

Agricultural Prices

Released June 28, 2001, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Agricultural Prices" or other assistance, see page B-11.

Prices Received Index Down 1 Point

The Preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received in June was 107 based on 1990-92=100, down 1 point (0.9 percent) from the May Index. Lower prices for cantaloupes, lettuce, sweet corn, and tomatoes were partially offset by higher prices for milk, strawberries, celery, and broilers. The seasonal change in the mix of commodities farmers sell often affects the overall index. Higher seasonal marketings of wheat, grapes, hay, and peaches were offset by lower marketings of strawberries, tomatoes, oranges, and cattle.

Compared with June 2000, the All Farm Products Index was 9 points (9.2 percent) higher. Price increases from June 2000 for milk, broilers, cattle, and wheat were partially offset by lower prices for cantaloupes, corn, soybeans, and eggs.

Prices Paid Index Unchanged

The June Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) was 123 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index was unchanged from May but 3 points (2.5 percent) above June 2000. Lower prices in June for nitrogen fertilizers, hay and forages, feeder pigs, and complete feeds offset higher prices for feeder cattle, feed concentrates, insecticides, and mixed fertilizers.

Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92=100	2000		2001	
	May	Jun	May	Jun
Prices Received	100	98	108	107
Prices Paid	119	120	123	123
Ratio 1/	84	82	88	87

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

Prices Received by Farmers

The June All Farm Products Index was 107 percent of its 1990-92 base, down 0.9 percent from the May index but 9.2 percent above the June 2000 index.

All Crops: The June index was 101, down 3.8 percent from May but 3.1 percent above June 2000. From May, index decreases for vegetables, food grains, and feed grains and hay more than offset index increases for fruits and nuts, oil-bearing crops, and potatoes and dry beans.

Food Grains: The June Food Grains Index, at 91, was 4.2 percent below the previous month but 8.3 percent above June 2000. The June all wheat price, at \$2.76 per bushel, was down 23 cents from the May price but 26 cents above June 2000. Harvest pressure and weak export demand caused prices to drop. The rice price, at \$4.95 per cwt, was down 20 cents from last month and 85 cents below a year earlier.

Feed Grains and Hay: The June index was 90, down 1.1 percent from last month but unchanged from June 2000. The corn price, at \$1.76 per bushel, was down 6 cents from May and 15 cents below the June 2000 price. Favorable weather in the Corn Belt drove prices lower. The all hay price, at \$95.80 per ton, was down \$10.20 from last month but \$13.30 above June 2000.

Oil-Bearing Crops: The June Oil-Bearing Crops Index, at 80, was up 3.9 percent from the May index but 9.1 percent below June 2000. The soybean price, at \$4.47 per bushel, was up 15 cents from May but 46 cents below June 2000. The price increase was due to strong domestic and export demand.

Cotton: The June index, at 70, was unchanged from last month but 5.4 percent below June 2000. The cotton price, at 42.7 cents per pound, was up 0.5 cents from May but 2.4 cents below June 2000. Weak domestic demand was more than offset by a reduction in government stocks.

Potatoes and Dry Beans: The June index, at 106, was up 1.0 percent from May and 5.0 percent above June 2000. The all potato price, at \$6.39, was up 8 cents from the previous month and 25 cents above last June. Prices were up because of the increased marketing of spring potatoes and stronger demand for fresh market fall potatoes. The dry edible bean price, at \$16.40, was 20 cents below last month but \$1.70 above June 2000.

Fruits and Nuts: The June fruit and nut index, at 119, was up 24 percent from the previous month and 11 percent above June 2000. Strawberry prices were up due to a reduction in the fresh market supply.

Commercial Vegetables: The June index, at 118, was down 19 percent from last month but unchanged from June 2000. Vegetable prices were down from last month due to seasonal increases in production levels.

Livestock and Products: The June index, at 113, was up 2.7 percent from last month and up 15 percent from June 2000. Compared with a year ago, prices were higher for all milk, broilers, cattle, hogs, and calves, but lower for eggs and turkeys.

Meat Animals: The June index, at 104, was up 1.0 percent from last month and up 7.2 percent from a year ago. The June hog price was \$52.10 per cwt, up \$1.70 from May and up \$3.20 from a year ago. Frozen pork stocks were down 21 percent the end of May compared with a year earlier. The June beef cattle price of \$73.90 was up \$.30 from last month and up \$5.40 from June 2000. Slaughter data for cattle for the first three weeks of June was about 3.0 percent below a year earlier.

Dairy Products: The June index, at 124, was up 5.1 percent from May and 32 percent above June 2000. The June all milk price, at \$16.20 per cwt, was up \$.80 from May and \$3.90 above last year. May prices increased for both fluid and manufacturing grade milk. Cheese prices increased the first two weeks of June.

Poultry and Eggs: The June index, at 117, was up 1.7 percent from May and 10 percent above a year ago. The June broiler price, at 41.0 cents per pound, was up 1.0 cent from May. Broiler placements in recent weeks and year-to-date have been down slightly from a year earlier. June market egg prices, at 35.8 cents per dozen, were unchanged from May. May table egg production was up 2.0 percent from April with summer demand sluggish. Turkey prices increased 0.2 cents to 38.5 cents per pound. May stocks of frozen whole turkeys were 7.0 percent above year ago levels, while placements for the marketing year were up 2.0 percent.

Index Numbers of Prices Received, United States, June 2001,
with Comparisons

Index	1910-14=100				1990-92=100			
	2000		2001		2000		2001	
	Average: 1990-92:	Jun	May	Jun	Jun	May	Jun	
All Farm Products	639	625	*684	679	98	108	107	
All Crops	500	485	*519	497	98	*105	101	
Food Grains	325	268	*302	290	84	*95	91	
Feed Grains & Hay	363	323	*325	321	90	*91	90	
Cotton	517	381	*357	361	74	*70	70	
Tobacco	1263							
Oil-Bearing Crops	554	480	422	436	88	77	80	
Fruit & Nuts	716	746	*671	833	107	*96	119	
Commercial Vegetables	698	786	*977	792	118	*146	118	
Potatoes & Dry Beans	540	509	*532	535	101	*105	106	
Other Crops	493	532	532	532	108	108	108	
Livestock & Products	768	754	*844	865	98	110	113	
Meat Animals	1021	984	*1046	1057	97	103	104	
Dairy Products	799	756	946	996	94	118	124	
Poultry & Eggs	282	297	324	330	106	115	117	
Food Commodities					99	*110	109	

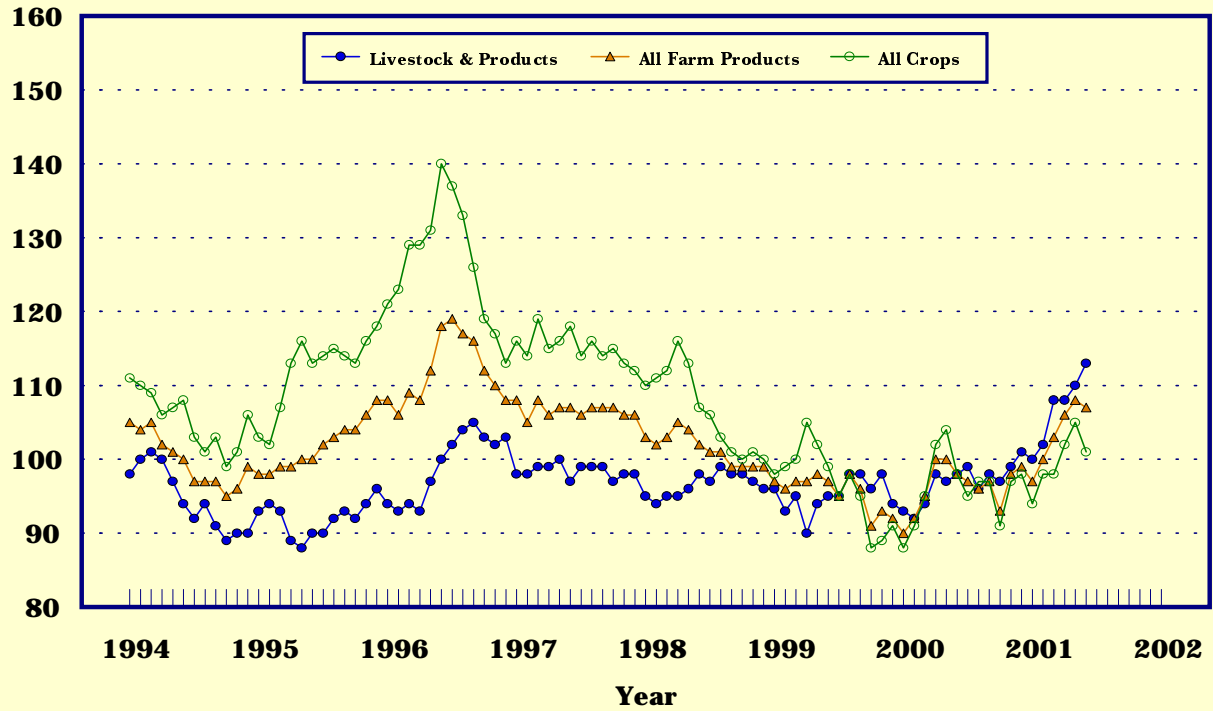
* Revised.

Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid,
1990-92=100, by Months, United States, 2000 and 2001

Month	Index of Prices Received				Index of Prices Paid					
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		All Items		Production Items	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Jan	90	97	88	94	93	100	118	124	114	120
Feb	92	100	91	98	92	102	119	124	115	120
Mar	95	103	95	98	94	108	119	123	115	119
Apr	100	106	102	102	98	108	119	123	116	120
May	100	108	104	105	97	110	119	123	116	120
Jun	98	107	98	101	98	113	120	123	116	119
Jul	97		95		99		120		116	
Aug	96		97		96		119		115	
Sep	97		97		98		120		116	
Oct	93		91		97		121		117	
Nov	98		97		99		121		118	
Dec	99		98		101		122		118	

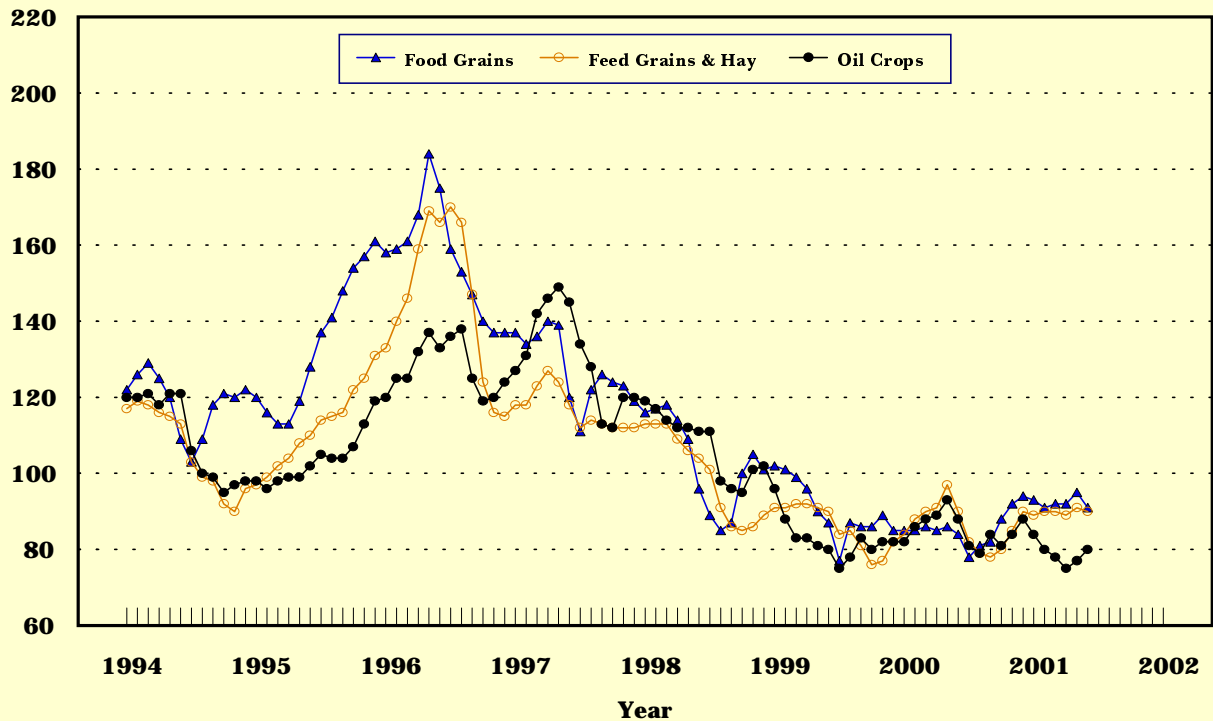
Prices Received, Major Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



