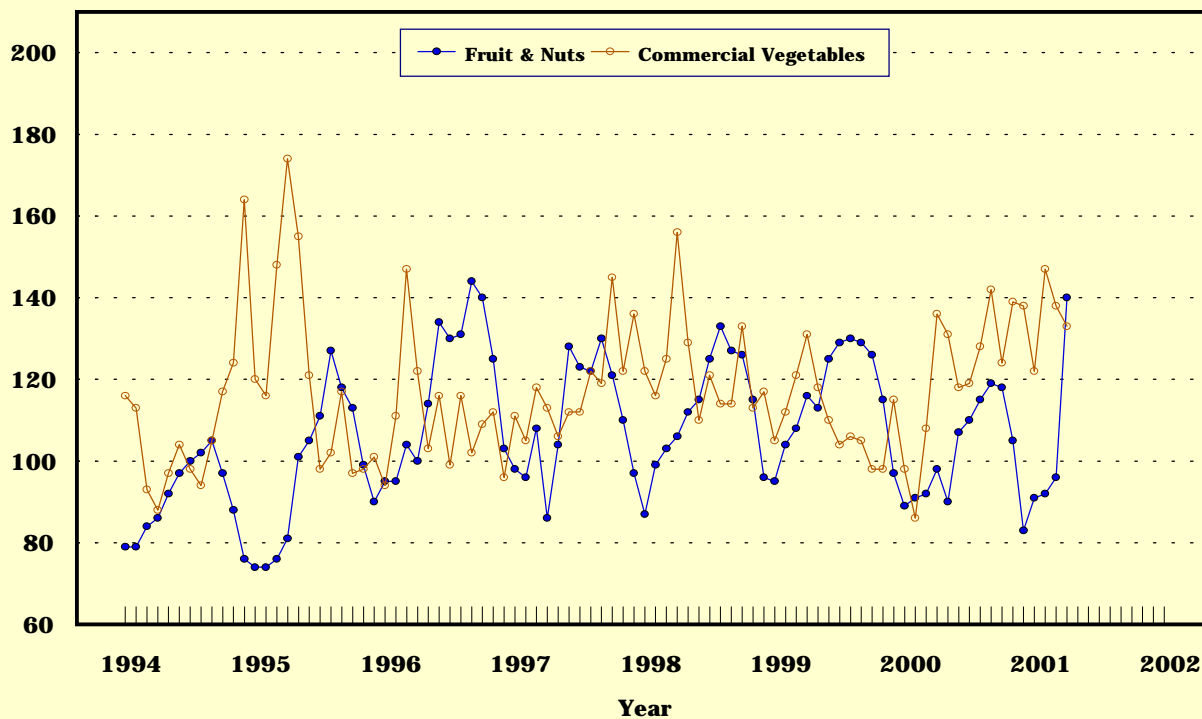
## Prices Received, Food, Feed & Oil Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



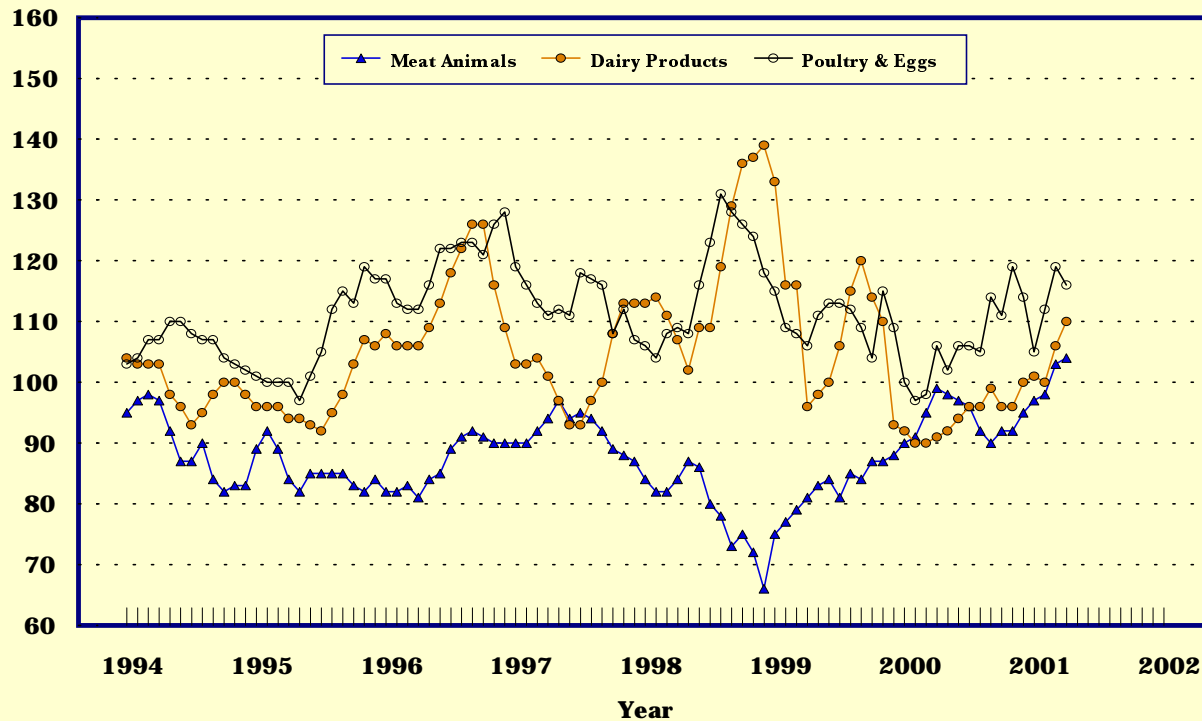
## Prices Received, Fruit/Vegetable Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



## Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)





Prices Received, United States,  
April 2001, with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Apr 2000	Mar 2001	Apr 2001
Dollars					
Field Crops					
Barley, All	Bu	2.12	2.09	2.07	1.96
Feed	Bu	1.90	1.68	1.76	1.79
Malting	Bu	2.43	2.39	2.24	2.13
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	19.10	15.70	15.00	15.50
Corn	Bu	2.30	2.03	1.95	1.91
Cotton, Upland	Lb	.606	.454	.432	.436
Cottonseed	Ton	96.00			
Flaxseed	Bu	4.27	3.66	3.90	3.84
Hay, All, Baled 1/	Ton	76.30	78.20	87.20	94.80
Alfalfa 1/	Ton	77.20	81.90	93.70	100.00
Other 1/	Ton	60.00	67.40	71.30	74.20
Oats	Bu	1.22	1.35	1.24	1.29
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	.304			
Potatoes	Cwt	5.82	6.46	5.56	5.47
Rice, Rough	Cwt	7.07	5.75	5.55	5.52
Sorghum Grain	Cwt	3.75	3.24	3.29	3.34
Soybeans	Bu	5.61	5.00	4.39	4.18
Sunflower 2/	Cwt	9.50	7.93	7.47	7.15
Tobacco	Lb	1.740	1.570	1.695	1.380
Wheat, All	Bu	2.96	2.57	2.87	2.84
Winter	Bu	2.93	2.32	2.85	2.79
Durum	Bu	2.86	2.89	2.40	2.49
Other Spring	Bu	3.11	2.89	2.99	2.98
Hard Red Winter	Bu		2.27	2.92	
Soft Red Winter	Bu		2.13	2.38	
Hard Red Spring	Bu		2.93	3.01	
White	Bu	3.24	2.49	2.87	
Fruit					
Citrus-Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	5.77	3.31	1.53	1.36
Lemons	Box	10.10	6.50	2.90	4.31
Limes 3/	Box	10.15			
Oranges	Box	5.79	4.36	4.13	5.02
Tangelos	Box	5.82			
Tangerines	Box	15.11	7.62	10.95	10.98
Temples	Box	6.23	1.81	.770	
Non-citrus					
Apples, Fresh 4/	Lb	.212	.193	.142	.158
Grapes, Fresh 4/	Ton	506.00			
Peaches, Fresh 4/	Lb	.216			
Pears, Fresh 4/	Ton	370.00	305.00	274.00	304.00
Strawberries, Fresh	Lb	.560	.689	.811	1.24

- 1/ Mid-month price.
- 2/ KS, MN, ND and SD average.
- 3/ Current prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.
- 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (pears only) and WA (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

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Prices Received, United States,  
April 2001, with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Apr 2000	Mar 2001	Apr 2001
Dollars					
Vegetables, Fresh 1/					
Asparagus	Cwt	79.80	136.00	147.00	161.00
Broccoli	Cwt	22.50	23.20	24.20	26.10
Cantaloupes 2/	Cwt	13.90			
Carrots	Cwt	13.20	12.30	17.30	17.30
Cauliflower	Cwt	26.80	34.80	23.20	46.50
Celery	Cwt	11.60	21.20	15.80	14.60
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	15.70	18.60	25.70	16.00
Cucumbers 2/	Cwt		22.70	44.10	46.10
Lettuce	Cwt	11.90	22.80	15.00	16.50
Onions	Cwt	12.80	9.99	15.60	16.00
Snap Beans 2/	Cwt		46.10	44.00	54.30
Tomatoes	Cwt	32.30	34.80	56.50	24.30
Livestock					
Calves	Cwt	94.30	111.00	112.00	113.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	72.90	71.30	76.30	76.50
Cows	Cwt	49.60	39.80	42.30	42.70
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	77.10	75.20	80.50	80.70
Milk Cows 3/	Head	1130.00	1340.00		1390.00
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.70	47.40	46.00	46.70
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt	48.40	47.90	46.60	47.00
Sows	Cwt	39.50	37.90	34.80	39.30
Lambs	Cwt	56.20	82.60	84.40	
Sheep	Cwt	23.40	35.00	43.60	
Dairy and Poultry					
Milk, All 4/	Cwt	13.06	11.90	13.90	5/14.40
Fluid Grade	Cwt	13.10	11.90	13.90	5/14.40
Mfg Grade	Cwt	11.80	10.20	12.20	5/12.70
Broilers, Live 6/	Lb	.317	.340	.400	.390
Eggs, All 7/	Doz	.643	.647	.691	.665
Market 7/	Doz	.546	.476	.518	.492
Turkeys, Live 6/7/	Lb	.380	.400	.371	.378
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation					
Eggs, All	Doz	.545	.628	.677	.633
Milk, All 4/	Cwt	9.71	12.27	14.04	15.16

1/ F.O.B. shipping point.

2/ Monthly estimates began January 1995.

3/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.

4/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

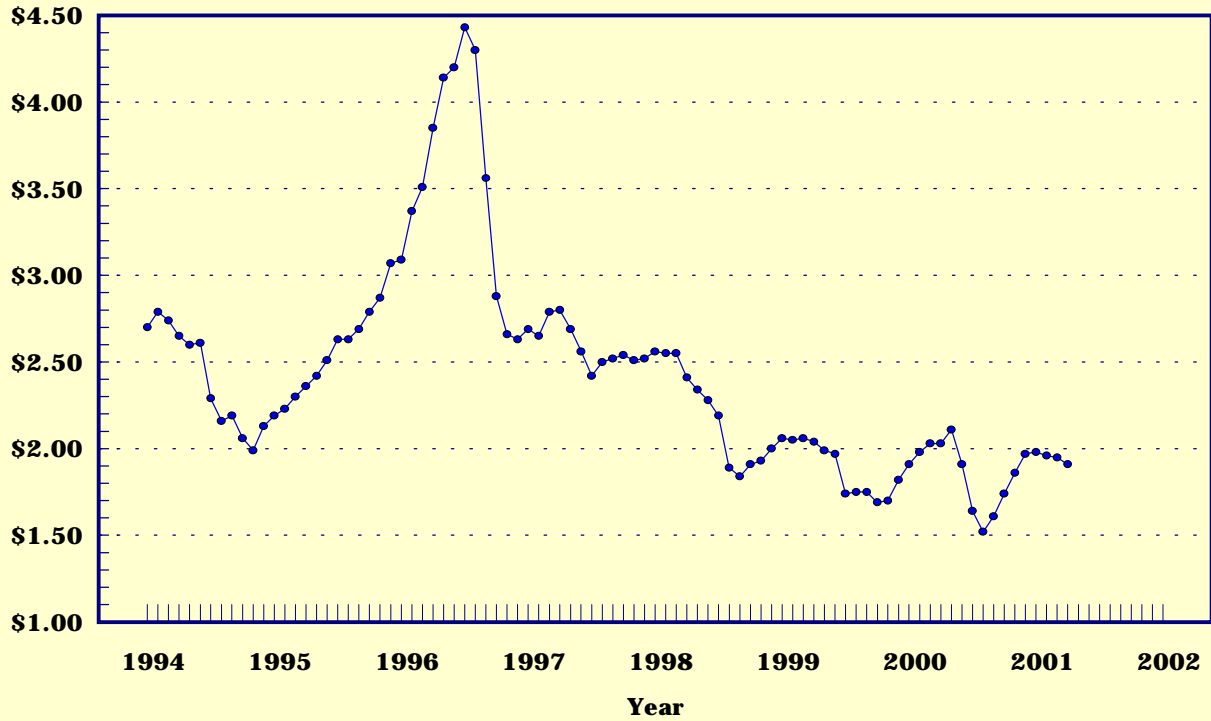
5/ Fat test percent: all milk 3.68, fluid milk 3.67, mfg grade 3.84.

6/ Liveweight equivalent price.

7/ Mid-month price.

