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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Washington, D.C.

# Agricultural Prices

Released November 30, 2007, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Agricultural Prices* see page 49, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

## November Farm Prices Received Index Increased 2 Points From Last Month

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in November, at 143 percent, based on 1990-92=100, increased 2 points (1.4 percent) from October. The Crop Index is up 2 points (1.4 percent) and the Livestock Index increased 3 points (2.3 percent). Producers received higher commodity prices for soybeans, eggs, corn, and broilers and lower prices were received for lettuce, hogs, cattle, and broccoli. The overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased average marketings of milk, cattle, cotton, and cottonseed offset decreased marketings of soybeans, peanuts, potatoes, and lettuce.

The preliminary All Farm Products Index is up 24 points (20 percent) from November 2006. The Food Commodities Index, at 147, increased 2 points (1.4 percent) from last month and increased 27 points (23 percent) from November 2006.

## Prices Paid Index Up 1 Point

The November Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) is 161 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index is up 1 point (0.6 percent) from October and 13 points (8.8 percent) above November 2006. Higher prices in November for diesel fuel, complete feeds, and gasoline offset lower prices for feeder cattle, potash & phosphate materials, and hay & forages.

Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92=100	2006		2007	
	Oct	Nov	Oct	Nov
Prices Received	115	119	141	143
Prices Paid	148	148	160	161
Ratio <sup>1</sup>	78	80	88	89

<sup>1</sup> Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

## Prices Received by Farmers

The November All Farm Products Index is 143 percent of its 1990-92 base, up 1.4 percent from the October index and 20 percent above the November 2006 index.

**ALL CROPS:** The November index is 150, up 1.4 percent from October and 23 percent above November 2006. Index increases for oil-bearing crops, potatoes & dry beans, feed grains & hay, and fruits & nuts more than offset the index decreases for commercial vegetables and cotton.

**Food Grains:** The November index, at 241, is 2.1 percent above the previous month and 59 percent above a year ago. The November all wheat price, at \$7.92 per bushel, is up 27 cents from October and \$3.33 above November 2006.

**Feed Grains & Hay:** The November index is 156, up 4.7 percent from last month and 21 percent above a year ago. The corn price, at \$3.49 per bushel, is up 20 cents from last month and 61 cents above November 2006. The all hay price, at \$131 per ton, is down \$2.00 from October but up \$22.00 from last November. Grain sorghum, at \$6.22 per cwt, is 4 cents above October and 39 cents above November last year.

**Oil-Bearing Crops:** The November index, at 165, is up 15 percent from October and 53 percent higher than November 2006. The soybean price, at \$9.48 per bushel, increased \$1.12 from October and is \$3.40 above November 2006.

**Cotton:** The November index, at 89, is down 2.2 percent from October but 14 percent above last year. The November price, at 54.0 cents per pound, is down 1.2 cents from the previous month but 6.6 cents above last November.

**Potatoes & Dry Beans:** The November index, at 115, is up 8.5 percent from last month and 1.8 percent above November 2006. The all potato price, at \$6.35 per cwt, is up 52 cents from October but down 24 cents from last November. The all dry bean price, at \$26.80 per cwt, is up 90 cents from the previous month and \$5.00 above November 2006.

**Fruits & Nuts:** The November index, at 178, is up 4.1 percent from October and 9.9 percent higher than a year ago. Price increases for oranges, grapes, strawberries, and grapefruit more than offset price decreases for apples and pears.

**Commercial Vegetables:** The November index, at 141, is down 28 percent from last month but 19 percent above November 2006. Price declines during November for lettuce, broccoli, cauliflower, and cucumbers more than offset price increases for snap beans, tomatoes, celery, and cantaloups.

**LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS:** The November index, at 135, is 2.3 percent above last month and up 16 percent from November 2006. Compared with a year ago, prices are higher for milk, eggs, cattle, and broilers. The price for hogs, turkeys, and calves is down from last year.

**Meat Animals:** The November index, at 115, is down 2.5 percent from last month but 2.7 percent higher than last year. The November hog price, at \$38.50 per cwt, is down \$3.60 from October and \$6.40 lower than a year ago. The November beef cattle price of \$89.30 per cwt is down \$1.30 from last month but \$4.90 higher than November 2006.

**Dairy Products:** The November index, at 165, is up 0.6 percent from a month ago and 56 percent higher than November last year. The November all milk price of \$21.60 per cwt is up 20 cents from last month and up \$7.70 from November 2006. The fluid grade milk price is up 30 cents and the manufacturing grade milk price is up 50 cents from the previous month.

**Poultry & Eggs:** The November index, at 155, is up 9.9 percent from October and 17 percent above a year ago. The November market egg price, at \$1.18 per dozen, increased 37.8 cents from October and is 50.3 cents above November 2006. The November broiler price, at 45.0 cents per pound, is up 2.0 cents from October and 5.0 cents above a year ago. The November turkey price, at 61.6 cents per pound, is up 0.1 cent from the previous month but down 4.7 cents from a year earlier.

## Table of Contents

<b>U.S. Prices Received and Indexes</b>	<b>Page</b>	<b>Monthly State Prices, continued</b>	<b>Page</b>
Narrative .....	2	Cotton .....	17
Price Indexes .....	5	Cottonseed .....	17
Price Index Charts .....	6	Eggs .....	22
U.S. Prices Received Summary .....	8	Flaxseed .....	16
Charts .....	10	Grain Sorghum .....	15
Selected Commodities .....	14	Hay .....	17
Upland Cotton & Rice Marketings .....	17	Hogs, All .....	21
Parity Prices .....	24	Barrows and Gilts .....	21
Reliability Statement .....	40	Sows .....	21
 		Milk .....	23
<b>Monthly State Prices Received</b>		Milk Cows .....	23
Apples .....	17	Oats .....	15
Barley .....	15	Peanuts .....	16
Beans, Dry Edible .....	16	Potatoes .....	19
Beef Cattle, All .....	20	Sheep .....	22
Calves .....	20	Lambs .....	22
Cows, Beef .....	20	Soybeans .....	15
Steers and Heifers .....	20	Sunflower .....	16
Canola .....	16	Wheat, All Classes .....	14
Citrus Fruit .....	18		
Corn .....	15		
<b>Prices Received Special Features</b>			<b>Page</b>
<b>Marketing Year for Specified Commodities</b> .....			26
<b>Monthly Prices by State and U.S.</b>			
Chickpeas, All .....			38
Chickpeas, Large .....			38
Chickpeas, Small .....			39
Corn .....			28
Dry Edible Beans .....			34
Flaxseed .....			30
Sunflower .....			31
<b>Percent of Sales by Month, by State and U.S.</b>			
Corn .....			35
Dry Edible Beans .....			37
Flaxseed .....			36
Sunflower .....			36
<b>Marketing Year Average Prices by State and U.S.</b>			
Canola .....			26
Corn .....			27
Dry Edible Beans .....			27
Flaxseed .....			26
Mustard Seed .....			27
Proso Millet .....			26
Rapeseed .....			27
Safflower .....			27
Sunflower .....			26

**Table of Contents (continued)**

<b>U.S. Prices Paid, Prices Paid Indexes and Ratios</b>	<b>Page</b>
Narrative .....	41
Indexes and Parity Ratios .....	42
Charts .....	44
Feed Price Ratios .....	47
Reliability Statement .....	48
 <b>U.S. Average Prices</b>	
Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios .....	47
Feeder Livestock .....	47
 <b>Information Contacts</b> .....	49

**Index Numbers of Prices Received, United States,  
November 2007, with Comparisons <sup>1</sup>**

Index	1910-14=100				1990-92=100		
	Average 1990-92	2006	2007		2006	2007	
		Nov	Oct	Nov	Nov	Oct	Nov
All Farm Products	639	756	*898	906	119	*141	143
All Crops	500	600	*732	738	122	*148	150
Food Grains	325	484	*751	767	152	*236	241
Feed Grains & Hay	363	461	*532	558	129	149	156
Cotton	517	401	*467	456	78	*91	89
Tobacco <sup>2</sup>	1,263	1,392	1,392	1,392	92	92	92
Oil-Bearing Crops	554	589	*786	904	108	*144	165
Fruits & Nuts	716	1,133	*1,196	1,246	162	171	178
Commercial Vegetables	698	789	*1,308	944	118	*196	141
Potatoes & Dry Beans	540	574	*535	581	113	*106	115
Other Crops	493	562	566	566	114	115	115
Livestock & Products	768	890	1,013	1,035	116	132	135
Meat Animals	1,021	1,144	*1,196	1,165	112	118	115
Dairy Products	799	854	*1,315	1,327	106	*164	165
Poultry & Eggs	282	374	396	437	133	141	155
Food Commodities					120	145	147

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).

<sup>2</sup> Monthly prices discontinued July 2005.

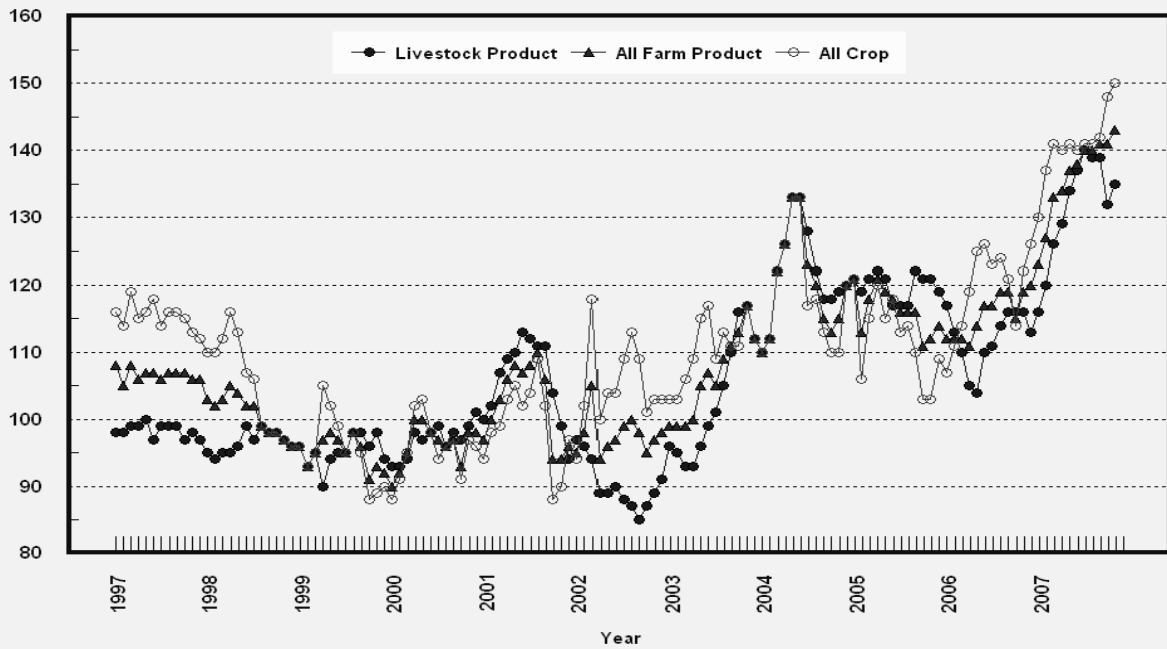
**Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid,  
1990-92=100, by Month, United States, 2006 and 2007 <sup>1</sup>**

Month	Index of Prices Received						Index of Prices Paid			
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		All Items		Production Items	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Jan	112	123	107	130	117	116	148	152	145	148
Feb	112	127	111	137	113	120	147	153	144	150
Mar	112	133	114	141	110	126	147	155	144	153
Apr	111	134	119	140	105	129	148	157	145	156
May	114	137	125	141	104	134	149	157	146	156
Jun	117	138	126	140	110	137	149	158	147	156
Jul	117	140	123	141	111	140	149	158	147	157
Aug	119	140	124	141	114	139	149	158	147	158
Sep	119	141	121	142	116	139	149	159	146	158
Oct	115	141	114	148	116	132	148	160	145	159
Nov	119	143	122	150	116	135	148	161	146	161
Dec	120		126		113		149		147	

<sup>1</sup> Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).

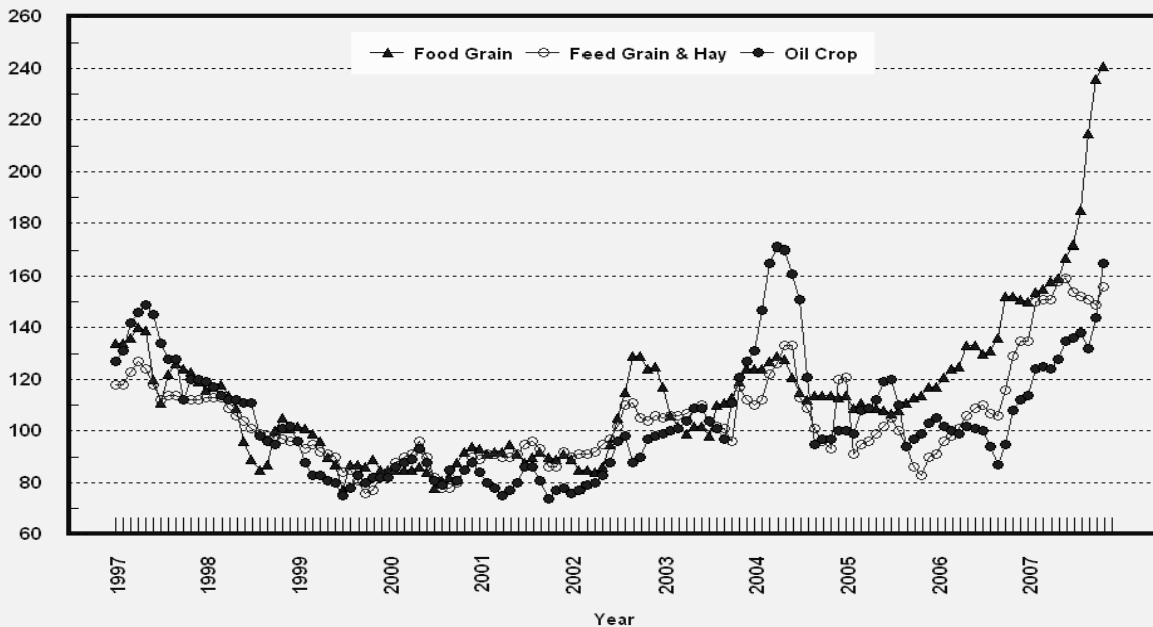
## Prices Received, Major Indexes, US

Percent (1990-92=100)