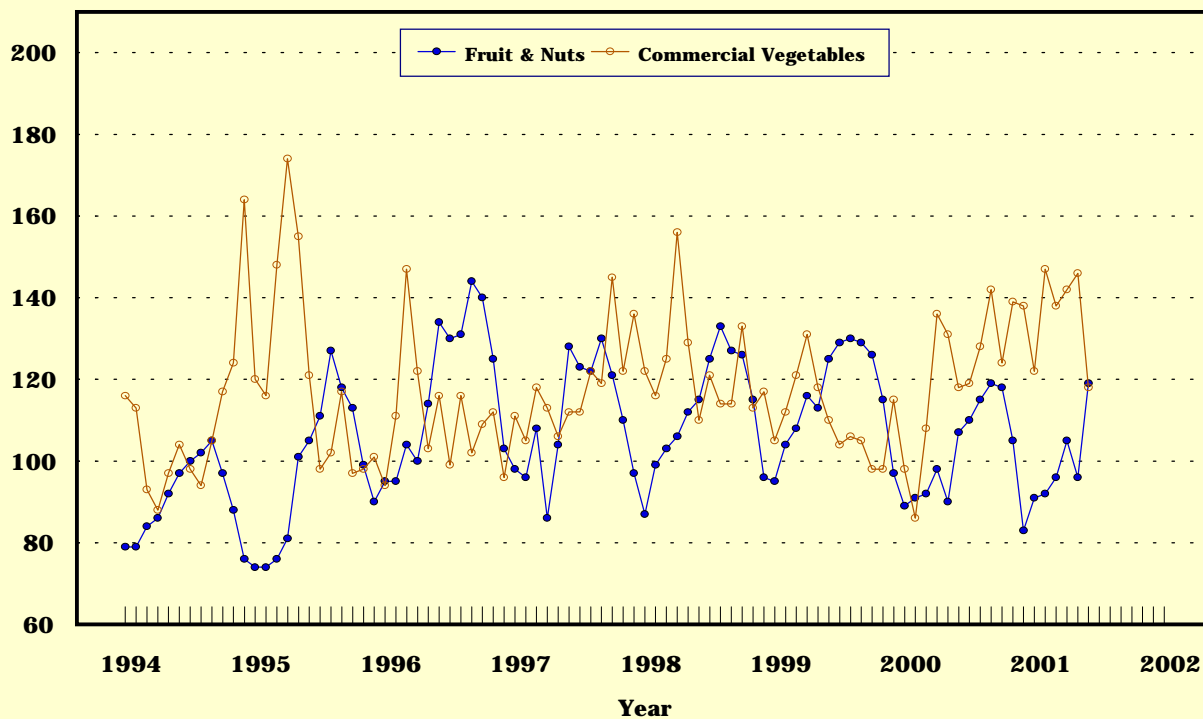
Prices Received, Food, Feed & Oil Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



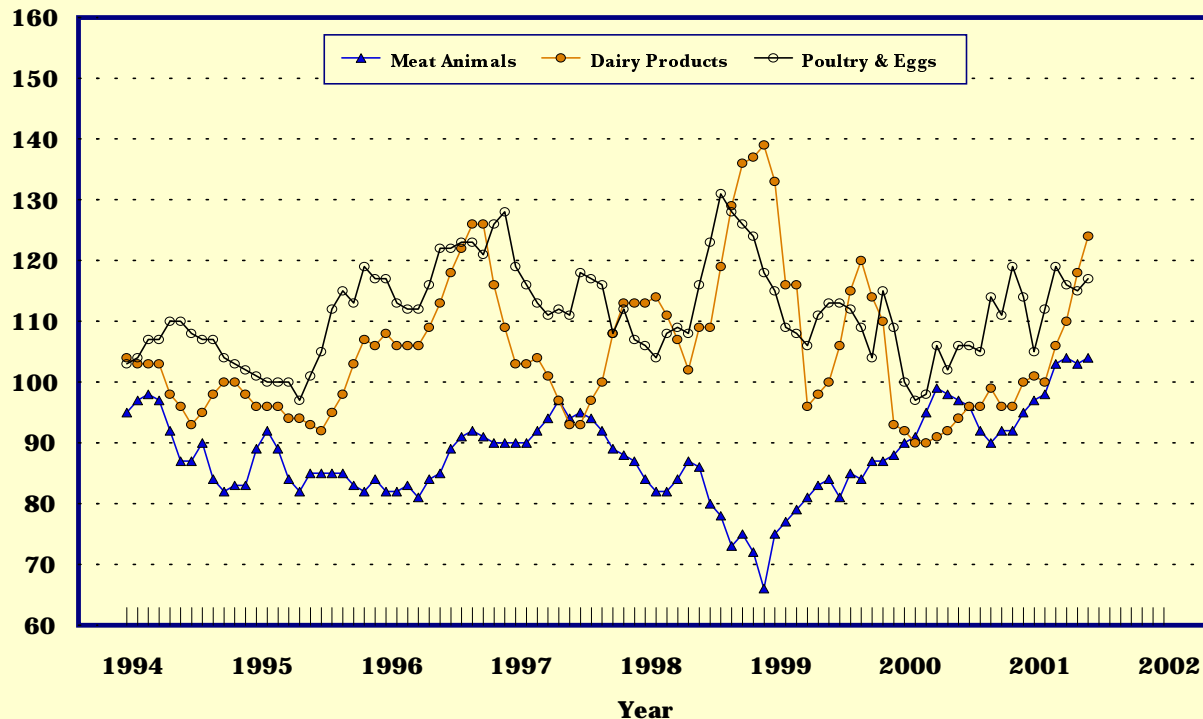
Prices Received, Fruit/Vegetable Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



Prices Received, United States,
June 2001, with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Jun 2000	May 2001	Jun 2001
Dollars					
Field Crops					
Barley, All	Bu	2.12	2.04	2.13	1.89
Feed	Bu	1.90	1.73	1.91	1.73
Malting	Bu	2.43	2.39	2.44	2.10
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	19.10	14.70	16.60	16.40
Corn	Bu	2.30	1.91	1.82	1.76
Cotton, Upland	Lb	.606	.451	.422	.427
Cottonseed	Ton	96.00			
Flaxseed	Bu	4.27	3.64	3.91	4.00
Hay, All, Baled 1/	Ton	76.30	82.50	106.00	95.80
Alfalfa 1/	Ton	77.20	85.70	113.00	103.00
Other 1/	Ton	60.00	70.90	76.60	70.70
Oats	Bu	1.22	1.24	1.28	1.25
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	.304			
Potatoes	Cwt	5.82	6.14	6.31	6.39
Rice, Rough	Cwt	7.07	5.80	5.15	4.95
Sorghum Grain	Cwt	3.75	3.32	3.21	3.25
Soybeans	Bu	5.61	4.93	4.32	4.47
Sunflower 2/	Cwt	9.50	8.09	7.59	7.58
Tobacco	Lb	1.740			
Wheat, All	Bu	2.96	2.50	2.99	2.76
Winter	Bu	2.93	2.43	2.93	2.68
Durum	Bu	2.86	2.71	2.66	2.61
Other Spring	Bu	3.11	2.90	3.15	3.12
Hard Red Winter	Bu		2.53	2.97	
Soft Red Winter	Bu		2.31	2.33	
Hard Red Spring	Bu		2.95	3.17	
White	Bu	3.24	2.31	2.99	
Fruit					
Citrus-Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	5.77	2.73	1.94	5.27
Lemons	Box	10.10	7.92	6.03	9.02
Limes 3/	Box	10.15			
Oranges	Box	5.79	4.70	4.80	4.30
Tangelos	Box	5.82			
Tangerines	Box	15.11	1.86	13.33	
Temples	Box	6.23			
Non-citrus					
Apples, Fresh 4/	Lb	.212	.161	.154	.153
Grapes, Fresh 4/	Ton	506.00	660.00		1160.00
Peaches, Fresh 4/	Lb	.216	.315	.410	.359
Pears, Fresh 4/	Ton	370.00	220.00	364.00	399.00
Strawberries, Fresh	Lb	.560	.590	.516	.612

1/ Mid-month price.

2/ KS, MN, ND and SD average.

3/ Current prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (pears only) and WA (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

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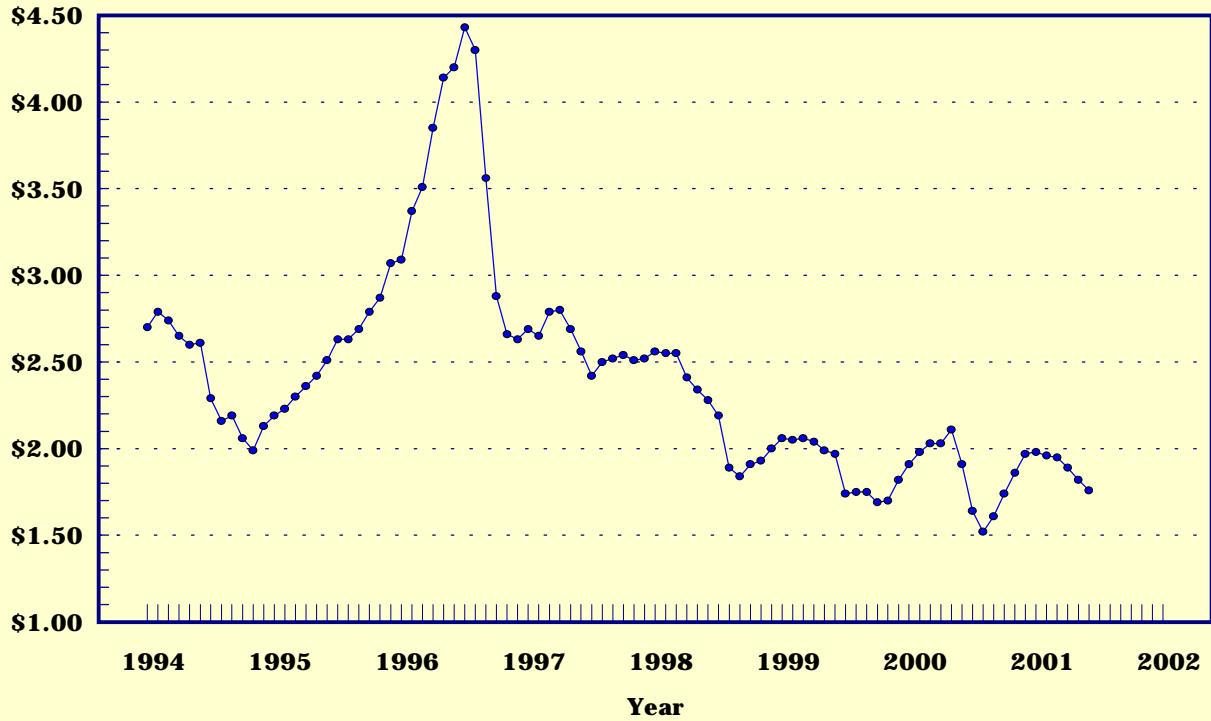
Prices Received, United States,
June 2001, with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Jun 2000	May 2001	Jun 2001
Dollars					
Vegetables, Fresh 1/					
Asparagus	Cwt	79.80	117.00	114.00	120.00
Broccoli	Cwt	22.50	30.00	25.50	23.70
Cantaloupes 2/	Cwt	13.90	18.00	31.20	12.70
Carrots	Cwt	13.20	14.70	17.30	17.70
Cauliflower	Cwt	26.80	31.20	26.30	36.40
Celery	Cwt	11.60	29.10	24.00	40.00
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	15.70	17.80	25.50	14.80
Cucumbers 2/	Cwt		15.80	15.70	22.50
Lettuce	Cwt	11.90	13.50	18.50	13.40
Onions	Cwt	12.80	11.40	19.00	15.90
Snap Beans 2/	Cwt		31.20	46.20	46.70
Tomatoes	Cwt	32.30	22.60	37.50	28.50
Livestock					
Calves	Cwt	94.30	104.00	111.00	109.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	72.90	68.50	73.60	73.90
Cows	Cwt	49.60	40.00	43.70	43.60
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	77.10	71.50	77.40	77.50
Milk Cows 3/	Head	1130.00			
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.70	48.90	50.40	52.10
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt	48.40	49.60	51.10	52.90
Sows	Cwt	39.50	35.30	38.70	38.30
Lambs	Cwt	56.20	89.70	79.00	
Sheep	Cwt	23.40	30.00	34.10	
Dairy and Poultry					
Milk, All 4/	Cwt	13.06	12.30	15.40	5/16.20
Fluid Grade	Cwt	13.10	12.30	15.40	5/16.20
Mfg Grade	Cwt	11.80	10.40	14.30	5/15.00
Broilers, Live 6/	Lb	.317	.340	.400	.410
Eggs, All 7/	Doz	.643	.618	.553	.558
Market 7/	Doz	.546	.439	.358	.358
Turkeys, Live 6/7/	Lb	.380	.418	.383	.385
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation					
Eggs, All	Doz	.545	.679	.582	.634
Milk, All 4/	Cwt	9.71	12.95	16.21	17.61

