

Released August 29, 2008, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Agricultural Prices* see page 68, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

August Farm Prices Received Index Declined 4 Points From Last Month

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in August, at 155 percent, based on 1990-92=100, decreased 4 points (2.5 percent) from July. The Crop Index is down 7 points (3.8 percent) and the Livestock Index declined 1 point (0.7 percent). Producers received lower prices for corn, broilers, soybeans, and milk. Higher prices were realized for wheat, hogs, eggs, and strawberries. In addition to prices, the overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased monthly marketings of cattle, grapes, sweet corn, and potatoes offset decreased marketings of wheat, hay, milk, and broilers.

The preliminary All Farm Products Index is up 16 points (12 percent) from August 2007. The Food Commodities Index, at 153, decreased 3 points (1.9 percent) from last month but increased 11 points (7.7 percent) from August 2007.

Prices Paid Index up 2 Points

The August Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) is 194 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index is up 2 points (1.0 percent) from July and 32 points above (20 percent) August 2007. Higher prices in August for complete feeds, nitrogen fertilizer, mixed fertilizer and potash & phosphate materials more than offset lower prices for diesel fuel, feed grains, LP gas, and gasoline.

Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92=100	2007		2008	
	Jul	Aug	Jul	Aug
Prices Received	139	139	159	155
Prices Paid	162	162	192	194
Ratio ¹	86	86	83	80

¹ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

Prices Received by Farmers

The August All Farm Products Index is 155 percent of its 1990-92 base, down 2.5 percent from the July index but 12 percent above the August 2007 index.

ALL CROPS: The August index is 175, down 3.8 percent from July but 23 percent above August 2007. Index decreases for oil-bearing crops, potatoes & dry beans, feed grains & hay, and commercial vegetables more than offset the index increases for food grains and fruits & nuts.

Food Grains: The August index, at 268, is 11 percent above the previous month and 45 percent above a year ago. The August all wheat price, at \$8.02 per bushel, is up 86 cents from July and \$2.38 above August 2007.

Feed Grains & Hay: The August index is 216, down 4.0 percent from last month but 44 percent above a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.90 per bushel, is down 34 cents from last month but \$1.64 above August 2007. The all hay price, at \$165 per ton, is up \$1.00 from July and \$41.00 from last August. Sorghum grain, at \$8.26 per cwt, is 81 cents below July but \$2.33 above August last year.

Cotton: The August index, at 98, is unchanged from July but 32 percent above last year. The August price, at 59.4 cents per pound, is up 0.1 cent from the previous month and 14.5 cents above last August.

Oil-Bearing Crops: The August index, at 216, is down 9.6 percent from July but 57 percent higher than August 2007. The soybean price, at \$12.10 per bushel, decreased \$1.20 from July but is \$4.38 above August 2007.

Fruits & Nuts: The August index, at 157, is up 3.3 percent from July and 4.7 percent higher than a year ago. Price increases for strawberries, apples, peaches, and lemons more than offset price decreases for grapes, pears, oranges, and grapefruit.

Commercial Vegetables: The August index, at 140, is down 3.4 percent from last month and 4.8 percent below August 2007. Price declines for sweet corn, tomatoes, onions, and celery more than offset price increases during August for cauliflower and carrots.

Potatoes & Dry Beans: The August index, at 196, is down 6.2 percent from last month but 63 percent above August 2007. The all potato price, at \$11.32 per cwt, is down \$1.01 from July but up \$4.47 from last August. The all dry bean price, at \$39.60 per cwt, is up \$3.10 from the previous month and \$13.90 above August 2007.

LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS: The August index, at 137, is 0.7 percent below last month but unchanged from August 2007. Compared with a year ago, milk and calf prices are lower. Prices are higher for cattle, hogs, eggs, broilers, and turkeys.

Meat Animals: The August index, at 130, is up 3.2 percent from last month and 6.6 percent higher than last year. The August hog price, at \$59.70 per cwt, is up \$5.50 from July and \$8.40 higher than a year ago. The August beef cattle price of \$96.10 per cwt is up \$1.00 from last month and \$4.70 higher than August 2007.

Dairy Products: The August index, at 142, is down 4.7 percent from a month ago and 14 percent lower than August last year. The August all milk price of \$18.50 per cwt is down 90 cents from last month and \$3.10 from August 2007. The fluid grade milk price is down 90 cents and the manufacturing grade milk price is down 80 cents from the previous month.