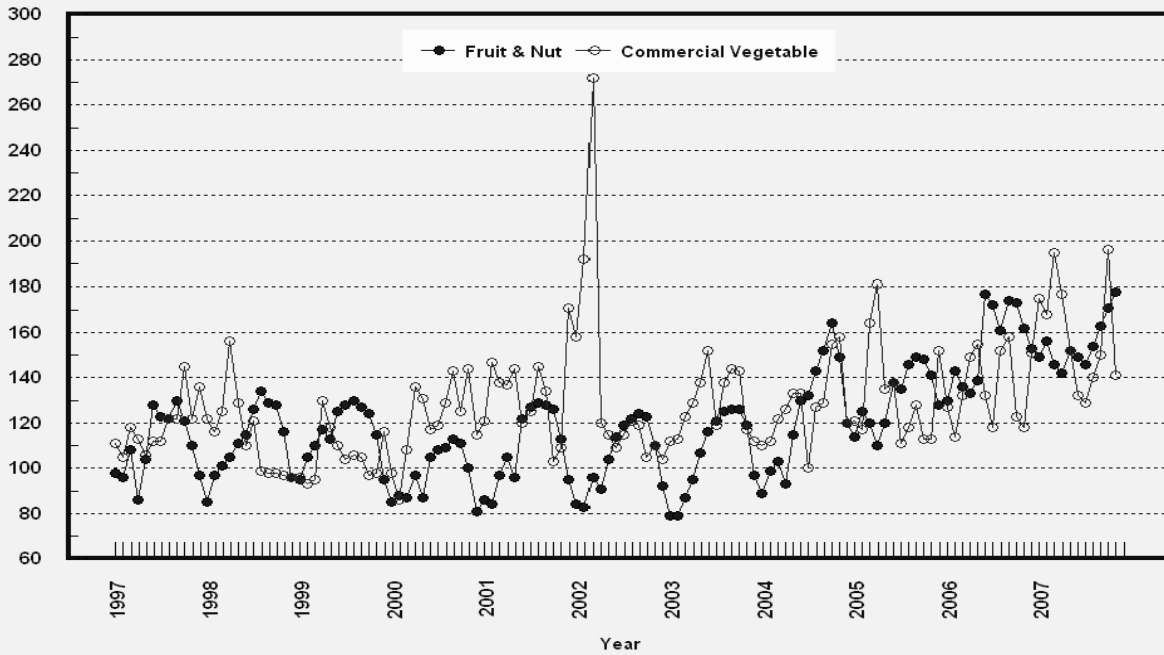
## Prices Received, Food, Feed, & Oil Crop Indexes, US

Percent (1990-92=100)



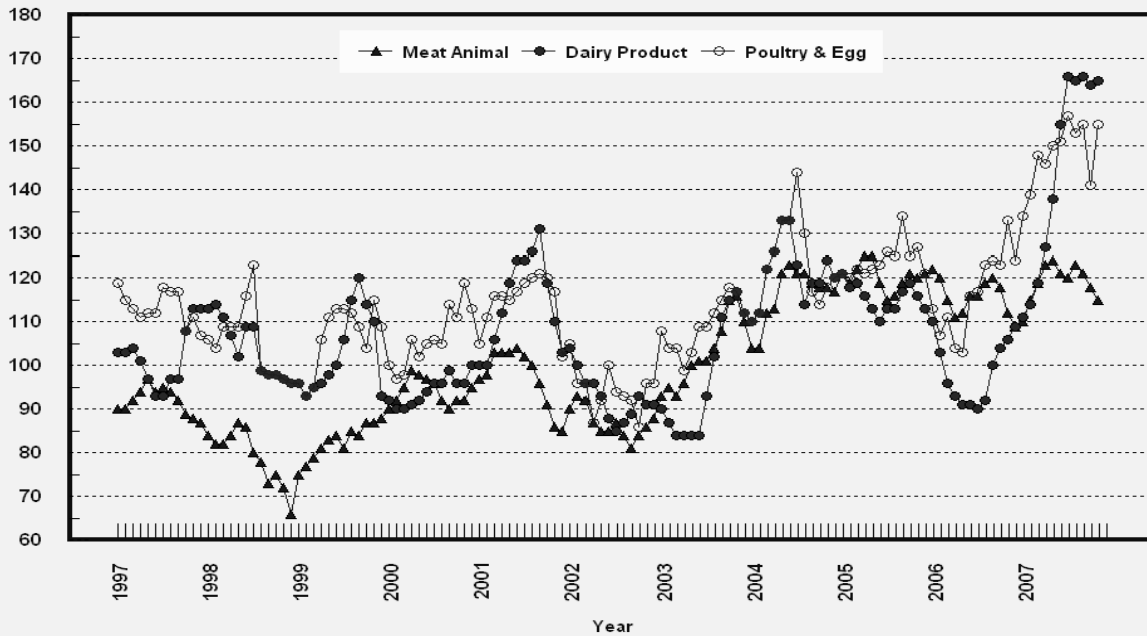
## Prices Received, Fruit and Vegetable Indexes, US

Percent (1990-92=100)



## Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US

Percent (1990-92=100)



**Prices Received, United States,  
November 2007, with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Nov 2006	Oct 2007	Nov 2007
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
<b>Field Crops</b>					
Barley, All	Bu	2.12	2.92	4.50	4.69
Feed	Bu	1.90	2.84	4.88	4.93
Malting	Bu	2.43	2.98	4.14	4.52
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	19.10	21.80	25.90	26.80
Canola <sup>1</sup>	Cwt			16.30	19.10
Chickpeas, All	Cwt		24.80	25.20	( <sup>5</sup> )
Large	Cwt		24.90	27.00	( <sup>5</sup> )
Small	Cwt		( <sup>5</sup> )	14.50	( <sup>5</sup> )
Corn	Bu	2.30	2.88	3.29	3.49
Cotton, Upland	Lb	0.606	0.474	0.552	0.540
Cottonseed <sup>2</sup>	Ton	96.00	113.00	153.00	160.00
Flaxseed	Bu	4.27	5.38	11.60	13.20
Hay, All, Baled <sup>3</sup>	Ton	76.30	109.00	133.00	131.00
Alfalfa <sup>3</sup>	Ton	77.20	110.00	137.00	135.00
Other <sup>3</sup>	Ton	60.00	106.00	122.00	123.00
Lentils	Cwt		13.30	21.70	25.90
Oats	Bu	1.22	2.05	2.44	2.35
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	0.304	0.172	0.214	0.218
Peas, Dry Edible	Cwt		6.55	12.20	12.00
Austrian Winter	Cwt		6.89	13.20	13.50
Potatoes	Cwt	5.82	6.59	5.83	6.35
Rice, Rough	Cwt	7.07	10.10	10.70	11.00
Grain Sorghum	Cwt	3.75	5.83	6.18	6.22
Soybeans	Bu	5.61	6.08	8.36	9.48
Sunflower, All	Cwt	9.50	12.50	17.80	18.90
Wheat, All	Bu	2.96	4.59	7.65	7.92
Winter	Bu	2.93	4.67	7.54	7.50
Durum	Bu	2.86	4.62	11.60	12.70
Other Spring	Bu	3.11	4.48	7.01	7.67
Hard Red Winter	Bu		4.83	7.35	
Soft Red Winter	Bu		4.26	7.01	
Hard Red Spring	Bu		4.49	6.94	
White	Bu	3.24	4.37	8.19	
<b>Fruit</b>					
Citrus, Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	5.77	8.34	10.16	10.35
Lemons	Box	10.10	20.71	34.71	36.06
Oranges	Box	5.79	6.95	5.24	8.52
Tangelos	Box	5.82	6.69	( <sup>6</sup> )	3.58
Tangerines	Box	15.11	16.25	12.53	15.27
Noncitrus, Fresh					
Apples <sup>4</sup>	Lb	0.212	0.361	0.361	0.345
Grapes <sup>4</sup>	Ton	506.00	930.00	1,040.00	1,340.00
Peaches <sup>4 6</sup>	Ton	432.00			
Pears <sup>4</sup>	Ton	370.00	570.00	527.00	523.00
Strawberries	Cwt	56.00	96.10	80.00	118.00

<sup>1</sup> Monthly prices began in July 2007.

<sup>2</sup> Marketing year August - February.

<sup>3</sup> Mid-month price.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

<sup>5</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>6</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.



**Prices Received, United States,  
November 2007, with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Nov 2006	Oct 2007	Nov 2007
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
<b>Vegetables, Fresh <sup>1</sup></b>					
Asparagus	Cwt	79.80			
Broccoli	Cwt	22.50	27.50	61.00	51.60
Cantaloups <sup>2</sup>	Cwt		28.20	30.20	34.50
Carrots	Cwt	13.20	20.20	15.70	16.10
Cauliflower	Cwt	26.80	34.80	46.20	27.10
Celery	Cwt	11.60	22.00	13.20	18.70
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	15.70	20.00	19.50	19.30
Cucumbers <sup>2</sup>	Cwt		31.70	27.10	22.80
Lettuce	Cwt	11.90	12.50	44.40	18.00
Onions	Cwt	12.80	11.10	6.32	6.13
Snap Beans <sup>2</sup>	Cwt		47.20	40.00	83.40
Tomatoes	Cwt	32.30	28.10	43.90	50.10
<b>Livestock</b>					
Calves	Cwt	94.30	119.00	122.00	118.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	72.90	84.40	90.60	89.30
Cows <sup>3</sup>	Cwt	49.60	43.60	46.60	43.60
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	77.10	90.00	96.40	95.40
Milk Cows <sup>4</sup>	Head	1,130.00		2,020.00	
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.70	44.90	42.10	38.50
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt	48.40	45.30	42.80	39.00
Sows	Cwt	39.50	35.40	27.50	26.50
Lambs	Cwt	56.20	95.60	97.00	
Sheep	Cwt	23.40	30.30	25.30	
<b>Dairy and Poultry</b>					
Milk, All <sup>5 6</sup>	Cwt	13.06	13.90	21.40	21.60
Fluid Grade <sup>6</sup>	Cwt	13.10	13.90	21.40	21.70
Mfg Grade <sup>6</sup>	Cwt	11.80	13.70	19.70	20.20
Broilers, Live <sup>7</sup>	Lb	0.317	0.400	0.430	0.450
Eggs, All <sup>8</sup>	Doz	0.643	0.812	0.935	1.260
Market <sup>8 9</sup>	Doz	0.546	0.677	0.802	1.180
Turkeys, live <sup>7 8</sup>	Lb	0.380	0.663	0.615	0.616
<b>Adjusted for Seasonal Variation <sup>10</sup></b>					
Eggs, All	Doz	0.545	0.693	1.040	1.070
Milk, All <sup>5</sup>	Cwt	9.71	13.40	20.70	20.70

<sup>1</sup> Beginning January 2006, point of first sale. F.O.B. shipping point for prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Monthly estimates began January 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

<sup>4</sup> Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.

<sup>5</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>6</sup> November 2007 Fat test percent: all milk, 3.77; fluid milk, 3.76; mfg grade, 4.08.

<sup>7</sup> Equivalent live weight returns to producers.

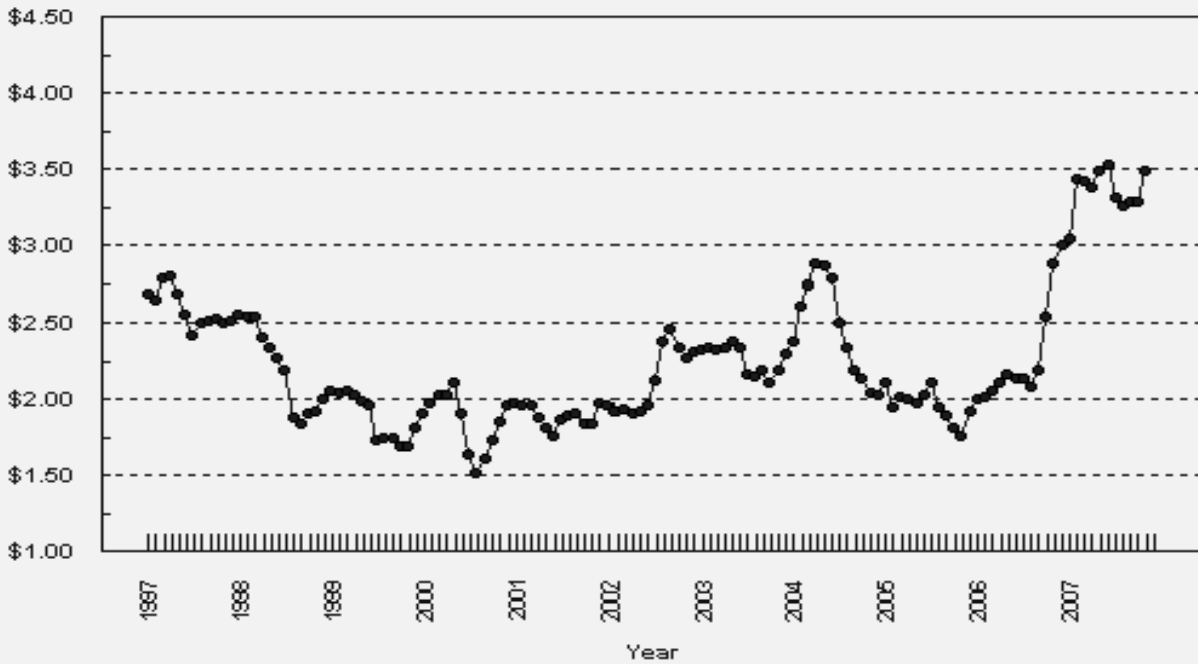
<sup>8</sup> Mid-month price.

<sup>9</sup> Also referred to as table eggs.

<sup>10</sup> Seasonal adjustment factors are: All Eggs November 2006, 117; October 2007, 90; and November 2007, 118. All Milk November 2006, 104; October 2007, 103; and November 2007, 104.