- 1/ F.O.B. shipping point.
- 2/ Monthly estimates began January 1995.
- 3/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.
- 4/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
- 5/ Fat test percent: all milk 3.56, fluid milk 3.56, mfg grade 3.65.
- 6/ Liveweight equivalent price.
- 7/ Mid-month price.

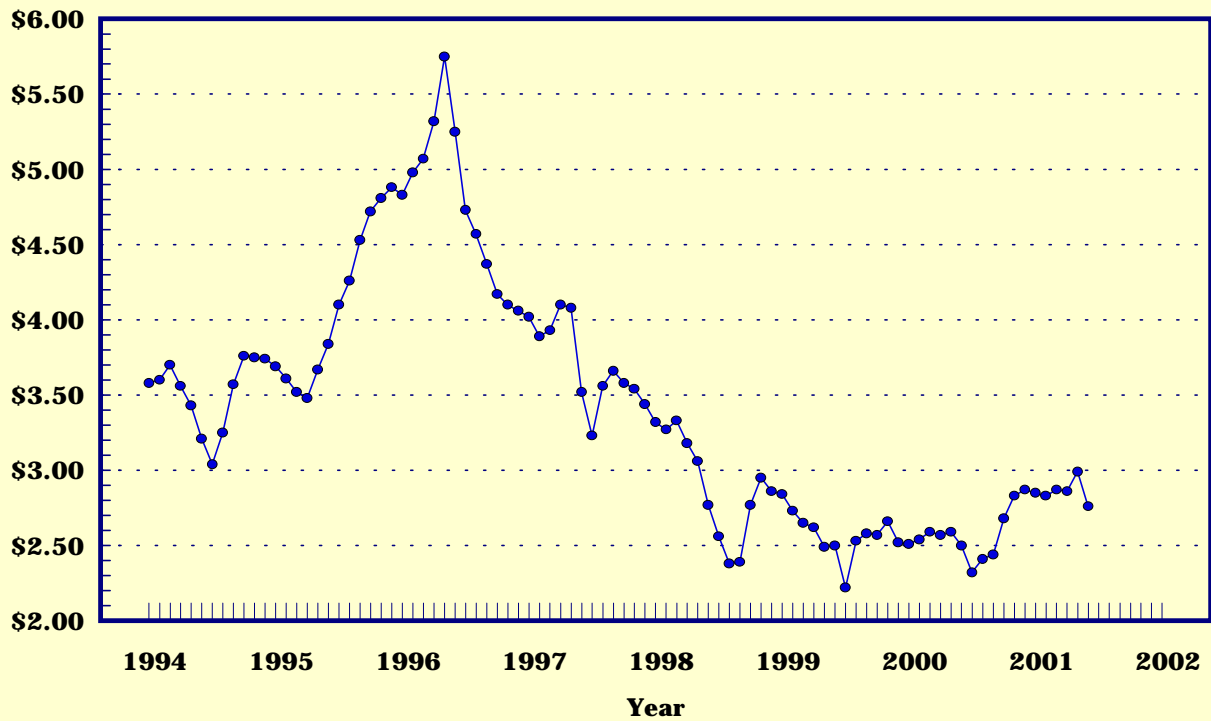
Prices Received, Corn, US

Dollars per Bu



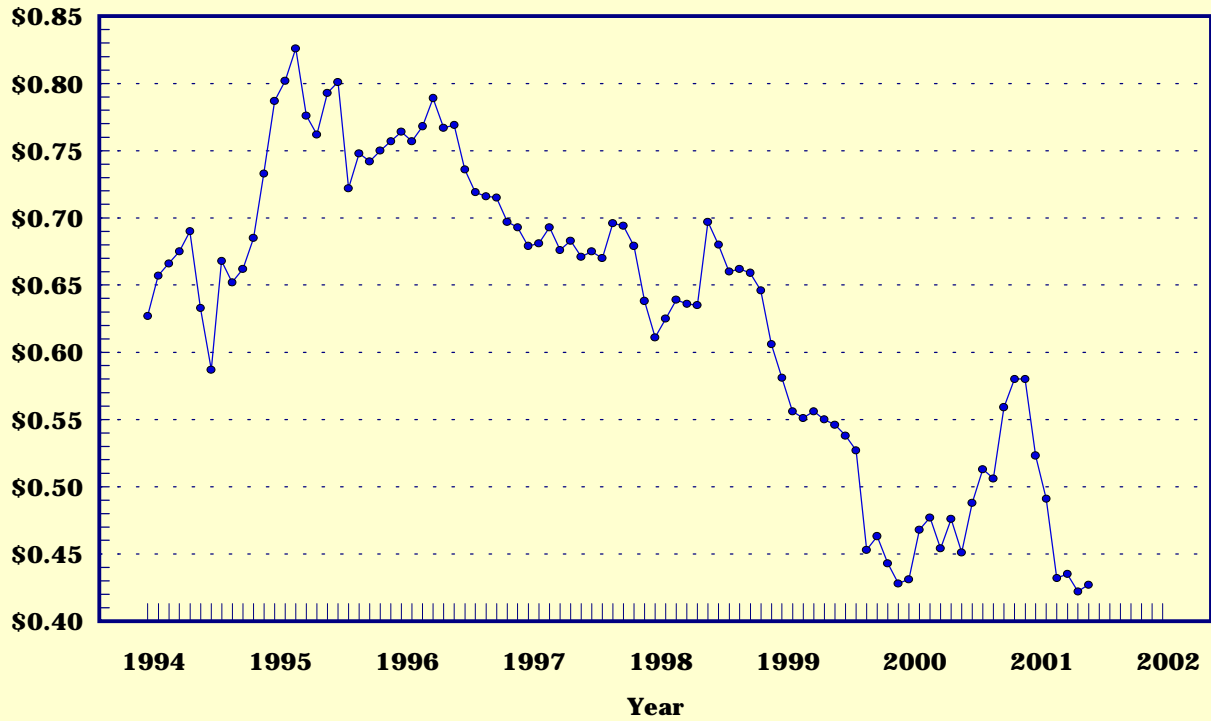
Prices Received, Wheat, US

Dollars per Bu



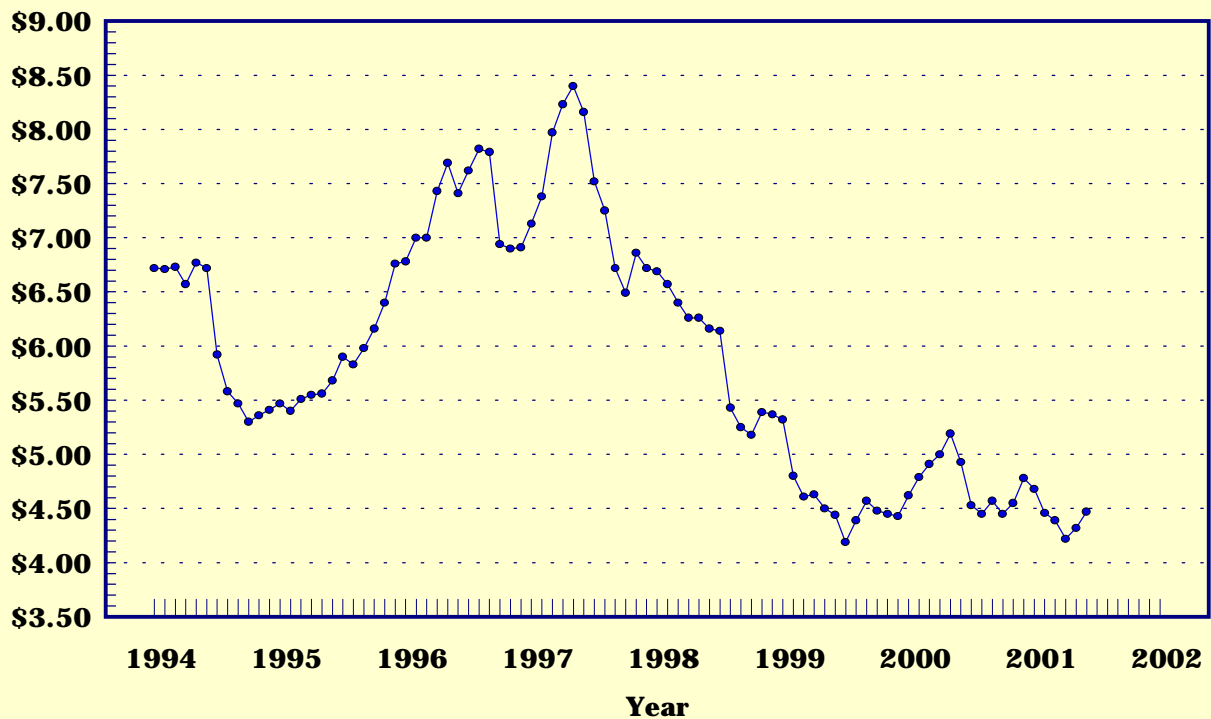
Prices Received, Cotton, US

Dollars per Lb



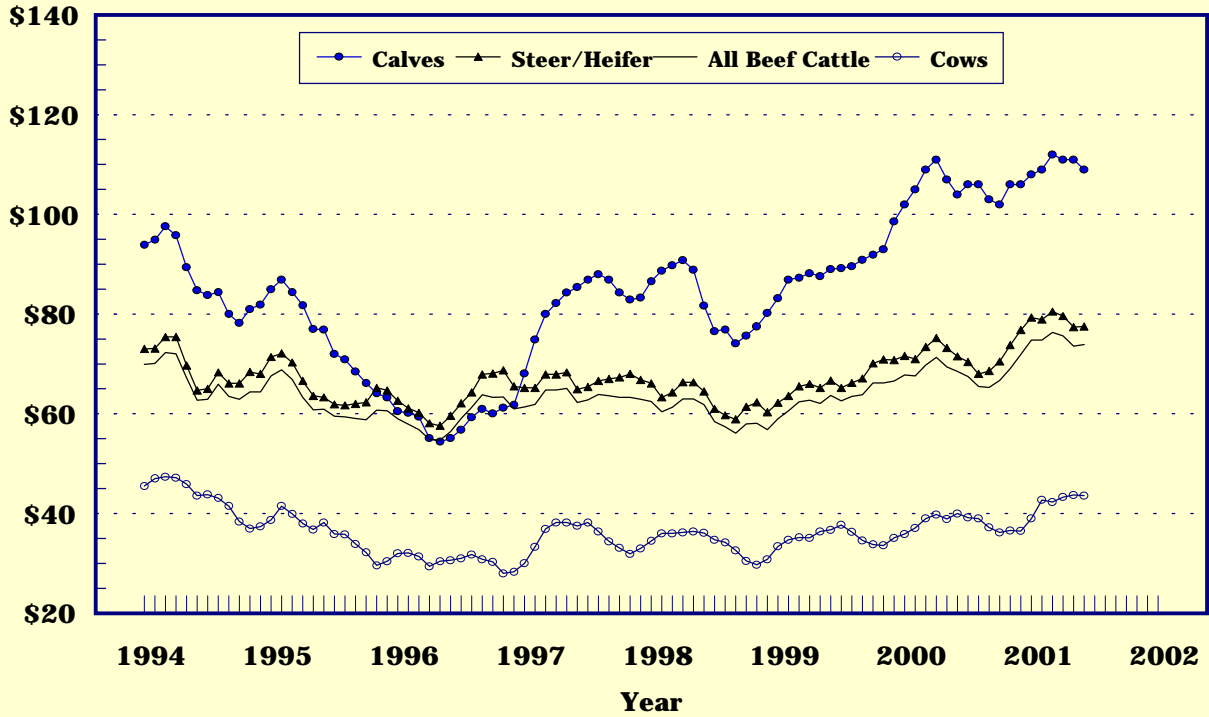
Prices Received, Soybeans, US

Dollars per Bu



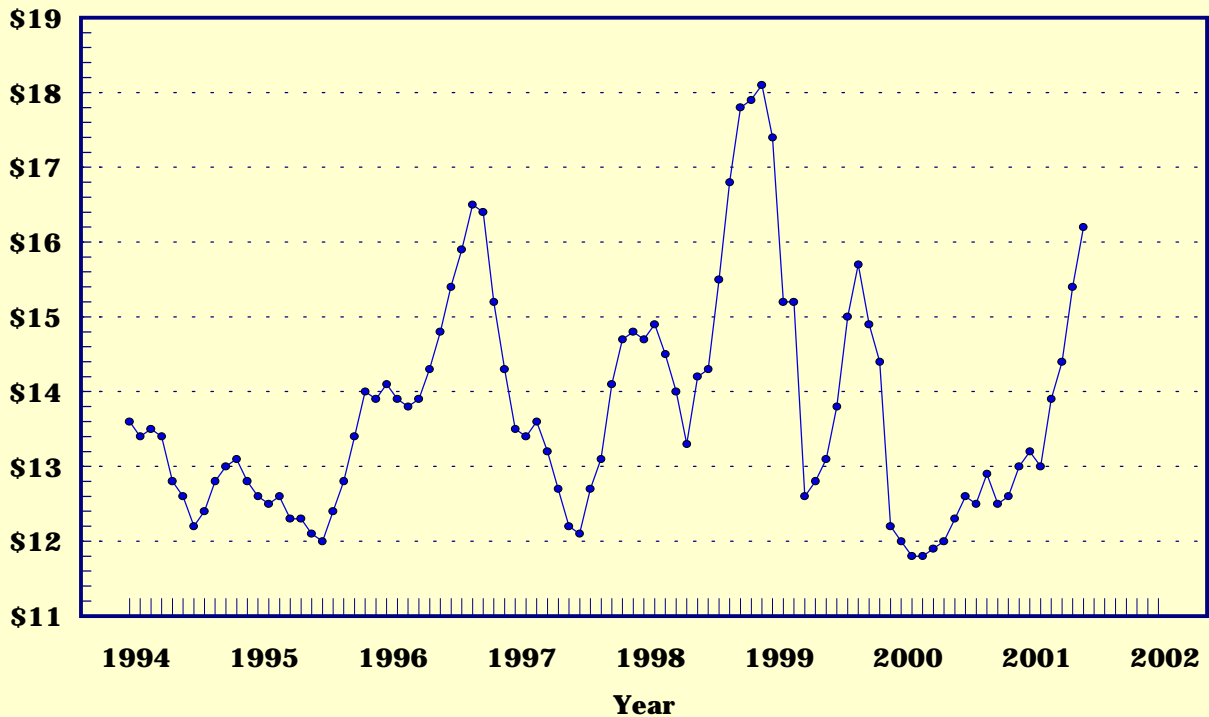
Prices Received, Cattle, US

Dollars per Cwt



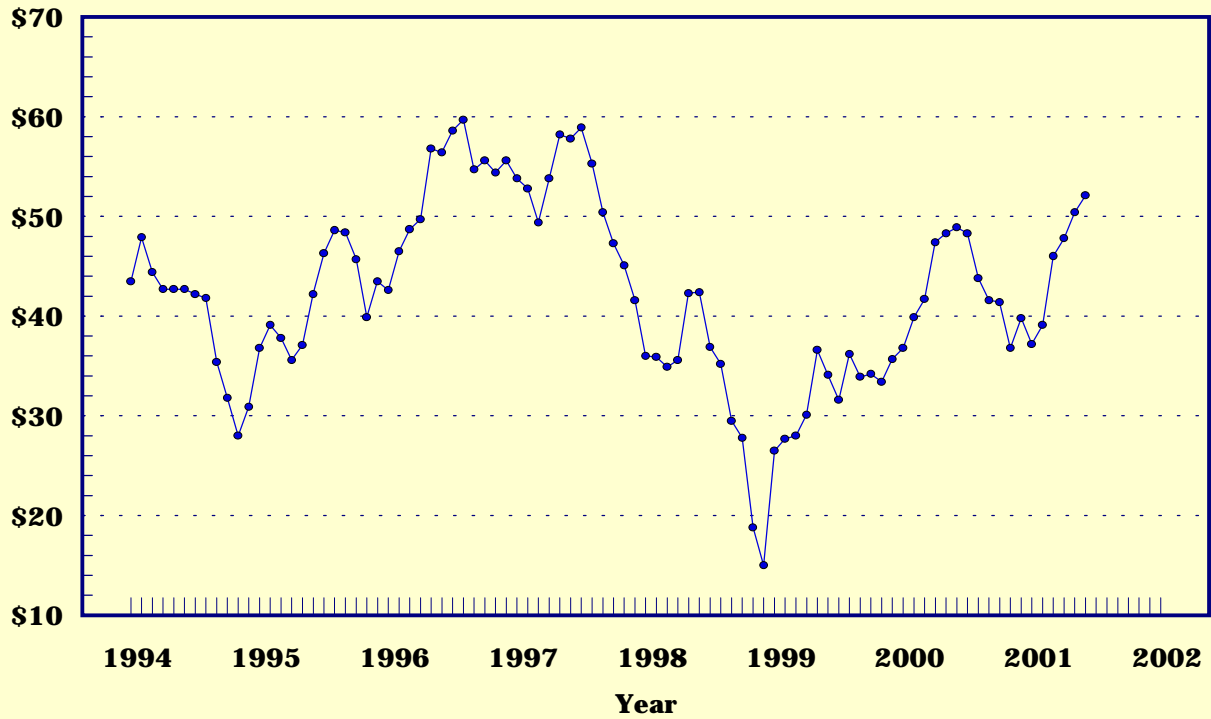
Prices Received, Milk, US

Dollars per Cwt



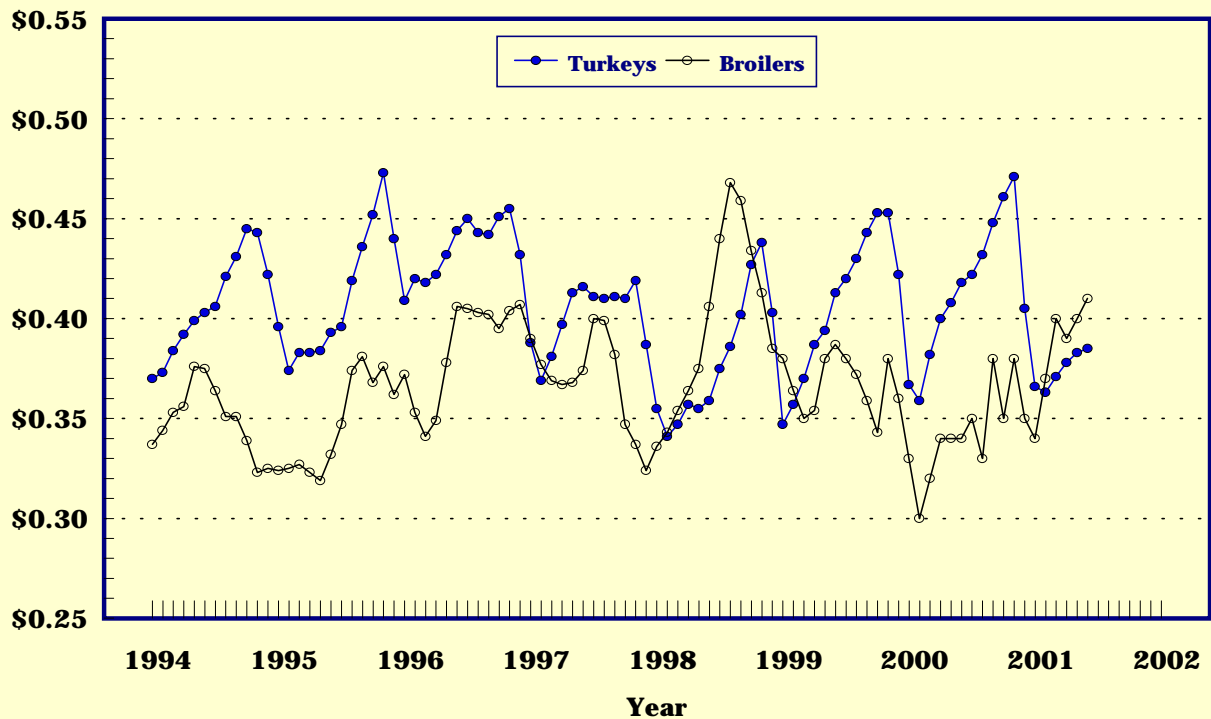
Prices Received, Hogs, US

Dollars per Cwt



Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US

Dollars per Lb