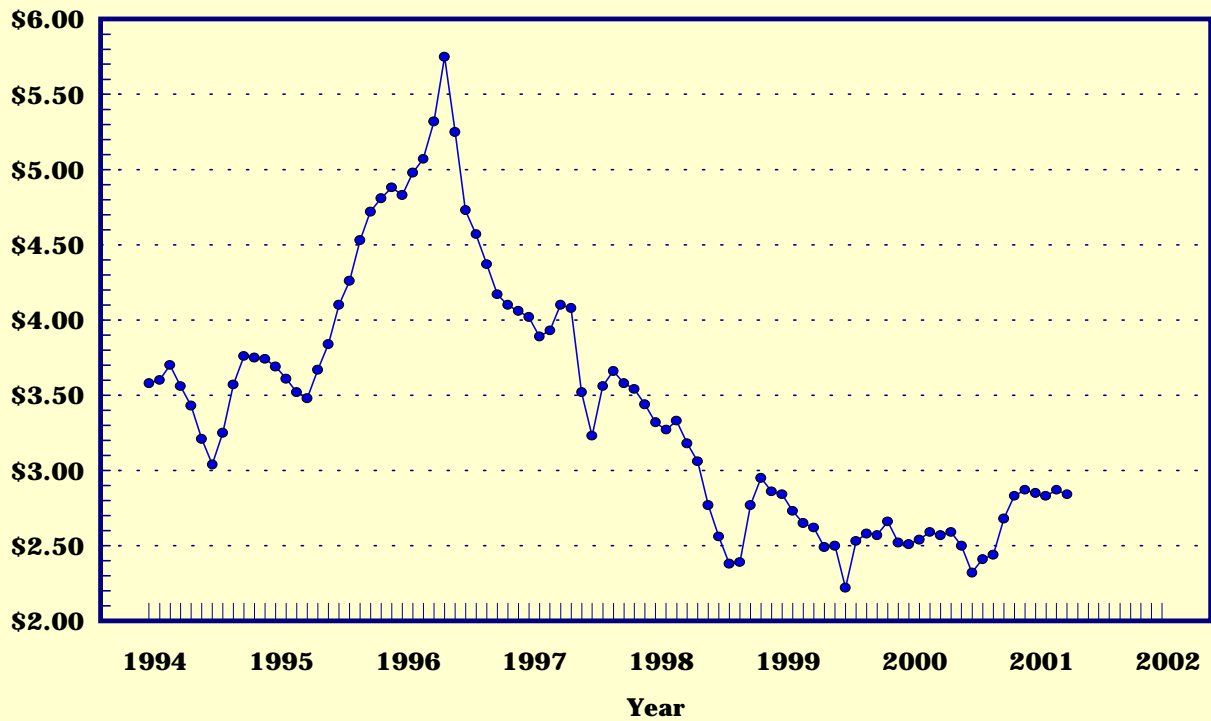
## Prices Received, Corn, US

Dollars per Bu



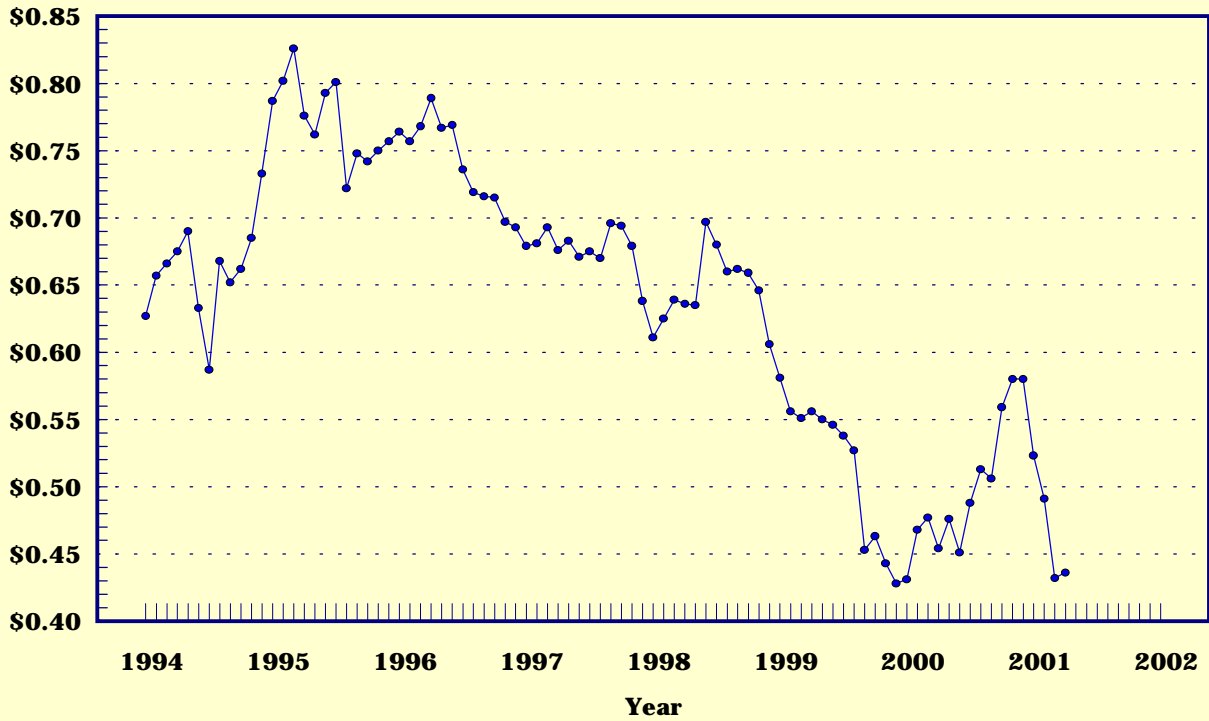
## Prices Received, Wheat, US

Dollars per Bu



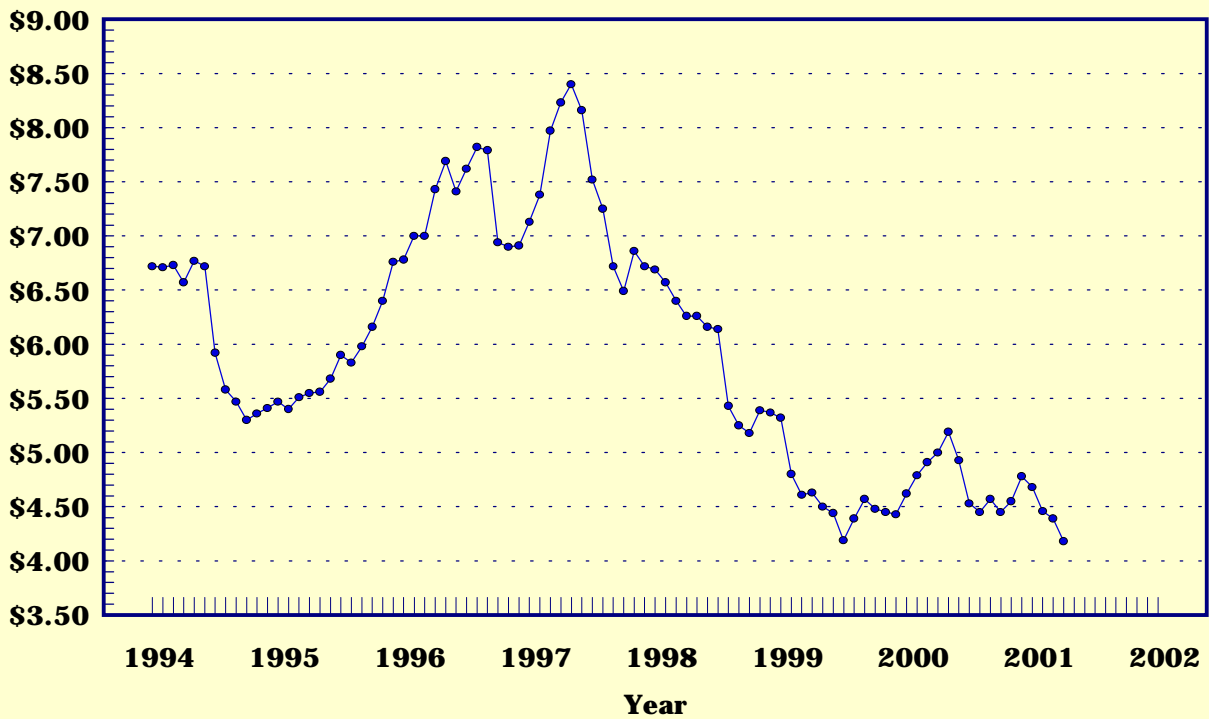
## Prices Received, Cotton, US

Dollars per Lb



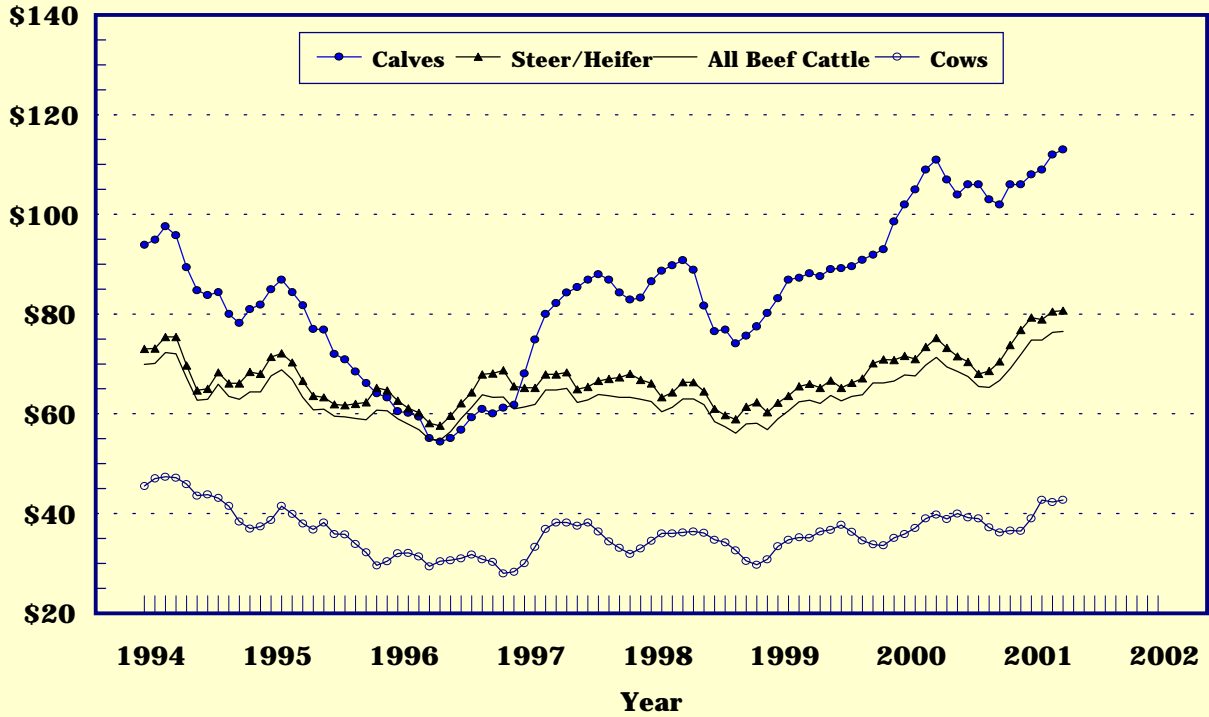
## Prices Received, Soybeans, US

Dollars per Bu



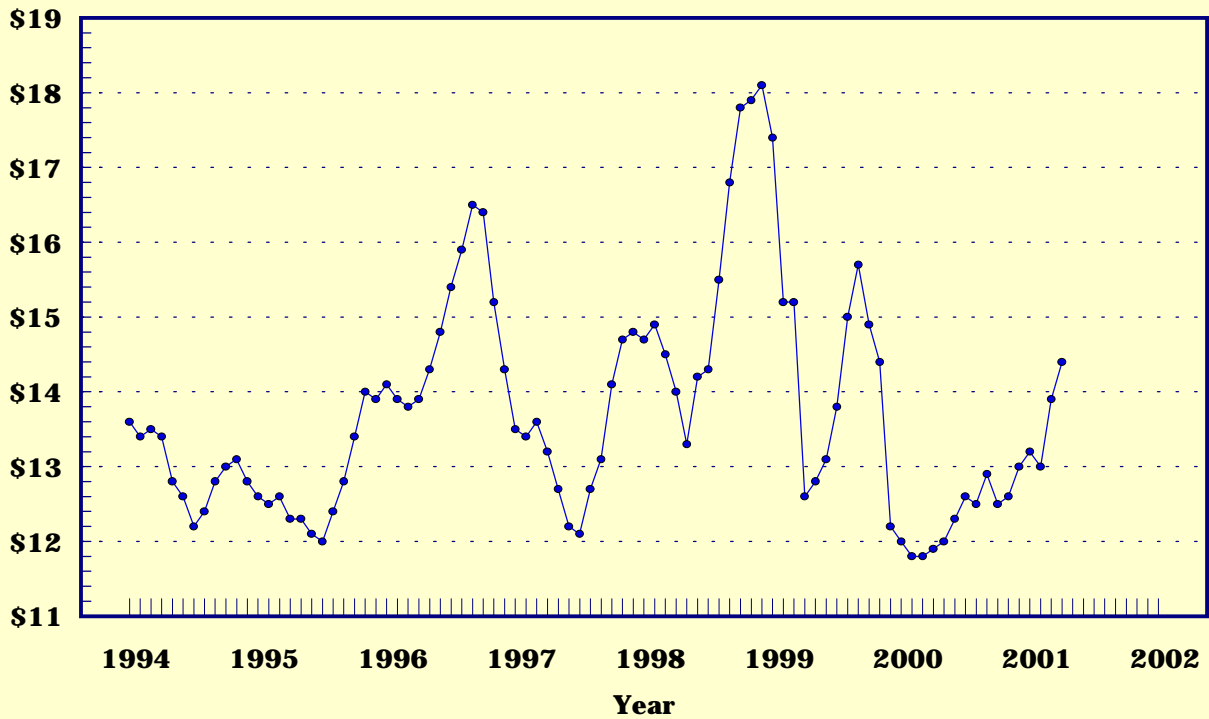
## Prices Received, Cattle, US

Dollars per Cwt



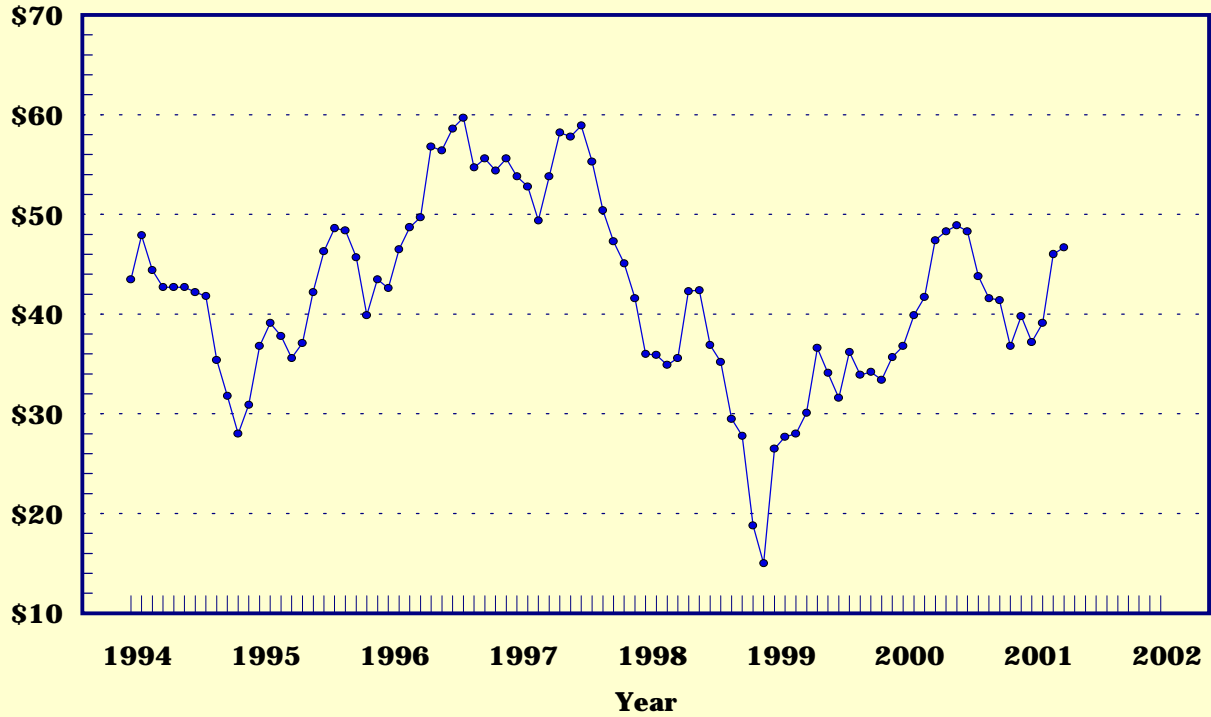
## Prices Received, Milk, US

Dollars per Cwt



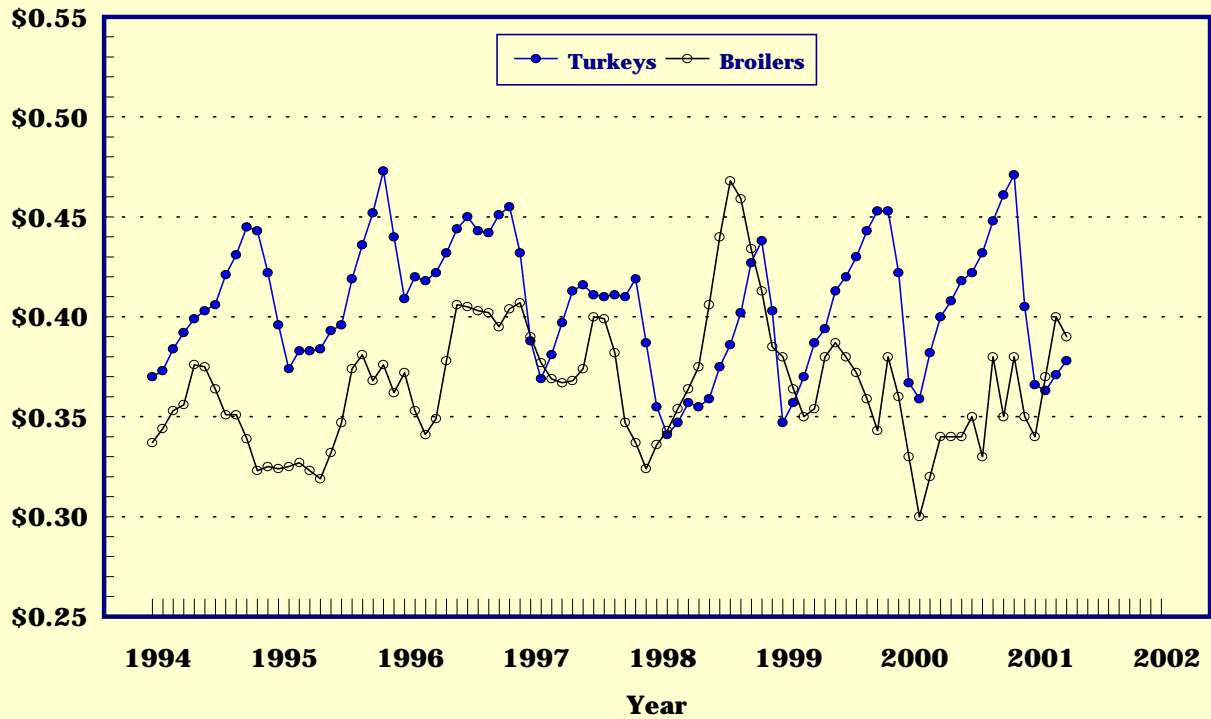
## Prices Received, Hogs, US

Dollars per Cwt



## Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US

Dollars per Lb



Wheat: Prices Received, by States, March and April 2001

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Mar 1/	Apr 2/
	Dollars per Bushel							
AR	2.51	2.38	2.51	2.38				
CA	3/	3/	2.91	3/	4/	4/		
CO	2.95	2.88	2.95	2.88			2.74	3.05
ID	2.96	2.98	2.77	2.85			3.08	3.15
IL	2.47	2.40	2.47	2.40				
IN	2.36	2.30	2.36	2.30				
KS	2.92	2.86	2.92	2.86				
MI	2.44	2.30	2.44	2.30				
MN	2.96	2.95	3/	3/	3/	4/	2.98	2.95
MO	2.29	2.35	2.29	2.35				
MT	3.19	3.19	3.06	3.00	3.57	3.40	3.18	3.25
NE	2.93	2.90	2.93	2.90				
ND	2.65	2.69	2.49	2.40	2.08	2.30	2.86	2.85
OH	2.37	2.30	2.37	2.30				
OK	2.90	2.85	2.90	2.85				
OR	3.00	2.92	2.99	2.90			3.06	3.05
SD	2.91	2.81	2.82	2.64	4/	4/	2.99	2.95
TX	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70				
WA	2.96	2.91	2.92	2.90			3.12	2.97
US	2.87	2.84	2.85	2.79	2.40	2.49	2.99	2.98

- 1/ Entire month.  
 2/ Mid-month.  
 3/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.  
 4/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Months, United States, 2000 and 2001

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle 1/		All Hogs	
	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/
	Dollars per Bushel						Dollars per Cwt			
Jan	2.51	2.85	1.91	1.98	4.62	4.68	67.80	74.80	36.80	37.20
Feb	2.54	2.83	1.98	1.96	4.79	4.46	67.60	74.80	39.90	39.10
Mar	2.59	2.87	2.03	1.95	4.91	4.39	69.80	76.30	41.70	46.00
Apr	2.57	2.84	2.03	1.91	5.00	4.18	71.30	76.50	47.40	46.70
May	2.59		2.11		5.19		69.40		48.30	
Jun	2.50		1.91		4.93		68.50		48.90	
Jul	2.32		1.64		4.53		67.50		48.30	
Aug	2.41		1.52		4.45		65.50		43.80	
Sep	2.44		1.61		4.57		65.30		41.60	
Oct	2.68		1.74		4.45		66.70		41.40	
Nov	2.83		1.86		4.55		69.10		36.80	
Dec	2.87		1.97		4.78		71.90		39.80	

- 1/ Cows, steers and heifers.  
 2/ Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

Grains: Prices Received, by States, March and April 2001

State	Barley 1/		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Sorghum Grain	
	Mar 2/	Apr 3/	Mar 2/	Apr 3/	Mar 2/	Apr 3/	Mar 2/	Apr 3/	Mar 2/	Apr 3/
----- Dollars per Bushel ----- Dollars per Cwt										
AL										
AR							4.46	4.35	3.81	3.90
CA	4/	4/								
CO	1.97	2.16	2.12	2.04						
GA			2.57	2.40			4.15	3.99		
ID	2.67	2.59								
IL			2.00	1.95	1.20	1.20	4.49	4.20	3.93	3.60
IN			2.02	1.93			4.52	4.25		
IA			1.88	1.85	1.40	1.35	4.29	4.10		
KS			2.06	1.99			4.22	4.09	3.21	3.26
KY			2.20	2.10			4.56	4.40		
LA							4.36	4.27		
MI			1.95	1.95	1.62	1.65	4.42	4.30		
MN	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.75	1.13	1.20	4.27	4.20		
MS							4.50	4.25		
MO			1.99	2.00			4.44	4.20	3.51	3.45
MT	2.27	2.21			1.15	1.10				
NE			1.97	1.95	1.48	1.45	4.25	4.10	3.33	3.32
NC			2.46	2.30			4.44	4.25		
ND	1.73	1.61			.97	1.00				
OH			2.00	2.00	1.59	1.60	4.41	4.30		
OK									3.28	3.25
OR	2.06	1.95			1.35	1.40				
PA			2.30	2.29	1.62	1.55				
SD	2.04	1.95	1.69	1.69	1.27	1.30	4.19	3.97		
TN			2.29	2.25			4.52	4.35		
TX			2.21	2.13					3.79	3.43
UT	2.14	2.09								
WA	2.03	1.93								
WI			1.81	1.85	1.08	1.10	4.20	4.10		
WY	2.95	2.69								
US	2.07	1.96	1.95	1.91	1.24	1.29	4.39	4.18	3.29	3.34

- 1/ The Three-State (MN, ND and SD) Feed Barley price for April 2001 is \$1.43.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected States, March and April 2001

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	Mar	Apr	Mar	Apr
----- Dollars per Bushel -----				
ID	1/	1/	2.03	2.10
MN	1.88	1.90	1.55	1.55
MT	2.81	2.80	1.80	1.70
ND	1.81	1.70	1.51	1.40
SD	2.04	1.95	2/	2/
WY	1/	1/	1.79	1.65

- 1/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.
- 2/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.



Field Crops: Prices Received, by States, March and April 2001

State	Dry Edible Beans		Sunflower		Flaxseed		Tobacco		Peanuts 4/	
	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Mar 1/	Apr 3/	Mar 1/	Apr 3/
	Dollars per Cwt		Dollars per Bu		Dollars per Pound					
AL										
CA	26.60	27.00								
CO	15.10	15.50								
FL										
GA										
ID	17.00	17.10								
IN										
KS			5/	5/						
KY							1.765	1.730		
MD							1.665	1.550		
MI	13.10	13.00								
MN	16.30	16.80	7.53	7.68						
MO										
NE	14.90	15.10								
NC										
ND	11.60	11.70	7.98	8.03	3.90	3.85				
OH										
OK										
SC										
SD			6.31	6.37	5/	5/				
TN							1.710			
TX										
VA										
WV										
US	15.00	15.50	7.47	7.15	3.90	3.84	1.695	1.380		

- 1/ Entire month.
- 2/ Mid-month.
- 3/ Based on sales through first half of month.
- 4/ Marketing year Aug - Jan.
- 5/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Tobacco: Prices Received, by Area and Type, April 2001, with Comparisons

Class by Type	Type	Apr 2000	Mar 2001	Apr 2001 1/
Dollars per Pound				
Fire-cured				
VA Belt	21	2/	3/	3/
Eastern District	22	1.895	1.755	4/
Western District	23	4/	1.640	4/
Total Fire-cured	21-23	1.895	1.735	4/
Light Air-cured				
Burley	31	4/	3/	3/
Southern MD Belt	32	1.550	1.665	1.380
Total Light Air-cured	31-32	1.550	1.665	1.380
Dark Air-cured				
One Sucker Belt	35	3/	3/	3/
Green River Belt	36	3/	3/	3/
Sun-cured Belt	37	2/	3/	3/
Total Dark Air-cured	35-37	3/	3/	3/
US	11-37	1.570	1.695	1.380

- 1/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.
- 2/ Sales closed in January.
- 3/ Sales closed in February.
- 4/ Sales closed in March.

Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by States,  
March and April 2001

State	Cotton, Upland		April			
	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Cotton- seed 5/	Hay, Baled 3/ All	Alfalfa	Apples Fresh Use 1/4/
	Dollars per Pound		Dollars per Ton			Dol/Lb
AL	6/	6/				
AZ	6/	6/	100.00	100.00	90.00	
AR	.513	.513				
CA	6/	6/	111.00	112.00	92.00	.106
CO			108.00	109.00	100.00	
GA	.507	.505				
ID			97.00	98.00	79.00	
IL			87.00	92.00	69.00	
IA			90.00	91.00	63.00	
KS			92.00	97.00	64.00	
KY			83.00	110.00	64.00	
LA	.507	.513				
MI			64.00	65.00	55.00	.135
MN			65.00	73.00	45.00	
MS	.505	.511				
MO			77.00	107.00	64.00	
MT			92.00	94.00	86.00	
NE			84.00	87.00	75.00	
NV			100.00	100.00	99.00	
NM			126.00	128.00	105.00	
NY			104.00	110.00	95.00	.162
NC	.465	.428				
ND			44.00	49.00	33.00	
OH			91.00	110.00	50.00	.280
OK			89.00	105.00	65.00	
OR			89.00	96.00	80.00	
PA			103.00	115.00	90.00	.260
SD			77.00	78.00	55.00	
TN	.499	.513				
TX	.348	.342	71.00	144.00	65.00	
UT			89.00	90.00	57.00	
VA						.180
WA			115.00	98.00	151.00	.156
WI			50.00	55.00	35.00	
WY			102.00	103.00	98.00	
US	.432	.436	94.80	100.00	74.20	.158

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.  
3/ Mid-month. 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA,MI,NY and WA.  
Price at point of first sale for other states. 5/ Marketing year  
August-February. 6/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of  
individual firms.

Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,  
United States, April 2001, with Comparisons

Item	Unit	Feb 2001 1/	Mar 2001 1/	Apr 2001 2/
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars/Pound	.491	.432	.436
Marketings 3/	1,000 Bales	696	943	NA
Rice				
Average Price	Dollars/Cwt	5.72	5.55	5.52
Marketings 4/	1,000 Cwt	12296	11549	NA

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on purchases for the first half of the month.  
3/ Expanded data from sample of about 60 percent of buyers. 4/ Purchases  
by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,  
by State and United States, April 2001

Commodity And State	Equivalent Returns						
	F.O.B.	Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
	Fresh	All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
Dollars per Box 1/							
Grapefruit							
AZ	15.10	8.38	9.66	0.28	6.44	7.72	-1.66
CA	15.40	9.85	9.96	0.28	7.91	8.02	-1.66
FL	13.90	3.54	5.91	2.71	1.27	3.91	0.33
White	15.30	3.42	6.60	3.00	1.16	4.60	0.70
Colored	13.50	3.68	5.70	2.20	1.39	3.70	-0.30
TX	12.80	1.79	3.20	0.60	0.67	2.05	-0.50
US	13.80	3.49	5.76	2.52	1.36	3.91	0.26
Lemons							
CA	26.10	7.95	17.66	1.12	4.31	14.02	-2.52
US	26.10	7.95	17.66	1.12	4.31	14.02	-2.52
Oranges							
AZ							
Valencia	12.90	7.00	7.00		4.92	4.92	
CA	21.20	12.45	15.24	0.13	10.45	13.24	-1.87
Navel and Misc	21.80	12.62	15.78	0.04	10.64	13.80	-1.94
Valencia	18.90	11.66	13.00	0.84	9.58	10.92	-1.24
FL							
Valencia	13.10	5.65	5.70	5.65	3.75	3.70	3.75
TX	12.50	2.69	2.85	2.12	1.40	1.55	0.87
Early and Mids	11.30	1.79	1.60	2.12	0.51	0.30	0.87
Valencia	13.20	3.37	3.50	2.12	2.08	2.20	0.87
US	19.90	6.94	13.70	5.41	5.02	11.71	3.50
Tangerines							
AZ	4.54	-0.84	-1.36	0.84	-2.92	-3.44	-1.24
CA	19.70	11.62	13.80	0.84	9.54	11.72	-1.24
FL	28.70	15.67	20.00	4.40	12.16	16.60	0.60
US	25.10	14.02	17.38	3.56	10.98	14.46	0.17

1/ Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit-AZ & CA-67, FL-85, TX-80; Lemons-76;  
Oranges-AZ & CA-75, FL-90, TX-85; Tangerines-AZ & CA-75, FL-95.

Potatoes: Prices Received, by States,  
March and April 2001

State	Mar	Apr	State	Mar	Apr
: Dollars per Cwt			: Dollars per Cwt		
AL			NC		
AZ			ND - All 1/	6.05	5.90
CA - All	12.10	6.70	- Fresh 2/	5.95	NA
- Winter	22.60	22.70	- Processing	5.75	NA
- Spring			OH	7.00	6.70
- Summer			OR	5.00	5.05
- Fall	5.40	5.30	PA	8.90	8.40
CO - All 1/	2.55	2.40	TX		
- Fresh 2/	2.03	NA	VA		
FL	27.60	14.70	WA - All	4.30	4.25
ID - All 1/	3.85	4.15	- Processing	4.30	NA
- Fresh 2/	1.70	NA	WI - All 1/	5.40	5.05
- Processing	4.70	NA	- Fresh 2/	2.45	NA
ME	6.20	6.60	- Processing	6.40	NA
MI	7.60	8.20			
MN	4.70	4.90	US - All 1/	5.56	5.47
NY	8.35	8.20	- Fresh 2/	5.95	NA
			- Processing	5.17	NA

- 1/ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed and livestock feed.  
2/ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

Cattle: Prices Received, by States, March and April 2001

State	Cows 1/		Steers & Heifers:		Beef Cattle 4/		Calves	
	Mar 2/	Apr 3/	Mar 2/	Apr 3/	Mar 2/	Apr 3/	Mar 2/	Apr 3/
	Dollars per Cwt							
AZ	39.60	42.20	79.30	79.00	78.90	78.60	112.00	113.00
AR	41.00	40.00	80.00	84.00	69.90	70.80	102.00	103.00
CA	42.00	41.50	79.50	80.00	58.10	58.40	98.00	102.00
CO	43.70	43.90	81.70	80.90	79.40	78.70	112.00	111.00
FL	45.70	42.20	87.30	84.40	53.10	50.60	112.00	109.00
GA	42.00	44.00	84.80	83.10	57.80	58.50	104.00	102.00
ID	40.10	39.90	80.50	80.70	70.80	70.90	104.00	102.00
IL	42.80	42.40	79.10	79.00	78.40	78.30	116.00	117.00
IA	41.20	40.30	79.80	79.30	79.00	78.50	100.00	96.50
KS	41.90	41.00	81.50	81.50	80.30	79.90	111.00	115.00
KY	42.00	42.00	84.00	85.00	73.90	74.70	103.00	102.00
LA	42.10	41.00	87.00	87.00	54.70	54.30	104.00	103.00
MI	43.00	43.50	69.00	72.50	61.20	63.80	122.00	130.00
MN	44.10	42.50	77.10	77.00	70.50	70.10	99.50	95.00
MO	41.60	40.80	88.50	92.40	77.20	80.00	106.00	108.00
MT	43.80	43.50	87.80	88.00	79.90	79.10	106.00	105.00
NE	43.40	44.30	78.10	78.70	77.10	77.70	110.00	112.00
NM	46.00	46.50	90.60	90.00	74.50	75.20	110.00	110.00
ND	42.10	42.00	85.10	85.00	80.80	77.30	101.00	101.00
OH	40.50	40.00	78.00	79.00	74.30	75.10	109.00	110.00
OK	42.50	43.10	90.20	90.50	84.70	85.30	109.00	110.00
OR	43.70	42.10	86.10	85.10	73.40	72.20	99.00	97.00
PA	43.00	42.90	76.80	77.10	68.00	68.20	115.00	117.00
SD	40.80	42.50	84.00	85.00	79.70	79.50	104.00	107.00
TN	40.00	40.00	85.00	87.00	67.00	68.20	104.00	103.00
TX	42.70	41.70	82.70	83.00	79.50	79.70	113.00	113.00
VA	38.30	36.50	80.90	78.90	69.40	69.10	100.00	98.00
WI	41.70	43.30	76.20	79.30	56.20	58.40	135.00	136.00
WY	41.50	42.00	86.00	87.00	74.00	80.30	106.00	104.00
US	42.30	42.70	80.50	80.70	76.30	76.50	112.00	113.00

- 1/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

Hogs: Prices Received, by States, March and April 2001

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Mar 1/	Apr 2/	Mar 1/	Apr 2/
	Dollars per Cwt					
AR	35.00	40.00	43.30	44.70	42.50	44.20
IL	35.10	39.30	45.60	45.60	44.80	45.10
IN	35.30	38.90	44.40	46.40	43.50	45.70
IA	39.00	44.40	48.20	48.20	48.10	48.20
KS	35.90	41.20	45.60	45.60	44.50	45.00
MI	33.00	39.00	45.00	46.00	44.00	45.40
MN	37.20	41.50	47.00	47.50	46.60	47.30
MO	32.60	36.60	44.00	44.80	43.20	44.20
NE	35.90	38.40	48.10	48.40	47.90	48.20
NC	32.50	40.00	46.90	47.20	46.80	47.10
OH	35.20	38.00	45.70	47.00	45.10	46.60
OK	34.70	39.50	43.60	44.80	42.30	44.00
PA	31.70	37.00	42.40	44.80	40.80	43.60
SD	34.10	38.20	48.20	47.80	46.80	46.80
TX	30.50	34.10	41.40	42.50	40.00	41.40
WI	32.50	35.90	41.90	42.80	40.70	41.90
US	34.80	39.30	46.60	47.00	46.00	46.70

1/ Entire month.  
 2/ Mid-month.

Sheep and Poultry: Prices Received, by States,  
March and April 2001

State	March		April	
	Sheep 1/	Lambs 1/	Turkeys 2/3/	Eggs 2/4/
	---- Dollars per Cwt ----		Dollars per Pound	Dol/Doz
AL				.490
AR			.38	.370
CA	39.50	80.00	.46	.530
CO	42.40	79.90		
CT				.560
DE				
FL				.500
GA				.496
ID	44.00	83.00		
IN			.36	.470
IA	40.40	81.00		.391
KS	36.20	79.00		
ME				.630
MD				
MI				.500
MN	32.20	85.00	.34	.450
MS				.520
MO			.38	.400
MT	45.20	100.00		
NE	42.90	79.20		
NY				.560
NC			.38	.482
ND	45.00	93.50		
OH	36.60	95.40		.520
OR	34.30	88.10		
PA				.550
SC				.550
SD	43.20	107.00		
TX	52.50	83.30		.510
UT	37.00	85.00		
VA			.38	
WA				.560
WY	47.90	98.50		
US	43.60	84.40	.378	.492

- 1/ Entire month.  
2/ Mid-month.  
3/ IN and MN are actual liveweight prices. All other State prices are equivalent liveweight returns to producers derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formula: (RTC price minus processing cost) \* (dressing percentage) = liveweight equivalent price.  
4/ Market (table) eggs.

Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by States, March and April 2001

State	March						April		
	Fluid Grade Milk 1/ Price	Fat Test	Manufacturing Grade Milk	Fat Test	All Milk 2/ Price	Fat Test	All Milk 2/3/ Price	Fat Test	Milk Cows 4/ Dol/Head
AZ	13.40	3.60			13.40	3.60	13.70	3.58	1440
CA	12.80	3.70	12.70	3.95	12.80	3.70	13.10	3.63	1480
FL	16.70	3.55			16.70	3.55	17.40	3.53	1520
ID	12.20	3.55	12.20	3.84	12.20	3.55	12.60	3.52	1480
IL	12.50	3.76	13.20	3.69	12.50	3.76	13.10	3.75	1300
IN	14.90	3.75	11.60	3.90	14.70	3.76	15.20	3.73	1350
IA	13.50	3.75	11.80	3.82	13.40	3.75	13.80	3.70	1330
KY	15.10	3.67	10.30	3.66	15.10	3.67	15.70	3.60	1340
MI	14.00	3.72	12.60	3.75	14.00	3.72	14.90	3.66	1400
MN	13.90	3.77	12.00	3.83	13.80	3.77	14.20	3.75	1320
MO	13.50	3.70	11.70	3.92	13.40	3.71	13.90	3.68	1310
NM	13.70	3.61			13.70	3.61	13.90	3.55	1420
NY	14.80	3.74			14.80	3.74	15.50	3.70	1300
OH	14.00	3.76	11.50	3.86	13.80	3.77	14.00	3.71	1360
PA	15.70	3.75	12.40	3.90	15.70	3.75	16.50	3.75	1400
TX	14.60	3.64			14.60	3.64	14.80	3.57	1410
VT	14.90	3.74			14.90	3.74	15.50	3.71	1340
VA	16.00	3.68			16.00	3.68	16.50	3.60	1440
WA	14.10	3.68			14.10	3.68	14.60	3.64	1470
WI	13.80	3.80	12.40	3.87	13.70	3.80	14.40	3.78	1360
US	13.90	3.72	12.20	3.87	13.90	3.72	14.40	3.68	1390

- 1/ Including milk diverted to manufacturing.
- 2/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
- 3/ Preliminary.
- 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published Jan, Apr, Jul and Oct.

Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Milk 1/: United States, March and April 2001, with Comparisons

Item	Apr 2000	Mar 2001	Apr 2001
Parity Equivalent.....Dol per Cwt	28.57	29.30	29.39
Average Price F.O.B.....Dol per Cwt	10.20	12.20	2/12.70
Average Fat Test of Milk..Percent	3.82	3.87	2/3.84

- 1/ The parity price equivalent during 2001 is 91.0 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 90.4 percent in 2000. For additional details, see January 2001 issue of "Agricultural Prices".
- 2/ Preliminary.



United States Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as  
Percent of Parity Prices Based on Data for April 2001, with Comparisons 1/

Commodity and Unit	: Adjusted: : Base : Prices	Parity Prices Based on Data for			: Prices as Percent : of Parity			
		: Apr : 2000	: Mar : 2001	: Apr : 2001	: Apr : 2000	: Mar : 2001	: Apr : 2001	
		----- Dollars -----			----- Percents -----			
Basic Commodities	:							
All Wheat, Bu	:	.589	9.66	9.69	9.70	27	30	29
Rice, Cwt	:	1.64	28.60	27.00	27.00	20	21	20
Corn, Bu	:	.402	6.67	6.61	6.62	30	30	29
Cotton, Lb	:							
American Upland	:	.102	1.78	1.68	1.68	26	26	26
Extra Long Staple	:	.142	2.27	2.34	2.34			
Peanuts, Lb	:	.0414	.676	.681	.682			
Tobacco, By Type, Lb	:							
Flue-Cured 11-14	:	.256	4.02	4.21	4.22			
VA Fire-Cured, 21	:	.257	4.03	4.23	4.23			
KY-TN Fire-Cured, 22-23	:	.323	5.05	5.31	5.32	38	33	
Burley, 31	:	.273	4.28	4.49	4.50			
Maryland, 32	:	.225	3.63	3.70	3.71	43	45	37
Dark Air-Cured, 35-36	:	.273	4.32	4.49	4.50			
Sun-Cured, 37	:	.232	3.67	3.82	3.82			
PA Seedleaf, 41	:	.190	3.05	3.13	3.13			
Cigar Filler & Binder, 42-44, 54-55	:	.218	3.36	3.59	3.59			
Puerto Rican Filler, 46	:	.173	2.75	2.85	2.85			
Cigar Binder, 51-52	:	.652	9.71	10.70	10.70			
Designated Nonbasic	:							
All Milk, Sold to Plants, Per Cwt	:	1.96	31.60	32.20	32.30	2/39	2/44	2/47
Honey, Extracted, Lb	:	3/.0918	1.43	1.51	1.51			
Wool and Mohair	:							
Wool, Lb	:	.101	1.81	1.66	1.66			
Mohair, Lb	:	.269	3.81	4.43	4.43			
Other Nonbasic	:							
Barley, Bu	:	.393	5.95	6.46	6.47	35	32	30
Cottonseed, Ton	:	15.50	248.00	255.00	255.00			
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	:	2.92	49.40	48.00	48.10	32	31	32
Flaxseed, Bu	:	.690	11.70	11.40	11.40	31	34	34
Oats, Bu	:	.230	3.38	3.78	3.79	40	33	34
Potatoes, Cwt	:	.831	13.50	13.70	13.70	48	41	40
Rye, Bu	:	.335	5.21	5.51	5.52			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	:	.689	10.50	11.30	11.30	31	29	30
Soybeans, Bu	:	.876	13.90	14.40	14.40	36	30	29
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	:	2.09	32.90	34.40	34.40			
Apples, Fresh, Lb 4/	:	.0298	1.48	.490	.491	13	29	32
Citrus (equiv on-tree), box:	:							
Grapefruit	:	.493	8.20	8.11	8.12	40	19	17
Lemons	:	1.20	19.40	19.70	19.80	34	15	22
Limes (FL)	:	1.27	20.60	20.90	20.90			
Oranges	:	.695	11.60	11.40	11.40	38	36	44
Tangerines	:	1.68	28.60	27.60	27.70	27	40	40
Temples (FL)	:	.591	10.10	9.72	9.73	18	8	
Beef Cattle, Cwt	:	9.65	155.00	159.00	159.00	46	48	48
Calves, Cwt	:	12.70	198.00	209.00	209.00	56	54	54
Hogs, Cwt	:	6.29	102.00	103.00	104.00	46	45	45
Lambs, Cwt	:	10.60	163.00	174.00	175.00	51	49	
Sheep, Cwt	:	4.42	67.60	72.70	72.80	52	60	
Eggs, Doz	:	.0949	1.51	1.56	1.56	2/42	2/43	2/41
Turkeys, Live, Lb	:	.0585	.920	.962	.963	43	39	39

--continued

Parity Prices Based on Data for April 2001, United States 1/ (continued)

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices
	Dollars			Dollars	
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Noncitrus Fruit		
Hops, Lb	.251	4.13	Peaches, cont.		
Spearmint Oil, Lb	1.71	28.20	Processing 5/ Excl Dried		
Tobacco, Lb Type 61	2.66	43.80	Clingstone, CA, Ton	32.50	535.00
Noncitrus Fruit			Pears, Ton		
Apples, Ton 6/ Processing	19.60	323.00	Fresh 4/	52.00	856.00
Apricots, Ton			Dried, CA 6/	155.00	2550.00
Fresh 7/	110.00	1810.00	Plums, CA, Ton		
Dried, CA	295.00	4860.00	Fresh, Equiv on-Tree	54.50	898.00
Avocados, Ton 7/	210.00	3460.00	Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton 6/	139.00	2290.00
Cherries			Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
Sweet, Ton	170.00	2800.00	Fresh 9/	52.90	871.00
Tart, Lb	.0270	.445	Processing 6/ Excl Dried	24.40	402.00
Cranberry, Bbl 5/	7.07	116.00			
Dates, CA, Ton 7/	150.00	2470.00	Tree Nuts 10/		
Grapes, Ton			Almonds, Lb	.225	3.71
Raisin Variety	152.00	2500.00	Hazelnuts, Ton	120.00	1980.00
Other Dried	63.00	1040.00	Pistachio, Lb	.161	2.65
Kiwifruit, Ton	76.10	1250.00	Walnuts, Ton	180.00	2960.00
Nectarines					
Fresh, Calif, Ton 7/	62.70	1030.00	Vegetables, Cwt 11/		
Olives, CA			Fresh		
Canning, Ton 5/	96.50	1590.00	Carrots 8/	1.93	31.80
Papayas (HI) Lb	.0522	.860	Cauliflower 8/	4.47	73.60
Peaches			Celery 8/	1.96	32.30
Fresh, Lb 4/	.0382	.629	Honeydew Melons	2.70	44.50
Dried, CA, Ton	113.00	1860.00	Lettuce	2.28	37.60
			Onions 8/	1.71	28.20
			Tomatoes	4.44	73.10

- 1/ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.
- 2/ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
- 3/ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual average prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
- 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.
- 5/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 6/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 7/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
- 8/ Includes some processing.
- 9/ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 10/ Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
- 11/ F.O.B. shipping point prices.

Poultry: Marketing Year Average Prices Received by States  
and United States, 1999-2000 1/

State	Broilers 2/		Other Chickens		Turkeys 3/	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	Dollars per Pound					
AL	.380	.330	.142	.067		
AR	.370	.330	.101	.080	.44	.44
CA			.040	.040	.45	.48
CO			.040	.030		
CT			.005	.005	1.12	1.19
DE	.360	.340	.107	.051	.43	.43
FL	.380	.350	.027	.054		
GA	.370	.330	.110	.127		
HI	.520	.545	.181	.186		
ID			.025	.020		
IL			.010	.010	.41	.41
IN			.020	.010	.41	.41
IA			.011	.002	.36	.34
KS			.014	.008		
KY	.370	.330	.104	.053		
LA			.068	.056		
ME			.005	.004		
MD	.360	.340	.078	.074	.43	.43
MA			.003	.004	1.28	1.33
MI	.360		.020	.040	.41	.34
MN	.360	.330	.011	.002	.35	.34
MS	.360	.330	.141	.060		
MO	.370	.330	.050	.050	.45	.44
MT			.020	.025		
NE	.370	.330	.011	.021		
NH			.070	.036	1.40	1.49
NJ			.036	.070	.72	.79
NY	.390	.360	.005	.010	.44	.43
NC	.370	.350	.080	.063	.42	.42
ND					.35	.36
OH	.370	.330	.010	.004	.35	.36
OK	.370	.330	.101	.080		
OR			.010	.010		
PA	.370	.350	.075	.075	.42	.45
RI			.006	.004		
SC	.370	.330	.082	.074	.42	.42
SD			.010	.003	.35	.34
TN	.370	.330	.127	.078		
TX	.370	.340	.037	.042		
UT			.033	.020		
VT			.002	.003	1.13	1.20
VA	.360	.340	.080	.065	.42	.43
WA			.010	.010		
WV	.370	.340	.100	.065	.43	.43
WI	.360	.340	.027	.017		
WY			.050	.050		
Oth Sts 4/	.389	.358	.012	.024	.41	.40
US	.371	.336	.071	.058	.408	.407

- 1/ 1999 Revised. 2/ Equivalent liveweight returns to producers. Derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formula: (RTC price minus processing cost)\*(dressing percentage) = equivalent liveweight price
- 3/ IN, IA, MN and PA are actual liveweight prices. All other State prices are equivalent liveweight returns to producers. (See footnote 2 for formula.)
- 4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual firms. Broilers: CA, IA, IN, LA, ME, MI, OR and WA. Other Chickens: AK, AZ, NV, NM and ND. Turkeys: CO, KS, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT and WI.

Eggs: Marketing Year Average Prices Received  
by States and United States, 1999-2000 1/

State	Market Eggs 2/		All Eggs 3/	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
	Dollars per Dozen			
AL	.420	.420	1.230	1.310
AR	.403	.353	1.110	1.060
CA	.462	.437	.479	.453
CO	.550	.610	.636	.697
CT	.534	.512	.578	.555
DE	.478	.511	.713	.670
FL	.406	.424	.465	.478
GA	.428	.427	.879	.868
HI	.870	.890	.870	.890
ID	.460	.490	.620	.611
IL	.380	.381	.472	.472
IN	.492	.491	.517	.516
IA	.349	.359	.380	.383
KS	.377	.354	.418	.390
KY	.448	.506	.785	.904
LA	.480	.450	.811	.810
ME	.606	.584	.622	.596
MD	.517	.509	.599	.598
MA	.646	.624	.654	.627
MI	.419	.419	.420	.420
MN	.396	.390	.438	.428
MS	.524	.493	1.210	1.180
MO	.343	.352	.516	.520
MT	.430	.460	.430	.460
NE	.395	.375	.395	.375
NH	.634	.622	.902	.859
NJ	.556	.527	.556	.527
NY	.538	.539	.556	.564
NC	.381	.398	1.070	1.070
OH	.509	.491	.517	.503
OK	.410	.351	.876	.838
OR	.480	.450	.499	.482
PA	.501	.500	.541	.546
RI	.661	.625	.661	.625
SC	.454	.456	.644	.642
SD	.373	.354	.373	.354
TN	.436	.496	1.170	1.240
TX	.440	.431	.654	.697
UT	.443	.434	.443	.434
VT	.540	.504	.619	.598
VA	.441	.406	.885	.963
WA	.535	.545	.540	.549
WV	.444	.500	1.270	1.460
WI	.363	.430	.416	.479
WY	.470	.550	.470	.550
Oth Sts 4/	.438	.438	.438	.438
US	.452	.446	.622	.618

1/ 1999 Revised.

2/ Market (table) eggs.

3/ Average of all eggs including hatching-type eggs.

4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Broilers: Monthly Prices, United States, 1995-2000 1/

Year	Dec 2/	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Pound						
2000	.360	.330	.300	.320	.340	.340
1999	.385	.380	.364	.350	.354	.380
1998	.324	.336	.343	.354	.364	.375
1997	.407	.390	.377	.369	.367	.368
1996	.362	.372	.353	.341	.349	.378
1995	.325	.324	.325	.327	.323	.319
Dollars per Pound						
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2000	.340	.350	.330	.380	.350	.380
1999	.387	.380	.372	.359	.343	.380
1998	.406	.440	.468	.459	.434	.413
1997	.374	.400	.399	.382	.347	.337
1996	.406	.405	.403	.402	.395	.404
1995	.332	.347	.374	.381	.368	.376

- 1/ Equivalent liveweight returns to producers. Derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formula: (RTC price minus processing cost) \* (dressing percentage) = equivalent liveweight price.
- 2/ December preceding year.

Turkeys: Monthly Prices Received by State, 2000,  
and United States, 1995-2000 1/

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Pound						
AR	.37	.37	.40	.42	.43	.45
CA	.44	.43	.45	.47	.48	.47
IN	.37	.34	.36	.38	.39	.41
MN	.33	.33	.34	.35	.35	.35
MO	.38	.38	.40	.42	.43	.45
NC	.36	.35	.38	.40	.41	.42
VA	.36	.35	.38	.40	.41	.43
United States						
2000	.367	.359	.382	.400	.408	.418
1999	.347	.357	.370	.387	.394	.413
1998	.355	.341	.347	.357	.355	.359
1997	.388	.369	.381	.397	.413	.416
1996	.409	.420	.418	.422	.432	.444
1995	.396	.374	.383	.383	.384	.393
State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Pound						
AR	.46	.47	.49	.50	.51	.43
CA	.47	.48	.50	.51	.53	.50
IN	.42	.43	.45	.47	.48	.41
MN	.34	.34	.34	.35	.35	.34
MO	.45	.47	.49	.50	.51	.42
NC	.43	.45	.47	.49	.50	.40
VA	.45	.45	.48	.49	.49	.42
United States						
2000	.422	.432	.448	.461	.471	.405
1999	.420	.430	.443	.453	.453	.422
1998	.375	.386	.402	.427	.438	.403
1997	.411	.410	.411	.410	.419	.387
1996	.450	.443	.442	.451	.455	.432
1995	.396	.419	.436	.452	.473	.440

1/ IA and MN are actual liveweight prices. All other State prices are equivalent liveweight returns to producers derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formula: (RTC price minus processing cost) \* (dressing percentage) = equivalent liveweight price.

Market Eggs: Monthly Prices Received by States, 2000,  
and United States, 1995-2000 1/

State	Dec 2/	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Dozen						
AL	.430	.380	.490	.430	.450	.310
AR	.370	.280	.420	.280	.400	.240
CA	.380	.420	.560	.318	.438	.314
CT	.490	.440	.570	.450	.540	.390
FL	.380	.340	.460	.410	.430	.300
GA	.397	.350	.510	.340	.461	.300
IN	.510	.450	.520	.440	.510	.350
IA	.380	.324	.493	.291	.394	.201
ME	.590	.580	.670	.520	.590	.450
MI	.410	.380	.505	.310	.470	.290
MN	.340	.300	.450	.370	.440	.310
MS	.400	.350	.500	.440	.540	.360
MO	.375	.318	.420	.280	.420	.190
NY	.511	.461	.560	.473	.590	.440
NC	.382	.353	.497	.293	.444	.242
OH	.500	.440	.566	.446	.520	.340
PA	.510	.490	.590	.440	.540	.380
SC	.418	.410	.456	.451	.492	.370
TX	.350	.310	.470	.330	.460	.290
WA	.476	.510	.560	.500	.620	.391
United States						
2000	.434	.401	.517	.385	.476	.321
1999	.614	.575	.497	.527	.426	.359
1998	.680	.626	.511	.572	.495	.387
1997	.798	.661	.654	.608	.530	.507
1996	.692	.681	.647	.692	.649	.569
1995	.508	.491	.486	.485	.486	.419

See footnotes at end of table.

continued

Market Eggs: Monthly Prices Received by States, 2000,  
and United States, 1995-2000, continued 1/

State	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	Dollars per Dozen					
AL	.390	.360	.430	.400	.450	.510
AR	.340	.290	.410	.320	.410	.470
CA	.456	.400	.530	.430	.470	.540
CT	.510	.460	.560	.510	.580	.640
FL	.460	.370	.500	.450	.500	.510
GA	.440	.353	.501	.404	.520	.559
IN	.470	.400	.560	.470	.580	.640
IA	.350	.300	.398	.300	.408	.478
ME	.550	.530	.630	.580	.640	.700
MI	.410	.370	.490	.390	.460	.550
MN	.380	.300	.460	.350	.460	.530
MS	.500	.430	.590	.530	.590	.690
MO	.330	.300	.410	.295	.410	.480
NY	.547	.471	.585	.536	.618	.674
NC	.401	.330	.477	.360	.450	.540
OH	.480	.410	.562	.449	.565	.644
PA	.470	.400	.500	.450	.570	.650
SC	.397	.400	.488	.450	.539	.575
TX	.460	.350	.520	.420	.580	.640
WA	.540	.443	.629	.521	.637	.728
Year	United States					
2000	.439	.377	.501	.418	.510	.573
1999	.374	.406	.421	.398	.335	.482
1998	.448	.434	.516	.496	.532	.610
1997	.449	.525	.498	.575	.531	.711
1996	.583	.577	.626	.651	.627	.726
1995	.436	.479	.505	.545	.544	.658

1/ 1999 revised.

2/ December preceding year.



All Eggs: Monthly Prices Received, United States, 1995-2000 1/

Year	Dec 2/	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Dozen						
2000	.602	.578	.679	.568	.647	.520
1999	.755	.725	.661	.686	.603	.549
1998	.787	.743	.649	.699	.637	.549
1997	.879	.765	.761	.723	.660	.642
1996	.790	.782	.757	.791	.758	.693
1995	.620	.611	.607	.604	.608	.555
Dollars per Dozen						
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2000	.618	.564	.664	.592	.668	.720
1999	.562	.588	.597	.575	.520	.641
1998	.596	.582	.650	.633	.663	.728
1997	.594	.656	.631	.696	.659	.808
1996	.707	.698	.737	.758	.735	.820
1995	.573	.609	.629	.664	.663	.757

1/ Includes hatching and market eggs.

2/ December preceding year.

3/ Revised.

Peanuts: Marketing Year Average Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State	1998	1999	2000 1/
Dollars per Pound			
AL	.296	.268	.264
FL	.298	.232	.251
GA	.303	.272	.265
NM	.329	.274	.293
NC	.269	.276	.266
OK	.308	.280	.291
SC	.276	.267	.223
TX	.246	.206	.227
VA	.273	.275	.260
US	.284	.254	.257

1/ Revised.

Eggs: Prices Received, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation and this Price as a Percentage of Parity Price, by Month, United States, 1997-2000 1/

Year	Dec 2/	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Dozen						
1997	.837	.729	.746	.709	.623	.623
1998	.750	.701	.624	.679	.607	.538
1999	.699	.678	.630	.660	.580	.549
2000	.552	.521	.635	.546	.628	.531
Seasonally Adjusted Price as a Percentage of Parity Price						
1997	60	52	53	50	43	43
1998	52	49	44	47	42	37
1999	49	46	43	45	39	37
2000	37	35	42	36	42	35
Seasonally Adjusted Price as a Percentage of Parity Price						
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
1997	.625	.698	.671	.710	.666	.842
1998	.634	.633	.684	.659	.663	.751
1999	.611	.639	.649	.593	.525	.661
2000	.679	.627	.714	.604	.682	.742
Seasonally Adjusted Price as a Percentage of Parity Price						
1997	43	49	47	50	47	59
1998	44	44	48	46	46	53
1999	41	43	44	40	35	44
2000	45	41	47	40	45	48

1/ Revised. 2/ Preceding year.

Milk Sold to Plants, All: Prices Received, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation and this Price as a Percentage of Parity Price, by Month, United States, 1997-2000 1/

Year	Dec 2/	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Dollars per Cwt						
1997	14.02	13.37	13.54	14.02	13.33	12.83
1998	14.51	14.41	14.90	14.50	14.14	13.57
1999	17.92	17.23	15.35	15.35	12.86	13.20
2000	11.84	11.88	11.80	11.92	12.27	12.50
Seasonally Adjusted Price as a Percentage of Parity Price						
1997	49	46	46	48	45	43
1998	49	49	51	50	48	46
1999	62	57	51	51	42	43
2000	38	38	38	37	39	40
Seasonally Adjusted Price as a Percentage of Parity Price						
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
1997	12.32	12.60	12.96	13.10	13.69	14.13
1998	14.49	14.74	15.50	16.47	17.12	17.05
1999	13.51	14.38	15.00	15.39	14.06	13.71
2000	12.95	13.40	12.50	12.52	11.57	11.67
Seasonally Adjusted Price as a Percentage of Parity Price						
1997	41	43	44	45	46	48
1998	50	50	53	57	59	59
1999	44	47	49	50	46	45
2000	41	42	40	40	36	36

1/ Revised. 2/ Preceding year.

Milk: Annual Average Prices Received by States, 1999-2000,  
and United States, 1995-2000

-----							
: Sold to Plants							
:-----							
State	Eligible for		Manufacturing		All		
	Fluid Market 1/		Grade		Milk		
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	
:-----							
: Dollars per Cwt							
:-----							
AL	16.50	14.20			16.50	14.20	
AK	20.90	20.30			20.90	20.30	
AZ	13.70	11.90			13.70	11.90	
AR	15.40	13.60			15.40	13.60	
CA	13.45	11.50	13.66	10.91	13.45	11.50	
CO	15.20	11.80			15.20	11.80	
CT	16.20	14.20			16.20	14.20	
DE	15.00	13.50			15.00	13.50	
FL	17.20	15.60			17.20	15.60	
GA	16.00	12.90			16.00	12.90	
HI	26.50	24.50			26.50	24.50	
ID	13.00	10.60	12.90	10.30	13.00	10.60	
IL	14.70	12.30	13.80	11.20	14.70	12.30	
IN	14.60	13.00	12.10	10.00	14.50	12.90	
IA	13.30	11.80	12.70	10.20	13.30	11.70	
KS	14.00	11.60	12.10	9.70	14.00	11.60	
KY	15.40	13.80	11.50	9.50	15.40	13.80	
LA	16.30	13.90			16.30	13.90	
ME	16.00	14.60			16.00	14.60	
MD	15.00	13.50			15.00	13.50	
MA	16.50	14.20			16.50	14.20	
MI	14.80	12.90	12.40	11.60	14.80	12.90	
MN	14.10	12.10	12.70	10.30	14.00	12.00	
MS	16.30	13.90			16.30	13.90	
MO	14.80	12.20	12.80	10.30	14.70	12.10	
MT	14.60	12.80			14.60	12.80	
NE	13.40	11.80	13.20	10.40	13.40	11.70	
NV	13.60	11.00			13.60	11.00	
NH	15.70	14.20			15.70	14.20	
NJ	14.80	12.70			14.80	12.70	
NM	14.00	12.40			14.00	12.40	
NY	14.60	13.10			14.60	13.10	
NC	17.30	14.90	12.40	9.80	17.30	14.90	
ND	13.70	11.80	12.10	10.10	13.20	11.30	
OH	14.90	12.80	13.30	10.70	14.70	12.60	
OK	15.50	13.60			15.50	13.60	
OR	14.90	12.80	13.60	11.00	14.90	12.80	
PA	15.80	13.70	12.40	9.90	15.80	13.70	
RI	15.60	14.30			15.60	14.30	
SC	16.30	14.10			16.30	14.10	
SD	14.60	12.90	12.40	11.60	14.40	12.80	
TN	15.90	13.80	11.50	9.40	15.80	13.80	
TX	15.00	13.40			15.00	13.40	
UT	14.00	11.20	12.60	10.30	13.90	11.20	
VT	15.40	13.70			15.40	13.70	
VA	15.70	14.80	13.30		15.70	14.80	
WA	14.90	12.80			14.90	12.80	
WV	15.20	13.30			15.20	13.30	
WI	13.90	11.80	12.90	10.60	13.80	11.70	
WY	13.20	11.30	11.90	9.80	13.00	11.00	
:-----							
Year	United States						
:-----							
2000	12.44		10.54		12.40		
1999	14.42		12.84		14.38		
1998	15.50		14.24		15.46		
1997	13.40		12.17		13.36		
1996	14.79		13.43		14.75		
1995	12.80		11.79		12.78		
:-----							

1/ Includes surplus fluid grade milk diverted to manufacturing.

Milk: Annual Average Fat Test by States, 1999-2000,  
and United States, 1995-2000

State	Eligible for Fluid Market 1/		Manufacturing Grade		All Milk	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	Percent					
AL	3.63	3.65			3.63	3.65
AK	3.41	3.41			3.41	3.41
AZ	3.58	3.61			3.58	3.61
AR	3.63	3.63			3.63	3.63
CA	3.66	3.68	4.03	4.02	3.66	3.68
CO	3.59	3.56			3.59	3.56
CT	3.65	3.71			3.65	3.71
DE	3.73	3.76			3.73	3.76
FL	3.57	3.60			3.57	3.60
GA	3.60	3.65			3.60	3.65
HI	3.49	3.47			3.49	3.47
ID	3.59	3.60	3.72	3.75	3.60	3.61
IL	3.72	3.75	3.66	3.68	3.71	3.75
IN	3.71	3.72	3.72	3.73	3.71	3.72
IA	3.72	3.70	3.69	3.71	3.72	3.70
KS	3.64	3.69	3.62	3.64	3.64	3.69
KY	3.64	3.67	3.72	3.67	3.64	3.67
LA	3.48	3.52			3.48	3.52
ME	3.68	3.71			3.68	3.71
MD	3.73	3.76			3.73	3.76
MA	3.69	3.71			3.69	3.71
MI	3.69	3.66	3.67	3.62	3.69	3.66
MN	3.72	3.71	3.74	3.73	3.72	3.71
MS	3.59	3.62			3.59	3.62
MO	3.63	3.69	3.73	3.77	3.64	3.70
MT	3.57	3.58			3.57	3.58
NE	3.70	3.70	3.79	3.77	3.71	3.70
NV	3.52	3.53			3.52	3.53
NH	3.73	3.71			3.73	3.71
NJ	3.63	3.64			3.63	3.64
NM	3.55	3.56			3.55	3.56
NY	3.66	3.68			3.66	3.68
NC	3.80	3.67	3.97	3.87	3.80	3.67
ND	3.68	3.66	3.71	3.70	3.69	3.68
OH	3.74	3.74	3.79	3.79	3.75	3.75
OK	3.55	3.68			3.55	3.68
OR	3.65	3.65	4.06	4.13	3.66	3.65
PA	3.70	3.72	3.77	3.80	3.70	3.72
RI	3.62	3.71			3.62	3.71
SC	3.67	3.68			3.67	3.68
SD	3.71	3.70	3.76	3.71	3.71	3.70
TN	3.67	3.68	3.69	3.67	3.67	3.68
TX	3.60	3.65			3.60	3.65
UT	3.62	3.63	3.65	3.70	3.62	3.63
VT	3.68	3.71			3.68	3.71
VA	3.59	3.66	4.10		3.59	3.66
WA	3.65	3.65			3.65	3.65
WV	3.72	3.64			3.72	3.64
WI	3.75	3.74	3.83	3.81	3.75	3.75
WY	3.62	3.62	3.65	3.90	3.63	3.69
Year	United States					
2000	3.68		3.79		3.68	
1999	3.67		3.79		3.67	
1998	3.65		3.77		3.66	
1997	3.65		3.77		3.66	
1996	3.69		3.78		3.69	
1995	3.65		3.75		3.66	

1/ Includes surplus fluid grade milk diverted to manufacturing.

