

Released August 29, 2003, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Agricultural Prices" see page 69, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. ET.

### Update Alert

The 2002 U.S. peanut Marketing Year Average price on page 26 was corrected to \$0.182 per pound. The 2002 September (\$0.179 per pound) and December (\$0.175 per pound) U.S. monthly peanut prices were corrected on page 52.

The August 2003 fresh apple price for Washington on page 17 was inadvertently left blank and has been updated to \$0.203/pound. The U.S. fresh apple price was corrected to \$0.258/pound on pages 8 and 17. The August 2003 U.S. Fruit and Nut, All Crops, and All Farm Products indexes on page 5 were corrected to:

	<u>1910-14</u>	<u>1992-90</u>
All Farm Products	687	No Change
All Crops	550	111
Fruits and Nuts	835	120

### August Farm Prices Received Index Up From Last Month

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in August is 108, based on 1990-92=100, up 3 points (2.9 percent) from the July Index. Since last month both the All Crops Index and the Livestock and Products Index show increases. Higher prices for wheat, dairy, cattle, and lettuce more than offset lower prices for grapes, cantaloup, soybeans, and hogs. The seasonal change in the mix of commodities farmers sell, based on the past 3-year average, also affects the overall index. Increased average marketings of tobacco, cattle, grapes, and sweet corn more than offset decreased marketings of wheat, hay, dairy, and broilers.

This preliminary All Farm Products Index is up 8 points (8.0 percent) from August, 2002. Higher prices for cattle, broilers, hogs, and tomatoes more than offset lower prices for corn, wheat, hay, and turkeys.

The Food Commodities Index also increased 5 points (4.8 percent) above last month to 109, and is 12 points (12.4 percent) above August last year.

### Prices Paid Index Unchanged

The August Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) is 127 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index is unchanged from July but 3 points (2.4 percent) above August 2002. Lower prices in August for feeder pigs, hay and forages, nitrogen fertilizers, and LP gas were offset by higher prices for feeder cattle, diesel fuel, gasoline, and feed supplements.

Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92=100	2002		2003	
	Jul	Aug	Jul	Aug
Prices Received	99	100	105	108
Prices Paid	123	124	127	127
Ratio <sup>1</sup>	80	81	83	85

<sup>1</sup> Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid.

## Prices Received by Farmers

The August All Farm Products Index is 108 percent of its 1990-92 base, up 2.9 percent from July and 8.0 percent above August 2002.

**ALL CROPS:** The index is 111, up 1.8 percent from July but 1.8 percent below August 2002. Price increases from last month for food grains, commercial vegetables, and potatoes and dry beans more than offset price decreases for fruits and nuts, feed grains and hay, oil-bearing crops, and cotton.

**Food Grains:** The index, at 111, is up 13 percent from last month's index but 2.6 percent below August 2002. The August all wheat price, at \$3.44 per bushel, is up 49 cents from the July price but 19 cents below August 2002. The August all wheat production forecast is down 1 percent from July but 42 percent above 2002.

**Feed Grains & Hay:** The index is 100, down 2.0 percent from last month's index and 9.1 percent below August 2002. The corn price, at \$2.13 per bushel, is down 4 cents from July and 25 cents below the August 2002 price. Corn production is forecast 12 percent above 2002. The all hay price, at \$85.30 per ton, is down \$3.70 from last month and \$7.10 below August 2002.

**Oil-Bearing Crops:** The index, at 99, is down 4.8 percent from the July index but unchanged from August 2002. The soybean price, at \$5.56 per bushel, decreased 27 cents from July but is 3 cents above August 2002. Soybean production is expected to be 5 percent greater than 2002.

**Potatoes & Dry Beans:** The index, at 127, is 20 percent above last month but 5.9 percent below August 2002. The all potato price, at \$7.71 per cwt, is \$1.28 above the previous month but 29 cents below last August. The dry edible bean price, at \$17.90 per cwt, is \$1.10 above July but \$5.30 below August 2002.

**Cotton:** The index, at 73, is down 3.9 percent from July but 35 percent above August 2002. The August price, at 44.0 cents per pound, is down 2.1 cents from the previous month but 11.0 cents above last August. Cotton production is forecast 1 percent below last year's production.

**Fruits & Nuts:** The fruits and nuts index, at 120, is down 2.4 percent from the previous month and 3.2 percent lower than August 2002. Decreases in the prices of grapes, peaches, pears, and grapefruit more than offset price increases for apples and lemons.

**Commercial Vegetables:** The index, at 129, is 9.3 percent above last month's index and 7.5 percent above August 2002. Price increases for lettuce, tomatoes, snap beans, and sweet corn more than offset price decreases for cantaloup, onions, broccoli, and cauliflower.

**LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS:** The index, at 105, is up 4.0 percent from last month and up 21 percent from August 2002. Compared with a year ago, prices are higher for all cattle, broilers, all milk, hogs, eggs, and calves, but lower for turkeys.

**Meat Animals:** The index, at 103, is up 2.0 percent from last month and 23 percent from last year. The August hog price of \$41.10 per cwt is down \$1.70 from July but up \$9.20 from a year ago. The August beef cattle price of \$78.50 is up \$2.70 from last month and up \$14.10 from August 2002.

**Dairy Products:** The index, at 100, is up 8.7 percent from July and 15 percent from August 2002. The August all milk price of \$13.00 per cwt is up \$1.00 from last month and \$1.70 from August 2002. The fluid grade milk price is up \$1.00 and the manufactured grade milk price is up \$1.10 from the previous month.

**Poultry & Eggs:** The index, at 114, is up 4.6 percent from July and 23 percent from a year ago. Market egg prices, at an August record of 66.9 cents per dozen, increased 14.5 cents from July due to strong demand from fresh and breaker markets. The August broiler price, at 37.0 cents per pound, increased 1.0 cent from July. Broiler price strength came from strong summer demand, high protein prices, and steady supplies. The August turkey price, at 32.2 cents per pound, is down 0.9 cents from last month.

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**Note:** NASS adjusted its Marketing Year Average (MYA) Price publication schedule to accommodate the 2002 Farm Security and Rural Investment Act. Final U.S. MYA prices for all commodities will be published as soon as possible after the end of the U.S. marketing year for each crop. Final State MYA prices for each crop will be published after the marketing year for all States is complete. For rice, final State MYA prices will be published in the January 30th, 2004 *Agricultural Prices* report.

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**Index Numbers of Prices Received, United States,  
August 2003, with Comparisons**

Index	1910-14=100				1990-92=100		
	Average 1990-92	2002	2003		2002	2003	
		Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug	Jul	Aug
All Farm Products	639	633	*667	687	100	*105	108
All Crops	500	556	*538	550	113	*109	111
Food Grains	325	364	*311	354	114	*98	111
Feed Grains & Hay	363	395	*365	357	110	*102	100
Cotton	517	279	*390	372	54	*76	73
Tobacco	1,263	1,561	1,570	1,557	103	104	103
Oil-Bearing Crops	554	539	*571	543	99	104	99
Fruits & Nuts	716	866	*856	835	124	*123	120
Commercial Vegetables	698	799	*792	860	120	*118	129
Potatoes & Dry Beans	540	684	*539	644	135	*106	127
Other Crops	493	558	567	567	113	115	115
Livestock & Products	768	669	*775	806	87	*101	105
Meat Animals	1,021	859	*1,027	1,052	84	*101	103
Dairy Products	799	694	*737	799	87	*92	100
Poultry & Eggs	282	262	307	319	93	109	114
Food Commodities					97	104	109

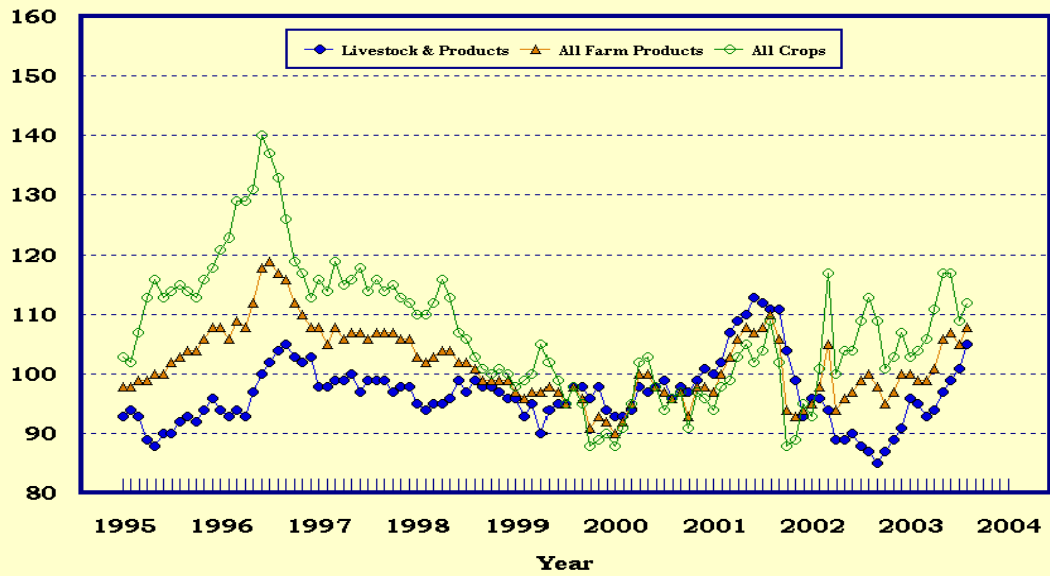
\* Revised.

**Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid,  
1990-92=100, by Months, United States, 2002 and 2003**

Month	Index of Prices Received						Index of Prices Paid			
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		All Items		Production Items	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Jan	95	100	93	103	96	96	122	126	117	122
Feb	98	99	101	104	96	95	122	127	117	123
Mar	105	99	117	106	94	93	123	128	118	124
Apr	94	101	100	111	89	94	123	128	118	123
May	96	106	104	117	89	97	123	127	118	123
Jun	97	107	104	117	90	99	123	128	118	123
Jul	99	105	109	109	88	101	123	127	119	123
Aug	100	108	113	111	87	105	124	127	120	123
Sep	98		109		85		125		121	
Oct	95		101		87		125		121	
Nov	97		103		89		125		120	
Dec	100		107		91		125		121	

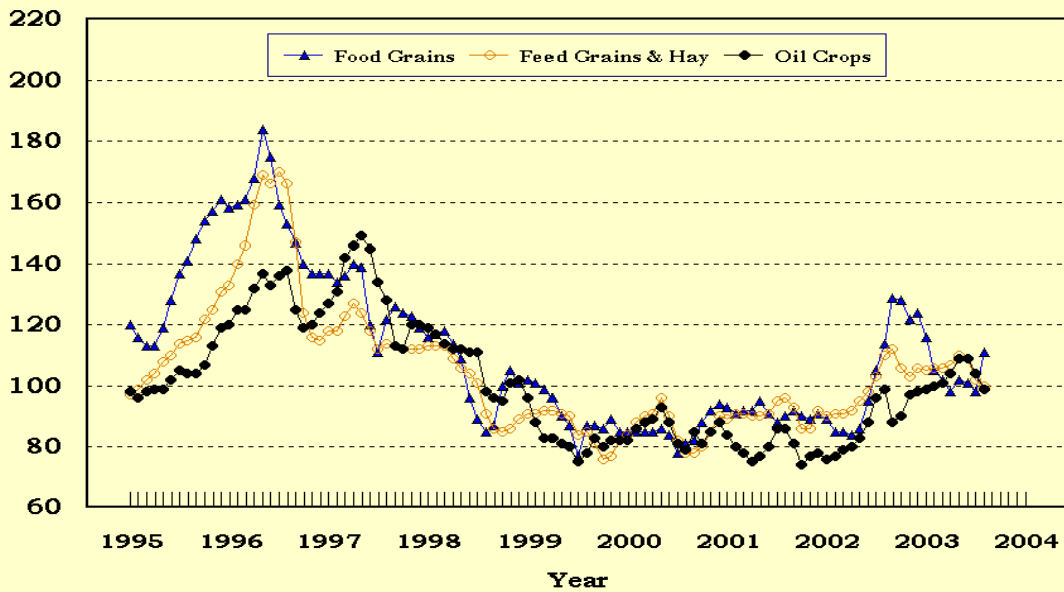
## Prices Received, Major Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



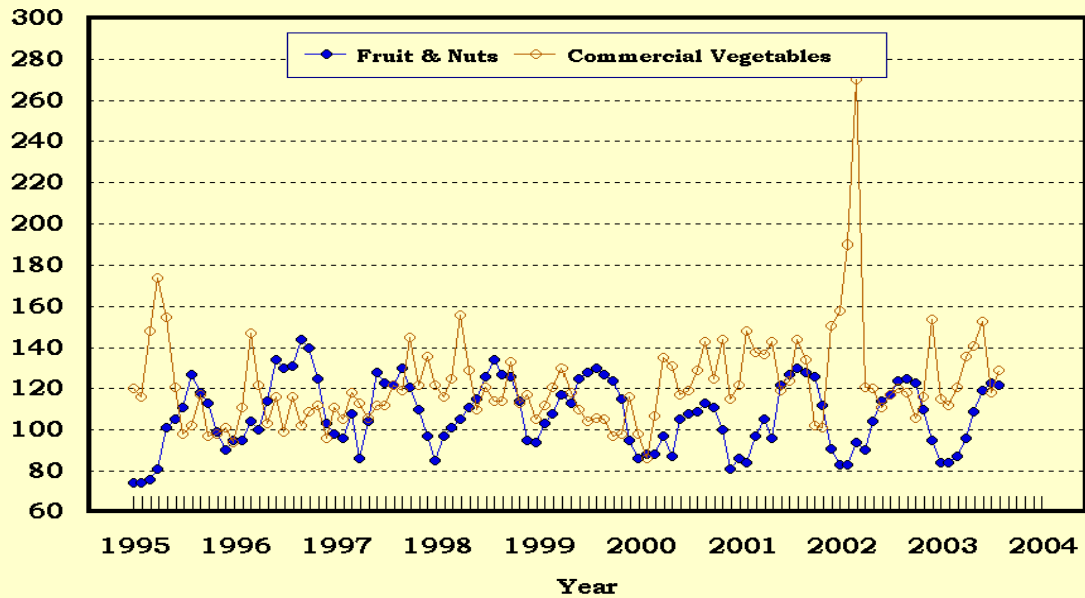
## Prices Received, Food, Feed, & Oil Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



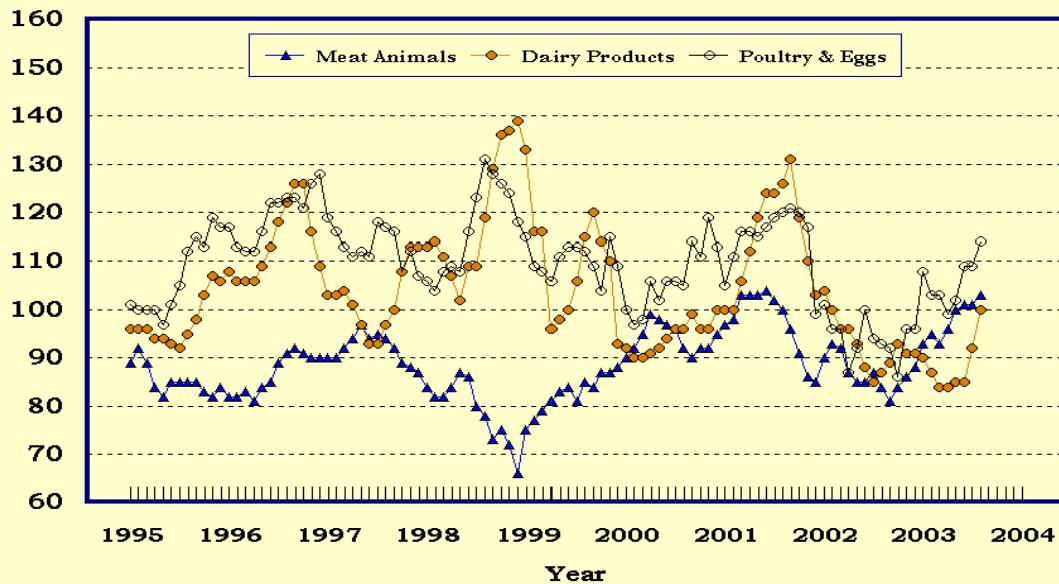
## Prices Received, Fruit/Vegetable Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



## Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US

Index Values(1990-92=100)



**Prices Received, United States,  
August 2003, with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Aug 2002	Jul 2003	Aug 2003
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
<b>Field Crops</b>					
Barley, All	Bu	2.12	2.68	2.74	2.58
Feed	Bu	1.90	2.05	2.23	2.02
Malting	Bu	2.43	2.93	3.08	2.84
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	19.10	23.20	16.80	17.90
Chickpeas, All <sup>1</sup>	Cwt			16.00	( <sup>5</sup> )
Large <sup>1</sup>	Cwt			16.00	( <sup>5</sup> )
Small <sup>1</sup>	Cwt			( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Corn	Bu	2.30	2.38	2.17	2.13
Cotton, Upland	Lb	0.606	0.330	0.461	0.440
Cottonseed	Ton	96.00			
Flaxseed	Bu	4.27	5.27	6.38	5.15
Hay, All, Baled <sup>2</sup>	Ton	76.30	92.40	89.00	85.30
Alfalfa <sup>2</sup>	Ton	77.20	101.00	92.70	91.00
Other <sup>2</sup>	Ton	60.00	71.30	77.80	69.10
Lentils <sup>1</sup>	Cwt			15.90	14.00
Oats	Bu	1.22	1.67	1.47	1.42
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	0.304	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Peas, Dry Edible <sup>1</sup>	Cwt			8.16	5.88
Austrian Winter <sup>1</sup>	Cwt			11.00	( <sup>5</sup> )
Potatoes	Cwt	5.82	8.00	6.43	7.71
Rice, Rough	Cwt	7.07	3.71	5.09	5.40
Sorghum Grain	Cwt	3.75	4.21	3.63	3.75
Soybeans	Bu	5.61	5.53	5.83	5.56
Sunflowers, All	Cwt	9.50	12.90	11.80	10.80
Tobacco, Types 11-37	Lb	1.740	1.795	1.805	1.790
Wheat, All	Bu	2.96	3.63	2.95	3.44
Winter	Bu	2.93	3.63	2.89	3.39
Durum	Bu	2.86	3.54	3.85	3.74
Other Spring	Bu	3.11	3.66	3.29	3.51
Hard Red Winter	Bu		3.69	2.82	
Soft Red Winter	Bu		3.32	3.03	
Hard Red Spring	Bu		3.66	3.29	
White	Bu	3.24	3.64	3.24	
<b>Fruit</b>					
Citrus, Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	5.77	5.60	9.51	6.90
Lemons	Box	10.10	16.52	10.04	11.10
Oranges	Box	5.79	6.61	4.35	4.22
Tangelos	Box	5.82			
Tangerines	Box	15.11			
Temples	Box	6.23			
Noncitrus, Fresh					
Apples <sup>3</sup>	Lb	0.212	0.245	0.200	0.258
Grapes <sup>3</sup>	Ton	506.00	650.00	890.00	740.00
Peaches <sup>3</sup>	Lb	0.216	0.278	0.246	0.190
Pears <sup>3</sup>	Ton	370.00	460.00	610.00	455.00
Strawberries	Lb	0.560	0.826	0.666	0.660

<sup>1</sup> Monthly estimates began July 2003.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month price.

<sup>3</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

<sup>4</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>5</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.



**Prices Received, United States,  
August 2003, with Comparisons (continued)**

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Aug 2002	Jul 2003	Aug 2003
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Vegetables, Fresh <sup>1</sup>					
Asparagus	Cwt	79.80		189.00	114.00
Broccoli	Cwt	22.50	29.60	27.00	22.50
Cantaloupes <sup>2</sup>	Cwt		16.00	16.00	10.80
Carrots	Cwt	13.20	20.10	19.90	20.10
Cauliflower	Cwt	26.80	24.00	27.40	21.40
Celery	Cwt	11.60	10.90	12.50	10.80
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	15.70	21.80	19.70	20.30
Cucumbers <sup>2</sup>	Cwt		23.00	22.70	19.00
Lettuce	Cwt	11.90	14.60	11.90	16.10
Onions	Cwt	12.80	12.20	17.50	14.30
Snap Beans <sup>2</sup>	Cwt		59.90	47.40	56.40
Tomatoes	Cwt	32.30	25.80	37.70	50.90
Livestock					
Calves	Cwt	94.30	94.90	103.00	105.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	72.90	64.40	75.80	78.50
Cows	Cwt	49.60	36.40	44.90	44.80
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	77.10	67.30	78.80	81.70
Milk Cows <sup>3</sup>	Head	1,130.00		1,310.00	
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.70	31.90	42.80	41.10
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt	48.40	32.60	43.20	41.60
Sows	Cwt	39.50	19.00	33.40	33.00
Lambs	Cwt	56.20	75.30	89.40	
Sheep	Cwt	23.40	25.60	28.60	
Dairy and Poultry					
Milk, All <sup>4 5</sup>	Cwt	13.06	11.30	12.00	13.00
Fluid Grade <sup>5</sup>	Cwt	13.10	11.30	12.00	13.00
Mfg Grade <sup>5</sup>	Cwt	11.80	9.90	11.50	12.60
Broilers, Live <sup>6</sup>	Lb	0.317	0.290	0.360	0.370
Eggs, All <sup>7</sup>	Doz	0.643	0.611	0.697	0.785
Market <sup>7</sup>	Doz	0.546	0.436	0.524	0.669
Turkeys, live <sup>6 7</sup>	Lb	0.380	0.382	0.331	0.322
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation					
Eggs, All	Doz	0.545	0.664	0.726	0.853
Milk, All <sup>4</sup>	Cwt	9.71	10.97	11.88	12.38

<sup>1</sup> F.O.B. shipping point.