Wheat: Prices Received, by States, May and June 2001

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	May 1/	Jun 2/	May 1/	Jun 2/	May 1/	Jun 2/	May 1/	Jun 2/
	Dollars per Bushel							
AR	2.47	2.37	2.47	2.37				
CA	3/	3/	3/	3/	4/	4/		
CO	2.96	2.82	2.96	2.81			3/	3/
ID	3.11	3.16	2.98	3.05			3.23	3.30
IL	2.44	2.40	2.44	2.40				
IN	2.31	2.19	2.31	2.19				
KS	2.98	2.80	2.98	2.80				
MI	2.37	2.20	2.37	2.20				
MN	3.16	3.15	3/	4/	4/	4/	3.16	3.15
MO	2.21	2.30	2.21	2.30				
MT	3.27	3.36	3.10	3.10	3.64	3.80	3.33	3.45
NE	2.90	2.82	2.90	2.82				
ND	2.89	2.86	2.25	2.30	2.54	2.55	3.03	3.00
OH	2.25	2.20	2.25	2.20				
OK	2.94	2.80	2.94	2.80				
OR	3.01	3.08	3.00	3.05			3.09	3.25
SD	2.97	2.85	2.86	2.70	3/	4/	3.09	3.01
TX	2.93	2.85	2.93	2.85				
WA	3.09	3.06	3.06	3.06			3.24	3.08
US	2.99	2.76	2.93	2.68	2.66	2.61	3.15	3.12

- 1/ Entire month.
 2/ Mid-month.
 3/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.
 4/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Months, United States, 2000 and 2001