Poultry & Eggs: The August index, at 151, is down 1.9 percent from July but 4.9 percent above a year ago. The August market egg price, at 81.5 cents per dozen, increased 14.7 cents from July and is 9.3 cents above August 2007. The August broiler price, at 47.0 cents per pound, is down 3.0 cents from July but 1.0 cent above a year ago. The August turkey price, at 63.0 cents per pound, is up 1.9 cents from the previous month and up 5.8 cents from a year earlier.

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**Index Numbers of Prices Received, United States,
August 2008, with Comparisons ¹**

Index	1910-14=100				1990-92=100		
	Average 1990-92	2007	2008		2007	2008	
		Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug	Jul	Aug
All Farm Products	639	883	*1011	984	139	*159	155
All Crops	500	699	*897	862	142	*182	175
Food Grains	325	588	*769	853	185	*242	268
Feed Grains & Hay	363	535	*806	772	150	*225	216
Cotton	517	380	*501	502	74	*98	98
Tobacco ²	1263	1392	1397	1397	92	92	92
Oil-Bearing Crops	554	755	*1306	1180	138	*239	216
Fruits & Nuts	716	1051	*1061	1099	150	*152	157
Commercial Vegetables	698	979	*971	939	147	*145	140
Potatoes & Dry Beans	540	605	*1056	992	120	*209	196
Other Crops	493	586	582	582	119	118	118
Livestock & Products	768	1049	*1060	1053	137	138	137
Meat Animals	1021	1245	*1284	1320	122	126	130
Dairy Products	799	1327	1192	1137	165	149	142
Poultry & Eggs	282	405	432	424	144	154	151
Food Commodities					142	*156	153

* Revised.

¹ Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov.

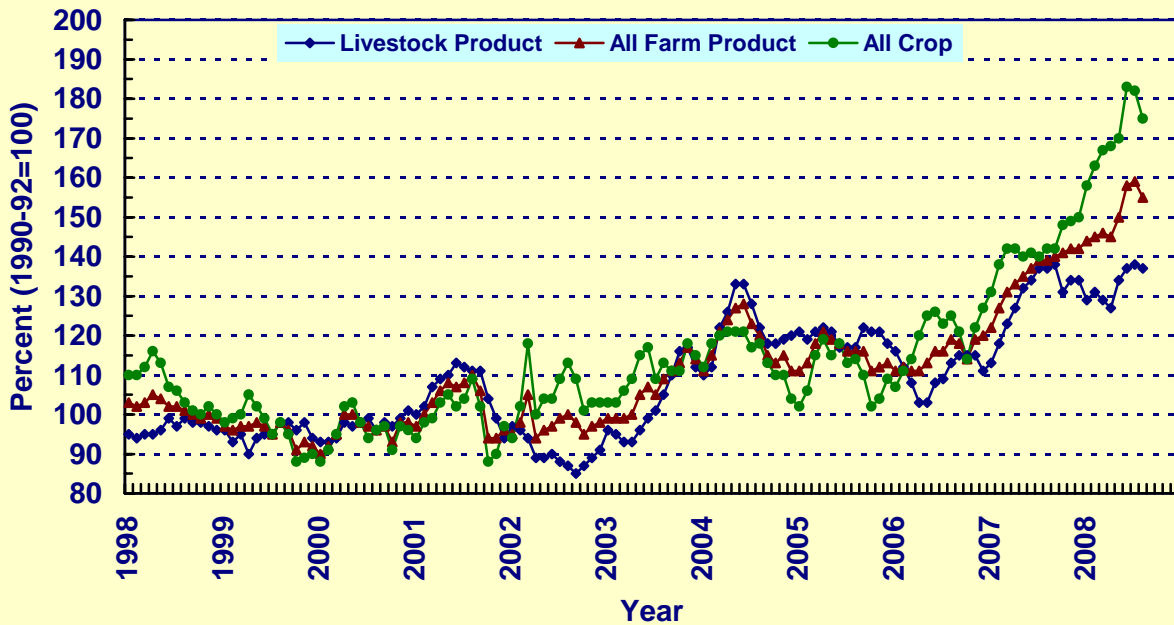
² Monthly prices discontinued July 2005.

**Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid,
1990-92=100, by Month, United States, 2007 and 2008 ¹**

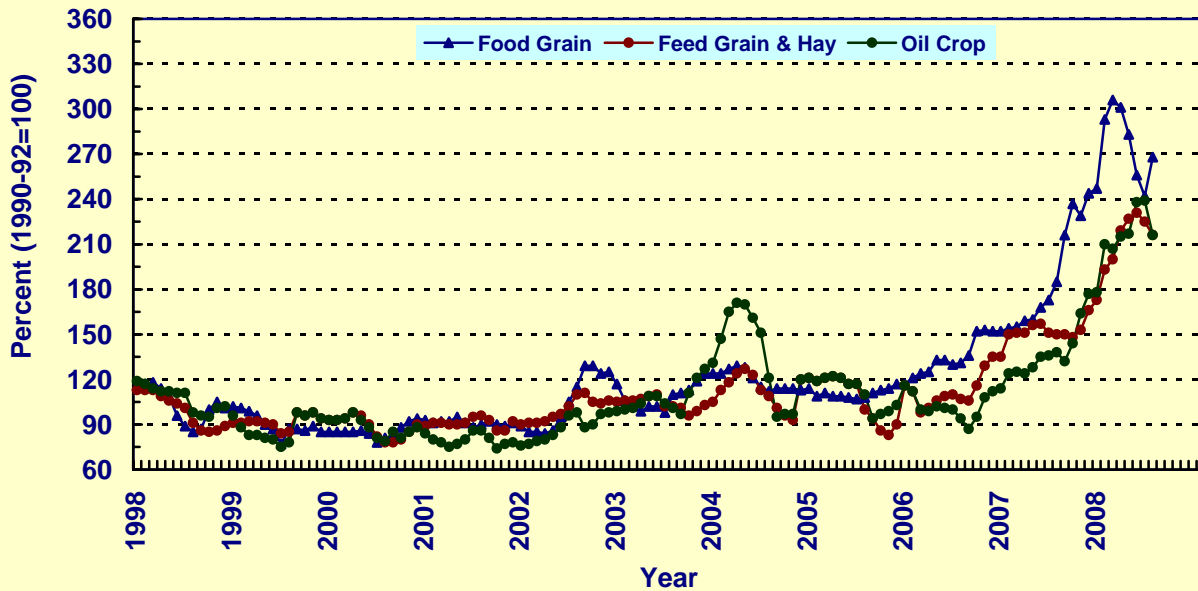
Month	Index of Prices Received						Index of Prices Paid			
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		All Items		Production Items	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Jan	122	144	131	158	113	129	155	172	152	173
Feb	127	145	138	163	118	131	156	174	154	176
Mar	131	146	142	167	123	129	159	177	157	181
Apr	133	145	142	168	127	127	160	181	160	187
May	135	150	140	170	132	134	161	186	160	193
Jun	137	158	141	183	134	137	161	189	161	198
Jul	139	159	140	182	137	138	162	192	162	202
Aug	139	155	142	175	137	137	162	194	162	205
Sep	140		142		138		162		162	
Oct	141		148		131		164		164	
Nov	142		149		134		165		166	
Dec	142		150		134		166		168	

¹ Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov.