<sup>2</sup> Monthly estimates began January 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.

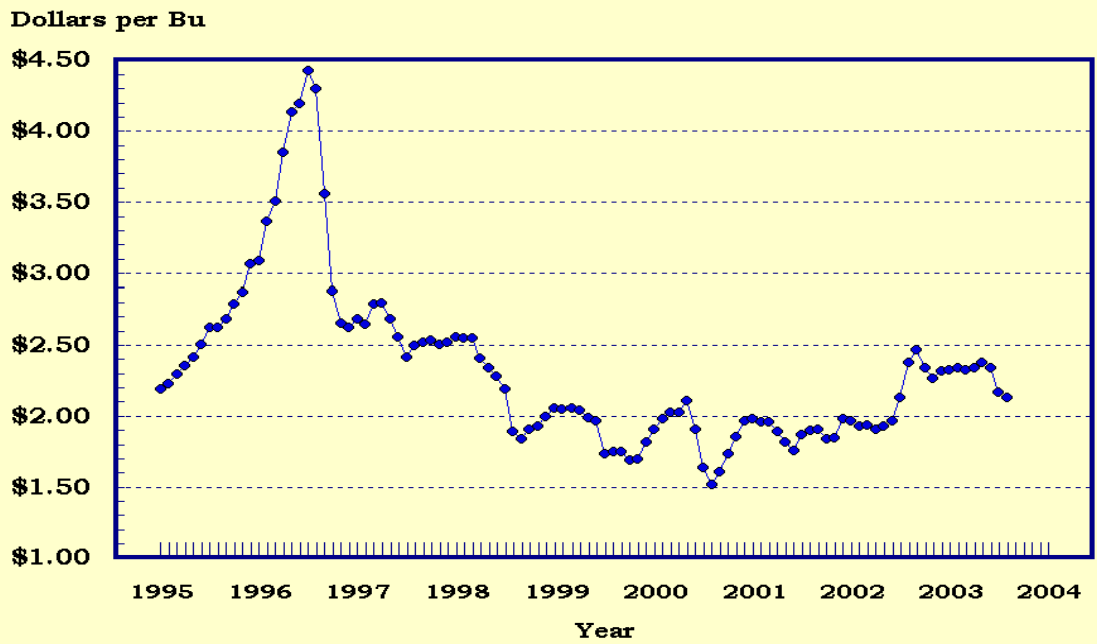
<sup>4</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>5</sup> August 2003 Fat test percent: all milk 3.56, fluid milk 3.56, mfg grade 3.65.

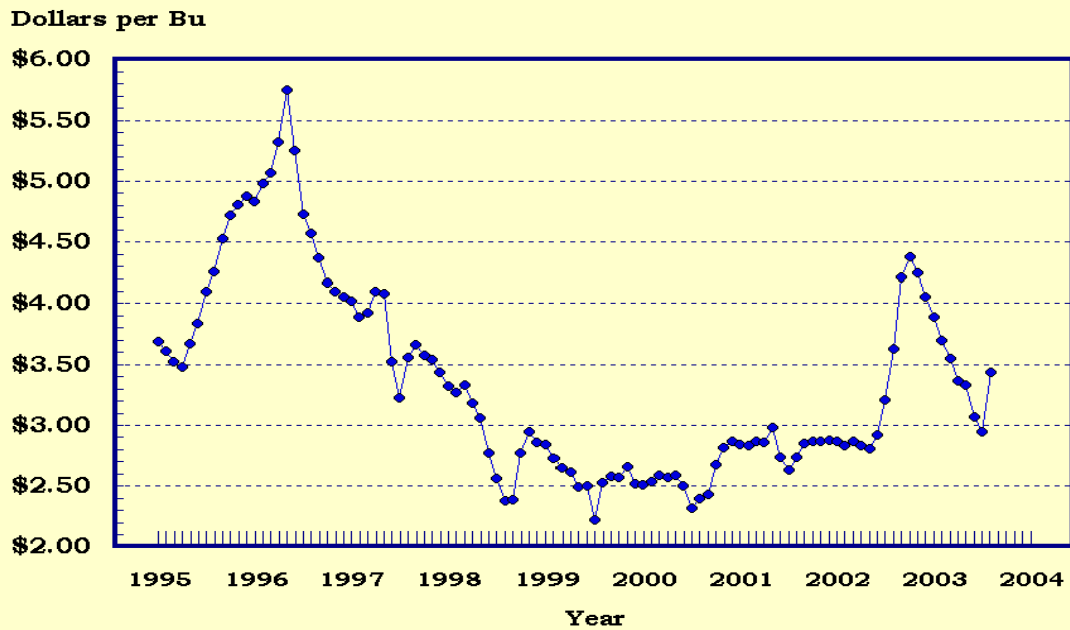
<sup>6</sup> Equivalent liveweight returns to producers for most States. Includes growers and contractors.

<sup>7</sup> Mid-month price.

### Prices Received, Corn, US

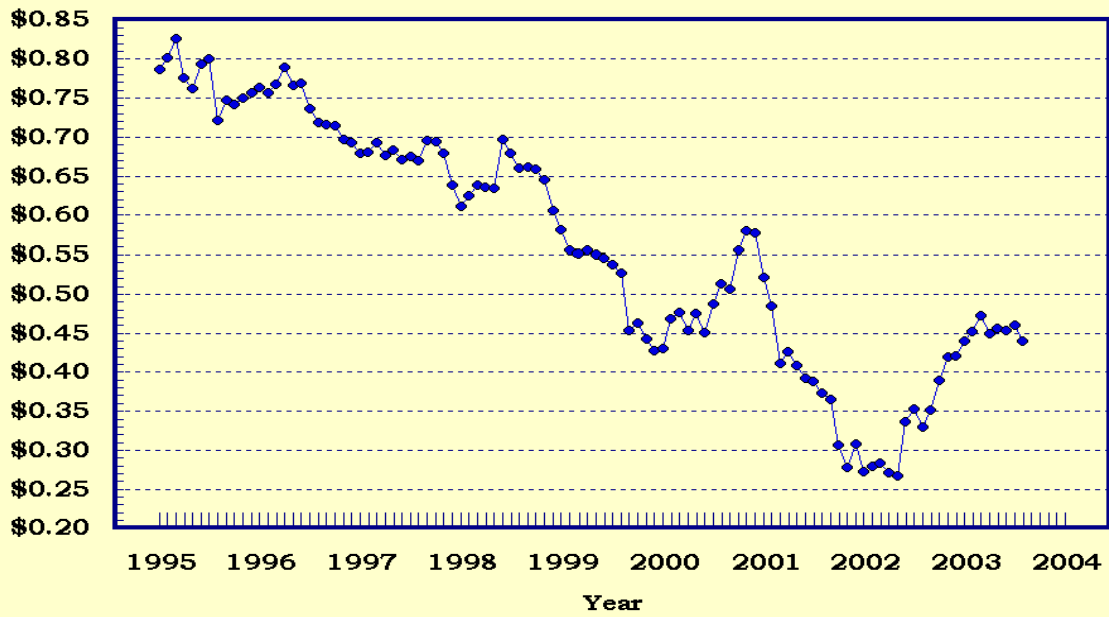


### Prices Received, Wheat, US



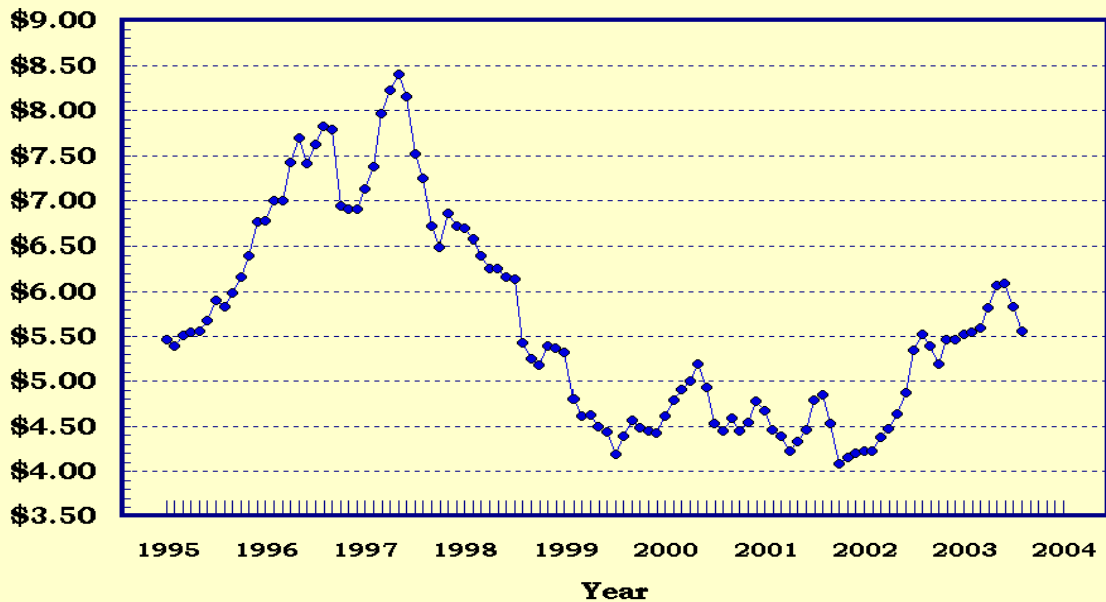
## Prices Received, Cotton, US

Dollars per Lb



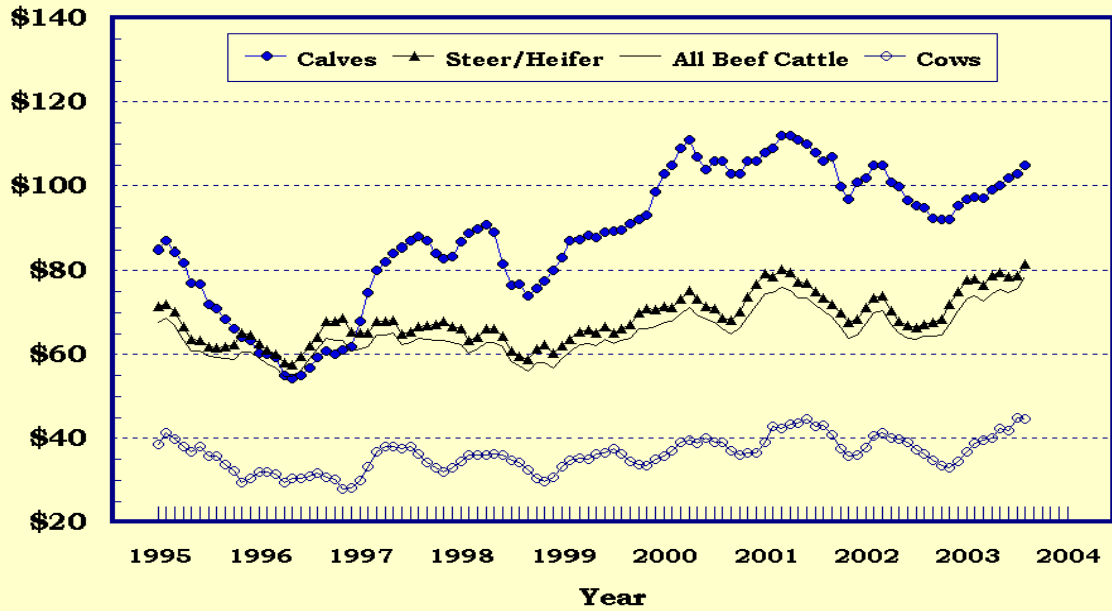
## Prices Received, Soybeans, US

Dollars per Bu



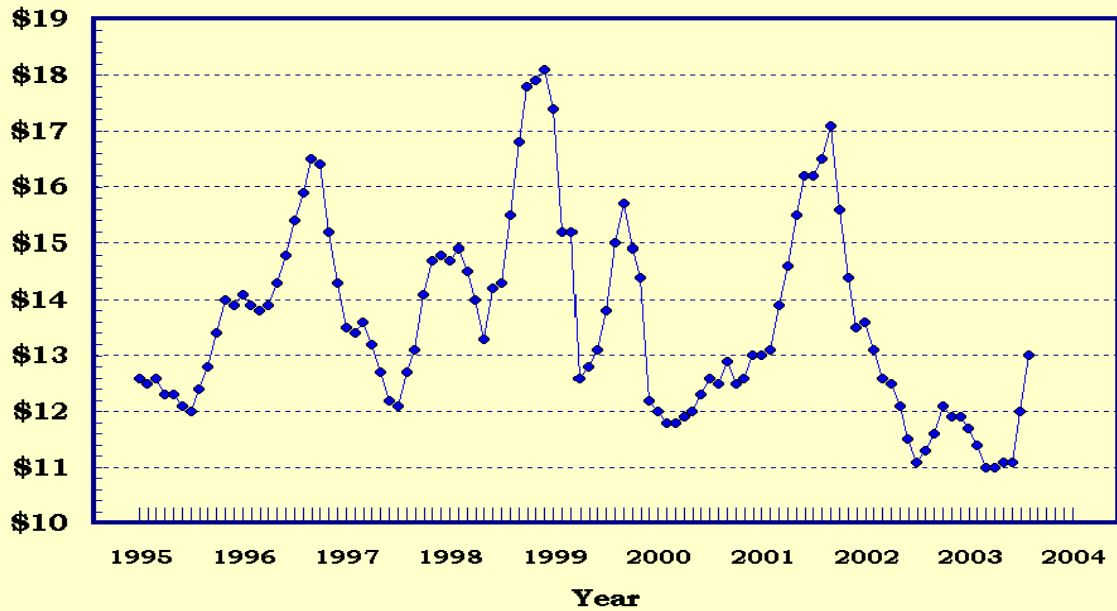
## Prices Received, Cattle, US

Dollars per Cwt



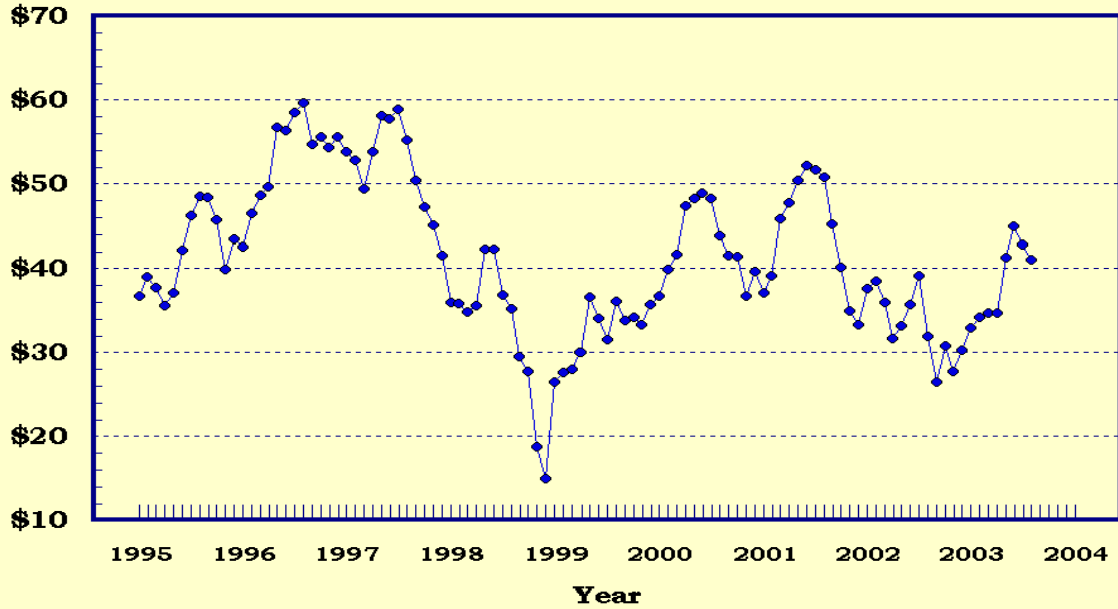
## Prices Received, Milk, US

Dollars per Cwt



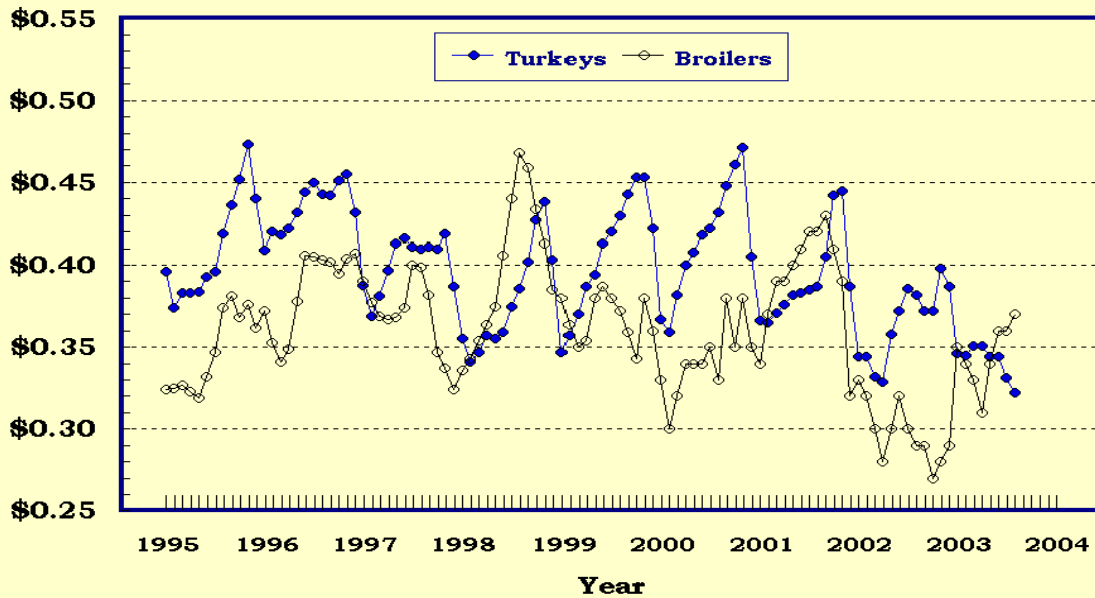
## Prices Received, Hogs, US

Dollars per Cwt



## Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US

Dollars per Lb



**Wheat: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	2.89	3.49	2.89	3.49				
CA	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.35	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )		
CO	2.80	3.27	2.80	3.27			( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
ID	3.22	3.41	3.06	3.25			3.49	3.65
IL	3.03	3.40	3.03	3.40				
IN	3.10	3.51	3.10	3.51				
KS	2.80	3.30	2.80	3.30				
MI	3.10	3.35	3.10	3.35				
MN	3.42	3.60	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )			3.42	3.60
MO	2.87	3.45	2.87	3.45				
MT	3.51	3.67	3.15	3.47	4.07	4.01	3.43	3.62
NE	2.81	3.30	2.81	3.30				
ND	3.34	3.41	2.93	3.15	3.75	3.60	3.19	3.35
OH	3.05	3.50	3.05	3.50				
OK	2.83	3.45	2.83	3.45				
OR	3.51	3.72	3.49	3.70			3.68	3.85
SD	3.05	3.37	2.88	3.30			3.33	3.48
TX	2.88	3.25	2.88	3.25				
WA	3.48	3.76	3.41	3.73			3.74	3.92
US	2.95	3.44	2.89	3.39	3.85	3.74	3.29	3.51

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>4</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Months,  
United States, 2002 and 2003 <sup>2</sup>**

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle <sup>1</sup>		All Hogs	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
Jan	2.87	3.89	1.97	2.33	4.22	5.52	67.40	73.20	37.60	33.00
Feb	2.83	3.70	1.93	2.34	4.22	5.55	70.00	74.00	38.50	34.40
Mar	2.87	3.55	1.94	2.33	4.38	5.60	70.60	72.70	36.00	34.70
Apr	2.83	3.37	1.91	2.34	4.47	5.82	67.30	74.60	31.70	34.80
May	2.81	3.33	1.93	2.38	4.64	6.07	65.10	75.50	33.20	41.30
Jun	2.92	3.08	1.97	2.34	4.88	6.09	64.00	74.90	35.80	45.00
Jul	3.21	2.95	2.13	2.17	5.35	5.83	63.70	75.80	39.20	42.80
Aug	3.63	3.44	2.38	2.13	5.53	5.56	64.40	78.50	31.90	41.10
Sep	4.21		2.47		5.39		64.50		26.50	
Oct	4.38		2.34		5.19		64.60		30.80	
Nov	4.25		2.27		5.46		67.30		27.80	
Dec	4.06		2.32		5.46		70.40		30.30	

<sup>1</sup> Cows, steers and heifers.