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle 1/		All Hogs	
	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/
	Dollars per Bushel						Dollars per Cwt			
Jan	2.51	2.85	1.91	1.98	4.62	4.68	67.80	74.80	36.80	37.20
Feb	2.54	2.83	1.98	1.96	4.79	4.46	67.60	74.80	39.90	39.10
Mar	2.59	2.87	2.03	1.95	4.91	4.39	69.80	76.30	41.70	46.00
Apr	2.57	2.86	2.03	1.89	5.00	4.22	71.30	75.60	47.40	47.80
May	2.59	2.99	2.11	1.82	5.19	4.32	69.40	73.60	48.30	50.40
Jun	2.50	2.76	1.91	1.76	4.93	4.47	68.50	73.90	48.90	52.10
Jul	2.32		1.64		4.53		67.50		48.30	
Aug	2.41		1.52		4.45		65.50		43.80	
Sep	2.44		1.61		4.57		65.30		41.60	
Oct	2.68		1.74		4.45		66.70		41.40	
Nov	2.83		1.86		4.55		69.10		36.80	
Dec	2.87		1.97		4.78		71.90		39.80	

- 1/ Cows, steers and heifers.
 2/ Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

Grains: Prices Received, by States, May and June 2001

State	Barley 1/		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Sorghum Grain	
	May 2/	Jun 3/	May 2/	Jun 3/	May 2/	Jun 3/	May 2/	Jun 3/	May 2/	Jun 3/
	----- Dollars per Bushel ----- Dollars per Cwt									
AL										
AR							4.37	4.65	3.55	3.18
CA	2.27	2.28								
CO	1.80	4/	1.98	1.96						
GA			2.31	2.12			4.05	4.30		
ID	2.60	2.70								
IL			1.86	1.80	1.55	1.50	4.47	4.55	4/	3.20
IN			1.95	1.85			4.43	4.75		
IA			1.72	1.65	1.50	1.30	4.21	4.40		
KS			1.88	1.87			4.22	4.41	3.17	3.03
KY			2.08	1.95			4.47	4.60		
LA							4.37	4.54		
MI			1.86	1.80	1.49	1.50	4.39	4.60		
MN	1.62	1.65	1.68	1.70	1.12	1.15	4.12	4.30		
MS							4.35	4.52		
MO			1.80	1.75			4.29	4.55	3.54	3.10
MT	2.00	1.97			1.57	1.10				
NE			1.82	1.78	1.72	1.50	4.17	4.35	3.27	3.15
NC			2.28	2.10			4.47	4.50		
ND	1.58	1.60			.96	1.00				
OH			1.83	1.85	1.65	1.65	4.46	4.60		
OK									3.14	2.95
OR	2.21	2.00								
PA			2.31	2.29	1.60	1.58				
SD	1.93	1.90	1.54	1.55	1.35	1.33	4.03	4.30		
TN			2.39	2.30			4.49	4.60		
TX			2.06	1.92					3.33	3.39
UT	2.28	2.20								
WA	2.01	2.00								
WI			1.78	1.70	1.14	1.10	4.17	4.20		
WY	1.80	1.75								
US	2.13	1.89	1.82	1.76	1.28	1.25	4.32	4.47	3.21	3.25

- 1/ The Three-State (MN, ND and SD) Feed Barley price for June 2001 is \$1.37.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected States, May and June 2001

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	May	Jun	May	Jun
	----- Dollars per Bushel -----			
ID	1/	1/	2.02	2.10
MN	1/	1/	1.38	1.40
MT	2.66	2.60	1.61	1.60
ND	1.78	1.80	1.34	1.35
SD	2.09	2.06	1.68	1.65
WY	2/	2/	1.80	1.75

- 1/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.
- 2/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Field Crops: Prices Received, by States, May and June 2001

State	Dry Edible Beans		Sunflower		Flaxseed		Tobacco		Peanuts 4/	
	May 1/	Jun 2/	May 1/	Jun 2/	May 1/	Jun 2/	May 1/	Jun 3/	May 1/	Jun 3/
	Dollars per Cwt		Dollars per Bu		Dollars per Pound					
AL										
CA	26.80	26.30								
CO	15.60	16.00								
FL										
GA										
ID	17.10	17.40								
IN										
KS			5/	5/						
KY										
MD										
MI	12.60	13.00								
MN	13.80	14.60	7.20	7.71						
MO										
NE	15.50	15.30								
NC										
ND	12.30	13.60	7.82	7.76	3.91	4.00				
OH										
OK										
SC										
SD			6.89	7.09	5/	5/				
TN										
TX										
VA										
WV										
US	16.60	16.40	7.59	7.58	3.91	4.00				

- 1/ Entire month.
- 2/ Mid-month.
- 3/ Based on sales through first half of month.
- 4/ Marketing year Aug - Jan.
- 5/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by States,
May and June 2001

State	Cotton, Upland		June			Apples Fresh Use 1/4/
	May 1/	Jun 2/	Cotton- seed 5/	Hay, Baled 3/ All	Alfalfa Other	
	Dollars per Pound		Dollars per Ton			Dol/Lb
AL	6/	6/				
AZ	6/	6/	102.00	102.00	93.00	
AR	.513	.513				
CA	.407	.386	112.00	115.00	95.00	
CO			90.00	90.00	85.00	
GA	.490	.508				
ID			111.00	111.00	85.00	
IL			89.00	94.00	68.00	
IA			89.00	89.00	62.00	
KS			88.00	91.00	60.00	
KY			70.00	100.00	58.00	
LA	.505	.507				
MI			54.00	55.00	45.00	.120
MN			59.00	65.00	41.00	
MS	.509	.513				
MO			72.00	108.00	64.00	
MT			93.00	95.00	82.00	
NE			76.00	77.00	72.00	
NV			101.00	101.00	100.00	
NM			119.00	121.00	99.00	
NY			99.00	105.00	90.00	.166
NC	.367	.397				
ND			48.00	49.00	34.00	
OH			95.00	125.00	45.00	
OK			76.00	92.00	52.00	
OR			107.00	117.00	83.00	
PA			104.00	117.00	95.00	.190
SD			73.00	74.00	48.00	
TN	.453	.402				
TX	.370	.370	81.00	136.00	61.00	
UT			95.00	97.00	57.00	
VA						
WA			120.00	115.00	156.00	.152
WI			48.00	60.00	25.00	
WY			101.00	102.00	97.00	
US	.422	.427	95.80	103.00	70.70	.153

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.
3/ Mid-month. 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA,MI,NY and WA.
Price at point of first sale for other states. 5/ Marketing year
August-February. 6/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of
individual firms.

Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,
United States, June 2001, with Comparisons

Item	Unit	Apr 2001 1/	May 2001 1/	Jun 2001 2/
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars/Pound	.435	.422	.427
Marketings 3/	1,000 Bales	776	585	NA
Rice				
Average Price	Dollars/Cwt	5.59	5.15	4.95
Marketings 4/	1,000 Cwt	11074	8944	NA

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on purchases for the first half of the month.
3/ Expanded data from sample of about 60 percent of buyers. 4/ Purchases
by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,
by State and United States, June 2001

Commodity And State	:	F.O.B. Packed Fresh	Equivalent Returns					
			Packinghouse-door		On-tree			
			All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
		Dollars per Box 1/						
Grapefruit	:							
AZ	:	12.20	6.76	6.76		4.82	4.82	
CA	:	17.00	11.52	11.56	0.28	9.58	9.62	-1.66
FL	:	14.40	3.23	6.39	2.68	0.94	4.39	0.33
White Seedless	:	13.00	2.78	4.30	2.70	0.49	2.30	0.40
Colored Seedless	:	14.80	4.25	7.00	2.60	1.94	5.00	0.10
US	:	16.50	7.38	10.71	2.67	5.27	8.77	0.32
Lemons	:							
CA	:	30.30	12.66	21.86	1.12	9.02	18.22	-2.52
US	:	30.30	12.66	21.86	1.12	9.02	18.22	-2.52
Oranges	:							
AZ	:							
Valencia	:	10.40	4.50	4.50		2.42	2.42	
CA	:	17.20	10.41	11.34	0.82	8.33	9.26	-1.26
Navel and Misc	:	26.20	18.49	20.18	0.04	16.51	18.20	-1.94
Valencia	:	17.00	10.19	11.10	0.84	8.11	9.02	-1.24
FL	:							
Valencia	:	15.00	5.47	7.60	5.40	3.57	5.60	3.50
US	:	16.80	6.23	10.67	5.33	4.30	8.61	3.42

1/ Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit-AZ & CA-67, FL-85,; Lemons-76; Oranges-AZ & CA-75, FL-90.

Potatoes: Prices Received, by States,
May and June 2001

State	May	Jun	State	May	Jun
	: Dollars per Cwt			: Dollars per Cwt	
AL		13.60	NC		6.75
AZ	16.10	11.80	ND - All 1/	6.00	5.75
CA - All	14.90	13.10	- Fresh 2/	5.50	NA
- Winter			- Processing	5.40	NA
- Spring	17.00	13.80	OH	7.55	
- Summer			OR	4.45	6.65
- Fall	5.55	7.25	PA	8.50	9.15
CO - All 1/	2.75	4.05	TX	8.70	8.70
- Fresh 2/	2.81	NA	VA		
FL	9.55	9.50	WA - All	3.95	4.50
ID - All 1/	4.00	3.55	- Processing	4.45	NA
- Fresh 2/	2.20	NA	WI - All 1/	5.25	4.75
- Processing	4.30	NA	- Fresh 2/	3.00	NA
ME	7.30	7.00	- Processing	7.05	NA
MI	8.50	8.50			
MN	5.35	4.55	US - All 1/	6.31	6.39
NY			- Fresh 2/	8.78	NA
			- Processing	5.43	NA

- 1/ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed and livestock feed.
2/ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

Sweet Potatoes: Marketing Year Average Prices Received,
by State and United States, 1998-2000

State	1998	1999	2000 1/
	: Dollars per Cwt		
AL	15.10	17.40	15.20
CA	25.80	28.80	24.10
GA	16.50	14.00	14.00
LA	14.40	14.30	13.20
MS	17.50	21.70	14.60
NJ	21.50	23.40	25.40
NC	11.00	12.00	12.30
SC	12.50	16.20	11.00
TX	16.40	16.40	16.50
VA	12.30	8.65	13.30
US	15.30	17.60	15.30

1/ Revised.

Cattle: Prices Received, by States, May and June 2001

State	Cows 1/		Steers & Heifers:		Beef Cattle 4/		Calves	
	May 2/	Jun 3/	May 2/	Jun 3/	May 2/	Jun 3/	May 2/	Jun 3/
	Dollars per Cwt							
AZ	46.10	45.00	73.30	74.90	73.00	74.60	103.00	99.70
AR	42.80	41.60	84.30	84.00	69.30	67.90	100.00	100.00
CA	40.50	41.00	77.00	77.00	56.90	56.80	95.00	91.00
CO	47.10	46.30	76.80	77.60	74.70	76.00	111.00	110.00
FL	43.90	45.00	84.00	89.00	49.10	50.70	104.00	107.00
GA	42.90	44.20	82.00	83.90	57.40	58.90	101.00	102.00
ID	42.30	42.40	76.10	76.10	68.00	68.00	98.00	100.00
IL	47.10	46.50	79.20	80.10	78.60	79.40	118.00	119.00
IA	43.80	42.80	76.40	76.10	75.70	75.40	100.00	99.00
KS	44.00	42.60	76.80	76.50	75.50	76.20	110.00	112.00
KY	45.00	46.00	85.00	87.00	75.40	77.20	99.00	103.00
LA	41.20	42.00	83.40	84.00	54.30	55.00	99.70	99.00
MI	45.00	44.50	71.00	71.50	63.20	63.40	115.00	115.00
MN	47.10	46.50	74.30	73.50	69.30	68.60	104.00	105.00
MO	45.30	43.80	90.50	93.70	77.80	79.70	105.00	107.00
MT	46.10	44.80	86.60	89.90	68.00	70.10	103.00	105.00
NE	43.00	43.00	75.00	74.80	74.00	73.80	110.00	112.00
NM	46.60	45.60	85.10	88.50	71.60	73.50	105.00	104.00
ND	44.80	45.00	84.10	83.00	66.80	62.10	98.90	99.00
OH	42.40	42.00	76.40	77.00	73.00	73.50	103.00	105.00
OK	43.90	44.00	87.10	89.50	82.90	85.00	104.00	104.00
OR	42.30	41.70	83.90	83.90	71.40	71.20	95.30	94.70
PA	44.70	45.90	75.30	76.50	67.40	68.50	117.00	118.00
SD	44.90	45.20	82.90	85.80	76.10	76.50	109.00	114.00
TN	43.00	43.00	86.00	89.00	68.80	70.60	98.00	100.00
TX	41.60	40.80	81.80	82.00	78.20	78.30	113.00	109.00
VA	39.90	40.90	79.00	79.60	64.10	64.90	93.70	93.00
WI	45.50	44.30	76.20	77.60	58.40	58.30	139.00	137.00
WY	44.90	45.50	85.00	86.60	76.20	74.30	105.00	105.00
US	43.70	43.60	77.40	77.50	73.60	73.90	111.00	109.00