Milk, Sold to Plants, Eligible for Fluid Market 1/: Monthly Prices Received,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
AZ	11.30	11.30	11.40	11.40	11.70	12.10
CA	10.88	10.71	10.82	11.03	11.18	11.62
FL	14.90	14.90	14.80	15.00	15.30	15.70
ID	10.70	10.40	10.40	10.30	10.30	10.60
IL	12.20	12.20	12.00	11.80	11.90	12.00
IN	12.70	12.60	12.60	12.50	12.80	12.80
IA	11.10	10.90	11.00	11.10	11.60	11.80
KY	13.10	13.00	13.00	13.10	13.60	13.90
MI	12.80	12.60	12.50	12.60	13.00	12.90
MN	11.70	11.40	11.60	11.70	11.60	12.10
MO	13.80	12.10	11.50	11.20	11.20	11.30
NM	12.40	12.10	12.10	11.90	12.20	12.40
NY	12.60	12.40	12.50	12.60	12.80	13.00
OH	12.50	12.40	12.50	12.40	12.80	12.90
PA	13.20	12.90	13.10	13.10	13.50	13.70
TX	13.40	13.10	13.10	13.00	13.10	13.30
VT	13.40	13.40	13.50	13.30	13.50	13.70
VA	14.40	13.80	14.20	14.30	14.60	14.80
WA	12.70	12.50	12.60	12.70	12.50	12.80
WI	11.60	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.50
United States						
2000	12.00	11.80	11.90	11.90	12.10	12.30
1999	17.50	15.30	15.20	12.60	12.80	13.20
1998	14.70	14.90	14.50	14.10	13.40	14.20
1997	13.50	13.50	13.60	13.20	12.80	12.30
1996	14.20	14.00	13.90	13.90	14.30	14.90
1995	12.60	12.60	12.60	12.30	12.30	12.20

continued

Milk, Sold to Plants, Eligible for Fluid Market 1/: Monthly Prices Received,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000, continued

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
AZ	12.40	12.30	12.40	12.20	12.00	12.70
CA	11.85	11.91	12.31	11.41	12.03	12.32
FL	16.10	16.30	16.70	16.10	16.00	16.40
ID	11.00	10.60	11.30	10.50	10.40	10.90
IL	12.50	12.30	12.90	12.70	12.30	13.00
IN	13.20	13.20	13.10	13.30	13.50	13.90
IA	12.30	12.00	12.40	12.50	12.00	12.80
KY	14.40	14.30	14.30	14.10	14.60	14.70
MI	13.20	13.10	13.20	12.90	12.70	13.20
MN	12.50	12.40	12.90	12.40	12.00	12.70
MO	12.00	12.00	14.30	12.70	12.40	12.70
NM	12.40	12.60	12.70	12.70	12.60	12.90
NY	13.20	13.20	13.60	13.50	13.80	14.20
OH	13.10	12.80	13.20	13.10	13.00	13.20
PA	13.90	13.80	14.20	14.30	14.60	14.70
TX	13.50	13.50	13.70	13.80	13.60	14.00
VT	13.50	13.90	14.00	14.00	14.30	14.60
VA	15.10	15.20	15.40	15.20	15.60	15.20
WA	13.00	12.80	13.00	12.80	12.80	13.30
WI	12.10	11.90	12.60	12.30	11.80	12.50
United States						
2000	12.60	12.50	13.00	12.60	12.60	13.10
1999	13.90	15.00	15.80	15.00	14.50	12.30
1998	14.30	15.60	16.80	17.80	17.90	18.10
1997	12.20	12.80	13.10	14.10	14.70	14.80
1996	15.50	16.00	16.60	16.40	15.30	14.40
1995	12.10	12.50	12.80	13.40	14.00	14.00

Milk, Sold to Plants, Eligible for Fluid Market 1/: Monthly Fat Test,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Percent						
AZ	3.72	3.65	3.63	3.55	3.51	3.55
CA	3.78	3.75	3.75	3.64	3.61	3.55
FL	3.61	3.60	3.55	3.53	3.54	3.56
ID	3.73	3.69	3.67	3.60	3.51	3.48
IL	3.87	3.85	3.75	3.83	3.60	3.64
IN	3.84	3.83	3.77	3.73	3.64	3.60
IA	3.83	3.76	3.73	3.70	3.60	3.54
KY	3.80	3.74	3.67	3.62	3.58	3.57
MI	3.79	3.78	3.71	3.67	3.58	3.52
MN	3.79	3.77	3.75	3.74	3.65	3.62
MO	3.80	3.78	3.75	3.75	3.70	3.50
NM	3.68	3.62	3.59	3.55	3.49	3.44
NY	3.76	3.75	3.74	3.70	3.69	3.59
OH	3.88	3.86	3.80	3.73	3.66	3.63
PA	3.83	3.83	3.79	3.75	3.66	3.65
TX	3.71	3.68	3.62	3.59	3.56	3.55
VT	3.78	3.80	3.76	3.72	3.68	3.63
VA	3.76	3.66	3.71	3.67	3.60	3.59
WA	3.71	3.70	3.68	3.64	3.58	3.57
WI	3.84	3.82	3.78	3.78	3.69	3.65
United States						
2000	3.78	3.76	3.73	3.68	3.62	3.58
1999	3.78	3.73	3.71	3.66	3.61	3.56
1998	3.77	3.74	3.71	3.65	3.58	3.55
1997	3.77	3.73	3.68	3.65	3.59	3.53
1996	3.80	3.78	3.74	3.69	3.62	3.56
1995	3.76	3.72	3.69	3.65	3.60	3.53

continued

Milk, Sold to Plants, Eligible for Fluid Market 1/: Monthly Fat Test,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000, continued

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Percent						
AZ	3.51	3.56	3.56	3.67	3.73	3.73
CA	3.56	3.59	3.64	3.70	3.79	3.79
FL	3.58	3.62	3.65	3.66	3.64	3.69
ID	3.48	3.49	3.57	3.64	3.69	3.72
IL	3.59	3.63	3.68	3.81	3.83	3.93
IN	3.56	3.58	3.64	3.74	3.80	3.87
IA	3.54	3.54	3.64	3.79	3.81	3.88
KY	3.55	3.57	3.62	3.71	3.75	3.83
MI	3.50	3.51	3.58	3.69	3.75	3.83
MN	3.58	3.57	3.67	3.77	3.81	3.83
MO	3.48	3.52	3.60	3.73	3.83	3.85
NM	3.42	3.44	3.48	3.59	3.73	3.73
NY	3.56	3.58	3.62	3.69	3.75	3.78
OH	3.61	3.62	3.68	3.76	3.82	3.86
PA	3.58	3.61	3.64	3.75	3.78	3.83
TX	3.54	3.55	3.59	3.72	3.81	3.84
VT	3.59	3.60	3.64	3.73	3.78	3.82
VA	3.56	3.58	3.59	3.68	3.73	3.80
WA	3.55	3.57	3.62	3.66	3.73	3.76
WI	3.60	3.60	3.68	3.78	3.84	3.86
United States						
2000	3.56	3.57	3.63	3.72	3.78	3.81
1999	3.52	3.54	3.62	3.73	3.77	3.79
1998	3.51	3.51	3.57	3.71	3.78	3.78
1997	3.51	3.52	3.58	3.70	3.79	3.80
1996	3.55	3.56	3.64	3.73	3.78	3.77
1995	3.49	3.49	3.59	3.72	3.80	3.81



Milk, Sold to Plants, Manufacturing Grade: Monthly Prices Received,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
CA	10.80	10.28	10.21	10.43	10.84	10.81
ID	10.50	10.10	10.00	9.70	9.50	10.20
IL	11.20	10.80	10.60	10.70	10.50	10.70
IN	10.70	10.20	10.00	9.55	9.30	9.70
IA	10.40	10.00	10.00	9.80	9.60	9.90
KY	10.10	9.50	9.00	8.80	8.80	8.90
MI	10.70	10.80	10.90	11.10	11.40	12.10
MN	10.30	9.90	9.80	9.80	9.80	10.30
MO	10.10	10.90	10.00	9.60	9.80	9.80
OH	10.90	10.60	10.20	10.60	10.50	10.50
PA	10.20	9.80	9.80	9.70	9.50	9.50
WI	10.80	10.50	10.30	10.30	10.20	10.40
United States						
2000	10.60	10.30	10.10	10.20	10.10	10.40
1999	15.40	12.40	12.50	12.00	11.60	12.00
1998	13.50	13.50	12.90	12.10	11.40	13.10
1997	12.10	12.50	12.40	11.60	10.90	10.80
1996	12.80	12.60	12.60	12.90	13.40	13.60
1995	11.40	11.70	11.70	11.20	11.00	11.10

continued

Milk, Sold to Plants, Manufacturing Grade: Monthly Prices Received,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000, continued

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
CA	11.49	11.53	12.47	10.25	10.64	11.16
ID	10.60	10.50	11.50	10.10	10.20	10.50
IL	11.60	11.40	12.20	11.90	10.90	11.70
IN	9.90	10.70	10.50	9.15	9.95	10.20
IA	10.40	10.30	11.00	10.50	9.90	10.70
KY	10.00	9.90	10.50	10.10	9.20	9.50
MI	11.50	11.30	11.50	11.70	13.00	13.50
MN	10.60	10.50	11.30	10.50	10.00	10.60
MO	10.60	11.00	10.80	11.00	9.90	10.00
OH	10.60	10.70	11.10	11.00	11.00	11.20
PA	10.40	9.90	10.90	10.50	9.10	10.00
WI	10.90	10.70	11.40	10.80	10.40	10.80
United States						
Year						
2000	10.80	10.70	11.40	10.60	10.40	10.80
1999	13.40	15.40	15.10	12.70	11.10	10.80
1998	14.10	14.70	15.40	16.80	17.40	17.40
1997	10.80	11.90	12.70	13.20	13.60	13.60
1996	14.00	14.60	15.30	14.60	12.40	11.80
1995	11.00	11.30	12.10	12.80	13.10	12.90

Milk, Sold to Plants, Manufacturing Grade: Monthly Fat Test,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Percent						
CA	4.09	4.10	4.03	3.94	3.94	3.86
ID	3.88	3.84	3.78	3.72	3.58	3.59
IL	3.75	3.72	3.68	3.69	3.63	3.62
IN	3.87	3.94	3.85	3.75	3.61	3.63
IA	3.90	3.80	3.80	3.77	3.56	3.50
KY	3.84	3.57	3.63	3.55	3.54	3.54
MI	3.79	3.76	3.78	3.67	3.57	3.51
MN	3.85	3.81	3.77	3.75	3.65	3.61
MO	3.80	3.80	3.90	3.85	3.55	3.65
OH	3.92	3.83	3.88	3.83	3.74	3.71
PA	3.92	3.98	3.87	3.87	3.78	3.69
WI	3.94	3.89	3.86	3.85	3.75	3.71
United States						
Year						
2000	3.92	3.88	3.86	3.82	3.72	3.69
1999	3.93	3.87	3.85	3.80	3.71	3.64
1998	3.91	3.85	3.85	3.78	3.67	3.63
1997	3.93	3.87	3.84	3.79	3.72	3.60
1996	3.93	3.88	3.85	3.78	3.74	3.63
1995	3.88	3.83	3.80	3.76	3.71	3.60

continued

Milk, Sold to Plants, Manufacturing Grade: Monthly Fat Test,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000, continued

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Percent						
CA	3.90	3.97	4.04	4.11	4.25	4.22
ID	3.56	3.69	3.71	3.81	3.93	3.92
IL	3.57	3.59	3.65	3.74	3.77	3.76
IN	3.51	3.50	3.62	3.69	3.82	3.99
IA	3.44	3.48	3.64	3.77	3.90	4.00
KY	3.52	3.58	3.71	3.87	4.00	4.03
MI	3.36	3.36	3.45	3.64	3.75	3.86
MN	3.55	3.54	3.68	3.82	3.90	3.92
MO	3.62	3.64	3.75	3.75	3.97	3.98
OH	3.66	3.65	3.74	3.81	3.87	3.92
PA	3.59	3.61	3.66	3.81	3.90	3.93
WI	3.62	3.63	3.75	3.87	3.98	3.99
United States						
Year						
2000	3.62	3.64	3.75	3.86	3.96	3.98
1999	3.60	3.62	3.74	3.92	3.94	3.96
1998	3.56	3.59	3.69	3.89	3.96	3.93
1997	3.58	3.62	3.73	3.86	3.98	3.96
1996	3.57	3.59	3.71	3.85	3.95	3.94
1995	3.56	3.57	3.70	3.87	3.94	3.94

Milk, Sold to Plants, All: Monthly Prices Received,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
AZ	11.30	11.30	11.40	11.40	11.70	12.10
CA	10.88	10.71	10.81	11.02	11.18	11.61
FL	14.90	14.90	14.80	15.00	15.30	15.70
ID	10.70	10.40	10.40	10.30	10.30	10.60
IL	12.20	12.20	12.00	11.80	11.90	12.00
IN	12.60	12.50	12.50	12.30	12.60	12.60
IA	11.10	10.90	11.00	11.00	11.50	11.70
KY	13.10	13.00	13.00	13.10	13.60	13.90
MI	12.80	12.60	12.50	12.60	13.00	12.90
MN	11.60	11.30	11.50	11.60	11.50	12.00
MO	13.70	12.10	11.40	11.10	11.10	11.20
NM	12.40	12.10	12.10	11.90	12.20	12.40
NY	12.60	12.40	12.50	12.60	12.80	13.00
OH	12.40	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.60	12.70
PA	13.20	12.90	13.10	13.10	13.50	13.70
TX	13.40	13.10	13.10	13.00	13.10	13.30
VT	13.40	13.40	13.50	13.30	13.50	13.70
VA	14.40	13.80	14.20	14.30	14.60	14.80
WA	12.70	12.50	12.60	12.70	12.50	12.80
WI	11.60	11.30	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.40
United States						
2000	12.00	11.80	11.80	11.90	12.00	12.30
1999	17.40	15.20	15.20	12.60	12.80	13.10
1998	14.70	14.90	14.50	14.00	13.30	14.20
1997	13.50	13.40	13.60	13.20	12.70	12.20
1996	14.10	13.90	13.80	13.90	14.30	14.80
1995	12.60	12.50	12.60	12.30	12.30	12.10

continued

Milk, Sold to Plants, All: Monthly Prices Received,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000, continued

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
AZ	12.40	12.30	12.40	12.20	12.00	12.70
CA	11.85	11.91	12.31	11.40	12.02	12.31
FL	16.10	16.30	16.70	16.10	16.00	16.40
ID	11.00	10.60	11.30	10.50	10.40	10.90
IL	12.50	12.30	12.90	12.70	12.30	13.00
IN	13.00	13.10	13.00	13.10	13.30	13.70
IA	12.20	11.90	12.30	12.40	11.90	12.70
KY	14.40	14.30	14.30	14.10	14.50	14.60
MI	13.20	13.10	13.20	12.90	12.70	13.20
MN	12.40	12.30	12.80	12.30	11.90	12.60
MO	11.90	11.90	14.10	12.60	12.30	12.60
NM	12.40	12.60	12.70	12.70	12.60	12.90
NY	13.20	13.20	13.60	13.50	13.80	14.20
OH	12.90	12.60	13.00	12.90	12.80	13.00
PA	13.90	13.80	14.20	14.30	14.50	14.70
TX	13.50	13.50	13.70	13.80	13.60	14.00
VT	13.50	13.90	14.00	14.00	14.30	14.60
VA	15.10	15.20	15.40	15.20	15.60	15.20
WA	13.00	12.80	13.00	12.80	12.80	13.30
WI	12.00	11.80	12.50	12.20	11.70	12.40
United States						
2000	12.60	12.50	12.90	12.50	12.60	13.00
1999	13.80	15.00	15.70	14.90	14.40	12.20
1998	14.30	15.50	16.80	17.80	17.90	18.10
1997	12.10	12.70	13.10	14.10	14.70	14.80
1996	15.40	15.90	16.50	16.40	15.20	14.30
1995	12.00	12.40	12.80	13.40	14.00	13.90

Milk, Sold to Plants, All: Monthly Fat Test,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Percent						
AZ	3.72	3.65	3.63	3.55	3.51	3.55
CA	3.78	3.75	3.75	3.64	3.61	3.55
FL	3.61	3.60	3.55	3.53	3.54	3.56
ID	3.73	3.69	3.67	3.60	3.51	3.48
IL	3.87	3.85	3.75	3.83	3.60	3.64
IN	3.84	3.84	3.77	3.73	3.64	3.60
IA	3.83	3.76	3.73	3.70	3.60	3.54
KY	3.80	3.74	3.67	3.62	3.58	3.57
MI	3.79	3.78	3.71	3.67	3.58	3.52
MN	3.79	3.77	3.75	3.74	3.65	3.62
MO	3.80	3.78	3.76	3.75	3.69	3.51
NM	3.68	3.62	3.59	3.55	3.49	3.44
NY	3.76	3.75	3.74	3.70	3.69	3.59
OH	3.88	3.86	3.81	3.74	3.67	3.64
PA	3.83	3.83	3.79	3.75	3.66	3.65
TX	3.71	3.68	3.62	3.59	3.56	3.55
VT	3.78	3.80	3.76	3.72	3.68	3.63
VA	3.76	3.66	3.71	3.67	3.60	3.59
WA	3.71	3.70	3.68	3.64	3.58	3.57
WI	3.85	3.82	3.78	3.78	3.69	3.65
United States						
2000	3.78	3.76	3.73	3.69	3.62	3.58
1999	3.78	3.73	3.71	3.67	3.61	3.56
1998	3.77	3.74	3.71	3.65	3.58	3.55
1997	3.79	3.74	3.70	3.66	3.61	3.55
1996	3.80	3.78	3.74	3.69	3.62	3.57
1995	3.77	3.72	3.70	3.65	3.61	3.54

continued

Milk, Sold to Plants, All: Monthly Fat Test,  
by States, 2000; United States, 1995-2000, continued

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Percent						
AZ	3.51	3.56	3.56	3.67	3.73	3.73
CA	3.56	3.59	3.64	3.70	3.79	3.79
FL	3.58	3.62	3.65	3.66	3.64	3.69
ID	3.48	3.49	3.57	3.64	3.69	3.72
IL	3.59	3.63	3.68	3.81	3.83	3.93
IN	3.56	3.58	3.64	3.74	3.80	3.88
IA	3.54	3.54	3.64	3.79	3.81	3.88
KY	3.55	3.57	3.62	3.71	3.75	3.83
MI	3.50	3.51	3.58	3.69	3.75	3.83
MN	3.58	3.57	3.67	3.77	3.81	3.83
MO	3.49	3.53	3.61	3.73	3.84	3.85
NM	3.42	3.44	3.48	3.59	3.73	3.73
NY	3.56	3.58	3.62	3.69	3.75	3.78
OH	3.61	3.62	3.69	3.76	3.82	3.86
PA	3.58	3.61	3.64	3.75	3.78	3.83
TX	3.54	3.55	3.59	3.72	3.81	3.84
VT	3.59	3.60	3.64	3.73	3.78	3.82
VA	3.56	3.58	3.59	3.68	3.73	3.80
WA	3.55	3.57	3.62	3.66	3.73	3.76
WI	3.60	3.60	3.68	3.78	3.85	3.87
United States						
2000	3.56	3.57	3.63	3.72	3.78	3.81
1999	3.52	3.54	3.62	3.74	3.77	3.80
1998	3.51	3.51	3.57	3.72	3.78	3.79
1997	3.52	3.54	3.60	3.71	3.80	3.82
1996	3.55	3.56	3.64	3.74	3.78	3.78
1995	3.49	3.50	3.60	3.72	3.80	3.81



Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	
-----							
	Dollars per Cwt						
	Asparagus						
CA	1998	179.00	158.00	144.00	134.00	123.00	164.00
	1999	141.00	119.00	178.00	128.00	123.00	158.00
	2000	147.00	99.70	98.60	139.00	134.00	172.00
WA 1/	1998				94.00	83.50	115.00
	1999						
	2000						
US	1998	179.00	158.00	144.00	130.00	105.00	115.00
	1999	141.00	119.00	178.00	124.00	112.00	119.00
	2000	147.00	99.70	98.60	136.00	120.00	117.00
	Broccoli						
CA	1998	33.80	26.80	30.70	40.70	27.10	29.60
	1999	27.70	20.10	21.70	20.30	18.60	23.10
	2000	22.50	20.30	25.90	23.30	44.30	30.00
US	1998	34.90	27.10	31.70	40.50	27.10	29.60
	1999	27.70	20.10	23.20	20.20	18.60	23.10
	2000	22.60	20.10	27.50	23.20	44.30	30.00
	Carrots						
CA	1998	12.50	12.70	12.70	12.00	11.40	11.50
	1999	16.10	19.60	21.20	26.30	24.80	21.80
	2000	9.49	11.60	11.80	12.30	13.40	14.60
MI	1998						
	1999						
	2000						
TX	1998	18.00	19.40	20.70	20.30	22.70	24.10
	1999	27.00	29.00	32.10	32.80	31.00	24.00
	2000	21.00				15.80	15.80
US	1998	14.00	13.00	13.00	12.60	12.00	11.90
	1999	16.70	20.20	22.00	26.90	25.30	21.90
	2000	9.62	11.60	11.80	12.30	13.80	14.70

1/ 1999 and 2000 prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

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Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
Asparagus						
CA	1998 : 234.00	211.00	199.00	152.00	148.00	
	1999 : 214.00					
	2000 : 206.00	205.00		152.00		
WA 1/	1998 : 115.00					
	1999 :					
	2000 :					
US	1998 : 126.00	211.00	199.00	152.00	148.00	
	1999 : 141.00					
	2000 : 141.00	205.00		152.00		
Broccoli						
CA	1998 : 23.30	27.60	29.20	32.80	25.90	24.00
	1999 : 18.70	27.40	29.30	23.00	21.70	39.50
	2000 : 31.50	25.20	27.70	34.10	50.40	45.00
US	1998 : 23.30	27.60	29.20	32.80	25.80	31.20
	1999 : 18.70	27.40	29.30	23.00	22.10	35.00
	2000 : 31.50	25.20	27.70	34.10	48.10	43.00
Carrots						
CA	1998 : 10.60	10.40	10.20	10.60	11.30	11.00
	1999 : 15.50	12.40	10.40	11.10	11.20	11.40
	2000 : 15.40	14.20	14.30	14.80	15.30	15.50
MI	1998 : 13.50	13.50	12.40	12.90	14.10	14.10
	1999 : 24.50	14.00	8.60	8.10	11.00	12.20
	2000 : 21.90	16.70	12.80	11.40	11.40	11.20
TX	1998 :					
	1999 :					21.20
	2000 :					
US	1998 : 10.60	10.80	10.60	10.90	11.60	11.00
	1999 : 15.80	12.60	10.10	10.50	11.20	11.60
	2000 : 15.60	14.50	14.00	14.20	14.30	15.50

1/ 1999 and 2000 prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
Cauliflower						
AZ	1998 : 44.40	42.30	48.60	55.70		
	1999 : 29.40	32.70	47.10	57.10		
	2000 : 23.30	30.40	33.80	48.00		
CA	1998 : 35.10	44.00	49.50	43.80	35.50	26.40
	1999 : 29.40	29.40	37.60	45.80	23.40	25.50
	2000 : 22.90	30.10	31.10	34.60	46.00	31.20
NY	1998 :					
	1999 :					
	2000 :					
US	1998 : 39.10	43.20	49.10	44.70	35.50	26.40
	1999 : 29.40	31.10	42.80	46.40	23.40	25.50
	2000 : 23.10	30.30	32.00	34.80	46.00	31.20
Celery						
CA	1998 : 11.20	11.40	16.40	13.80	15.40	12.40
	1999 : 9.51	8.47	8.35	10.20	12.80	18.30
	2000 : 19.20	16.00	12.90	21.20	25.60	29.10
MI	1998 :					
	1999 :					
	2000 :					
US	1998 : 11.20	11.40	16.40	13.80	15.40	12.40
	1999 : 9.51	8.47	8.35	10.20	12.80	18.30
	2000 : 19.20	16.00	12.90	21.20	25.60	29.10
Cucumbers						
CA	1998 :				33.30	34.80
	1999 :				18.80	19.30
	2000 :				23.90	28.00
FL	1998 :			30.70	13.90	20.20
	1999 :			20.40	21.70	
	2000 : 28.60	40.00	28.50	22.70	17.70	6.27
GA	1998 :				12.00	16.00
	1999 :				10.10	8.37
	2000 :				10.50	9.00
MI	1998 :					21.00
	1999 :					16.50
	2000 :					16.00
NY	1998 :					
	1999 :					
	2000 :					
VA	1998 :					
	1999 :					18.40
	2000 :					19.80
US	1998 :			30.70	16.10	19.40
	1999 :			20.40	15.60	12.50
	2000 : 28.60	40.00	28.50	22.70	17.70	15.80