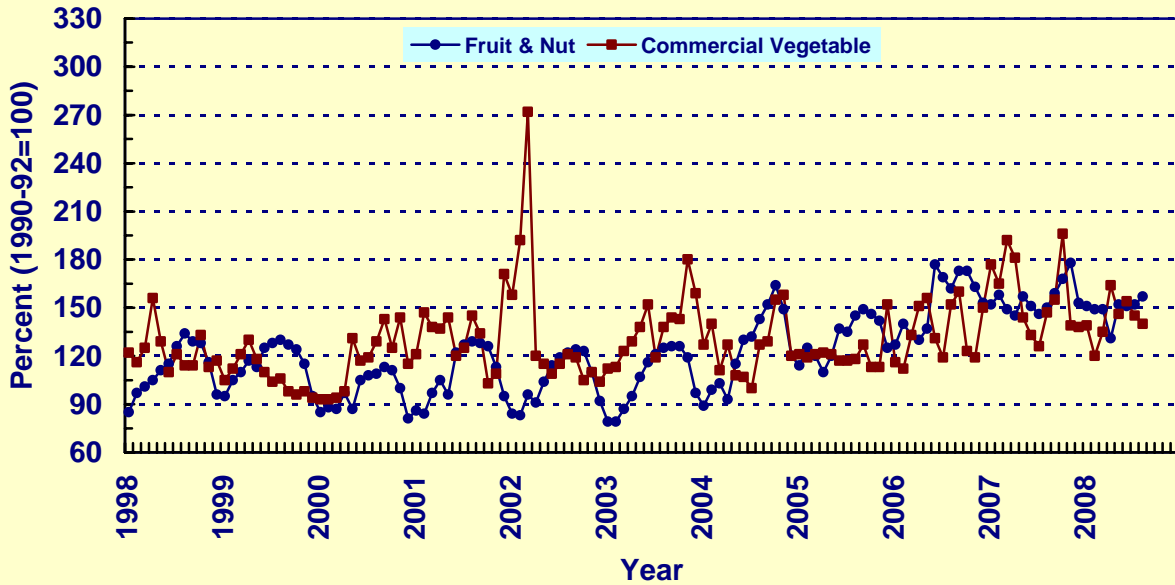
Prices Received, Major Indexes, US



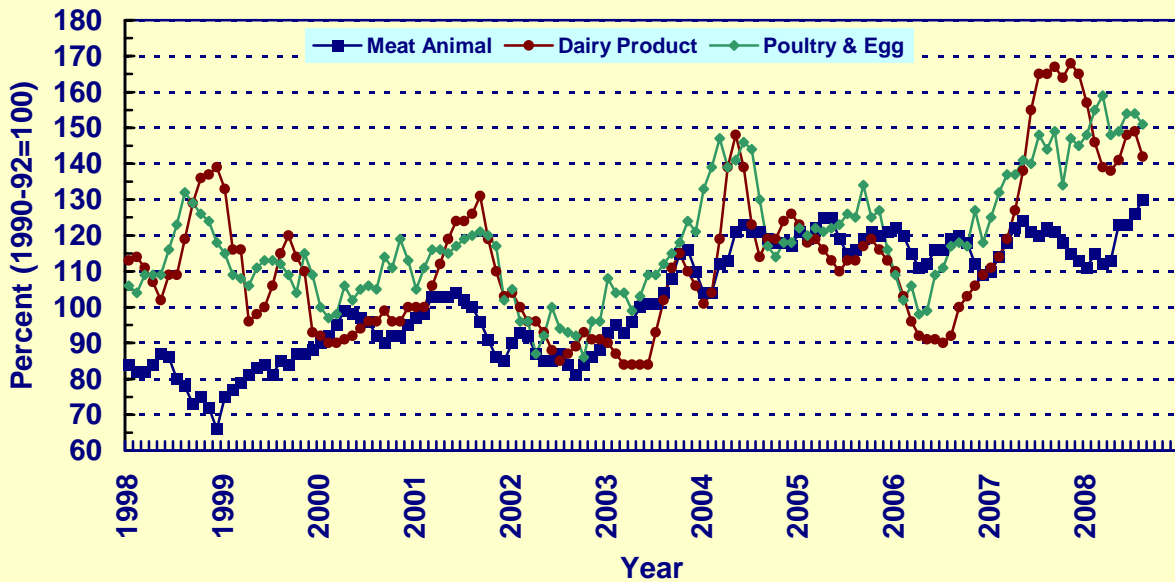
Prices Received, Food, Feed, & Oil Crop Indexes, US