- 1/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

Hogs: Prices Received, by States, May and June 2001

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	May 1/	Jun 2/	May 1/	Jun 2/	May 1/	Jun 2/
	Dollars per Cwt					
AR	38.70	38.00	46.60	47.50	45.80	46.60
IL	37.40	37.10	52.40	54.40	51.20	53.00
IN	39.80	39.40	50.90	51.90	49.80	50.70
IA	40.70	41.40	52.30	54.50	52.10	54.20
KS	39.60	38.90	49.50	49.30	48.10	47.90
MI	38.00	39.00	48.00	50.00	47.20	49.10
MN	40.70	41.00	53.20	54.50	52.60	53.80
MO	37.10	35.60	48.30	48.90	47.50	48.00
NE	38.00	38.50	52.80	52.40	52.50	52.10
NC	38.90	39.70	51.10	54.10	51.00	54.00
OH	39.50	40.00	49.60	51.00	48.30	49.90
OK	38.30	38.10	46.70	48.00	45.40	46.50
PA	38.10	37.10	47.10	47.60	45.70	46.00
SD	38.80	38.70	53.00	53.20	51.40	51.20
TX	33.30	33.40	44.90	44.90	43.30	43.30
WI	37.00	39.10	46.40	48.60	45.20	47.40
US	38.70	38.30	51.10	52.90	50.40	52.10

1/ Entire month.
 2/ Mid-month.

Sheep and Poultry: Prices Received, by States,
May and June 2001

State	May		June	
	Sheep 1/	Lambs 1/	Turkeys 2/3/	Eggs 2/4/
	---- Dollars per Cwt ----		Dollars per Pound	Dol/Doz
AL				.400
AR			.39	.260
CA	31.00	76.50	.46	.380
CO	33.50	68.20		
CT				.430
DE				
FL				.390
GA				.316
ID	30.00	73.00		
IN			.37	.400
IA	34.60	83.20		.247
KS	30.20	80.00		
ME				.510
MD				
MI				.320
MN	25.60	87.20	.35	.290
MS				.430
MO			.39	.270
MT	38.50	90.50		
NE	36.80	85.00		
NY				.484
NC			.38	.340
ND	29.70	84.50		
OH	31.30	93.20		.392
OR	28.50	79.90		
PA				.420
SC				.410
SD	37.10	95.70		
TX	41.60	88.50		.320
UT	29.00	83.00		
VA			.39	
WA				.460
WY	32.70	91.00		
US	34.10	79.00	.385	.358

- 1/ Entire month.
2/ Mid-month.
3/ IN and MN are actual liveweight prices. All other State prices are equivalent liveweight returns to producers derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formula: (RTC price minus processing cost) * (dressing percentage) = liveweight equivalent price.
4/ Market (table) eggs.

Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by States, May and June 2001

State	May				June				
	Fluid Grade Milk 1/ Price	Manufacturing Grade Milk Fat Test	All Milk 2/ Price	Fat Test	All Milk 2/3/ Price	Fat Test	Milk Cows 4/ Price	Fat Test	Dol/Head
AZ	15.10	3.54			15.10	3.54	15.80	3.51	
CA	14.30	3.60	15.00	3.86	14.31	3.60	15.10	3.55	
FL	18.20	3.55			18.20	3.55	19.20	3.56	
ID	14.10	3.51	13.60	3.68	14.10	3.51	15.00	3.46	
IL	14.40	3.63	15.30	3.56	14.40	3.63	15.30	3.65	
IN	16.30	3.56	13.90	3.80	16.20	3.57	16.90	3.55	
IA	15.00	3.59	14.00	3.56	15.00	3.59	15.70	3.53	
KY	16.70	3.54	11.00	3.50	16.60	3.54	17.30	3.54	
MI	15.40	3.55	14.20	3.57	15.40	3.55	16.20	3.50	
MN	15.50	3.67	14.10	3.71	15.40	3.67	16.20	3.61	
MO	15.10	3.56	13.90	3.80	15.10	3.57	15.90	3.57	
NM	15.20	3.48			15.20	3.48	16.00	3.43	
NY	16.20	3.63			16.20	3.63	16.90	3.59	
OH	15.70	3.61	13.40	3.70	15.50	3.62	16.10	3.59	
PA	17.00	3.60	14.60	3.75	17.00	3.60	17.80	3.60	
TX	16.00	3.51			16.00	3.51	16.80	3.49	
VT	16.10	3.63			16.10	3.63	16.80	3.58	
VA	17.20	3.59			17.20	3.59	17.80	3.56	
WA	15.80	3.59			15.80	3.59	16.40	3.56	
WI	15.50	3.68	14.60	3.72	15.40	3.68	16.30	3.61	
US	15.40	3.60	14.30	3.72	15.40	3.60	16.20	3.56	

- 1/ Including milk diverted to manufacturing.
- 2/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
- 3/ Preliminary.
- 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published Jan, Apr, Jul and Oct.

Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Milk 1/: United States,
May and June 2001, with Comparisons

Item	Jun 2000	May 2001	Jun 2001
Parity Equivalent.....Dol per Cwt	28.75	29.21	29.30
Average Price F.O.B.....Dol per Cwt	10.40	14.30	2/15.00
Average Fat Test of Milk..Percent	3.69	3.72	2/3.65

- 1/ The parity price equivalent during 2001 is 91.0 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 90.4 percent in 2000. For additional details, see January 2001 issue of "Agricultural Prices".
- 2/ Preliminary.

United States Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as
Percent of Parity Prices Based on Data for June 2001, with Comparisons 1/

Commodity and Unit	: Adjusted: : Base : Prices	Parity Prices Based on Data for			: Prices as Percent : of Parity			
		: Jun : 2000	: May : 2001	: Jun : 2001	: Jun : 2000	: May : 2001	: Jun : 2001	
		----- Dollars -----			----- Percents -----			
Basic Commodities	:							
All Wheat, Bu	:	.589	9.73	9.64	9.67	26	31	29
Rice, Cwt	:	1.64	28.80	26.80	26.90	20	19	18
Corn, Bu	:	.402	6.71	6.58	6.60	28	28	27
Cotton, Lb	:							
American Upland	:	.102	1.79	1.67	1.67	25	25	26
Extra Long Staple	:	.142	2.29	2.32	2.33			
Peanuts, Lb	:	.0414	.681	.678	.679			
Tobacco, By Type, Lb	:							
Flue-Cured 11-14	:	.256	4.04	4.19	4.20			
VA Fire-Cured, 21	:	.257	4.06	4.21	4.22			
KY-TN Fire-Cured, 22-23	:	.323	5.08	5.29	5.30			
Burley, 31	:	.273	4.31	4.47	4.48			
Maryland, 32	:	.225	3.66	3.68	3.69			
Dark Air-Cured, 35-36	:	.273	4.35	4.47	4.48			
Sun-Cured, 37	:	.232	3.69	3.80	3.81			
PA Seedleaf, 41	:	.190	3.07	3.11	3.12			
Cigar Filler & Binder, 42-44, 54-55	:	.218	3.39	3.57	3.58			
Puerto Rican Filler, 46	:	.173	2.76	2.83	2.84			
Cigar Binder, 51-52	:	.652	9.78	10.70	10.70			
Designated Nonbasic	:							
All Milk, Sold to Plants, Per Cwt	:	1.96	31.80	32.10	32.20	2/41	2/50	2/55
Honey, Extracted, Lb	:	3/.0918	1.44	1.50	1.51			
Wool and Mohair	:							
Wool, Lb	:	.101	1.82	1.65	1.66			
Mohair, Lb	:	.269	3.84	4.40	4.41			
Other Nonbasic	:							
Barley, Bu	:	.393	5.99	6.43	6.45	34	33	29
Cottonseed, Ton	:	15.50	249.00	254.00	254.00			
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	:	2.92	49.70	47.80	47.90	30	35	34
Flaxseed, Bu	:	.690	11.80	11.30	11.30	31	35	35
Oats, Bu	:	.230	3.40	3.77	3.77	36	34	33
Potatoes, Cwt	:	.831	13.60	13.60	13.60	45	46	47
Rye, Bu	:	.335	5.24	5.48	5.50			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	:	.689	10.60	11.30	11.30	31	28	29
Soybeans, Bu	:	.876	14.00	14.30	14.40	35	30	31
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	:	2.09	33.10	34.20	34.30			
Apples, Fresh, Lb 4/	:	.0298	1.49	.488	.489	11	32	31
Citrus (equiv on-tree), box:	:							
Grapefruit	:	.493	8.26	8.07	8.09	33	24	65
Lemons	:	1.20	19.50	19.60	19.70	41	31	46
Limes (FL)	:	1.27	20.80	20.80	20.80			
Oranges	:	.695	11.70	11.40	11.40	40	42	38
Tangerines	:	1.68	28.80	27.50	27.60	6	48	
Temples (FL)	:	.591	10.10	9.67	9.70			
Beef Cattle, Cwt	:	9.65	156.00	158.00	158.00	44	47	47
Calves, Cwt	:	12.70	200.00	208.00	208.00	52	53	52
Hogs, Cwt	:	6.29	103.00	103.00	103.00	47	49	51
Lambs, Cwt	:	10.60	165.00	174.00	174.00	54	45	
Sheep, Cwt	:	4.42	68.10	72.40	72.50	44	47	
Eggs, Doz	:	.0949	1.52	1.55	1.56	2/45	2/38	2/41
Turkeys, Live, Lb	:	.0585	.927	.958	.960	45	40	40

--continued

Parity Prices Based on Data for June 2001, United States 1/ (continued)

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices
	Dollars			Dollars	
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Noncitrus Fruit		
Hops, Lb	.251	4.12	Peaches, cont.		
Spearmint Oil, Lb	1.71	28.10	Processing 5/ Excl Dried		
Tobacco, Lb Type 61	2.66	43.70	Clingstone, CA, Ton	32.50	533.00
Noncitrus Fruit			Pears, Ton		
Apples, Ton 6/ Processing	19.60	322.00	Fresh 4/	52.00	853.00
Apricots, Ton			Dried, CA 6/	155.00	2540.00
Fresh 7/	110.00	1810.00	Plums, CA, Ton		
Dried, CA	295.00	4840.00	Fresh, Equiv on-Tree	54.50	894.00
Avocados, Ton 7/	210.00	3450.00	Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton 6/	139.00	2280.00
Cherries			Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
Sweet, Ton	170.00	2790.00	Fresh 9/	52.90	868.00
Tart, Lb	.0270	.443	Processing 6/ Excl Dried	24.40	400.00
Cranberry, Bbl 5/	7.07	116.00			
Dates, CA, Ton 7/	150.00	2460.00	Tree Nuts 10/		
Grapes, Ton			Almonds, Lb	.225	3.69
Raisin Variety	152.00	2490.00	Hazelnuts, Ton	120.00	1970.00
Other Dried	63.00	1030.00	Pistachio, Lb	.161	2.64
Kiwifruit, Ton	76.10	1250.00	Walnuts, Ton	180.00	2950.00
Nectarines					
Fresh, Calif, Ton 7/	62.70	1030.00	Vegetables, Cwt 11/		
Olives, CA			Fresh		
Canning, Ton 5/	96.50	1580.00	Carrots 8/	1.93	31.70
Papayas (HI) Lb	.0522	.857	Cauliflower 8/	4.47	73.40
Peaches			Celery 8/	1.96	32.20
Fresh, Lb 4/	.0382	.627	Honeydew Melons	2.70	44.30
Dried, CA, Ton	113.00	1850.00	Lettuce	2.28	37.40
			Onions 8/	1.71	28.10
			Tomatoes	4.44	72.90

- 1/ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.
- 2/ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
- 3/ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual average prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
- 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.
- 5/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 6/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 7/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
- 8/ Includes some processing.
- 9/ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 10/ Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
- 11/ F.O.B. shipping point prices.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey Procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of 2600 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: For most items, the current month's price represents a 3-5 day period around the mid-month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of "**Agricultural Prices**".

