

Released October 31, 2001, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Agricultural Prices" or other assistance, see page B-29.

Prices Received Index Declines Sharply

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in October was 95, based on 1990-92=100, down a record 10 points (9.5 percent) from the September Index. When compared to the historical base of 1910-1914, the index shows a 66 point decline, becoming the largest month-to-month decrease in recorded history. The previous record one-month decline was 57 points, and occurred between the months of August and September, 1973.

A significant downturn in prices for lettuce, milk, soybeans, hogs, corn, broilers, and cattle combined with seasonal shifts in marketings set the stage for the monthly downturn in the index. The seasonal change in the mix of commodities farmers sell often affects the overall index. Overall marketing changes accounted for 6 of the 10 point decrease in the October index (1990-92=100).

When compared with October 2000, however, the All Farm Products Index was still 2 points (2.2 percent) higher. Price increases from October 2000 for milk, broilers, feed grains, fruits, and potatoes more than offset decreases in oilseeds, cotton, vegetables and eggs.

Prices Paid Index Unchanged

The October Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) was 123 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index was unchanged from September but 2 points (1.7 percent) above October 2000. Lower prices in October for nitrogen fertilizer materials, diesel fuel, gasoline, and feed concentrates were offset by higher prices paid for milk cows, feeder cattle and calves, and potash and phosphorus fertilizers.

Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92=100	2000		2001	
	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct
Prices Received	97	93	105	95
Prices Paid	120	121	123	123
Ratio 1/	81	77	85	77

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

Prices Received by Farmers

The October All Farm Products Index was 95 percent of its 1990-92 base, down 9.5 percent from the September index but 2.2 percent above the October 2000 index.

All Crops: The October index was 87, down 14 percent from September and 4.4 percent below October 2000. Price decreases from September for commercial vegetables, feed grains and hay, cotton, oil bearing crops, and potatoes and dry beans more than offset a price increase for tobacco.

Food Grains: The October index, at 90, was down 2.2 percent from the previous month but 2.3 percent above October 2000. The October all wheat price, at \$2.86 per bushel, was up 1 cent from the September price and 18 cents above October 2000. The October rice price, at \$4.69 per cwt, was down 9 cents from the September price and 92 cents below a year ago.

Feed Grains & Hay: The October index was 84, down 8.7 percent from last month but 5.0 percent above October 2000. The corn price, at \$1.79 per bushel, was down 12 cents from September but 5 cents above October 2000. The October corn production forecast was higher than the September forecast but down 5 percent from last year. The all hay price, at \$99.40 per ton, was up 80 cents from last month and \$14.50 above October 2000.

Oil-Bearing Crops: The October index, at 74, was down 8.6 percent from both the September index and October 2000. The soybean price, at \$4.10 per bushel, decreased 43 cents from September and was 35 cents below October 2000. Soybean production is expected to be 5 percent larger than the previous record high set last year.

Cotton: The October index, at 57, was down 11 percent from a month ago and 38 percent below October 2000. The cotton price, at 34.4 cents per pound, was down 4.1 cents from September and 21.1 cents below a year ago. This is the lowest monthly price since March 1975. Weak domestic consumption, along with potential record high production, continues to depress cotton prices.

Potatoes and Dry Beans: The October index, at 96, was 5.9 percent below last month but 26 percent above October 2000. The all potato price, at \$5.50 per cwt, was down 55 cents from the previous month but \$1.18 above last October. Potato prices declined seasonally during harvest. The dry edible bean price, at \$19.10 per cwt, was \$1.00 above last month and \$3.50 above a year ago.

Fruit and Nuts: The October fruit and nut index, at 121, was unchanged from the previous month but 8.0 percent above October 2000. Price increases during October for apples, strawberries, and lemons were offset by price decreases for oranges, grapes, grapefruit, and pears. A 10 percent decrease in the apple production forecast, when compared to 2000, contributed to the apple price increase. More movement of lower priced processing citrus and higher citrus production forecasts led to decreased overall prices for oranges and grapefruit.

Commercial Vegetables: The October index, at 102, was down 23 percent from last month and 18 percent below October 2000. Price decreases for lettuce, onions, cucumbers, snap beans, celery, and asparagus more than offset price increases for tomatoes, carrots, broccoli, cantaloup, and sweet corn. The October lettuce price, at \$11.90, is down \$14.30 from September and \$4.30 below last year. The September price had gone up sharply due to limited supplies after weather related production delays. For October, production picked back up and has been supplemented by supplies from Canada.

Livestock and Products: The October index, at 106, was down 3.6 percent from last month but up 9.3 percent from October 2000. Compared with a year ago, prices were higher for all milk, broilers, and cattle, but lower for hogs, turkeys, eggs, and calves.

Meat Animals: The October index, at 92, was down 4.2 percent from last month but unchanged from a year ago. The October hog price was \$41.00 per cwt, down \$4.10 from September and down 40 cents from a year ago. Hog slaughter for recent weeks has been above a year ago. The October beef cattle price of \$67.50 was down \$1.50 from last month but up 80 cents from October 2000. September cattle on feed numbers were up 1 percent from last year.

Dairy Products: The October index, at 124, was down 4.6 percent from September but 29 percent above October 2000. The October all milk price, at \$16.20 per cwt, was down 80 cents from September but \$3.70 above last year. October prices decreased for both fluid and manufacturing grade milk. Cheese prices decreased the first three weeks of October.

Poultry and Eggs: The October 2001 index, at 121, was down 0.8 percent from September, but 9 percent above a year ago. The October broiler price, at 41.0 cents per pound, was down 2 cents from September. Broiler markets were softer seasonally, but export demand continued strong. October market egg prices, at 44.6 cents per dozen, were up 7.0 cents from September. September egg production was 3 percent above last year but demand increased seasonally. Turkey prices increased 3.6 cents to 44.0 cents per pound. Demand for Thanksgiving marketings increased. September stocks of frozen whole turkeys were 2 percent above year ago levels.

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Index Numbers of Prices Received, United States, October 2001,
with Comparisons

Index	1910-14=100				1990-92=100			
	2000		2001		2000		2001	
	Average	Oct	Sep	Oct	Oct	Sep	Oct	
All Farm Products	639	591	*668	602	93	*105	95	
All Crops	500	447	*497	431	91	*101	87	
Food Grains	325	281	*292	288	88	*92	90	
Feed Grains & Hay	363	285	331	301	80	*92	84	
Cotton	517	469	*325	291	92	*64	57	
Tobacco	1263	1613	*1639	1657	107	108	109	
Oil-Bearing Crops	554	442	*445	406	81	*81	74	
Fruit & Nuts	716	784	*846	847	112	121	121	
Commercial Vegetables	698	834	*884	680	125	*132	102	
Potatoes & Dry Beans	540	384	*515	484	76	*102	96	
Other Crops	493	532	532	532	108	108	108	
Livestock & Products	768	745	*847	813	97	*110	106	
Meat Animals	1021	934	*975	939	92	*96	92	
Dairy Products	799	768	*1045	996	96	*130	124	
Poultry & Eggs	282	311	342	340	111	122	121	
Food Commodities					94	*108	97	

* Revised.

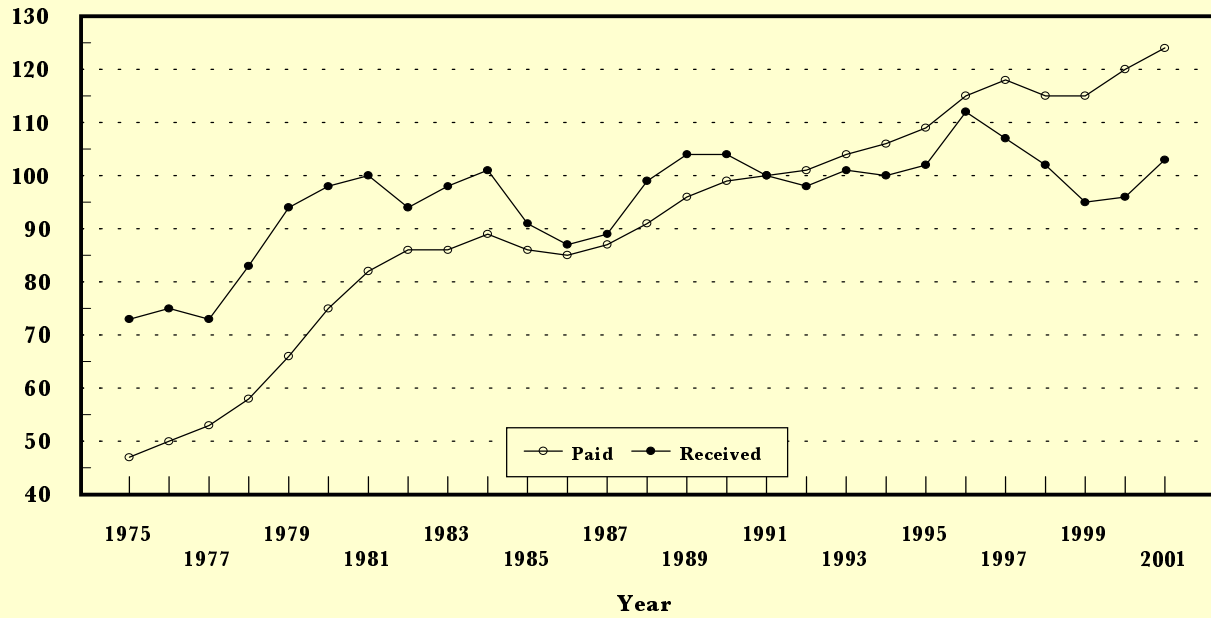
Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid,
1990-92=100, by Months, United States, 2000 and 2001

Month	Index of Prices Received						Index of Prices Paid			
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		All Items		Production Items	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Jan	90	96	88	93	93	100	118	124	114	121
Feb	92	99	91	97	92	102	118	124	115	120
Mar	95	103	95	98	94	108	119	124	115	120
Apr	100	105	102	102	98	108	119	124	115	120
May	100	107	103	105	97	110	119	124	116	120
Jun	98	107	98	100	98	112	120	124	116	120
Jul	96	107	94	102	99	112	120	123	116	120
Aug	96	109	96	107	96	111	119	123	115	119
Sep	97	105	97	101	98	110	120	123	116	119
Oct	93	95	91	87	97	106	121	123	117	119
Nov	98		96		99		121		118	
Dec	99		97		101		122		119	

Farm Prices Received vs Prices Paid

Annual Average Indexes*

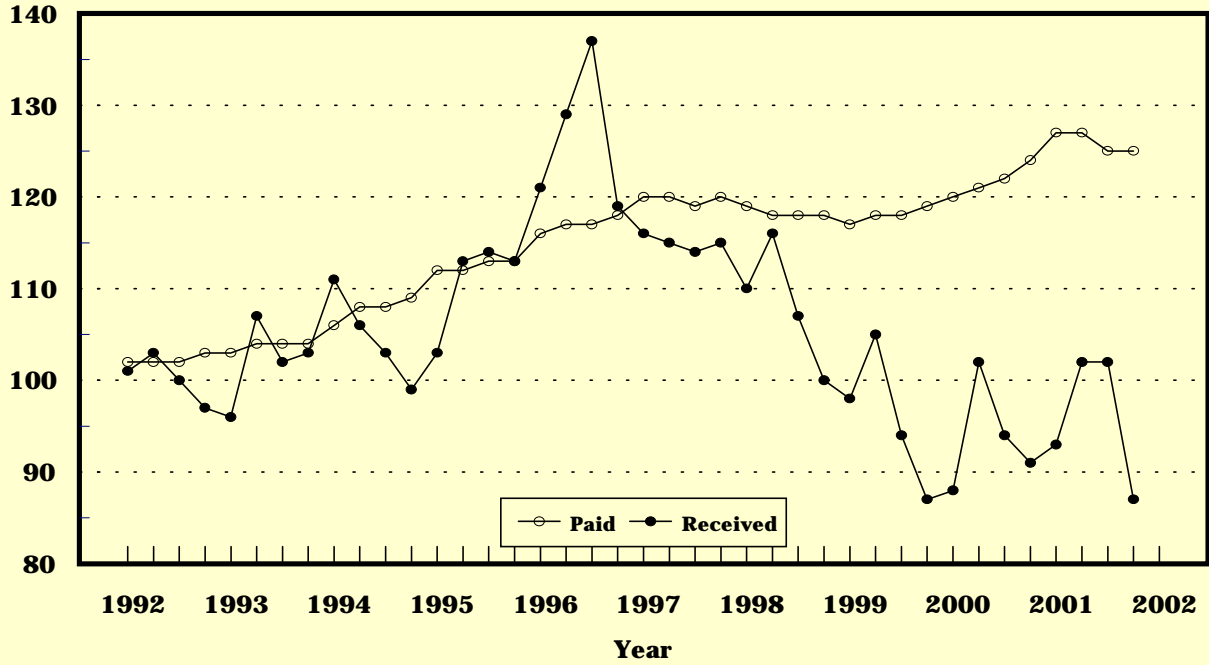
Index Values (1990-92=100)



* Index values for 2001 are year-to-date averages.

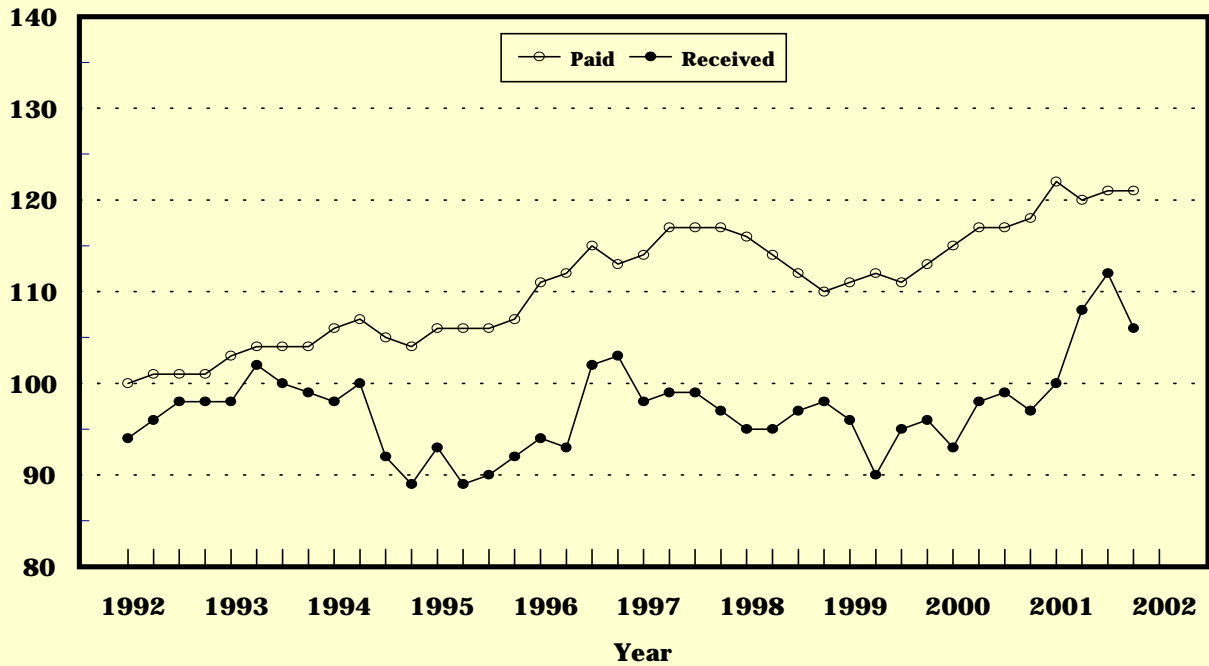
Crop Farm Index: Prices Received and Prices Paid
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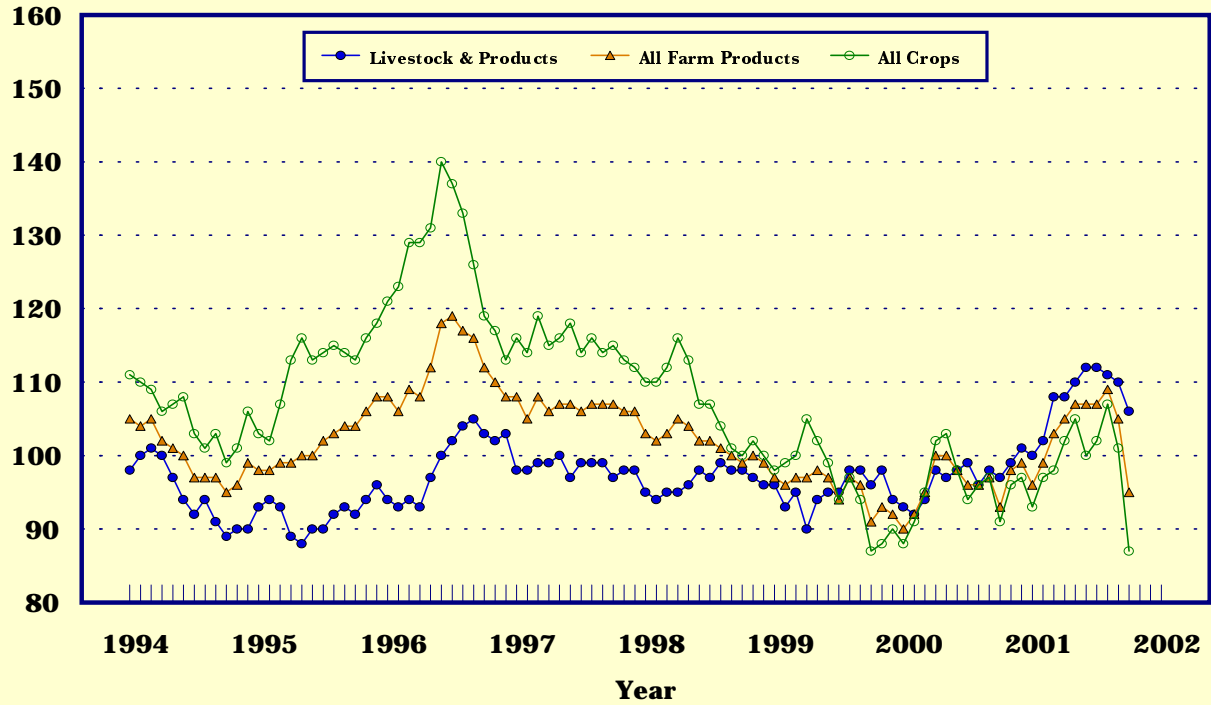
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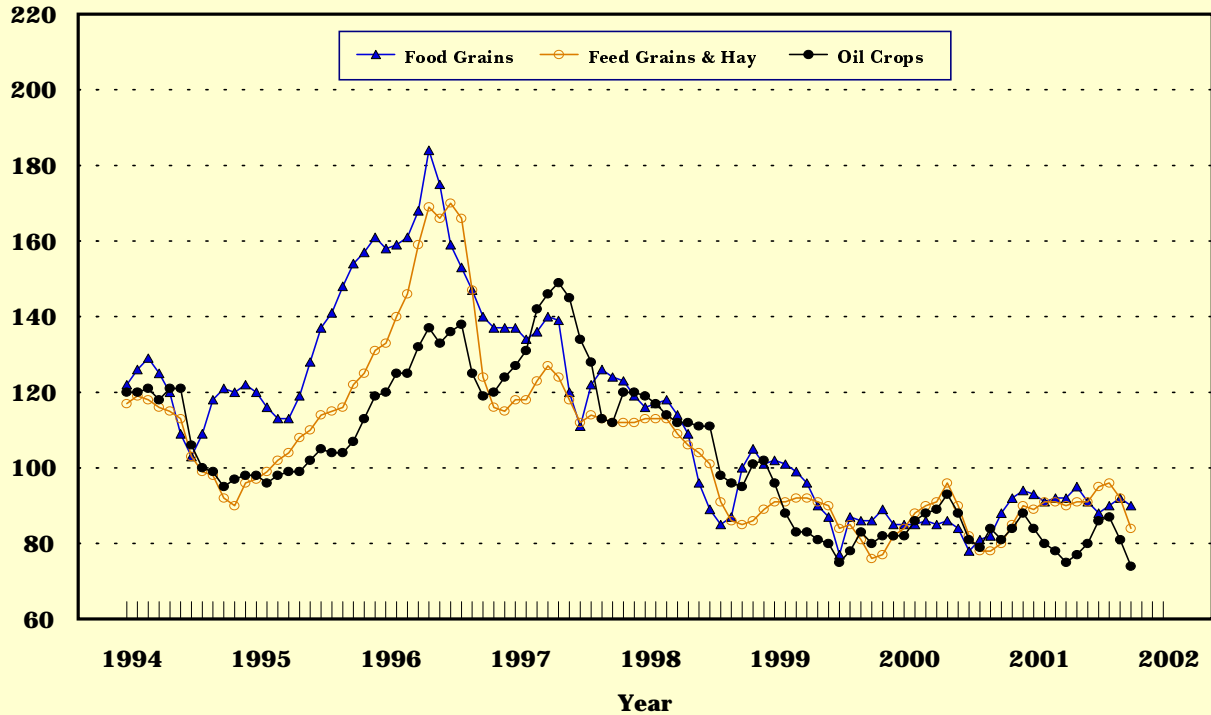
Prices Received, Major Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