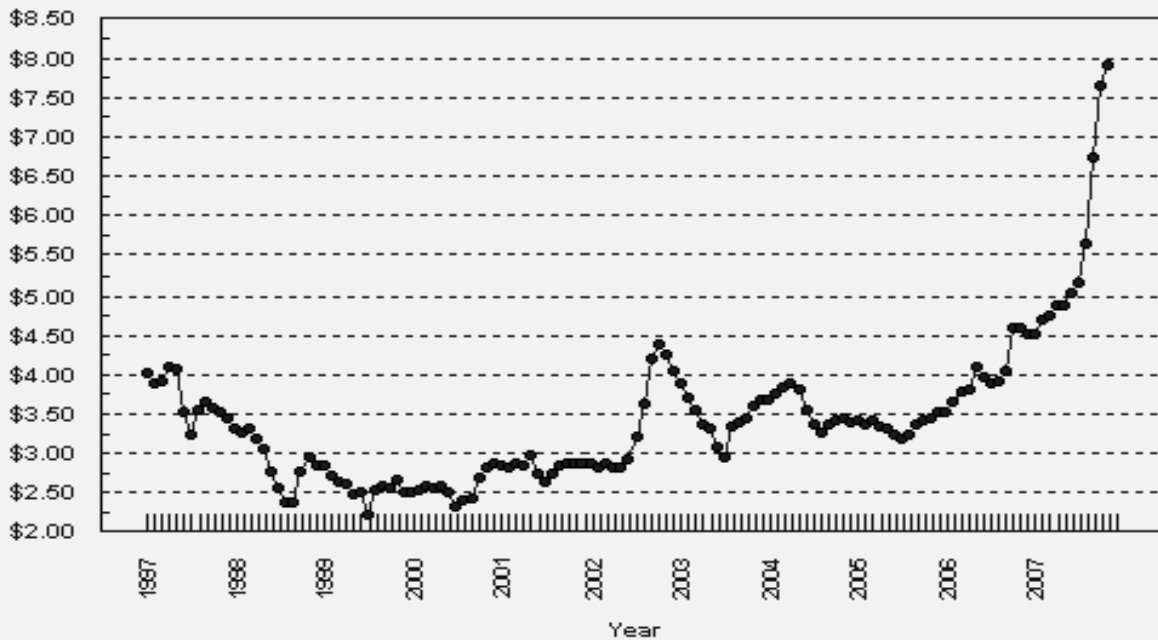
## Prices Received, Corn, US

Dollars per Bu



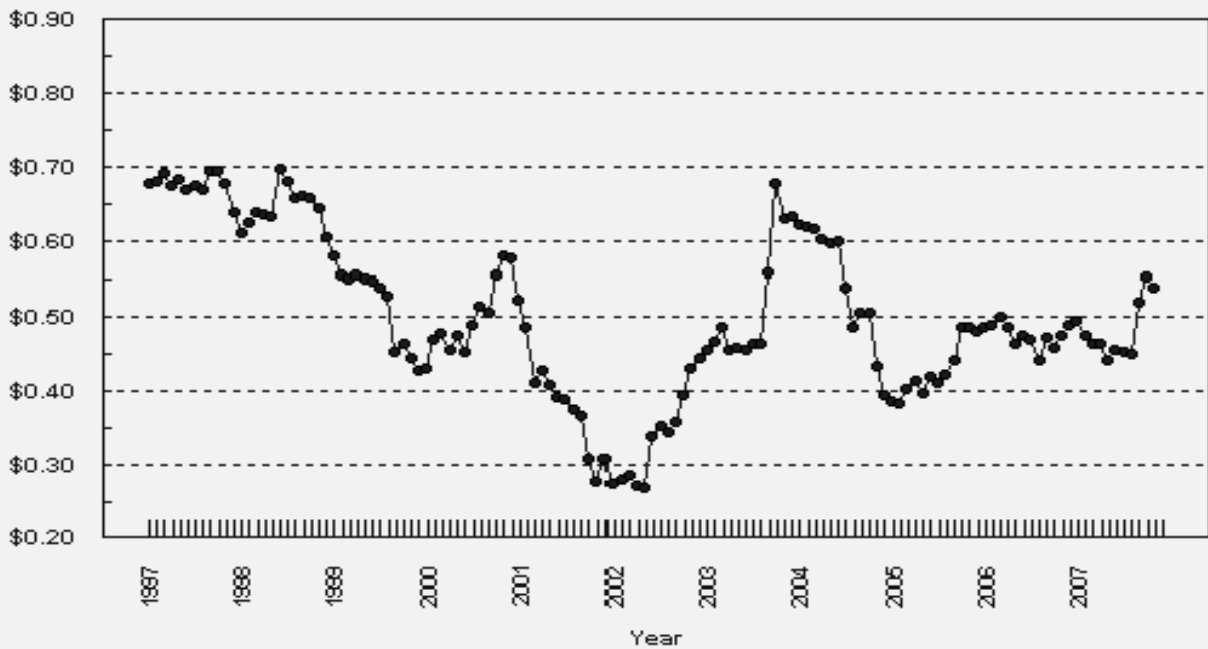
## Prices Received, Wheat, US

Dollars per Bu



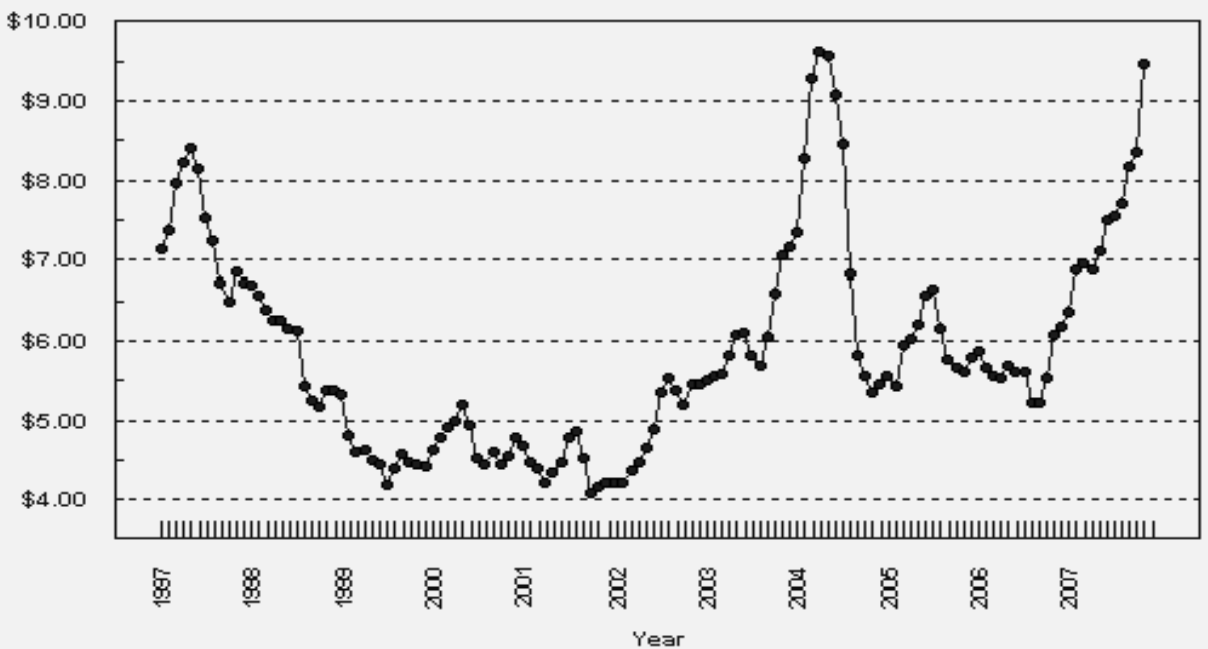
## Prices Received, Cotton, US

Dollars per Lb



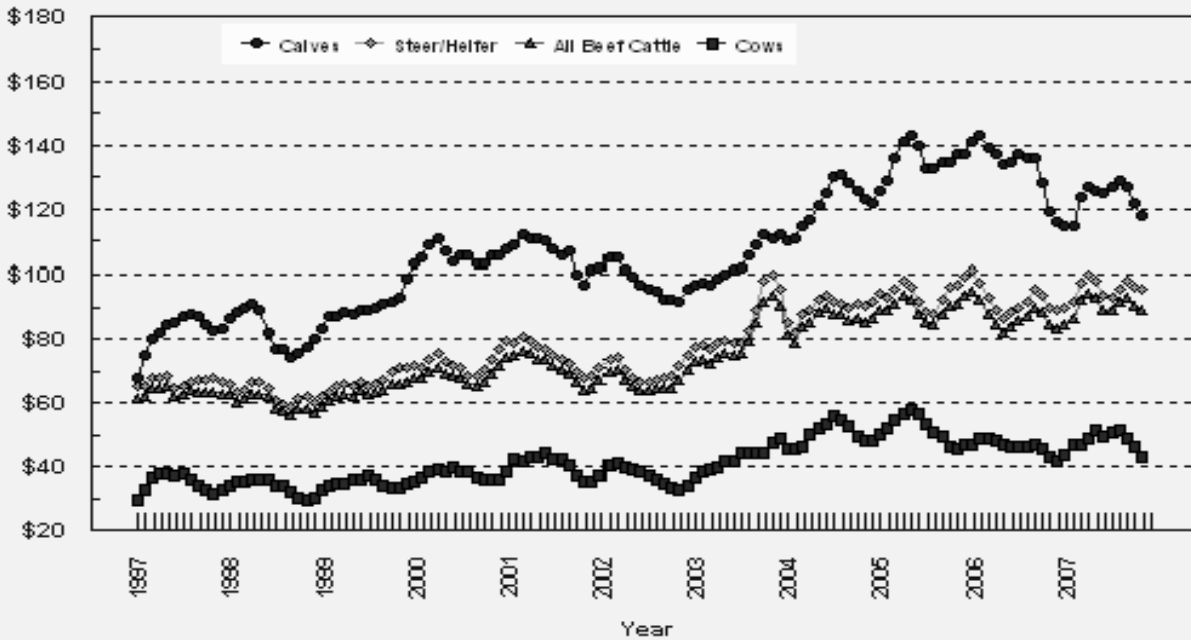
## Prices Received, Soybeans, US

Dollars per Bu



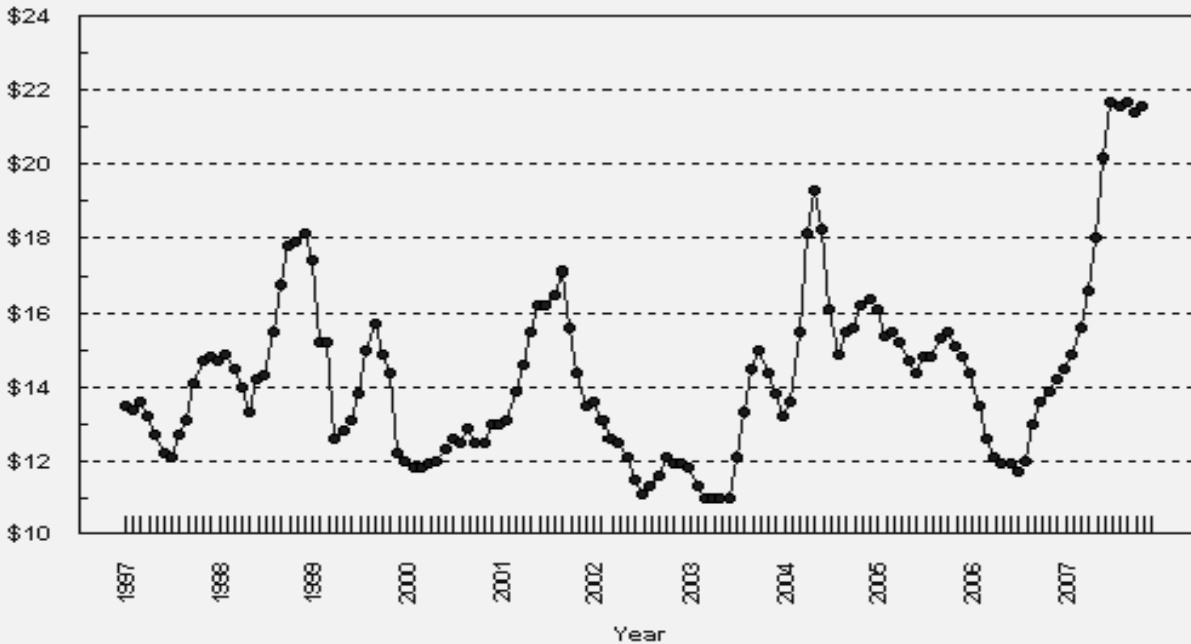
## Prices Received, Cattle, US

Dollars per Cwt



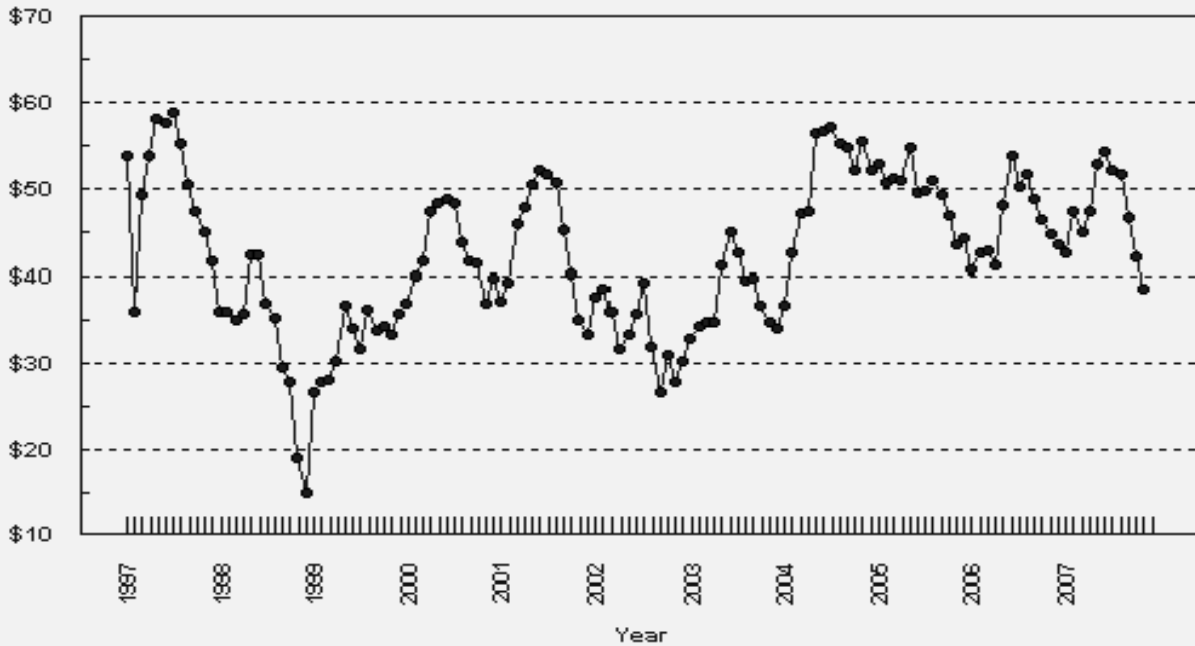
## Prices Received, Milk, US

Dollars per Cwt



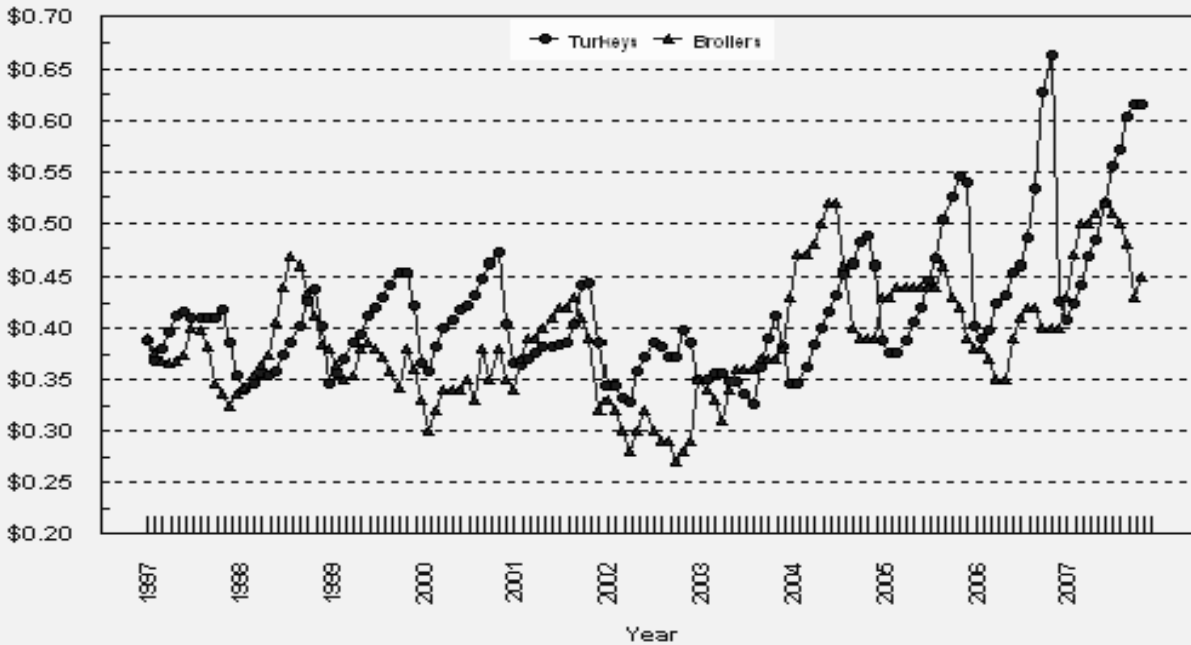
## Prices Received, Hogs, US

Dollars per Cwt



## Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US

Dollars per Lb



**Wheat: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007**

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )				
CA	6.71	6.54	6.69	6.54	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )		
CO	6.89	6.74	6.89	6.73			( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
ID	6.81	6.99	6.84	7.05	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.91	6.95
IL	6.68	6.40	6.68	6.40				
IN	8.02	7.10	8.02	7.10				
KS	7.66	7.18	7.66	7.18				
MI	7.38	7.05	7.38	7.05				
MN	6.89	7.80	6.77	7.06			6.89	7.81
MO	6.87	6.80	6.87	6.80				
MT	7.55	7.92	7.23	7.22	9.50	14.20	7.55	7.59
NE	7.12	6.75	7.12	6.75				
ND	8.18	9.05	6.08	7.25	12.30	12.60	6.69	7.75
OH	7.41	6.58	7.41	6.58				
OK	7.84	7.25	7.84	7.25				
OR	8.30	9.35	8.31	9.35			8.21	9.35
SD	6.46	6.70	6.32	6.20			6.58	6.88
TX	7.67	7.24	7.67	7.24				
WA	8.42	8.94	8.38	8.93			8.63	8.98
US	7.65	7.92	7.54	7.50	11.60	12.70	7.01	7.67

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>4</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Month, United States, 2006 and 2007 <sup>1</sup>**

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle <sup>2</sup>		All Hogs	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
Jan	3.52	4.53	2.00	3.05	5.87	6.37	95.00	84.30	40.70	42.70
Feb	3.66	4.71	2.02	3.44	5.67	6.87	92.40	86.60	42.60	47.30
Mar	3.79	4.75	2.06	3.43	5.57	6.95	87.90	92.00	42.80	45.00
Apr	3.81	4.89	2.11	3.39	5.52	6.88	84.80	94.30	41.30	47.30
May	4.09	4.88	2.17	3.49	5.68	7.12	82.20	93.20	48.20	53.00
Jun	3.98	5.03	2.14	3.53	5.62	7.51	84.00	89.10	53.80	54.30
Jul	3.88	5.17	2.14	3.32	5.61	7.56	85.80	89.20	50.20	52.20
Aug	3.91	5.64	2.09	3.26	5.23	7.72	87.20	91.70	51.60	51.60
Sep	4.06	6.75	2.20	3.29	5.23	8.18	90.00	92.90	48.90	46.60
Oct	4.59	7.65	2.55	3.29	5.52	8.36	88.20	90.60	46.50	42.10
Nov	4.59	7.92	2.88	3.49	6.08	9.48	84.40	89.30	44.90	38.50
Dec	4.52		3.01		6.18		83.10		43.50	

<sup>1</sup> Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Cows, steers and heifers.