<sup>2</sup> Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

**Grains: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

Month	Barley <sup>1</sup>		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Sorghum Grain	
	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL							5.77	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
AR										
CA	2.70	2.51								
CO	2.22	2.02	2.39	2.30						
ID	2.96	3.02								
IL			2.20	2.15	1.38	1.40	5.93	5.65	4.00	4.00
IN			2.28	2.18			5.87	5.74		
IA			2.08	2.05	1.52	1.55	5.80	5.45		
KS			2.26	2.25			6.07	5.60	3.18	3.40
KY			2.57	2.30			5.98	5.50		
LA							( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )		
MI			2.26	2.20	1.84	1.60	6.06	5.65		
MN	2.35	2.22	2.11	2.09	1.36	1.24	5.78	5.52		
MS							( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )		
MO			2.36	2.35			5.93	5.65	3.84	3.89
MT	2.96	2.98			1.69	( <sup>5</sup> )				
NE			2.11	2.10	1.49	1.50	5.81	5.70	3.42	3.51
NC			3.00	2.69			( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )		
ND	2.78	2.25	2.15	2.05	1.38	1.10	5.62	5.40		
OH			2.37	2.38	1.92	1.95	5.98	5.75		
OK									3.49	3.74
OR	2.35	2.50			( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )				
PA			2.97	2.88	1.82	1.78				
SD	2.61	2.63	2.00	1.95	1.31	1.39	5.60	5.29		
TN			2.64	2.45			5.79	5.50		
TX			2.41	2.30	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )			3.67	3.70
UT	2.12	2.13								
WA	2.74	2.72								
WI			2.18	2.10	1.46	1.35	5.62	5.35		
WY	3.47	3.50								
US	2.74	2.58	2.17	2.13	1.47	1.42	5.83	5.56	3.63	3.75

<sup>1</sup> The Three-State (MN, ND and SD) Feed Barley price for August 2003 is \$1.74.

<sup>2</sup> Entire month.

<sup>3</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>4</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>5</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected States, July and August 2003**

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ID	3.09	3.10	2.38	2.25
MN	2.79	2.40	2.18	2.16
MT	3.39	3.40	2.00	2.05
ND	3.04	2.45	1.94	1.65
SD	2.74	2.63	1.96	( <sup>4</sup> )
WY	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.09	2.10

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>4</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Field Crops: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

State	Dry Edible Beans		All Sunflowers		Flaxseed		Tobacco		Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	
	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>
AL									( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
CA	34.20	33.30								
CO	18.10	18.40								
FL							1.705	1.820	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
GA							1.705	1.780	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
ID	12.40	18.00								
IN										
KS			( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )						
KY										
MD										
MI	18.00	18.00								
MN	14.20	( <sup>5</sup> )	13.80	( <sup>5</sup> )						
MO										
NE	18.90	18.30								
NC							1.865	1.805	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
ND	14.60	14.10	11.60	10.80	6.38	5.15				
OH										
OK										
SC							1.770	1.755		
SD			9.98	7.96	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )				
TN									( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
TX									( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
VA							1.950	1.830	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
WV										
US	16.80	17.90	11.80	10.80	6.38	5.15	1.805	1.790	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3</sup> Based on sales through first half of month.

<sup>4</sup> In-Shell.

<sup>5</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>6</sup> Sales volume insufficient to establish a State price, but all sales included in U.S. price.

**Tobacco: Prices Received, by Area and Type, August 2003, with Comparisons**

Class by Type	Type	Aug 2002	Jul 2003	Aug 2003 <sup>1</sup>
		Dollars per Pound		
Flue-cured				
Northern Auction Area <sup>2</sup>	11-12	1.825	1.755	1.745
Northern Contract Area <sup>2</sup>	11-12	1.780	1.905	1.830
Southern Auction Area <sup>3</sup>	13-14	1.745	1.615	1.605
Southern Contract Area <sup>3</sup>	13-14	1.855	1.740	1.790
Total Flue-cured Area	11-14	1.795	1.805	1.790
US	11-37	1.795	1.805	1.790

<sup>1</sup> Based on sales during the first half of the month.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of Eastern NC Belt, Old and Middle Belts of NC and VA.

<sup>3</sup> Consists of GA-FL Belt, SC Belt, and NC Border Belt.



**Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

State	Cotton, Upland		August				Apples Fresh Use <sup>1 4</sup>
	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Cotton- seed <sup>5</sup>	Hay, Baled <sup>3</sup>			
				All	Alfalfa	Other	
<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dol/Lb</i>	
AL	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )					
AZ	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )		87.00	88.00	82.00	
AR	0.436	0.436					
CA	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )		84.00	85.00	78.00	0.402
CO				88.00	86.00	107.00	
GA	0.457	0.437					
ID				86.00	87.00	66.00	
IL				83.00	89.00	65.00	
IA				73.00	75.00	55.00	
KS				79.00	84.00	58.00	
KY				82.00	115.00	67.00	
LA	0.466	0.436					
MI				90.00	90.00	65.00	0.165
MN				68.00	75.00	58.00	
MS	0.436	0.436					
MO				64.00	102.00	51.00	
MT				73.00	75.00	68.00	
NE				56.00	56.00	55.00	
NV				97.00	95.00	120.00	
NM				138.00	141.00	116.00	
NY				126.00	140.00	100.00	
NC	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )					
ND				54.00	56.00	40.00	
OH				106.00	148.00	59.00	0.340
OK				73.00	98.00	52.00	
OR				99.00	102.00	86.00	
PA				132.00	152.00	124.00	0.214
SD				58.00	60.00	48.00	
TN	0.436	0.436					
TX	0.423	0.412		77.00	150.00	58.00	
UT				82.00	83.00	72.00	
VA							
WA				102.00	95.00	138.00	0.203
WI				71.00	75.00	50.00	
WY				82.00	84.00	77.00	
US	0.461	0.440		85.30	91.00	69.10	0.258

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Based on sales during the first half of the month.

<sup>3</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY, and WA. Price at point of first sale for other States.

<sup>5</sup> Marketing year August - February.

<sup>6</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

**Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,  
United States, August 2003, with Comparisons**

Item	Unit	Jun 2003 <sup>1</sup>	Jul 2003 <sup>1</sup>	Aug 2003 <sup>2</sup>
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars per Pound	0.453	0.461	0.440
Marketings <sup>3</sup>	1,000 Bales	424	273	NA
Rice				
Average Price	Dollars per Cwt	5.04	5.09	5.40
Marketings <sup>4</sup>	1,000 Cwt	10,553	13,294	NA

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Based on purchases for the first half of the month.

<sup>3</sup> Expanded data from sample of about 60 percent of buyers.

<sup>4</sup> Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

**Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,  
by State and United States, August 2003**

Commodity, State and Type	F.O.B. Packed Fresh	Equivalent Returns <sup>1</sup>					
		Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
		<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>
Grapefruit CA	18.90	9.17	12.53	-0.26	6.90	10.26	-2.53
US	18.90	9.17	12.53	-0.26	6.90	10.26	-2.53
Lemons CA	33.90	15.36	24.01	0.23	11.10	19.75	-4.03
US	33.90	15.36	24.01	0.23	11.10	19.75	-4.03
Oranges CA Valencia	14.90	6.61	8.12	0.36	4.22	5.73	-2.03
US	14.90	6.61	8.12	0.36	4.22	5.73	-2.03

<sup>1</sup> Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit - AZ & CA-67, FL-85, TX-80; Lemons - 76; Oranges - AZ & CA-75, FL-90, TX-85; Tangelos - 90; Tangerines - AZ, CA-75, FL-95.

**Potatoes: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

State	Jul	Aug	State	Jul	Aug
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>		<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL	10.30	9.25	NC	5.10	
AZ	7.20		ND - All <sup>1</sup>	6.00	
CA - All	12.90	17.10	- Fresh <sup>2</sup>		
- Winter			- Processing	6.00	NA
- Spring	12.70		OH	10.80	10.30
- Summer	18.10	17.10	OR	4.50	5.85
- Fall	6.60		PA		25.30
CO - All <sup>1</sup>	3.40	2.60	TX	12.00	10.90
- Fresh <sup>2</sup>	3.75	NA	VA		9.60
FL			WA - All	4.70	7.70
ID - All <sup>1</sup>	3.70	4.45	- Processing	6.35	NA
- Fresh	2.40	NA	WI - All <sup>1</sup>		5.60
- Processing	4.60	NA	- Fresh <sup>2</sup>		NA
ME	7.15		- Processing		NA
MI	8.70	7.20			
MN	4.55	8.75	US - All <sup>1</sup>	6.43	7.71
NY			- Fresh <sup>2</sup>	8.34	NA
			- Processing	5.32	NA

<sup>1</sup> Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stocks, processing, seed and livestock feed.

<sup>2</sup> Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

**Cattle: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

State	Cows <sup>1</sup>		Steers & Heifers		Beef Cattle <sup>4</sup>		Calves	
	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>	Jul <sup>2</sup>	Aug <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	43.50	46.00	83.60	83.80	83.20	83.40	95.40	98.20
AR	41.20	40.20	84.50	87.00	71.50	73.00	92.90	92.50
CA	44.50	45.00	76.50	80.00	61.10	63.20	93.00	93.00
CO	47.50	47.10	89.10	91.80	88.70	91.40	107.00	107.00
FL	41.00	39.50	79.60	79.60	52.00	50.90	94.50	94.50
GA	42.30	42.30	78.40	79.30	54.60	55.30	96.30	97.00
ID	42.40	41.70	75.90	81.40	68.20	74.30	99.00	102.00
IL	40.00	39.50	77.30	81.30	76.60	80.50	96.00	102.00
IA	44.60	43.20	73.90	76.70	83.90	86.70	92.60	93.50
KS	45.30	46.20	77.60	78.40	77.30	78.10	109.00	109.00
KY	43.00	42.00	83.00	84.00	73.40	73.90	92.00	93.00
LA	41.40	40.00	80.20	81.00	54.60	55.20	93.60	91.00
MI	44.00	45.00	70.00	71.00	62.20	61.00	93.00	94.00
MN	49.80	50.50	74.10	77.50	69.00	71.80	88.30	98.00
MO	44.70	44.30	90.50	91.40	79.10	81.00	101.00	104.00
MT	48.20	47.60	84.60	85.60	66.80	76.10	102.00	106.00
NE	46.00	45.00	77.70	81.00	76.70	79.90	110.00	111.00
NM	46.00	46.00	88.30	90.00	72.20	72.40	101.00	104.00
ND	46.20	46.00	78.40	79.00	56.20	62.50	100.00	100.00
OH	39.40	40.00	74.00	75.00	70.50	71.50	82.00	83.00
OK	44.00	44.10	88.50	91.60	83.20	85.90	100.00	99.00
OR	44.00	45.00	81.00	84.00	69.90	72.30	91.00	93.00
PA	44.00	43.00	75.40	77.00	67.20	68.20	110.00	107.00
SD	48.80	47.00	79.90	81.30	72.10	75.80	107.00	107.00
TN	41.00	40.00	84.00	84.00	66.80	66.40	91.00	91.00
TX	42.20	40.40	77.50	81.40	75.00	78.50	102.00	107.00
VA	40.10	40.90	78.60	79.90	65.10	67.80	86.00	87.70
WI	45.50	46.50	72.70	74.00	56.90	58.10	121.00	130.00
WY	48.00	48.00	89.10	90.00	87.50	85.80	99.90	100.00
US	44.90	44.80	78.80	81.70	75.80	78.50	103.00	105.00

<sup>1</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

<sup>2</sup> Entire month.

<sup>3</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>4</sup> "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

**Hogs: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>	Jul <sup>1</sup>	Aug <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	34.20	33.60	40.90	40.00	40.20	39.40
IL	32.00	32.00	45.50	44.00	44.40	43.00
IN	37.30	36.90	43.60	42.10	43.00	41.60
IA	34.00	33.60	41.40	40.30	41.30	40.20
KS	33.50	33.00	40.80	39.20	39.90	38.50
MI	33.00	33.00	41.00	40.00	40.40	39.40
MN	33.90	33.50	45.70	43.50	45.60	43.40
MO	32.00	30.70	40.20	38.90	39.40	38.00
NE	35.20	33.60	45.70	43.70	45.50	43.50
NC	34.40	33.80	44.50	42.10	44.40	42.00
OH	33.70	33.00	45.30	43.00	44.50	42.30
OK	33.20	31.00	39.50	37.20	38.70	36.40
PA	31.50	31.50	42.70	39.90	41.00	38.60
SD	33.20	33.00	46.30	43.00	44.30	41.60
TX	27.30	25.70	38.00	36.30	35.90	34.90
WI	39.80	38.20	48.00	46.70	46.90	45.60
US	33.40	33.00	43.20	41.60	42.80	41.10

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

**Sheep and Poultry: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

State	July		August
	Sheep <sup>1</sup>	Lambs <sup>1</sup>	Eggs <sup>2 3</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Dozen</i>
AL			0.620
AR			0.600
CA	28.00	85.00	0.740
CO	30.40	93.20	
CT			0.720
FL			0.660
GA			0.627
ID	32.00	84.00	
IN			0.700
IA	30.60	88.00	0.619
KS	25.00	83.00	
ME			0.800
MI			0.710
MN	20.40	85.30	0.670
MS			0.670
MO			0.600
MT	26.20	92.80	
NE	27.20	84.00	
NY			0.690
NC			0.660
ND	22.00	90.00	
OH	32.20	88.30	0.688
OR	30.00	88.00	
PA			0.690
SC			0.670
SD	26.00	92.00	
TX	34.90	90.80	0.600
UT	26.00	90.00	
WA			0.720
WY	25.90	89.20	
US	28.60	89.40	0.669

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3</sup> Market (table) eggs.

**Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by States, July and August 2003**

State	July <sup>1</sup>						August		
	Fluid Grade Milk <sup>2</sup>		Manufacturing Grade Milk		All Milk <sup>3</sup>		All Milk <sup>3 4</sup>		Milk Cows <sup>5</sup>
	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	
	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Head</i>
AZ	11.60	3.53			11.60	3.53	12.70	3.53	
CA	11.20	3.53	12.00	3.86	11.21	3.53	12.30	3.57	
FL	13.80	3.52			13.80	3.52	15.00	3.55	
ID	11.90	3.47	12.70	3.63	11.90	3.47	12.80	3.49	
IL	12.70	3.57	12.30	3.51	12.70	3.57	13.80	3.60	
IN	11.50	3.53	11.30	3.58	11.50	3.53	12.70	3.55	
IA	12.30	3.53	11.40	3.51	12.30	3.53	13.40	3.56	
KY	12.50	3.52			12.50	3.52	13.80	3.52	
MI	12.00	3.46	10.50	3.47	12.00	3.46	13.00	3.47	
MN	12.90	3.59	11.10	3.55	12.80	3.59	14.00	3.61	
MO	11.80	3.53	11.40	3.72	11.80	3.54	12.90	3.53	
NM	11.20	3.44			11.20	3.44	12.00	3.50	
NY	12.30	3.55			12.30	3.55	13.20	3.54	
OH	12.20	3.53	11.10	3.65	12.10	3.54	12.90	3.53	
PA	13.00	3.60	10.70	3.65	13.00	3.60	13.80	3.60	
TX	12.40	3.56			12.40	3.56	13.10	3.57	
VT	12.00	3.57			12.00	3.57	12.80	3.54	
VA	13.40	3.51			13.40	3.51	14.20	3.55	
WA	11.40	3.54			11.40	3.54	12.20	3.56	
WI	12.50	3.56	11.70	3.59	12.50	3.56	13.60	3.57	
US	12.00	3.54	11.50	3.62	12.00	3.54	13.00	3.56	

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Including milk diverted to manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>4</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>5</sup> Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.

**Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Milk <sup>1</sup>: United States,  
July and August 2003, with Comparisons**

Item	Unit	Aug 2002	Jul 2003	Aug 2003
Parity Equivalent	Dollars per Cwt	29.87	30.19	30.19
Average Price F.O.B <sup>2</sup>	Dollars per Cwt	9.90	11.50	12.60
Average Fat Test of Milk <sup>2</sup>	Percent	3.65	3.62	3.65

<sup>1</sup> The parity price equivalent during 2003 is 90.4 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 90.5 percent in 2002. For additional details, see January 2003 issue of "Agricultural Prices".

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary for August 2003.

**United States Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as  
Percent of Parity Prices Based on Data for August 2003, with Comparisons <sup>1</sup>**

Commodity and Unit	Adjusted Base Prices	Parity Prices Based on Data for			Prices as Percent of Parity		
		Aug 2002	Jul 2003	Aug 2003	Aug 2002	Jul 2003	Aug 2003
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
<b>Basic Commodities</b>							
All Wheat, Bu	0.569	9.59	9.66	9.64	38	31	36
Rice, Cwt	1.56	25.70	26.50	26.40	14	19	20
Corn, Bu	0.389	6.49	6.60	6.59	37	33	32
Cotton, Lb							
American Upland	0.100	1.64	1.70	1.69	20	27	26
Extra Long Staple	0.140	2.32	2.38	2.37			
Peanuts, Lb	0.0388	0.664	0.658	0.657			
Tobacco, By Type, Lb							
Flue-Cured 11-14	0.256	4.22	4.34	4.34	43	42	41
VA Fire-Cured, 21	0.259	4.26	4.40	4.39			
KY-TN Fire-Cured, 22-23	0.320	5.28	5.43	5.42			
Burley, 31	0.275	4.54	4.67	4.66			
Maryland, 32	0.218	3.64	3.70	3.69			
Dark Air-Cured, 35-36	0.276	4.47	4.68	4.68			
Sun-Cured, 37	0.243	3.96	4.12	4.12			
PA Seedleaf, 41	0.199	3.11	3.38	3.37			
Cigar Filler & Binder, 42-44, 54-55	0.221	3.61	3.75	3.74			
Puerto Rican Filler, 46	0.163	2.86	2.77	2.76			
Cigar Binder, 51-52	0.719	11.20	12.20	12.20			
<b>Designated Nonbasic</b>							
All Milk, Sold to Plants, Per Cwt <sup>2</sup>	1.97	33.00	33.40	33.40	33	36	37
Honey, Extracted, Lb <sup>3</sup>	0.0938	1.54	1.59	1.59			
<b>Wool and Mohair</b>							
Wool, Lb	0.0910	1.57	1.54	1.54			
Mohair, Lb	0.325	5.22	5.52	5.51			
<b>Other Nonbasic</b>							
Barley, Bu	0.385	6.38	6.53	6.52	42	42	40
Cottonseed, Ton	15.60	260.00	265.00	264.00			
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	2.97	48.00	50.40	50.30	48	33	36
Flaxseed, Bu	0.703	11.30	11.90	11.90	47	54	43
Oats, Bu	0.243	3.96	4.12	4.12	42	36	34
Potatoes, Cwt	0.813	13.50	13.80	13.80	59	47	56
Rye, Bu	0.343	5.65	5.82	5.81			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	0.658	11.00	11.20	11.10	38	32	34
Soybeans Bu	0.851	14.20	14.40	14.40	39	40	39
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	2.19	36.10	37.20	37.10			
Apples, Fresh, Lb <sup>4</sup>	0.0287	0.479	0.487	0.486	51	41	79
Citrus (equiv on-tree), Box							
Grapefruit	0.388	7.30	6.58	6.57	77	145	105
Lemons	1.10	17.90	18.70	18.60		54	60
Oranges	0.570	10.60	9.67	9.66	62	45	44
Tangerines	1.46	25.70	24.80	24.70			
Temples (FL)	0.463	8.73	7.86	7.84			
Beef Cattle, Cwt	9.46	158.00	161.00	160.00	41	47	49
Calves, Cwt	12.70	210.00	216.00	215.00	45	48	49
Hogs, Cwt	6.03	102.00	102.00	102.00	31	42	40
Lambs, Cwt	10.90	179.00	185.00	185.00	42	48	
Sheep, Cwt	4.65	75.70	78.90	78.80	34	36	
Eggs, Doz <sup>2</sup>	0.0933	1.55	1.58	1.58	43	46	54
Turkeys, Live, Lb	0.0579	0.964	0.983	0.981	40	34	33

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**Parity Prices Based on Data for August 2003, United States <sup>1</sup> (continued)**

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adj Base Prices	Parity Prices
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Noncitrus Fruit		
Hops, Lb	0.255	4.32	Peaches, cont.		
Spearmint Oil, Lb	1.59	26.90	Processing <sup>5</sup>		
Tobacco, Lb			Excl Dried		
Type 61	2.51	42.50	Clingstone, CA, Ton	33.00	559.00
Noncitrus Fruit			Pears, Ton		
Apples, Ton <sup>6</sup>			Fresh <sup>4</sup>	51.70	876.00
Processing	18.00	305.00	Dried, CA <sup>6</sup>	161.00	2,730.00
Apricots, Ton			Plums, CA, Ton		
Fresh <sup>7</sup>	103.00	1,740.00	Fresh, Equiv on-Tree	57.20	969.00
Dried, CA	284.00	4,810.00	Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton <sup>6</sup>	132.00	2,240.00
Avocados, Ton <sup>7</sup>	218.00	3,690.00	Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
Cherries Bbl			Fresh <sup>9</sup>	53.50	906.00
Sweet, Ton	181.00	3,070.00	Processing <sup>6</sup>	24.90	422.00
Tart, Lb	0.0229	0.388	Excl Dried		
Cranberry, Bbl <sup>5</sup>	6.23	106.00	Tree Nuts <sup>10</sup>		
Dates, CA, Ton <sup>7</sup>	161.00	2,730.00	Almonds, Lb	0.211	3.57
Grapes, Ton			Hazelnuts, Ton	124.00	2,100.00
Raisin Variety	130.00	2,200.00	Pistachio, Lb	0.160	2.71
Other Dried	68.50	1,160.00	Walnuts, Ton	181.00	3,070.00
Kiwifruit, Ton	74.00	1,250.00	Vegetables, Cwt <sup>11</sup>		
Nectarines			Fresh		
Fresh, CA, Ton <sup>7</sup>	64.10	1,090.00	Carrots <sup>8</sup>	2.11	35.70
Olives, CA			Cauliflower <sup>8</sup>	4.53	76.70
canning, Ton <sup>5</sup>	96.80	1,640.00	Celery <sup>8</sup>	2.00	33.90
Papayas (HA)	0.0508	0.861	Honeydew Melons	2.78	47.10
Peaches			Lettuce	2.47	41.80
Fresh, Lb <sup>4</sup>	0.0397	0.673	Onions <sup>8</sup>	1.66	28.10
Dried, CA, Ton	97.00	1,640.00	Tomatoes	4.31	73.00

<sup>1</sup> Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

<sup>3</sup> Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.