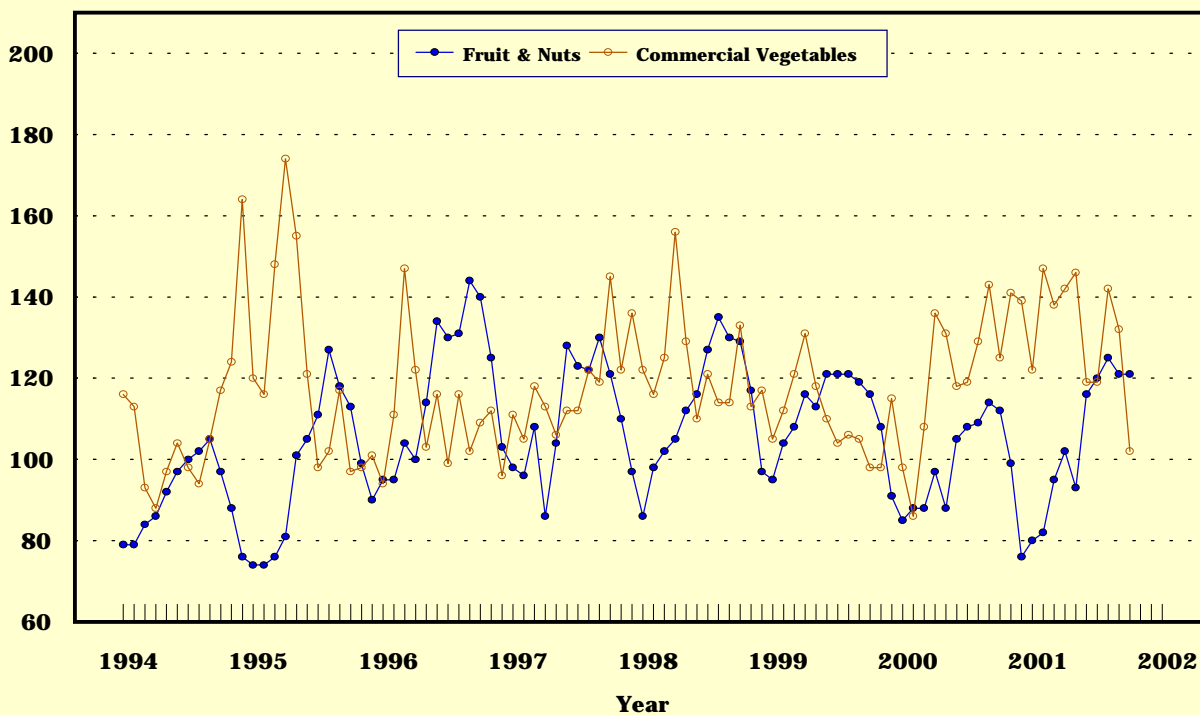
Prices Received, Food, Feed & Oil Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



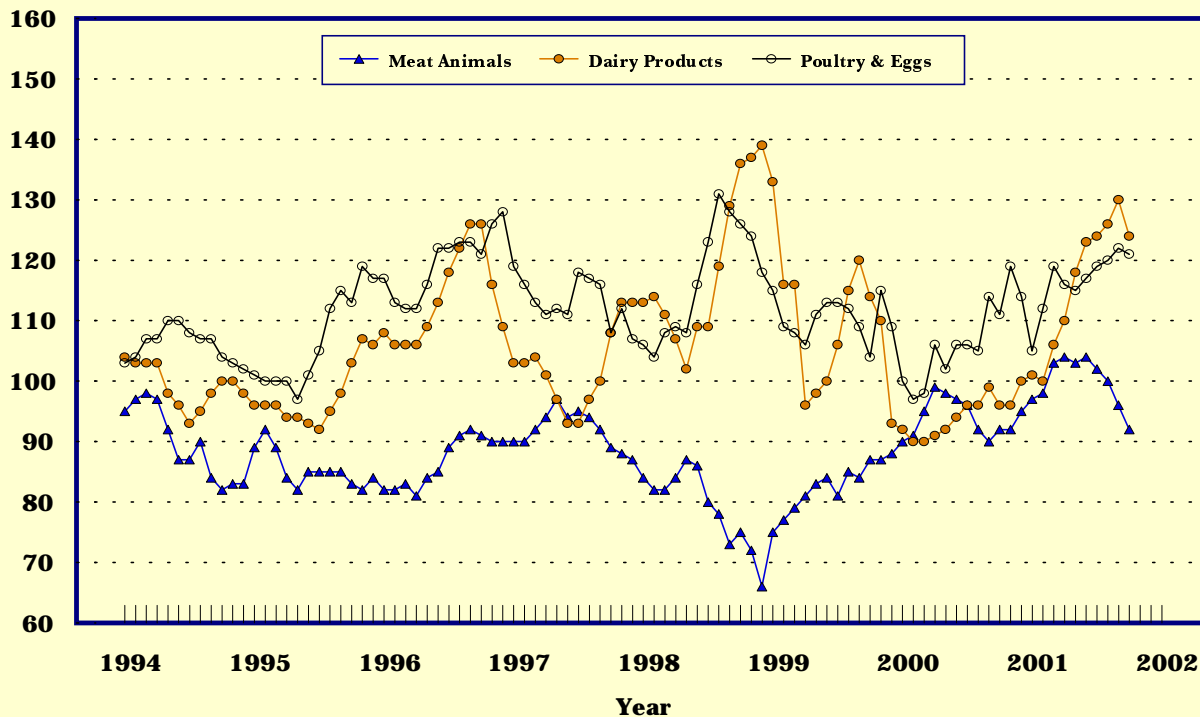
Prices Received, Fruit/Vegetable Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



Prices Received, United States,
October 2001, with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Oct	Sep	Oct
			2000	2001	2001
Dollars					
Field Crops					
Barley, All	Bu	2.12	1.97	2.24	2.25
Feed	Bu	1.90	1.71	1.71	1.82
Malting	Bu	2.43	2.41	2.72	2.70
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	19.10	15.60	18.10	19.10
Corn	Bu	2.30	1.74	1.91	1.79
Cotton, Upland	Lb	.606	.555	.385	.344
Cottonseed	Ton	96.00	104.00	85.00	85.00
Flaxseed	Bu	4.27	3.17	4.10	4.20
Hay, All, Baled 1/	Ton	76.30	84.90	98.60	99.40
Alfalfa 1/	Ton	77.20	89.20	106.00	108.00
Other 1/	Ton	60.00	68.10	72.80	70.00
Oats	Bu	1.22	1.08	1.39	1.55
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	.304	.265	.249	.231
Potatoes	Cwt	5.82	4.32	6.05	5.50
Rice, Rough	Cwt	7.07	5.61	4.78	4.69
Sorghum Grain	Cwt	3.75	3.01	3.46	3.31
Soybeans	Bu	5.61	4.45	4.53	4.10
Sunflower 2/	Cwt	9.50	5.84	8.64	8.04
Tobacco	Lb	1.740	1.855	1.885	1.905
Wheat, All	Bu	2.96	2.68	2.85	2.86
Winter	Bu	2.93	2.63	2.81	2.81
Durum	Bu	2.86	2.46	3.02	3.11
Other Spring	Bu	3.11	2.80	2.87	2.90
Hard Red Winter	Bu		2.76	2.63	
Soft Red Winter	Bu		2.12	2.42	
Hard Red Spring	Bu		2.88	2.83	
White	Bu	3.24	2.41	3.17	
Fruit					
Citrus-Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	5.77	4.77	6.89	5.29
Lemons	Box	10.10	4.94	19.02	20.37
Limes 3/	Box	10.15			
Oranges	Box	5.79	1.50	6.53	5.12
Tangelos	Box	5.82			
Tangerines	Box	15.11	6.03		9.22
Temples	Box	6.23			
Non-citrus					
Apples, Fresh 4/	Lb	.212	.218	.187	.242
Grapes, Fresh 4/	Ton	506.00	690.00	630.00	600.00
Peaches, Fresh 4/	Lb	.216		.292	
Pears, Fresh 4/	Ton	370.00	362.00	463.00	413.00
Strawberries, Fresh	Lb	.560	.954	.781	.895

1/ Mid-month price.

2/ KS, MN, ND and SD average.

3/ Current prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (pears only) and WA (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

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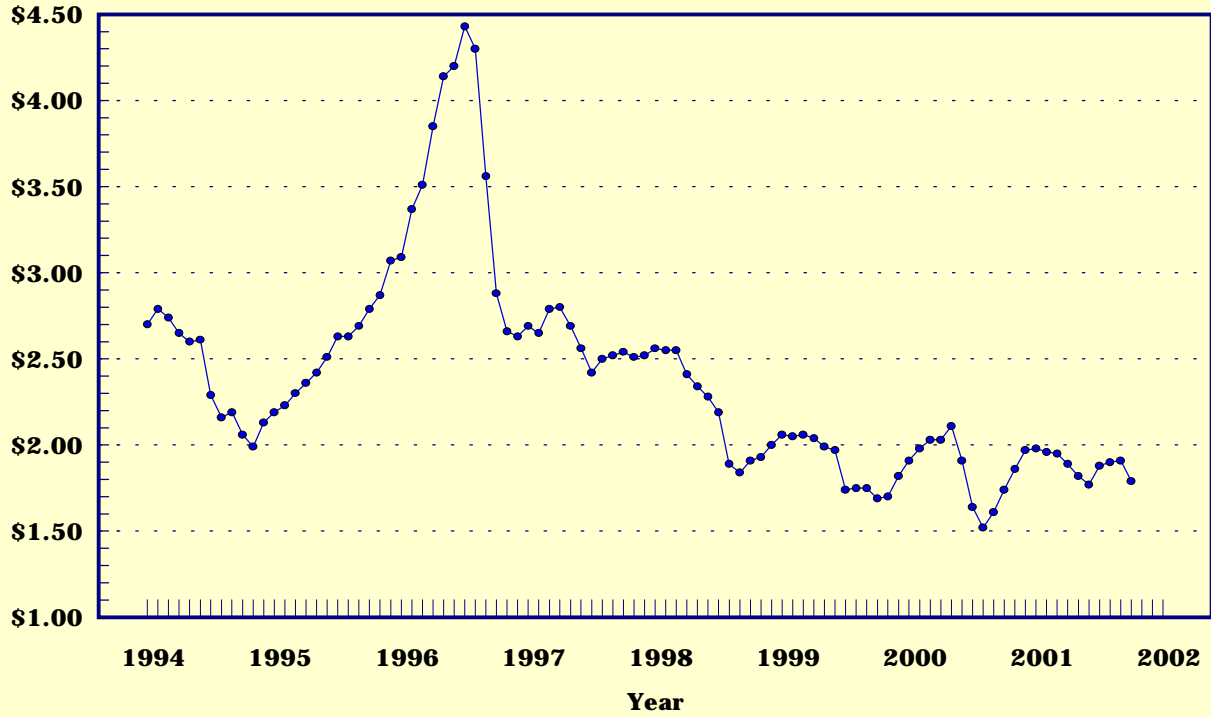
Prices Received, United States,
October 2001, with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Oct 2000	Sep 2001	Oct 2001
Dollars					
Vegetables, Fresh 1/					
Asparagus	Cwt	79.80	152.00	248.00	140.00
Broccoli	Cwt	22.50	34.10	22.90	25.00
Cantaloupes 2/	Cwt	13.90	25.60	13.50	15.90
Carrots	Cwt	13.20	14.20	15.40	17.00
Cauliflower	Cwt	26.80	21.60	23.50	23.90
Celery	Cwt	11.60	12.80	10.20	8.76
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	15.70	24.10	19.10	19.50
Cucumbers 2/	Cwt		22.50	22.10	15.50
Lettuce	Cwt	11.90	16.20	26.20	11.90
Onions	Cwt	12.80	10.20	13.20	10.40
Snap Beans 2/	Cwt		57.20	60.40	53.30
Tomatoes	Cwt	32.30	42.10	20.80	25.10
Livestock					
Calves	Cwt	94.30	102.00	106.00	101.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	72.90	66.70	69.00	67.50
Cows	Cwt	49.60	36.20	40.90	38.50
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	77.10	70.50	72.10	70.80
Milk Cows 3/	Head	1130.00	1350.00		1700.00
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.70	41.40	45.10	41.00
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt	48.40	41.80	45.70	41.40
Sows	Cwt	39.50	33.00	35.80	33.60
Lambs	Cwt	56.20	76.80	53.40	
Sheep	Cwt	23.40	29.50	28.90	
Dairy and Poultry					
Milk, All 4/	Cwt	13.06	12.50	17.00	5/16.20
Fluid Grade	Cwt	13.10	12.60	17.00	5/16.20
Mfg Grade	Cwt	11.80	10.60	16.20	5/15.10
Broilers, Live 6/	Lb	.317	.350	.430	.410
Eggs, All 7/	Doz	.643	.668	.567	.626
Market 7/	Doz	.546	.510	.376	.446
Turkeys, Live 6/7/	Lb	.380	.461	.404	.440
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation					
Eggs, All	Doz	.545	.682	.561	.645
Milk, All 4/	Cwt	9.71	11.57	16.19	14.86

- 1/ F.O.B. shipping point.
2/ Monthly estimates began January 1995.
3/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.
4/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
5/ Fat test percent: all milk 3.71, fluid milk 3.71, mfg grade 3.88.
6/ Liveweight equivalent price to producers, includes growers and contractors combined.
7/ Mid-month price.