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Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
Cauliflower						
AZ						
1998					23.90	41.30
1999					45.10	57.10
2000						
CA						
1998	23.20	25.30	31.30	23.60	33.70	35.80
1999	19.30	24.80	20.30	20.00	34.50	54.30
2000	37.20	24.00	24.80	21.60	70.00	50.00
NY						
1998		37.00	37.30	33.40		
1999	37.00	35.40	35.60	41.40		
2000	43.70	39.70	33.40			
US						
1998	23.20	26.10	32.30	25.90	33.20	37.50
1999	19.60	25.40	21.70	22.30	35.10	55.50
2000	37.50	25.20	25.40	21.60	70.00	50.00
Celery						
CA						
1998	9.99	9.39	9.80	9.91	11.90	14.00
1999	13.80	9.81	9.77	8.48	12.80	17.20
2000	18.60	20.70	15.20	12.80	19.50	20.00
MI						
1998	15.80	14.00	14.10	14.40		
1999	16.30	13.20	16.40	16.30		
2000	12.50	15.60	14.30	12.90		
US						
1998	10.60	10.30	10.50	10.40	11.90	14.00
1999	14.00	10.30	10.60	9.14	12.80	17.20
2000	18.10	20.00	15.10	12.80	19.50	20.00
Cucumbers						
CA						
1998	22.80	28.80	32.90	31.00	38.50	33.60
1999	28.80	30.10	30.80	34.40	24.00	
2000	35.00	28.50	28.50	33.10	28.80	
FL						
1998				14.40	15.20	18.80
1999				18.50	14.60	15.60
2000				14.20	11.50	24.60
GA						
1998			11.00	14.00	11.00	
1999	6.13		15.00	18.10	12.00	
2000			13.00	20.00	12.50	
MI						
1998	18.00	16.00	17.50	20.00		
1999	14.90	14.90	15.60	18.40		
2000	23.50	15.60	18.20			
NY						
1998	24.70	16.60	19.80	27.30		
1999	22.20	25.70	26.80	34.80		
2000	40.20	21.50	24.20	34.80		
VA						
1998	18.20	25.00	27.50	22.30		
1999	9.70		8.70	25.00		
2000	22.00		19.50	18.70		
US						
1998	20.30	20.40	22.90	18.30	18.00	20.40
1999	18.90	22.70	21.30	23.10	14.40	15.60
2000	27.20	20.40	23.10	22.50	12.20	24.60

Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
Sweet Corn						
CA	1998			33.60	20.00	14.80
	1999				19.30	14.60
	2000			21.90	14.30	18.80
FL	1998	18.70	31.60	24.20	19.60	16.30
	1999	19.60	23.30	21.80	18.90	17.30
	2000	31.50	25.10	19.30	17.30	14.60
MI	1998					
	1999					
	2000					
NJ	1998					
	1999					
	2000					
NY	1998					
	1999					
	2000					
OH	1998					
	1999					
	2000					
PA	1998					
	1999					
	2000					
US	1998	18.70	31.60	24.20	20.10	17.10
	1999	19.60	23.30	21.80	18.90	18.50
	2000	31.50	25.10	19.30	18.60	14.50
Cantaloups						
AZ	1998					12.70
	1999					11.20
	2000				14.80	17.00
CA	1998				27.10	15.90
	1999				23.90	15.90
	2000				16.70	16.80
TX	1998				33.60	26.10
	1999				28.70	28.50
	2000				20.10	23.30
US	1998				30.70	15.80
	1999				25.70	15.10
	2000				16.60	18.00

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Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
Sweet Corn						
CA	1998 : 12.60	11.00	15.20	26.20	27.30	17.30
	1999 : 13.90	15.80	12.10	17.60	25.10	
	2000 : 15.30	19.20	26.90	16.30	20.40	
FL	1998 : 22.40					12.90
	1999 : 29.10					40.70
	2000 : 17.20					33.40
MI	1998 : 17.80	16.30	18.20			
	1999 : 19.40	16.50	18.70	19.50		
	2000 : 23.30	16.80	16.70			
NJ	1998 : 16.40	18.30	21.50	23.00		
	1999 : 13.70	15.30	17.70	12.60		
	2000 : 17.70	19.10	20.20	19.50		
NY	1998 : 19.00	17.20	18.70			
	1999 : 16.60	15.80	16.70			
	2000 : 24.00	22.70	19.90	26.90		
OH	1998 : 19.70	18.50	16.60			
	1999 : 16.50	15.00	16.60			
	2000 : 25.30	20.20	16.80			
PA	1998 : 23.70	23.60	22.90			
	1999 : 23.30	23.20	24.00			
	2000 : 23.00	22.00	25.20			
US	1998 : 16.40	16.40	18.10	25.30	24.80	14.30
	1999 : 17.30	16.60	17.30	16.50	28.40	40.70
	2000 : 22.10	20.70	20.10	24.10	17.90	33.40
Cantaloups						
AZ	1998 : 12.40			20.40	11.80	18.90
	1999 : 12.40			16.50	19.70	28.70
	2000 : 14.50	12.50	20.00	27.40	30.10	
CA	1998 : 18.60	11.80	15.50	19.00	16.00	
	1999 : 12.80	13.50	15.90	17.70	19.40	
	2000 : 14.30	12.30	19.00	24.00	27.10	
TX	1998 : 25.70					
	1999 : 23.30					
	2000 : 24.30					
US	1998 : 16.20	11.80	15.50	19.70	13.50	18.90
	1999 : 13.10	13.50	15.90	17.20	19.60	28.70
	2000 : 16.00	12.30	19.10	25.60	28.00	

Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
Honeydew Melons						
AZ	1998					25.30
	1999				23.70	18.70
	2000				18.00	16.40
CA	1998				25.20	23.00
	1999					22.60
	2000				18.70	17.30
TX	1998				38.70	33.40
	1999				27.80	39.00
	2000				25.80	25.60
US	1998				35.00	23.90
	1999				27.70	22.40
	2000				19.10	18.60
Lettuce						
AZ-Yuma	1998	18.80	10.70	11.60	24.40	13.10
	1999	9.90	15.40	13.40	20.00	
	2000	14.40	9.00	14.90	11.90	
AZ-Other	1998				27.90	13.00
	1999	10.20	18.90	10.00	7.90	13.20
	2000		9.10	16.20	13.80	
CA	1998	19.40	11.30	16.60	28.10	14.70
	1999	11.10	15.50	37.60	20.80	14.00
	2000	15.00	10.00	12.40	23.30	23.50
NJ	1998					29.70
	1999				15.00	20.40
	2000				46.40	35.00
NM 1/	1998				8.70	8.95
	1999					
	2000					
NY 2/	1998					
	1999					
	2000					
US	1998	19.00	10.90	12.50	27.20	14.30
	1999	10.30	15.50	16.30	20.20	14.00
	2000	14.60	9.29	14.10	22.80	23.60

1/ Estimates discontinued beginning 1999.

2/ Estimates discontinued beginning 2000.

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Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
Honeydew Melons						
AZ	1998 : 22.50			17.90	13.20	
	1999 : 13.50	15.70		29.00	18.20	20.60
	2000 : 15.10	15.00	26.70	26.60	16.80	
CA	1998 : 22.30	15.00	13.00	15.00	17.80	16.00
	1999 : 16.60	16.00	20.20	28.50	20.70	
	2000 : 17.00	13.80	21.60	24.80	22.20	
TX	1998 : 30.30					
	1999 : 30.30					
	2000 : 30.30					
US	1998 : 22.30	15.00	13.00	15.60	15.50	16.00
	1999 : 16.10	16.00	20.20	28.60	19.80	20.60
	2000 : 16.70	13.90	21.80	25.00	20.90	
Lettuce						
AZ-Yuma	1998 : 8.40					11.70
	1999 : 9.90					15.80
	2000 : 9.90					15.80
AZ-Other	1998 : 19.90			8.70		13.50
	1999 : 14.70			7.20		14.60
	2000 : 14.90			18.80		15.40
CA	1998 : 15.40	16.20	14.00	21.30	10.60	12.50
	1999 : 12.50	11.90	13.00	13.00	10.80	17.50
	2000 : 15.00	19.20	29.40	16.10	18.60	19.00
NJ	1998 : 50.00	50.00	45.60	28.00	25.90	
	1999 : 16.20	23.40	18.20	21.00	22.30	
	2000 : 29.00	35.00	34.00	36.00	42.00	
NM 1/	1998 : 9.90				11.60	
	1999 : 9.90				11.60	
	2000 : 9.90				11.60	
NY 2/	1998 : 20.00					
	1999 : 35.40	23.20	33.20			
	2000 : 35.40	23.20	33.20			
US	1998 : 15.50	16.40	14.00	21.00	10.80	12.50
	1999 : 12.70	12.00	13.10	13.10	10.50	16.20
	2000 : 15.00	19.20	29.40	16.20	18.70	18.70

1/ Estimates discontinued beginning 1999.

2/ Estimates discontinued beginning 2000.



Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
Spring Onions						
AZ	1998			17.00	13.10	
	1999				10.90	11.80
	2000				7.40	4.60
CA	1998			15.90	14.40	13.40
	1999			10.80	11.30	11.80
	2000			12.50	9.12	10.00
TX	1998			22.80	20.30	20.80
	1999			17.20	17.00	18.80
	2000			13.40	17.00	19.40
US	1998			20.70	15.90	14.80
	1999			16.60	13.20	13.80
	2000			13.30	13.70	12.40
Summer Onions Non-Storage						
NM	1998					12.40
	1999					16.60
	2000					11.30
TX	1998					
	1999					
	2000					
WA	1998					26.50
	1999					25.80
	2000					22.90
US	1998					12.70
	1999					17.70
	2000					12.30
Summer Onions Storage						
CA	1998	17.00	21.00	23.00		
	1999	17.50	16.70	12.80		
	2000					
CO	1998					
	1999	19.40	14.10	11.90		
	2000	7.90	5.90			
ID	1998	13.60	16.30	23.00	14.60	
	1999	15.90	11.70	8.40	8.20	
	2000	4.70	3.70	3.70		
MI	1998	7.20	9.40	11.60		
	1999	10.70	10.70	10.60		
	2000	9.77	9.05	8.95		

Summer storage onions continued on page 58.

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Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
Spring Onions						
AZ	1998					
	1999	14.60				
	2000	4.30				
CA	1998	20.20				
	1999	13.10				
	2000	13.10				
TX	1998					
	1999					
	2000	18.20				
US	1998	20.20				
	1999	13.30				
	2000	14.60				
Summer Onions Non-Storage						
NM	1998	14.00	12.10			
	1999	16.60	12.60			
	2000	7.80	11.90			
TX	1998	24.70	20.40			
	1999	22.20	21.40			
	2000	24.20	18.40			
WA	1998	26.00	26.00			
	1999	23.40	23.40			
	2000	21.80	21.80			
US	1998	18.30	15.60			
	1999	18.70	17.20			
	2000	13.00	13.80			
Summer Onions Storage						
CA	1998	20.20	13.50	13.40	12.20	13.80
	1999	11.20	10.70	10.10	9.22	9.28
	2000	13.00	11.10	12.20	12.90	14.10
CO	1998		14.70	14.40	15.10	16.80
	1999		13.90	12.10	9.80	9.10
	2000		13.90	12.10	14.10	12.40
ID	1998		10.90	11.90	12.40	14.20
	1999		9.80	7.50	6.10	5.90
	2000		10.40	9.50	10.20	10.20
MI	1998			13.40	11.60	10.70
	1999		11.00	11.00	11.30	9.39
	2000			14.00	12.20	12.80

Summer storage onions continued on page 59.

Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	
Dollars per Cwt							
Summer Onions Storage							
NY	1998	11.50	12.80	14.50	15.30		
	1999	19.30	18.80	13.70	10.30		
	2000	10.00	9.20	8.60	9.30		
OH	1998	9.00	9.00	9.00			
	1999						
	2000						
OR-Malheur	1998	13.60	16.30	23.00	14.60		
	1999	16.00	11.80	8.40	8.20		
	2000	4.70	3.70	3.70			
OR-Other	1998	14.10	18.40	25.10	18.60		
	1999	16.10	14.80	13.30	9.30		
	2000	6.50	5.30	4.30	5.40		
WA	1998	13.30	15.90	21.20	15.00	15.00	
	1999	14.00	11.10	8.10	6.00	6.00	
	2000	5.00	4.00	3.95	6.30	6.10	
Summer Onions Storage							
US	1998	10.50	14.00	19.40	15.60	15.00	
	1999	16.10	13.00	10.00	8.56	6.00	
	2000	5.88	4.89	4.40	6.83	6.10	
All Summer Onions							
US	1998	10.50	14.00	19.40	15.60	15.00	12.10
	1999	16.10	13.00	10.00	8.56	6.00	17.70
	2000	5.88	4.89	4.40	6.83	6.10	12.30
All Onions							
US	1998	10.50	14.00	19.40	19.20	15.80	14.00
	1999	16.10	13.00	10.00	14.60	13.00	15.00
	2000	5.88	4.89	4.40	9.99	13.10	11.40

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Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
Summer Onions Storage						
NY	1998	31.40	17.40	15.00	14.30	17.10
	1999	21.90	17.10	14.00	12.20	11.30
	2000	22.60	19.60	11.90	12.00	12.10
OH	1998	6.00	5.40	10.00	10.00	
	1999	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
	2000	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50
OR-Malheur	1998	11.00	11.90	12.50	14.20	16.20
	1999	9.80	6.95	6.10	5.90	5.60
	2000	10.40	9.50	10.20		
OR-Other	1998		11.30	10.90	12.80	14.20
	1999			10.30	6.80	6.40
	2000			9.20		
WA	1998	11.00	10.10	11.20	12.40	13.80
	1999	10.30	7.40	7.00	6.30	5.90
	2000					
Summer Onions Storage						
US	1998	20.20	13.30	12.90	12.70	14.00
	1999	11.20	12.20	10.10	8.21	7.50
	2000	12.50	10.20	9.65	9.17	8.25
All Summer Onions						
US	1998	19.10	14.00	12.90	12.70	14.00
	1999	16.30	13.10	10.10	8.21	7.50
	2000	12.80	10.80	9.65	9.17	8.25
All Onions						
US	1998	19.10	14.00	12.90	12.70	14.00
	1999	15.70	13.10	10.10	8.21	7.50
	2000	13.20	10.80	9.65	9.17	8.25

Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
Winter Strawberries						
FL	1998 : 103.00	108.00	72.00	85.00		
	1999 : 101.00	100.00	60.00	49.00		
	2000 : 88.00	81.00	51.00			
Spring Strawberries						
CA	1998 : 120.00	147.00	86.50	67.50	67.40	54.60
	1999 : 167.00	148.00	125.00	88.20	61.00	62.60
	2000 : 95.80	107.00	75.70	68.90	46.10	58.20
MI	1998 :					79.00
	1999 :					78.00
	2000 :					81.00
US	1998 : 120.00	147.00	86.50	67.50	67.40	55.50
	1999 : 167.00	148.00	125.00	88.20	61.00	63.10
	2000 : 95.80	107.00	75.70	68.90	46.10	59.00
All Strawberries						
US	1998 : 111.00	119.00	78.60	69.90	67.40	55.50
	1999 : 115.00	119.00	86.30	84.90	61.00	63.10
	2000 : 91.20	87.50	63.60	68.90	46.10	59.00
Snap Beans						
CA	1998 :			63.20	55.90	63.90
	1999 :			64.00	87.40	40.80
	2000 :			72.60	58.70	51.80
FL	1998 : 74.80	70.40	68.80	58.90	44.20	
	1999 : 43.80	47.90	46.00	39.60	43.40	
	2000 : 41.60	49.60	43.70	45.80	39.70	
NY	1998 :					
	1999 :					
	2000 :					
US	1998 : 74.80	70.40	68.80	58.90	45.30	63.90
	1999 : 43.80	47.90	46.00	39.70	40.40	28.30
	2000 : 41.60	49.60	43.70	46.10	35.10	31.20

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Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
Winter Strawberries						
FL						
1998						108.00
1999						128.00
2000						
Spring Strawberries						
CA						
1998	56.30	65.00	59.00	80.20	116.00	
1999	57.90	66.20	58.30	45.60	79.00	
2000	56.80	49.60	62.20	95.40		
MI						
1998	79.00					
1999	78.00					
2000	81.00					
US						
1998	56.50	65.00	59.00	80.20	116.00	
1999	58.10	66.20	58.30	45.60	79.00	
2000	57.00	49.60	62.20	95.40		
All Strawberries						
US						
1998	56.50	65.00	59.00	80.20	116.00	108.00
1999	58.10	66.20	58.30	45.60	79.00	128.00
2000	57.00	49.60	62.20	95.40		
Snap Beans						
CA						
1998	58.20	77.00	82.10	62.10	71.80	62.10
1999	53.20	56.00	51.10	60.40	76.00	84.60
2000	55.20	44.40	49.70	67.80	70.60	64.00
FL						
1998				37.60	62.00	37.40
1999				67.80	84.80	72.10
2000				45.00	49.40	45.00
NY						
1998	50.20	48.50	51.30	56.10		
1999	50.00	53.80	50.50	63.60		
2000	74.70	59.80	58.30	55.90		
US						
1998	38.40	61.60	65.70	55.40	64.50	39.70
1999	51.60	54.60	50.70	63.00	78.10	72.50
2000	64.30	54.70	56.10	57.20	48.30	45.90

Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Dollars per Cwt						
Tomatoes						
AR						
1998						33.30
1999						41.80
2000						26.00
CA						
1998					29.20	25.70
1999					26.10	27.80
2000					25.10	24.50
FL						
1998	26.40	44.00	34.00	37.20	37.10	30.10
1999	33.50	23.40	22.30	23.70	20.80	29.00
2000	21.40	21.10	33.00	34.80	22.80	17.00
MI						
1998						
1999						
2000						
NJ						
1998						
1999						
2000						
NY						
1998						
1999						
2000						
SC						
1998						24.90
1999						22.30
2000						23.60
VA						
1998						
1999						
2000						
US						
1998	26.40	44.00	34.00	37.20	36.50	29.00
1999	33.50	23.40	22.30	23.70	21.00	29.10
2000	21.40	21.10	33.00	34.80	23.00	22.60

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Vegetables for Fresh Market: Monthly Prices Received,  
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State and Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dollars per Cwt						
Tomatoes						
AR	1998 : 44.30					
	1999 : 41.80					
	2000 : 26.00					
CA	1998 : 43.10	20.40	26.60	43.10	37.60	
	1999 : 20.30	22.50	25.30	18.90	23.40	30.70
	2000 : 21.80	31.30	27.80	40.40	41.60	41.60
FL	1998 :			47.00	43.90	42.20
	1999 :			25.80	27.50	28.80
	2000 :			51.10	50.20	46.10
MI	1998 :	38.50	38.50	38.50		
	1999 :	33.50	33.50	33.50		
	2000 :	44.40	44.40	44.40		
NJ	1998 : 50.00	36.60	32.60	50.00		
	1999 : 43.00	32.70	32.60	30.00	30.00	
	2000 : 59.20	37.50	28.20	46.60		
NY	1998 : 80.00	31.40	22.80			
	1999 : 41.50	31.30	34.90	34.40		
	2000 : 71.20	64.70	41.80			
SC	1998 : 28.70		24.40			
	1999 : 22.00	17.50				
	2000 : 18.30	31.20	31.90			
VA	1998 : 41.00	34.50	32.50	31.00		
	1999 : 31.50	30.00	25.00	25.00		
	2000 : 23.90	24.50	23.70	23.00		
US	1998 : 40.90	25.10	28.40	43.00	42.10	42.20
	1999 : 23.20	24.70	26.50	21.30	26.00	28.90
	2000 : 24.70	34.00	29.60	42.10	47.50	45.90



Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,  
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	All Farm Products												
	1910-14=100												
1997	684	667	688	675	682	681	676	681	679	681	676	670	678
1998	656	646	654	664	658	650	645	641	632	631	632	626	645
1999	616	610	618	616	621	617	602	623	611	579	591	585	607
2000	574	584	602	636	636	625	613	613	619	592	621	630	612
2001	614	634	656	682									647
	1990-92=100												
1997	108	105	108	106	107	107	106	107	107	107	106	106	107
1998	103	102	103	105	104	102	101	101	99	99	99	99	101
1999	97	96	97	97	98	97	95	98	96	91	93	92	96
2000	90	92	95	100	100	98	97	96	97	93	98	99	96
2001	97	100	103	107									102
	All Crops												
	1910-14=100												
1997	571	561	588	569	574	584	561	571	563	566	560	553	568
1998	544	546	555	573	556	526	524	509	497	494	500	494	527
1999	482	488	494	517	505	491	467	486	469	433	439	447	477
2000	436	451	470	504	511	485	467	479	479	448	476	482	474
2001	464	483	484	523									489
	1990-92=100												
1997	116	114	119	115	116	118	114	116	114	115	113	112	115
1998	110	111	112	116	113	107	106	103	101	100	101	100	107
1999	98	99	100	105	102	99	95	98	95	88	89	91	97
2000	88	91	95	102	104	98	95	97	97	91	97	98	96
2001	94	98	98	106									99

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,  
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Food Grains												
	1910-14=100												
1997	434	426	431	446	442	382	352	388	399	395	392	379	406
1998	369	372	376	361	345	306	283	269	277	318	334	321	328
1999	323	321	313	306	286	275	246	275	275	275	283	271	287
2000	270	270	272	271	273	268	249	258	261	281	293	299	272
2001	297	291	291	289									292
	1990-92=100												
1997	137	134	136	140	139	120	111	122	126	124	123	119	128
1998	116	117	118	114	109	96	89	85	87	100	105	101	103
1999	102	101	99	96	90	87	77	87	86	86	89	85	90
2000	85	85	86	85	86	84	78	81	82	88	92	94	86
2001	93	91	92	91									92
	Feed Grains and Hay												
	1910-14=100												
1997	421	423	440	452	442	422	401	407	405	402	399	399	418
1998	402	405	405	388	380	373	361	325	308	304	309	317	356
1999	324	327	328	328	327	322	300	304	290	271	274	292	307
2000	302	315	323	325	347	323	295	281	277	285	303	324	308
2001	319	323	322	322									322
	1990-92=100												
1997	118	118	123	127	124	118	112	114	113	112	112	112	117
1998	113	113	113	109	106	104	101	91	86	85	86	89	100
1999	91	91	92	92	91	90	84	85	81	76	77	82	86
2000	84	88	90	91	97	90	82	79	78	80	85	90	86
2001	89	90	90	90									90

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,  
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Cotton												
	1910-14=100												
1997	574	576	586	571	577	567	571	566	588	587	574	539	573
1998	516	528	540	538	537	589	575	558	560	557	546	512	546
1999	491	470	466	470	465	462	455	445	383	391	374	362	436
2000	364	396	403	384	402	381	412	434	428	472	490	490	421
2001	442	415	365	369									398
	1990-92=100												
1997	112	112	114	112	113	111	111	111	115	115	112	105	112
1998	101	103	105	105	105	115	112	109	109	109	107	100	107
1999	96	92	91	92	91	90	89	87	75	76	73	71	85
2000	71	77	79	75	79	74	81	85	83	92	96	96	82
2001	86	81	71	72									78
	Tobacco 2/												
	1910-14=100												
1997	1678	1661	1678			1374	1387	1526	1552	1604	1670	1570	
1998	1670	1665	1574	1474		1417	1413	1561	1622	1657	1665	1572	
1999	1678	1709	1574	1309		1300	1426	1526	1583	1591	1661	1536	
2000	1683	1713	1652	1365			1474	1591	1578	1704	1713	1608	
2001	1783	1791	1474	1200									1562
	1990-92=100												
1997	111	110	111			91	92	101	103	106	110	104	
1998	110	110	104	97		94	93	103	107	109	110	104	
1999	111	113	104	86		86	94	101	105	105	110	102	
2000	111	113	109	90			97	105	104	113	113	106	
2001	118	118	97	79									103

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.  
 2/ Missing data indicates insufficient sales volume to establish a price.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,  
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Oil-Bearing Crops												
	1910-14=100												
1997	695	719	775	801	817	792	731	700	620	615	655	656	715
1998	652	642	626	613	614	609	606	538	526	517	555	558	588
1999	526	480	455	454	441	437	411	429	456	439	446	447	452
2000	451	471	479	487	507	480	442	432	459	442	461	481	466
2001	458	437	428	408									433
	1990-92=100												
1997	127	131	142	146	149	145	134	128	113	112	120	120	131
1998	119	117	114	112	112	111	111	98	96	95	101	102	107
1999	96	88	83	83	81	80	75	78	83	80	82	82	83
2000	82	86	88	89	93	88	81	79	84	81	84	88	85
2001	84	80	78	75									79
	Fruit and Nuts												
	1910-14=100												
1997	686	671	752	601	726	896	856	855	906	845	765	675	770
1998	610	693	720	740	784	806	876	931	888	881	800	669	783
1999	664	725	757	812	789	872	899	909	899	882	806	680	808
2000	621	638	641	687	631	746	770	804	831	821	734	583	709
2001	636	645	672	978									733
	1990-92=100												
1997	98	96	108	86	104	128	123	122	130	121	110	97	110
1998	87	99	103	106	112	115	125	133	127	126	115	96	112
1999	95	104	108	116	113	125	129	130	129	126	115	97	116
2000	89	91	92	98	90	107	110	115	119	118	105	83	101
2001	91	92	96	140									105

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,  
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Commercial Vegetables												
	1910-14=100												
1997	740	700	789	754	710	751	747	817	794	971	817	911	792
1998	816	775	837	1042	859	736	806	764	760	886	756	779	818
1999	705	752	809	874	789	738	696	708	701	653	653	769	737
2000	657	575	721	907	876	786	797	856	951	827	928	923	817
2001	818	982	921	887									902
	1990-92=100												
1997	111	105	118	113	106	112	112	122	119	145	122	136	118
1998	122	116	125	156	129	110	121	114	114	133	113	117	123
1999	105	112	121	131	118	110	104	106	105	98	98	115	110
2000	98	86	108	136	131	118	119	128	142	124	139	138	122
2001	122	147	138	133									135
	Potatoes and Dry Beans												
	1910-14=100												
1997	426	431	433	433	477	431	499	544	440	433	457	477	457
1998	491	524	554	546	559	539	517	482	449	415	450	476	500
1999	489	497	520	546	532	557	610	517	451	429	474	463	507
2000	476	497	519	539	530	509	557	466	396	380	383	388	470
2001	397	431	470	466									441
	1990-92=100												
1997	84	85	86	85	94	85	99	107	87	85	90	94	90
1998	97	104	109	108	111	106	102	95	89	82	89	94	99
1999	97	98	103	108	105	110	121	102	89	85	94	91	100
2000	94	98	103	106	105	101	110	92	78	75	76	77	93
2001	78	85	93	92									87

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,  
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Other Crops												
	1910-14=100												
1997	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532
1998	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532
1999	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532
2000	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532
2001	532	532	532	532									532
	1990-92=100												
1997	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
1998	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
1999	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
2000	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
2001	108	108	108	108									108
	Food Commodities												
	1990-92=100												
1997	105	102	106	104	105	106	106	107	106	106	105	104	105
1998	101	99	101	104	103	101	101	102	100	101	100	99	101
1999	97	96	97	97	97	97	95	100	98	93	97	94	97
2000	91	91	94	101	100	99	98	98	100	95	100	100	97
2001	97	101	105	110									103

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,  
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Livestock and Products												
	1910-14=100												
1997	753	751	761	761	766	747	763	761	756	741	753	748	755
1998	726	721	728	731	734	756	742	757	751	753	744	740	740
1999	739	717	726	694	718	729	727	750	750	739	754	723	731
2000	711	709	723	756	745	754	756	736	751	745	763	777	744
2001	767	780	827	833									802
	1990-92=100												
1997	98	98	99	99	100	97	99	99	99	97	98	98	98
1998	95	94	95	95	96	98	97	99	98	98	97	96	97
1999	96	93	95	90	94	95	95	98	98	96	98	94	95
2000	93	92	94	98	97	98	99	96	98	97	99	101	97
2001	100	102	108	109									105
	Meat Animals												
	1910-14=100												
1997	913	918	937	956	982	952	963	952	935	910	899	881	933
1998	851	830	834	856	888	873	808	792	745	765	728	676	804
1999	764	788	802	822	848	852	828	865	852	886	884	892	840
2000	914	930	962	1009	991	984	972	932	918	934	939	969	955
2001	989	999	1050	1058									1024
	1990-92=100												
1997	90	90	92	94	97	94	95	94	92	89	88	87	92
1998	84	82	82	84	87	86	80	78	73	75	72	66	79
1999	75	77	79	81	83	84	81	85	84	87	87	88	83
2000	90	91	95	99	98	97	96	92	90	92	92	95	94
2001	97	98	103	104									101

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,  
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Dairy Products												
	1910-14=100												
1997	830	823	836	811	780	750	744	780	805	866	903	910	820
1998	903	916	891	860	817	873	879	953	1032	1094	1100	1112	953
1999	1069	934	934	774	787	805	848	922	965	916	885	750	882
2000	737	725	725	731	737	756	774	768	793	768	774	799	757
2001	811	799	854	885									837
	1990-92=100												
1997	103	103	104	101	97	93	93	97	100	108	113	113	102
1998	113	114	111	107	102	109	109	119	129	136	137	139	119
1999	133	116	116	96	98	100	106	115	120	114	110	93	110
2000	92	90	90	91	92	94	96	96	99	96	96	100	94
2001	101	100	106	110									104
	Poultry and Eggs												
	1910-14=100												
1997	335	325	319	313	314	313	333	330	325	303	314	301	319
1998	299	292	305	305	304	326	346	369	361	353	348	333	328
1999	322	307	303	299	312	319	318	315	306	293	324	305	310
2000	282	273	275	297	287	297	299	296	320	311	334	321	299
2001	296	314	333	326									317
	1990-92=100												
1997	119	116	113	111	112	111	118	117	116	108	112	107	113
1998	106	104	108	109	108	116	123	131	128	126	124	118	117
1999	115	109	108	106	111	113	113	112	109	104	115	109	110
2000	100	97	98	106	102	106	106	105	114	111	119	114	107
2001	105	112	119	116									113

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.



## Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey Procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of 2600 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and Estimation Procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** For most items, the current month's price represents a 3-5 day period around the mid-month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of "**Agricultural Prices**".

**Reliability:** U.S. price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

## Prices Paid by Farmers

The April Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) was 124 (1990-92=100), 0.8 percent higher than March 2001 and 4.2 percent above April 2000.

**Production Index:** The April farm production, goods, and services index, at 120, was up 0.8 percent from last month and 3.4 percent above last year. Higher prices in April for feeder cattle, hay and forages, feeder pigs, and self-propelled machinery, more than offset lower prices for feed grains, nitrogen fertilizers, insecticides, and gasoline.

**Feed:** The Feed Index, at 106, was 1.0 percent more than March and 3.9 percent above last April. Since March, higher prices for hay and forages, feed concentrates, feed supplements, and complete feeds more than offset lower prices for feed grains.

**Livestock and Poultry:** The index for livestock and poultry purchases, at 112, was 2.8 percent higher than last month but unchanged from last year. Since March, prices were higher for both feeder cattle and calves, and feeder pigs. The April feeder cattle price at, \$91.90 per cwt, was up \$2.30 per cwt from the March price.

**Fertilizer:** The Fertilizer Index, at 135, was unchanged from March but 27 percent above April a year ago. Since March, slightly lower prices for nitrogen fertilizers and mixed fertilizers offset slightly higher prices for potash and phosphate materials.

**Agricultural Chemicals:** The chemical index, at 121, was unchanged from last month but 1.7 percent above last April. Slightly lower prices in April for insecticides and herbicides offset slightly higher prices for other chemicals.

**Fuels:** The Fuels Index, at 127, was down 0.8 percent from a month earlier but 1.6 percent above April 2000. Compared to last month, prices were lower for gasoline, diesel fuel, and LP gas.

**Farm Machinery:** The April Farm Machinery Index was 143, up 0.7 percent from March and 3.6 percent above last April. Since March, prices were higher for self-propelled machinery, other machinery, and tractors.

**Consumer Price Index:** The March 2001 Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.2 percent before seasonal adjustment to a level of 176.2 (1982-84=100). This compares to the February index of 175.8. For the 12-month period ending in March, the overall index has increased 2.9 percent.

Index Numbers of Prices Paid by Farmers and Related Parity Ratios  
United States, April 2001 With Comparisons

Indexes and Ratios	: 1910-14 = 100			: 1990-92 = 100		
	: 2000		: 2001	: 2000		: 2001
	: Apr	: Mar	: Apr	: Apr	: Mar	: Apr
	-----					
Prices Paid by Farmers for	:					
Commodities & Services,	:					
Interest, Taxes, & Wage	:					
Rates (PPITW)	*1589	*1640	1647	119	*123	124
Production	1121	*1154	1162	116	*119	120
Feed	497	*511	515	102	*105	106
Livestock and Poultry	1430	*1398	1438	112	109	112
Seeds	*1238	*1238	1329	*125	*125	134
Fertilizer	390	*496	495	106	*135	135
Agricultural Chemicals	737	*747	747	119	*121	121
Fuels	963	*986	983	125	*128	127
Supplies & Repairs	878	*892	892	124	*126	126
Autos & Trucks	3182	*3158	3146	120	119	118
Farm Machinery	3474	*3568	3580	138	*142	143
Building Material	1657	*1642	1644	122	121	121
Farm Services & Rent	1379	*1395	1395			
Farm Services				117	119	119
Rent				113	114	114
Interest 1/	*2798	2901	2901	*112	116	116
Taxes 2/	3281	3281	3281	123	123	123
Wage Rates	5227	5589	5589	140	149	149
Production, Interest, Taxes,	:					
& Wage Rates (PITW)	*1581	*1633	1642	118	122	122
Family Living-CPI 3/	1627	*1673	1673	127	*131	131
-----						
Ratio (Received\Paid)				*84	84	86
Parity Ratio 4/	*40	40	41			
Parity Ratio Adjusted 5/	45	43	44			
PPITW Adjusted for	:					
Productivity 6/	*1085	*1135	1137			
-----						
Crop Sector (PPITW)				*122	*126	127
Livestock Sector (PPITW)				117	120	120
-----						
Farm Sector (Production)				108	*109	112
Non-Farm Sector (Production)				119	*123	123

\* Revised.

- 1/ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.
- 2/ Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.
- 3/ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.
- 4/ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100).
- 5/ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.071 for 2001 and the revised factor is 1.113 for 2000.
- 6/ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and  
Sub-Components United States, April 2001 With Comparisons

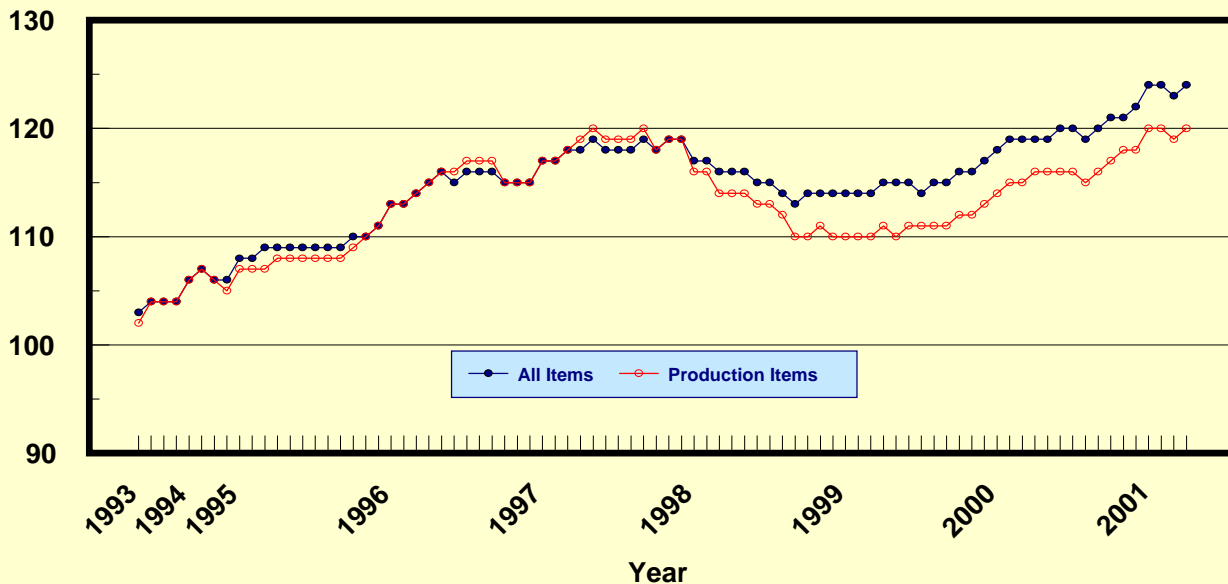
Index	Relative Weights		Input Indexes		
	5-Year Moving Average 1/		2000	2001	
	2000	2001	Apr	Mar	Apr
	----	Percent	----	(1990-92=100)	---
Production Items	67.3	67.1	116	*119	120
Feed	11.7	11.5	102	*105	106
Feed Grains	1.7	1.6	87	*84	83
Complete Feeds	5.7	5.6	104	*107	107
Hay/Forages	1.5	1.4	102	113	120
Concentrates	1.8	1.8	100	*103	104
Supplements	1.0	1.0	117	*119	119
Livestock & Poultry	6.8	6.7	112	109	112
Feeder Cattle	5.3	5.2	107	106	109
Feeder Pigs	0.5	0.5	159	136	143
Milk Cow Replacements	0.5	0.5	119	117	123
Poultry	0.4	0.4	109	109	109
Seeds	2.9	3.0	*125	*125	134
Field Crops	2.7	2.7	*126	*126	136
Grasses/Legumes	0.3	0.3	115	115	118
Fertilizer	4.9	4.8	106	*135	135
Mixed Fertilizer	2.2	2.1	108	*111	111
Nitrogen	2.1	2.0	104	*168	167
Potash & Phosphate	0.7	0.7	111	*113	113
Agricultural Chemicals	3.9	4.0	119	*121	121
Herbicides	2.5	2.5	111	*112	112
Insecticides	0.9	0.9	142	*145	144
Fungicides/Other	0.6	0.6	119	*121	121
Fuels	2.6	2.6	125	*128	127
Diesel	1.5	1.5	123	*123	123
Gasoline	0.8	0.7	128	*125	124
LP Gas	0.4	0.4	126	*152	151
Farm Supplies & Repairs	5.6	5.6	124	*126	126
Supplies	1.9	1.9	118	119	119
Repairs	3.7	3.7	127	*129	129
Autos & Trucks	1.6	1.7	120	119	118
Autos	0.2	0.2	112	112	111
Trucks	1.4	1.5	121	120	119
Farm Machinery	4.0	4.0	138	*142	143
Tractors	0.9	0.9	136	*138	138
Self-Propelled	1.6	1.6	137	*142	143
Other Machinery	1.5	1.5	142	*145	145
Building Materials	2.8	2.8	122	121	121
Farm Services	12.4	12.4	117	119	119
Custom Rates	1.3	1.3	119	119	119
Other Services	11.2	11.1	117	119	119
Rent	8.1	7.9	113	114	114
Cash	4.0	4.0	137	137	137
Share	4.1	3.9	91	91	91
Interest	4.9	4.9	*112	116	116
Taxes	3.1	3.1	123	123	123
Wage Rates	7.0	7.2	140	149	149
Family Living-CPI	17.7	17.8	127	*131	131

\* Revised.

1/ Weights may not add due to rounding.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, by Quarter and Month 1/

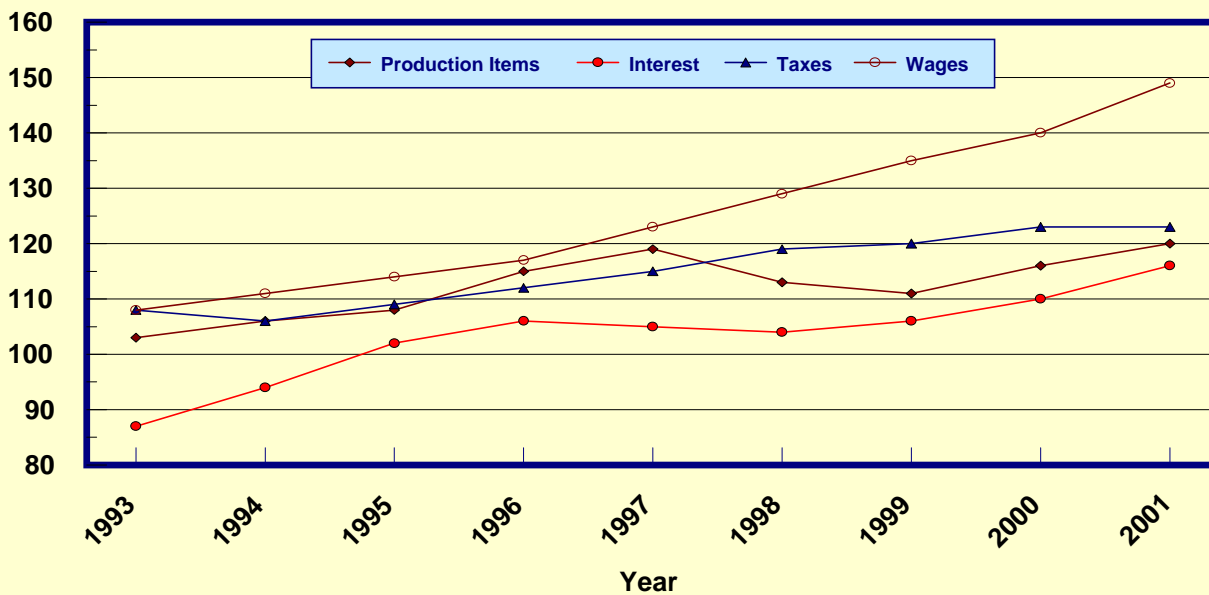
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, Annual Averages 1/

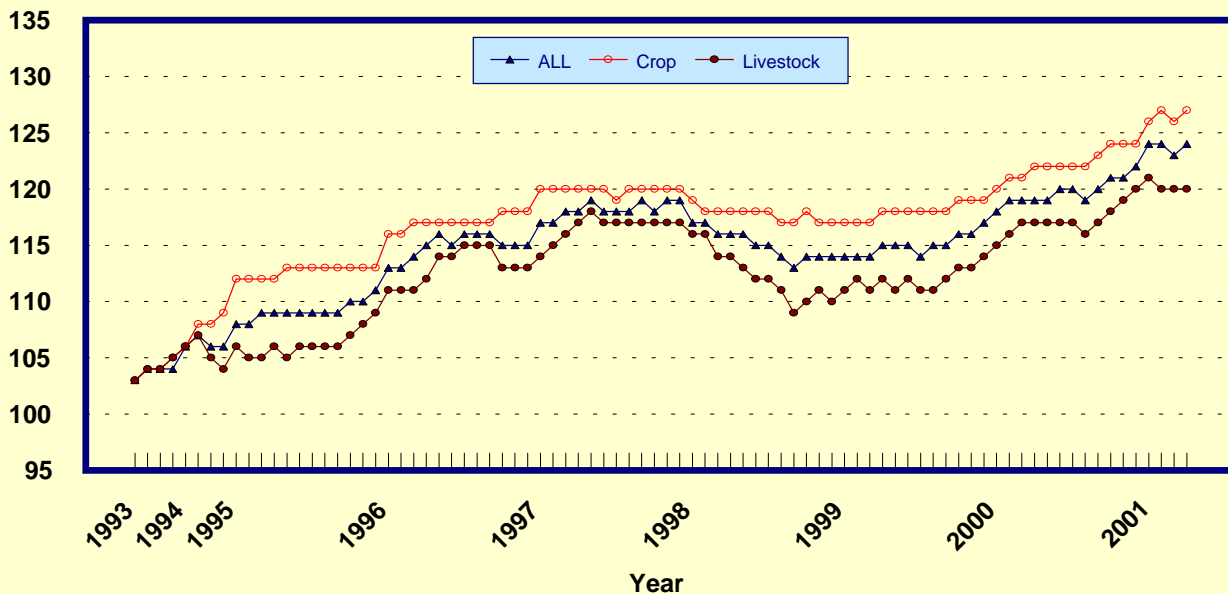
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values for 2001 are year-to-date averages.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Items US, By Farm Type 1/

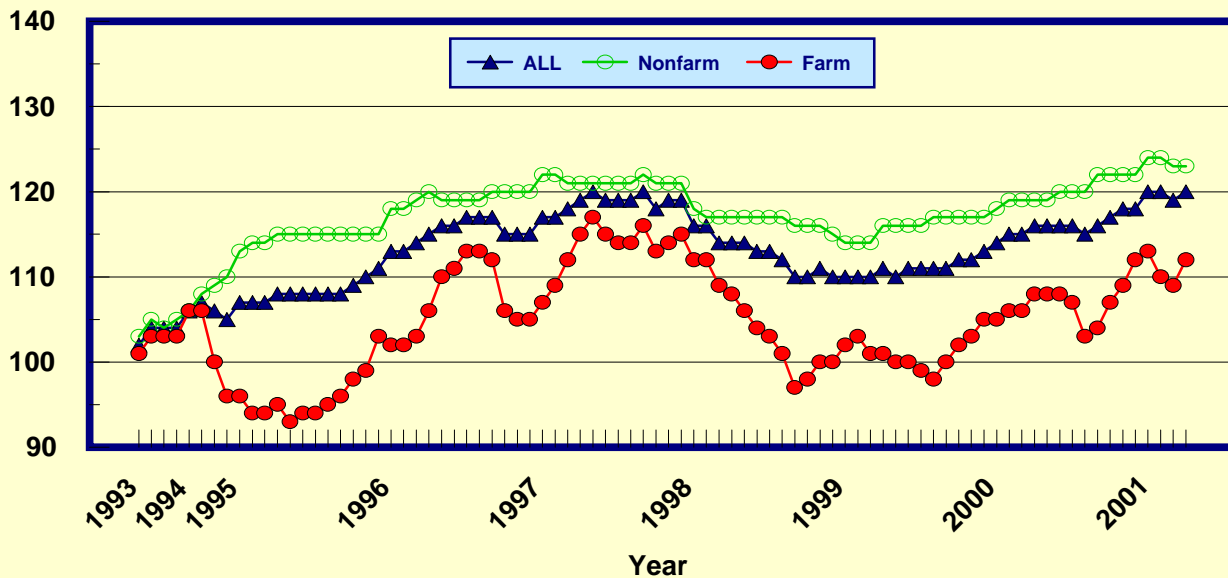
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Production Items US, By Sector Origin 1/

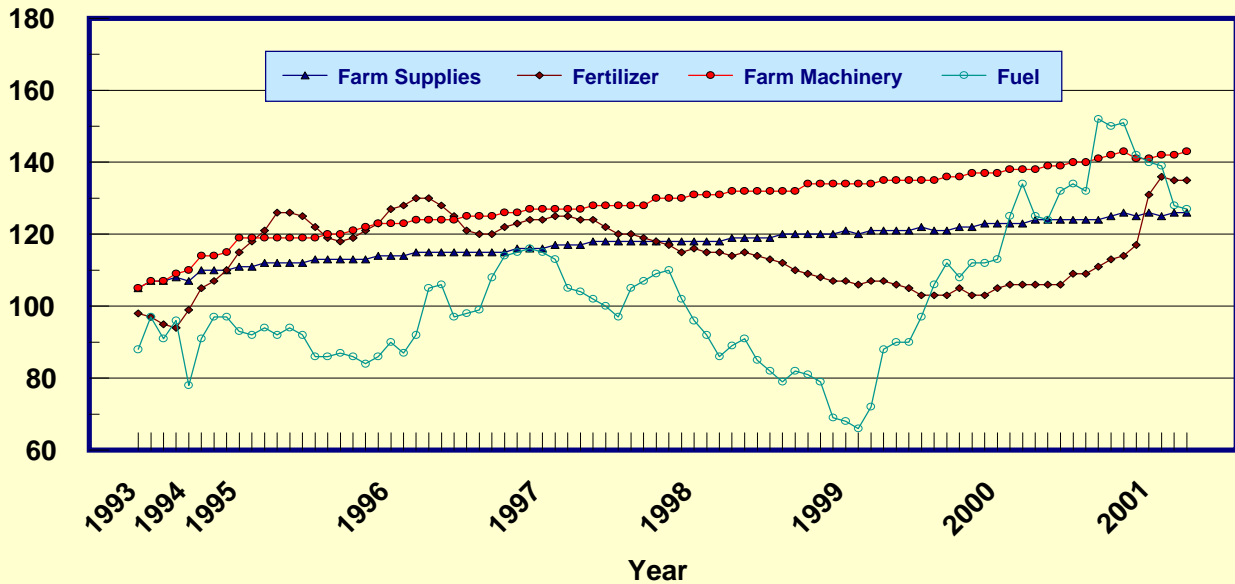
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Non-Farm Sector 1/

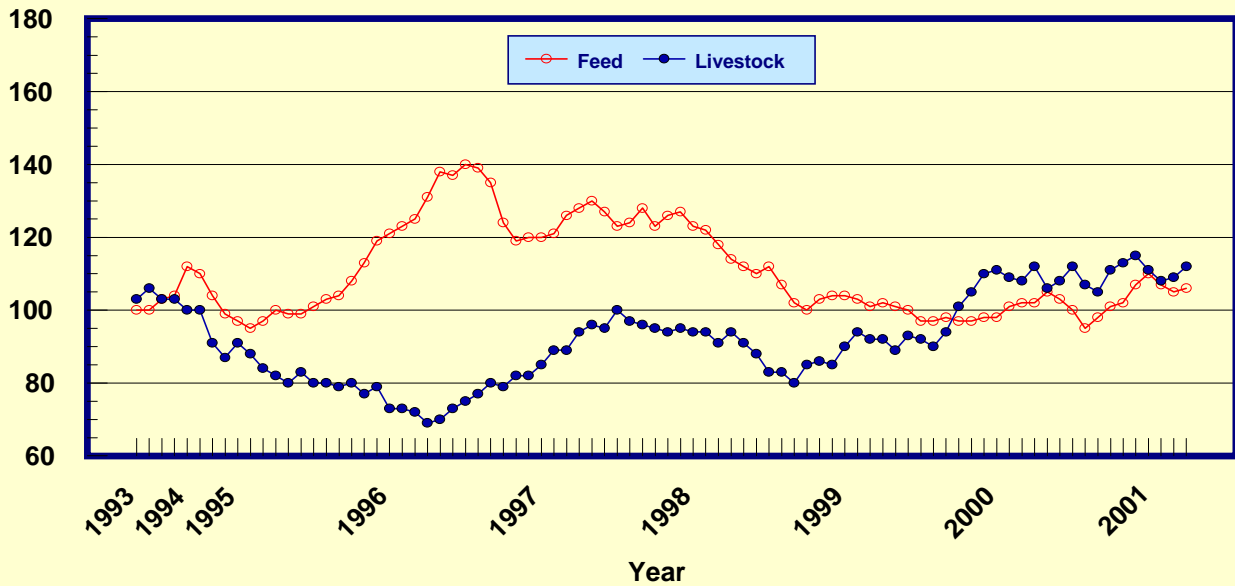
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Farm Sector 1/

Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Feed Price Ratios: United States, April 2001 with Comparisons

Feed Price Ratio 1/	2000		2001	
	Apr	Mar	Apr	Mar
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower Feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight	6.1	*7.9	8.0	
Market Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in Value to 1 dozen eggs	9.9	*11.7	11.4	
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	23.3	23.6	24.5	
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk	2.84	*3.25	3.31	
Steer & Heifer-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of Steer & Heifers, live weight	37.0	*41.3	42.3	
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight	7.9	*7.7	8.1	

1/ Effective July 1997, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.  
 \* Revised.

Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios:  
 United States, April 2001 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	2000		2001	
		Apr	Mar	Apr	Mar
Broilers, Live	Lb	0.340	0.400	0.390	
Eggs, Market	Doz	0.476	0.518	0.492	
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.40	*46.00	46.70	
Milk, All	Cwt	11.90	*13.90	14.40	
Steers and Heifers	Cwt	75.20	*80.50	80.70	
Turkeys, Live	Lb	0.400	*0.371	0.378	
Corn	Bu	2.03	*1.95	1.91	
Hay, Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	81.90	93.70	100.00	
Soybeans	Bu	5.00	*4.39	4.18	
Wheat, All	Bu	2.57	*2.87	2.84	

\* Revised.



Feeder Livestock: Prices Paid, United States  
April 2001 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	2000		2001	
		Apr	Mar	Apr	Apr
				Dollars	
Feeders and Stockers					
Cattle and Calves	Cwt	90.20	89.60		91.90
Feeder Pigs	Cwt	146.00	125.00		131.00

Replacement Poultry: Prices Paid and Value of Production  
United States, 1997-00

Item	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000
				Dollars	
Replacement Poultry					
Broiler-Type Chicks	Per 100	19.70	19.50	*20.40	20.30
Egg-Type Chicks	Per 100	53.10	53.70	*52.60	53.30
Turkey Poults	Each	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.15
Value of Hatchery Production				1,000 Dollars	
All Chicks	--	1,756,004	1,771,713	*1,886,007	1,911,746
All Poults	--	348,547	343,775	*337,906	342,750

\* Revised.

Fuels: Prices Paid, April 2001 with Comparisons

Farm Production Region 1/ and Month	Unleaded Gasoline 2/ Service Station	Bulk Delivery	Diesel 3/ 4/ Bulk Delivery	L.P. Gas 3/ Bulk Delivery
Dollars per Gallon				
Appalachian	1.41	1.48	1.080	1.300
Corn Belt	1.41	1.49	1.100	1.130
Delta	1.38	1.41	1.010	1.330
Lake States	1.44	1.48	1.150	1.160
Mountain	1.51	1.54	1.150	1.170
Northeast	1.44	1.55	1.260	1.480
Northern Plains	1.43	1.46	1.020	0.990
Pacific	1.72	1.82	1.220	1.460
Southeast	1.40	1.38	1.030	1.120
Southern Plains	1.37	1.37	0.970	1.170
United States				
2001 April	1.43	1.47	1.080	1.160
2000 April	1.47	1.48	1.080	0.963
1999 April	1.10	1.13	0.728	0.699

1/ See footnotes on page B-10 and B-11. 2/ Includes federal, State and local per gallon taxes. 3/ Excludes State road taxes, but includes State and local per gallon taxes where applicable. 4/ Excludes federal excise tax.