**Grains: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007**

Month	All Barley <sup>1</sup>		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Grain Sorghum	
	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL							8.22	8.95	( <sup>4</sup> )	6.60
AR										
CA	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )			( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )				
CO	3.44	( <sup>4</sup> )	3.43	3.51						
ID	4.40	4.13								
IL			3.31	3.60	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	8.65	9.50	6.42	6.50
IN			3.34	3.65			8.82	10.00		
IA			3.25	3.40	2.50	2.55	8.37	9.40		
KS			3.53	3.59	2.85	2.70	8.61	9.62	5.98	6.14
KY			3.36	3.80			8.73	10.00		
LA							8.34	8.88		
MI			3.18	3.40	2.82	( <sup>5</sup> )	8.25	9.50		
MN	4.53	4.53	3.17	3.35	2.15	2.20	8.08	9.50		
MS							8.22	9.52		
MO			3.26	3.45			8.52	9.60	5.76	6.20
MT	4.22	4.12			2.88	( <sup>5</sup> )				
NE			3.20	3.45	2.91	2.90	8.09	9.10	5.94	6.40
NY					2.21	2.05				
NC			3.51	3.84			9.18	9.97		
ND	4.10	4.93	2.97	3.15	2.04	2.15	7.85	9.20		
OH			3.29	3.62	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	8.44	9.44		
OK									5.94	6.27
OR	6.16	5.70			( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )				
PA			3.80	4.03	2.64	2.80				
SD	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	3.08	3.40	2.71	2.72	8.00	9.40		
TN			3.60	3.90			8.77	9.90		
TX			3.88	3.94	( <sup>4</sup> )	2.84			6.51	6.51
UT	5.58	5.03								
WA	6.15	5.72								
WI			3.15	3.35	2.47	2.30	8.12	9.50		
WY	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )								
US	4.50	4.69	3.29	3.49	2.44	2.35	8.36	9.48	6.18	6.22

<sup>1</sup> The Three-State (MN, ND and SD) Feed Barley price is discontinued.

<sup>2</sup> Entire month.

<sup>3</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>4</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>5</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected State, October and November 2007**

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ID	3.85	3.65	4.92	4.90
MN	4.36	4.55	4.63	4.52
MT	4.02	3.95	4.76	4.58
ND	4.42	5.10	3.67	4.40
SD	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
WY	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>4</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Field Crops: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007**

State	Dry Edible Beans		All Sunflower		Canola		Flaxseed		Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	
	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>
AL									0.176	0.184
CA	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )								
CO	27.80	28.20								
FL									0.190	( <sup>5</sup> )
GA									0.202	( <sup>5</sup> )
ID	22.40	27.60								
KS			19.50	19.30						
MI	27.90	29.50								
MN	27.60	29.80	18.40	19.20	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )				
NE	29.90	29.90								
NC									0.235	0.225
ND	23.50	24.00	17.40	18.70	16.40	19.10	11.60	13.20		
SD			17.60	19.30			( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )		
TX									( <sup>5</sup> )	0.227
VA									( <sup>5</sup> )	0.212
US	25.90	26.80	17.80	18.90	16.30	19.10	11.60	13.20	0.214	0.218

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3</sup> Based on sales through first half of month.

<sup>4</sup> In-Shell.

<sup>5</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>6</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.



**Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007**

State	Cotton, Upland		November				Apples Fresh Use <sup>1 4</sup>
	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Cotton- seed <sup>5</sup>	Hay, Baled <sup>3</sup>			
				All	Alfalfa	Other	
<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dol/Lb</i>	
AL	0.529	0.517	139.00				
AZ	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	194.00	145.00	146.00	134.00	
AR	0.563	0.561	153.00				
CA	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	160.00	174.00	117.00	0.339
CO				138.00	140.00	125.00	
GA	0.546	0.553	148.00				
ID				146.00	148.00	126.00	
IL				131.00	140.00	107.00	
IA				101.00	103.00	78.00	
KS				99.00	112.00	80.00	
KY				110.00	155.00	90.00	
LA	0.558	0.532	160.00				
MI				135.00	140.00	115.00	0.320
MN				130.00	133.00	105.00	
MS	0.542	0.461	145.00				
MO				108.00	150.00	85.00	
MT				69.00	69.00	69.00	
NE				88.00	91.00	75.00	
NV				149.00	150.00	145.00	
NM				159.00	162.00	132.00	
NY				117.00	140.00	110.00	0.340
NC	0.562	0.550	150.00				
ND				55.00	58.00	41.00	
OH				138.00	170.00	110.00	0.500
OK				125.00	154.00	78.00	
OR				156.00	153.00	163.00	
PA				185.00	206.00	182.00	0.308
SD				100.00	104.00	83.00	
TN	0.546	0.540	180.00				
TX	0.547	0.555	154.00	144.00	165.00	135.00	
UT				134.00	135.00	120.00	
VA							0.340
WA				151.00	150.00	155.00	0.347
WI				96.00	100.00	70.00	
WY				110.00	110.00	110.00	
US	0.552	0.540	160.00	131.00	135.00	123.00	0.345

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Based on sales during the first half of the month.

<sup>3</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, and WA. Price at point of first sale for other States.

<sup>5</sup> Marketing year August - February.

<sup>6</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>7</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,  
United States, November 2007, with Comparisons**

Item	Unit	Sep 2007 <sup>1</sup>	Oct 2007 <sup>1</sup>	Nov 2007 <sup>2</sup>
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars per Pound	0.520	0.552	0.540
Marketings <sup>3</sup>	1,000 Bales	373	949	NA
Rice				
Average Price	Dollars per Cwt	10.30	10.70	11.00
Marketings <sup>4</sup>	1,000 Cwt	15,003	18,246	NA

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Based on purchases for the first half of the month.

<sup>3</sup> Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - AL, AZ, AR, CA, GA, LA, MS, NC, TN, and TX.

<sup>4</sup> Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

**Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,  
by State and United States, November 2007**

Commodity, State and Type	F.O.B. Packed Fresh	Equivalent Returns <sup>1</sup>					
		Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>
Grapefruit							
AZ	17.90	8.48	8.48		5.50	5.50	
CA	20.70	9.45	11.28	-0.31	6.47	8.30	-3.29
FL	26.60	13.68	18.12	1.20	11.38	15.98	-1.55
White	25.00	9.94	16.25	1.20	7.71	14.15	-1.20
Colored	27.00	15.01	18.60	1.20	12.68	16.45	-1.80
TX	20.60	7.97	9.79	0.65	6.73	8.54	-0.55
US	25.20	12.47	16.19	1.09	10.35	14.20	-1.42
Lemons							
AZ	64.10	29.71	53.83	-0.44	24.18	48.30	-5.97
CA	63.70	47.83	53.43	-0.44	42.30	47.90	-5.97
US	63.80	41.59	53.53	-0.44	36.06	48.00	-5.97
Oranges							
AZ							
Navel and Misc	23.30	10.07	15.23	1.46	7.52	12.68	-1.09
CA							
Navel and Misc	25.30	15.54	17.23	1.46	12.99	14.68	-1.09
FL							
Early and Mids	22.40	8.78	13.40	7.00	6.09	10.60	4.35
TX							
Early and Mids	11.80	1.28	0.88	2.40	-0.17	-0.58	0.98
US	23.90	11.13	15.47	6.48	8.52	12.88	3.85
Tangelos							
FL	20.00	6.85	10.70	3.00	3.58	7.55	-0.40
Tangerines							
AZ	40.20	30.78	30.78		27.48	27.48	
CA	46.50	31.94	37.08	0.24	28.64	33.78	-3.06
FL	30.40	12.97	18.90	3.15	9.28	15.40	-0.85
US	36.50	18.84	25.82	2.74	15.27	22.40	-1.16

<sup>1</sup> Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit - AZ & CA-67, FL-85, TX-80; Lemons - 76; Oranges - AZ & CA-75, FL-90, TX-85; Tangelos - 90; Tangerines - AZ & CA-75, FL-95.

**Potatoes: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Oct	Nov	State	Oct	Nov
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>		<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL			NC		
AZ			ND - All <sup>2</sup>	7.35	7.35
CA - All <sup>2</sup>	6.95	8.00	- Fresh <sup>3</sup>	8.35	NA
- Winter			- Processing	7.05	NA
- Spring			OR	5.80	6.20
- Summer			TX		
- Fall	6.95	8.00	VA		
CO - All <sup>2</sup>	7.50	7.90	WA - All <sup>2</sup>	5.40	5.90
- Fresh <sup>3</sup>	8.45	NA	- Processing	5.20	NA
FL			WI - All <sup>2</sup>	6.85	6.95
ID - All <sup>2</sup>	5.25	5.35	- Fresh <sup>3</sup>	8.10	NA
- Fresh <sup>3</sup>	5.80	NA	- Processing	5.75	NA
- Processing	5.10	NA	US - All <sup>2</sup>	5.83	6.35
ME	6.25	6.95	- Fresh <sup>3</sup>	7.82	NA
MI	6.55	7.75	- Processing	5.37	NA
MN	6.50	6.25			
NY	11.70	12.30			

<sup>1</sup> Missing data indicates no potatoes being marketed.

<sup>2</sup> Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stocks, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

<sup>3</sup> Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

**Cattle: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007**

State	Cows <sup>1</sup>		Steers & Heifers		Beef Cattle <sup>4</sup>		Calves	
	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>	Oct <sup>2</sup>	Nov <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	49.00	45.00	97.00	97.00	81.20	79.80	115.00	111.00
AR	44.00	42.00	101.00	98.00	83.90	81.20	110.00	107.00
CA	41.60	40.10	93.70	92.20	69.70	67.20	104.00	104.00
CO	48.90	43.30	108.00	106.00	107.00	105.00	118.00	115.00
FL	44.90	46.00	91.40	90.00	74.50	71.70	104.00	102.00
GA	46.00	45.50	93.00	88.00	62.00	59.50	110.00	107.00
ID	43.20	40.30	94.20	92.70	79.90	75.40	108.00	105.00
IL	48.50	44.00	92.00	92.00	91.10	91.00	107.00	110.00
IA	47.90	45.00	90.40	90.00	89.60	89.10	116.00	113.00
KS	48.00	45.00	96.20	95.80	94.80	94.30	127.00	126.00
KY	44.00	42.00	95.00	92.00	82.80	80.00	103.00	101.00
LA	43.40	42.00	92.50	88.00	61.60	58.60	106.00	101.00
MI	49.00	46.00	87.00	85.00	75.60	73.30	118.00	116.00
MN	48.60	44.90	89.20	88.40	83.10	81.80	122.00	120.00
MO	46.80	42.30	106.00	102.00	93.00	90.10	116.00	113.00
MT	45.70	42.20	114.00	113.00	99.00	93.20	125.00	123.00
NE	49.00	44.90	97.20	96.50	95.80	95.00	126.00	124.00
NM	49.00	45.00	102.00	100.00	81.90	79.10	117.00	112.00
ND	44.70	45.00	109.00	107.00	95.50	93.40	119.00	121.00
OH	44.30	43.00	88.10	84.00	83.70	79.90	101.00	99.00
OK	46.90	43.30	109.00	105.00	102.00	97.60	119.00	115.00
OR	45.00	42.70	91.50	91.50	77.60	76.90	104.00	100.00
PA	47.00	42.90	86.50	83.50	76.20	72.90	120.00	119.00
SD	46.90	43.20	113.00	109.00	106.00	97.20	125.00	125.00
TN	43.00	43.00	95.00	91.00	74.20	71.80	103.00	100.00
TX	44.50	42.30	95.70	94.30	90.60	89.10	119.00	109.00
VA	42.20	41.20	96.00	90.40	84.70	77.60	103.00	101.00
WI	48.90	45.00	86.40	84.40	64.70	61.50	159.00	154.00
WY	45.20	40.30	112.00	110.00	92.00	85.60	126.00	123.00
US	46.60	43.60	96.40	95.40	90.60	89.30	122.00	118.00

<sup>1</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

<sup>2</sup> Entire month.

<sup>3</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>4</sup> "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

**Hogs: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007**

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	28.20	26.00	40.40	37.90	39.20	36.70
IL	26.00	25.00	42.80	39.80	41.50	38.60
IN	32.10	30.10	43.80	40.30	42.90	39.50
IA	26.00	25.50	44.50	40.00	43.90	39.90
KS	27.50	25.60	37.00	33.50	35.80	32.50
MN	29.30	27.70	44.20	40.20	44.10	40.10
MO	26.30	25.70	37.60	33.30	36.80	32.80
NE	27.60	25.30	44.40	40.40	44.10	40.10
NC	28.40	27.40	43.50	39.30	43.30	39.20
OH	27.50	26.00	40.40	36.40	39.60	35.80
OK	27.00	25.50	35.60	33.10	34.30	32.00
PA	28.30	26.80	36.60	33.40	35.40	32.40
SD	27.60	25.80	43.60	39.40	41.70	37.60
US	27.50	26.50	42.80	39.00	42.10	38.50

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

**Sheep and Poultry: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007**

State	October		November
	Sheep <sup>1</sup>	Lambs <sup>1</sup>	Market Eggs <sup>2 3</sup>
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Dozen</i>
AL			1.180
AR			1.210
CA	28.00	92.50	1.250
CO	29.00	95.00	
CT			1.160
FL			1.170
GA			1.240
ID	22.00	100.00	
IN			1.160
IA	31.50	96.00	1.140
KY	33.00	95.00	
ME			1.340
MI			1.170
MN	26.50	100.00	1.250
MS			1.260
MO	28.50	90.90	1.150
MT	19.40	98.80	
NE	31.70	91.10	
NY			1.250
NC			1.200
ND	26.00	100.00	
OH	27.90	90.10	1.200
OR	32.00	95.00	
PA	45.00	114.00	1.150
SC			1.160
SD	20.30	105.00	
TX	27.20	95.00	1.170
VA	36.00	96.00	
WA			1.310
WV	31.00	103.00	
WY	22.70	101.00	
US	25.30	97.00	1.180

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3</sup> Also referred to as table eggs.

**Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by State, October and November 2007**

State	October <sup>1</sup>						November		
	Fluid Grade Milk <sup>2</sup>		Manufacturing Grade Milk <sup>3</sup>		All Milk <sup>4</sup>		All Milk <sup>4 5</sup>		Milk Cows <sup>6</sup>
	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	
	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Head</i>
AZ	21.90	3.63			21.90	3.63	21.80	3.69	
CA	20.30	3.68	19.80	4.12	20.29	3.69	21.10	3.76	
CO	21.90	3.55			21.90	3.55	21.60	3.60	
FL	25.90	3.70			25.90	3.70	25.70	3.70	
ID	19.60	3.71			19.60	3.71	19.70	3.77	
IL	22.00	3.80	20.80	3.80	22.00	3.80	21.80	3.85	
IN	22.20	3.67	19.70	3.71	22.20	3.67	22.00	3.75	
IA	21.50	3.76	20.00	3.88	21.50	3.76	21.20	3.80	
KS	22.40	3.71			22.40	3.71	22.00	3.75	
KY	23.60	3.68			23.60	3.68	23.50	3.73	
MI	22.20	3.64			22.20	3.64	22.50	3.71	
MN	21.10	3.80	20.00	3.84	21.10	3.80	21.30	3.83	
MO	22.70	3.69	18.70	3.90	22.50	3.70	22.40	3.75	
NM	21.00	3.59			21.00	3.59	21.20	3.65	
NY	22.40	3.70			22.40	3.70	22.20	3.78	
OH	22.70	3.70	18.00	3.84	22.50	3.71	22.30	3.81	
OR	20.70	3.77			20.70	3.77	20.50	3.82	
PA	23.60	3.70			23.60	3.70	23.50	3.75	
TX	22.10	3.71			22.10	3.71	22.00	3.79	
VT	23.20	3.75			23.20	3.75	23.10	3.80	
VA	24.80	3.70			24.80	3.70	24.80	3.75	
WA	21.90	3.77			21.90	3.77	21.90	3.82	
WI	20.70	3.74	20.00	3.89	20.70	3.74	21.10	3.82	
US	21.40	3.70	19.70	3.99	21.40	3.70	21.60	3.77	

<sup>1</sup> Entire month.

<sup>2</sup> Including milk diverted to manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> ID, MI, and PA are no longer published due to insufficient manufacturing grade milk volume.

<sup>4</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>6</sup> Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.

**Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Grade Milk <sup>1</sup>: United States,  
October and November 2007, with Comparisons**

Item	Unit	Nov 2006	Oct 2007	Nov 2007
Parity Equivalent	Dollars per Cwt	35.00	37.50	37.60
Average Price F.O.B <sup>2</sup>	Dollars per Cwt	13.70	19.70	20.20
Average Fat Test of Milk <sup>2</sup>	Percent	4.13	3.99	4.08

<sup>1</sup> The parity price equivalent during 2007 is 92.1 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 91.5 percent in 2006. For additional details, see January 2007 issue of "Agricultural Prices".

<sup>2</sup> Beginning in August 2007, Parity Price for Manufacturing Grade Milk is computed using the same methodology as Parity Prices for other commodities.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary for November 2007.

**Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as  
Percent of Parity Prices, United States, with Comparisons <sup>1</sup>**

Commodity and Unit	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price			Price as Percent of Parity		
		Nov 2006	Oct 2007	Nov 2007	Nov 2006	Oct 2007	Nov 2007
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
<b>Basic Commodities</b>							
All Wheat, Bu	0.519	10.40	11.00	11.10	44	70	71
Rice, Cwt	1.40	28.10	29.70	30.10	36	36	37
Corn, Bu	0.384	7.72	8.14	8.24	37	40	42
Cotton, Lb							
American Upland	0.098	2.27	2.08	2.10	21	27	26
Extra Long Staple	0.142	2.68	3.01	3.05			
Peanuts, Lb	0.031	0.679	0.657	0.666	25	33	33
<b>Designated Nonbasic</b>							
All Milk, Sold to							
Plants, Per Cwt <sup>2</sup>	1.92	38.20	40.70	41.20	35	51	50
Honey, Extracted, Lb <sup>3</sup>	0.123	2.28	2.61	2.64			
<b>Wool and Mohair</b>							
Wool, Lb	0.082	1.61	1.74	1.76			
Mohair, Lb	0.359	6.57	7.61	7.71			
<b>Other Nonbasic</b>							
Barley, Bu	0.362	7.21	7.67	7.77	40	59	60
Canola, Cwt	1.370	26.80	29.00	29.40		56	65
Cottonseed, Ton	14.80	299.00	314.00	318.00	38	49	50
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	2.72	54.50	57.60	58.40	40	45	46
Flaxseed, Bu	0.841	15.40	17.80	18.10	35	65	73
Mustard Seed, Cwt	1.92	38.00	40.70	41.20			
Oats, Bu	0.215	4.29	4.56	4.62	48	54	51
Potatoes, Cwt	0.818	16.00	17.30	17.60	41	34	36
Rapeseed, Cwt	1.59	31.20	33.70	34.10			
Rye, Bu	0.414	6.88	8.77	8.89			
Safflower, Cwt	1.84	36.10	39.00	39.50			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	0.656	12.00	13.90	14.10	49	44	44
Soybeans, Bu	0.850	17.10	18.00	18.20	36	46	52
All Sunflower, Cwt	1.66	32.50	35.20	35.60	38	51	53
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	2.31	45.20	48.90	49.60			
Apples, Fresh, Lb <sup>4</sup>	0.030	0.524	0.638	0.646	69	57	53
Citrus (equiv on-tree), Box							
Grapefruit	0.622	10.50	13.20	13.40	79	77	77
Lemons	1.14	22.50	24.20	24.50	92	143	147
Oranges	0.598	11.50	12.70	12.80	60	41	67
Tangerines	1.35	27.00	28.60	29.00			
Temples (FL)	0.372	7.64	7.88	7.99			
Beef Cattle, Cwt	10.15	191.00	215.00	218.00	44	42	41
Calves, Cwt	14.60	266.00	309.00	313.00	45	39	38
Hogs, Cwt	5.83	116.00	124.00	125.00	39	34	31
Lambs, Cwt	11.90	231.00	252.00	255.00	41	38	
Sheep, Cwt	4.90	94.80	104.00	105.00	32	24	
Eggs, Doz <sup>2</sup>	0.088	1.76	1.86	1.89	39	56	57
Turkeys, Live, Lb	0.056	1.090	1.190	1.200	61	52	51

<sup>1</sup> Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

<sup>3</sup> Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.



**Parity Prices for Farm Products, November 2007, United States <sup>1</sup>**

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Nectarines		
Hops, Lb	0.250	5.37	Fresh, CA, Ton <sup>5</sup>	60.80	1,310.00
Spearmint Oil, Lb	1.40	30.10	Noncitrus Fruit, Continued		
Tobacco, Lb			Olives, CA		
Flue-Cured, 11-14	0.240	5.15	canning, Ton <sup>3</sup>	94.20	2,020.00
VA Fire-Cured, 21	0.254	5.45	Papayas (HI)	0.050	1.070
KY-TN Fire-Cured, 22-23	0.319	6.85	Peaches		
Fire-Cured, 21-23	0.319	6.85	Fresh, Ton <sup>2</sup>	83.80	1,800.00
Burley, 31	0.259	5.56	Dried, CA, Ton	77.00	1,650.00
Maryland, 32	0.196	4.21	Processing <sup>3</sup>		
Dark Air-Cured, 35-36	0.282	6.05	Excl Dried		
Sun-Cured, 37	0.235	5.05	Clingstone, CA, Ton	34.10	732.00
Dark Air-Cured, 35-37	0.284	6.10	Pears, Ton		
PA Seedleaf, 41	0.200	4.29	Fresh <sup>2</sup>	53.50	1,150.00
Cigar Filler & Binder, 42-44, 54-55	0.222	4.76	Dried, CA <sup>4</sup>	178.00	3,820.00
Puerto Rican Filler, 46	0.155	3.33	Plums, CA, Ton		
Cigar Binder, 51-52	0.749	16.10	Fresh, Equiv on-Tree	63.40	1,360.00
Type 61	3.30	70.90	Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton <sup>4</sup>	139.00	2,980.00
			Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
			Fresh <sup>7</sup>	62.80	1,350.00
			Processing <sup>4</sup>		
			Excl Dried	28.30	608.00
Noncitrus Fruit			Tree Nuts <sup>8</sup>		
Apples, Ton <sup>4</sup>			Almonds, Lb	0.214	4.59
Processing	16.70	359.00	Hazelnuts, Ton	154.00	3,310.00
Apricots, Ton			Pistachio, Lb	0.180	3.86
Fresh <sup>5</sup>	104.00	2,230.00	Walnuts, Ton	174.00	3,740.00
Dried, CA	264.00	5,670.00			
Avocados, Ton <sup>5</sup>	231.00	4,960.00	Vegetables, Cwt <sup>9</sup>		
Cherries			Fresh		
Sweet, Ton	197.00	4,230.00	Carrots <sup>6</sup>	2.38	51.10
Tart, Lb	0.034	0.730	Cauliflower <sup>6</sup>	4.45	95.50
Cranberry, Bbl <sup>3</sup>	5.02	108.00	Celery <sup>6</sup>	2.00	42.90
Dates, CA, Ton <sup>5</sup>	188.00	4,040.00	Honeydew Melons	2.67	57.30
Grapes, Ton			Lettuce	2.35	50.50
Raisin Variety	121.00	2,600.00	Onions <sup>6</sup>	1.63	35.00
Other Dried	71.50	1,540.00	Tomatoes	4.77	102.00
Kiwifruit, Ton	90.50	1,940.00			

<sup>1</sup> Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.

<sup>2</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.

<sup>3</sup> Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

<sup>5</sup> Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

<sup>6</sup> Includes some processing.

<sup>7</sup> Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

<sup>8</sup> Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

<sup>9</sup> F.O.B. shipping point prices.

### Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

**Corn for Grain:** September 1 to August 31 for U.S.; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; September 1 to August 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; October 1 to September 30 for all other States.

**Dry Edible Beans:** September 1 to August 31 for U.S. and all States.

**Chickpeas (Garbonzo):** September 1 to August 31 for U.S.

**Flaxseed:** July 1 to June 30 for U.S. and all States.

**Sunflower:** September 1 to August 31 for U.S.; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

**Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States and United States, 2005 and 2006**

State	Flaxseed		Sunflower					
			All		Oil		Non-Oil	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
CO			12.70	13.50	10.20	12.50	18.40	16.50
KS			11.70	13.40	8.68	13.10	18.40	14.90
MN	5.73	5.68	16.80	15.80	12.80	14.80	18.30	16.70
MT	6.20	6.13						
NE			14.10	13.10	11.60	13.20	17.40	13.00
ND	5.94	5.80	12.10	14.40	10.90	13.80	17.20	16.80
SD	5.67	5.66	11.40	15.00	10.80	14.80	14.60	17.40
TX			15.40	15.30	10.50	13.50	18.50	18.50
Oth Sts <sup>1</sup>			13.60	15.10	12.60	14.60	18.50	18.40
US	5.94	5.80	12.10	14.50	10.50	14.10	17.30	16.80

<sup>1</sup> Other States include CA, IL, MI, MO, MT OK, WI, and WY.

**Canola: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States and United States, 2005 and 2006**

State	2005	2006
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
MN	9.08	11.60
MT	9.00	11.70
ND	9.64	11.90
Oth Sts <sup>1</sup>	9.55	11.40
US	9.62	11.90

<sup>1</sup> For 2005, Other States include ID, MI, OK, OR, and WA. For 2006, Other States include CO, ID, KS, MI, OK, OR, and WA.

**Proso Millet: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by State and United States, 2005 and 2006**

State	2005	2006
	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>
CO	3.10	4.00
NE	3.35	4.25
SD	3.15	4.15
US	3.19	4.09

**Other Oilseeds: Marketing Year Average Prices Received,  
United States, 2005 and 2006**

Year	Rapeseed	Mustard Seed
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
2006	14.90	13.70
2005	14.30	13.50

**Safflower: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States  
and United States, 2005 and 2006**

State	2005	2006
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
CA	11.30	13.70
MT	14.00	13.50
Oth Sts <sup>1</sup>	14.00	13.10
US	12.40	13.50

<sup>1</sup> Other States include AZ, CO, ID, ND, SD, and UT.

**Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States  
and United States, 2005 and 2006**

State	Corn		All Dry Beans	
	2005	2006	2005	2006
	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL	2.50	2.91		
AZ	3.18	4.37		
AR	2.15	2.73		
CA	2.70	3.35	41.00	46.60
CO	2.23	3.02	18.70	22.50
DE	2.25	3.61		
FL	2.00	2.80		
GA	2.20	3.00		
ID	2.68	3.89	20.60	22.70
IL	2.08	3.07		
IN	2.00	3.17		
IA	1.94	3.03		
KS	2.07	3.08	17.40	23.30
KY	2.21	3.18		
LA	2.25	2.80		
MD	2.19	3.41		
MI	1.88	3.10	19.60	21.10
MN	1.86	2.89	20.10	24.40
MS	2.22	2.84		
MO	2.03	3.06		
MT	2.54	3.93	18.60	20.50
NE	1.92	3.00	17.30	21.30
NJ	2.12	3.37		
NM	2.60	3.70	32.00	26.00
NY	2.29	3.42	21.40	25.90
NC	2.33	3.03		
ND	1.80	2.77	15.50	20.20
OH	1.98	3.08		
OK	2.39	3.17		
OR	2.59	3.24	22.40	24.40
PA	2.30	3.54		
SC	2.19	2.98		
SD	1.79	2.88	20.00	18.70
TN	2.07	2.93		
TX	2.47	3.20	20.10	25.60
UT	2.77	3.29	17.50	21.00
VA	2.14	3.07		
WA	2.81	3.72	21.80	24.40
WV	2.17	3.57		
WI	1.94	3.04	29.00	28.50
WY	2.45	2.64	18.70	22.00
US	2.00	3.04	18.50	22.10