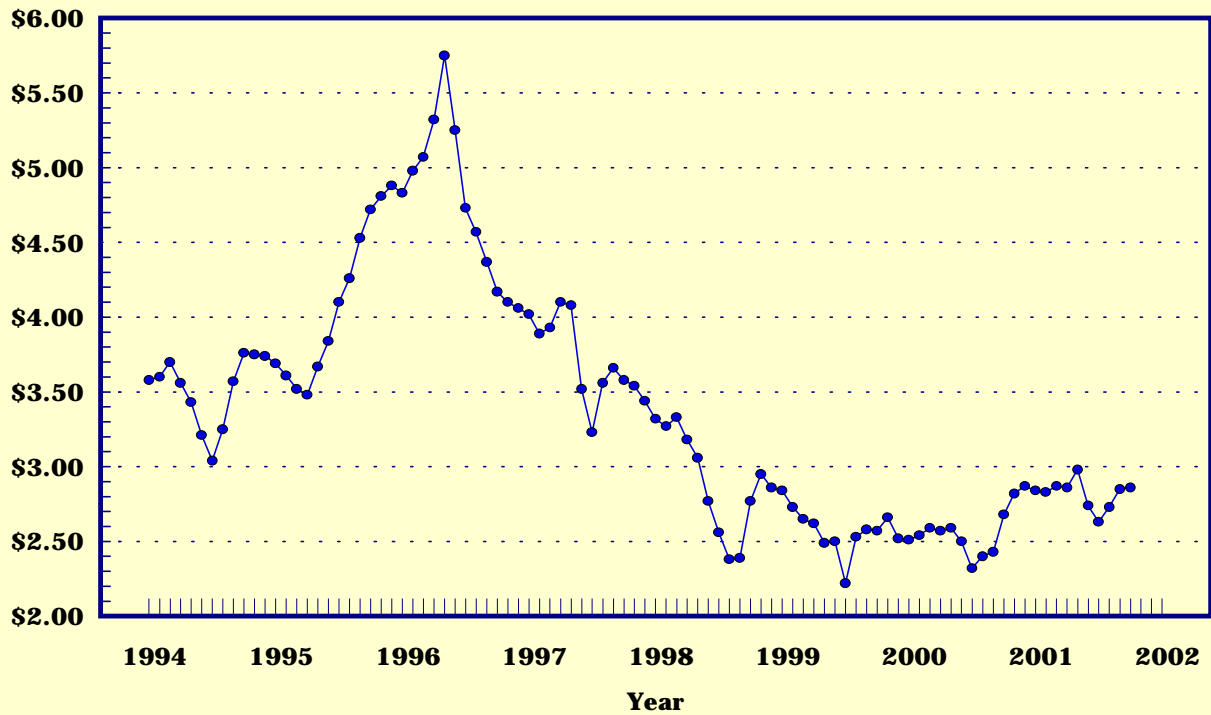
Prices Received, Corn, US

Dollars per Bu



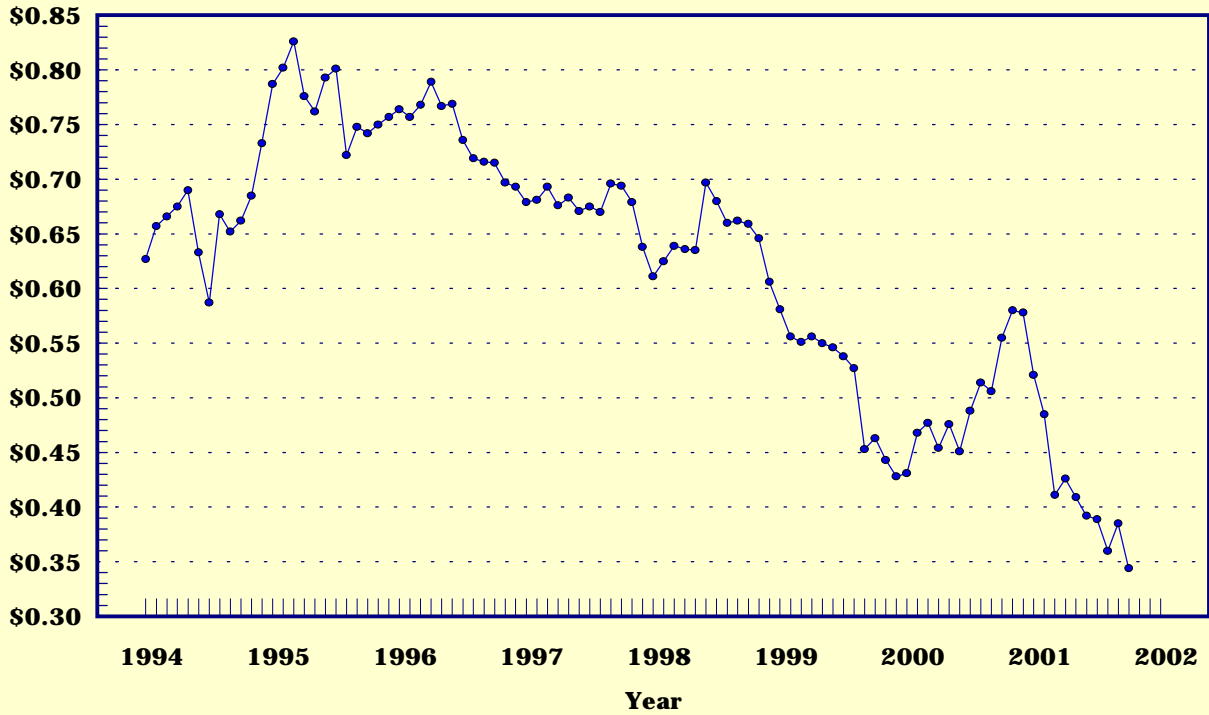
Prices Received, Wheat, US

Dollars per Bu



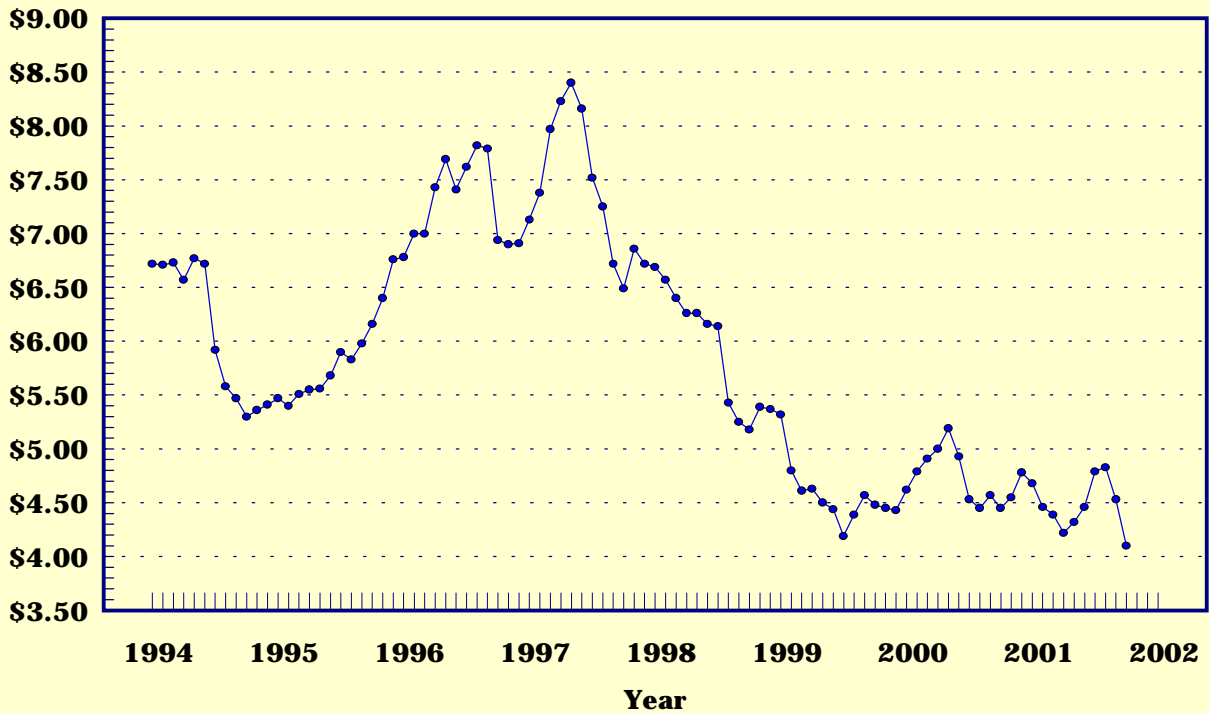
Prices Received, Cotton, US

Dollars per Lb



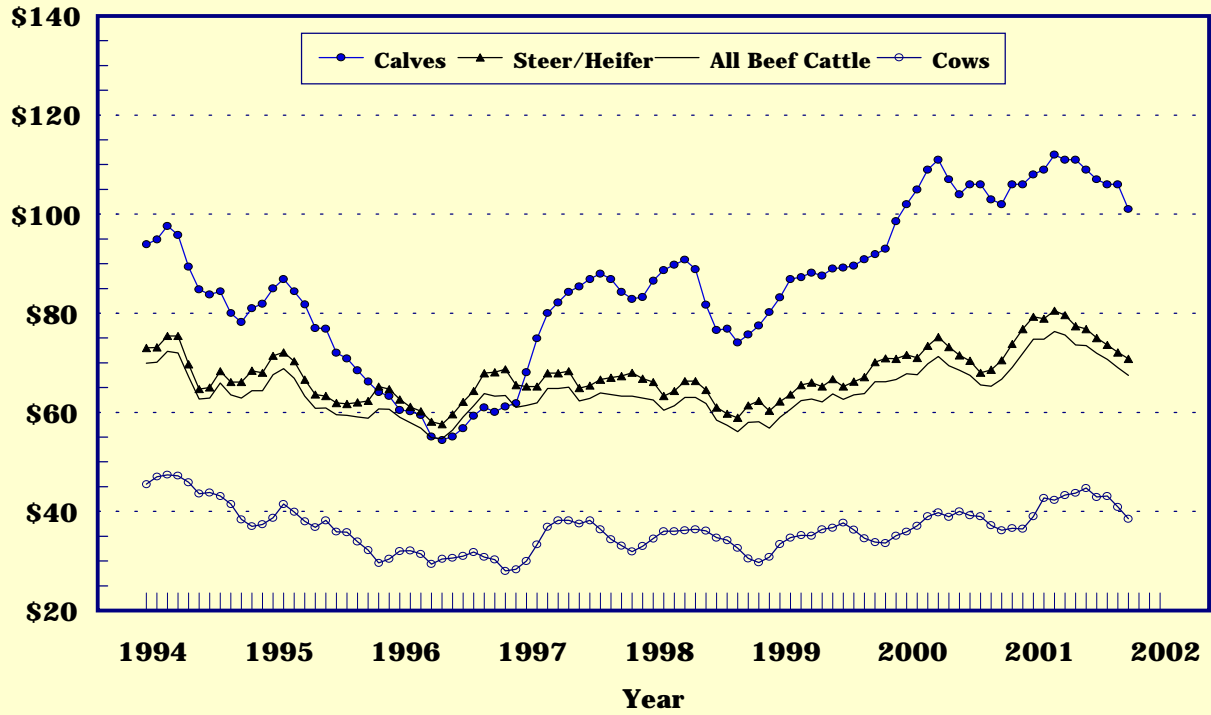
Prices Received, Soybeans, US

Dollars per Bu



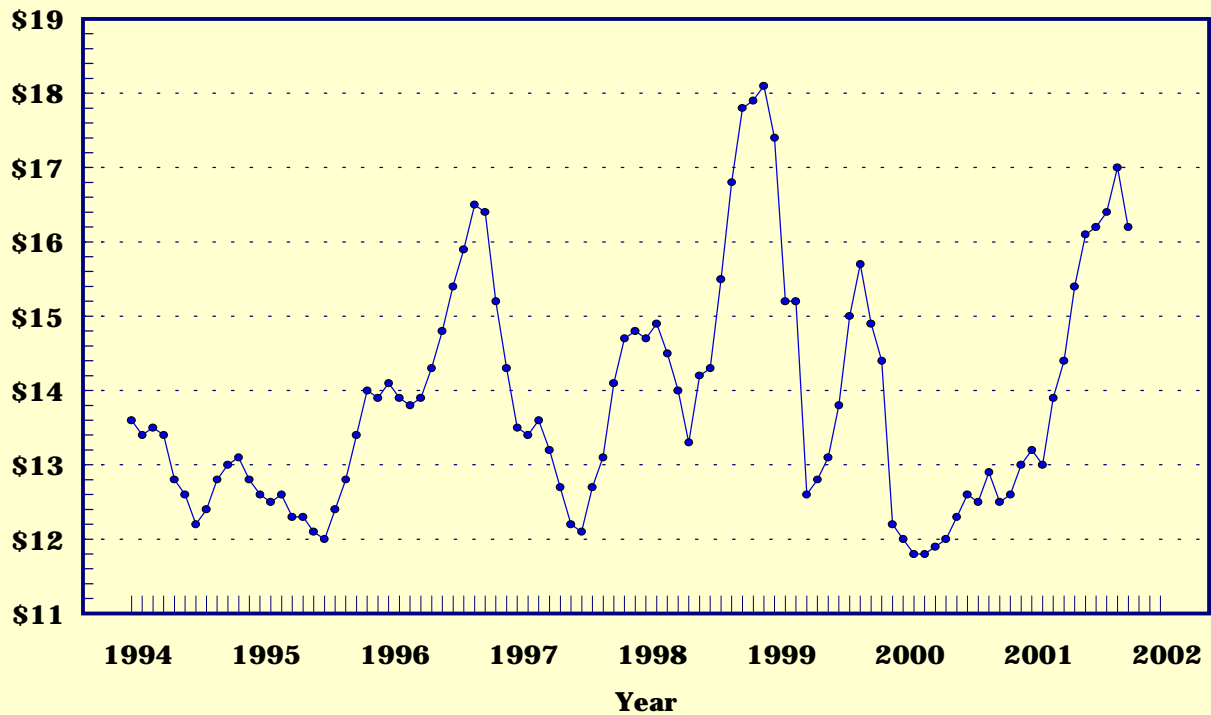
Prices Received, Cattle, US

Dollars per Cwt



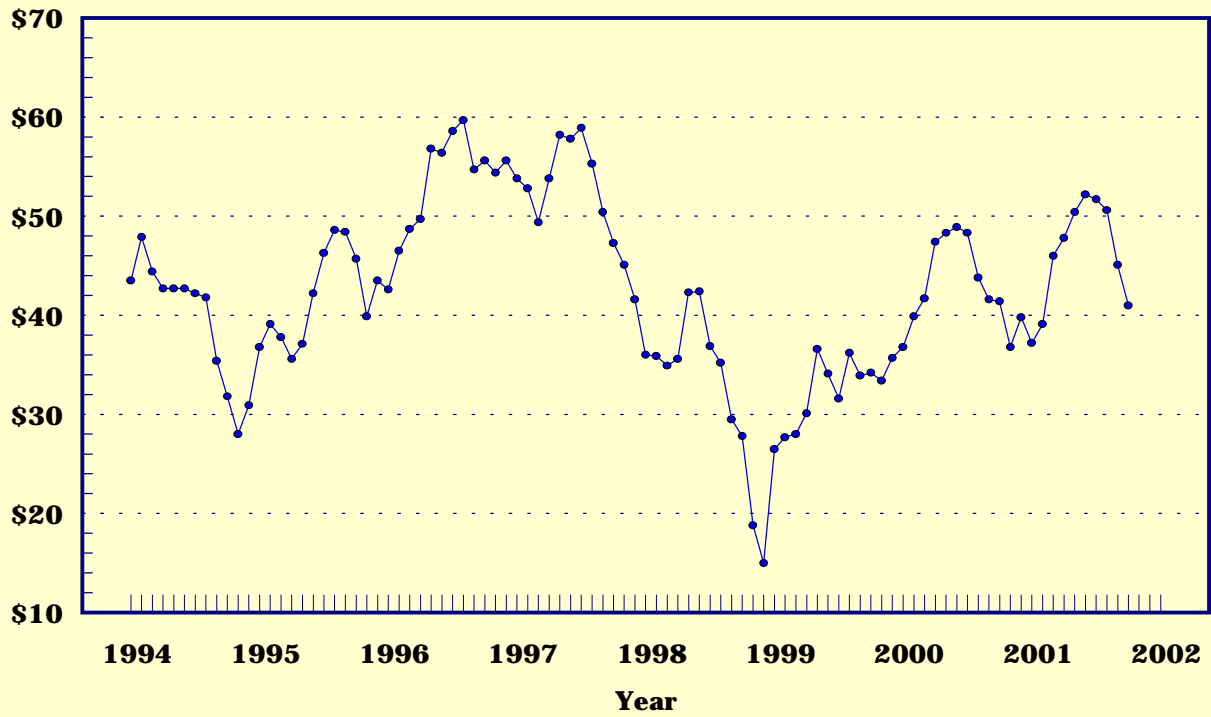
Prices Received, Milk, US

Dollars per Cwt



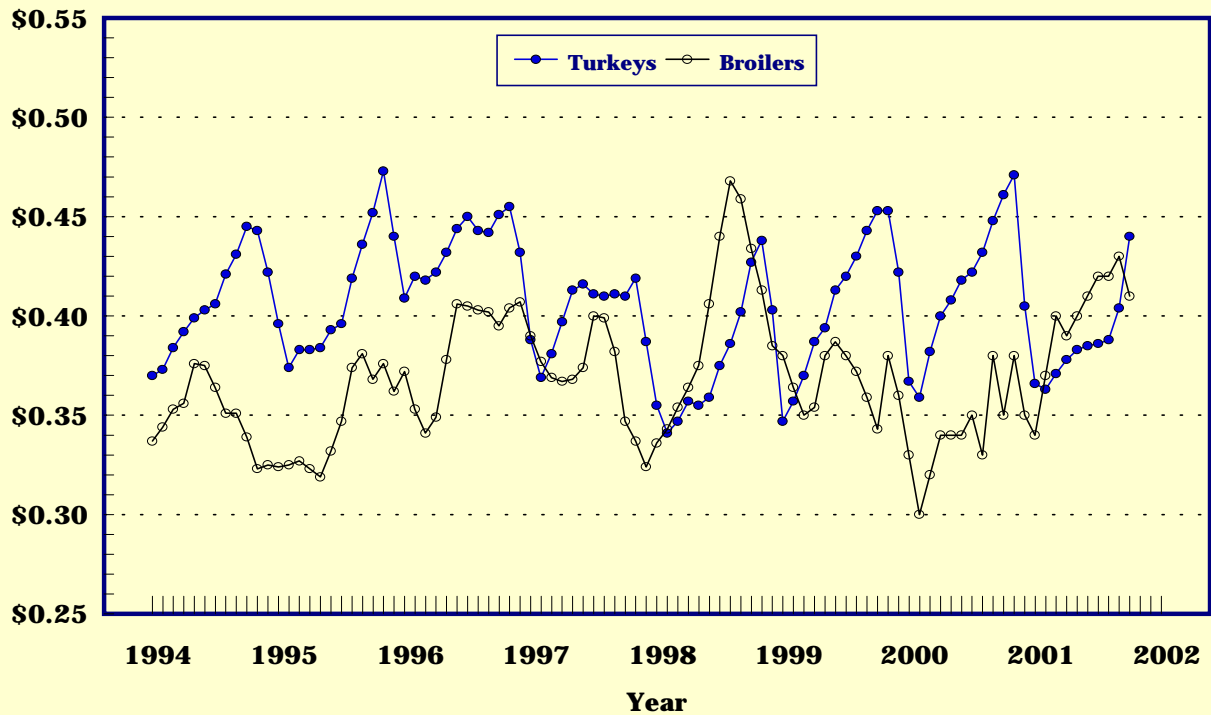
Prices Received, Hogs, US

Dollars per Cwt



Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US

Dollars per Lb



Wheat: Prices Received, by States, September and October 2001

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Sep 1/	Oct 2/
	Dollars per Bushel							
AR	2.44	2.50	2.44	2.50				
CA	3/	3/	2.62	3/	4/	4/		
CO	2.60	2.64	2.63	2.63			2.52	2.72
ID	3.17	3.23	3.07	3.15			3.29	3.35
IL	2.45	2.50	2.45	2.50				
IN	2.37	2.40	2.37	2.40				
KS	2.53	2.59	2.53	2.59				
MI	2.39	2.40	2.39	2.40				
MN	2.87	3.00	3/	4/	4/	4/	2.87	3.00
MO	2.35	2.40	2.35	2.40				
MT	3.08	3.21	2.96	3.00	3.56	3.70	2.98	3.15
NE	2.68	2.65	2.68	2.65				
ND	2.71	2.75	2.30	2.40	2.90	3.00	2.65	2.65
OH	2.46	2.45	2.46	2.45				
OK	2.67	2.61	2.67	2.61				
OR	3.32	3.46	3.32	3.45			3.32	3.50
SD	2.71	2.75	2.53	2.57	4/	4/	2.84	2.88
TX	2.59	2.48	2.59	2.48				
WA	3.19	3.37	3.18	3.38			3.23	3.30
US	2.85	2.86	2.81	2.81	3.02	3.11	2.87	2.90