Reliability: U.S. price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Prices Paid by Farmers

The June Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) was 123 (1990-92=100), unchanged from May 2001 but 2.5 percent above June 2000.

Production Index: The June farm production, goods, and services index, at 119, was down 0.8 percent from last month but 2.6 percent above last year. Lower prices in June for nitrogen fertilizers, hay and forages, feeder pigs, and complete feeds more than offset higher prices for feeder cattle, feed concentrates, insecticides, and mixed fertilizers.

Feed: The Feed Index, at 104, was 1.9 percent less than May but 1.0 percent above last June. Since May, lower prices for hay and forages, complete feeds, feed supplements, and feed grains more than offset higher prices for feed concentrates.

Livestock and Poultry: The index for livestock and poultry purchases, at 113, was 2.7 percent higher than last month and 4.6 percent above last year. Since May, higher prices for feeder cattle more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The June feeder cattle price at, \$95.40 per cwt, was up \$4.40 per cwt from the May price.

Fertilizer: The Fertilizer Index, at 128, was down 2.3 percent from May but 21 percent more than June a year ago. Since May, lower prices for nitrogen fertilizers and potash and phosphate materials more than offset higher prices for mixed fertilizers.

Agricultural Chemicals: The Agricultural Chemical index, at 122, was up 0.8 percent from last month and 1.7 percent above last June. Higher prices in June for insecticides more than offset lower prices for herbicides.

Fuels: The Fuels Index, at 130, was down 2.3 percent from a month earlier and 1.5 percent below June 2000. Compared to last month, prices were lower for LP gas, gasoline, and diesel fuel.

Farm Machinery: The June Farm Machinery Index was 143, unchanged from May but 2.9 percent above last June. Since May, prices were slightly higher for other machinery, self-propelled machinery, and tractors.

Consumer Price Index: The May 2001 Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.5 percent before seasonal adjustment to a level of 177.7 (1982-84=100). This compares to the April index of 176.9. For the 12-month period ending in May, the overall index has increased 3.6 percent.

Index Numbers of Prices Paid by Farmers and Related Parity Ratios
United States, June 2001 With Comparisons

Indexes and Ratios	: 1910-14 = 100			: 1990-92 = 100		
	: 2000		: 2001	: 2000		: 2001
	: Jun	: May	: Jun	: Jun	: May	: Jun
Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities & Services, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PPITW)	: 1595	*1644	1641	120	123	123
Production	: 1126	*1162	1159	116	*120	119
Feed	: 504	*518	509	103	*106	104
Livestock and Poultry	: 1383	*1401	1440	108	110	113
Seeds	: 1238	1329	1329	125	134	134
Fertilizer	: 389	*481	468	106	*131	128
Agricultural Chemicals	: 742	*750	754	120	121	122
Fuels	: 1021	*1026	1005	132	*133	130
Supplies & Repairs	: 879	898	898	124	*127	127
Autos & Trucks	: 3168	*3145	3135	119	*118	118
Farm Machinery	: 3498	*3584	3588	139	*143	143
Building Material	: 1653	*1657	1670	122	*122	123
Farm Services & Rent	: 1389	*1397	1397			
Farm Services	:			119	119	119
Rent	:			113	114	114
Interest 1/	: 2798	2901	2901	112	116	116
Taxes 2/	: 3281	3281	3281	123	123	123
Wage Rates	: 5227	5369	5369	140	144	144
Production, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PITW)	: 1586	*1635	1631	118	*122	121
Family Living-CPI 3/	: 1637	*1688	1688	128	*132	132
Ratio (Received\Paid)	:			82	88	87
Parity Ratio 4/	: 39	42	41			
Parity Ratio Adjusted 5/ PPITW Adjusted for	: 44	45	44			
Productivity 6/	: 1088	*1123	1123			
Crop Sector (PPITW)	:			122	126	126
Livestock Sector (PPITW)	:			117	120	120
Farm Sector (Production)	:			108	*111	111
Non-Farm Sector (Production)	:			120	*124	123

* Revised.

- 1/ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.
- 2/ Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.
- 3/ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.
- 4/ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100).
- 5/ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.071 for 2001 and the revised factor is 1.113 for 2000.
- 6/ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and
Sub-Components United States, June 2001 With Comparisons

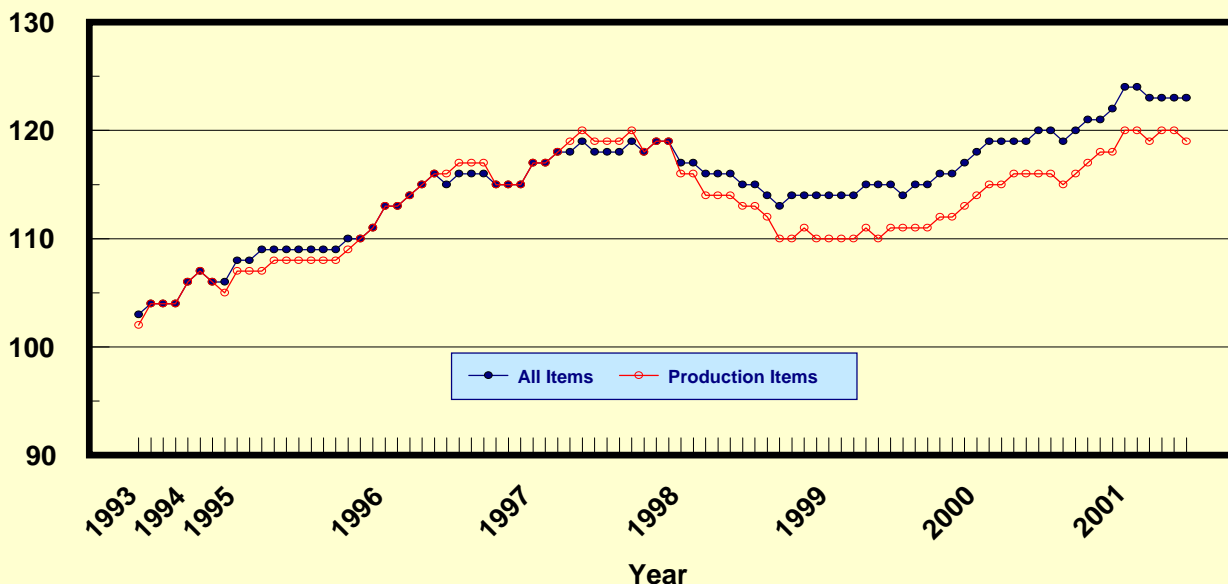
Index	Relative Weights		Input Indexes		
	5-Year Moving Average 1/		2000	2001	
	2000	2001	Jun	May	Jun
	----	Percent	----	(1990-92=100)	---
Production Items	67.3	67.1	116	*120	119
Feed	11.7	11.5	103	*106	104
Feed Grains	1.7	1.6	83	*79	77
Complete Feeds	5.7	5.6	105	*106	105
Hay/Forages	1.5	1.4	107	131	120
Concentrates	1.8	1.8	109	*107	110
Supplements	1.0	1.0	112	*115	111
Livestock & Poultry	6.8	6.7	108	110	113
Feeder Cattle	5.3	5.2	106	106	112
Feeder Pigs	0.5	0.5	118	*127	115
Milk Cow Replacements	0.5	0.5	119	123	123
Poultry	0.4	0.4	109	109	109
Seeds	2.9	3.0	125	134	134
Field Crops	2.7	2.7	126	136	136
Grasses/Legumes	0.3	0.3	115	118	118
Fertilizer	4.9	4.8	106	*131	128
Mixed Fertilizer	2.2	2.1	108	*112	113
Nitrogen	2.1	2.0	105	*158	150
Potash & Phosphate	0.7	0.7	103	*110	107
Agricultural Chemicals	3.9	4.0	120	121	122
Herbicides	2.5	2.5	111	*112	112
Insecticides	0.9	0.9	146	*147	149
Fungicides/Other	0.6	0.6	119	121	121
Fuels	2.6	2.6	132	*133	130
Diesel	1.5	1.5	125	*131	130
Gasoline	0.8	0.7	157	*135	130
LP Gas	0.4	0.4	111	*140	130
Farm Supplies & Repairs	5.6	5.6	124	*127	127
Supplies	1.9	1.9	118	120	120
Repairs	3.7	3.7	127	130	130
Autos & Trucks	1.6	1.7	119	*118	118
Autos	0.2	0.2	112	*111	111
Trucks	1.4	1.5	120	*119	119
Farm Machinery	4.0	4.0	139	*143	143
Tractors	0.9	0.9	136	138	138
Self-Propelled	1.6	1.6	139	*143	143
Other Machinery	1.5	1.5	142	*145	145
Building Materials	2.8	2.8	122	*122	123
Farm Services	12.4	12.4	119	119	119
Custom Rates	1.3	1.3	119	119	119
Other Services	11.2	11.1	119	119	119
Rent	8.1	7.9	113	114	114
Cash	4.0	4.0	137	137	137
Share	4.1	3.9	91	91	91
Interest	4.9	4.9	112	116	116
Taxes	3.1	3.1	123	123	123
Wage Rates	7.0	7.2	140	144	144
Family Living-CPI	17.7	17.8	128	*132	132

* Revised.

1/ Weights may not add due to rounding.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, by Quarter and Month 1/

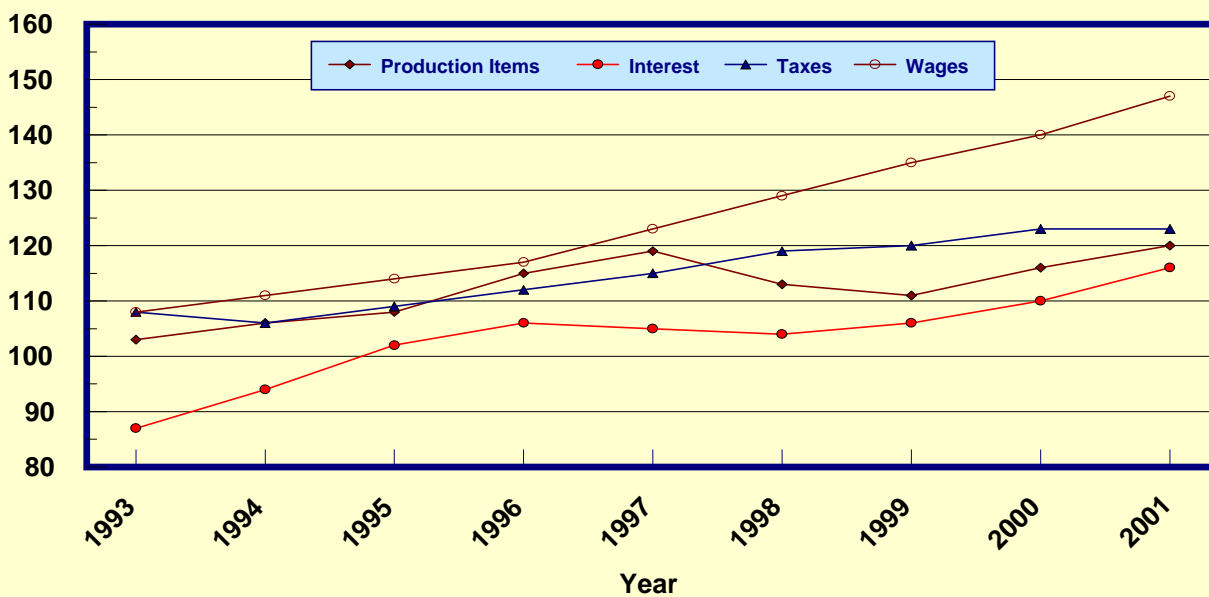
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, Annual Averages 1/