**Prices Received: Corn, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007**

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb
2006-2007								
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CO	2.44	2.48	2.43	2.68	2.80	2.88	3.13	3.27
IL	2.28	2.15	2.21	2.62	3.02	3.00	3.01	3.44
IN	2.31	2.08	2.32	2.70	3.03	3.23	3.16	3.53
IA	2.09	2.04	2.08	2.43	2.84	3.03	3.04	3.46
KS	2.35	2.23	2.42	2.79	3.15	3.38	3.38	3.94
KY	2.43	2.37	2.34	2.63	3.15	3.26	3.12	3.80
MI	2.18	2.05	2.05	2.42	2.83	2.97	3.20	3.42
MN	1.97	1.93	1.96	2.33	2.67	2.81	2.94	3.26
MO	2.29	2.21	2.23	2.53	3.04	3.08	3.15	3.50
NE	2.11	2.08	2.13	2.52	2.77	2.95	3.04	3.26
NC	2.82	2.52	2.50	2.82	3.24	3.60	3.63	4.00
ND	1.88	1.89	1.99	2.24	2.42	2.63	2.84	3.08
OH	2.25	2.12	2.18	2.56	2.92	3.21	3.11	3.67
PA	2.59	2.55	2.71	2.99	3.35	3.58	4.04	4.03
SD	1.94	2.00	2.05	2.37	2.58	2.81	2.90	3.19
TN	2.51	2.42	2.41	2.61	3.29	3.40	3.21	3.75
TX	2.39	2.42	2.63	3.13	3.29	3.33	3.39	3.32
WI	2.10	2.06	2.09	2.61	2.85	2.86	3.10	3.38
US	2.14	2.09	2.20	2.55	2.88	3.01	3.05	3.44
2005-2006								
CO	2.28	2.22	2.21	2.28	2.19	2.11	2.16	2.18
IL	2.23	2.03	1.92	1.83	1.87	2.01	2.06	2.08
IN	2.20	1.97	1.80	1.72	1.71	2.04	2.09	2.07
IA	2.00	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.74	1.87	1.87	1.95
KS	2.17	2.11	2.10	2.17	1.92	1.90	1.98	2.03
KY	2.35	2.21	2.05	1.89	1.99	2.11	2.21	2.25
MI	2.17	2.03	1.83	1.71	1.62	1.66	1.85	1.93
MN	1.97	1.82	1.71	1.69	1.63	1.72	1.79	1.83
MO	2.15	2.11	1.81	1.74	1.77	2.05	2.11	2.16
NE	2.04	1.86	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.80	1.91	1.94
NC	2.58	2.47	2.22	2.20	2.00	2.32	2.49	2.54
ND	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.73	1.67	1.73	1.72	1.80
OH	2.21	2.01	1.78	1.77	1.69	1.93	1.98	2.09
PA	2.56	2.43	2.29	2.12	2.06	2.14	2.24	2.36
SD	1.91	1.80	1.71	1.60	1.56	1.73	1.76	1.81
TN	2.45	2.18	1.83	1.84	2.06	2.22	2.22	2.28
TX	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.35	2.48	2.50	2.38	2.50	2.36	2.39
WI	2.17	2.01	1.95	1.84	1.74	1.82	1.94	1.96
US	2.11	1.95	1.90	1.82	1.77	1.92	2.00	2.02

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Prices Received: Corn, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007 (continued)**

State	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	2006-2007						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CO	3.20	3.15	3.43	3.56	3.48	3.54	3.61
IL	3.52	3.48	3.52	3.64	3.32	3.16	3.21
IN	3.64	3.54	3.65	3.73	3.36	3.27	3.33
IA	3.34	3.39	3.53	3.44	3.29	3.26	3.23
KS	3.74	3.58	3.58	3.89	3.63	3.26	3.44
KY	3.84	3.58	3.70	3.87	3.69	3.35	3.33
MI	3.37	3.36	3.49	3.75	3.38	3.30	3.38
MN	3.16	3.15	3.22	3.20	3.02	3.09	3.14
MO	3.63	3.56	3.62	3.84	3.60	3.29	3.24
NE	3.28	3.32	3.49	3.64	3.42	3.26	3.22
NC	3.96	3.96	4.04	3.86	4.01	3.58	3.51
ND	3.11	2.91	3.04	3.32	3.26	3.16	3.15
OH	3.61	3.48	3.57	3.68	3.33	3.33	3.34
PA	3.98	3.97	4.20	4.32	4.18	3.98	4.02
SD	3.20	3.20	3.31	3.41	3.28	3.23	3.29
TN	3.80	3.25	3.94	4.15	4.64	3.27	3.14
TX	3.60	3.82	3.89	4.25	4.03	3.75	3.77
WI	3.48	3.11	3.50	3.31	3.33	3.24	3.31
US	3.43	3.39	3.49	3.53	3.32	3.26	3.29
	2005-2006						
CO	2.19	2.26	2.34	2.44	2.44	2.48	2.43
IL	2.12	2.20	2.26	2.28	2.28	2.15	2.21
IN	2.15	2.20	2.26	2.21	2.31	2.08	2.32
IA	2.02	2.04	2.08	2.11	2.09	2.04	2.08
KS	2.07	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.35	2.23	2.42
KY	2.33	2.36	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.37	2.34
MI	1.95	2.04	2.16	2.11	2.18	2.05	2.05
MN	1.85	1.90	1.95	1.93	1.97	1.93	1.96
MO	2.16	2.22	2.25	2.24	2.29	2.21	2.23
NE	1.96	2.00	2.08	2.06	2.11	2.08	2.13
NC	2.53	2.56	2.59	2.72	2.82	2.52	2.50
ND	1.84	1.90	1.95	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.99
OH	2.09	2.17	2.26	2.23	2.25	2.12	2.18
PA	2.49	2.51	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.55	2.71
SD	1.84	1.89	1.92	1.95	1.94	2.00	2.05
TN	2.33	2.41	2.46	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.41
TX	2.54	2.59	2.62	2.68	2.39	2.42	2.63
WI	1.94	2.02	2.08	2.05	2.10	2.06	2.09
US	2.06	2.11	2.17	2.14	2.14	2.09	2.20

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

**Prices Received: Flaxseed, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007**

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	2006-2007					
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ND	5.47	5.50	5.46	5.41	5.38	5.73
SD	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>
US	5.47	5.50	5.46	5.41	5.38	5.73
	2005-2006					
ND	10.00	6.27	6.11	6.05	5.95	5.81
SD	<sup>(3)</sup>	6.02	5.64	5.34	5.49	<sup>(3)</sup>
US	10.00	6.26	6.11	6.05	5.94	5.81
	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2006-2007					
ND	6.03	6.39	6.79	6.72	7.08	7.81
SD	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(2)</sup>
US	6.03	6.39	6.79	6.72	7.08	7.81
	2005-2006					
ND	5.64	5.61	5.31	5.56	5.59	5.40
SD	<sup>(3)</sup>	5.00	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>
US	5.64	5.59	5.31	5.56	5.59	5.40

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: All Sunflower, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007**

State	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb
2006-2007						
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
KS	11.60	11.30	11.90	12.90	14.10	16.10
MN	16.20	13.90	14.50	15.10	15.20	16.00
ND	11.60	12.10	12.40	13.50	13.70	14.70
SD	11.40	11.70	12.50	13.60	13.60	15.00
US	11.60	12.10	12.50	13.60	13.80	14.90
2005-2006						
KS	14.80	14.80	11.10	8.51	8.30	9.23
MN	16.90	17.80	16.90	18.20	13.50	15.30
ND	10.20	12.40	12.70	12.30	11.70	11.50
SD	12.80	11.10	11.10	12.50	11.50	10.40
US	13.20	12.90	12.20	12.20	11.40	11.20
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
2006-2007						
KS	15.80	16.20	15.80	15.40	<sup>(3)</sup>	16.70
MN	16.50	17.30	16.90	17.40	18.50	15.60
ND	15.40	15.70	16.30	16.30	17.90	18.20
SD	16.00	16.40	17.00	17.70	19.00	19.50
US	15.60	15.90	16.60	17.00	18.20	18.40
2005-2006						
KS	10.20	12.00	9.68	10.80	12.30	11.10
MN	16.40	17.80	18.60	16.60	16.80	14.70
ND	11.60	11.70	12.60	12.20	11.60	12.40
SD	10.70	11.00	10.40	10.90	12.80	12.30
US	11.50	11.90	11.80	12.30	12.00	12.40

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Oil Sunflower, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007**

State	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb
2006-2007						
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
KS	10.60	11.30	11.90	12.60	13.80	16.60
MN	11.80	12.80	12.80	13.50	14.40	15.00
ND	10.90	11.90	12.00	13.10	13.30	14.40
SD	10.70	11.50	12.30	13.20	13.50	14.90
US	10.80	11.80	12.10	13.10	13.40	14.70
2005-2006						
KS	10.70	10.10	8.75	7.70	7.59	7.74
MN	<sup>(2)</sup>	13.60	12.60	13.80	11.90	11.50
ND	9.74	11.50	11.30	11.10	10.90	10.40
SD	12.80	11.30	10.70	11.30	10.70	9.17
US	11.50	11.20	10.70	10.50	10.50	9.72
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
2006-2007						
KS	15.80	15.20	16.20	16.50	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(2)</sup>
MN	16.00	15.50	15.70	17.00	17.50	<sup>(2)</sup>
ND	14.90	14.90	15.60	15.80	17.60	17.80
SD	15.90	16.30	16.90	17.50	19.10	20.00
US	15.30	15.20	16.20	16.70	18.00	18.30
2005-2006						
KS	7.96	8.42	8.33	8.56	<sup>(2)</sup>	10.00
MN	13.30	<sup>(2)</sup>	<sup>(2)</sup>	14.70	14.70	11.80
ND	10.40	9.59	10.70	10.40	10.60	10.80
SD	10.10	9.66	8.89	9.53	12.40	11.80
US	9.91	9.51	9.60	10.40	10.90	11.20

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.



**Prices Received: Non-Oil Sunflower, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007**

State	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb
2006-2007						
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
KS	13.10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MN	16.50	15.90	15.80	16.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.80
ND	14.60	14.80	15.10	15.30	15.90	16.70
SD	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	15.20	14.90	15.40	15.50	15.80	16.50
2005-2006						
KS	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.10	16.70	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MN	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.30	18.90	18.80	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.10
ND	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.20	17.50	17.10	16.30	16.90
SD	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.40	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	19.70	16.90	17.40	17.70	16.60	17.60
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
2006-2007						
KS	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MN	16.70	17.30	17.10	18.20	19.40	17.00
ND	17.20	17.60	17.50	18.60	18.80	19.00
SD	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.50	18.10	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	17.10	17.50	17.30	18.60	18.80	18.50
2005-2006						
KS	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MN	17.20	18.80	18.60	17.20	17.40	16.30
ND	18.10	17.50	18.00	17.10	16.90	15.40
SD	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
US	18.20	17.80	18.40	16.70	17.10	15.90

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>3</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Dry Edible Beans, by State and Month,  
for Marketing Years, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007**

State	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>1</sup>	Feb
2006-2007						
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
CA	38.30	49.10	48.10	54.00	43.70	47.80
CO	19.60	19.70	20.50	20.70	21.20	24.20
ID	20.80	22.80	21.80	21.00	22.70	25.30
MI	19.20	18.80	19.70	20.10	20.80	24.90
MN	22.60	22.40	23.00	25.00	24.70	24.90
NE	18.80	19.30	20.60	20.60	21.90	23.20
ND	16.70	18.00	19.30	19.40	20.60	22.60
US	18.80	19.50	21.80	21.80	22.70	25.40
2005-2006						
CA	30.40	37.80	46.40	44.80	40.00	42.80
CO	19.70	18.50	18.10	17.70	19.30	17.60
ID	21.90	20.80	22.60	20.60	21.60	19.30
MI	19.30	19.10	18.60	20.30	19.70	20.00
MN	18.80	21.70	20.80	19.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
NE	18.10	16.90	16.60	16.30	16.40	16.60
ND	15.80	17.00	15.30	14.70	16.00	14.20
US	18.00	18.80	18.00	18.10	19.20	17.40
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
2006-2007						
CA	56.20	42.50	36.90	42.70	43.00	36.30
CO	25.00	24.60	25.10	26.20	28.50	27.90
ID	22.50	22.70	24.80	25.00	22.70	25.10
MI	24.20	24.60	24.30	24.00	28.10	26.90
MN	24.10	25.80	26.80	26.20	26.80	25.90
NE	24.90	25.50	25.10	26.20	28.00	27.00
ND	23.90	22.90	21.90	22.70	22.80	22.50
US	25.70	24.50	24.40	24.40	28.50	25.70
2005-2006						
CA	44.50	42.60	42.30	41.40	38.20	41.30
CO	18.10	18.40	18.40	17.30	20.00	19.90
ID	18.40	18.70	18.00	18.40	17.50	18.10
MI	22.10	21.90	20.80	19.60	21.70	20.00
MN	16.90	14.90	13.60	21.50	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.30
NE	16.80	17.10	17.10	17.40	18.10	19.40
ND	14.60	14.50	14.70	14.60	15.60	17.10
US	17.10	18.90	19.30	19.00	21.70	19.50

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

**Corn: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales, by Month  
and State, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>	<i>Pct</i>
CO 2005-2006				13	18	21	12	7	5	5	3	3	4	4	5
2006-2007				12	26	21	9	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	3
IL 2005-2006			8	9	5	8	22	9	7	6	7	7	6	6	
2006-2007			5	13	12	9	26	6	7	3	4	5	5	5	
IN 2005-2006			8	16	10	5	19	10	8	6	5	4	5	4	
2006-2007			6	14	16	6	17	6	6	3	6	4	8	8	
IA 2005-2006			6	10	10	7	12	8	7	7	7	8	10	8	
2006-2007			6	14	16	6	9	5	7	6	6	9	9	7	
KS 2005-2006			11	21	10	14	13	7	5	9	4	1	2	3	
2006-2007			12	35	16	8	10	4	3	2	1	3	2	4	
KY 2005-2006			10	11	4	4	26	13	9	7	5	4	3	4	
2006-2007			13	12	5	6	27	10	7	4	3	4	2	7	
MI 2005-2006				17	13	9	11	8	6	8	6	5	5	6	6
2006-2007				11	25	11	13	7	4	5	4	6	5	4	5
MN 2005-2006				8	10	7	7	5	4	5	5	13	14	12	10
2006-2007				19	13	7	12	5	6	4	7	9	8	6	4
MO 2005-2006			18	10	7	10	13	8	6	5	5	4	5	9	
2006-2007			16	13	7	11	14	8	7	3	4	5	3	9	
NE 2005-2006			5	14	11	9	12	9	8	7	6	5	7	7	
2006-2007			5	13	18	10	13	7	9	5	4	6	6	4	
NC 2005-2006		5	39	12	7	3	5	6	6	4	9	2	2		
2006-2007		10	36	17	5	3	8	6	6	4	2	2	1		
ND 2005-2006				7	13	10	18	9	7	6	4	7	7	8	4
2006-2007				15	20	12	13	7	5	4	4	7	6	5	2
OH 2005-2006			3	16	13	7	15	9	7	8	7	5	5	5	
2006-2007			5	16	23	10	15	6	8	3	3	5	3	3	
PA 2005-2006			13	21	16	5	7	3	13	4	5	4	6	3	
2006-2007			7	25	20	8	6	6	7	5	5	5	2	4	
SD 2005-2006			5	11	12	9	11	7	8	6	6	9	8	8	
2006-2007			7	14	14	7	12	7	6	5	5	8	8	7	
TN 2005-2006		3	32	16	5	8	11	9	3	4	5	2	2		
2006-2007		8	31	16	4	4	19	6	4	3	2	2	1		
TX 2005-2006	6	11	15	11	7	7	13	9	6	6	8	1			
2006-2007	4	8	13	35	14	3	5	1	2	1	1	13			
WI 2005-2006				12	13	8	13	7	7	11	7	5	7	6	4
2006-2007				12	23	15	8	3	5	7	8	6	4	6	3
US 2005-2006			7.4	11.3	8.9	7.9	15.4	8.2	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.5	6.9	
2006-2007			6.9	14.7	14.6	8.0	15.3	5.9	6.6	4.4	4.7	6.6	6.2	6.1	

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**All Sunflower: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales, by Month  
and State, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
KS 2005-2006	5	30	20	10	7	8	8	4	4	1	1	2
2006-2007	4	15	25	12	17	11	5	6	3	1		1
MN 2005-2006	3	12	13	16	9	11	8	5	6	7	7	3
2006-2007	2	10	14	12	15	7	8	4	4	14	7	3
ND 2005-2006	1	14	16	11	13	7	7	5	3	8	11	4
2006-2007	3	12	13	9	17	9	11	6	3	7	7	3
SD 2005-2006	3	24	16	7	14	6	4	5	7	3	4	7
2006-2007	4	5	16	8	16	8	12	3	5	16	5	2
US 2005-2006	2.0	18.4	16.7	10.0	12.1	7.3	6.2	5.0	4.5	5.6	7.9	4.3
2006-2007	3.3	10.3	14.3	9.0	16.5	8.8	10.8	4.7	3.8	9.4	6.4	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**Flaxseed: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales, by Month  
and State, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ND 2005-2006	1	10	41	9	6	6	7	3	5	3	2	7
2006-2007	5	11	27	12	6	11	10	4	4	4	3	3
SD 2005-2006		39	30	4	14			13				
2006-2007 <sup>2</sup>												
US 2005-2006	0.5	10.4	40.5	9.1	5.9	6.4	6.8	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.3	6.8
2006-2007	5.3	11.3	26.8	11.9	5.8	11.0	10.1	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.4	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

<sup>2</sup> Marketing percents not available due to insufficient sales data.