- 1/ Entire month.
- 2/ Mid-month.
- 3/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.
- 4/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Months, United States, 2000 and 2001

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle 1/		All Hogs	
	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/	2000	2001 2/
	Dollars per Bushel						Dollars per Cwt			
Jan	2.51	2.84	1.91	1.98	4.62	4.68	67.80	74.80	36.80	37.20
Feb	2.54	2.83	1.98	1.96	4.79	4.46	67.60	74.80	39.90	39.10
Mar	2.59	2.87	2.03	1.95	4.91	4.39	69.80	76.30	41.70	46.00
Apr	2.57	2.86	2.03	1.89	5.00	4.22	71.30	75.60	47.40	47.80
May	2.59	2.98	2.11	1.82	5.19	4.32	69.40	73.60	48.30	50.40
Jun	2.50	2.74	1.91	1.77	4.93	4.46	68.50	73.50	48.90	52.20
Jul	2.32	2.63	1.64	1.88	4.53	4.79	67.50	71.90	48.30	51.70
Aug	2.40	2.73	1.52	1.90	4.45	4.83	65.50	70.70	43.80	50.60
Sep	2.43	2.85	1.61	1.91	4.57	4.53	65.30	69.00	41.60	45.10
Oct	2.68	2.86	1.74	1.79	4.45	4.10	66.70	67.50	41.40	41.00
Nov	2.82		1.86		4.55		69.10		36.80	
Dec	2.87		1.97		4.78		71.90		39.80	

- 1/ Cows, steers and heifers.
- 2/ Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

Grains: Prices Received, by States, September and October 2001

State	Barley 1/		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Sorghum Grain	
	Sep 2/	Oct 3/	Sep 2/	Oct 3/	Sep 2/	Oct 3/	Sep 2/	Oct 3/	Sep 2/	Oct 3/
----- Dollars per Bushel ----- Dollars per Cwt										
AL										
AR							4.59	4.30	3.40	3.50
CA	2.19	4/								
CO	2.69	2.47	2.02	1.96						
GA			2.18	2.03			4/	4/		
ID	2.86	2.75								
IL			1.94	1.80	1.42	1.50	4.55	4.20	3.57	3.50
IN			1.93	1.79			4.60	4.06		
IA			1.82	1.75	1.56	1.60	4.57	4.05		
KS			1.99	2.01			4.64	4.12	3.25	3.21
KY			1.99	1.85			4.57	4.25		
LA							4.76	4.19		
MI			1.93	1.80	1.46	1.50	4.76	4.10		
MN	1.45	1.51	1.69	1.60	1.26	1.45	4.32	4.05		
MS							4.72	4.20		
MO			1.98	1.80			4.54	4.10	3.62	3.45
MT	2.50	2.56			1.44	1.41				
NE			1.87	1.79	1.59	1.50	4.39	3.92	3.29	3.15
NC			2.16	2.00			4.62	4.05		
ND	1.82	1.94			1.20	1.35				
OH			1.97	1.85	1.23	1.40	4.51	4.30		
OK									3.33	3.15
OR	2.10	2.05			1.70	1.95				
PA			2.32	2.27	1.49	1.49				
SD	2.06	2.21	1.65	1.54	1.39	1.64	4.12	3.81		
TN			1.97	1.90			4.67	4.50		
TX			2.35	2.27	4/	4/			3.82	3.62
UT	2.04	2.07								
WA	1.95	2.03								
WI			1.95	1.90	1.19	1.25	4.61	4.30		
WY	3.15	3.09								
US	2.24	2.25	1.91	1.79	1.39	1.55	4.53	4.10	3.46	3.31

- 1/ The Three-State (MN, ND and SD) Feed Barley price for October 2001 is \$1.41.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected States, September and October 2001

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct
----- Dollars per Bushel -----				
ID	1/	1/	1.98	2.00
MN	1/	1/	1.39	1.45
MT	2.92	3.10	1.73	1.75
ND	2.24	2.30	1.36	1.40
SD	2.13	2.30	1.63	1.58
WY	3.15	3.20	2.03	2.00

- 1/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.
- 2/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Field Crops: Prices Received, by States, September and October 2001

State	Dry Edible Beans		Sunflower		Flaxseed		Tobacco		Peanuts 4/5/	
	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Sep 1/	Oct 3/	Sep 1/	Oct 3/
	Dollars per Cwt				Dollars per Bu		Dollars per Pound			
AL									.255	.235
CA	27.20	28.60								
CO	20.50	19.90								
FL							1.925		.238	.233
GA							1.905	1.910	.247	.215
ID	18.60	18.70								
IN										
KS			7/	7/						
KY										
MD										
MI	21.20	22.50								
MN	19.00	21.90	7/	7/						
MO										
NE	17.90	17.30								
NC							1.880	1.900	.282	.269
ND	15.80	17.00	10.40	8.77	4.11	4.20				
OH										
OK										
SC							1.880	1.865		
SD			8.43	7.77	7/	7/				
TN										
TX									.264	.234
VA							1.905	1.930	.280	.273
WV										
US	18.10	19.10	8.64	8.04	4.10	4.20	1.885	1.905	.249	.231

- 1/ Entire month.
- 2/ Mid-month.
- 3/ Based on sales through first half of month.
- 4/ In-shell.
- 5/ Includes additional loan peanuts at loan value.
- 6/ Sales volume insufficient to establish a state price, but all sales included in U.S. price.
- 7/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Tobacco: Prices Received, by Area and Type, October 2001, with Comparisons

Class and Type	Type	Oct 2000 1/	Sep 2001	Oct 2001 2/
Dollars per Pound				
Flue-cured				
Northern Auction Area 3/	--		1.850	1.890
Northern Contract Area 3/	--		1.895	1.915
Southern Auction Area 4/	--		1.860	1.870
Southern Contract Area 4/	--		1.905	1.900
Total Flue-cured Area	11-14:	1.855	1.885	1.905
US	11-37:	1.855	1.885	1.905

- 1/ Comparisons not used for Northern and Southern Areas because data for both years are not comparable.
- 2/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.
- 3/ Consists of Eastern NC Belt, Old and Middle Belts in NC and VA.
- 4/ Consists of GA-FL Belt, SC Belt, and NC Border Belt.

Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by States,
September and October 2001

State	Cotton, Upland		October				Apples Fresh Use 1/4/
	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Cotton- seed 5/	Hay, Baled 3/ All	Alfalfa	Other	
	Dollars per Pound		Dollars per Ton			Dol/Lb	
AL	6/	6/	79.00				
AZ	6/	6/	132.00	90.00	90.00	86.00	
AR	.494	.505	78.00				
CA	.492	6/	146.00	122.00	128.00	84.00	.275
CO				100.00	100.00	95.00	
GA	.501	.497	70.00				
ID				124.00	125.00	88.00	
IL				89.00	94.00	69.00	
IA				88.00	92.00	63.00	
KS				97.00	100.00	65.00	
KY				64.00	95.00	55.00	
LA	.486	.511	75.00				
MI				72.00	75.00	55.00	.185
MN				57.00	60.00	44.00	
MS	.511	.485	74.00				
MO				72.00	105.00	63.00	
MT				85.00	86.00	78.00	
NE				72.00	75.00	65.00	
NV				119.00	119.00	116.00	
NM				126.00	128.00	105.00	
NY				100.00	120.00	70.00	.197
NC	.337	.305	79.00				
ND				47.00	51.00	35.00	
OH				87.00	120.00	60.00	.290
OK				92.00	113.00	60.00	
OR				114.00	119.00	98.00	
PA				116.00	130.00	103.00	.200
SD				66.00	71.00	47.00	
TN	6/	6/	85.00				
TX	.312	.265	89.00	68.00	145.00	58.00	
UT				97.00	98.00	57.00	
VA							.230
WA				114.00	110.00	136.00	.250
WI				56.00	60.00	30.00	
WY				109.00	110.00	106.00	
US	.385	.344	85.00	99.40	108.00	70.00	.242

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on sales during the first half of the month.
3/ Mid-month. 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA,MI,NY and WA.
Price at point of first sale for other states. 5/ Marketing year
August-February. 6/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of
individual firms.

Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,
United States, October 2001, with Comparisons

Item	Unit	Aug 2001 1/	Sep 2001 1/	Oct 2001 2/
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars/Pound	.360	.385	.344
Marketings 3/	1,000 Bales	631	465	NA
Rice				
Average Price	Dollars/Cwt	5.10	4.78	4.69
Marketings 4/	1,000 Cwt	12616	9960	NA

1/ Entire month. 2/ Based on purchases for the first half of the month.
3/ Expanded data from sample of about 60 percent of buyers. 4/ Purchases
by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,
by State and United States, October 2001

Commodity And State	:	F.O.B. Packed Fresh	Equivalent Returns					
			Packinghouse-door	On-tree		Process		
	:		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
Dollars per Box 1/								
Grapefruit	:							
CA	:	16.80	9.06	10.55	-0.19	6.83	8.32	-2.42
FL	:							
Colored Seedless	:	17.40	7.05	9.30	0.65	4.79	7.20	-2.05
TX	:	21.80	12.20	12.20		11.05	11.05	
US	:	17.60	7.49	9.62	0.59	5.29	7.55	-2.08
Lemons	:							
AZ	:	40.10	27.61	30.41	0.30	23.43	26.23	-3.88
CA	:	38.30	22.51	28.61	0.30	18.33	24.43	-3.88
US	:	39.10	24.55	29.39	0.30	20.37	25.21	-3.88
Oranges	:							
CA	:							
Valencia	:	16.60	7.34	9.96	-0.18	5.00	7.62	-2.52
TX	:							
Early and Mids	:	19.60	8.76	9.90	2.55	7.47	8.60	1.30
US	:	16.80	7.41	9.96	-0.10	5.12	7.67	-2.41
Tangerines	:							
FL	:	24.40	12.90	15.40	2.60	9.22	11.80	-1.40
US	:	24.40	12.90	15.40	2.60	9.22	11.80	-1.40

1/ Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit-CA-67, FL-85, TX-80; Lemons-76; Oranges-CA-75, TX-85; Tangerines-95.

Potatoes: Prices Received, by States,
September and October 2001

State	Sep	Oct	State	Sep	Oct
	: Dollars per Cwt			: Dollars per Cwt	
AL			NC		
AZ			ND - All 1/	5.00	5.65
CA - All	16.80	16.00	- Fresh 2/	8.25	NA
- Winter			- Processing	4.65	NA
- Spring			OH	7.35	9.50
- Summer	16.80	16.00	OR	5.45	4.90
- Fall			PA	6.85	6.70
CO - All 1/	8.50	7.45	TX		
- Fresh 2/	9.10	NA	VA		
FL			WA - All	5.40	4.60
ID - All 1/	5.90	5.60	- Processing	4.20	NA
- Fresh 2/	8.50	NA	WI - All 1/	5.80	5.80
- Processing	4.80	NA	- Fresh 2/	8.70	NA
ME	5.60	5.65	- Processing	4.00	NA
MI	5.85	5.70			
MN	7.10	5.90	US - All 1/	6.05	5.50
NY	10.70	10.40	- Fresh 2/	9.95	NA
			- Processing	4.51	NA

1/ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed and livestock feed.

2/ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

Cattle: Prices Received, by States, September and October 2001

State	Cows 1/		Steers & Heifers:		Beef Cattle 4/		Calves	
	Sep 2/	Oct 3/	Sep 2/	Oct 3/	Sep 2/	Oct 3/	Sep 2/	Oct 3/
	Dollars per Cwt							
AZ	38.40	37.00	69.10	68.50	68.80	68.20	99.50	96.20
AR	40.00	36.20	81.80	76.70	67.20	62.90	99.50	97.20
CA	38.50	36.50	71.00	70.00	51.20	49.90	90.00	88.50
CO	45.10	41.20	70.50	68.40	69.70	67.00	94.70	87.60
FL	42.00	40.00	81.50	80.00	55.00	53.20	97.60	97.00
GA	41.50	36.60	76.20	72.40	54.30	49.10	94.40	91.10
ID	39.00	37.90	71.00	71.20	64.00	61.90	98.00	96.00
IL	42.60	40.90	70.00	67.20	69.50	66.70	108.00	102.00
IA	40.70	37.90	68.20	65.10	67.70	64.60	106.00	101.00
KS	40.70	37.50	71.60	69.90	71.00	68.90	105.00	99.80
KY	42.00	38.00	82.00	78.00	72.40	68.40	95.00	90.00
LA	40.70	38.00	80.30	75.00	55.40	51.70	98.70	93.00
MI	41.00	40.00	64.00	62.00	57.10	55.40	105.00	105.00
MN	43.50	42.00	68.20	66.00	64.10	62.20	98.00	92.00
MO	41.20	38.50	87.10	82.00	77.00	72.40	101.00	96.30
MT	42.70	40.70	88.00	96.30	82.10	90.70	101.00	101.00
NE	40.10	38.50	70.90	73.70	70.00	72.60	105.00	102.00
NM	45.20	42.70	85.90	84.20	70.00	68.40	100.00	96.50
ND	39.10	39.00	83.30	85.00	74.00	73.50	101.00	100.00
OH	40.00	38.00	70.20	69.00	67.20	65.90	87.80	84.00
OK	40.30	37.40	88.70	86.30	77.30	74.60	99.90	97.90
OR	40.00	38.00	81.80	78.00	69.30	66.00	93.20	89.00
PA	42.00	39.20	67.00	64.60	60.50	58.00	116.00	114.00
SD	41.60	40.00	80.10	89.80	75.50	84.30	103.00	102.00
TN	40.00	38.00	81.00	78.00	64.60	62.00	91.00	88.00
TX	40.60	36.90	74.30	71.20	71.80	68.80	110.00	104.00
VA	38.50	34.90	79.20	78.00	70.20	68.90	92.80	91.00
WI	41.70	39.40	71.10	68.00	54.00	51.40	140.00	129.00
WY	43.20	42.00	87.90	88.60	81.20	79.30	109.00	105.00
US	40.90	38.50	72.10	70.80	69.00	67.50	106.00	101.00

- 1/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
- 2/ Entire month.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

Hogs: Prices Received, by States, September and October 2001

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Sep 1/	Oct 2/	Sep 1/	Oct 2/
	Dollars per Cwt					
AR	34.60	34.40	43.30	41.00	42.40	40.30
IL	34.00	31.00	45.50	39.80	44.60	39.10
IN	37.40	36.40	44.30	40.70	43.60	40.30
IA	38.50	34.70	47.70	43.90	47.60	43.80
KS	34.60	35.50	43.70	39.90	42.50	39.40
MI	35.00	34.00	42.50	39.00	41.90	38.60
MN	34.40	35.50	45.70	42.00	45.20	41.70
MO	33.70	33.30	42.80	40.50	42.20	40.00
NE	35.50	36.00	47.80	43.20	47.60	43.10
NC	34.20	34.30	45.40	38.80	45.30	38.80
OH	35.20	34.00	45.00	41.00	43.80	40.70
OK	34.10	31.80	40.90	36.00	39.90	35.40
PA	32.40	32.50	41.60	38.10	40.20	37.30
SD	36.20	36.40	48.20	43.20	46.80	42.40
TX	31.90	31.70	42.50	40.30	40.90	39.00
WI	31.40	28.10	40.40	35.70	39.20	34.70
US	35.80	33.60	45.70	41.40	45.10	41.00

1/ Entire month.
 2/ Mid-month.

Sheep and Poultry: Prices Received, by States,
September and October 2001

State	September		October	
	Sheep 1/	Lambs 1/	Turkeys 2/3/	Eggs 2/4/
	---- Dollars per Cwt ----		Dollars per Pound	Dol/Doz
AL				.450
AR			.45	.350
CA	28.50	56.00	.50	.430
CO	31.80	53.20		
CT				.530
DE				
FL				.440
GA				.386
ID	31.00	48.00		
IN			.43	.520
IA	30.30	47.70		.400
KS	25.20	48.30		
ME				.600
MD				
MI				.400
MN	23.70	48.00	.37	.370
MS				.510
MO			.47	.350
MT	28.60	49.60		
NE	29.20	46.20		
NY				.488
NC			.46	.385
ND	28.10	46.30		
OH	32.80	53.40		.469
OR	24.00	60.50		
PA				.460
SC				.492
SD	26.60	54.70		
TX	35.30	55.50		.460
UT	25.00	62.00		
VA			.45	
WA				.562
WY	27.90	51.70		
US	28.90	53.40	.440	.446

- 1/ Entire month.
2/ Mid-month.
3/ IN and MN are actual liveweight prices. All other State prices are equivalent liveweight returns to producers derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formula: (RTC price minus processing cost) * (dressing percentage) = liveweight equivalent price.
4/ Market (table) eggs.

Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by States, September and October 2001

State	September				October				
	Fluid Grade Milk 1/ Price	Fat Test	Manufacturing Grade Milk Price	Fat Test	All Milk 2/ Price	Fat Test	All Milk 2/3/ Price	Fat Test	Milk Cows 4/ Dol/Head
AZ	16.90	3.61			16.90	3.61	16.40	3.64	1800
CA	15.80	3.63	16.80	4.00	15.81	3.63	14.20	3.68	1850
FL	19.90	3.65			19.90	3.65	20.20	3.65	1800
ID	15.70	3.56	15.90	3.70	15.70	3.56	15.30	3.65	1790
IL	16.30	3.65	16.90	3.64	16.30	3.65	16.00	3.65	1550
IN	17.20	3.54	15.70	3.60	17.10	3.54	16.60	3.57	1550
IA	17.30	3.64	15.90	3.59	17.20	3.64	16.40	3.78	1600
KY	18.10	3.66	13.80	3.86	18.10	3.66	18.00	3.70	1650
MI	17.20	3.56	15.50	3.52	17.20	3.56	16.90	3.67	1650
MN	16.90	3.69	16.30	3.72	16.90	3.69	16.30	3.80	1590
MO	17.40	3.64	15.50	3.69	17.30	3.64	17.20	3.70	1550
NM	16.80	3.52			16.80	3.52	16.40	3.63	1810
NY	17.80	3.61			17.80	3.61	17.40	3.72	1600
OH	17.40	3.62	15.20	3.73	17.20	3.63	16.80	3.75	1620
PA	18.50	3.60	16.50	3.75	18.50	3.60	18.10	3.70	1680
TX	18.10	3.68			18.10	3.68	17.80	3.68	1750
VT	17.90	3.61			17.90	3.61	17.60	3.74	1640
VA	18.90	3.40			18.90	3.40	18.50	3.63	1640
WA	17.10	3.62			17.10	3.62	15.60	3.61	1760
WI	17.00	3.67	16.50	3.77	17.00	3.68	16.00	3.81	1630
US	17.00	3.62	16.20	3.76	17.00	3.63	16.20	3.71	1700

- 1/ Including milk diverted to manufacturing.
- 2/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
- 3/ Preliminary.
- 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published Jan, Apr, Jul and Oct.

Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Milk 1/: United States, September and October 2001, with Comparisons

Item	Oct 2000	Sep 2001	Oct 2001
Parity Equivalent.....Dol per Cwt	28.84	29.30	29.12
Average Price F.O.B.....Dol per Cwt	10.60	16.20	2/15.10
Average Fat Test of Milk..Percent	3.86	3.76	2/3.88

- 1/ The parity price equivalent during 2001 is 91.0 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 90.4 percent in 2000. For additional details, see January 2001 issue of "Agricultural Prices".
- 2/ Preliminary.

United States Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as Percent of Parity Prices Based on Data for October 2001, with Comparisons 1/

Commodity and Unit	: Adjusted: : Base : Prices	Parity Prices Based on Data for			: Prices as Percent : of Parity		
		: Oct : 2000	: Sep : 2001	: Oct : 2001	: Oct : 2000	: Sep : 2001	: Oct : 2001
		: ----- Dollars -----			: ----- Percents -----		
Basic Commodities							
All Wheat, Bu	: .589	9.77	9.69	9.63	27	29	30
Rice, Cwt	: 1.64	28.90	27.00	26.80	19	18	18
Corn, Bu	: .402	6.74	6.61	6.57	26	29	27
Cotton, Lb							
American Upland	: .102	1.80	1.68	1.67	31	23	21
Extra Long Staple	: .142	2.29	2.34	2.32			
Peanuts, Lb	: .0414	.683	.681	.677	39	37	34
Tobacco, By Type, Lb							
Flue-Cured 11-14	: .256	4.06	4.21	4.19	46	45	45
VA Fire-Cured, 21	: .257	4.07	4.23	4.20			
KY-TN Fire-Cured, 22-23	: .323	5.10	5.31	5.28			
Burley, 31	: .273	4.33	4.49	4.46			
Maryland, 32	: .225	3.67	3.70	3.68			
Dark Air-Cured, 35-36	: .273	4.36	4.49	4.46			
Sun-Cured, 37	: .232	3.71	3.82	3.79			
PA Seedleaf, 41	: .190	3.08	3.13	3.11			
Cigar Filler & Binder, 42-44, 54-55	: .218	3.40	3.59	3.56			
Puerto Rican Filler, 46	: .173	2.77	2.85	2.83			
Cigar Binder, 51-52	: .652	9.82	10.70	10.70			
Designated Nonbasic							
All Milk, Sold to Plants, Per Cwt	: 1.96	31.90	32.20	32.00	2/36	2/50	2/46
Honey, Extracted, Lb	: 3/.0918	1.45	1.51	1.50			
Wool and Mohair							
Wool, Lb	: .101	1.83	1.66	1.65			
Mohair, Lb	: .269	3.85	4.43	4.40			
Other Nonbasic							
Barley, Bu	: .393	6.02	6.46	6.43	33	35	35
Cottonseed, Ton	: 15.50	250.00	255.00	253.00	42	33	34
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	: 2.92	49.90	48.00	47.70	31	38	40
Flaxseed, Bu	: .690	11.90	11.40	11.30	27	36	37
Oats, Bu	: .230	3.42	3.78	3.76	32	37	41
Potatoes, Cwt	: .831	13.70	13.70	13.60	32	44	40
Rye, Bu	: .335	5.26	5.51	5.48			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	: .689	10.60	11.30	11.30	28	31	29
Soybeans, Bu	: .876	14.10	14.40	14.30	32	31	29
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	: 2.09	33.20	34.40	34.20			
Apples, Fresh, Lb 4/	: .0298	1.49	.490	.487	15	38	50
Citrus (equiv on-tree), box:							
Grapefruit	: .493	8.29	8.11	8.06	58	85	66
Lemons	: 1.20	19.60	19.70	19.60	25	97	104
Limes (FL)	: 1.27	20.90	20.90	20.80			
Oranges	: .695	11.70	11.40	11.40	13	57	45
Tangerines	: 1.68	28.90	27.60	27.50	21		34
Temples (FL)	: .591	10.20	9.72	9.66			
Beef Cattle, Cwt	: 9.65	156.00	159.00	158.00	43	43	43
Calves, Cwt	: 12.70	201.00	209.00	208.00	51	51	49
Hogs, Cwt	: 6.29	103.00	103.00	103.00	40	44	40
Lambs, Cwt	: 10.60	165.00	174.00	173.00	47	31	
Sheep, Cwt	: 4.42	68.30	72.70	72.30	43	40	
Eggs, Doz	: .0949	1.53	1.56	1.55	2/45	2/36	2/42
Turkeys, Live, Lb	: .0585	.930	.962	.956	50	42	46

--continued

Parity Prices Based on Data for October 2001, United States 1/ (continued)

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices
	Dollars			Dollars	
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Noncitrus Fruit		
Hops, Lb	.251	4.10	Peaches, cont.		
Spearmint Oil, Lb	1.71	28.00	Processing 5/ Excl Dried		
Tobacco, Lb			Clingstone, CA, Ton	32.50	531.00
Type 61	2.66	43.50	Pears, Ton		
Noncitrus Fruit			Fresh 4/	52.00	850.00
Apples, Ton 6/ Processing	19.60	320.00	Dried, CA 6/	155.00	2530.00
Apricots, Ton			Plums, CA, Ton		
Fresh 7/	110.00	1800.00	Fresh, Equiv on-Tree	54.50	891.00
Dried, CA	295.00	4820.00	Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton 6/	139.00	2270.00
Avocados, Ton 7/	210.00	3430.00	Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
Cherries			Fresh 9/	52.90	865.00
Sweet, Ton	170.00	2780.00	Processing 6/ Excl Dried	24.40	399.00
Tart, Lb	.0270	.441	Tree Nuts 10/		
Cranberry, Bbl 5/	7.07	116.00	Almonds, Lb	.225	3.68
Dates, CA, Ton 7/	150.00	2450.00	Hazelnuts, Ton	120.00	1960.00
Grapes, Ton			Pistachio, Lb	.161	2.63
Raisin Variety	152.00	2490.00	Walnuts, Ton	180.00	2940.00
Other Dried	63.00	1030.00	Vegetables, Cwt 11/		
Kiwifruit, Ton	76.10	1240.00	Fresh		
Nectarines			Carrots 8/	1.93	31.60
Fresh, Calif, Ton 7/	62.70	1030.00	Cauliflower 8/	4.47	73.10
Olives, CA			Celery 8/	1.96	32.00
Canning, Ton 5/	96.50	1580.00	Honeydew Melons	2.70	44.10
Papayas (HI) Lb	.0522	.853	Lettuce	2.28	37.30
Peaches			Onions 8/	1.71	28.00
Fresh, Lb 4/	.0382	.625	Tomatoes	4.44	72.60
Dried, CA, Ton	113.00	1850.00			

- 1/ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.
- 2/ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
- 3/ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual average prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
- 4/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.
- 5/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 6/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 7/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
- 8/ Includes some processing.
- 9/ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 10/ Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
- 11/ F.O.B. shipping point prices.

Cotton, Upland: Prices Received by Month, State, and U.S., August 2000 - July 2001. Marketing Year Average Price by State and U.S., 1999-2000 1/

State	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Dollars Per Pound								
AL	2/	0.466	0.546	0.574	2/	2/	0.517	2/
AZ	2/	2/	0.544	2/	0.551	2/	2/	2/
AR	0.446	0.447	0.537	0.589	0.615	0.553	0.517	0.514
CA	2/	0.661	0.649	0.690	0.682	0.578	0.574	2/
FL								
GA	0.446	0.452	0.579	0.589	0.580	0.553	0.522	0.508
KS								
LA	0.459	0.481	0.543	0.561	0.564	0.526	0.520	0.509
MS	0.447	0.456	0.537	0.530	0.523	0.522	0.517	0.507
MO								
NM								
NC	2/	2/	0.611	0.614	0.594	0.554	0.502	0.467
OK								
SC								
TN	0.457	0.538	0.562	0.551	0.536	0.522	0.517	0.500
TX	0.507	0.516	0.526	0.532	0.483	0.457	0.346	0.348
VA								
US	0.514	0.506	0.555	0.580	0.578	0.521	0.485	0.411
Dollars Per Pound								
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Upland MYA		American-Pima MYA	
					1999	2000	1999	2000
AL	2/	2/	2/	2/	0.478	0.528		
AZ	2/	2/	2/	2/	0.439	0.397	0.868	0.967
AR	0.515	0.515	0.515	0.448	0.472	0.549		
CA	0.396	0.397	0.365	0.371	0.562	0.520	0.851	1.010
FL					0.425	0.565		
GA	0.498	0.492	0.476	0.491	0.453	0.556		
KS					0.382	0.451		
LA	0.500	0.507	0.471	0.409	0.444	0.516		
MS	0.514	0.511	0.515	0.442	0.451	0.505		
MO					0.467	0.564		
NM					0.471	0.531	0.887	0.938
NC	0.420	0.375	0.370	2/	0.475	0.530		
OK					0.382	0.451		
SC					0.455	0.550		
TN	0.515	0.454	0.398	0.342	0.436	0.455		
TX	0.400	0.370	0.364	0.367	0.410	0.459	0.850	0.938
VA					0.473	0.607		
US	0.426	0.409	0.392	0.389	0.450	0.498	0.852	1.003

1/ August 2000 - July 2001 monthly prices and 2000 marketing year average prices revised.
 2/ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Upland Cotton Farm Marketings: Percent of Sales by Month, State, and U.S.,
August 2000 - July 2001, U.S. Bales Purchased by Month,
1999-2000 and 2000-2001 1/

State	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
Percent							
AL	4.7	3.9	12.2	21.2	12.5	23.5	
AZ	1.0	0.1	5.6	5.0	8.9	7.9	
AR	3.4	3.4	8.7	13.5	20.5	24.0	
CA	2.6	1.1	5.3	10.1	18.0	4.9	
GA	2.1	1.8	6.6	28.1	25.4	12.9	
LA	3.9	4.4	13.0	18.0	9.0	18.2	
MS	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	9.5	26.1	
NC	0.2	0.3	11.9	16.9	15.8	14.3	
TN	2.1	4.4	13.7	4.1	3.5	13.5	
TX	10.0	13.2	11.1	11.5	9.4	10.1	
US 2000-2001	4.9	5.6	8.9	13.3	13.8	13.6	
1999-2000	3.0	5.1	11.4	16.2	21.5	17.4	
Marketings, (000) Bales 2/							
US 2000-2001	547	627	992	1,482	1,538	1,521	
1999-2000	403	677	1,519	2,164	2,880	2,330	
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Total
Percent							
AL	3.5	3.3	3.1	6.0	4.0	2.2	
AZ	7.0	25.6	7.9	11.2	12.9	6.8	
AR	5.1	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.5	4.6	
CA	7.7	15.3	6.3	9.3	11.3	8.3	
GA	5.1	5.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	
LA	5.0	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.9	10.3	
MS	7.5	7.2	6.9	5.6	4.9	9.3	
NC	11.0	10.1	7.9	5.0	5.1	1.5	
TN	3.7	4.7	3.5	5.4	10.6	30.8	
TX	4.5	5.4	10.3	5.2	4.8	4.5	
US 2000-2001	5.9	8.5	7.0	5.8	6.2	6.5	
1999-2000	10.6	4.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	
Marketings, (000) Bales 2/							
US 2000-2001	653	945	779	651	691	719	11,145
1999-2000	1,417	547	359	335	324	421	13,376

1/ Percents reflect estimates of actual marketings used for calculating marketing year average. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

2/ Survey expansions.

Cottonseed: Monthly and Marketing Year Average Prices
Received by State and U.S., August 2000 - February 2001 1/

State	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	MYA
	Dollars Per Ton							
AL		94.00	93.00	91.00	93.00	83.00		92.00
AZ		2/	131.00	127.00	120.00	124.00	116.00	124.00
AR		92.00	95.00	100.00	97.00			96.50
CA			145.00	140.00	134.00	136.00	143.00	139.00
FL								100.00
GA			88.00	87.00	88.00	92.00	92.00	88.00
KS								90.50
LA		94.00	99.00	99.00				97.50
MS		97.00	100.00	103.00	2/			100.00
MO								90.00
NM								120.00
NC			86.00	90.00	91.00	89.00	89.00	89.50
OK								90.50
SC								80.00
TN		2/	100.00	105.00	2/	2/		101.00
TX	78.00	90.00	110.00	112.00	108.00	107.00	109.00	102.00
VA								85.00
US	78.00	93.00	104.00	108.00	109.00	111.00	117.00	105.00

1/ Revised. Monthly prices available only for major cotton producing states.
2/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	All Farm Products												
	1910-14=100												
1997	684	667	688	675	682	681	676	681	679	681	676	670	678
1998	655	646	654	664	658	650	645	642	633	632	633	627	645
1999	616	610	618	616	620	616	598	619	607	576	589	583	606
2000	572	583	600	636	634	624	612	610	618	591	620	627	611
2001	610	631	655	670	683	677	678	692	668	602			657
	1990-92=100												
1997	108	105	108	106	107	107	106	107	107	107	106	106	107
1998	103	102	103	105	104	102	102	101	100	99	100	99	102
1999	97	96	97	97	98	97	94	97	96	91	93	92	95
2000	90	92	95	100	100	98	96	96	97	93	98	99	96
2001	96	99	103	105	107	107	107	109	105	95			103
	All Crops												
	1910-14=100												
1997	571	561	588	569	574	584	561	571	563	566	560	553	568
1998	543	545	554	572	556	526	525	511	499	495	501	495	527
1999	482	488	494	517	505	488	462	479	463	429	435	443	474
2000	435	449	468	503	507	484	465	475	477	447	474	478	472
2001	458	477	483	503	516	496	502	528	497	431			489
	1990-92=100												
1997	116	114	119	115	116	118	114	116	114	115	113	112	115
1998	110	110	112	116	113	107	107	104	101	100	102	100	107
1999	98	99	100	105	102	99	94	97	94	87	88	90	96
2000	88	91	95	102	103	98	94	96	97	91	96	97	96
2001	93	97	98	102	105	100	102	107	101	87			99

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Food Grains												
	1910-14=100												
1997	434	426	431	446	442	382	352	388	399	395	392	379	406
1998	369	372	376	361	345	306	283	269	277	318	334	321	328
1999	323	321	313	306	286	275	246	275	275	275	283	271	287
2000	270	270	272	271	273	268	249	257	260	281	292	299	272
2001	296	291	291	291	301	289	279	286	292	288			290
	1990-92=100												
1997	137	134	136	140	139	120	111	122	126	124	123	119	128
1998	116	117	118	114	109	96	89	85	87	100	105	101	103
1999	102	101	99	96	90	87	77	87	86	86	89	85	90
2000	85	85	86	85	86	84	78	81	82	88	92	94	86
2001	93	91	92	92	95	91	88	90	92	90			91
	Feed Grains and Hay												
	1910-14=100												
1997	421	423	440	452	442	422	401	407	405	402	399	399	418
1998	402	405	405	388	380	373	361	325	308	304	309	317	356
1999	324	327	328	328	327	322	300	304	290	271	274	292	307
2000	302	315	323	325	342	322	294	280	277	285	303	324	308
2001	319	324	324	323	326	324	340	342	331	301			325
	1990-92=100												
1997	118	118	123	127	124	118	112	114	113	112	112	112	117
1998	113	113	113	109	106	104	101	91	86	85	86	89	100
1999	91	91	92	92	91	90	84	85	81	76	77	82	86
2000	84	88	90	91	96	90	82	78	78	80	85	90	86
2001	89	91	91	90	91	91	95	96	92	84			91

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
Cotton													
1910-14=100													
1997	574	576	586	571	577	567	571	566	588	587	574	539	573
1998	516	528	540	538	537	589	575	558	560	557	546	512	546
1999	491	470	466	470	465	462	455	445	383	391	374	362	436
2000	364	396	403	384	402	381	412	434	428	469	490	489	421
2001	440	410	347	360	346	331	329	304	325	291			348
1990-92=100													
1997	112	112	114	112	113	111	111	111	115	115	112	105	112
1998	101	103	105	105	105	115	112	109	109	109	107	100	107
1999	96	92	91	92	91	90	89	87	75	76	73	71	85
2000	71	77	79	75	79	74	81	85	83	92	96	95	82
2001	86	80	68	70	67	65	64	59	64	57			68
Tobacco 2/													
1910-14=100													
1997	1678	1661	1678				1374	1387	1526	1552	1604	1670	1570
1998	1670	1665	1574	1474			1417	1413	1561	1622	1657	1665	1572
1999	1678	1709	1574	1309			1300	1426	1526	1583	1591	1661	1536
2000	1683	1713	1652	1365				1474	1604	1613	1696	1722	1614
2001	1735	1752	1496	1235			1622	1578	1639	1657			1589
1990-92=100													
1997	111	110	111				91	92	101	103	106	110	104
1998	110	110	104	97			94	93	103	107	109	110	104
1999	111	113	104	86			86	94	101	105	105	110	102
2000	111	113	109	90				97	106	107	112	114	107
2001	115	116	99	82			107	104	108	109			105