Feed: Prices Paid, United States, April, 1999-01 with Comparisons

Item	Unit	1999 Apr	2000 Apr	2001 Apr
Dollars				
Alfalfa Meal	Cwt	12.80	12.50	13.40
Alfalfa Pellets	Cwt	12.80	12.40	13.40
Bran	Cwt	13.40	13.20	13.40
Beef Cattle Conc. 32-36% Protein	Ton	258	261	279
Corn Meal	Cwt	7.54	7.67	7.59
Cottonseed Meal, 41%	Cwt	14.60	14.90	15.70
Dairy Feed				
14% Protein	Ton	167	170	176
16% Protein	Ton	180	175	184
18% Protein	Ton	181	179	185
20% Protein	Ton	186	183	184
32-38% Protein Conc.	Ton	272	287	291
Hog Feed				
14-18% Protein	Ton	200	203	215
38-42% Protein Conc.	Ton	280	297	302
Molasses, Liquid	Cwt	12.00	12.00	12.40
Poultry Feed				
Broiler Grower	Ton	242	226	232
Chick Starter	Ton	242	249	239
Laying Feed	Ton	208	206	212
Turkey Grower	Ton	261	255	259
Soybean Meal, 44%	Cwt	12.20	13.00	13.40
Stock Salt	50 Lb	3.99	4.01	4.05
Trace Mineral Blocks	50 Lb	4.98	5.02	5.14

Feed: Prices Paid, by Regions and United States, April 2001

Item	Unit	Farm Production Regions 1/ 2/					
		Appala- chian	Corn Belt	Delta	Lake States	North- Mountain	east
		Dollars					
Alfalfa Meal	Cwt	14.80	12.60	11.90	12.80	12.60	15.10
Alfalfa Pellets	Cwt	15.60	13.00	13.10	13.70	12.80	15.60
Bran	Cwt	13.30	12.30	13.30	12.20	14.50	12.40
Beef Cattle Conc. 32-36% Protein	Ton	300	303	230	296	275	275
Corn Meal	Cwt	7.29	5.95	8.66	5.82	10.60	8.84
Cottonseed Meal, 41%	Cwt	14.20	16.10	13.00	16.10	17.90	13.10
Dairy Feed							
14% Protein	Ton	187	154	169	197		
16% Protein	Ton	176	195	171	184	184	176
18% Protein	Ton	177	196	178			184
20% Protein	Ton	174	213	185			184
32-38% Protein Conc.	Ton	286	312	241	303	275	269
Hog Feed							
14-18% Protein	Ton	237	215	212	171	248	228
38-42% Protein Conc.	Ton	324	299	294	290	373	266
Molasses, Liquid	Cwt	13.10	15.20	9.50	12.20	12.80	9.70
Poultry Feed							
Broiler Grower	Ton	254	258	249	252		239
Chick Starter	Ton	238	256	241	276		241
Laying Feed	Ton	200	228	184	216	237	212
Turkey Grower	Ton	225	249	271	243	317	244
Soybean Meal, 44%	Cwt	13.70	12.00	14.00	11.00	17.60	14.00
Stock Salt	50 Lb	4.80	4.10	3.60	3.90	4.00	5.20
Trace Mineral Blocks	50 Lb	5.41	5.40	4.65	4.95	4.87	6.52

- 1/ Appalachian: KY, NC, TN, VA, WV; Corn Belt: IL, IN, IA, MO, OH; Delta: AR, LA, MS; Lake States: MI, MN, WI; Mountain: AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT, WY; Northeast: CT, DE, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT.  
2/ Items left blank were not surveyed.

Feed: Prices Paid, by Regions and United States, April 2001 (continued)

Item	Unit	Farm Production Regions 1/ 2/				
		Northern Plains	Pacific	Southeast	Southern Plains	United States
		Dollars				
Alfalfa Meal	Cwt	12.40	16.00	14.00	14.50	13.40
Alfalfa Pellets	Cwt	10.60	14.50	14.80	13.50	13.40
Bran	Cwt	13.30	17.30	15.70	14.80	13.40
Beef Cattle Conc. 32-36% Protein	Ton	276	255	277	257	279
Corn Meal	Cwt	6.15	11.30	9.94	9.23	7.59
Cottonseed Meal, 41%	Cwt	12.10	20.50	14.70	13.70	15.70
Dairy Feed						
14% Protein	Ton	162	174	169	193	176
16% Protein	Ton	183	185	171	208	184
18% Protein	Ton			181		185
20% Protein	Ton			175		184
32-38% Protein Conc.	Ton	309	271	263	212	291
Hog Feed						
14-18% Protein	Ton	221	210	249	245	215
38-42% Protein Conc.	Ton	278	321	358	332	302
Molasses, Liquid	Cwt	10.20	15.30	9.82	8.67	12.40
Poultry Feed						
Broiler Grower	Ton		205	199	286	232
Chick Starter	Ton		213	230	267	239
Laying Feed	Ton	229	204	213	233	212
Turkey Grower	Ton	243	305	336	268	259
Soybean Meal, 44%	Cwt	12.00	22.40	15.80	15.70	13.40
Stock Salt	50 Lb	3.00	4.20	4.40	3.70	4.05
Trace Mineral Blocks	50 Lb	4.44	5.00	4.92	4.79	5.14

1/ Northern Plains: KS, NE, ND, SD; Pacific: CA, OR, WA; Southeast, AL, FL, GA, SC; Southern Plains: OK, TX.

2/ Items left blank were not surveyed.

Fertilizer and Agricultural Limestone: Price Paid,  
United States, April 1999-01 with Comparisons

Item	1999	2000	2001
	Dollars per Ton		
0-15-40	195	183	189
0-18-36	192	182	184
0-20-20	200	189	192
3-10-30	178	168	173
5-10-10	151	149	150
5-10-15	170	164	170
5-10-30	184	177	184
5-20-20	193	182	188
6- 6- 6	197	195	215
6- 6-18	209	214	213
6-12-12	164	159	173
6-24-24	231	221	221
8- 8- 8	159	160	173
8-20- 5	248	237	232
8-32-16	235	225	228
9-23-30	215	202	208
10- 3- 3			
10- 6- 4	151	160	157
10-10-10	171	171	179
10-20-10	200	191	199
10-20-20	213	207	217
10-34- 0	252	243	260
11-52- 0	277	259	260
13-13-13	193	194	210
15-15-15	215	216	230
16- 0-13	131	176	185
16- 4- 8	228	216	237
16- 6-12	163	173	203
16-16-16	264	268	284
16-20- 0	244	240	246
17-17-17	212	212	230
18-46- 0 (DAP)	264	240	244
19-19-19	216	213	234
24- 8- 0	156	176	205
Ammonium Nitrate	181	194	260
Anhydrous Ammonia	211	227	399
Aqua Ammonia	97.30	98.30	119
Limestone, Spread	18.10	18.90	19.10
Muriate of Potash			
60-62% K2/O	168	165	170
Nitrate of Soda	265	260	274
Nitrogen Solutions			
28% N	122	125	204
30% N	128	131	189
32% N	133	137	221
Sulfate of Ammonia	171	167	192
Superphosphate			
44-46% P2/O5/	255	233	236
Urea 44-46%	176	200	280

3/ Insufficient data.

Fertilizer and Agricultural Limestone: Prices Paid,  
Region and United States, April 2001

Item	Region 1/ 2/				
	E. South Central	Mountain	North Central	North Northeast	Northern Plains
Dollars per Ton					
0-15-40			189		
0-18-36	184				
0-20-20	197			192	
3-10-30			173		
5-10-10				165	
5-10-15	169				
5-10-30					
5-20-20	188				
6- 6- 6					
6- 6-18					
6-12-12	173				
6-24-24	211		222	214	
8- 8- 8					
8-20- 5					223
8-32-16			225		251
9-23-30			208		
10- 3- 3 3/					
10- 6- 4				157	
10-10-10	154			181	
10-20-10			202	203	
10-20-20				217	
10-34- 0		269	261	261	253
11-52- 0		255	251	253	241
13-13-13	212		235		
15-15-15	207			213	
16- 0-13			185		
16- 4- 8					
16- 6-12					
16-16-16					
16-20- 0		210			249
17-17-17					
18-46- 0 (DAP)	238	254	247	249	234
19-19-19	227		235	245	
24- 8- 0					
Ammonium Nitrate	263	262	243	275	241
Anhydrous Ammonia	380	421	408		385
Aqua Ammonia					
Limestone, Spread	22.50		14.40	27.50	
Muriate of Potash					
60-62% K2/O	176	173	167		171
Nitrate of Soda	274				
Nitrogen Solutions					
28% N	191		202		203
30% N				215	
32% N	201		224		229
Sulfate of Ammonia		202	189		
Superphosphate					
44-46% P2/O5/	233	254	229	265	226
Urea 44-46%	267	296	284	270	277

1/ East South Central: AL, KY, LA, MS, TN; Mountain: CO, MT, NM, WY; North Central: IL, IN, IA, MI, MN, MO, OH, WI; Northeast: CT, DE, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT, WV; Northern Plains: KS, NE, ND, SD.

2/ Items left blank were not surveyed.

3/ Insufficient data.

Fertilizer and Agricultural Limestone: Prices Paid,  
Region and United States, April 2001 (continued)

Item	Region 1/ 2/				United States
	Northwest	South Central	Southeast	Southwest	
	Dollars per Ton				
0-15-40					189
0-18-36		184			184
0-20-20		184	181		192
3-10-30					173
5-10-10			147		150
5-10-15			170		170
5-10-30			184		184
5-20-20					188
6- 6- 6			215		215
6- 6-18			213		213
6-12-12					173
6-24-24					221
8- 8- 8			173		173
8-20- 5				235	232
8-32-16					228
9-23-30					208
10- 3- 3					
10- 6- 4					157
10-10-10			186		179
10-20-10		196			199
10-20-20			216		217
10-34- 0	302	225		288	260
11-52- 0	289			311	260
13-13-13		197			210
15-15-15				352	230
16- 0-13					185
16- 4- 8			237		237
16- 6-12		203			203
16-16-16	284				284
16-20- 0	238	208		287	246
17-17-17		223	232		230
18-46- 0 (DAP)	320	227	244	303	244
19-19-19					234
24- 8- 0		205			205
Ammonium Nitrate	271	257	280	292	260
Anhydrous Ammonia	527	365	373	408	399
Aqua Ammonia	119			118	119
Limestone, Spread		26.30	27.90		19.10
Muriate of Potash					
60-62% K2/O	202	168	185		170
Nitrate of Soda			274		274
Nitrogen Solutions					
28% N		207		231	204
30% N			184		189
32% N	266	210	186	264	221
Sulfate of Ammonia	187	191		199	192
Superphosphate					
44-46% P2/O5/	281	212	244	323	236
Urea 44-46%	309	262		341	280

- 1/ Northwest: ID, OR, WA; South Central: AR, OK, TX; Southeast: FL, GA, NC, SC, VA; Southwest: AZ, CA, NV, UT.
- 2/ Items left blank were not surveyed.
- 3/ Insufficient data.

Farm Machinery and Tractors: Prices Paid,  
United States, April 1999-01, with Comparisons

Item and Unit	:	1999	:	2000	:	2001
	:	Dollars				
Baler, Square, Pick-Up, Automatic Tie, P.T.O.	:					
Conventional Size Bales Under 200 Lb	:	15,400		16,100		16,300
Round, 1200-1500 Lb bale	:	17,700		17,300		17,600
Round, 1900-2200 Lb bale	:	22,800		23,800		23,000
Chisel Plow, Maximum 1 Foot Depth of Tillage, Chisel or Sweep Type, Drawn or Mounted, 16-20 Foot	:	12,300		13,400		13,000
Combine, Self Propelled with Grain Head	:					
Extra-Large capacity	:	163,000		176,000		181,000
Large Capacity	:	142,000		146,000		152,000
Corn Head for combine, 6-Row	:	22,600		23,400		24,500
Corn Head for combine, 8-Row	:	29,500		30,400		32,100
Cotton Picker, Self Propelled, with spindle, 4-Row	:	207,000		206,000		222,000
Cultivator, Row Crop	:					
6-Row	:	5,670		5,860		6,040
12-Row, Flexible	:	13,300		13,400		13,800
Disk Harrow, Tandem, Drawn with hydraulic lift transport wheels, tires.	:					
15-17 Foot	:	12,700		13,500		13,700
18-20 Foot	:	17,300		17,400		18,000
Elevator, Portable, Without Power Unit, Auger Type, 8 Inch Diameter, 60 Foot	:	3,870		3,820		3,820
Feed Grinder-Mixer, Trailer Mounted, P.T.O.	:	12,900		13,600		14,600
Field Cultivator, Mounted or Drawn	:					
17-19 Foot	:	9,920		10,300		10,700
20-25 Foot, Flexible	:	13,800		14,400		14,300
Forage Harvester, P.T.O., Shear Bar, With Pick-Up Attachment	:	25,500		28,200		28,900
With Row Crop Unit, 2-Row	:	27,900		30,400		31,400
Forage Harvester, Self Propelled, Shear Bar 4-6 Row Crop	:	200,000		216,000		228,000
Front-End Loader, Hydraulic, Tractor Mounted 1800-2500 Lb. Capacity, 60 Inch Bucket	:	5,060		4,880		4,910
Grain Drill, Most Common Spacing	:					
Plain, 15-17 Openers	:	10,500		11,200		12,100
Press, 23-25 Openers	:	15,600		17,500		18,500
With Fertilizer Attachment, 20-24 Openers	:	13,400		15,200		15,700
Min/No-Till W/Fert. Attach., 15 Foot	:	26,000		26,300		27,100

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Farm Machinery and Tractors: Prices Paid,  
United States, April 1999-01, with Comparisons (Continued)

Item and Unit	: 1999	: 2000	: 2001
		Dollars	
Hayrake, Side-Delivery, or Wheel Rake, Traction Drive, 8-12 Foot Working Width	4,250	4,670	4,980
Hay Tedder, 15-18 Foot	4,230	4,480	4,560
Manure Spreader, Conveyor Type, P.T.O., 2-Wheel, with Tires			
141-190 Bushel Capacity	6,300	6,720	6,630
225-300 Bushel Capacity	9,010	9,640	9,980
Mower-Conditioner, P.T.O., Pull Type, With			
8-10 Foot, Sickle (Cutter) Bar or Disc	12,700	13,200	13,700
14-16 Foot, Sickle (Cutter) Bar or Disc	19,400	21,000	21,500
Mower, Mounted or Drawn,			
7-8 Foot Sickle (Cutter) Bar	4,370	4,360	4,730
13-14 Foot Sickle (Cutter) Bar	13,500	13,700	14,200
Planter, Row Crop			
With Fertilizer Attachment, 4-Row	14,500	15,300	15,500
With Fertilizer Attachment, 8 Row	26,000	26,900	28,800
With Fertilizer Attachment, 24-Row	90,400	92,600	95,000
12-Row Conservation (No-Till Cond), w/Fert	46,600	46,400	47,400
Rotary Hoe, 20-25 Foot	6,320	6,280	6,920
Rotary Cutter, 7-8 Foot	2,980	2,970	3,100
Sprayer, Field Crop, Power, Boom Type (Excl. Self-Propelled and Orchard)			
Tractor Mounted, w/ 300 Gal. Spray Tank	4,940	5,260	5,500
Trailer Type, w/ 500-700 Gal. Spray Tank	10,600	11,100	11,300
Tractor, 2-Wheel Drive			
30 - 39 P.T.O. horsepower	15,400	16,400	16,600
50 - 59 P.T.O. horsepower	21,900	21,800	22,000
70 - 89 P.T.O. horsepower	32,300	33,700	34,200
110 - 129 P.T.O. horsepower	60,100	62,400	63,000
140 - 159 P.T.O. horsepower	79,000	81,700	82,300
190 - 220 P.T.O. horsepower	109,000	113,000	114,000
Tractor, 4-Wheel Drive			
200 - 280 P.T.O. horsepower	116,000	120,000	127,000
Wagon, Gravity Unload, W/Box and Running Gear, and Tires, Without Side Extensions			
200-400 Bushel Capacity	3,960	4,040	4,160
Wagon, Running Gear, W/O Box, 8-10 Ton Capacity	1,650	1,660	1,800
Windrower, Self-Propelled, 14-16 Foot	56,400	61,600	63,200

Agricultural Chemicals: Prices Paid, United States,  
April 1998-01 with Comparisons

Item 1/	:Unit :	: 1998 :	: 1999 :	: 2000 :	: 2001
Dollars					
Fungicides					
Basic Copper Sulfate, 53% WP	: Lb	: 1.28	1.21	1.17	1.15
Benomyl (Benlate), 50% WP	: Lb	: 18.30	18.60	18.60	18.40
Calcium Polysulfide (Lime Sulfur), Liq.Conc	: Gal	: 6.39	6.91	8.32	8.42
Captan, 50% WP	: Lb	: 3.36	3.43	3.45	3.61
Chlorothalonil (Bravo), 6#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 55.80	58.50	56.20	56.10
Copper Hydroxide (Kocide), 77% WP					
Dodine (Cyprex), 65% WP	: Lb	: 10.40	11.00	11.50	11.50
Ferbam (Carbamate), 76% WP	: Lb	: 3.88	4.03	4.29	4.17
Fosethyl-AL (Aliette), 80% WP	: Lb	: 12.70	13.10	12.00	12.30
Iprodione (Rovral), 50% WP	: Lb	: 23.20	23.10	23.40	23.70
Mancozeb (Dithane M-45, 80% WP or Manzate, 75% DF)					
Maneb, 80% WP	: Lb	: 3.35	3.10	3.05	3.03
Metalaxyl (Ridomil), 2#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 180	187	178	190
Myclobutanil (Systhane, Nova, Rally), 40% WP	: Lb	: 70.00	72.80	73.00	69.70
Oxytetracycline (Mycoshield), 17% WP	: Lb	: 18.00	20.50	20.90	22.00
Rubigan (Fenarimol), 1#/Gal EC					
Sulfur, 95% WP	: Lb	: 0.305	0.312	0.313	0.320
Triforine (Funginex), 1.6#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 92.70	96.30	93.30	93.30
Triadimefon (Bayleton), 50% WP	: Lb	: 66.70	67.50	67.30	69.20
Ziram, 76% WP	: Lb	: 2.88	2.92	2.72	2.82
Fumigants					
Methl Bromide (Terr-o-gas 98)	: Lb	: 3.17	3.09	3.51	4.87
Herbicides					
2,4-D, 4#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 14.90	14.90	14.70	14.90
Acetochlor(Harness, Surpass), 6.4-7#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 66.40	68.00	68.40	68.90
Alachlor (Lasso), 4#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 25.70	24.90	24.50	24.80
Atrazine (AAtrex), 4#/Gal L	: Gal	: 13.70	13.70	13.60	12.50
Bentazon (Basagran), 4#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 78.60	78.70	79.40	83.00
Butylate (Sutan), 6.7#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 21.10	21.50	21.20	22.50
Chlorimuron-ethyl (Classic), 25% DF					
Chlorsulfuron (Glean), 75% DF	: Oz	: 12.90	11.60	11.90	12.40
Cyanazine (Bladex), 4#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 18.20	18.20	19.00	20.20
DCPA (Dacthal), 75% WP	: Gal	: 31.60	32.30	33.10	33.10
Dicamba (Banvel), 4#/Gal EC	: Lb	: 12.10	12.60	13.20	13.50
Diuron (Karmex, Diurex), 80% WP	: Gal	: 94.10	94.80	95.10	94.20
EPTC (Eptam, Eradicane), 6.7-7#/Gal EC	: Lb	: 5.26	5.11	5.21	4.98
Glyphosate (Roundup), 4#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 32.30	32.40	33.30	33.40
Linuron (Lorox, Linex), 50% DF	: Gal	: 56.30	45.50	43.30	44.50
MCPA, 4#/Gal EC	: Lb	: 11.90	12.10	11.90	11.60
Metolachlor (Dual), 8#/Gal EC	: Gal	: 16.90	16.50	16.60	16.90
Metribuzin (Lexone or Sencor), 75% DF	: Gal	: 72.60	77.70	82.60	94.50
Paraquat (Gramoxone Extra), 2.5#/Gal EC	: Lb	: 22.00	21.20	20.90	20.60
	: Gal	: 39.00	34.80	34.30	35.20

See footnotes at end of table.

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Agricultural Chemicals: Prices Paid, United States,  
April 1998-01 with Comparisons, (continued)

Item 1/	:Unit :	1998	: 1999	: 2000	: 2001
		Dollars			
<b>Herbicides</b>					
MSMA (Super Arsonade), 4-6# Gal EC	: Gal :	24.30	21.00	23.50	21.80
Napropamide (Devrinol), 50% WP	: Lb :	9.21	9.26	9.61	9.85
Pendimethalin (Prowl), 3.3#/Gal EC	: Gal :	29.60	28.70	23.60	23.10
Sethoxydim (Poast), 4#/Gal EC	: Gal :	89.60	84.30	78.70	77.90
Simazine (Princep), 4#/Gal EC	: Gal :	18.50	18.20	18.20	18.00
Terbacil (Sinbar), 80% WP	: Lb :	27.40	28.00	30.10	30.90
Trifluralin (Treflan), 4#/Gal EC	: Gal :	29.90	29.20	25.50	25.30
<b>Insecticides</b>					
Acephate (Orthene), 75% SP	: Lb :	12.50	12.60	12.70	12.80
Aldicarb (Temik), 15% G	: Lb :	3.70	3.77	3.73	3.76
Azinphos-Methyl (Guthion), 50% WP	: Lb :	8.97	9.20	9.68	9.87
Bt (Dipel 2X), WP	: Lb :	12.10	12.10	12.40	12.60
Carbaryl (Sevin), 80% WP	: Lb :	4.96	5.14	5.44	5.75
Carbofuran (Furadan), 15% G	: Lb :	2.24	2/	2/	2/
Carbofuran (Furadan), 4F	: Gal :			73.50	74.80
Chlorpyrifos (Lorsban), 4#/Gal EC	: Gal :	51.00	51.00	43.60	42.40
Cyfluthrin (Baythroid) 2#/Gal EC	: Gal :	486	515	511	493
Cypermethrin (Ammo, Cymbush), 2.5-3#/Gal EC	: Gal :	264	258	262	255
Diazinon, 4#/Gal EC	: Gal :	34.90	35.70	36.20	35.90
Dicofol (Kelthane), 35% WP	: Lb :	10.60	10.40	11.90	12.20
Dicrotophos (Bidrin), 8#/Gal EC	: Gal :	86.80	88.80	88.50	89.70
Dimethoate (Cygon), 2.67#/Gal EC	: Gal :	34.70	35.10	36.40	35.50
Disulfoton (Di-Syston), 8#/Gal EC	: Gal :	79.50	82.00	82.10	84.80
Endosulfan (Thiodan, Phaser), 3#/Gal EC	: Gal :	39.40	37.30	35.90	35.90
Esfenvalerate (Asana XL), 0.66#/Gal EC	: Gal :	148	136	125	123
Ethion, 4#/Gal EC	: Gal :	41.60	36.10	38.50	35.10
Fonofos (Dyfonate II), 20% G	: Lb :	2.03	2.13	2.16	2.15
Imidacloprid (Admire, Provado), 1.6-2#/Gal EC	: Gal :	552	567	565	565
Malathion, 5#/Gal EC	: Gal :	25.00	25.10	26.20	27.40
Methidathion (Supracide), 2#/Gal EC	: Gal :	55.70	57.80	3/	3/
Methidathion (Supracide), 25% WP	: Lb :			6.97	7.51
Methomyl (Lannate L), 1.81 #/Gal	: Gal :	46.70	48.30	49.30	49.50
Methyl Parathion, 4#/Gal EC	: Gal :	29.40	29.80	31.10	33.40
Oil (Oil, Superior Oil, Supreme, Volck)	: Gal :	5.32	5.15	5.22	5.38
Oxamyl (Vydate-L), 2#/Gal L	: Gal :	63.50	64.60	65.50	67.90
Oxydemeton-methyl (Metasystox-R), 2#/Gal EC	: Gal :	66.70	72.20	72.10	77.90
Oxythioquinox (Morestan), 25% WP	: Lb :	17.60	18.50	17.60	18.60
Phorate (Thimet), 20% G	: Lb :	2.24	2.40	2.49	2.41
Phosmet (Imidan, Prolate), 50% WP	: Lb :	6.22	6.25	6.59	6.98
Propargite (Comite, Omite), 30% WP	: Lb :	6.41	6.81	6.86	6.05
Synthetic Pyrethroids, (Pounce, Ambush), 2-3.2 #/Gal EC	: Gal :	162	148	141	137
Terbufos (Counter), 15% G	: Lb :	2.56	2.65	2.71	2.67
Zeta-Cypermethrin (Fury), 1.5 #/Gal EC	: Gal :	290	311	301	282
<b>Other</b>					
Gibberellic Acid (RyzUp, Pro-Gibb) 4.0% L	: Gal :	189	182	183	170
NAD Naphthaleneacetamide (Amid-Thin W), 8.4% WP	: Lb :	62.80	61.20	59.50	63.50

- 1/ Formulation abbreviations: EC - Emulsifiable Concentrate, DF-Dry Flowable, DG - Dry Granular, G - Granular, L - Liquid, S - Solution, SP - Soluble Powder, and WP - Wettable Powder.  
2/ Discontinued in 1998.  
3/ Discontinued in 1999.