<sup>5</sup> Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

<sup>6</sup> Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

<sup>7</sup> Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

<sup>8</sup> Includes some processing.

<sup>9</sup> Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

<sup>10</sup> Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

<sup>11</sup> F.O.B. shipping point prices.

**Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States  
and United States, 2001 and 2002**

State	Barley						Oats		Peanuts	
	All		Feed		Malting		2001	2002	2001	2002
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002				
	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per LB</i>	<i>Dollars per LB</i>
AL									0.242	0.164
AK	3.40	3.55					2.50	2.60		
AZ	2.40	2.55								
CA	2.36	2.49	2.36	( <sup>1</sup> )			2.25	2.90		
CO	2.73	3.04	1.86	2.26	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.20	2.90		
DE	1.25	1.35								
FL									0.215	0.178
GA							1.75	2.10	0.227	0.175
ID	2.75	3.04	2.04	2.37	2.92	3.10	1.60	1.80		
IL							1.81	1.77		
IN							1.85	1.85		
IA							1.54	1.78		
KS	1.70	1.85					1.70	1.89		
KY	1.43	1.51								
ME	1.50	1.70					1.10	1.45		
MD	1.30	1.40								
MI	1.50	1.60					1.80	1.80		
MN	1.70	2.62	1.44	1.87	1.96	2.74	1.53	1.65		
MO							1.60	1.85		
MT	2.65	2.86	1.88	2.19	2.97	3.16	1.96	2.02		
NE	1.65	1.85					1.59	2.00		
NV	2.65	3.00								
NJ	1.25	1.60								
NM									0.260	0.190
NY	1.60	1.96					1.62	1.92		
NC	1.50	1.75					1.65	1.90	0.248	0.219
ND	1.71	2.56	1.47	1.89	2.03	2.92	1.63	1.68		
OH	1.50	1.70					1.80	1.76		
OK							1.75	2.10	0.274	0.170
OR	2.06	2.36	2.06	2.36	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.96	2.36		
PA	1.51	1.70					1.72	2.08		
SC							1.75	1.90	0.259	0.167
SD	2.00	2.51	1.61	1.87	2.09	3.21	1.67	1.99		
TX							2.20	1.72	0.226	0.182
UT	2.14	2.42	2.14	2.42			2.25	2.55		
VA	1.28	1.44							0.251	0.233
WA	1.96	2.60	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.70	1.75		
WI	1.50	1.70					1.38	1.65		
WY	3.32	3.23	2.05	2.09	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.65	2.20		
US	2.22	2.72	1.72	2.16	2.65	3.01	1.59	1.81	0.234	0.182

<sup>1</sup> Price estimates not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

**Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States  
and United States, 2001 and 2002 (continued)**

State	Wheat								Rye	
	Winter		Durum		Other Spring		All		2001	2002
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002		
<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	
AL	2.55	3.10					2.55	3.10		
AZ	3.25	3.75	3.95	4.40			3.95	4.35		
AR	2.36	2.90					2.36	2.90		
CA	2.93	3.47	3.87	3.96			3.11	3.61		
CO	2.72	3.63			2.63	3.66	2.72	3.63		
DE	2.45	3.15					2.45	3.15		
FL	2.25	2.40					2.25	2.40		
GA	2.05	2.50					2.05	2.50	6.00	6.00
ID	3.10	3.66			3.28	3.68	3.18	3.67		
IL	2.49	3.01					2.49	3.01		
IN	2.41	3.18					2.41	3.18		
IA	2.50	2.85					2.50	2.85		
KS	2.69	3.41					2.69	3.41		
KY	2.50	3.01					2.50	3.01		
LA	2.75	3.00					2.75	3.00		
MD	2.45	3.15					2.45	3.15		
MI	2.43	3.28					2.43	3.28		
MN	2.56	3.56	2.85	4.00	2.93	3.86	2.93	3.86		
MS	2.45	2.70					2.45	2.70		
MO	2.42	3.03					2.42	3.03		
MT	3.07	3.73	3.80	4.49	3.06	4.08	3.14	4.04		
NE	2.75	3.60					2.75	3.60		
NV	3.05	3.45			3.25	3.60	3.15	3.55		
NJ	2.30	3.10					2.30	3.10		
NM	2.75	3.45					2.75	3.45		
NY	2.64	3.28					2.64	3.28		
NC	2.40	2.75					2.40	2.75		
ND	2.39	3.54	2.89	4.01	2.76	3.74	2.79	3.80	1.55	2.69
OH	2.46	3.16					2.46	3.16		
OK	2.74	3.37					2.74	3.37	3.40	4.00
OR	3.26	3.68			3.32	3.93	3.27	3.72		
PA	2.68	3.40					2.68	3.40		
SC	2.30	2.60					2.30	2.60		
SD	2.58	3.73	3.55	4.20	2.82	3.86	2.78	3.81	2.50	3.35
TN	2.50	2.92					2.50	2.92		
TX	2.78	3.02					2.78	3.02		
UT	3.30	4.60			3.30	5.05	3.30	4.65		
VA	2.29	2.82					2.29	2.82		
WA	3.19	3.78			3.38	4.03	3.23	3.83		
WV	2.46	3.10					2.46	3.10		
WI	2.40	3.05			2.30	3.10	2.40	3.05		
WY	2.70	3.70			2.90	3.90	2.70	3.70		
Oth Sts <sup>1</sup>									2.32	2.81
US	2.72	3.41	3.08	4.05	2.90	3.82	2.78	3.56	2.93	3.38

<sup>1</sup> Other States include IL, KS, MI, MN, NE, NY, NC, PA, SC, TX, and WI.

**Wheat by Class, Marketing Year Average Prices,  
United States, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

Year	Class			
	Hard Red Winter	Soft Red Winter	Hard Red Spring	White
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
2002-2003	3.43	3.08	3.83	3.68
2001-2002	2.73	2.43	2.88	3.14

**All Rice: Monthly Prices Received, Monthly Farm Marketing Percentages, and  
Marketing Year Average Prices, United States, 2000-2001 through 2002-2003 <sup>1</sup>**

Month	Prices Received			Farm Marketings <sup>2</sup>		
	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003 <sup>4</sup>	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003 <sup>4</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Aug	5.72	5.01	3.71	8,802	12,443	11,478
Sep	5.53	4.67	3.94	10,616	9,496	12,787
Oct	5.57	4.39	3.69	13,183	12,415	14,027
Nov	5.72	4.25	3.70	12,393	11,093	11,876
Dec	5.69	4.29	4.13	12,689	11,215	14,242
Jan <sup>3</sup>	5.86	4.30	4.29	15,204	16,415	20,748
Feb	5.72	4.16	4.03	12,465	11,694	14,500
Mar	5.66	3.99	4.14	11,700	9,718	16,069
Apr	5.68	3.94	4.33	11,870	11,270	16,445
May	5.40	3.98	4.58	9,087	9,841	11,417
Jun	5.14	3.92	5.04	7,591	8,884	10,553
Jul	5.32	3.81	5.09	8,588	8,288	13,294
MYA	5.61	4.25	4.22	134,548	132,772	167,436

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the U.S. marketing year of August - July.

<sup>2</sup> Purchases from producers as reported by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped from producers as reported by cooperative mills.

<sup>3</sup> Second year.

<sup>4</sup> Year-to-date prices only. Final monthly and MYA prices will be published in the January 2004 "Agricultural Prices" release.

**Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States  
and United States, 2001 and 2002 (continued)**

State	Hay					
	Alfalfa		Other		All	
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AL			55.00	57.00	55.00	57.00
AK					210.00	215.00
AZ	99.00	100.00	91.50	93.50	99.00	99.50
AR	124.00	130.00	60.00	53.00	62.50	60.00
CA	119.00	98.00	93.50	79.50	115.00	95.50
CO	101.00	114.00	99.00	136.00	101.00	116.00
CT	177.00	169.00	142.00	136.00	147.00	143.00
DE	145.00	162.00	128.00	153.00	136.00	158.00
FL			96.00	97.00	96.00	97.00
GA			58.00	57.00	58.00	57.00
ID	118.00	96.50	87.00	74.00	116.00	95.00
IL	93.50	95.00	68.50	72.00	87.50	89.50
IN	97.00	142.00	66.00	86.00	90.00	131.00
IA	91.00	85.00	63.00	58.50	89.50	82.00
KS	95.50	97.00	64.00	72.50	89.00	87.50
KY	99.50	102.00	58.00	59.00	71.00	68.50
LA			51.00	45.00	51.00	45.00
ME	139.00	141.00	104.00	106.00	108.00	109.00
MD	145.00	162.00	128.00	153.00	134.00	156.00
MA	173.00	169.00	138.00	140.00	146.00	147.00
MI	73.50	86.50	52.00	68.00	70.50	84.50
MN	62.50	74.50	44.00	50.00	58.00	67.50
MS			44.00	41.50	44.00	41.50
MO	107.00	111.00	62.50	54.00	75.00	67.50
MT	95.50	85.00	87.00	74.50	94.00	82.50
NE	71.50	85.50	62.50	79.50	70.50	85.00
NV	113.00	101.00	116.00	108.00	114.00	102.00
NH	163.00	170.00	126.00	133.00	131.00	139.00
NJ	127.00	127.00	103.00	101.00	111.00	110.00
NM	126.00	143.00	107.00	117.00	124.00	140.00
NY	119.00	128.00	84.50	87.50	104.00	106.00
NC	120.00	125.00	70.00	80.00	72.00	81.50
ND	50.00	70.00	35.50	49.00	45.50	64.50
OH	122.00	147.00	53.50	73.50	87.00	113.00
OK	103.00	98.00	59.50	55.00	76.50	79.50
OR	116.00	101.00	97.00	97.50	112.00	100.00
PA	131.00	151.00	103.00	122.00	116.00	134.00
RI	177.00	171.00	140.00	139.00	145.00	143.00
SC			85.00	70.00	85.00	70.00
SD	69.50	82.00	45.50	60.50	65.50	78.00
TN	123.00	116.00	52.00	55.00	54.00	56.00
TX	143.00	152.00	64.00	63.00	75.00	77.00
UT	97.00	96.50	57.00	59.00	95.00	94.50
VT	140.00	140.00	104.00	105.00	111.00	112.00
VA	115.00	126.00	79.50	92.50	84.00	97.50
WA	114.00	107.00	142.00	129.00	120.00	111.00
WV	98.00	113.00	62.50	57.00	66.50	63.50
WI	61.50	73.50	28.00	46.50	55.00	70.00
WY	110.00	111.00	105.00	106.00	109.00	110.00
US	104.00	100.00	73.30	73.80	96.50	92.40

**Prices Received: All Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.47	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
CO	1.96	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.67	3.00	3.00	3.20	3.14
ID	2.80	2.74	2.89	3.05	2.97	2.90	3.02
MN	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.15	1.97	1.75	1.93	2.36	2.11
MT	2.50	2.34	2.61	3.07	2.77	2.77	2.79
ND	1.72	1.70	1.73	2.05	2.10	2.27	2.71
OR	1.98	2.06	2.08	2.30	2.43	2.55	2.54
SD	1.58	1.34	1.58	1.74	1.95	1.84	1.90
UT	2.27	2.34	2.15	2.27	2.46	2.43	2.45
WA	1.82	1.83	2.37	2.29	2.66	2.60	2.70
WY	1.92	1.92	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.25	3.25	3.26	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	2.24	2.09	2.14	2.68	2.64	2.64	2.79
	2001-2002						
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.39	2.25	2.18	2.19	2.42	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	1.80	1.92	1.78	2.99	2.69	2.47	2.39
ID	2.60	2.23	2.65	2.98	2.86	2.79	2.68
MN	1.62	1.48	1.54	1.53	1.45	1.54	1.72
MT	2.02	2.04	2.55	2.91	2.50	2.56	2.69
ND	1.67	1.55	1.65	1.62	1.82	1.76	1.79
OR	2.21	2.15	2.07	2.02	2.10	2.26	2.09
SD	1.93	1.88	1.94	2.08	2.07	2.22	2.15
UT	2.28	1.92	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.11	1.99
WA	2.01	2.04	2.01	2.10	1.95	1.92	1.96
WY	1.80	1.80	3.14	3.44	3.15	2.70	3.08
US	2.12	1.96	1.96	2.41	2.24	2.29	2.30

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: All Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.85	2.80
CO	3.06	2.99	2.81	2.16	2.73	2.62	2.21
ID	3.09	3.05	3.15	3.03	3.14	3.11	3.10
MN	2.55	3.04	2.28	2.51	2.49	3.09	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	2.96	2.82	2.80	2.95	2.88	2.44	2.26
ND	2.89	2.79	2.87	2.81	2.79	2.91	3.01
OR	2.51	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.51	2.23	2.34
SD	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.50	2.10	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.22	3.28	2.83
UT	2.56	2.58	2.52	2.58	2.75	2.54	2.57
WA	2.62	2.63	2.76	2.63	2.69	2.81	2.68
WY	3.23	2.41	3.06	2.16	2.61	2.16	2.11
US	2.91	2.85	2.87	2.83	2.85	2.91	2.99
	2001-2002						
CA	2.28	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.47
CO	2.05	2.12	2.16	1.97	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.96	( <sup>2</sup> )
ID	2.53	2.74	2.87	2.77	2.69	2.80	2.74
MN	1.72	2.00	1.83	1.74	2.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.15
MT	2.72	2.62	2.73	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.34
ND	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.72	1.65	1.72	1.70
OR	2.13	2.02	2.02	1.97	2.08	1.98	2.06
SD	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.69	1.59	1.69	1.61	1.58	1.34
UT	2.22	2.30	2.28	2.34	2.29	2.27	2.34
WA	1.89	2.00	2.05	1.94	2.07	1.82	1.83
WY	3.20	2.52	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.92	1.92
US	2.21	2.09	2.17	2.17	2.09	2.24	2.09

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Feed Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	2.28	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	1.92	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
ID	2.21	2.08	2.08	2.21	2.40	2.41	2.44
MN	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.66	1.71	1.77	1.78	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	2.14	1.92	2.09	2.09	2.13	2.22	2.23
ND	1.53	1.58	1.59	1.71	1.83	1.91	2.01
OR	1.98	2.06	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
SD	1.58	1.34	1.58	1.74	1.95	1.84	( <sup>2</sup> )
UT	2.27	2.34	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WY	1.92	1.92	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.04	2.04	2.11	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	1.89	1.83	1.88	2.05	2.23	2.26	2.32
	2001-2002						
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.39	2.25	2.18	2.19	2.42	2.03
CO	1.80	1.92	1.78	1.69	1.75	1.95	1.91
ID	2.02	1.85	2.00	1.95	1.98	2.03	2.05
MN	1.38	1.38	1.42	1.36	1.39	1.44	1.51
MT	1.61	1.79	1.64	1.70	1.73	1.85	1.94
ND	1.37	1.32	1.46	1.37	1.36	1.45	1.55
OR	1.91	2.11	2.08	2.02	2.10	2.25	2.09
SD	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.61	1.63	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
UT	2.28	1.92	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.11	1.99
WA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WY	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.75	2.03	2.30	2.17
US	1.91	1.76	1.61	1.54	1.71	1.86	1.79

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Feed Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.80
CO	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
ID	2.46	2.37	2.36	2.45	2.23	2.57	2.23
MN	1.92	1.94	2.02	2.09	1.95	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	2.23	2.21	2.18	2.16	2.24	2.13	2.12
ND	2.00	1.99	1.96	2.13	2.00	1.93	2.19
OR	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
SD	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.02	2.10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.00
UT	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WY	2.14	2.05	2.09	2.16	2.14	2.16	2.11
US	2.14	2.17	2.20	2.30	2.20	2.33	2.35
	2001-2002						
CA	2.28	2.08	2.21	2.21	2.24	2.28	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	2.05	2.07	1.95	1.97	1.92	1.92	( <sup>2</sup> )
ID	2.04	2.00	2.07	2.12	2.10	2.21	2.08
MN	1.35	1.52	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	1.96	1.95	1.97	1.83	2.04	2.14	1.92
ND	1.53	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.58
OR	2.13	2.02	2.02	1.97	2.08	1.98	2.06
SD	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.69	1.59	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.61	1.58	1.34
UT	2.22	2.30	2.28	2.34	2.29	2.27	2.34
WA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WY	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.92	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.92	1.92
US	1.77	1.67	1.69	1.75	1.79	1.89	1.83

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Malting Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ID	2.98	2.92	2.96	3.11	3.05	3.03	3.07
MN	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.06	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.26	2.40	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	2.95	3.01	2.94	3.22	3.11	3.07	3.09
ND	1.83	1.93	2.00	2.23	2.42	2.50	3.05
SD	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
WA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	2.57	2.49	2.49	2.93	2.95	2.89	3.07
	2001-2002						
ID	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.81	3.07	2.97	2.91	2.75
MN	1.81	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.68	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	2.66	2.70	3.03	3.09	2.92	2.83	2.92
ND	1.84	1.89	1.81	1.97	2.24	2.24	2.16
SD	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.10	2.13	2.22	2.15
WA	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	2.38	2.35	2.23	2.85	2.72	2.76	2.65

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Malting Barley, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued) <sup>1</sup>**

State	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ID	3.12	3.09	3.17	3.13	3.18	3.17	3.14
MN	2.79	3.05	2.30	2.59	2.65	3.33	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	3.21	3.12	3.15	3.33	3.23	3.19	3.04
ND	3.32	3.08	3.06	3.05	3.14	3.17	3.37
SD	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.00	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
WA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	3.24	3.07	3.06	3.07	3.11	3.19	3.17
	2001-2002						
ID	2.86	2.88	2.98	2.96	2.81	2.98	2.92
MN	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.07	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	2.99	3.00	2.97	2.99	2.92	2.95	3.01
ND	2.19	2.02	2.02	1.99	1.84	1.83	1.93
SD	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
WA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	2.71	2.47	2.55	2.59	2.43	2.57	2.49