**Dry Edible Beans: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales, by Month  
and State, 2005-2006 and 2006-2007 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA 2005-2006	6	13	9	9	17	8	5	12	7	5	8	1
2006-2007	5	7	17	9	15	10	12	3	4	4	10	4
CO 2005-2006	20	11	6	9	8	7	8	8	5	5	5	8
2006-2007	23	9	4	14	10	4	5	7	6	7	4	7
ID 2005-2006	3	4	32	21	7	3	12	3	2	8	2	3
2006-2007	2	7	28	16	9	8	11	2	5	8	1	3
MI 2005-2006	23	29	6	6	5	3	3	1	2	7	1	14
2006-2007	25	23	9	3	4	2	2	3	2	25	1	1
MN 2005-2006	33	34	6	4	8	1	2	4	1	2	3	2
2006-2007	20	11	4	7	17	5	7	12	7	1	5	4
NE 2005-2006	31	16	5	8	13	5	4	3	4	4	2	5
2006-2007	25	27	5	4	11	2	6	7	3	3	2	5
ND 2005-2006	16	18	16	9	9	7	10	6	3	2	1	3
2006-2007	20	12	10	9	12	7	11	7	4	3	2	3
US 2005-2006	19.9	19.8	11.4	8.5	8.6	5.5	6.6	4.3	2.9	4.1	1.9	6.5
2006-2007	20.3	15.9	9.8	7.4	9.8	4.8	7.3	5.7	3.7	10.0	2.2	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**Chickpeas, All (Garbanzo): Monthly Prices Received, Monthly Farm Marketing Percentages, and Marketing Year Average Prices, United States, 2004-2005 through 2006-2007<sup>1</sup>**

Month	Prices Received			Farm Marketing Percentages <sup>2</sup>		
	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Sep	26.80	26.50	25.40	10.8	16.4	10.0
Oct	24.40	25.10	22.10	30.1	16.8	15.7
Nov	23.50	25.20	24.80	6.5	27.0	24.1
Dec	24.10	24.60	25.10	8.6	6.3	14.2
Jan <sup>3</sup>	23.60	27.40	27.80	4.4	9.6	12.1
Feb	29.20	26.20	26.80	4.4	1.8	11.6
Mar	29.00	22.20	27.40	3.8	5.2	2.2
Apr	25.00	26.80	20.80	4.1	2.2	1.3
May	17.20	15.90	29.50	7.0	1.8	3.0
Jun	36.20	28.20	28.40	1.0	5.0	2.1
Jul	27.90	22.80	27.20	16.7	1.6	2.0
Aug	20.60	24.60	29.50	2.6	6.3	1.7
MYA	25.00	25.40	25.40	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the U.S. marketing year of September - August.

<sup>2</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices.

<sup>3</sup> Second year.

**Chickpeas, Large (Garbanzo, larger than 20/64 in.): Monthly Prices Received, Monthly Farm Marketing Percentages, and Marketing Year Average Prices, United States, 2004-2005 through 2006-2007<sup>1</sup>**

Month	Prices Received			Farm Marketing Percentages <sup>2</sup>		
	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Sep	26.80	26.80	25.50	11.3	17.5	10.8
Oct	24.40	25.20	25.60	30.3	18.1	10.9
Nov	23.50	25.40	24.90	6.9	28.7	26.0
Dec	24.30	24.80	25.20	8.9	6.7	15.3
Jan <sup>3</sup>	23.70	27.80	28.00	4.6	10.2	12.9
Feb	30.10	30.20	27.70	4.5	1.3	11.8
Mar	29.30	25.20	29.60	4.0	4.2	2.0
Apr	25.00	30.90	20.80	4.3	1.7	1.4
May	19.10	( <sup>4</sup> )	30.00	5.4	( <sup>4</sup> )	3.1
Jun	36.60	30.70	29.90	1.0	4.8	2.1
Jul	28.20	( <sup>4</sup> )	28.70	17.1	( <sup>4</sup> )	1.9
Aug	25.70	26.30	29.60	1.7	5.9	1.8
MYA	25.60	26.30	26.30	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the U.S. marketing year of September - August.

<sup>2</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices.

<sup>3</sup> Second year.

<sup>4</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

**Chickpeas, Small (Garbanzo, smaller than 20/64 in.): Monthly Prices Received,  
Monthly Farm Marketing Percentages, and Marketing Year Average Prices,  
United States, 2004-2005 through 2006-2007 <sup>1</sup>**

Month	Prices Received			Farm Marketing Percentages <sup>2</sup>		
	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Sep	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Oct	22.60	( <sup>4</sup> )	15.90	25.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	69.1
Nov	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Dec	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Jan <sup>3</sup>	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Feb	( <sup>4</sup> )	18.60	12.90	( <sup>4</sup> )	8.0	9.0
Mar	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	17.30	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	4.8
Apr	( <sup>4</sup> )	15.40	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	7.4	( <sup>4</sup> )
May	( <sup>4</sup> )	14.50	19.50	( <sup>4</sup> )	20.4	1.7
Jun	( <sup>4</sup> )	11.30	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>4</sup> )
Jul	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Aug	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
MYA	14.20	14.20	15.90	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the U.S. marketing year of September - August.

<sup>2</sup> Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices.

<sup>3</sup> Second year.

<sup>4</sup> Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>5</sup> Insufficient sales to establish a price.

## Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey Procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 2000 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and Estimation Procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** For most items, the current month's preliminary price represents a 3-5 day period around the 15<sup>th</sup> of the month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

**Reliability:** U.S. price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.



## Prices Paid by Farmers

The November Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) at 161 (1990-92=100), is up 0.6 percent from October 2007 and 8.8 percent from November 2006.

**PRODUCTION INDEX:** The November index, at 161, increased 1.3 percent from last month and 10 percent from last year. Higher prices in November for diesel fuel, complete feeds, and gasoline offset lower prices for feeder cattle, potash & phosphate materials, and hay & forages.

**Feed:** The November index, at 161, increased 3.9 percent from October and 21 percent from last November. Since October, higher prices for complete feeds, feed supplements, feed grains, and concentrates more than offset lower prices for hay & forages.

**Livestock & Poultry:** The November index, at 130, decreased 1.5 percent from last month but increased 4.8 percent from last year. Since October, prices are lower for feeder cattle. The November feeder cattle price, at \$108.30 per cwt, is down \$2.60 per cwt from the October price. November feeder pigs averaged \$91.00 per cwt, unchanged from October.

**Fertilizer:** The November index, at 212, is down 0.5 percent from October but 25 percent above November a year ago. Since October, lower prices for potash & phosphate materials more than offset higher prices for mixed fertilizers.

**Chemicals:** The November index, at 135, increased 1.5 percent from October and 3.1 percent from last November.

**Fuels:** The November index, at 308, is up 9.6 percent from a month earlier and 39 percent above November 2006. Compared with last month, prices are higher for all items.

**Machinery:** The November index, at 191, increased 0.5 percent from October and 2.7 percent from last November. Since October, prices are higher for tractors and self-propelled machinery.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX:** The October 2007 Consumer Price Index, as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, for all urban consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.2 percent before seasonal adjustment to a level of 208.936 (1982-84=100). This compares with the September index of 208.490. For the 12-month period ending in October, the overall index increased 3.5 percent.

**Indexes of Prices Paid by Farmers and Related Parity Ratios  
United States, November 2007 With Comparisons <sup>1</sup>**

Indexes and Ratios	1910-14 = 100			1990-92 = 100		
	2006	2007		2006	2007	
	Nov	Oct	Nov	Nov	Oct	Nov
Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities & Services, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PPITW)	1,977	*2,129	2,147	148	*160	161
Production	1,412	*1,543	1,562	146	*159	161
Feed	650	*759	786	133	*155	161
Livestock & Poultry	1,583	*1,687	1,656	124	*132	130
Seeds	1,838	2,086	2,086	186	211	211
Fertilizer	623	*781	777	170	*213	212
Chemicals	807	*820	835	131	*133	135
Fuels	1,706	*2,169	2,378	221	*281	308
Supplies & Repairs	1,037	*1,071	1,071	146	*151	151
Autos & Trucks	2,958	*2,925	2,933	111	110	110
Machinery	4,654	*4,766	4,783	186	*190	191
Building Materials	2,072	*2,112	2,111	153	155	155
Services & Rent	1,572	*1,601	1,601			
Services				138	*143	143
Rent				121	119	119
Interest <sup>2</sup>	3,452	3,778	3,778	138	151	151
Taxes <sup>3</sup>	4,343	4,570	4,570	162	171	171
Wage Rates	6,436	*6,675	6,675	172	*178	178
Production, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PITW)	1,992	*2,161	2,182	148	*161	162
Family Living-CPI <sup>4</sup>	1,914	*1,984	1,984	149	155	155
Ratio (Received\Paid) Parity Ratio <sup>5</sup>	38	*42	42	80	*88	89
Parity Ratio Adjusted <sup>6</sup>	41	*44	44			
PPITW Adjusted for Productivity <sup>7</sup>	1,334	*1,379	1,382			
Crop Sector (PPITW)				153	*164	165
Livestock Sector (PPITW)				144	*156	157
Farm Sector (Production)				139	*157	158
Non-Farm Sector (Production)				149	160	162

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).

<sup>2</sup> Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

<sup>3</sup> Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

<sup>4</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.

<sup>5</sup> Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100).

<sup>6</sup> Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.079 for 2007 and the revised factor is 1.096 for 2006.

<sup>7</sup> PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

**Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-Components United States, November 2007 With Comparisons <sup>1</sup>**

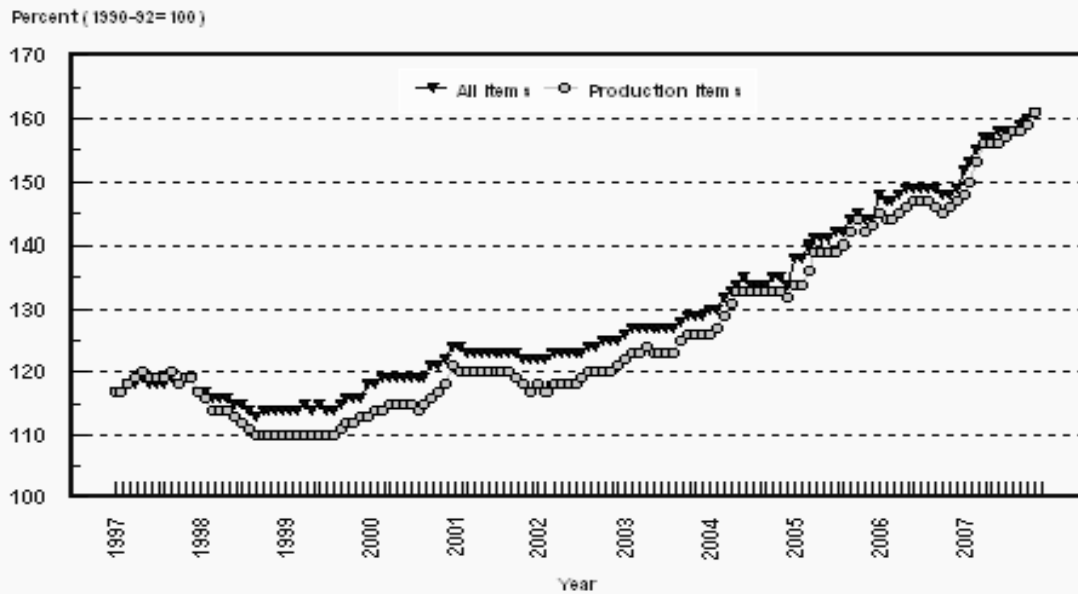
Index	Relative Weights 5-Year Moving Average <sup>2</sup>		Input Indexes		
	2006	2007	2006	2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>
Production Items	66.8	67.4	146	*159	161
Feed	10.9	10.9	133	*155	161
Feed Grains	1.6	1.6	127	146	153
Complete Feeds	5.3	5.3	128	*147	152
Hay/Forages	1.4	1.4	147	177	176
Concentrates	1.7	1.7	128	*155	160
Supplements	0.9	0.9	166	*189	203
Livestock & Poultry	7.6	7.7	124	*132	130
Feeder Cattle	6.0	6.0	120	*131	128
Feeder Pigs	0.6	0.6	133	99	99
Milk Cow Replacements	0.6	0.6	146	179	179
Poultry	0.5	0.5	125	125	125
Seeds	3.6	3.7	186	211	211
Field Crops	3.3	3.4	191	218	218
Grasses/Legumes	0.3	0.4	133	142	142
Fertilizer	4.3	4.4	170	*213	212
Mixed Fertilizer	1.9	1.9	161	*198	200
Nitrogen	1.8	1.8	188	*233	233
Potash & Phosphate	0.6	0.6	144	*200	186
Chemicals	3.5	3.4	131	*133	135
Herbicides	2.2	2.2	124	*125	127
Insecticides	0.8	0.8	147	*151	154
Fungicides/Other	0.5	0.5	131	*135	138
Fuels	2.9	3.1	221	*281	308
Diesel	1.7	1.9	246	*301	330
Gasoline	0.8	0.7	181	*225	247
LP Gas	0.4	0.4	200	*292	318
Supplies & Repairs	5.0	4.8	146	*151	151
Supplies	1.7	1.6	139	140	140
Repairs	3.3	3.2	150	*156	156
Autos & Trucks	1.8	1.8	111	110	110
Autos	0.2	0.2	109	108	109
Trucks	1.6	1.6	112	110	111
Machinery	4.4	4.5	186	*190	191
Tractors	1.0	1.0	164	*168	170
Self-Propelled	1.7	1.8	194	*197	197
Other Machinery	1.7	1.7	189	195	195
Building Materials	4.0	4.3	153	155	155
Services	12.2	12.2	138	*143	143
Custom Rates	1.3	1.3	123	125	125
Other Services	10.9	10.9	140	*145	145
Rent	6.7	6.7	121	119	119
Cash	3.6	3.6	144	140	140
Share	3.1	3.1	95	95	95
Interest	4.2	4.0	138	151	151
Taxes	2.9	2.9	162	171	171
Wage Rates	7.8	7.8	172	*178	178
Family Living-CPI	18.4	18.0	149	155	155

\* Revised.