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.
2/ Missing data indicates insufficient sales volume to establish a price.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
Oil-Bearing Crops													
1910-14=100													
1997	695	719	775	801	817	792	731	700	620	615	655	656	715
1998	652	642	626	613	614	609	606	538	526	517	555	558	588
1999	526	480	455	454	441	437	411	429	456	439	446	447	452
2000	451	471	479	487	507	480	442	432	459	442	461	480	466
2001	458	438	428	412	422	437	468	476	445	406			439
1990-92=100													
1997	127	131	142	146	149	145	134	128	113	112	120	120	131
1998	119	117	114	112	112	111	111	98	96	95	101	102	107
1999	96	88	83	83	81	80	75	78	83	80	82	82	83
2000	82	86	88	89	93	88	81	79	84	81	84	88	85
2001	84	80	78	75	77	80	86	87	81	74			80
Fruit and Nuts													
1910-14=100													
1997	686	671	752	601	726	896	856	855	906	845	765	675	770
1998	602	684	712	734	781	808	887	944	906	900	815	676	787
1999	664	725	756	812	787	843	845	843	830	813	757	636	776
2000	593	612	612	676	612	732	751	764	795	784	691	528	679
2001	558	575	665	711	647	808	836	875	846	847			737
1990-92=100													
1997	98	96	108	86	104	128	123	122	130	121	110	97	110
1998	86	98	102	105	112	116	127	135	130	129	117	97	113
1999	95	104	108	116	113	121	121	121	119	116	108	91	111
2000	85	88	88	97	88	105	108	109	114	112	99	76	97
2001	80	82	95	102	93	116	120	125	121	121			106

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Commercial Vegetables												
	1910-14=100												
1997	740	700	789	754	710	751	747	817	794	971	817	911	792
1998	816	775	837	1042	859	736	806	764	760	886	756	779	818
1999	705	752	809	874	789	738	696	708	701	653	653	769	737
2000	657	575	721	907	875	789	797	863	957	834	945	930	821
2001	818	982	921	946	977	797	795	947	884	680			875
	1990-92=100												
1997	111	105	118	113	106	112	112	122	119	145	122	136	118
1998	122	116	125	156	129	110	121	114	114	133	113	117	123
1999	105	112	121	131	118	110	104	106	105	98	98	115	110
2000	98	86	108	136	131	118	119	129	143	125	141	139	123
2001	122	147	138	142	146	119	119	142	132	102			131
	Potatoes and Dry Beans												
	1910-14=100												
1997	426	431	433	433	477	431	499	544	440	433	457	477	457
1998	491	524	554	546	559	539	517	482	449	415	450	476	500
1999	489	497	520	546	532	557	610	517	451	429	474	463	507
2000	475	496	519	545	529	511	559	464	407	384	383	395	472
2001	397	431	470	486	532	541	635	576	515	484			507
	1990-92=100												
1997	84	85	86	85	94	85	99	107	87	85	90	94	90
1998	97	104	109	108	111	106	102	95	89	82	89	94	99
1999	97	98	103	108	105	110	121	102	89	85	94	91	100
2000	94	98	103	108	105	101	110	92	80	76	76	78	93
2001	78	85	93	96	105	107	125	114	102	96			100

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Other Crops												
	1910-14=100												
1997	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532
1998	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532
1999	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532
2000	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532
2001	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	532			532
	1990-92=100												
1997	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
1998	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
1999	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
2000	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
2001	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108			108
	Food Commodities												
	1990-92=100												
1997	105	102	106	104	105	106	106	107	106	106	105	104	105
1998	101	99	101	104	103	101	101	102	101	101	101	99	101
1999	97	96	97	97	97	97	95	99	97	93	96	93	96
2000	90	91	94	101	100	98	97	98	99	94	99	99	97
2001	96	100	105	108	110	109	109	112	108	97			105

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Livestock and Products												
	1910-14=100												
1997	753	751	761	761	766	747	763	761	756	741	753	748	755
1998	726	721	728	731	734	756	742	757	751	753	744	740	740
1999	739	717	726	694	718	729	727	750	750	739	754	723	731
2000	711	709	723	756	745	754	756	736	751	745	763	777	744
2001	767	780	827	831	844	862	858	851	847	813			828
	1990-92=100												
1997	98	98	99	99	100	97	99	99	99	97	98	98	98
1998	95	94	95	95	96	98	97	99	98	98	97	96	97
1999	96	93	95	90	94	95	95	98	98	96	98	94	95
2000	93	92	94	98	97	98	99	96	98	97	99	101	97
2001	100	102	108	108	110	112	112	111	110	106			108
	Meat Animals												
	1910-14=100												
1997	913	918	937	956	982	952	963	952	935	910	899	881	933
1998	851	830	834	856	888	873	808	792	745	765	728	676	804
1999	764	788	802	822	848	852	828	865	852	886	884	892	840
2000	914	930	962	1009	991	984	972	932	918	934	939	969	955
2001	989	999	1050	1053	1046	1053	1034	1016	975	939			1015
	1990-92=100												
1997	90	90	92	94	97	94	95	94	92	89	88	87	92
1998	84	82	82	84	87	86	80	78	73	75	72	66	79
1999	75	77	79	81	83	84	81	85	84	87	87	88	83
2000	90	91	95	99	98	97	96	92	90	92	92	95	94
2001	97	98	103	104	103	104	102	100	96	92			100

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Indexes of Prices Received by Months and Annual Average,
United States, 1997-2001

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Dairy Products												
	1910-14=100												
1997	830	823	836	811	780	750	744	780	805	866	903	910	820
1998	903	916	891	860	817	873	879	953	1032	1094	1100	1112	953
1999	1069	934	934	774	787	805	848	922	965	916	885	750	882
2000	737	725	725	731	737	756	774	768	793	768	774	799	757
2001	811	799	854	885	946	989	996	1008	1045	996			933
	1990-92=100												
1997	103	103	104	101	97	93	93	97	100	108	113	113	102
1998	113	114	111	107	102	109	109	119	129	136	137	139	119
1999	133	116	116	96	98	100	106	115	120	114	110	93	110
2000	92	90	90	91	92	94	96	96	99	96	96	100	94
2001	101	100	106	110	118	123	124	126	130	124			116
	Poultry and Eggs												
	1910-14=100												
1997	335	325	319	313	314	313	333	330	325	303	314	301	319
1998	299	292	305	305	304	326	346	369	361	353	348	333	328
1999	322	307	303	299	312	319	318	315	306	293	324	305	310
2000	282	273	275	297	287	297	299	296	320	311	334	321	299
2001	296	314	333	326	324	330	336	338	342	340			328
	1990-92=100												
1997	119	116	113	111	112	111	118	117	116	108	112	107	113
1998	106	104	108	109	108	116	123	131	128	126	124	118	117
1999	115	109	108	106	111	113	113	112	109	104	115	109	110
2000	100	97	98	106	102	106	106	105	114	111	119	114	107
2001	105	112	119	116	115	117	119	120	122	121			117

1/ Simple average required for parity regulations. Weighted 1990-92 average equals 100. Average is year-to-date for current year.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey Procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of 2600 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: For most items, the current month's price represents a 3-5 day period around the mid-month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of "**Agricultural Prices**".

Reliability: U.S. price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Prices Paid by Farmers

The October Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) was 123 (1990-92=100), unchanged from September but 1.7 percent above October 2000.

Production Index: The October Farm Production, Goods, and Services Index, at 119, was unchanged from last month but 1.7 percent above last year. Lower prices in October for nitrogen fertilizer materials, diesel fuel, gasoline, and feed concentrates were offset by higher prices paid for milk cows, feeder cattle and calves, and potash and phosphorus fertilizers.

Feed: The Feed Index, at 109, was 0.9 percent less than September but 7.9 percent greater than last October. Lower prices for feed concentrates, feed grains, and feed supplements account for the decrease.

Livestock and Poultry: The Index for Livestock and Poultry purchases, at 113, was 0.9 percent greater than September and 1.8 percent above last year. Higher prices for milk cows and feeder cattle and calves since September account for the index increase. The October feeder cattle price, at \$93.40 per cwt, was up \$0.60 per cwt from the September price due to a larger proportion of lighter weight animals being sold.

Fertilizer: The Fertilizer Index, at 107, was down 3.6 percent from September and 7.0 percent below a year ago. Lower prices for nitrogen material and mixed fertilizer were partially offset by rising potash and phosphorus prices.

Agricultural Chemicals: The Chemical Index, at 121, was unchanged from last month but 0.8 percent above last October. Slightly higher prices in October for insecticides had no effect on the index.

Fuels: The Fuels Index, at 116, was down 8.7 percent from a month earlier and 22 percent less than October 2000. Compared to last month, lower prices for diesel fuel and gasoline more than offset slightly higher LP gas prices.

Farm Machinery: The October Farm Machinery Index was 140, unchanged from September and October 2000. Since September, prices for the tractors subcomponent of the machinery index was fractionally higher.

Consumer Price Index: The September 2001 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.5 percent, before seasonal adjustment, to a level of 178.3 (1982-84=100). For the 12-month period ended in September, the overall index has increased 2.6 percent.

Index Numbers of Prices Paid by Farmers and Related Parity Ratios
United States, October 2001 With Comparisons

Indexes and Ratios	1910-14 = 100			1990-92 = 100		
	2000		2001	2000		2001
	Oct	Sep	Oct	Oct	Sep	Oct
Prices Paid by Farmers for	:					
Commodities & Services,	:					
Interest, Taxes, & Wage	:					
Rates (PPITW)	1612	*1642	1635	121	*123	123
Production	1137	*1159	1151	117	*119	119
Feed	495	*536	530	101	*110	109
Livestock and Poultry	1416	1429	1445	111	112	113
Seeds	1238	1329	1329	125	134	134
Fertilizer	422	*406	391	115	*111	107
Agricultural Chemicals	743	*747	748	120	*121	121
Fuels	1152	*981	899	149	*127	116
Supplies & Repairs	886	*912	912	125	*129	129
Autos & Trucks	3129	*3093	3088	118	116	116
Farm Machinery	3521	*3520	3521	140	*140	140
Building Material	1642	*1648	1646	121	121	121
Farm Services & Rent	1382	*1423	1423			
Farm Services				120	122	122
Rent				110	116	116
Interest 1/	2798	2901	2901	112	116	116
Taxes 2/	3281	3281	3281	123	123	123
Wage Rates	5357	5357	5357	143	143	143
Production, Interest, Taxes,	:					
& Wage Rates (PITW)	1603	*1631	1622	119	*121	121
Family Living-CPI 3/	1653	*1693	1693	129	132	132
Ratio (Received\Paid)	:			77	85	77
Parity Ratio 4/	37	41	37			
Parity Ratio Adjusted 5/	41	44	39			
PPITW Adjusted for	:					
Productivity 6/	1102	*1123	1122			
Crop Sector (PPITW)	:			124	125	125
Livestock Sector (PPITW)	:			118	*121	121
Farm Sector (Production)	:			108	*114	114
Non-Farm Sector (Production)	:			122	122	121

* Revised.

- 1/ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.
- 2/ Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.
- 3/ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.
- 4/ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100).
- 5/ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.071 for 2001 and the revised factor is 1.113 for 2000.
- 6/ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and
Sub-Components United States, October 2001 With Comparisons

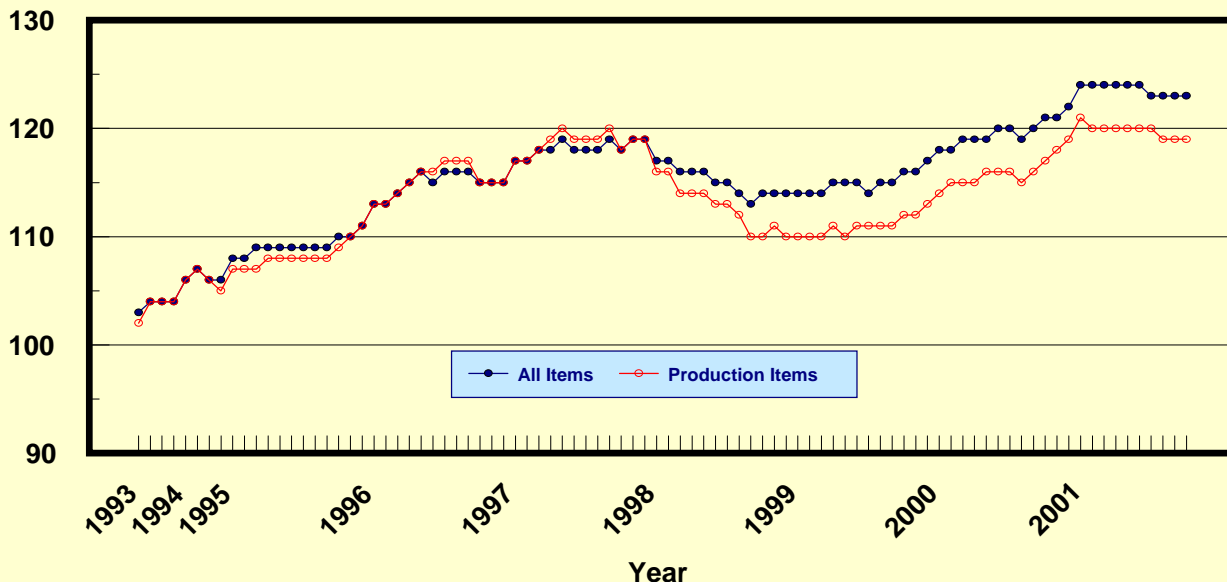
Index	Relative Weights		Input Indexes		
	5-Year Moving Average 1/		2000	2001	
	2000	2001	Oct	Sep	Oct
	---- Percent ----		---- (1990-92=100) ---		
Production Items	67.3	67.1	117	*119	119
Feed	11.7	11.5	101	*110	109
Feed Grains	1.7	1.6	75	84	79
Complete Feeds	5.7	5.6	103	*112	112
Hay/Forages	1.5	1.4	108	123	123
Concentrates	1.8	1.8	109	*111	106
Supplements	1.0	1.0	114	*122	121
Livestock & Poultry	6.8	6.7	111	112	113
Feeder Cattle	5.3	5.2	111	110	110
Feeder Pigs	0.5	0.5	101	106	105
Milk Cow Replacements	0.5	0.5	120	141	151
Poultry	0.4	0.4	109	109	109
Seeds	2.9	3.0	125	134	134
Field Crops	2.7	2.7	126	136	136
Grasses/Legumes	0.3	0.3	115	118	118
Fertilizer	4.9	4.8	115	*111	107
Mixed Fertilizer	2.2	2.1	107	108	106
Nitrogen	2.1	2.0	125	*115	106
Potash & Phosphate	0.7	0.7	110	*108	111
Agricultural Chemicals	3.9	4.0	120	*121	121
Herbicides	2.5	2.5	111	*112	112
Insecticides	0.9	0.9	147	*144	145
Fungicides/Other	0.6	0.6	120	121	121
Fuels	2.6	2.6	149	*127	116
Diesel	1.5	1.5	159	*130	118
Gasoline	0.8	0.7	129	*123	109
LP Gas	0.4	0.4	152	*124	126
Farm Supplies & Repairs	5.6	5.6	125	*129	129
Supplies	1.9	1.9	119	*123	123
Repairs	3.7	3.7	128	*131	131
Autos & Trucks	1.6	1.7	118	116	116
Autos	0.2	0.2	111	*110	110
Trucks	1.4	1.5	119	117	117
Farm Machinery	4.0	4.0	140	*140	140
Tractors	0.9	0.9	137	138	139
Self-Propelled	1.6	1.6	140	*138	138
Other Machinery	1.5	1.5	143	*144	144
Building Materials	2.8	2.8	121	121	121
Farm Services	12.4	12.4	120	122	122
Custom Rates	1.3	1.3	120	121	121
Other Services	11.2	11.1	120	122	122
Rent	8.1	7.9	110	116	116
Cash	4.0	4.0	139	141	141
Share	4.1	3.9	83	91	91
Interest	4.9	4.9	112	116	116
Taxes	3.1	3.1	123	123	123
Wage Rates	7.0	7.2	143	143	143
Family Living-CPI	17.7	17.8	129	132	132

* Revised.

1/ Weights may not add due to rounding.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, by Quarter and Month 1/

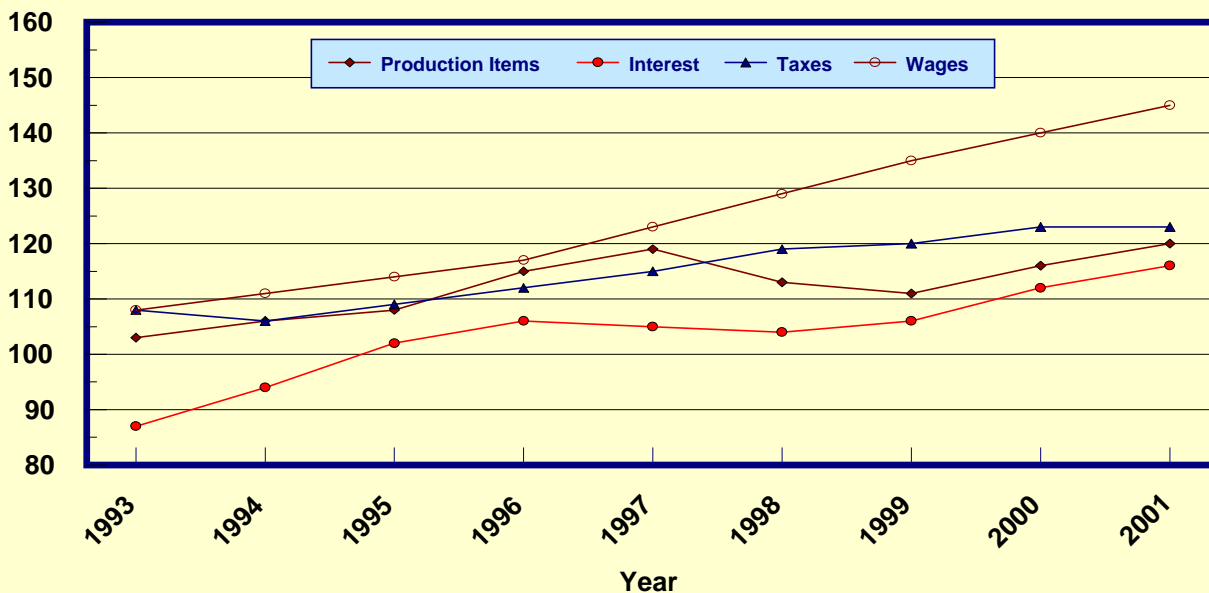
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, Annual Averages 1/