Field Seeds: Prices Paid, United States,  
April, 1998-2001 with Comparisons

Item	:Unit :	1998	: 1999	: 2000	: 2001
Dollars					
<b>GRASSES</b>					
Bluegrass, Kentucky	:	:	:	:	:
Proprietary, Including Merion	: Lb :	2.16	2.04	2.14	2.20
Public and Common	: Lb :	1.52	1.29	1.58	1.40
Fescue, Tall	: Cwt :	101	99.50	91.00	114
Orchardgrass	: Cwt :	116	107	108	135
Rye Grass, Annual	: Cwt :	65.30	64.20	60.50	55.50
Sudangrass	: Cwt :	53.70	52.20	53.00	53.00
Timothy	: Cwt :	71.20	78.80	115	105
<b>LEGUMES</b>					
Alfalfa	:	:	:	:	:
Proprietary	: Cwt :	288	287	277	278
Public and Common	: Cwt :	205	184	165	158
Clover	:	:	:	:	:
Ladino	: Lb :	3.08	2.98	2.85	2.85
Red	: Cwt :	194	178	143	132
Lespedeza	:	:	:	:	:
Korean	: Cwt :	89.00	76.15	77.50	160
Striate, Kobe	: Cwt :	108	96.00	90.00	180
Sericea	: Cwt :	290	294	310	330
<b>ROW CROPS 2/</b>					
Corn, Hybrid, All 3/	: 1/ :	86.90	88.10	87.50	92.20
Biotech 3/	: 1/ :				110
Non-Biotech	: 1/ :				85.30
Cottonseed, All 4/	: Cwt :	79.30	82.40	*128	154
Biotech 3/	: Cwt :				217
Non-Biotech	: Cwt :				87.00
Flax	: Bu :	10.00	8.50	7.90	7.60
Grain Sorghum, Hybrid	: Cwt :	96.00	97.60	93.00	93.00
Peanuts	: Cwt :	83.60	80.90	81.70	82.60
Potatoes	: Cwt :	9.10	8.50	10.45	8.50
Soybeans, All	: Bu :	17.15	17.00	17.10	20.70
Biotech 3/	: Bu :				23.90
Non-Biotech	: Bu :				17.90
Sunflower	: Cwt :	380	400	395	407
<b>SMALL GRAINS</b>					
Barley, Spring	: Bu :	6.04	5.80	5.80	5.80
Oats, Spring	: Bu :	5.02	4.60	4.50	4.70
Rice	: Cwt :	19.50	19.10	17.25	15.70
Wheat, Spring	: Bu :	6.85	6.10	6.10	6.20
Wheat, Winter	: Bu :	8.25	7.35	7.05	7.20

- 1/ 80,000 kernels.  
2/ Items left blank were added in 2001.  
3/ Biotech varieties are made to be resistant to herbicides, insects, or both. A technology fee is included within the price.  
4/ Technology fees included within the price for 2000 and 2001.  
\* Revised.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates (PPITW)													
1910-14 = 100													
1997	1558	1563	1570	1576	1582	1577	1571	1573	1580	1578	1581	1580	1574
1998	1561	1558	1548	1544	1541	1535	1527	1519	1506	1515	1516	1512	1532
1999	1522	1521	1521	1529	1525	1528	1522	1525	1533	1543	1546	1553	1531
2000	1569	1579	1586	1589	1590	1595	1594	1583	1596	1611	1616	1623	1594
2001	1651	1647	1640	1647									1646
1990-92 = 100													
1997	117	117	118	118	119	118	118	118	119	118	119	119	118
1998	117	117	116	116	116	115	115	114	113	114	114	114	115
1999	114	114	114	115	115	115	114	115	115	116	116	117	115
2000	118	119	119	119	119	120	120	119	120	121	121	122	120
2001	124	124	123	124									124
Items Used for Production, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates (PITW)													
1910-14 = 100													
1997	1568	1574	1581	1588	1596	1589	1582	1583	1591	1587	1592	1590	1585
1998	1567	1562	1550	1544	1539	1532	1522	1511	1495	1505	1507	1502	1528
1999	1513	1513	1511	1519	1514	1517	1509	1512	1519	1532	1534	1543	1520
2000	1562	1572	1578	1581	1581	1586	1583	1571	1585	1603	1608	1617	1585
2001	1648	1642	1633	1642									1641
1990-92 = 100													
1997	117	117	118	118	119	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
1998	117	116	115	115	115	114	113	113	111	112	112	112	114
1999	113	113	112	113	113	113	112	113	113	114	114	115	113
2000	116	117	117	118	118	118	118	117	118	119	120	120	118
2001	123	122	122	122									122

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1/
-----													
	Items Used for Production												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	:1135	1140	1146	1155	1162	1156	1152	1153	1161	1150	1154	1152	1151
1998	:1124	1121	1110	1107	1102	1096	1092	1082	1068	1071	1072	1068	1093
1999	:1070	1069	1068	1076	1072	1075	1072	1074	1081	1088	1090	1098	1078
2000	:1104	1113	1119	1121	1122	1126	1127	1116	1128	1137	1142	1150	1125
2001	:1168	1162	1154	1162									1152
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	: 117	117	118	119	120	119	119	119	120	118	119	119	119
1998	: 116	116	114	114	114	113	113	112	110	110	111	110	113
1999	: 110	110	110	111	110	111	111	111	111	112	112	113	111
2000	: 114	115	115	116	116	116	116	115	116	117	118	118	116
2001	: 120	120	119	120									120
	Feed												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	: 587	592	617	625	637	620	599	605	625	602	616	621	612
1998	: 599	594	577	556	545	537	545	521	498	488	503	505	539
1999	: 509	503	491	498	493	487	474	475	477	475	475	478	486
2000	: 480	492	499	497	515	504	486	466	480	491	499	521	494
2001	: 539	522	511	515									522
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	: 120	121	126	128	130	127	123	124	128	123	126	127	125
1998	: 123	122	118	114	112	110	112	107	102	100	103	104	110
1999	: 104	103	101	102	101	100	97	97	98	97	97	98	100
2000	: 98	101	102	102	106	103	100	95	98	101	102	107	101
2001	: 110	107	105	106									107

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Livestock and Poultry												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1092	1136	1144	1205	1226	1220	1282	1242	1231	1209	1198	1218	1200
1998	1196	1206	1166	1199	1168	1121	1059	1064	1016	1091	1097	1089	1123
1999	1154	1199	1177	1180	1142	1184	1177	1156	1203	1288	1338	1404	1217
2000	1419	1393	1376	1430	1351	1383	1425	1374	1346	1417	1438	1467	1402
2001	1417	1386	1398	1438									1410
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	85	89	89	94	96	95	100	97	96	95	94	95	94
1998	94	94	91	94	91	88	83	83	80	85	86	85	88
1999	90	94	92	92	89	93	92	90	94	101	105	110	95
2000	111	109	108	112	106	108	112	107	105	111	113	115	110
2001	111	108	109	112									110
	Seeds												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1161	1161	1161	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1179
1998	1186	1186	1186	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1208
1999	1216	1216	1216	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1201
2000	1196	1196	1196	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1228
2001	1238	1238	1238	1329									1260
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	117	117	117	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
1998	120	120	120	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	122
1999	123	123	123	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
2000	121	121	121	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	124
2001	125	125	125	134									127

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Fertilizer												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	455	457	457	455	453	446	439	438	437	432	429	423	443
1998	426	422	423	416	420	419	415	410	403	401	396	390	412
1999	390	390	393	394	389	385	379	378	378	383	378	379	385
2000	384	388	388	390	390	389	400	401	407	414	417	429	400
2001	481	497	496	495									492
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	124	125	125	124	124	122	120	120	119	118	117	115	121
1998	116	115	115	114	115	114	113	112	110	109	108	107	112
1999	107	106	107	107	106	105	103	103	103	105	103	103	105
2000	105	106	106	106	106	106	109	109	111	113	114	117	109
2001	131	136	135	135									134
	Agricultural Chemicals												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	744	730	732	740	746	745	743	743	749	754	759	760	745
1998	763	760	760	755	756	759	756	764	743	753	752	754	756
1999	756	740	751	751	741	747	741	749	748	756	738	737	746
2000	738	740	742	737	741	742	741	740	742	740	736	737	739
2001	778	773	747	747									761
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	120	118	118	120	121	120	120	120	121	122	123	123	121
1998	123	123	123	122	122	123	122	124	120	122	122	122	122
1999	122	120	121	122	120	121	120	121	121	122	119	119	121
2000	119	120	120	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	120
2001	126	125	121	121									123

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.



Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
													1/
-----													
	Fuels												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	887	870	808	799	785	775	750	809	825	840	848	790	816
1998	740	708	664	685	706	660	636	612	630	627	609	530	651
1999	528	506	553	677	698	691	747	819	864	835	862	861	720
2000	875	967	1036	963	956	1021	1033	1022	1174	1161	1164	1099	1039
2001	1078	1074	986	983									1030
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	115	113	105	104	102	100	97	105	107	109	110	102	106
1998	96	92	86	89	91	85	82	79	82	81	79	69	84
1999	68	66	72	88	90	90	97	106	112	108	112	112	93
2000	113	125	134	125	124	132	134	132	152	150	151	142	135
2001	140	139	128	127									134
-----													
	Farm Supplies and Repairs												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	825	829	831	834	837	836	839	837	838	837	839	838	835
1998	838	839	840	845	844	846	848	848	851	855	851	850	846
1999	856	855	858	860	859	860	864	862	861	866	867	871	861
2000	870	871	872	878	878	879	882	883	884	886	891	890	880
2001	891	889	892	892									891
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	116	117	117	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
1998	118	118	118	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	119
1999	121	120	121	121	121	121	122	121	121	122	122	123	121
2000	123	123	123	124	124	124	124	124	124	125	126	125	124
2001	126	125	126	126									126

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Autos and Trucks												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	3176	3188	3186	3180	3164	3154	3148	3135	3134	3152	3158	3160	3161
1998	3169	3170	3170	3171	3147	3125	3133	3138	3133	3133	3160	3173	3152
1999	3182	3177	3168	3171	3164	3163	3154	3142	3144	3160	3179	3188	3166
2000	3175	3165	3173	3182	3178	3168	3154	3142	3126	3129	3151	3172	3160
2001	3179	3171	3158	3146									3164
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	119	120	120	120	119	119	118	118	118	119	119	119	119
1998	119	119	119	119	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	119	119
1999	120	119	119	119	119	119	119	118	118	119	120	120	119
2000	119	119	119	120	120	119	119	118	118	118	119	119	119
2001	120	119	119	118									119
	Farm Machinery												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	3181	3185	3188	3196	3202	3205	3207	3214	3221	3260	3263	3269	3216
1998	3274	3279	3288	3300	3303	3309	3311	3316	3321	3354	3350	3352	3313
1999	3360	3363	3366	3377	3384	3388	3393	3398	3409	3417	3430	3436	3393
2000	3442	3452	3460	3474	3488	3498	3511	3524	3548	3565	3581	3527	3506
2001	3540	3553	3568	3580									3560
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	127	127	127	127	128	128	128	128	128	130	130	130	128
1998	131	131	131	132	132	132	132	132	132	134	134	134	132
1999	134	134	134	135	135	135	135	135	136	136	137	137	135
2000	137	138	138	138	139	139	140	140	141	142	143	141	140
2001	141	142	142	143									142

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
-----													
	Building Materials												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1585	1593	1598	1605	1609	1607	1609	1608	1605	1600	1602	1600	1602
1998	1599	1600	1604	1607	1606	1604	1609	1611	1610	1604	1602	1602	1605
1999	1606	1610	1616	1618	1623	1634	1645	1644	1635	1630	1633	1637	1628
2000	1644	1648	1654	1657	1651	1653	1648	1644	1643	1642	1641	1639	1647
2001	1635	1640	1642	1644									1640
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	117	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
1998	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	119	118	118	118	118
1999	118	119	119	119	119	120	121	121	120	120	120	121	120
2000	121	121	122	122	121	122	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
2001	120	121	121	121									121
	Farm Services and Rent 2/												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1473	1473	1474	1472	1474	1484	1485	1483	1485	1475	1474	1471	1477
1998	1394	1391	1391	1391	1393	1402	1402	1400	1397	1392	1387	1386	1394
1999	1358	1359	1359	1359	1361	1368	1370	1369	1371	1367	1364	1365	1364
2000	1375	1377	1379	1379	1379	1389	1390	1391	1392	1387	1383	1383	1384
2001	1393	1393	1395	1395									1394

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

2/ For the 1990-92=100 period, the Farm Services and Rent Index is separated.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 1/
Farm Services													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	116	116	116	115	116	117	117	117	117	116	116	115	116
1998	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	116	116	115	114	114	115
1999	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	116	116	116	115	116	116
2000	117	117	117	117	117	119	119	119	119	118	118	118	118
2001	119	119	119	119									119
Rent													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136
1998	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
1999	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
2000	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
2001	114	114	114	114									114
Interest													
1910-14 = 100													
1997	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621
1998	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617
1999	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665
2000	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798
2001	2901	2901	2901	2901									2901
1990-92 = 100													
1997	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
1998	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
1999	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
2000	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112
2001	116	116	116	116									116

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1/
Taxes													
1910-14 = 100													
1997	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093
1998	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185
1999	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214
2000	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281
2001	3281	3281	3281	3281									3281
1990-92 = 100													
1997	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
1998	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
1999	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
2000	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123
2001	123	123	123	123									123
Wage Rates													
1910-14 = 100													
1997	4652	4652	4652	4542	4542	4542	4446	4446	4446	4723	4723	4723	4591
1998	4917	4917	4917	4840	4840	4840	4685	4685	4685	4911	4911	4911	4838
1999	5130	5130	5130	5059	5059	5059	4898	4898	4898	5059	5059	5059	5037
2000	5234	5234	5234	5227	5227	5227	5124	5124	5124	5357	5357	5357	5236
2001	5589	5589	5589	5589									5589
1990-92 = 100													
1997	124	124	124	121	121	121	119	119	119	126	126	126	123
1998	131	131	131	129	129	129	125	125	125	131	131	131	129
1999	137	137	137	135	135	135	131	131	131	135	135	135	135
2000	140	140	140	140	140	140	137	137	137	143	143	143	140
2001	149	149	149	149									149

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
													1/
-----													
	Family Living												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1511	1516	1520	1522	1521	1522	1524	1527	1531	1535	1534	1532	1525
1998	1535	1538	1541	1543	1546	1548	1550	1552	1554	1558	1558	1557	1548
1999	1560	1562	1567	1579	1579	1579	1583	1587	1595	1598	1598	1598	1582
2000	1603	1613	1626	1627	1629	1637	1641	1641	1650	1653	1654	1653	1636
2001	1663	1670	1673	1673									1670
	-----												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	118	118	119	119	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	119
1998	120	120	120	121	121	121	121	121	121	122	122	122	121
1999	122	122	122	123	123	123	124	124	125	125	125	125	124
2000	125	126	127	127	127	128	128	128	129	129	129	129	128
2001	130	130	131	131									131
	-----												
	Production Items With Farm Origin 2/												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	107	109	112	115	117	115	114	114	116	113	114	115	113
1998	112	112	109	108	106	104	103	101	97	98	100	100	104
1999	102	103	101	101	100	100	99	98	100	102	103	105	101
2000	105	106	106	108	108	108	107	103	104	107	109	112	107
2001	113	110	109	112									111
	-----												
	Production Items With Non-Farm Origin 3/												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	122	122	121	121	121	121	121	121	122	121	121	121	121
1998	118	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	116	116	116	115	117
1999	114	114	114	116	116	116	116	117	117	117	117	117	116
2000	118	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	122	122	122	122	120
2001	124	124	123	123									124

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

2/ Feed, livestock and poultry purchases, and seed.

3/ Fertilizer, agricultural chemicals, fuels, farm supplies and repairs, autos and trucks, farm machinery, building materials, and farm services and rent.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
													1/
Crop Sector (PPITW)													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	120	120	120	120	120	120
1998	119	118	118	118	118	118	118	117	117	118	117	117	118
1999	117	117	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	119	119	118
2000	120	121	121	122	122	122	122	122	123	124	124	124	122
2001	126	127	126	127									127
Livestock Sector (PPITW)													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	114	115	116	117	118	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	116
1998	116	116	114	114	113	112	112	111	109	110	111	110	112
1999	111	112	111	112	111	112	111	111	112	113	113	114	112
2000	115	116	117	117	117	117	117	116	117	118	119	120	117
2001	121	120	120	120									120
Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates													
Adjusted for Productivity													
1910-14 = 100													
1997	1026	1028	1030	1024	1025	1024	1017	1018	1020	1038	1038	1038	1027
1998	1045	1045	1043	1038	1038	1037	1026	1025	1022	1039	1039	1038	1036
1999	1049	1049	1050	1048	1047	1048	1037	1038	1041	1053	1054	1055	1047
2000	1079	1082	1085	1085	1086	1088	1081	1080	1083	1102	1103	1104	1088
2001	1136	1136	1135	1137									1136

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
													1/
-----													
	Parity Ratio 2/												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	44	43	44	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	42	43
1998	42	41	42	43	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	41	42
1999	40	40	41	40	41	40	40	41	40	38	38	38	40
2000	37	37	38	40	40	39	38	39	39	37	38	39	38
2001	37	38	40	41									39
-----													
	Adjusted Parity Ratio 3/												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	45	44	45	44	45	45	45	45	45	45	44	44	45
1998	45	44	45	46	45	45	45	45	45	44	44	44	45
1999	45	44	45	45	45	45	44	45	44	42	42	42	44
2000	41	41	42	45	45	44	43	43	43	41	43	43	43
2001	40	41	43	44									42
-----													
	Ratio												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	92	90	92	90	90	91	90	91	90	91	89	89	90
1998	88	87	89	91	90	89	88	89	88	87	87	87	88
1999	85	84	85	84	85	84	83	85	83	78	80	79	83
2000	76	77	80	84	84	82	81	81	81	77	81	81	80
2001	78	81	84	86									72

- 1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.  
2/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.  
3/ Ratio of the index of prices received by farmers after adjustment for government payments to the index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.



Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg	
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 1/	
-----														
:	Feed Sub-Components													
:	Feed Grains													
:	1990-92 = 100													
:	1997	114	113	118	118	114	109	104	107	107	108	107	107	111
:	1998	109	109	108	102	99	98	94	82	79	81	82	84	94
:	1999	87	87	87	86	84	83	75	76	75	72	73	77	80
:	2000	81	84	87	87	90	83	72	67	70	75	81	86	80
:	2001	85	85	84	83									84
:	Complete Feeds													
:	1990-92 = 100													
:	1997	121	122	125	126	129	128	125	125	127	124	125	126	125
:	1998	121	119	118	115	113	112	114	112	106	104	107	108	112
:	1999	109	108	105	106	104	104	102	101	102	102	101	102	104
:	2000	102	103	104	104	105	105	104	99	100	101	103	106	103
:	2001	112	109	107	107									109
:	Hay and Forages													
:	1990-92 = 100													
:	1997	126	131	135	142	144	131	124	124	125	125	126	122	130
:	1998	123	125	123	122	121	116	115	114	111	108	107	103	116
:	1999	104	105	103	104	112	104	102	101	100	99	99	96	102
:	2000	97	99	100	102	115	107	104	104	106	110	110	111	105
:	2001	110	114	113	120									114
:	Concentrates													
:	1990-92 = 100													
:	1997	117	120	130	135	148	143	142	145	160	133	146	149	139
:	1998	131	131	122	110	109	110	120	107	103	97	102	102	112
:	1999	100	96	91	95	92	93	91	95	95	99	97	94	95
:	2000	93	100	104	100	108	109	103	95	107	108	108	120	105
:	2001	121	107	103	104									109

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
													1/
Supplements													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	126	125	131	127	124	123	115	117	124	129	134	139	126
1998	139	133	125	122	116	108	109	107	104	105	110	113	116
1999	115	116	114	118	116	113	112	113	115	112	112	118	114
2000	118	120	119	117	114	112	109	108	110	114	115	119	115
2001	126	124	119	119									122
Livestock and Poultry Sub-Components													
Feeder Cattle													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	80	84	84	89	92	92	98	95	95	94	94	96	91
1998	95	95	92	95	92	87	81	82	78	85	86	85	88
1999	89	91	88	88	84	89	93	91	95	101	104	109	93
2000	109	105	102	107	101	106	111	107	104	111	113	114	108
2001	109	105	106	109									107
Feeder Pigs													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	112	118	121	136	128	119	119	109	97	87	81	77	109
1998	68	81	68	70	72	70	65	62	55	55	53	55	65
1999	66	96	103	106	109	96	52	46	58	73	88	111	84
2000	126	137	147	159	136	118	114	103	98	101	106	118	122
2001	125	133	136	143									134
Milk Cow Replacements													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	97	97	97	98	98	98	98	98	98	97	97	97	97
1998	95	95	95	98	98	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	99
1999	111	111	111	110	110	110	113	113	113	122	122	122	114
2000	118	118	118	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
2001	117	117	117	123									119

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 1/
Poultry													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
1998	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
1999	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	109
2000	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
2001	109	109	109	109									109
Seeds Sub-Components													
Field Crops													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	117	117	117	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	118
1998	119	119	119	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	122
1999	123	123	123	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
2000	121	121	121	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	125
2001	126	126	126	136									129
Grasses and Legumes													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	120	120	120	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	128
1998	130	130	130	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	124
1999	123	123	123	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
2000	121	121	121	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	117
2001	115	115	115	118									116
Fertilizer Sub-Components													
Mixed Fertilizer													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	119	119	119	118	118	118	117	117	117	116	116	116	117
1998	119	118	118	117	116	116	116	116	116	115	115	114	116
1999	115	115	115	115	115	114	113	113	112	111	109	109	113
2000	109	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107	107	107	107	108
2001	110	111	111	111									111

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1/
Nitrogen													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	136	137	136	135	134	130	126	126	125	122	121	117	129
1998	115	114	114	111	113	112	110	106	102	101	98	95	108
1999	94	95	96	97	94	92	88	88	89	94	93	94	93
2000	97	101	103	104	103	105	113	113	116	120	123	129	111
2001	161	170	168	167									167
Potash and Phosphate													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	107	108	109	110	110	108	108	109	109	109	110	111	109
1998	111	111	112	114	115	115	115	116	114	117	117	116	115
1999	116	116	116	116	116	117	118	119	118	116	113	114	116
2000	114	116	109	111	111	103	103	105	108	110	108	110	109
2001	108	111	113	113									111
Agricultural Chemicals Sub-Components													
Herbicides													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	117	114	114	116	118	117	117	117	117	119	120	120	117
1998	120	119	119	118	118	118	119	121	115	115	116	117	118
1999	116	113	115	116	113	112	112	115	115	115	111	112	114
2000	112	112	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
2001	111	121	112	112									114
Insecticides													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	130	129	129	129	129	130	128	128	132	132	133	134	130
1998	135	136	136	136	136	136	134	135	136	141	138	138	136
1999	140	138	142	139	140	145	142	138	138	142	142	140	140
2000	140	142	144	142	146	146	145	144	145	144	141	142	143
2001	170	139	145	144									150

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 1/
Fungicides and Other													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	118	118	118	120	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
1998	121	120	120	119	120	120	121	117	118	118	119	119	119
1999	120	120	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
2000	119	119	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
2001	120	121	121	121									121
Fuels Sub-Components													
Diesel													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	108	109	100	100	97	94	90	97	97	103	106	96	100
1998	89	85	80	84	84	76	74	73	79	77	74	63	78
1999	64	60	68	83	82	83	92	100	105	102	108	109	88
2000	113	127	133	123	121	125	130	134	161	159	159	151	136
2001	139	134	123	123									130
Gasoline													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	111	109	108	107	109	108	106	114	118	112	109	105	110
1998	98	93	87	92	98	96	92	84	82	84	79	67	88
1999	71	67	72	96	97	94	102	110	115	107	108	110	96
2000	111	125	137	128	136	157	142	133	147	138	138	124	135
2001	128	129	125	124									127
LP Gas													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	157	142	119	111	104	110	105	111	119	125	129	124	121
1998	115	110	104	100	102	96	91	89	87	88	92	92	97
1999	80	83	86	91	110	109	107	122	135	136	134	127	110
2000	119	117	136	126	109	111	132	126	128	142	143	146	128
2001	167	182	152	151									163

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
													1/
Farm Supplies & Repairs Sub-Components													
Supplies													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	114	114	114	114	115	115	115	115	115	114	114	114	114
1998	114	114	115	115	115	116	116	116	115	116	115	115	115
1999	117	116	117	117	117	117	117	117	116	117	118	118	117
2000	117	117	117	118	117	118	118	118	118	119	119	119	118
2001	119	119	119	119									119
Repairs													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	118	118	118	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
1998	120	120	120	121	121	121	121	121	122	123	122	122	121
1999	123	123	123	123	123	123	124	124	124	124	124	125	124
2000	125	126	126	127	127	127	128	128	128	128	129	129	127
2001	129	128	129	129									129
Autos and Trucks Sub-Components													
Autos													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	114	114	114	114	114	113	113	112	112	113	113	113	113
1998	114	113	113	113	113	112	112	112	112	112	113	113	113
1999	113	113	112	112	112	111	111	110	111	111	112	112	112
2000	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	111	111	111	112	112	112
2001	112	112	112	111									112
Trucks													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	120	121	121	120	120	119	119	119	119	119	120	120	120
1998	120	120	120	120	119	118	119	119	119	119	120	120	119
1999	121	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	120	121	121	120
2000	120	120	120	121	121	120	120	119	119	119	120	120	120
2001	121	120	120	119									120

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
													1/
Farm Machinery Sub-Components													
Tractors													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	124	125	125	125	126	126	126	126	126	129	129	129	126
1998	129	129	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	132	132	132	130
1999	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	133	133	134	134	135	133
2000	135	135	136	136	136	136	136	137	137	137	138	138	136
2001	138	138	138	138									138
Self Propelled													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	128	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	128	129	129	130	128
1998	130	130	130	131	131	131	131	131	131	133	133	133	131
1999	133	133	133	134	134	134	134	134	135	135	135	136	134
2000	136	136	136	137	138	139	139	140	142	143	144	139	139
2001	141	141	142	143									142
Other Machinery													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	127	128	129	129	129	130	130	130	131	131	131	132	130
1998	132	132	133	133	133	134	134	134	135	135	135	135	134
1999	136	136	137	137	138	138	138	138	139	139	140	140	138
2000	140	141	141	142	142	142	143	143	144	144	145	143	143
2001	144	144	145	145									145
Farm Services Sub-Components													
Custom Rates													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
1998	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
1999	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
2000	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
2001	119	119	119	119									119

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average  
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 1/
-----													
:	Other Services												
:	1990-92 = 100												
:													
1997 :	116	116	116	116	116	117	118	117	118	116	116	115	116
1998 :	115	115	115	114	115	116	116	116	115	115	114	114	115
1999 :	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	116	117	116	116	116	116
2000 :	116	117	117	117	117	119	119	119	119	118	118	118	118
2001 :	119	119	119	119									118
:													
:	Rent Sub-Components												
:													
:	Cash												
:	1990-92 = 100												
:													
1997 :	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
1998 :	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
1999 :	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137
2000 :	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137
2001 :	137	137	137	137									132
:													
:	Share												
:	1990-92 = 100												
:													
1997 :	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136
1998 :	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
1999 :	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
2000 :	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
2001 :	91	91	91	91									91

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.



## Prices Paid by Farmers

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey Procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each April to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the 5 business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for, agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and Estimation Procedures:** The annual April Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and U.S. level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and U.S. levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of "Agricultural Prices". The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely in April when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization in April are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

**Program Change:** Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-92 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-73 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-73 base period weights. The 1910-14=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-92=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).

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## Report Features

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