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Oats, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
IL	2.00	1.96	1.82	1.77	1.84	2.00	( <sup>3</sup> )
IA	2.20	2.07	1.67	1.77	1.72	1.89	1.83
MI	2.34	2.30	1.80	1.70	1.66	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.64
MN	1.77	1.91	1.60	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.64
MT	2.22	2.24	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.18	1.87	1.98	1.85
NE	2.20	1.88	1.71	2.03	2.24	2.32	2.33
ND	1.63	1.74	1.61	1.56	1.56	1.70	1.72
OH	1.91	2.27	1.71	1.71	2.00	1.91	2.12
OR	2.40	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.65	2.50	( <sup>3</sup> )
PA	2.28	1.99	1.65	1.69	1.92	2.04	2.25
SD	2.06	2.06	1.78	1.79	1.90	2.02	2.11
TX	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WI	1.75	1.78	1.67	1.58	1.82	1.62	1.61
US	1.99	1.95	1.69	1.67	1.80	1.80	1.91
	2001-2002						
IL	1.55	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.42	1.75	2.00
IA	1.49	1.60	1.29	1.36	1.56	1.65	1.85
MI	1.49	1.47	1.40	1.36	1.46	1.57	1.80
MN	1.12	1.09	1.24	1.18	1.26	1.46	1.72
MT	1.57	1.55	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.28	1.44	1.87	1.99
NE	1.73	1.52	1.38	1.40	1.59	1.91	1.76
ND	0.94	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.20	1.59	1.70
OH	1.65	1.68	1.46	1.38	1.23	1.68	1.64
OR	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.68	1.49	1.51	1.70	1.88	2.22
PA	1.60	1.41	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.63	1.80
SD	1.35	1.39	1.42	1.24	1.39	1.68	1.90
TX	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WI	1.14	1.16	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.27	1.47
US	1.28	1.38	1.32	1.25	1.39	1.64	1.79

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Oats, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
IL	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.96	( <sup>2</sup> )
IA	1.93	2.13	2.20	2.21	2.03	1.99	1.75
MI	1.82	1.97	1.84	2.39	2.15	2.13	2.22
MN	1.82	2.00	1.94	1.85	1.87	1.78	1.59
MT	1.76	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
NE	2.23	2.04	2.44	2.23	2.48	2.29	2.00
ND	1.70	1.79	1.83	1.75	1.73	1.67	1.57
OH	2.29	2.35	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.22	2.10	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.90
OR	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
PA	2.24	2.30	2.34	2.27	2.28	2.38	2.38
SD	2.17	2.18	2.25	2.13	2.00	1.98	1.85
TX	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WI	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.83	1.90	1.88	1.71
US	1.95	2.04	2.11	2.08	1.98	1.95	1.84
	2001-2002						
IL	1.96	2.31	2.01	2.01	2.22	2.00	1.96
IA	1.84	2.06	1.87	2.20	2.00	2.20	2.07
MI	2.10	2.32	1.99	2.03	2.49	2.34	2.30
MN	1.83	1.91	1.81	1.91	1.91	1.77	1.91
MT	2.07	1.96	2.16	2.27	2.50	2.22	2.24
NE	1.94	1.71	1.70	2.07	1.93	2.20	1.88
ND	1.93	1.85	1.82	1.90	1.78	1.63	1.74
OH	1.55	2.01	2.12	2.05	1.98	1.91	2.27
OR	2.13	2.23	2.48	2.11	2.20	2.40	( <sup>3</sup> )
PA	2.14	1.90	1.83	1.68	1.87	2.28	1.99
SD	2.00	1.86	1.97	2.08	2.02	2.06	2.06
TX	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
WI	1.62	1.74	1.79	1.86	1.82	1.75	1.78
US	1.92	1.93	1.91	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.95

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: All Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.84	2.97	3.25	3.75	3.84	3.83
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.54	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	2.67	2.89	3.23	3.67	4.23	4.46	4.12
ID	3.05	3.12	3.09	3.52	4.06	4.08	4.00
IL	2.61	2.77	2.93	3.25	3.51	3.85	3.87
IN	3.88	2.90	3.06	3.44	3.69	3.89	4.03
KS	2.61	2.98	3.27	3.71	4.33	4.56	4.27
MI	2.48	2.69	3.11	3.34	3.54	3.76	3.87
MN	3.00	3.03	3.35	3.75	4.21	4.39	4.43
MO	2.78	2.83	2.97	3.33	3.46	3.80	4.20
MT	3.03	3.09	3.36	3.65	4.37	4.59	4.49
NE	2.71	2.97	3.31	3.76	4.20	4.57	4.26
ND	2.81	2.94	3.26	3.54	4.26	4.34	4.17
OH	2.47	2.72	3.03	3.33	3.78	3.85	3.82
OK	2.92	2.87	3.26	3.61	4.33	4.51	4.12
OR	3.16	3.23	3.53	3.74	4.28	4.26	4.05
SD	2.84	2.97	3.37	3.82	4.39	4.59	4.48
TX	2.68	2.70	3.16	3.61	4.17	4.33	4.02
WA	3.14	3.26	3.42	3.78	4.17	4.31	4.18
US	2.81	2.92	3.21	3.63	4.21	4.38	4.25
	2001-2002						
AR	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.31	2.44	2.54	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	2.96	2.86	2.67	2.58	2.60	2.75	2.73
ID	3.11	3.12	3.14	3.04	3.17	3.23	3.28
IL	2.44	2.35	2.38	2.51	2.45	2.62	2.65
IN	2.31	2.31	2.34	2.51	2.37	3.13	2.89
KS	2.98	2.74	2.71	2.64	2.53	2.66	2.67
MI	2.37	1.96	2.34	2.42	2.39	2.46	2.61
MN	3.16	3.03	2.86	2.89	2.87	2.97	2.84
MO	2.21	2.40	2.36	2.44	2.35	2.39	2.48
MT	3.28	3.23	3.22	3.11	3.08	3.21	3.25
NE	2.90	2.97	2.77	2.70	2.69	2.66	2.75
ND	2.88	2.82	2.64	2.56	2.71	2.76	2.81
OH	2.25	2.20	2.41	2.52	2.46	2.58	2.65
OK	2.94	2.82	2.74	2.67	2.67	2.69	2.70
OR	3.01	3.08	3.09	3.14	3.32	3.47	3.38
SD	2.97	2.93	2.68	2.72	2.70	2.85	2.87
TX	2.92	2.85	2.74	2.64	2.59	2.57	2.54
WA	3.09	3.08	3.12	3.23	3.19	3.28	3.34
US	2.98	2.74	2.63	2.74	2.85	2.87	2.87

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: All Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	3.59	3.33	3.39	3.15	3.10	3.32	3.15
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	3.90	3.81	3.51	3.24	3.22	3.19	3.02
ID	3.89	3.97	3.52	3.28	3.04	3.20	3.27
IL	3.64	3.51	3.42	3.20	3.07	3.20	2.91
IN	3.76	3.32	3.04	3.03	3.03	3.08	3.05
KS	3.85	3.56	3.48	3.23	3.20	3.26	2.84
MI	3.39	3.53	3.17	3.35	3.26	3.20	( <sup>2</sup> )
MN	4.27	4.04	3.79	3.87	3.45	3.63	3.51
MO	3.95	3.67	3.67	3.25	3.17	3.22	2.91
MT	4.43	4.15	3.98	4.00	3.71	3.64	3.68
NE	4.02	3.70	3.53	3.39	3.22	3.29	3.11
ND	3.99	4.01	3.89	3.70	3.49	3.54	3.46
OH	3.48	3.39	3.31	2.90	2.84	3.09	3.09
OK	3.71	3.54	3.46	3.16	3.14	3.09	2.82
OR	4.00	3.88	3.64	3.43	3.39	3.12	3.26
SD	4.17	3.87	3.82	3.60	3.42	3.47	3.42
TX	3.49	3.26	3.21	3.09	3.02	3.05	2.94
WA	4.02	3.80	3.76	3.44	3.39	3.27	3.41
US	4.06	3.89	3.70	3.55	3.37	3.33	3.08
	2001-2002						
AR	2.70	2.72	2.66	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.67	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.84
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.54
CO	2.73	2.77	2.75	2.69	2.75	2.67	2.89
ID	3.30	3.28	3.19	3.20	3.05	3.05	3.12
IL	2.77	2.81	2.76	2.75	2.72	2.61	2.77
IN	2.88	3.33	3.20	3.94	3.46	3.88	2.90
KS	2.68	2.74	2.65	2.67	2.70	2.61	2.98
MI	2.89	2.81	2.63	2.65	2.49	2.48	2.69
MN	2.98	2.84	2.90	2.98	3.04	3.00	3.03
MO	2.65	2.56	2.51	2.53	2.67	2.78	2.83
MT	3.20	3.16	3.05	3.08	3.15	3.03	3.09
NE	2.71	2.75	2.77	2.69	2.73	2.71	2.97
ND	2.96	2.86	2.85	2.82	2.88	2.81	2.94
OH	2.64	2.71	2.71	2.62	2.57	2.47	2.72
OK	2.64	2.73	2.67	2.68	2.72	2.92	2.87
OR	3.43	3.26	3.30	3.26	3.01	3.16	3.23
SD	2.78	2.75	2.80	2.81	2.80	2.84	2.97
TX	2.48	2.58	2.59	2.53	2.66	2.68	2.70
WA	3.32	3.27	3.35	3.18	3.07	3.14	3.26
US	2.88	2.87	2.83	2.87	2.83	2.81	2.92

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Winter Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.84	2.97	3.25	3.75	3.84	3.83
CA	3.01	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.36	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	2.67	2.89	3.23	3.68	4.23	4.47	4.12
ID	3.02	3.10	3.08	3.54	4.14	4.06	4.00
IL	2.61	2.77	2.93	3.25	3.51	3.85	3.87
IN	3.88	2.90	3.06	3.44	3.69	3.89	4.03
KS	2.61	2.98	3.27	3.71	4.33	4.56	4.27
MI	2.48	2.69	3.11	3.34	3.54	3.76	3.87
MN	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.26	3.38	4.39	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MO	2.78	2.83	2.97	3.33	3.46	3.80	4.20
MT	3.01	3.10	3.41	3.65	3.99	4.06	4.28
NE	2.71	2.97	3.31	3.76	4.20	4.57	4.26
ND	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.87	3.25	3.34	4.02	4.07	3.71
OH	2.47	2.72	3.03	3.33	3.78	3.85	3.82
OK	2.61	2.87	3.26	3.61	4.33	4.51	4.12
OR	3.09	3.21	3.41	3.70	4.26	4.22	4.04
SD	2.66	2.86	3.39	3.93	4.36	4.57	4.51
TX	2.68	2.70	3.16	3.61	4.17	4.33	4.02
WA	3.05	3.26	3.39	3.76	4.11	4.28	4.16
US	2.73	2.90	3.19	3.63	4.15	4.32	4.18
	2001-2002						
AR	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.31	2.44	2.54	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.25	2.88	2.81	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.47
CO	2.96	2.86	2.67	2.58	2.63	2.75	2.72
ID	2.98	2.94	2.96	2.94	3.07	3.15	3.22
IL	2.44	2.35	2.38	2.51	2.45	2.62	2.65
IN	2.31	2.31	2.34	2.51	2.37	3.13	2.89
KS	2.98	2.74	2.71	2.64	2.53	2.66	2.67
MI	2.37	1.96	2.34	2.42	2.39	2.46	2.61
MN	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.41	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.57	( <sup>2</sup> )
MO	2.21	2.40	2.36	2.44	2.35	2.39	2.48
MT	3.10	3.07	3.10	3.06	2.96	3.06	3.13
NE	2.90	2.97	2.77	2.70	2.69	2.66	2.75
ND	2.32	2.68	2.17	2.15	2.30	2.09	2.17
OH	2.25	2.20	2.41	2.52	2.46	2.58	2.65
OK	2.94	2.82	2.74	2.67	2.67	2.69	2.70
OR	3.00	3.07	3.09	3.14	3.32	3.47	3.38
SD	2.86	2.77	2.51	2.55	2.53	2.50	2.77
TX	2.92	2.85	2.74	2.64	2.59	2.57	2.54
WA	3.06	3.01	3.09	3.14	3.18	3.26	3.28
US	2.93	2.67	2.61	2.71	2.81	2.82	2.82

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Winter Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	3.59	3.33	3.39	3.15	3.10	3.32	3.15
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.07	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	3.90	3.81	3.51	3.25	3.22	3.19	3.02
ID	4.00	3.68	3.39	3.08	2.93	3.07	3.14
IL	3.64	3.51	3.42	3.20	3.07	3.20	2.91
IN	3.76	3.32	3.04	3.03	3.03	3.08	3.05
KS	3.85	3.56	3.48	3.23	3.20	3.26	2.84
MI	3.39	3.53	3.17	3.35	3.26	3.20	( <sup>2</sup> )
MN	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MO	3.95	3.67	3.67	3.25	3.17	3.22	2.91
MT	4.20	3.98	3.75	3.73	3.32	3.38	3.25
NE	4.02	3.70	3.53	3.39	3.22	3.29	3.11
ND	3.07	2.91	3.52	3.56	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
OH	3.48	3.39	3.31	2.90	2.84	3.09	3.09
OK	3.71	3.54	3.46	3.16	3.14	3.09	2.82
OR	3.93	3.87	3.64	3.42	3.36	3.12	3.24
SD	4.03	3.76	3.62	3.49	3.37	3.30	3.14
TX	3.49	3.26	3.21	3.09	3.02	3.05	2.94
WA	3.96	3.74	3.73	3.36	3.20	3.17	3.30
US	3.87	3.66	3.52	3.30	3.19	3.19	2.93
	2001-2002						
AR	2.70	2.72	2.66	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.67	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.84
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.62	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.73	3.01	( <sup>2</sup> )
CO	2.73	2.78	2.75	2.69	2.75	2.67	2.89
ID	3.23	3.21	3.19	3.09	2.94	3.02	3.10
IL	2.77	2.81	2.76	2.75	2.72	2.61	2.77
IN	2.88	3.33	3.20	3.94	3.46	3.88	2.90
KS	2.68	2.74	2.65	2.67	2.70	2.61	2.98
MI	2.89	2.81	2.63	2.65	2.49	2.48	2.69
MN	2.75	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MO	2.65	2.56	2.51	2.53	2.67	2.78	2.83
MT	3.14	3.10	3.03	3.08	3.04	3.01	3.10
NE	2.71	2.75	2.77	2.69	2.73	2.71	2.97
ND	2.66	2.34	2.45	2.65	2.61	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.87
OH	2.64	2.71	2.71	2.62	2.57	2.47	2.72
OK	2.64	2.73	2.67	2.68	2.72	2.61	2.87
OR	3.42	3.26	3.30	3.23	3.00	3.09	3.21
SD	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.64	2.53	2.66	2.86
TX	2.48	2.58	2.59	2.53	2.66	2.68	2.70
WA	3.29	3.23	3.32	3.15	3.00	3.05	3.26
US	2.78	2.81	2.75	2.81	2.75	2.73	2.90

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Other Spring Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CO	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.32	3.46	4.14	4.33	4.27
ID	3.11	3.15	3.10	3.49	3.91	4.15	4.01
MN	3.00	3.03	3.35	3.76	4.21	4.39	4.44
MT	2.94	3.07	3.31	3.63	4.46	4.66	4.48
ND	2.74	2.90	3.25	3.56	4.29	4.34	4.03
OR	3.39	3.31	3.93	3.97	4.39	4.50	4.12
SD	2.86	2.98	3.35	3.78	4.40	4.61	4.46
WA	3.37	3.28	3.56	3.89	4.41	4.43	4.29
US	2.91	2.98	3.31	3.66	4.30	4.45	4.26
	2001-2002						
CO	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.77	2.56	2.59	2.52	2.57	2.88
ID	3.23	3.38	3.37	3.19	3.29	3.34	3.37
MN	3.16	3.03	2.86	2.89	2.87	2.97	2.84
MT	3.34	3.26	3.16	3.02	2.98	3.17	3.18
ND	3.03	2.83	2.69	2.69	2.65	2.79	2.78
OR	3.09	3.14	3.09	3.14	3.32	3.49	3.42
SD	3.09	3.04	2.78	2.73	2.83	2.92	2.90
WA	3.24	3.31	3.26	3.49	3.23	3.38	3.54
US	3.15	2.99	2.80	2.84	2.87	2.96	2.91

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Other Spring Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CO	4.02	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.13	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
ID	3.79	4.17	3.75	3.49	3.17	3.42	3.50
MN	4.27	4.04	3.79	3.87	3.45	3.63	3.51
MT	4.45	4.13	3.92	3.95	3.69	3.65	3.63
ND	3.92	3.95	3.76	3.57	3.35	3.47	3.34
OR	4.35	3.95	3.68	3.50	3.59	3.13	3.43
SD	4.24	3.96	3.91	3.71	3.45	3.61	3.50
WA	4.28	4.04	3.88	3.75	3.86	3.60	3.74
US	4.15	4.03	3.82	3.72	3.48	3.55	3.45
	2001-2002						
CO	2.82	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.74	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
ID	3.37	3.35	3.19	3.29	3.15	3.11	3.15
MN	2.98	2.84	2.90	2.98	3.04	3.00	3.03
MT	3.13	3.04	2.98	2.99	3.05	2.94	3.07
ND	2.83	2.77	2.76	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.90
OR	3.47	3.26	3.33	3.35	3.09	3.39	3.31
SD	2.85	2.79	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.86	2.98
WA	3.44	3.42	3.45	3.29	3.29	3.37	3.28
US	2.96	2.88	2.86	2.90	2.91	2.91	2.98

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Durum Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 <sup>1</sup>**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	3.77	3.53	3.61	3.78	4.41	4.97	5.04
ND	3.26	3.21	3.29	3.47	4.17	4.35	4.45
US	3.41	3.41	3.44	3.54	4.18	4.43	4.52
	2001-2002						
CA	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.75	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	3.64	3.68	3.80	3.51	3.56	3.78	3.96
ND	2.51	2.81	2.56	2.29	2.90	2.66	2.90
US	2.63	3.37	2.74	2.40	3.02	2.91	3.04

**Prices Received: Durum Wheat, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	4.74	4.62	4.75	4.74	4.27	4.37	4.41
ND	4.19	4.15	4.17	4.01	3.83	3.86	3.83
US	4.26	4.23	4.28	4.14	3.93	3.99	3.99
	2001-2002						
CA	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MT	4.03	4.00	3.92	3.93	3.75	3.77	3.53
ND	3.34	3.26	3.25	3.19	3.22	3.26	3.21
US	3.41	3.44	3.49	3.33	3.33	3.41	3.41

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Wheat by Class, United States, by Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	Hard Red Winter					
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
2002-2003	2.91	3.27	3.69	4.28	4.49	4.23
2001-2002	2.85	2.73	2.68	2.63	2.69	2.69
	Soft Red Winter					
2002-2003	2.82	3.00	3.32	3.63	3.82	3.94
2001-2002	2.34	2.39	2.49	2.42	2.57	2.62
	Hard Red Spring					
2002-2003	2.97	3.31	3.66	4.33	4.49	4.28
2001-2002	2.99	2.79	2.83	2.82	2.94	2.89
	White					
2002-2003	3.18	3.26	3.64	4.05	4.20	4.08
2001-2002	2.95	2.74	3.05	3.17	3.24	3.27

Year	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	Hard Red Winter					
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
2002-2003	3.86	3.66	3.51	3.32	3.21	3.21
2001-2002	2.70	2.75	2.67	2.72	2.73	2.68
	Soft Red Winter					
2002-2003	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.10	3.05	3.18
2001-2002	2.73	2.75	2.71	2.68	2.66	2.70
	Hard Red Spring					
2002-2003	4.17	4.05	3.84	3.79	3.52	3.60
2001-2002	2.95	2.86	2.84	2.88	2.90	2.90
	White					
2002-2003	3.92	3.73	3.60	3.29	3.14	3.13
2001-2002	3.28	3.21	3.28	3.14	2.97	3.03