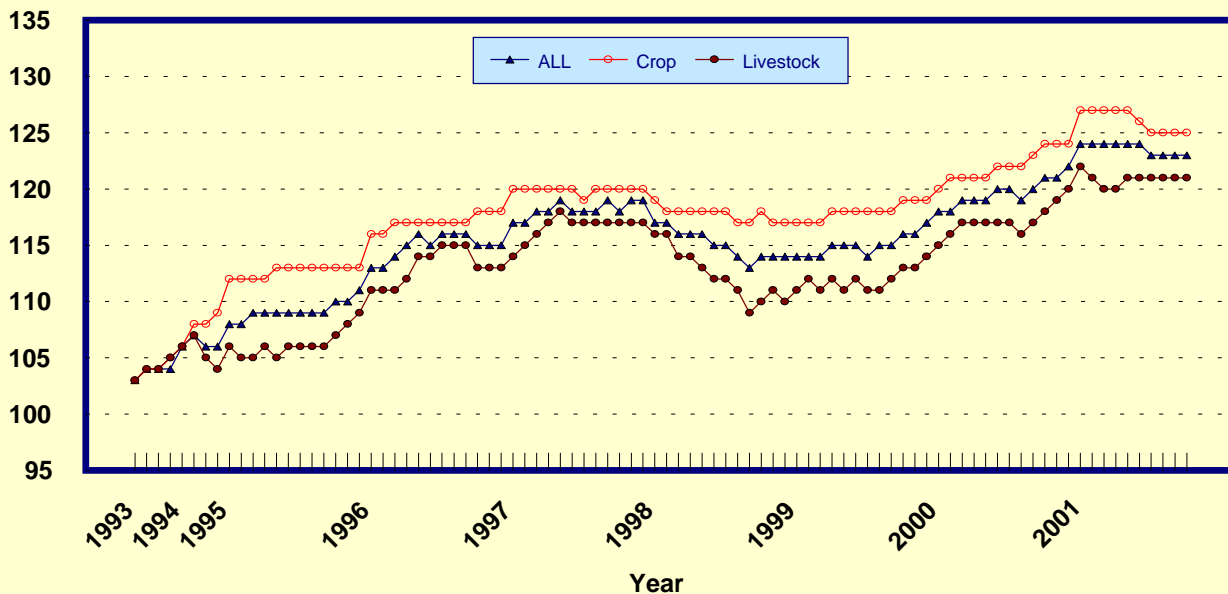
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values for 2001 are year-to-date averages.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Items US, By Farm Type 1/

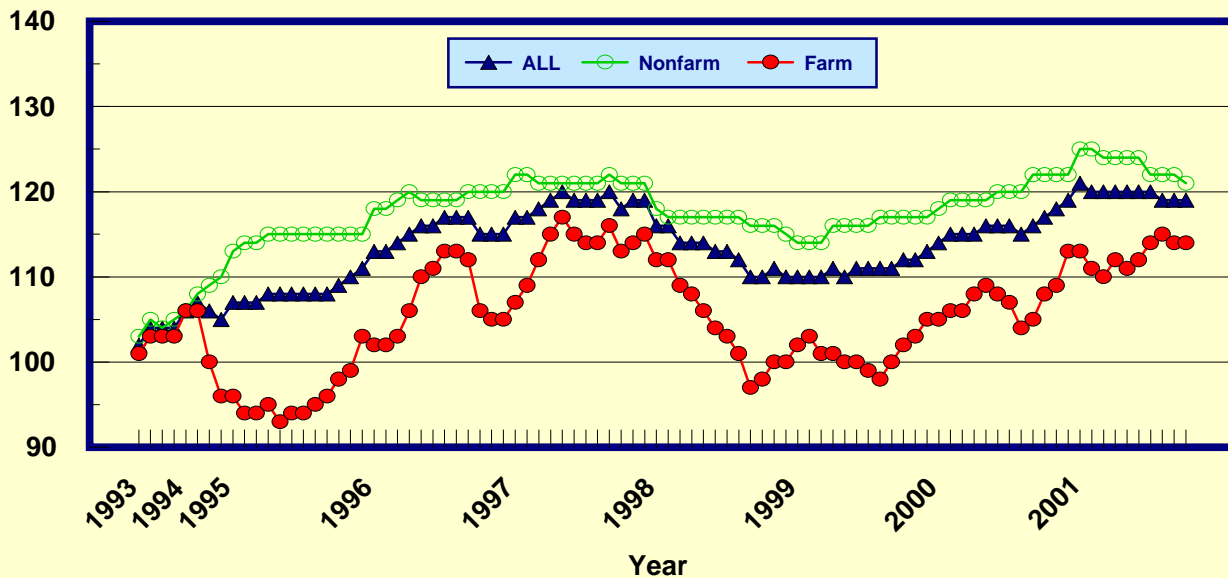
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Production Items US, By Sector Origin 1/

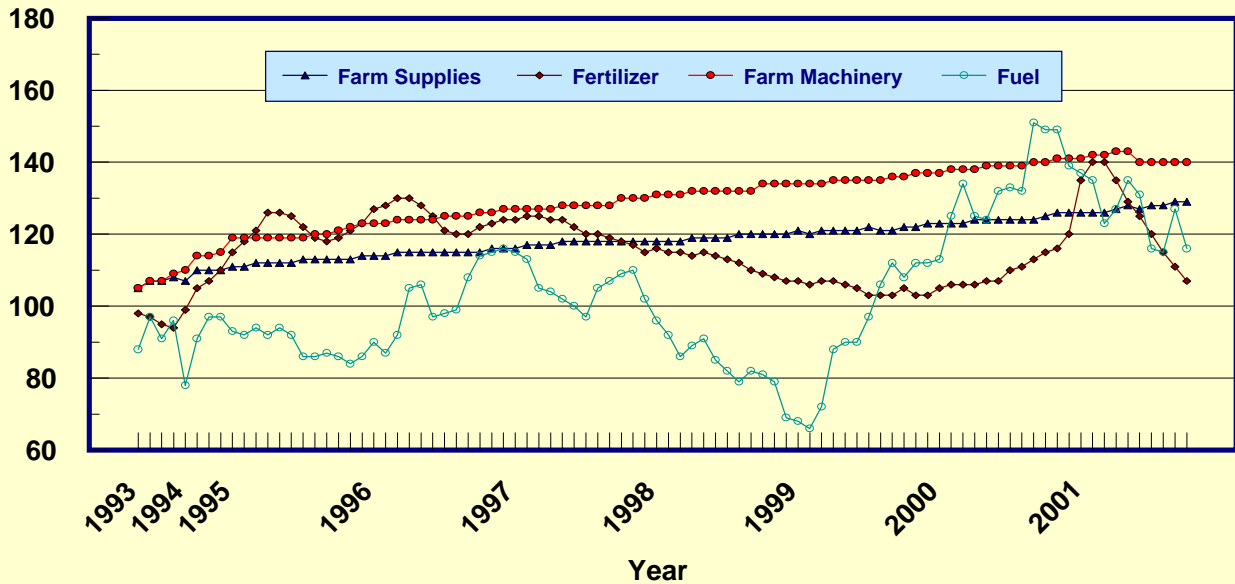
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Non-Farm Sector 1/

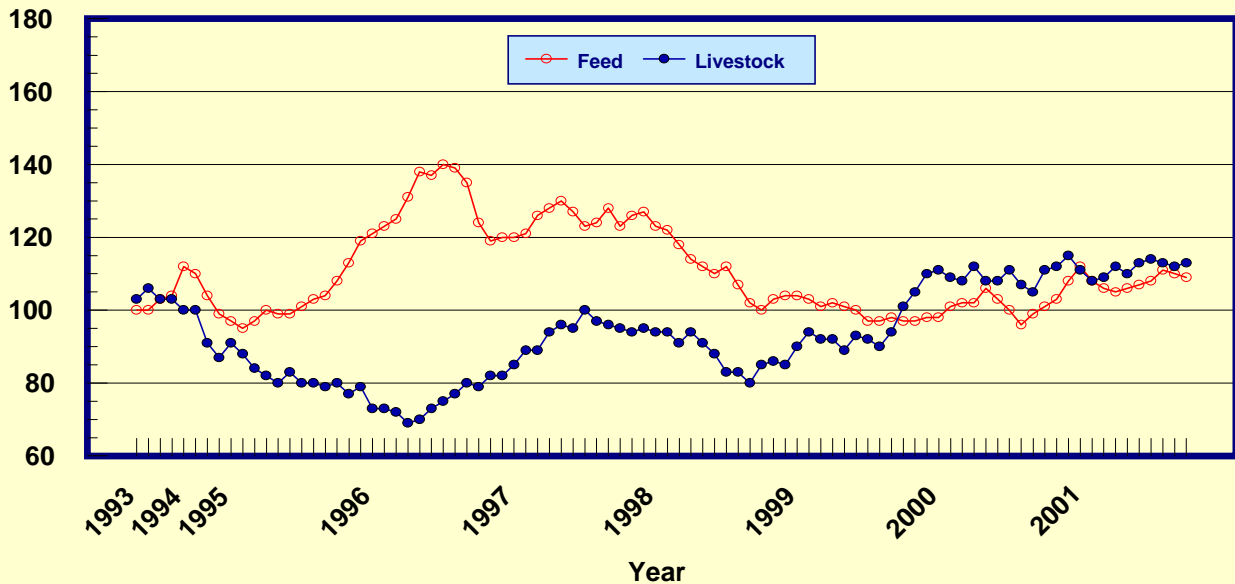
Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Farm Sector 1/

Percent (1990-92=100)



1/ Index values are monthly beginning in 1995.

Feed Price Ratios: United States, October 2001 with Comparisons

Feed Price Ratio 1/	2000		2001	
	Oct	Oct	Sep	Oct
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower Feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight	7.1		*8.4	8.7
Market Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in Value to 1 dozen eggs	12.2		*8.5	10.9
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	23.8		*23.6	22.9
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk	3.12		*3.76	3.69
Steer & Heifer-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of Steer & Heifers, live weight	40.5		*37.7	39.6
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight	10.0		8.3	9.7

1/ Effective January 1997, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.
* Revised.

Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios:
United States, October 2001 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	2000		2001	
		Oct	Oct	Sep	Oct
Broilers, Live	Lb	0.350		0.430	0.410
Eggs, Market	Doz	0.510		0.376	0.446
Hogs, All	Cwt	41.40		*45.10	41.00
Milk, All	Cwt	12.50		*17.00	16.20
Steers and Heifers	Cwt	70.50		*72.10	70.80
Turkeys, Live	Lb	0.461		0.404	0.440
Corn	Bu	1.74		*1.91	1.79
Hay, Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	89.20		106.00	108.00
Soybeans	Bu	4.45		*4.53	4.10
Wheat, All	Bu	2.68		*2.85	2.86

* Revised.

Feeder Livestock: Prices Paid, United States
October 2001 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	2000		2001	
		Oct	Oct	Sep	Oct
Dollars					
Feeders and Stockers					
Cattle and Calves	Cwt	94.00		92.80	93.40
Feeder Pigs	Cwt	93.00		97.00	96.50

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

:	Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates												
:	(PPITW)												
:	1910-14 = 100												
:	-----												
1997	:1558	1563	1570	1576	1582	1577	1571	1573	1580	1578	1581	1580	1574
1998	:1561	1558	1548	1544	1541	1535	1527	1519	1506	1515	1516	1512	1532
1999	:1522	1521	1521	1529	1525	1528	1522	1525	1533	1543	1546	1553	1531
2000	:1568	1578	1585	1588	1590	1594	1593	1583	1597	1612	1617	1627	1594
2001	:1657	1653	1647	1647	1647	1648	1643	1641	1642	1635			1646
:	-----												
:	1990-92 = 100												
:	-----												
1997	: 117	117	118	118	119	118	118	118	119	118	119	119	118
1998	: 117	117	116	116	116	115	115	114	113	114	114	114	115
1999	: 114	114	114	115	115	115	114	115	115	116	116	117	115
2000	: 118	118	119	119	119	120	120	119	120	121	121	122	120
2001	: 124	124	124	124	124	124	123	123	123	123			124
:	-----												
:	Items Used for Production, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates												
:	(PITW)												
:	1910-14 = 100												
:	-----												
1997	:1568	1574	1581	1588	1596	1589	1582	1583	1591	1587	1592	1590	1585
1998	:1567	1562	1550	1544	1539	1532	1522	1511	1495	1505	1507	1502	1528
1999	:1513	1513	1511	1519	1514	1517	1509	1512	1519	1532	1534	1543	1520
2000	:1560	1570	1576	1579	1582	1585	1583	1571	1585	1603	1609	1621	1585
2001	:1656	1649	1641	1639	1638	1639	1633	1632	1631	1622			1638
:	-----												
:	1990-92 = 100												
:	-----												
1997	: 117	117	118	118	119	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
1998	: 117	116	115	115	115	114	113	113	111	112	112	112	114
1999	: 113	113	112	113	113	113	112	113	113	114	114	115	113
2000	: 116	117	117	118	118	118	118	117	118	119	120	121	118
2001	: 123	123	122	122	122	122	122	121	121	121			122

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Items Used for Production												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1135	1140	1146	1155	1162	1156	1152	1153	1161	1150	1154	1152	1151
1998	1124	1121	1110	1107	1102	1096	1092	1082	1068	1071	1072	1068	1093
1999	1070	1069	1068	1076	1072	1075	1072	1074	1081	1088	1090	1098	1078
2000	1103	1112	1117	1120	1123	1125	1126	1115	1128	1137	1143	1154	1125
2001	1174	1168	1161	1166	1165	1166	1161	1159	1159	1151			1163

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	117	117	118	119	120	119	119	119	120	118	119	119	119
1998	116	116	114	114	114	113	113	112	110	110	111	110	113
1999	110	110	110	111	110	111	111	111	111	112	112	113	111
2000	114	115	115	115	116	116	116	115	116	117	118	119	116
2001	121	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	119			120

	Feed												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	587	592	617	625	637	620	599	605	625	602	616	621	612
1998	599	594	577	556	545	537	545	521	498	488	503	505	539
1999	509	503	491	498	493	487	474	475	477	475	475	478	486
2000	480	492	499	497	516	505	488	469	484	495	504	530	496
2001	545	529	518	514	519	521	529	540	536	530			528

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	120	121	126	128	130	127	123	124	128	123	126	127	125
1998	123	122	118	114	112	110	112	107	102	100	103	104	110
1999	104	103	101	102	101	100	97	97	98	97	97	98	100
2000	98	101	102	102	106	103	100	96	99	101	103	108	102
2001	112	108	106	105	106	107	108	111	110	109			108

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Livestock and Poultry												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1092	1136	1144	1205	1226	1220	1282	1242	1231	1209	1198	1218	1200
1998	1196	1206	1166	1199	1168	1121	1059	1064	1016	1091	1097	1089	1123
1999	1154	1199	1177	1180	1142	1184	1177	1156	1203	1288	1338	1404	1217
2000	1419	1392	1375	1430	1374	1383	1425	1373	1345	1416	1438	1467	1403
2001	1417	1386	1397	1438	1401	1440	1453	1439	1429	1445			1424

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	85	89	89	94	96	95	100	97	96	95	94	95	94
1998	94	94	91	94	91	88	83	83	80	85	86	85	88
1999	90	94	92	92	89	93	92	90	94	101	105	110	95
2000	111	109	108	112	108	108	111	107	105	111	112	115	110
2001	111	108	109	112	110	113	114	113	112	113			111

	Seeds												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1161	1161	1161	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1186	1179
1998	1186	1186	1186	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1216	1208
1999	1216	1216	1216	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1196	1201
2000	1196	1196	1196	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1238	1227
2001	1238	1238	1238	1329	1329	1329	1329	1329	1329	1329			1302

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	117	117	117	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
1998	120	120	120	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	122
1999	123	123	123	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
2000	121	121	121	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	124
2001	125	125	125	134	134	134	134	134	134	134			131

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Fertilizer												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	455	457	457	455	453	446	439	438	437	432	429	423	443
1998	426	422	423	416	420	419	415	410	403	401	396	390	412
1999	390	390	393	394	389	385	379	378	378	383	378	379	385
2000	384	388	388	390	391	391	403	406	414	422	427	440	404
2001	497	513	513	495	472	459	439	423	406	391			461

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	124	125	125	124	124	122	120	120	119	118	117	115	121
1998	116	115	115	114	115	114	113	112	110	109	108	107	112
1999	107	106	107	107	106	105	103	103	103	105	103	103	105
2000	105	106	106	106	107	107	110	111	113	115	116	120	110
2001	135	140	140	135	129	125	120	115	111	107			126

	Agricultural Chemicals												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	744	730	732	740	746	745	743	743	749	754	759	760	745
1998	763	760	760	755	756	759	756	764	743	753	752	754	756
1999	756	740	751	751	741	747	741	749	748	756	738	737	746
2000	738	740	742	737	742	743	743	742	744	743	739	744	741
2001	761	748	746	747	749	751	747	746	747	748			749

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	120	118	118	120	121	120	120	120	121	122	123	123	121
1998	123	123	123	122	122	123	122	124	120	122	122	122	122
1999	122	120	121	122	120	121	120	121	121	122	119	119	121
2000	119	120	120	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
2001	123	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121			121

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Fuels												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	887	870	808	799	785	775	750	809	825	840	848	790	816
1998	740	708	664	685	706	660	636	612	630	627	609	530	651
1999	528	506	553	677	698	691	747	819	864	835	862	861	720
2000	875	967	1036	963	954	1017	1028	1016	1165	1152	1154	1070	1033
2001	1061	1043	948	983	1040	1013	891	889	981	899			975
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	115	113	105	104	102	100	97	105	107	109	110	102	106
1998	96	92	86	89	91	85	82	79	82	81	79	69	84
1999	68	66	72	88	90	90	97	106	112	108	112	112	93
2000	113	125	134	125	124	132	133	132	151	149	149	139	134
2001	137	135	123	127	135	131	116	115	127	116			126
	Farm Supplies and Repairs												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	825	829	831	834	837	836	839	837	838	837	839	838	835
1998	838	839	840	845	844	846	848	848	851	855	851	850	846
1999	856	855	858	860	859	860	864	862	861	866	867	871	861
2000	870	871	872	878	878	879	882	883	884	886	891	893	881
2001	896	895	896	900	905	902	907	907	912	912			903
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	116	117	117	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
1998	118	118	118	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	119
1999	121	120	121	121	121	121	122	121	121	122	122	123	121
2000	123	123	123	124	124	124	124	124	124	125	126	126	124
2001	126	126	126	127	128	127	128	128	129	129			127

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Autos and Trucks												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	3176	3188	3186	3180	3164	3154	3148	3135	3134	3152	3158	3160	3161
1998	3169	3170	3170	3171	3147	3125	3133	3138	3133	3133	3160	3173	3152
1999	3182	3177	3168	3171	3164	3163	3154	3142	3144	3160	3179	3188	3166
2000	3175	3165	3173	3182	3178	3168	3154	3142	3126	3129	3151	3172	3160
2001	3179	3171	3158	3155	3145	3132	3120	3099	3093	3088			3134