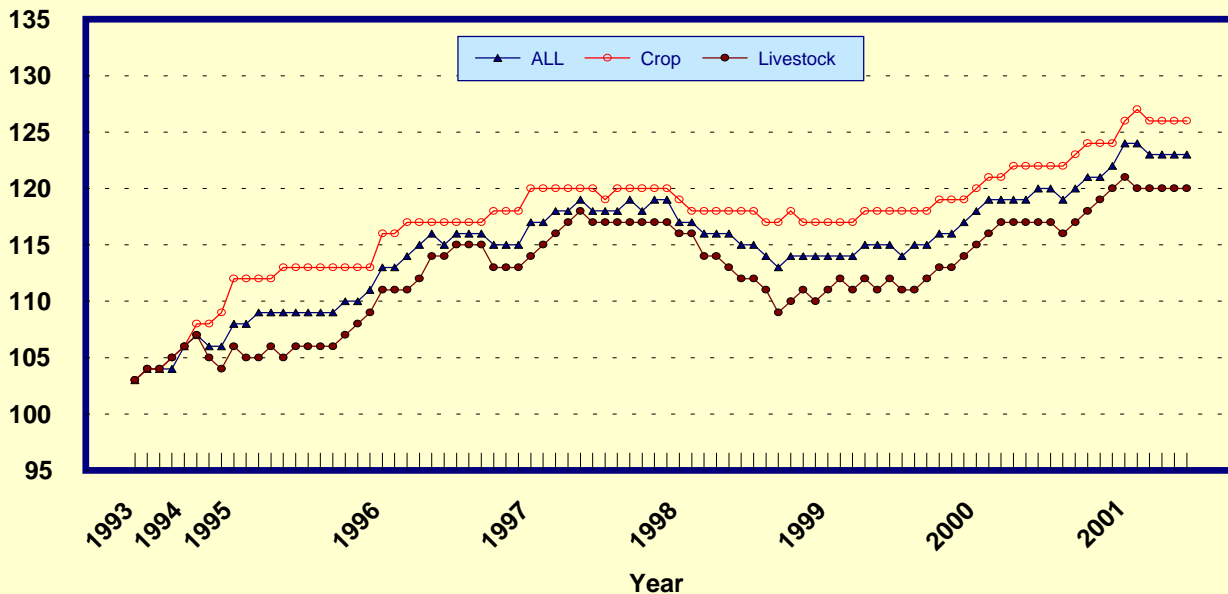
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values for 2001 are year-to-date averages.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Items US, By Farm Type 1/

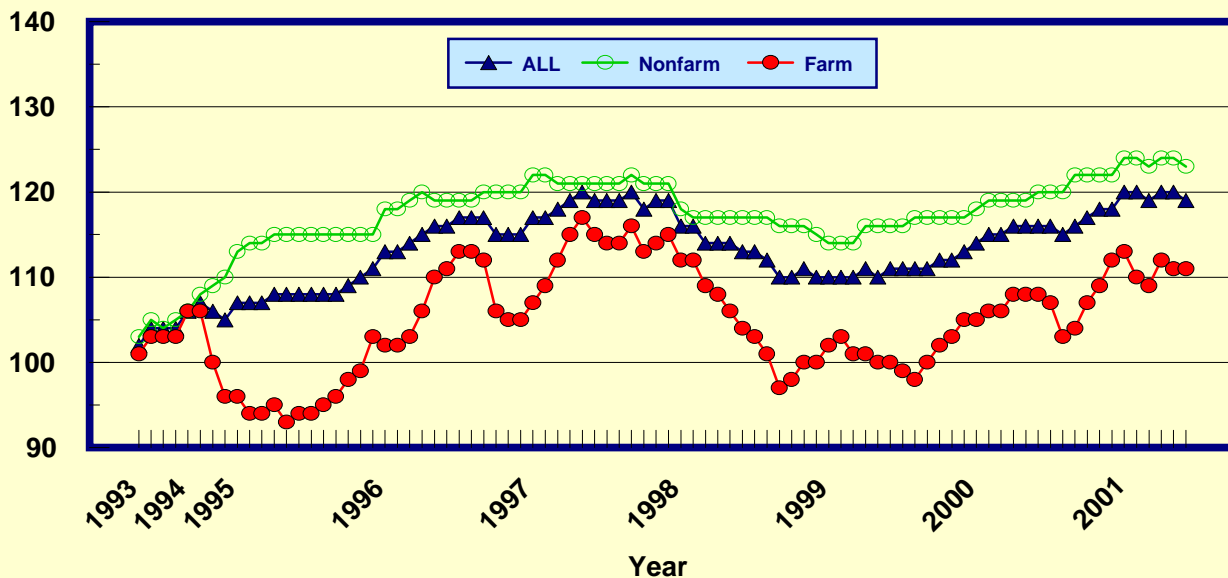
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Production Items US, By Sector Origin 1/

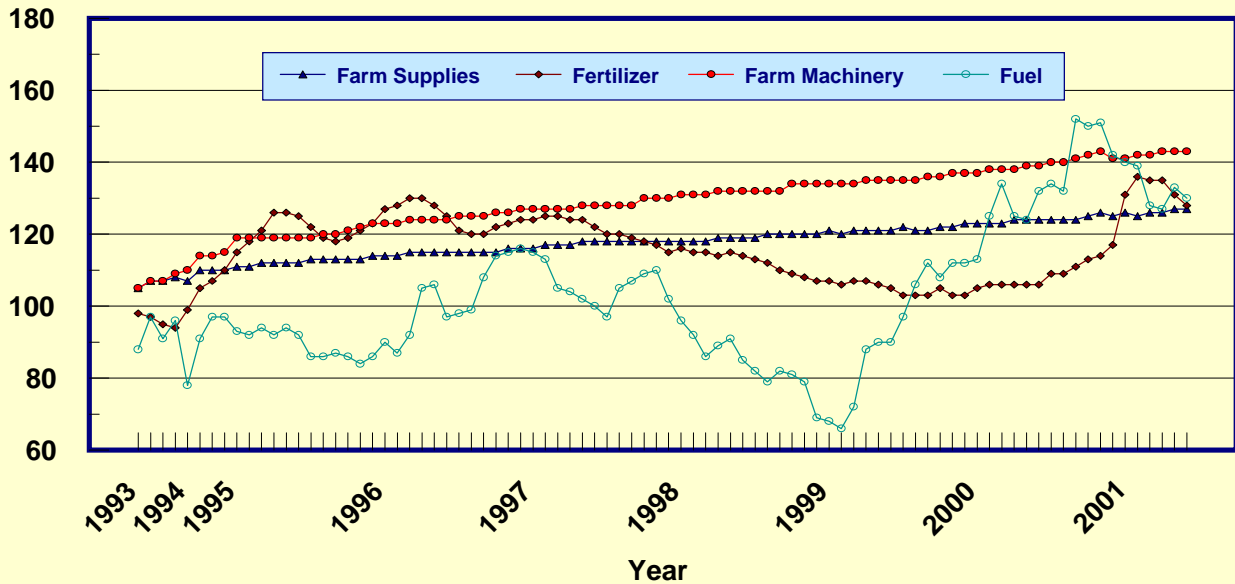
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Non-Farm Sector 1/

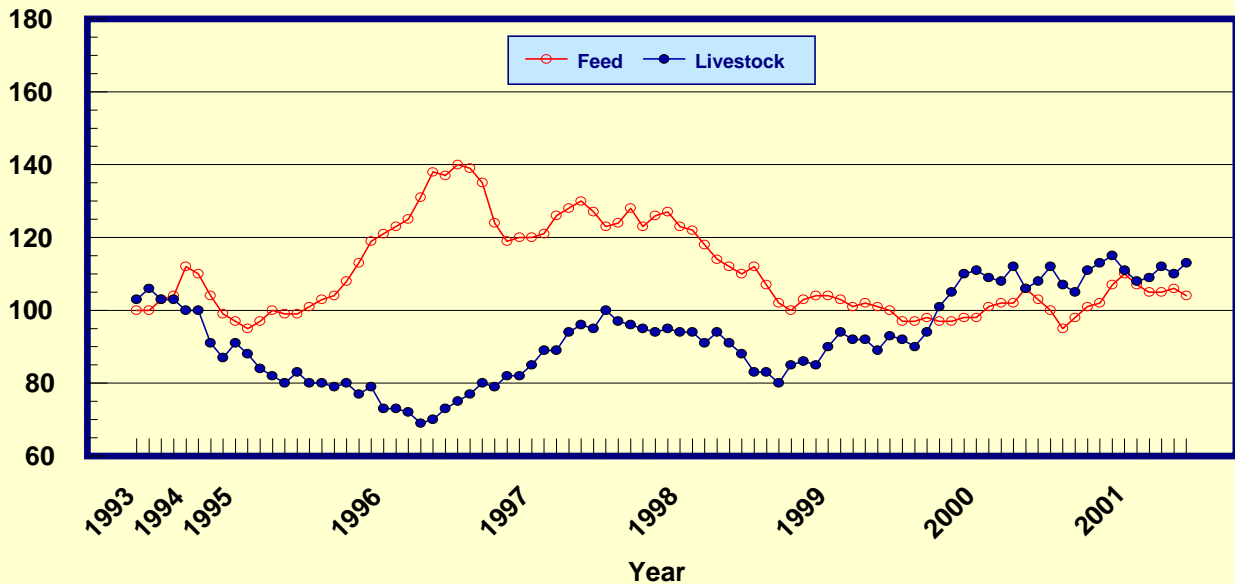
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Farm Sector 1/

Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Feed Price Ratios: United States, June 2001 with Comparisons

Feed Price Ratio 1/	2000		2001	
	Jun	May	Jun	Jun
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower Feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight	6.3	*8.1	8.3	
Market Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in Value to 1 dozen eggs	9.5	*8.4	8.5	
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	25.6	*27.7	29.6	
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk	2.96	*3.38	3.76	
Steer & Heifer-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of Steer & Heifers, live weight	37.4	*42.5	44.0	
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight	8.5	*8.1	8.3	

1/ Effective September 1997, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.
* Revised.

Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios:
United States, June 2001 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	2000		2001	
		Jun	May	Jun	Jun
Broilers, Live	Lb	0.340	0.400	0.410	
Eggs, Market	Doz	0.439	0.358	0.358	
Hogs, All	Cwt	48.90	*50.40	52.10	
Milk, All	Cwt	12.30	15.40	16.20	
Steers and Heifers	Cwt	71.50	*77.40	77.50	
Turkeys, Live	Lb	0.418	0.383	0.385	
Corn	Bu	1.91	*1.82	1.76	
Hay, Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	85.70	113.00	103.00	
Soybeans	Bu	4.93	*4.32	4.47	
Wheat, All	Bu	2.50	*2.99	2.76	

* Revised.

Feeder Livestock: Prices Paid, United States
June 2001 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	2000		2001	
		Jun	May	Jun	Jun
					Dollars
Feeders and Stockers					
Cattle and Calves	Cwt	89.80	90.10	94.50	
Feeder Pigs	Cwt	108.00	*117.00	106.00	

Prices Paid by Farmers

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey Procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each April to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the 5 business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for, agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: The annual April Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and U.S. level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and U.S. levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of "Agricultural Prices". The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely in April when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization in April are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Program Change: Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-92 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-73 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-73 base period weights. The 1910-14=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-92=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).

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Report Features

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Statistics Division of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. General questions should be directed to **Linda Hutton**, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch at (202) 720-6146.

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