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

**Prices Received: All Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	103.00	104.00	106.00	100.00	94.00	94.00	93.00
CA	119.00	115.00	98.00	92.00	88.00	89.00	94.00
CO	96.00	98.00	107.00	117.00	122.00	121.00	119.00
ID	102.00	107.00	95.00	100.00	98.00	96.00	101.00
IL	88.00	86.00	89.00	89.00	88.00	89.00	91.00
IA	86.00	88.00	84.00	81.00	82.00	82.00	82.00
KS	82.00	88.00	81.00	87.00	86.00	93.00	88.00
KY	73.00	67.00	62.00	63.00	68.00	73.00	67.00
MI	84.00	74.00	54.00	63.00	85.00	84.00	89.00
MN	59.00	60.00	67.00	66.00	67.00	69.00	62.00
MO	72.00	68.00	66.00	61.00	68.00	71.00	69.00
MT	91.00	89.00	88.00	84.00	84.00	83.00	83.00
NE	60.00	61.00	64.00	79.00	90.00	92.00	91.00
NV	113.00	105.00	108.00	110.00	104.00	103.00	100.00
NM	136.00	136.00	138.00	141.00	140.00	141.00	140.00
NY	105.00	119.00	109.00	107.00	103.00	95.00	111.00
ND	49.00	48.00	58.00	61.00	76.00	68.00	66.00
OH	102.00	117.00	105.00	85.00	101.00	108.00	121.00
OK	76.00	76.00	77.00	76.00	76.00	79.00	82.00
OR	108.00	109.00	112.00	103.00	108.00	106.00	101.00
PA	134.00	133.00	128.00	117.00	120.00	133.00	130.00
SD	59.00	59.00	66.00	77.00	82.00	78.00	78.00
TX	78.00	81.00	86.00	83.00	80.00	78.00	77.00
UT	91.00	93.00	94.00	93.00	100.00	97.00	95.00
WA	128.00	126.00	118.00	112.00	110.00	109.00	106.00
WI	60.00	64.00	67.00	60.00	64.00	67.00	72.00
WY	103.00	103.00	104.00	108.00	109.00	110.00	110.00
US	98.30	101.00	93.70	91.70	92.40	93.00	93.80
	2001-2002						
AZ	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	99.00	96.00	90.00
CA	128.00	116.00	112.00	108.00	110.00	121.00	117.00
CO	109.00	107.00	90.00	94.00	98.00	98.00	100.00
ID	97.00	93.00	110.00	122.00	123.00	118.00	123.00
IL	87.00	85.00	87.00	85.00	85.00	88.00	91.00
IA	90.00	91.00	87.00	90.00	85.00	86.00	92.00
KS	87.00	90.00	87.00	79.00	83.00	93.00	97.00
KY	87.00	84.00	70.00	68.00	69.00	67.00	64.00
MI	64.00	63.00	52.00	69.00	75.00	74.00	74.00
MN	68.00	61.00	59.00	57.00	56.00	55.00	52.00
MO	74.00	81.00	79.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	74.00
MT	93.00	93.00	93.00	89.00	93.00	96.00	98.00
NE	84.00	80.00	77.00	70.00	71.00	72.00	73.00
NV	100.00	99.00	101.00	111.00	108.00	110.00	119.00
NM	126.00	123.00	119.00	120.00	123.00	124.00	125.00
NY	102.00	101.00	99.00	116.00	104.00	94.00	100.00
ND	44.00	44.00	41.00	47.00	49.00	46.00	47.00
OH	91.00	98.00	83.00	82.00	89.00	83.00	87.00
OK	78.00	68.00	68.00	70.00	73.00	73.00	87.00
OR	89.00	98.00	111.00	110.00	112.00	114.00	115.00
PA	100.00	99.00	104.00	107.00	105.00	109.00	116.00
SD	74.00	72.00	73.00	66.00	65.00	68.00	66.00
TX	71.00	86.00	81.00	79.00	84.00	78.00	68.00
UT	84.00	93.00	95.00	98.00	95.00	95.00	96.00
WA	116.00	120.00	124.00	119.00	117.00	118.00	114.00
WI	46.00	46.00	49.00	41.00	62.00	56.00	54.00
WY	102.00	104.00	101.00	104.00	106.00	110.00	109.00
US	99.00	103.00	96.60	95.80	97.40	99.00	98.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: All Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	103.00	95.00	94.00	100.00	98.00	94.00	100.00
CA	95.00	94.00	98.00	100.00	99.00	98.00	98.00
CO	116.00	116.00	116.00	116.00	112.00	108.00	103.00
ID	98.00	94.00	88.00	84.00	87.00	89.00	87.00
IL	92.00	90.00	90.00	88.00	96.00	88.00	86.00
IA	79.00	87.00	86.00	78.00	80.00	78.00	76.00
KS	92.00	90.00	87.00	85.00	81.00	84.00	77.00
KY	71.00	74.00	68.00	70.00	75.00	75.00	85.00
MI	104.00	99.00	95.00	98.00	103.00	99.00	99.00
MN	67.00	69.00	68.00	70.00	68.00	68.00	72.00
MO	69.00	67.00	69.00	68.00	69.00	68.00	69.00
MT	81.00	84.00	85.00	80.00	82.00	78.00	76.00
NE	89.00	88.00	85.00	84.00	81.00	80.00	77.00
NV	101.00	102.00	98.00	95.00	96.00	91.00	92.00
NM	141.00	140.00	139.00	142.00	143.00	142.00	144.00
NY	99.00	103.00	106.00	108.00	108.00	116.00	100.00
ND	62.00	61.00	65.00	63.00	67.00	63.00	62.00
OH	130.00	131.00	120.00	127.00	113.00	133.00	143.00
OK	86.00	85.00	84.00	78.00	79.00	77.00	82.00
OR	99.00	95.00	95.00	92.00	86.00	90.00	93.00
PA	136.00	140.00	137.00	135.00	147.00	145.00	140.00
SD	77.00	78.00	80.00	81.00	81.00	83.00	79.00
TX	74.00	70.00	66.00	70.00	71.00	63.00	90.00
UT	95.00	92.00	93.00	91.00	88.00	92.00	99.00
WA	109.00	110.00	108.00	110.00	109.00	107.00	123.00
WI	72.00	69.00	78.00	81.00	76.00	80.00	71.00
WY	110.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	113.00	113.00	104.00
US	93.20	91.10	91.40	91.40	92.80	92.90	98.00
	2001-2002						
AZ	93.00	96.00	105.00	93.00	100.00	103.00	104.00
CA	117.00	115.00	111.00	119.00	123.00	119.00	115.00
CO	105.00	107.00	107.00	106.00	106.00	96.00	98.00
ID	121.00	118.00	110.00	111.00	98.00	102.00	107.00
IL	90.00	89.00	88.00	87.00	89.00	88.00	86.00
IA	90.00	95.00	93.00	87.00	86.00	86.00	88.00
KS	95.00	93.00	88.00	87.00	85.00	82.00	88.00
KY	71.00	70.00	76.00	72.00	73.00	73.00	67.00
MI	74.00	79.00	79.00	77.00	77.00	84.00	74.00
MN	59.00	61.00	60.00	58.00	58.00	59.00	60.00
MO	74.00	73.00	74.00	73.00	72.00	72.00	68.00
MT	97.00	94.00	94.00	94.00	91.00	91.00	89.00
NE	74.00	73.00	72.00	66.00	61.00	60.00	61.00
NV	122.00	119.00	119.00	118.00	117.00	113.00	105.00
NM	128.00	131.00	134.00	133.00	133.00	136.00	136.00
NY	100.00	100.00	104.00	109.00	102.00	105.00	119.00
ND	45.00	45.00	44.00	46.00	43.00	49.00	48.00
OH	94.00	89.00	84.00	88.00	79.00	102.00	117.00
OK	92.00	91.00	89.00	88.00	88.00	76.00	76.00
OR	117.00	114.00	116.00	108.00	112.00	108.00	109.00
PA	122.00	119.00	124.00	125.00	118.00	134.00	133.00
SD	65.00	66.00	70.00	62.00	59.00	59.00	59.00
TX	73.00	70.00	71.00	69.00	66.00	78.00	81.00
UT	95.00	96.00	92.00	94.00	94.00	91.00	93.00
WA	121.00	120.00	121.00	124.00	124.00	128.00	126.00
WI	59.00	61.00	56.00	56.00	56.00	60.00	64.00
WY	111.00	112.00	113.00	113.00	113.00	103.00	103.00
US	95.90	95.60	91.70	91.70	92.30	98.30	101.00

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

**Prices Received: Alfalfa Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	103.00	105.00	107.00	101.00	95.00	95.00	93.00
CA	121.00	116.00	101.00	95.00	90.00	92.00	98.00
CO	94.00	95.00	100.00	115.00	121.00	120.00	117.00
ID	102.00	107.00	96.00	102.00	99.00	98.00	102.00
IL	94.00	94.00	93.00	93.00	94.00	95.00	94.00
IA	87.00	88.00	86.00	85.00	85.00	83.00	83.00
KS	90.00	90.00	87.00	98.00	102.00	105.00	98.00
KY	95.00	95.00	95.00	100.00	95.00	105.00	100.00
MI	85.00	75.00	55.00	65.00	85.00	85.00	90.00
MN	61.00	61.00	73.00	75.00	80.00	79.00	75.00
MO	108.00	107.00	107.00	106.00	110.00	110.00	111.00
MT	93.00	90.00	88.00	85.00	86.00	85.00	87.00
NE	61.00	62.00	65.00	82.00	90.00	92.00	91.00
NV	112.00	104.00	108.00	110.00	104.00	102.00	98.00
NM	137.00	139.00	140.00	144.00	144.00	145.00	144.00
NY	120.00	130.00	130.00	125.00	115.00	120.00	125.00
ND	53.00	52.00	60.00	67.00	79.00	74.00	72.00
OH	135.00	135.00	135.00	115.00	134.00	140.00	154.00
OK	95.00	89.00	95.00	94.00	101.00	106.00	106.00
OR	109.00	110.00	115.00	107.00	109.00	106.00	101.00
PA	151.00	147.00	140.00	139.00	136.00	148.00	150.00
SD	63.00	63.00	67.00	81.00	86.00	84.00	84.00
TX	151.00	149.00	143.00	153.00	152.00	153.00	157.00
UT	92.00	93.00	96.00	94.00	103.00	99.00	97.00
WA	115.00	116.00	115.00	108.00	106.00	106.00	103.00
WI	70.00	70.00	70.00	65.00	70.00	70.00	75.00
WY	104.00	104.00	104.00	109.00	110.00	111.00	111.00
US	103.00	108.00	101.00	100.00	101.00	101.00	102.00
	2001-2002						
AZ	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	99.00	96.00	90.00
CA	130.00	121.00	114.00	111.00	113.00	125.00	123.00
CO	109.00	109.00	90.00	94.00	99.00	99.00	100.00
ID	98.00	93.00	111.00	125.00	125.00	121.00	125.00
IL	92.00	90.00	94.00	91.00	93.00	94.00	94.00
IA	91.00	91.00	89.00	90.00	86.00	87.00	92.00
KS	97.00	92.00	91.00	89.00	90.00	99.00	100.00
KY	110.00	100.00	100.00	95.00	90.00	95.00	95.00
MI	65.00	65.00	55.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00
MN	73.00	69.00	65.00	63.00	63.00	61.00	60.00
MO	107.00	109.00	108.00	107.00	108.00	104.00	105.00
MT	94.00	94.00	95.00	92.00	95.00	97.00	100.00
NE	87.00	82.00	77.00	71.00	72.00	73.00	75.00
NV	100.00	99.00	101.00	111.00	108.00	110.00	119.00
NM	128.00	126.00	121.00	122.00	125.00	128.00	129.00
NY	110.00	105.00	105.00	130.00	120.00	110.00	120.00
ND	49.00	48.00	49.00	49.00	51.00	50.00	51.00
OH	110.00	115.00	125.00	110.00	115.00	115.00	125.00
OK	93.00	85.00	89.00	102.00	102.00	114.00	117.00
OR	96.00	104.00	117.00	116.00	116.00	118.00	119.00
PA	115.00	116.00	117.00	119.00	119.00	125.00	130.00
SD	78.00	73.00	74.00	70.00	70.00	73.00	71.00
TX	144.00	143.00	136.00	132.00	140.00	150.00	145.00
UT	85.00	93.00	96.00	100.00	98.00	97.00	98.00
WA	97.00	105.00	120.00	115.00	112.00	114.00	110.00
WI	55.00	55.00	55.00	50.00	65.00	60.00	60.00
WY	103.00	105.00	102.00	105.00	108.00	111.00	110.00
US	105.00	109.00	104.00	104.00	105.00	108.00	106.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Alfalfa Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	103.00	95.00	94.00	100.00	98.00	94.00	100.00
CA	101.00	95.00	99.00	102.00	99.00	99.00	100.00
CO	114.00	114.00	114.00	113.00	109.00	104.00	100.00
ID	100.00	95.00	90.00	85.00	90.00	89.00	87.00
IL	95.00	95.00	96.00	95.00	105.00	94.00	94.00
IA	83.00	90.00	88.00	81.00	81.00	79.00	79.00
KS	98.00	100.00	97.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	78.00
KY	105.00	110.00	100.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	110.00
MI	105.00	100.00	95.00	100.00	105.00	100.00	100.00
MN	76.00	74.00	74.00	73.00	73.00	70.00	73.00
MO	113.00	112.00	114.00	113.00	112.00	111.00	107.00
MT	83.00	86.00	87.00	82.00	85.00	81.00	79.00
NE	89.00	89.00	86.00	84.00	82.00	80.00	77.00
NV	100.00	101.00	97.00	94.00	95.00	90.00	93.00
NM	145.00	144.00	143.00	146.00	147.00	146.00	148.00
NY	115.00	130.00	135.00	140.00	135.00	145.00	130.00
ND	68.00	67.00	71.00	71.00	74.00	68.00	68.00
OH	166.00	170.00	167.00	169.00	171.00	163.00	162.00
OK	101.00	100.00	102.00	94.00	90.00	89.00	97.00
OR	98.00	96.00	97.00	93.00	85.00	90.00	94.00
PA	150.00	154.00	160.00	160.00	168.00	165.00	161.00
SD	83.00	82.00	84.00	84.00	84.00	84.00	80.00
TX	160.00	160.00	164.00	160.00	146.00	137.00	153.00
UT	97.00	94.00	94.00	93.00	90.00	93.00	99.00
WA	103.00	104.00	103.00	103.00	103.00	102.00	105.00
WI	75.00	70.00	80.00	85.00	80.00	85.00	75.00
WY	111.00	112.00	112.00	113.00	114.00	114.00	105.00
US	101.00	98.00	98.50	96.20	96.70	96.50	100.00
	2001-2002						
AZ	93.00	96.00	105.00	93.00	100.00	103.00	105.00
CA	128.00	124.00	113.00	122.00	126.00	121.00	116.00
CO	105.00	107.00	108.00	106.00	105.00	94.00	95.00
ID	125.00	120.00	112.00	113.00	101.00	102.00	107.00
IL	93.00	94.00	94.00	94.00	94.00	94.00	94.00
IA	92.00	96.00	95.00	89.00	89.00	87.00	88.00
KS	100.00	100.00	98.00	95.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
KY	105.00	100.00	110.00	105.00	105.00	95.00	95.00
MI	75.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	85.00	75.00
MN	65.00	64.00	64.00	60.00	62.00	61.00	61.00
MO	106.00	107.00	109.00	110.00	108.00	108.00	107.00
MT	99.00	95.00	95.00	94.00	92.00	93.00	90.00
NE	75.00	75.00	73.00	67.00	62.00	61.00	62.00
NV	122.00	118.00	118.00	117.00	117.00	112.00	104.00
NM	134.00	133.00	136.00	137.00	137.00	137.00	139.00
NY	120.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	110.00	120.00	130.00
ND	49.00	50.00	48.00	51.00	52.00	53.00	52.00
OH	125.00	120.00	125.00	125.00	140.00	135.00	135.00
OK	116.00	110.00	109.00	115.00	108.00	95.00	89.00
OR	120.00	116.00	118.00	110.00	114.00	109.00	110.00
PA	136.00	136.00	143.00	142.00	138.00	151.00	147.00
SD	69.00	70.00	75.00	66.00	63.00	63.00	63.00
TX	155.00	155.00	156.00	158.00	147.00	151.00	149.00
UT	97.00	98.00	93.00	97.00	95.00	92.00	93.00
WA	110.00	112.00	115.00	117.00	115.00	115.00	116.00
WI	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	70.00	70.00
WY	112.00	112.00	114.00	114.00	114.00	104.00	104.00
US	104.00	105.00	101.00	100.00	99.60	103.00	108.00

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

**Prices Received: Other Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	96.00	97.00	99.00	95.00	89.00	90.00	90.00
CA	90.00	88.00	80.00	77.00	77.00	68.00	77.00
CO	114.00	122.00	134.00	133.00	133.00	131.00	134.00
ID	78.00	80.00	75.00	78.00	75.00	74.00	77.00
IL	71.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	72.00
IA	60.00	60.00	59.00	60.00	61.00	61.00	58.00
KS	66.00	67.00	69.00	69.00	70.00	74.00	74.00
KY	52.00	55.00	55.00	58.00	55.00	61.00	58.00
MI	60.00	60.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	65.00	75.00
MN	42.00	43.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
MO	58.00	56.00	56.00	54.00	53.00	53.00	53.00
MT	84.00	82.00	82.00	76.00	77.00	75.00	75.00
NE	52.00	54.00	56.00	72.00	89.00	89.00	90.00
NV	117.00	112.00	111.00	108.00	111.00	115.00	113.00
NM	111.00	114.00	115.00	117.00	117.00	117.00	117.00
NY	90.00	105.00	90.00	90.00	80.00	80.00	85.00
ND	37.00	37.00	39.00	46.00	54.00	52.00	50.00
OH	55.00	55.00	54.00	57.00	58.00	64.00	76.00
OK	63.00	57.00	50.00	49.00	53.00	55.00	55.00
OR	104.00	105.00	105.00	95.00	104.00	105.00	100.00
PA	116.00	114.00	107.00	105.00	105.00	116.00	118.00
SD	40.00	40.00	46.00	62.00	66.00	60.00	62.00
TX	72.00	65.00	72.00	61.00	61.00	62.00	64.00
UT	57.00	57.00	57.00	56.00	57.00	58.00	58.00
WA	145.00	145.00	137.00	131.00	128.00	128.00	124.00
WI	35.00	45.00	40.00	30.00	30.00	40.00	55.00
WY	98.00	98.00	98.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	106.00
US	79.50	75.60	74.70	71.40	71.30	71.40	74.50
	2001-2002						
AZ	90.00	92.00	93.00	94.00	90.00	90.00	86.00
CA	91.00	86.00	103.00	97.00	97.00	92.00	90.00
CO	100.00	85.00	85.00	94.00	90.00	95.00	100.00
ID	79.00	81.00	85.00	85.00	95.00	90.00	88.00
IL	69.00	66.00	68.00	67.00	65.00	69.00	69.00
IA	63.00	63.00	62.00	60.00	60.00	59.00	63.00
KS	64.00	62.00	60.00	59.00	60.00	62.00	65.00
KY	64.00	58.00	58.00	55.00	52.00	55.00	55.00
MI	55.00	50.00	45.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00
MN	45.00	45.00	41.00	46.00	46.00	44.00	44.00
MO	64.00	65.00	64.00	63.00	64.00	62.00	63.00
MT	86.00	86.00	82.00	82.00	88.00	89.00	89.00
NE	75.00	75.00	72.00	61.00	65.00	66.00	65.00
NV	99.00	100.00	100.00	104.00	110.00	115.00	116.00
NM	105.00	103.00	105.00	106.00	110.00	105.00	106.00
NY	95.00	95.00	90.00	95.00	80.00	70.00	70.00
ND	33.00	32.00	34.00	35.00	36.00	36.00	35.00
OH	50.00	45.00	45.00	50.00	55.00	60.00	60.00
OK	55.00	49.00	52.00	56.00	55.00	56.00	65.00
OR	80.00	83.00	83.00	87.00	95.00	98.00	98.00
PA	90.00	92.00	95.00	96.00	90.00	101.00	103.00
SD	55.00	50.00	48.00	45.00	42.00	49.00	47.00
TX	65.00	66.00	61.00	63.00	70.00	63.00	58.00
UT	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00
WA	142.00	147.00	155.00	148.00	145.00	140.00	136.00
WI	30.00	30.00	25.00	20.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
WY	98.00	100.00	97.00	101.00	103.00	107.00	106.00
US	75.60	80.00	72.80	71.70	74.30	71.90	71.70

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Other Hay, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 (continued)**

State	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	2002-2003						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	92.00	90.00	91.00	93.00	90.00	87.00	95.00
CA	76.00	90.00	90.00	87.00	95.00	85.00	85.00
CO	145.00	133.00	138.00	138.00	145.00	145.00	145.00
ID	75.00	71.00	68.00	66.00	68.00	67.00	69.00
IL	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	76.00	71.00	71.00
IA	56.00	58.00	60.00	58.00	57.00	57.00	56.00
KS	74.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	70.00	70.00	65.00
KY	61.00	64.00	58.00	61.00	61.00	61.00	64.00
MI	90.00	90.00	85.00	85.00	90.00	75.00	85.00
MN	50.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	50.00	55.00
MO	53.00	53.00	55.00	54.00	53.00	52.00	50.00
MT	75.00	75.00	76.00	73.00	72.00	69.00	68.00
NE	86.00	81.00	78.00	82.00	76.00	76.00	74.00
NV	112.00	110.00	105.00	100.00	100.00	95.00	90.00
NM	119.00	118.00	117.00	120.00	121.00	120.00	121.00
NY	85.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	85.00	90.00	80.00
ND	49.00	48.00	49.00	48.00	52.00	46.00	48.00
OH	90.00	93.00	88.00	90.00	84.00	91.00	81.00
OK	60.00	61.00	57.00	57.00	61.00	55.00	63.00
OR	101.00	92.00	86.00	89.00	88.00	91.00	92.00
PA	119.00	128.00	128.00	129.00	133.00	132.00	131.00
SD	58.00	61.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	59.00	61.00
TX	62.00	61.00	62.00	63.00	64.00	58.00	58.00
UT	58.00	58.00	60.00	63.00	63.00	76.00	76.00
WA	127.00	126.00	126.00	125.00	130.00	126.00	135.00
WI	55.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	50.00	55.00	55.00
WY	106.00	107.00	107.00	109.00	109.00	109.00	99.00
US	73.90	76.30	78.10	81.70	77.90	79.50	88.40
	2001-2002						
AZ	89.00	93.00	103.00	93.00	95.00	96.00	97.00
CA	80.00	84.00	100.00	104.00	100.00	90.00	88.00
CO	102.00	103.00	102.00	107.00	114.00	114.00	122.00
ID	83.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	80.00	78.00	80.00
IL	69.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	71.00	71.00
IA	63.00	68.00	66.00	62.00	61.00	60.00	60.00
KS	70.00	65.00	67.00	67.00	65.00	66.00	67.00
KY	61.00	58.00	64.00	61.00	61.00	52.00	55.00
MI	50.00	60.00	60.00	55.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
MN	45.00	45.00	45.00	40.00	41.00	42.00	43.00
MO	62.00	62.00	63.00	62.00	59.00	58.00	56.00
MT	87.00	87.00	91.00	90.00	85.00	84.00	82.00
NE	65.00	63.00	65.00	56.00	57.00	52.00	54.00
NV	125.00	125.00	125.00	123.00	121.00	117.00	112.00
NM	110.00	109.00	108.00	111.00	111.00	111.00	114.00
NY	70.00	70.00	80.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	105.00
ND	35.00	35.00	35.00	36.00	36.00	37.00	37.00
OH	60.00	60.00	55.00	55.00	50.00	55.00	55.00
OK	70.00	76.00	72.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	57.00
OR	106.00	106.00	105.00	100.00	104.00	104.00	105.00
PA	110.00	109.00	109.00	109.00	108.00	116.00	114.00
SD	46.00	46.00	48.00	43.00	42.00	40.00	40.00
TX	66.00	65.00	67.00	62.00	61.00	72.00	65.00
UT	59.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00
WA	138.00	135.00	140.00	148.00	140.00	145.00	145.00
WI	25.00	25.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	35.00	45.00
WY	107.00	106.00	108.00	108.00	108.00	98.00	98.00
US	74.90	73.40	72.70	71.90	72.70	79.50	75.60