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	119	120	120	120	119	119	118	118	118	119	119	119	119
1998	119	119	119	119	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	119	119
1999	120	119	119	119	119	119	119	118	118	119	120	120	119
2000	119	119	119	120	120	119	119	118	118	118	119	119	119
2001	120	119	119	119	118	118	117	117	116	116			118

	Farm Machinery												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	3181	3185	3188	3196	3202	3205	3207	3214	3221	3260	3263	3269	3216
1998	3274	3279	3288	3300	3303	3309	3311	3316	3321	3354	3350	3352	3313
1999	3360	3363	3366	3377	3384	3388	3393	3398	3409	3417	3430	3436	3393
2000	3442	3452	3460	3474	3481	3484	3489	3495	3512	3521	3530	3538	3490
2001	3543	3561	3569	3580	3582	3517	3517	3520	3520	3521			3543

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	127	127	127	127	128	128	128	128	128	130	130	130	128
1998	131	131	131	132	132	132	132	132	132	134	134	134	132
1999	134	134	134	135	135	135	135	135	136	136	137	137	135
2000	137	138	138	138	139	139	139	139	140	140	141	141	139
2001	141	142	142	143	143	140	140	140	140	140			141

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Building Materials												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1585	1593	1598	1605	1609	1607	1609	1608	1605	1600	1602	1600	1602
1998	1599	1600	1604	1607	1606	1604	1609	1611	1610	1604	1602	1602	1605
1999	1606	1610	1616	1618	1623	1634	1645	1644	1635	1630	1633	1637	1628
2000	1644	1648	1654	1657	1651	1653	1648	1644	1643	1642	1641	1639	1647
2001	1636	1641	1642	1644	1657	1658	1651	1651	1648	1646			1647

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	117	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
1998	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	119	118	118	118	118
1999	118	119	119	119	119	120	121	121	120	120	120	121	120
2000	121	121	122	122	121	122	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
2001	120	121	121	121	122	122	121	121	121	121			121

	Farm Services and Rent 2/												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1473	1473	1474	1472	1474	1484	1485	1483	1485	1475	1474	1471	1477
1998	1394	1391	1391	1391	1393	1402	1402	1400	1397	1392	1387	1386	1394
1999	1358	1359	1359	1359	1361	1368	1370	1369	1371	1367	1364	1365	1364
2000	1370	1372	1374	1374	1374	1384	1385	1386	1387	1382	1378	1379	1379
2001	1406	1406	1408	1408	1410	1422	1426	1424	1423	1423			1415

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

2/ For the 1990-92=100 period, the Farm Services and Rent Index is separated.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Farm Services												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	116	116	116	115	116	117	117	117	117	116	116	115	116
1998	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	116	116	115	114	114	115
1999	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	116	116	116	115	116	116
2000	118	118	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	119
2001	119	119	120	120	120	121	122	122	122	122			121

	Rent												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136
1998	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
1999	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
2000	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
2001	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116			116

	Interest												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621	2621
1998	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617	2617
1999	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665	2665
2000	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798	2798
2001	2901	2901	2901	2901	2901	2901	2901	2901	2901	2901			2901

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
1998	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
1999	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
2000	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112
2001	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116			116

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Taxes												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093	3093
1998	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185	3185
1999	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214	3214
2000	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281
2001	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281	3281			3281

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
1998	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
1999	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
2000	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123
2001	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123			123

	Wage Rates												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	4652	4652	4652	4542	4542	4542	4446	4446	4446	4723	4723	4723	4591
1998	4917	4917	4917	4840	4840	4840	4685	4685	4685	4911	4911	4911	4838
1999	5130	5130	5130	5059	5059	5059	4898	4898	4898	5059	5059	5059	5037
2000	5234	5234	5234	5227	5227	5227	5124	5124	5124	5357	5357	5357	5235
2001	5596	5596	5596	5369	5369	5369	5357	5357	5357	5357			5432

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	124	124	124	121	121	121	119	119	119	126	126	126	123
1998	131	131	131	129	129	129	125	125	125	131	131	131	129
1999	137	137	137	135	135	135	131	131	131	135	135	135	135
2000	140	140	140	140	140	140	137	137	137	143	143	143	140
2001	150	150	150	144	144	144	143	143	143	143			145

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Family Living												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1511	1516	1520	1522	1521	1522	1524	1527	1531	1535	1534	1532	1525
1998	1535	1538	1541	1543	1546	1548	1550	1552	1554	1558	1558	1557	1548
1999	1560	1562	1567	1579	1579	1579	1583	1587	1595	1598	1598	1598	1582
2000	1603	1613	1626	1627	1629	1637	1641	1641	1650	1653	1654	1653	1636
2001	1663	1670	1673	1680	1688	1691	1686	1686	1693	1693			1682

	1990-92 = 100												
1997	118	118	119	119	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	119
1998	120	120	120	121	121	121	121	121	121	122	122	122	121
1999	122	122	122	123	123	123	124	124	125	125	125	125	124
2000	125	126	127	127	127	128	128	128	129	129	129	129	128
2001	130	130	131	131	132	132	132	132	132	132			131

	Production Items With Farm Origin 2/												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	107	109	112	115	117	115	114	114	116	113	114	115	113
1998	112	112	109	108	106	104	103	101	97	98	100	100	104
1999	102	103	101	101	100	100	99	98	100	102	103	105	101
2000	105	106	106	108	109	108	107	104	105	108	109	113	107
2001	113	111	110	112	111	112	114	115	114	114			113

	Production Items With Non-Farm Origin 3/												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	122	122	121	121	121	121	121	121	122	121	121	121	121
1998	118	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	116	116	116	115	117
1999	114	114	114	116	116	116	116	117	117	117	117	117	116
2000	118	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	122	122	122	122	120
2001	125	125	124	124	124	124	122	122	122	121			123

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

2/ Feed, livestock and poultry purchases, and seed.

3/ Fertilizer, agricultural chemicals, fuels, farm supplies and repairs, autos and trucks, farm machinery, building materials, and farm services and rent.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Crop Sector (PPITW)												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	120	120	120	120	120	120
1998	119	118	118	118	118	118	118	117	117	118	117	117	118
1999	117	117	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	119	119	118
2000	120	121	121	121	121	122	122	122	123	124	124	124	122
2001	127	127	127	127	127	126	125	125	125	125			126

	Livestock Sector (PPITW)												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	114	115	116	117	118	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	116
1998	116	116	114	114	113	112	112	111	109	110	111	110	112
1999	111	112	111	112	111	112	111	111	112	113	113	114	112
2000	115	116	117	117	117	117	117	116	117	118	119	120	117
2001	122	121	120	120	121	121	121	121	121	121			121

	Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates												
	Adjusted for Productivity												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	1026	1028	1030	1024	1025	1024	1017	1018	1020	1038	1038	1038	1027
1998	1045	1045	1043	1038	1038	1037	1026	1025	1022	1039	1039	1038	1036
1999	1049	1049	1050	1048	1047	1048	1037	1038	1041	1053	1054	1055	1047
2000	1078	1082	1085	1085	1086	1088	1081	1079	1083	1102	1103	1104	1088
2001	1137	1138	1137	1123	1124	1125	1122	1122	1123	1122			1127

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Indexes: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Parity Ratio 2/												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	44	43	44	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	42	43
1998	42	41	42	43	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	41	42
1999	40	40	41	40	41	40	39	41	40	37	38	38	40
2000	36	37	38	40	40	39	38	39	39	37	38	39	38
2001	37	38	40	41	41	41	41	42	41	37			40

	Adjusted Parity Ratio 3/												
	1910-14 = 100												
1997	45	44	45	44	45	45	45	45	45	45	44	44	45
1998	45	44	45	46	45	45	45	45	45	44	44	44	45
1999	45	44	45	45	45	45	44	45	44	41	42	42	44
2000	41	41	42	45	44	44	43	43	43	41	43	43	43
2001	39	41	43	44	44	44	44	45	44	39			43

	Ratio												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	92	90	92	90	90	91	90	91	90	91	89	89	90
1998	88	87	89	91	90	89	89	89	88	88	88	87	89
1999	85	84	85	84	85	84	82	84	83	78	80	79	83
2000	76	78	80	84	84	82	80	81	81	77	81	81	80
2001	77	80	83	85	86	86	87	89	85	77			84

- 1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.
2/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.
3/ Ratio of the index of prices received by farmers after adjustment for government payments to the index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Feed Sub-Components												
	Feed Grains												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	114	113	118	118	114	109	104	107	107	108	107	107	111
1998	109	109	108	102	99	98	94	82	79	81	82	84	94
1999	87	87	87	86	84	83	75	76	75	72	73	77	80
2000	81	84	87	87	90	83	72	67	70	75	81	86	80
2001	85	85	84	81	79	79	83	83	84	79			82
	Complete Feeds												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	121	122	125	126	129	128	125	125	127	124	125	126	125
1998	121	119	118	115	113	112	114	112	106	104	107	108	112
1999	109	108	105	106	104	104	102	101	102	102	101	102	104
2000	102	103	104	104	105	105	104	100	101	103	104	108	104
2001	114	112	109	107	106	107	108	112	112	112			110
	Hay and Forages												
	1990-92 = 100												
1996													
1997	126	131	135	142	144	131	124	124	125	125	126	122	130
1998	123	125	123	122	121	116	115	114	111	108	107	103	116
1999	104	105	103	104	112	104	102	101	100	99	99	96	102
2000	97	99	100	102	115	107	104	104	107	108	110	111	105
2001	110	114	113	120	131	120	122	123	123	123			120
	Concentrates												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	117	120	130	135	148	143	142	145	160	133	146	149	139
1998	131	131	122	110	109	110	120	107	103	97	102	102	112
1999	100	96	91	95	92	93	91	95	95	99	97	94	95
2000	93	100	104	100	108	109	104	96	108	109	109	121	105
2001	122	107	104	104	107	114	116	116	111	106			111

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Supplements												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	126	125	131	127	124	123	115	117	124	129	134	139	126
1998	139	133	125	122	116	108	109	107	104	105	110	113	116
1999	115	116	114	118	116	113	112	113	115	112	112	118	114
2000	118	120	119	117	114	112	110	109	111	114	115	123	115
2001	127	124	119	119	116	120	120	122	122	121			121

	Livestock and Poultry Sub-Components												
	Feeder Cattle												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	80	84	84	89	92	92	98	95	95	94	94	96	91
1998	95	95	92	95	92	87	81	82	78	85	86	85	88
1999	89	91	88	88	84	89	93	91	95	101	104	109	93
2000	109	105	102	107	101	106	111	107	104	111	113	114	107
2001	109	105	106	109	106	112	111	110	110	110			109
	Feeder Pigs												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	112	118	121	136	128	119	119	109	97	87	81	77	109
1998	68	81	68	70	72	70	65	62	55	55	53	55	65
1999	66	96	103	106	109	96	52	46	58	73	88	111	84
2000	126	137	147	159	159	118	114	103	98	101	106	118	124
2001	125	133	136	143	127	115	111	109	106	105			121
	Milk Cow Replacements												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	97	97	97	98	98	98	98	98	98	97	97	97	97
1998	95	95	95	98	98	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	99
1999	111	111	111	110	110	110	113	113	113	122	122	122	114
2000	118	118	118	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
2001	117	117	117	123	123	123	141	141	141	151			129

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Poultry												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
1998	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
1999	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
2000	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
2001	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109			109

	Seeds Sub-Components												
	Field Crops												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	117	117	117	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	118
1998	119	119	119	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	122
1999	123	123	123	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
2000	121	121	121	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	125
2001	126	126	126	136	136	136	136	136	136	136			133

	Grasses and Legumes												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	120	120	120	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	128
1998	130	130	130	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	124
1999	123	123	123	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
2000	121	121	121	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	116
2001	115	115	115	118	118	118	118	118	118	118			117

	Fertilizer Sub-Components												
	Mixed Fertilizer												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	119	119	119	118	118	118	117	117	117	116	116	116	117
1998	119	118	118	117	116	116	116	116	116	115	115	114	116
1999	115	115	115	115	115	114	113	113	112	111	109	109	113
2000	109	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107	107	107	107	108
2001	109	111	111	111	111	112	112	110	108	106			110

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Nitrogen												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	136	137	136	135	134	130	126	126	125	122	121	117	129
1998	115	114	114	111	113	112	110	106	102	101	98	95	108
1999	94	95	96	97	94	92	88	88	89	94	93	94	93
2000	97	101	103	104	104	107	115	116	120	125	129	137	113
2001	171	180	179	167	153	142	131	125	115	106			147

	Potash and Phosphate												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	107	108	109	110	110	108	108	109	109	109	110	111	109
1998	111	111	112	114	115	115	115	116	114	117	117	116	115
1999	116	116	116	116	116	117	118	119	118	116	113	114	116
2000	114	116	109	111	111	103	103	105	108	110	108	110	109
2001	110	111	113	113	111	113	110	105	108	111			110

	Agricultural Chemicals Sub-Components												
	Herbicides												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	117	114	114	116	118	117	117	117	117	119	120	120	117
1998	120	119	119	118	118	118	119	121	115	115	116	117	118
1999	116	113	115	116	113	112	112	115	115	115	111	112	114
2000	112	112	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
2001	111	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112			112

	Insecticides												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	130	129	129	129	129	130	128	128	132	132	133	134	130
1998	135	136	136	136	136	136	134	135	136	141	138	138	136
1999	140	138	142	139	140	145	142	138	138	142	142	140	140
2000	140	142	144	142	146	146	146	146	147	147	144	146	145
2001	159	145	144	144	145	147	144	143	144	145			146

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Fungicides and Other												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	118	118	118	120	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
1998	121	120	120	119	120	120	121	117	118	118	119	119	119
1999	120	120	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
2000	119	119	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
2001	120	120	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121			121

	Fuels Sub-Components												
	Diesel												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	108	109	100	100	97	94	90	97	97	103	106	96	100
1998	89	85	80	84	84	76	74	73	79	77	74	63	78
1999	64	60	68	83	82	83	92	100	105	102	108	109	88
2000	113	127	133	123	121	125	130	134	160	159	159	146	136
2001	139	132	119	123	133	132	121	115	130	118			126

	Gasoline												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	111	109	108	107	109	108	106	114	118	112	109	105	110
1998	98	93	87	92	98	96	92	84	82	84	79	67	88
1999	71	67	72	96	97	94	102	110	115	107	108	110	96
2000	111	125	137	128	135	154	138	128	139	129	128	112	130
2001	117	116	109	124	135	126	105	112	123	109			118

	LP Gas												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	157	142	119	111	104	110	105	111	119	125	129	124	121
1998	115	110	104	100	102	96	91	89	87	88	92	92	97
1999	80	83	86	91	110	109	107	122	135	136	134	127	110
2000	119	117	136	126	111	114	137	132	136	152	155	162	133
2001	175	187	166	151	142	139	115	122	124	126			145

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1/
Farm Supplies & Repairs Sub-Components													
Supplies													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	114	114	114	114	115	115	115	115	115	114	114	114	114
1998	114	114	115	115	115	116	116	116	115	116	115	115	115
1999	117	116	117	117	117	117	117	117	116	117	118	118	117
2000	117	117	117	118	117	118	118	118	118	119	119	119	118
2001	119	119	119	119	122	120	121	121	123	123			121
Repairs													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	118	118	118	119	119	119	120	120	120	120	120	120	119
1998	120	120	120	121	121	121	121	121	122	123	122	122	121
1999	123	123	123	123	123	123	124	124	124	124	124	125	124
2000	125	126	126	127	127	127	128	128	128	128	129	129	127
2001	130	130	130	130	130	130	131	131	131	131			131
Autos and Trucks Sub-Components													
Autos													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	114	114	114	114	114	113	113	112	112	113	113	113	113
1998	114	113	113	113	113	112	112	112	112	112	113	113	113
1999	113	113	112	112	112	111	111	110	111	111	112	112	112
2000	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	111	111	111	112	112	112
2001	112	112	112	112	111	111	111	110	110	110			111
Trucks													
1990-92 = 100													
1997	120	121	121	120	120	119	119	119	119	119	120	120	120
1998	120	120	120	120	119	118	119	119	119	119	120	120	119
1999	121	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	120	121	121	120
2000	120	120	120	121	121	120	120	119	119	119	120	120	120
2001	121	120	120	120	119	119	118	118	117	117			119

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg

	Farm Machinery Sub-Components												
	Tractors												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	124	125	125	125	126	126	126	126	126	129	129	129	126
1998	129	129	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	132	132	132	130
1999	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	133	133	134	134	135	133
2000	135	135	136	136	136	136	136	137	137	137	138	138	136
2001	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	139			138
	Self Propelled												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	128	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	128	129	129	130	128
1998	130	130	130	131	131	131	131	131	131	133	133	133	131
1999	133	133	133	134	134	134	134	134	135	135	135	136	134
2000	136	136	136	137	137	137	138	138	139	140	140	140	138
2001	141	142	142	143	143	138	138	138	138	138			140
	Other Machinery												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	127	128	129	129	129	130	130	130	131	131	131	132	130
1998	132	132	133	133	133	134	134	134	135	135	135	135	134
1999	136	136	137	137	138	138	138	138	139	139	140	140	138
2000	140	141	141	142	142	142	142	142	143	143	143	144	142
2001	144	144	144	145	145	144	144	144	144	144			144
	Farm Services Sub-Components												
	Custom Rates												
	1990-92 = 100												
1997	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
1998	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
1999	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
2000	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
2001	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121			121

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid Index Sub-Components: Monthly and Annual Average
United States, 1997-01

Year:	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg	

:	Other Services													
:	1990-92 = 100													
:	1997	116	116	116	116	116	117	118	117	118	116	116	115	116
:	1998	115	115	115	114	115	116	116	116	115	115	114	114	115
:	1999	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	116	117	116	116	116	116
:	2000	118	118	118	118	118	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	119
:	2001	119	119	119	119	120	121	122	122	122	122			120

:	Rent Sub-Components													
:	Cash													
:	1990-92 = 100													
:	1997	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
:	1998	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
:	1999	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137
:	2000	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139
:	2001	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141			141

:	Share													
:	1990-92 = 100													
:	1997	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136
:	1998	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
:	1999	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
:	2000	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
:	2001	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91			91

1/ Simple average and is year-to-date for current year.

Prices Paid by Farmers

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey Procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each April to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the 5 business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: The annual April Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and U.S. level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and U.S. levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of "Agricultural Prices". The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely in April when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization in April are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Program Change: Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-92 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-73 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-73 base period weights. The 1910-14=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-92=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).

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General questions should be directed to **Linda Hutton**, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch at (202) 720-6146. Below are the commodity specialists to contact for additional information.

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