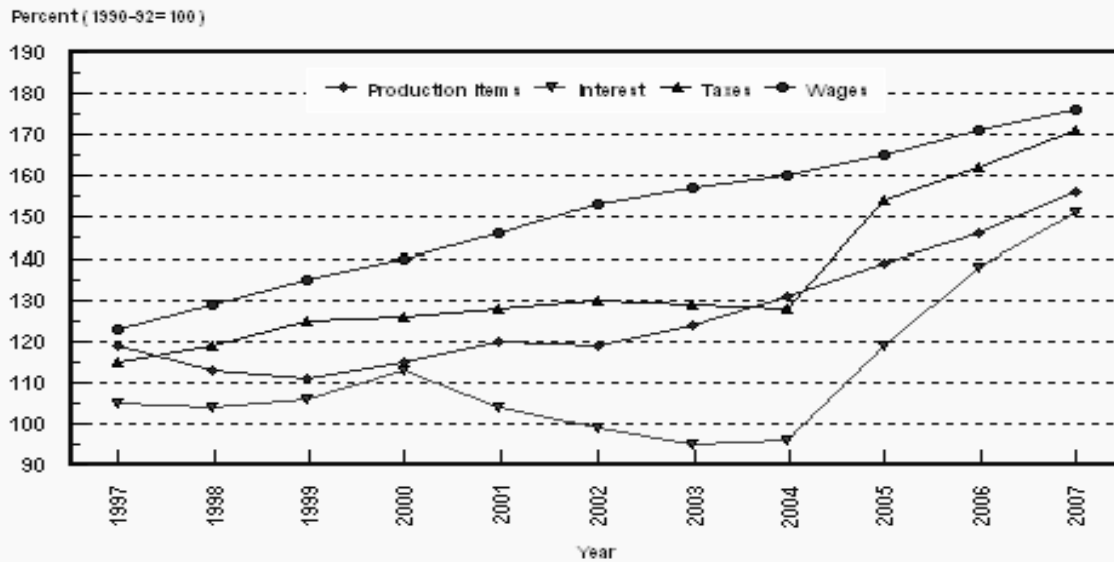
<sup>1</sup> Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).

<sup>2</sup> Weights may not add due to rounding.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, by Month

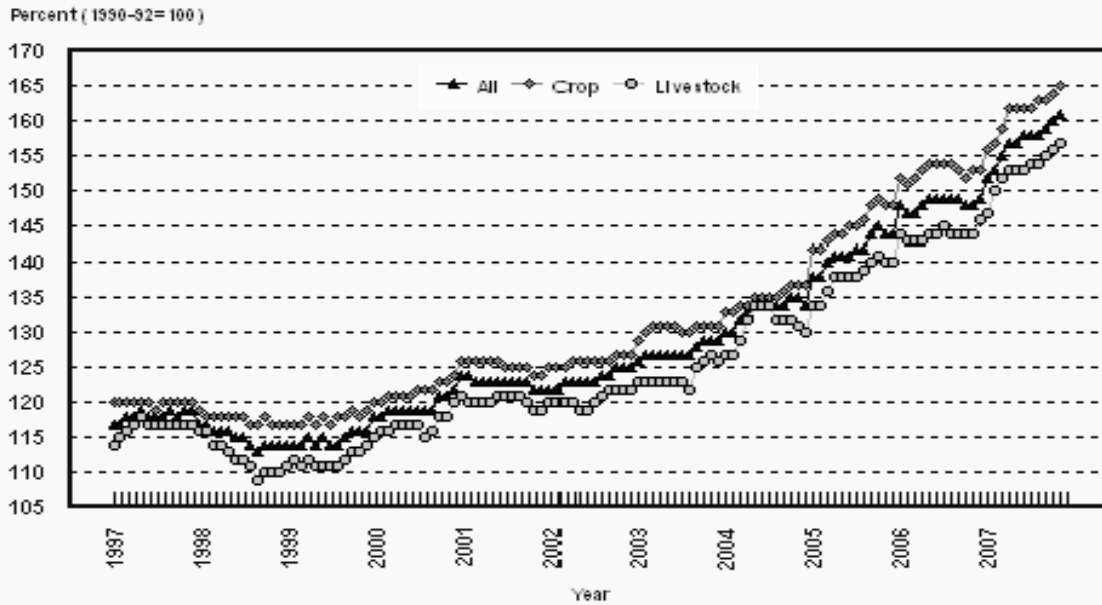


## Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, Annual Averages 1/

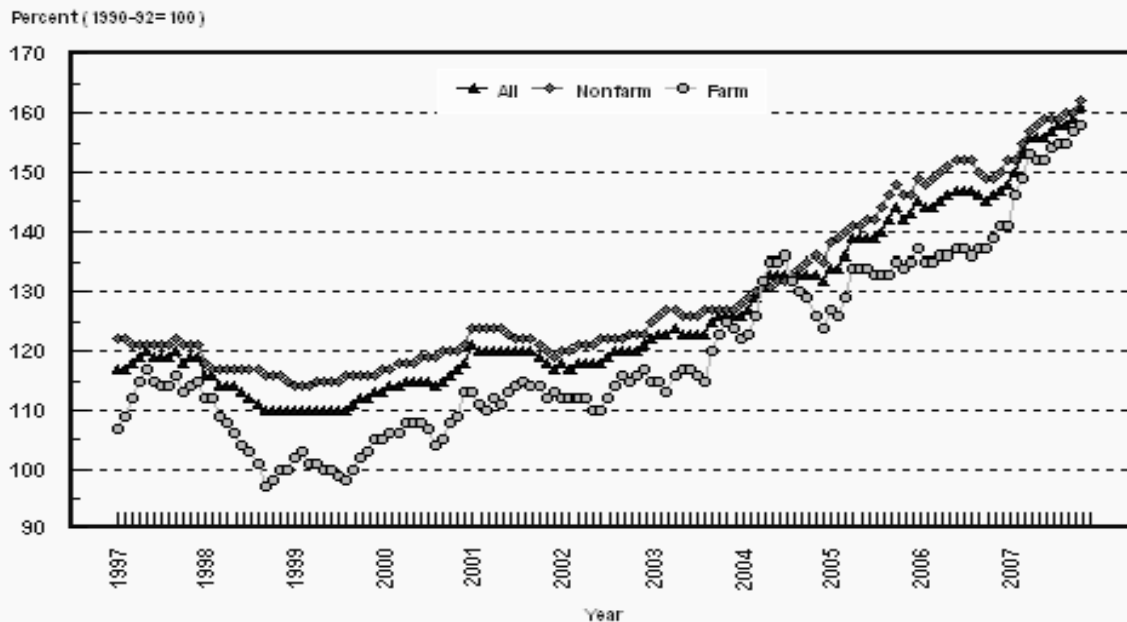


1/ Index values for 2007 are year-to-date averages.

## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Items US, by Farm Type

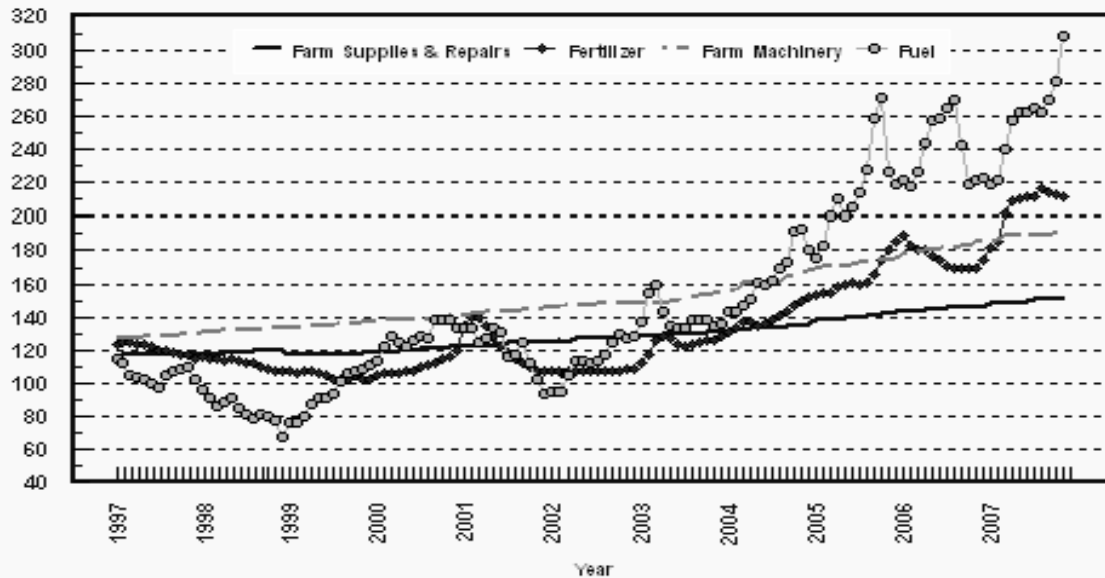


## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Production Items US, by Sector Origin



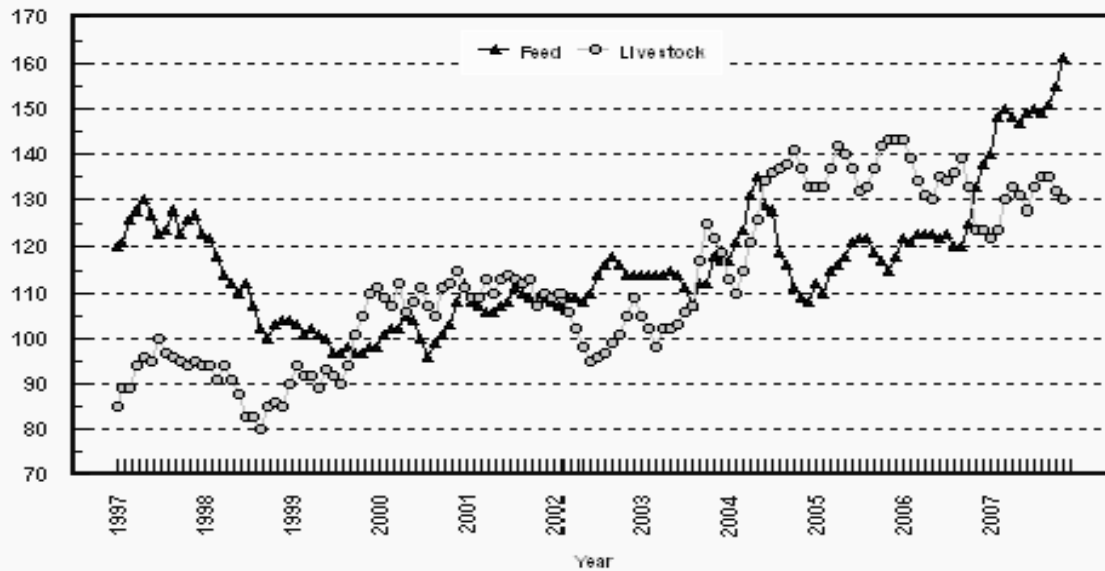
## Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, Selected Production Indexes US, by Non-Farm Sector

Percent (1990-92=100)



## Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, by Farm Sector

Percent (1990-92=100)



**Feed Price Ratios: United States, November 2007 with Comparisons**

Feed Price Ratio <sup>1</sup>	2006	2007	
	Nov	Oct	Nov
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower Feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight <sup>2</sup>	5.5	4.6	4.4
Market Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs <sup>3</sup>	10.6	*10.2	13.7
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	15.6	*12.8	11.0
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk <sup>4</sup>	2.44	*3.09	3.00
Steer & Heifer-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of Steer & Heifers, live weight	31.3	*29.3	27.3
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight <sup>5</sup>	9.4	*6.4	5.9

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

<sup>2</sup> The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

<sup>3</sup> The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

<sup>4</sup> The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

<sup>5</sup> The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed used 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

**Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios:  
United States, November 2007 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Entire Month		Preliminary
		Nov 2006	Oct 2007	Nov 2007
Broilers, Live	Lb	0.400	0.430	0.450
Eggs, Market	Doz	0.677	0.802	1.180
Hogs, All	Cwt	44.90	42.10	38.50
Milk, All	Cwt	13.90	21.40	21.60
Steers and Heifers	Cwt	90.00	96.40	95.40
Turkeys, Live	Lb	0.663	0.615	0.616
Corn	Bu	2.88	3.29	3.49
Hay, Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	110.00	137.00	135.00
Soybeans	Bu	6.08	8.36	9.48
Wheat, All	Bu	4.59	7.65	7.92

**Feeder Livestock: Prices Paid, United States  
November 2007 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	2006	2007	
		Nov	Oct	Nov
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Feeders and Stockers Cattle and Calves	Cwt	102.00	*110.90	108.30
Feeder Pigs	Cwt	122.00	91.00	91.00

\* Revised.

## Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey Procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each April to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the 5 business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and Estimation Procedures:** The annual April Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and U.S. level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and U.S. levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of *Agricultural Prices*. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely in April when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization in April are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

**Program Change:** Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-92 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-73 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-73 base period weights. The 1910-14=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-92=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).



## Information Contacts

General questions should be directed to Kevin Barnes, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch at (202) 720-6146. Below are the commodity specialists to contact for additional information.

### Crop Prices Received

Jeff Geuder, Chief, Crops Branch .....	(202) 720-2127
Greg Thessen, Field Crops Section .....	(202) 720-2127
Todd Ballard - Wheat, Rye .....	(202) 720-8068
Ty Kalasus - Corn, Proso Millet, Flaxseed .....	(202) 720-9526
Shiela Corley - Cotton, Cottonseed .....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson - Soybeans, Sunflower, Canola, Other Oilseeds .....	(202) 720-7369
King Whetstone - Hay, Oats, Sorghum .....	(202) 690-3234
Greg Thessen - Peanuts, Rice .....	(202) 720-2127
Dawn Keen - Sugarcane, Sugarbeets, Barley .....	(202) 720-7621
Lance Honig, Fruits, Vegetables & Special Crops Section .....	(202) 720-2127
Dan Norris - Peaches, Pears, Hops, Pulses, Mint .....	(202) 720-3250
Faye Propsom - Citrus, Tropical Fruits .....	(202) 720-4288
Faye Propsom - Apples, Apricots, Cherries, Cranberries, Plums, Prunes .....	(202) 720-4288
Leslie Colburn - Grapes, Tobacco .....	(202) 720-7235
Cathy Scherrer - Potatoes, Dry Edible Beans, Sweet Potatoes .....	(202) 720-4285
Debbie Flippin - Vegetables, Onions, Strawberries .....	(202) 720-2157
Doug Marousek - Tree Nuts .....	(202) 720-4215

### Livestock Prices Received

Dan Kerestes, Chief, Livestock Branch .....	(202) 720-3570
Shawn Clark, Livestock Section .....	(202) 720-3570
Scott Hollis - Sheep, Lambs, Goats, Wool, Mohair .....	(202) 720-4751
Jason Hardegree- Milk, Milk Cows .....	(202) 720-3278
Bruce Boess - Hogs .....	(202) 720-3106
Mike Miller - Cattle .....	(202) 720-3040
Darin Jantzi, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section .....	(202) 720-3570
Toby Paterson - Turkeys .....	(202) 720-0585
Sharyn Lavender - Broilers, Honey .....	(202) 720-3244
Kim Linonis - Eggs .....	(202) 690-8632

### Indexes, Prices Paid, and Parity Prices

Kevin Barnes, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch .....	(202) 720-6146
Kevin Hintzman, Economics Section .....	(202) 720-6146
Jennifer Sissom - Prices Paid Indexes, Prices Paid for Feed, Fertilizer, Agricultural Chemicals, Seeds, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Fuels, Feeder Livestock, Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios, Autos & Trucks, Grazing Fees .....	(202) 690-3229
Daryl Brinkman - Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices .....	(202) 720-8844

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