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

**Prices Received: Peanuts, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>
	2002-2003					
	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>
AL	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.175	0.171	0.161	0.140	( <sup>2</sup> )
FL	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.179	0.179	0.170	0.162	( <sup>2</sup> )
GA	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.179	0.174	0.171	0.166	( <sup>3</sup> )
NC	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.211	0.211	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.252
TX	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
VA	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.195	0.209	0.202	( <sup>3</sup> )
US	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.179	0.179	0.180	0.175	0.191
	2001-2002					
AL	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.255	0.235	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.212	0.227
FL		0.238	0.207	0.158	0.152	( <sup>2</sup> )
GA		0.247	0.212	0.199	0.154	( <sup>2</sup> )
NC		0.282	0.263	0.205	0.181	0.176
TX	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
VA		0.280	0.269	0.175	0.172	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	0.240	0.248	0.237	0.210	0.195	0.135

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Peanuts, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003**

State	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	2002-2003					
	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>
AL	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
FL	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
GA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
NC	0.266	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
TX	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
VA	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
US	0.196	0.226	0.184	0.196	0.177	( <sup>2</sup> )
	2001-2002					
AL						
FL						
GA						
NC						
TX	( <sup>2</sup> )					
VA	( <sup>2</sup> )					
US	0.107					

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**All Barley: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 <sup>1</sup>**

State and Marketing Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA 2002-2003	40	41		7				2		1	2	7	
2001-2002	44	9	8	4	31			1		1	1	1	
CO 2002-2003		1	27	20	22	2	2	23	3				1
2001-2002		1	51	16	20	6		1	3	1			
ID 2002-2003		3	18	17	8	8	9	8	8	6	4	4	7
2001-2002		3	19	7	7	14	20	7	5	7	4	4	3
MN 2002-2003		5	4	3	9	2	5	40	10	11	8	2	1
2001-2002		19	20	7	4	4	7	13	8	3	5	3	7
MT 2002-2003		2	12	13	10	11	17	11	11	6	4	2	1
2001-2002		3	16	13	11	13	12	10	8	7	3	2	2
ND 2002-2003		6	11	10	9	8	20	18	6	4	4	2	2
2001-2002		10	21	9	5	7	11	12	8	6	4	2	5
OR 2002-2003		8	13	8	8	7	3	24	7	11	3	4	4
2001-2002		12	9	13	7	12	3	13	6	7	4	10	4
SD 2002-2003		3	15	10	5	5		14	1	9	7	12	19
2001-2002		25	27	13	14	7		2	6	2	2	1	1
UT 2002-2003		10	28	12	12	6	4	7	2	6	7	3	3
2001-2002		15	23	10	10	4	5	8	2	13	3	5	2
WA 2002-2003		4	13	27	14	15	7	7	5	4	2	2	
2001-2002		1	8	23	13	16	9	7	4	5	6	6	2
WY 2002-2003			60	18	12	3	5	1		1			
2001-2002		13	64	14	2	2	4	1					
US 2002-2003	3.6	4.2	14.7	14.5	10.1	8.5	12.8	13.8	6.8	5.1	3.8	2.1	
2001-2002	6.6	6.1	20.6	10.4	8.0	9.7	11.8	8.7	6.1	5.6	3.6	2.8	

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**Oats: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 <sup>1</sup>**

State and Marketing Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	Percent													
IL 2002-2003			58	30	3	3			4			2		
2001-2002			9	22	4	2	17	7	3		8	12	5	11
IA 2002-2003			49	30	2	1		1	4	6	2	2	2	1
2001-2002			32	29	7	7	3	1	5	3	4	4	2	3
MI 2002-2003			16	50	7	5	1	2	2	1	5	4	6	1
2001-2002			19	19	4	3	2	6	5	2	28	2	6	4
MN 2002-2003			18	50	5	2	2	2	4	3	3	5	4	2
2001-2002			12	30	5	5	4	9	6	6	4	9	5	5
MT 2002-2003			4	16	30	4	10	5	11	11	1	5	1	2
2001-2002				5	11	12	8	2	28	4	6	6	11	7
NE 2002-2003			39	14	10	3	1	10	6	4	4	3	1	5
2001-2002			33	22	11	1	3	2	3	3	9	7	2	4
ND 2002-2003			3	17	10	10	4	10	13	13	5	3	4	8
2001-2002			4	14	8	8	12	16	13	9	10	3	1	2
OH 2002-2003			49	39	2	1	1	1	1		2	2	1	1
2001-2002			12	13	4	8	4	2	11	7	12	5	15	7
OR 2002-2003				30	7	8		2	9	6			10	28
2001-2002			3	13	16	24	5	5	10	9	3	10	2	
PA 2002-2003			24	5	5	5	6	8	5	6	15	8	7	6
2001-2002			8	35	2	5	7	6	2	5	8	5	10	7
SD 2002-2003			17	19	9	3	4	4	13	14	9	5	2	1
2001-2002			11	23	8	7	6	7	12	6	5	6	5	4
TX 2002-2003	6	49	24		5	4	4	8						
2001-2002	50				3	6	1		22			18		
WI 2002-2003			21	51	9	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2
2001-2002			9	48	6	4	2	3	6	3	5	6	4	4
US 2002-2003		4.2	24.4	31.5	6.5	3.6	2.3	3.5	6.4	6.7	4.6	3.5	2.8	
2001-2002		5.8	12.7	26.0	6.9	6.2	5.4	6.4	8.6	5.0	6.7	6.0	4.3	

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**All Wheat: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 <sup>1</sup>**

State and Marketing Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	Percent													
AR 2002-2003		76	16	4	1				1				2	
2001-2002		71	19	6				1	1	1		1		
CA 2002-2003		22	34	17	9	8	3	4	1				2	
2001-2002		5	41	18	5	4	4	2	4	5	8	3	1	
CO 2002-2003			26	13	14	5	6	6	7	6	3	6	6	2
2001-2002			17	8	4	8	7	11	10	5	7	8	6	9
ID 2002-2003			8	13	22	10	4	9	6	6	7	5	6	4
2001-2002			4	6	16	12	6	10	11	6	8	5	6	10
IL 2002-2003		23	51	13	5	1		1	2	1	1	1	1	
2001-2002		35	26	8	3	2	1	4	13	2	2	2	2	
IN 2002-2003		12	56	14	3	1	3	4	2		2	2	1	
2001-2002		30	46	14	4			3	1		1	1	1	
KS 2002-2003		28	28	12	6	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	5	
2001-2002		13	26	7	3	7	4	10	9	7	4	6	4	
MI 2002-2003			49	19	8	6	1	1	4	2	1	2	2	5
2001-2002			50	18	7	4	2	4	4	3	1	4	1	2
MN 2002-2003			15	24	13	4	4	12	5	3	5	4	5	6
2001-2002			5	17	8	5	11	11	8	6	5	4	7	13
MO 2002-2003		37	42	7	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	
2001-2002		42	26	10	3	1	2	3	5	1	2	4	1	
MT 2002-2003			9	11	12	8	7	12	11	6	6	6	5	7
2001-2002			7	7	6	8	7	11	15	7	9	7	7	9
NE 2002-2003			48	15	11	4	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	2
2001-2002			27	12	5	8	2	9	10	4	5	6	4	8
ND 2002-2003			11	14	13	7	7	10	9	5	5	6	4	9
2001-2002			11	12	6	8	9	11	11	7	7	6	4	8
OH 2002-2003			69	11	6	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
2001-2002			69	8	6	3	1	2	4	1	1	2	1	2
OK 2002-2003		29	20	11	8	4	3	4	3	3	3	5	7	
2001-2002		7	21	16	5	2	6	4	8	10	4	8	9	
OR 2002-2003			11	18	11	10	3	4	9	4	8	5	10	7
2001-2002			6	15	16	9	6	10	13	6	5	4	7	3
SD 2002-2003			17	19	12	4	6	5	6	4	6	6	7	8
2001-2002			13	20	6	7	4	7	11	6	6	4	8	8
TX 2002-2003	14	41	20	9	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	1		
2001-2002	11	51	19	2	1	2	4	2	4	1	2	1		
WA 2002-2003			7	14	19	13	5	6	6	5	9	5	8	3
2001-2002			2	16	18	13	8	8	7	4	9	5	6	4
US 2002-2003		16.3	22.0	13.3	10.5	5.7	4.2	5.9	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	5.0	
2001-2002		15.6	19.4	9.8	6.0	6.5	5.3	8.0	9.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**All Hay: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003 <sup>1</sup>**

State and Marketing Year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	Percent													
AZ 2002-2003	9	11	12	12	12	8	7	6	6	4	6	7		
2001-2002	13	15	11	12	9	8	8	7	3	3	4	7		
CA 2002-2003		9	10	13	15	11	10	6	5	4	4	5	8	
2001-2002		14	14	13	12	10	9	5	4	3	4	5	7	
CO 2002-2003		2	5	9	12	7	12	16	13	9	5	6	4	
2001-2002		4	8	7	12	11	13	10	10	9	6	7	3	
ID 2002-2003			16	14	15	13	8	6	8	4	5	3	4	4
2001-2002			16	14	15	13	8	6	8	4	5	3	4	4
IL 2002-2003			17	10	9	8	5	6	9	10	9	9	5	3
2001-2002			14	16	11	12	5	4	9	7	9	8	3	2
IA 2002-2003			11	13	5	7	5	16	15	11	7	4	3	3
2001-2002			4	7	5	6	6	10	15	13	12	9	7	6
KS 2002-2003		4	7	12	15	10	7	10	12	8	7	4	4	
2001-2002		7	8	8	8	10	11	11	11	9	7	8	2	
KY 2002-2003		5	14	12	6	6	8	8	10	11	11	6	3	
2001-2002		5	12	9	8	8	8	8	12	10	10	7	3	
MI 2002-2003			16	13	8	5	7	8	11	9	9	6	5	3
2001-2002			18	17	16	6	6	7	6	6	6	4	4	4
MN 2002-2003			8	13	10	8	6	9	7	8	10	10	7	4
2001-2002			8	13	10	8	6	8	7	8	11	10	7	4
MO 2002-2003		5	12	12	11	7	6	8	10	10	9	7	3	
2001-2002		5	10	10	12	9	7	9	11	11	8	5	3	
MT 2002-2003			3	8	11	10	12	18	12	9	6	5	3	3
2001-2002			6	10	10	12	13	11	9	10	8	5	4	2
NE 2002-2003			6	9	6	9	10	11	15	11	9	8	4	2
2001-2002			6	8	8	9	10	12	10	13	8	8	5	3
NV 2002-2003		2	6	12	14	14	10	9	8	7	7	7	4	
2001-2002		3	6	12	13	14	10	9	8	7	7	7	4	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued



**All Hay: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,  
by Month and State, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003<sup>1</sup> (continued)**

State and Marketing Year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	Percent													
NM 2002-2003		14	16	15	15	14	11	5	3	2	2	1	2	
2001-2002		14	17	16	14	13	9	6	4	3	1	1	2	
NY 2002-2003			16	11	9	5	9	7	9	9	7	7	7	4
2001-2002			14	12	7	4	6	8	10	9	8	10	7	5
ND 2002-2003			4	9	5	9	15	15	11	10	6	10	5	1
2001-2002			3	5	5	16	17	20	10	7	5	8	3	1
OH 2002-2003			17	12	11	10	6	7	8	7	7	6	4	5
2001-2002			19	14	9	7	4	6	8	10	11	6	2	4
OK 2002-2003		5	9	15	13	11	9	8	8	7	6	5	4	
2001-2002		8	14	16	16	12	7	6	6	4	4	3	4	
OR 2002-2003			9	12	11	12	11	10	8	7	7	6	4	3
2001-2002			14	13	11	11	10	9	7	6	6	6	4	3
PA 2002-2003		4	5	10	7	6	8	9	10	14	13	8	6	
2001-2002		4	13	14	5	5	4	9	11	10	10	9	6	
SD 2002-2003			7	8	7	12	13	11	10	10	7	8	4	3
2001-2002			8	8	6	11	12	8	8	11	10	9	6	3
TX 2002-2003		6	11	11	12	12	11	10	8	7	5	4	3	
2001-2002		5	8	9	11	10	10	10	10	9	8	6	4	
UT 2002-2003		3	9	12	14	11	12	9	9	6	5	5	5	
2001-2002		5	11	13	13	11	10	7	8	6	5	5	6	
WA 2002-2003			17	12	13	12	10	6	6	6	5	5	4	4
2001-2002			13	13	13	12	9	7	7	7	5	5	4	5
WI 2002-2003			12	17	10	8	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	4
2001-2002			16	12	14	8	5	8	8	6	6	6	6	5
WY 2002-2003			5	10	13	12	12	15	11	7	5	5	3	2
2001-2002			3	10	12	12	12	14	12	9	6	5	3	2
US 2002-2003	0.5	3.9	10.2	12.0	12.1	10.2	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.0	6.2	5.5	4.4	1.4
2001-2002	0.5	5.4	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.1	9.0	8.1	7.8	6.7	6.2	5.9	4.4	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**Peanuts: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales, by Month  
and State, 2001-2002 and 2002-2003<sup>1</sup>**

State and Marketing Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL 2002-2003		14.0	34.0	13.0	5.0	9.0	8.0	6.0	8.0	2.0	1.0	
2001-2002		37.4	47.2	13.1	2.2	0.1						
FL 2002-2003		37.0	49.0	11.0	2.0	1.0						
2001-2002		45.2	43.5	9.4	1.8	0.1						
GA 2002-2003		26.0	58.0	9.0	2.0			2.0		1.0		2.0
2001-2002		54.8	20.3	23.2	1.0	0.7						
NM 2002-2003 <sup>2</sup>												
2001-2002 <sup>2</sup>												
NC 2002-2003			47.0	10.0	19.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.0	2.0		
2001-2002		4.3	72.7	15.3	3.1	4.6						
OK 2002-2003 <sup>2</sup>												
2001-2002 <sup>2</sup>												
SC 2002-2003 <sup>2</sup>												
2001-2002 <sup>2</sup>												
TX 2002-2003		1.0	35.0	47.0	16.0					1.0		
2001-2002	0.7	1.4	52.1	35.9	2.5	7.4						
VA 2002-2003			41.0	6.0	9.0	6.0	5.0	26.0	3.0	4.0		
2001-2002		3.8	78.6	12.9	2.3	2.4						
US 2002-2003		14.5	46.7	18.1	7.9	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.7
2001-2002	0.2	32.3	40.6	22.6	1.8	2.5						

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

<sup>2</sup> Sales by month not available.

## Crop Marketing Seasons for Specified Field Crops

**Barley:** June 1 to May 31 for U.S.; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska, Maine; July 1 to June 30 for all other states.

**Hay:** April 1 to May 31 for U.S.; April 1 to March 31 for Arizona; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

**Oats:** June 1 to May 31 for U.S.; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for North Carolina, Oklahoma, and South Carolina; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

**Peanuts:** August 1 to July 31 for U.S. and all States.

**Rice:** August 1 to July 31 for U.S.; July 1 to June 30 for Louisiana and Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas and Mississippi; October 1 to September 30 for California; September 1 to August 31 for Missouri.

**Wheat:** June 1 to May 31 for U.S.; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

## Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey Procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of 2600 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and Estimation Procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** For most items, the current month's preliminary price represents a 3-5 day period around the 15<sup>th</sup> of the month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

**Reliability:** U.S. price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

## Prices Paid by Farmers

The August Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) is 127 (1990-92=100), unchanged from July 2003 but 2.4 percent above August 2002.

**PRODUCTION INDEX:** The August farm production, goods, and services index, at 123, is unchanged from last month but 2.5 percent above last year. Lower prices in August for feeder pigs, hay and forages, nitrogen fertilizers, and LP gas offset higher prices for feeder cattle, diesel fuel, gasoline, and feed supplements.

**Feed:** The index, at 113, is the same as July but 2.6 percent below last August. Since July, lower prices for hay and forages and feed grains offset slightly higher prices for feed supplements.

**Livestock and Poultry:** The index for livestock and poultry purchases, at 107, is 0.9 percent higher than last month and 10 percent above last year. Since July, higher prices for feeder cattle more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The August feeder cattle price, at \$93.60 per cwt, is up \$3.10 per cwt from the July price. Feeder pig prices declined \$16.50 per cwt during August to \$58.50.

**Fertilizer:** The index, at 121, is down 0.8 percent from July but 13 percent more than August a year ago. Since July, prices are lower for nitrogen fertilizers and potash and phosphate materials.

**Agricultural Chemicals:** The chemicals index, at 119, is unchanged from last month and last August.

**Fuels:** The index, at 141, is up 2.2 percent from a month earlier and 21 percent above August 2002. Compared to last month, prices are higher for diesel fuel and gasoline but lower for LP gas.

**Farm Machinery:** The index is 149, unchanged from July but 0.7 percent above last August. Since July, prices are higher for tractors.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX:** The July 2003 Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.1 percent before seasonal adjustment to a level of 183.9 (1982-84=100). This compares to the June index of 183.7. For the 12-month period ending in June, the overall index has increased 2.1 percent.

**Indexes of Prices Paid by Farmers and Related Parity Ratios  
United States, August 2003 With Comparisons**

Indexes and Ratios	1910-14 = 100			1990-92 = 100		
	2002	2003		2002	2003	
	Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug	Jul	Aug
Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities & Services, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PPITW)	*1,648	*1,694	1,694	124	127	127
Production	*1,162	*1,198	1,198	120	123	123
Feed	*568	*554	549	116	113	113
Livestock and Poultry	1,245	*1,353	1,371	97	106	107
Seeds	1,426	1,553	1,553	144	157	157
Fertilizer	*393	*449	442	*107	122	121
Agricultural Chemicals	*736	*739	739	119	*119	119
Fuels	*903	*1,063	1,085	*117	*138	141
Supplies & Repairs	929	*948	948	131	*134	134
Autos & Trucks	3,041	*3,018	3,006	114	113	113
Farm Machinery	*3,704	*3,738	3,742	*148	149	149
Building Material	1,669	*1,680	1,686	123	*124	124
Farm Services & Rent	1,433	*1,453	1,453			
Farm Services				121	123	123
Rent				119	120	120
Interest <sup>1</sup>	2,615	2,599	2,599	104	104	104
Taxes <sup>2</sup>	3,378	3,426	3,426	126	128	128
Wage Rates	5,537	*5,738	5,738	148	*153	153
Production, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PITW)	*1,633	*1,682	1,682	122	*125	125
Family Living-CPI <sup>3</sup>	1,716	*1,747	1,747	134	136	136
Ratio (Received/Paid)				81	*83	85
Parity Ratio <sup>4</sup>	38	39	41			
Parity Ratio Adjusted <sup>5</sup>	41	*43	44			
PPITW Adjusted for Productivity <sup>6</sup>	1131	*1161	1161			
Crop Sector (PPITW)				126	*130	130
Livestock Sector (PPITW)				121	124	124
Farm Sector (Production)				114	117	117
Non-Farm Sector (Production)				*122	126	126

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

<sup>2</sup> Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

<sup>3</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.

<sup>4</sup> Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100).

<sup>5</sup> Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.086 for 2003 and the revised factor is 1.069 for 2002.

<sup>6</sup> PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

**Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and  
Sub-Components United States, August 2003 With Comparisons**

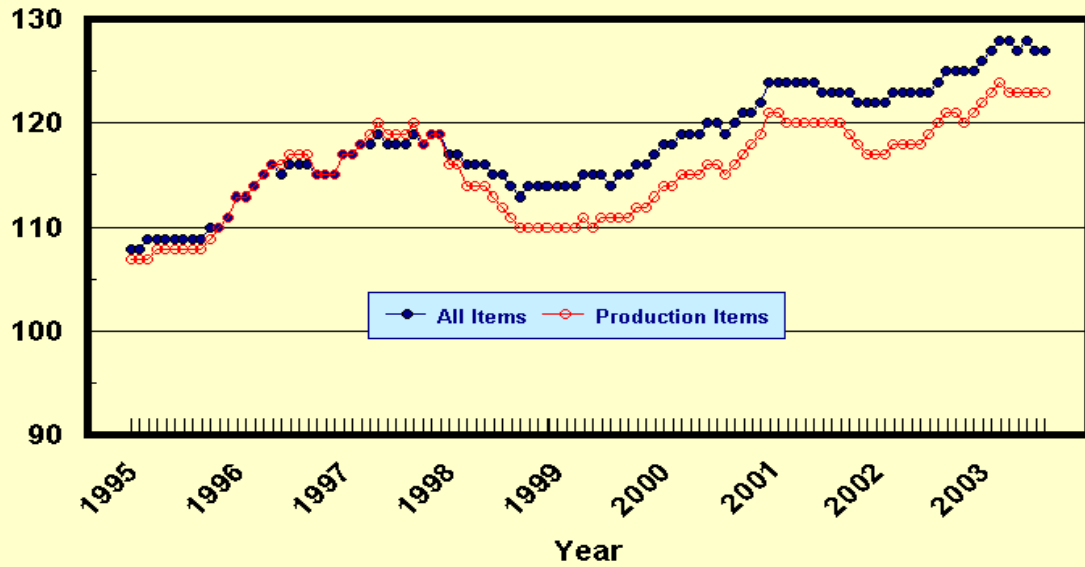
Index	Relative Weights 5-Year Moving Average <sup>1</sup>		Input Indexes		
	2002	2003	2002	2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	Aug <i>(1990-92=100)</i>	Jul <i>(1990-92=100)</i>	Aug <i>(1990-92=100)</i>
Production Items	66.9	66.7	120	123	123
Feed	11.3	11.0	116	113	113
Feed Grains	1.6	1.6	104	*94	93
Complete Feeds	5.5	5.4	116	*112	112
Hay/Forages	1.4	1.4	119	117	110
Concentrates	1.8	1.7	121	*122	122
Supplements	0.9	0.9	*128	134	135
Livestock & Poultry	6.8	7.2	97	106	107
Feeder Cattle	5.3	5.6	96	107	111
Feeder Pigs	0.5	0.6	46	*82	64
Milk Cow Replacements	0.6	0.6	148	116	116
Poultry	0.4	0.4	111	111	111
Seeds	3.1	3.2	144	157	157
Field Crops	2.8	2.9	147	162	162
Grasses/Legumes	0.3	0.3	118	109	109
Fertilizer	4.7	4.5	*107	122	121
Mixed Fertilizer	2.1	2.0	105	112	112
Nitrogen	2.0	1.9	*111	138	135
Potash & Phosphate	0.7	0.6	*105	*108	107
Agricultural Chemicals	3.9	3.8	119	*119	119
Herbicides	2.5	2.4	*111	112	112
Insecticides	0.9	0.9	140	*148	148
Fungicides/Other	0.6	0.5	118	*105	105
Fuels	2.7	2.7	*117	*138	141
Diesel	1.5	1.5	*114	*128	132
Gasoline	0.8	0.8	*119	141	147
LP Gas	0.4	0.4	*127	*171	163
Farm Supplies & Repairs	5.5	5.5	131	*134	134
Supplies	1.8	1.8	124	124	124
Repairs	3.7	3.6	134	*138	138
Autos & Trucks	1.7	1.8	114	113	113
Autos	0.2	0.2	108	107	106
Trucks	1.5	1.5	115	114	114
Farm Machinery	4.0	4.0	*148	149	149
Tractors	0.9	0.9	140	141	142
Self-Propelled	1.6	1.6	*147	148	148
Other Machinery	1.5	1.5	*153	155	155
Building Materials	3.1	3.1	123	*124	124
Farm Services	12.3	12.4	121	123	123
Custom Rates	1.3	1.3	120	120	120
Other Services	11.1	11.1	121	*124	124
Rent	7.7	7.4	119	120	120
Cash	4.2	4.0	143	145	145
Share	3.6	3.4	91	91	91
Interest	4.8	4.7	104	104	104
Taxes	3.0	3.0	126	128	128
Wage Rates	7.3	7.4	148	*153	153
Family Living-CPI	18.0	18.2	134	136	136

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Weights may not add due to rounding.

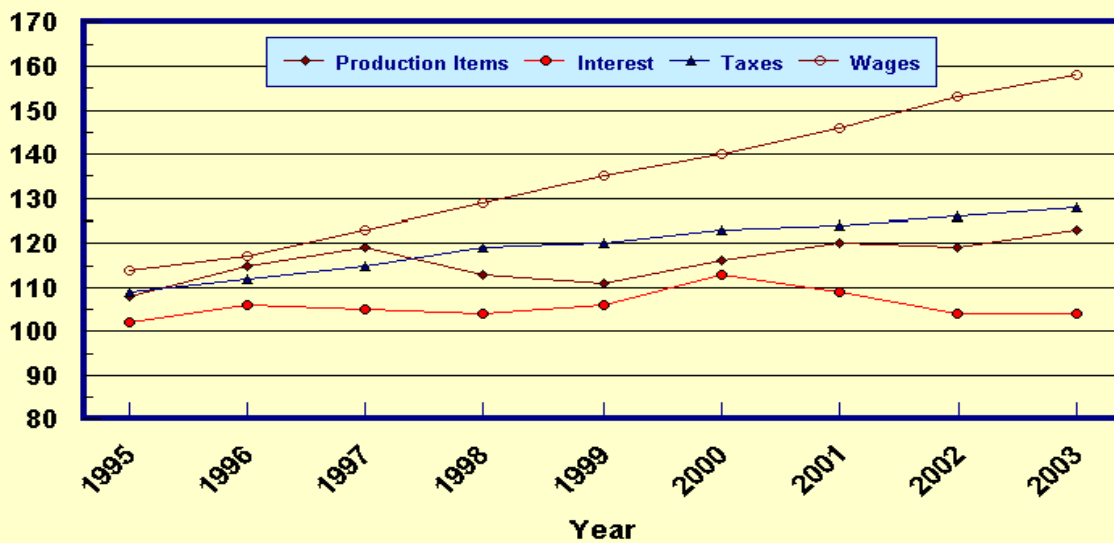
## Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, by Quarter and Month

Percent (1990-92=100)



## Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, Annual Averages 1/

Percent (1990-92=100)

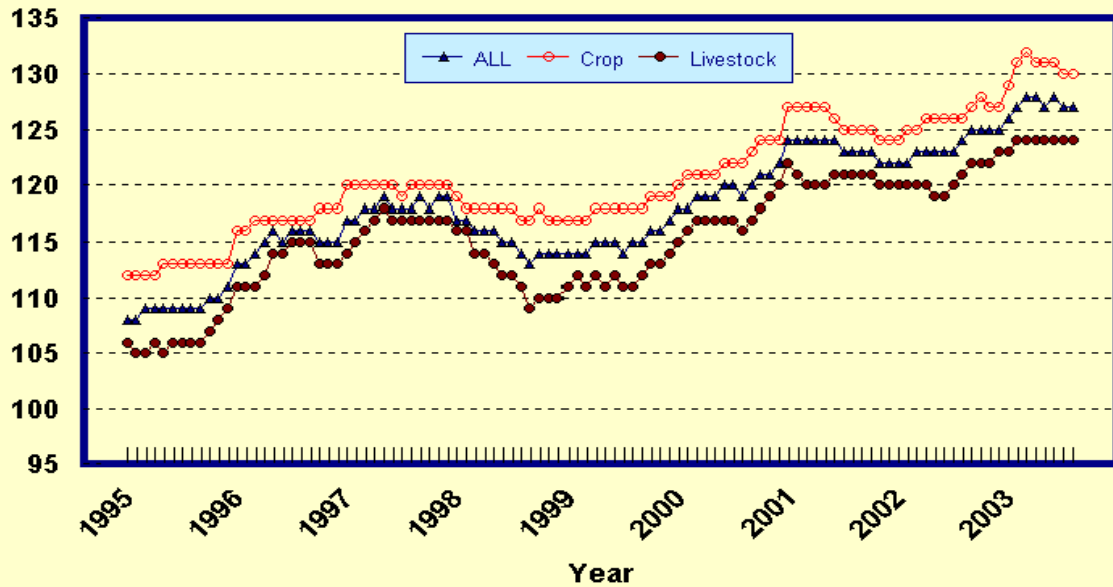


1/ Index values for 2003 are year-to-date averages.



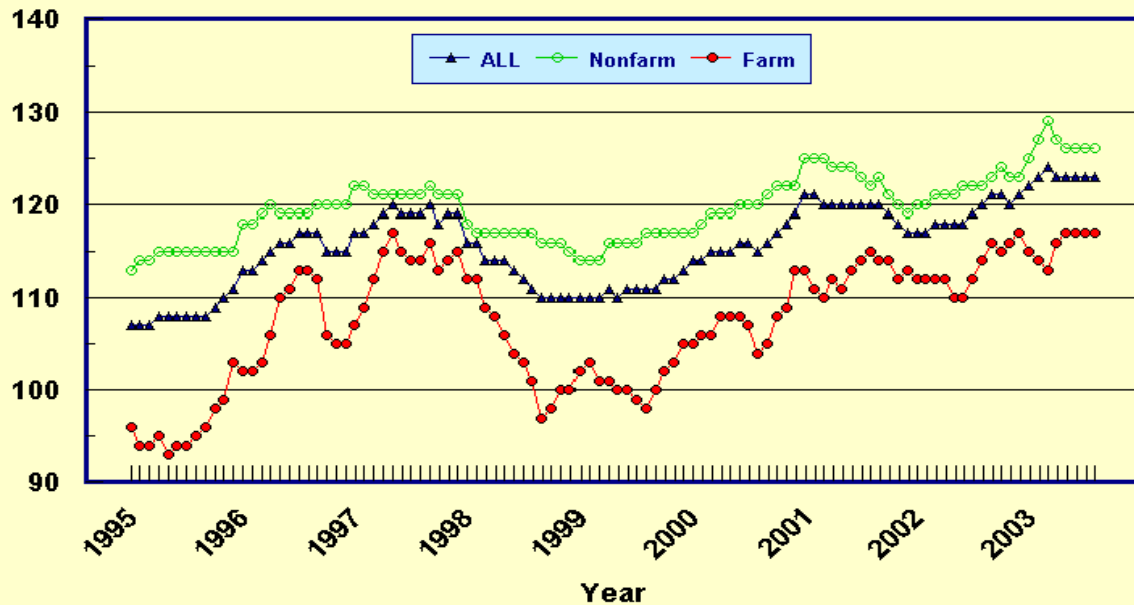
## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Items US, By Farm Type

Percent (1990-92=100)



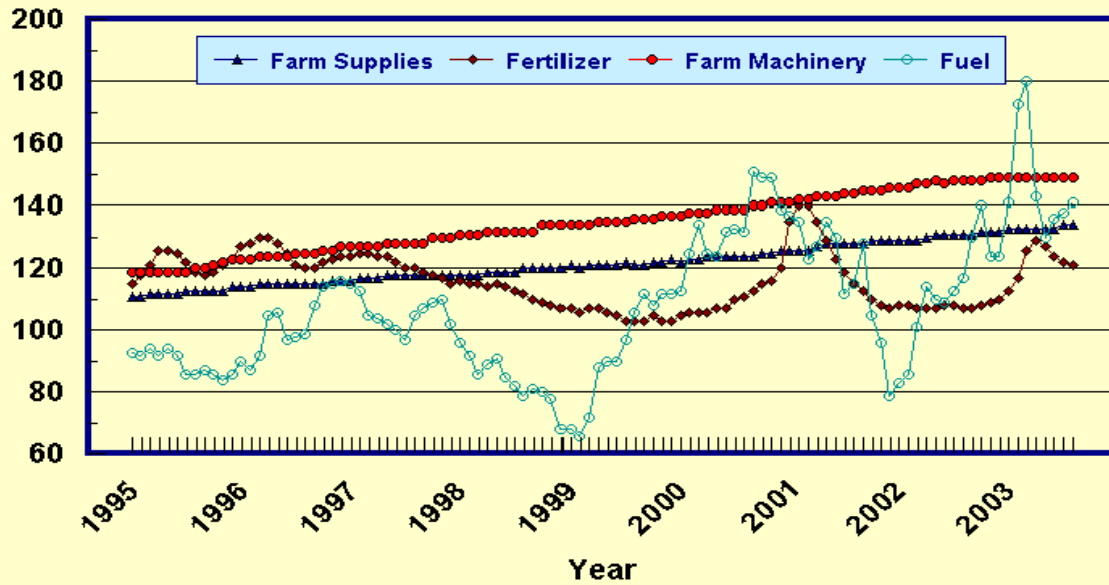
## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Production Items US, By Sector Origin

Percent (1990-92=100)



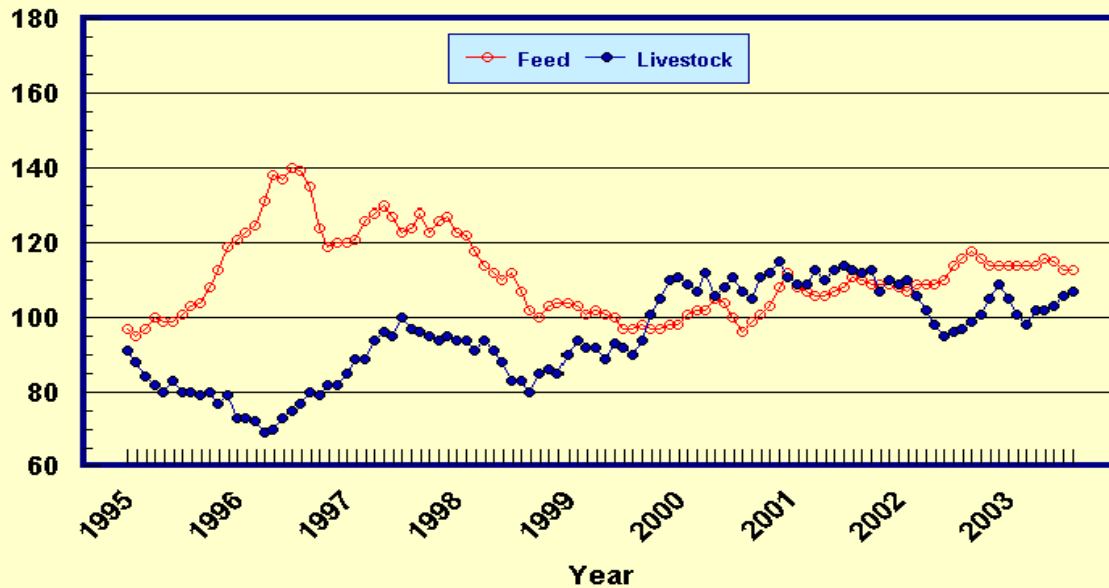
## Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Non-Farm Sector

Percent (1990-92=100)



## Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, By Farm Sector

Percent (1990-92=100)



**Feed Price Ratios: United States, August 2003 with Comparisons**

Feed Price Ratio <sup>1</sup>	2002	2003	
	Aug	Jul	Aug
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower Feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight	4.6	*5.7	6.1
Market Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in Value to 1 dozen eggs	7.9	*9.8	12.9
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	13.4	*19.7	19.3
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk	2.27	2.58	2.86
Steer & Heifer-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of Steer & Heifers, live weight	28.3	*36.3	38.4
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight	6.3	*5.8	5.6

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

**Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios:  
United States, August 2003 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	2002	2003	
		Aug	Jul	Aug
Broilers, Live	Lb	0.290	0.360	0.370
Eggs, Market	Doz	0.436	0.524	0.669
Hogs, All	Cwt	31.90	*42.80	41.10
Milk, All	Cwt	11.30	*12.00	13.00
Steers and Heifers	Cwt	67.30	*78.80	81.70
Turkeys, Live	Lb	0.382	0.331	0.322
Corn	Bu	2.38	*2.17	2.13
Hay, Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	101.00	92.70	91.00
Soybeans	Bu	5.53	*5.83	5.56
Wheat, All	Bu	3.63	*2.95	3.44

\* Revised.

\* Revised.

**Feeder Livestock: Prices Paid, United States  
August 2003 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	2002	2003	
		Aug	Jul	Aug
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Feeders and Stockers				
Cattle and Calves	Cwt	81.60	90.50	93.60
Feeder Pigs	Cwt	42.00	*75.00	58.50

\* Revised.

## Prices Paid by Farmers

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey Procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each April to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the 5 business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for, agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and Estimation Procedures:** The annual April Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and U.S. level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Statistical Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and U.S. levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of *Agricultural Prices*. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely in April when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization in April are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

**Program Change:** Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-92 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-73 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-73 base period weights. The 1910-14=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-92=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).

### Information Contacts

General questions should be directed to Linda Hutton, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch at (202) 720-6146. Below are the commodity specialists to contact for additional information.

#### Crop Prices Received

Mark Harris, Chief, Crops Branch .....	(202) 720-2127
Greg Thessen, Field Crops Section .....	(202) 720-2127
Dave DeWalt - Cotton, Cottonseed .....	(202) 720-5944
Herman Ellison - Oilseeds .....	(202) 720-7369
Lance Honig - Wheat, Rye .....	(202) 720-8068
Darin Jantzi - Corn, Proso Millet .....	(202) 720-9526
Troy Joshua - Hay, Oats .....	(202) 690-3234
Roy Karkosh - Sugarcane, Sugarbeets, Barley, Sorghum .....	(202) 690-8843
Mark R. Miller - Peanuts, Rice .....	(202) 720-7688
Jim Smith, Fruit and Vegetable Section .....	(202) 720-2127
Kathy Broussard - Citrus .....	(202) 720-5412
Debbie Flippin - Peaches, Pears, Hops, Pulses, Mint .....	(202) 720-3250
Terry O'Connor - Apples, Cherries, Apricots, Cranberries .....	(202) 720-4288
Mike Miller - Grapes, Tobacco, Potatoes, Dry Edible Beans .....	(202) 720-7235
Biz Wallingsford - Vegetables, Onions, Strawberries .....	(202) 720-2157

#### Livestock Prices Received

Dan Kerestes, Chief, Livestock Branch .....	(202) 720-3570
Wil Hundl, Livestock Section .....	(202) 720-3570
Steve Anderson - Cattle .....	(202) 720-3040
Scott Hollis - Sheep, Lambs, Wool, Mohair .....	(202) 720-4751
Ty Kalaus - Milk, Milk Cows .....	(202) 690-3236
Dan Lofthus - Hogs .....	(202) 720-3106
Nathan Crisp, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section .....	(202) 720-3570
Tom Kruchten - Broilers, Eggs .....	(202) 690-4870
John Lange - Turkeys .....	(202) 720-0585

#### Indexes, Prices Paid, and Parity Prices

Linda Hutton, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch .....	(202) 720-6146
Larry Beard, Economics Section .....	(202) 720-6146
Tara Jackson - Feed, Fertilizer, Ag Chemicals, Seeds .....	(202) 690-3229
Jim Williams - Prices Paid Indexes, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Fuels, Feeder Livestock, Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios, Grazing Fees, Autos & Trucks .....	(202) 690-3225
Rhonda Brandt - Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices .....	(202) 720-5446

The next "Agricultural Prices" report will be released at 3 p.m. ET on September 30, 2003.

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### ASSISTANCE

For **assistance** with general agricultural statistics or further information about NASS or its products or services, contact the **Agricultural Statistics Hotline** at **800-727-9540**, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass@nass.usda.gov).

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# **USDA Data Users' Forum**

**October 20, 2003**

**Holiday Inn Mart Plaza**

**Chicago, Illinois**

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will hold a public forum for open exchange between Federal agricultural statistics agencies and data users on October 20, 2003. Agency representatives will provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and will seek comments from data users. The USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board, as well as the U.S. Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division, will also participate in the forum.

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Forum, see the NASS homepage at [www.usda.gov/nass/](http://www.usda.gov/nass/) or contact Karlyn McCutcheon of NASS at (202) 690-8141 or at [karlyn\\_mccutcheon@nass.usda.gov](mailto:karlyn_mccutcheon@nass.usda.gov).

This Data Users' Forum precedes an Industry Outlook Meeting that will be held at the same location on October 21, 2003. The outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For more information about the outlook meeting and to register for it, contact the Livestock Marketing Information Center at (720) 544-2941 or (720) 544-2940.