Prices Received, Fruit and Vegetable Indexes, US



Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US



**Prices Received, United States,
August 2008, with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Aug 2007	Jul 2008	Aug 2008
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Field Crops					
Barley, All	Bu	2.12	3.55	5.11	5.00
Feed	Bu	1.90	3.60	4.70	4.41
Malting	Bu	2.43	3.52	5.19	5.25
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	19.10	25.70	36.50	39.60
Canola	Cwt		14.60	26.20	25.00
Chickpeas, All	Cwt		29.50	34.80	(⁵)
Large	Cwt		29.60	40.70	(⁵)
Small	Cwt		(⁴)	27.70	(⁵)
Corn	Bu	2.30	3.26	5.24	4.90
Cotton, Upland	Lb	0.606	0.449	0.593	0.594
Cottonseed ¹	Ton	96.00	(⁵)		(⁵)
Flaxseed	Bu	4.27	8.64	18.10	16.50
Hay, All, Baled ²	Ton	76.30	124.00	164.00	165.00
Alfalfa ²	Ton	77.20	135.00	177.00	180.00
Other ²	Ton	60.00	105.00	130.00	126.00
Lentils	Cwt		15.50	33.60	32.60
Oats	Bu	1.22	2.24	3.46	3.17
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	0.304	0.180	0.211	0.201
Peas, Dry Edible	Cwt		8.91	15.90	15.20
Austrian Winter	Cwt		9.85	(⁵)	(⁵)
Potatoes	Cwt	5.82	6.85	12.33	11.32
Rice, Rough	Cwt	7.07	10.10	17.20	17.70
Sorghum Grain	Cwt	3.75	5.93	9.07	8.26
Soybeans	Bu	5.61	7.72	13.30	12.10
Sunflower, All	Cwt	9.50	18.40	28.30	25.80
Wheat, All	Bu	2.96	5.64	7.16	8.02
Winter	Bu	2.93	5.66	7.10	7.70
Durum	Bu	2.86	7.00	11.80	12.30
Other Spring	Bu	3.11	5.53	9.60	8.62
Hard Red Winter	Bu		5.65	7.58	
Soft Red Winter	Bu		5.61	6.15	
Hard Red Spring	Bu		5.53	9.75	
White	Bu	3.24	5.69	6.89	
Fruit					
Citrus, Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	5.77	7.53	5.83	4.58
Lemons	Box	10.10	31.67	24.17	24.64
Oranges	Box	5.79	8.81	5.59	4.70
Tangelos	Box	5.82	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Tangerines	Box	15.11	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Noncitrus, Fresh					
Apples ³	Lb	0.212	0.344	0.446	0.534
Grapes ³	Ton	506.00	680.00	930.00	820.00
Peaches ³	Ton	432.00	593.00	510.00	520.00
Pears ³	Ton	370.00	374.00	710.00	588.00
Strawberries	Cwt	56.00	79.30	65.90	91.00

¹ Marketing year August - February.

² Mid-month price.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

⁴ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁵ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received, United States,
August 2008, with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Aug 2007	Jul 2008	Aug 2008
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Vegetables, Fresh ¹					
Asparagus	Cwt	79.80			
Broccoli	Cwt	22.50	38.20	26.70	25.60
Cantaloups ²	Cwt		13.30	17.00	9.12
Carrots	Cwt	13.20	17.10	25.60	25.80
Cauliflower	Cwt	26.80	27.90	38.20	43.60
Celery	Cwt	11.60	9.64	22.40	13.00
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	15.70	22.80	28.10	24.80
Cucumbers ²	Cwt		24.60	23.10	23.20
Lettuce	Cwt	11.90	23.10	17.30	17.20
Onions	Cwt	12.80	10.80	15.10	11.70
Snap Beans ²	Cwt		81.10	95.40	84.80
Tomatoes	Cwt	32.30	28.60	38.60	30.00
Livestock					
Calves	Cwt	94.30	127.00	115.00	114.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	72.90	91.40	95.10	96.10
Cows ³	Cwt	49.60	51.50	56.40	57.60
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	77.10	95.70	99.60	100.00
Milk Cows ⁴	Head	1130.00		1990.00	
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.70	51.30	54.20	59.70
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt	48.40	52.10	56.00	61.10
Sows	Cwt	39.50	36.10	20.10	33.10
Lambs	Cwt	56.20	97.90	103.00	
Sheep	Cwt	23.40	28.30	26.90	
Dairy and Poultry					
Milk, All ^{5 6}	Cwt	13.06	21.60	19.40	18.50
Fluid Grade ⁶	Cwt	13.10	21.60	19.40	18.50
Mfg Grade ⁶	Cwt	11.80	19.90	18.90	18.10
Broilers, Live ⁷	Lb	0.317	0.460	0.500	0.470
Eggs, All ⁸	Doz	0.643	0.866	0.841	0.965
Market ^{8 9}	Doz	0.546	0.722	0.668	0.815
Turkeys, live ^{8 10}	Lb	0.380	0.572	0.611	0.630
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation ¹¹					
Eggs, All	Doz	0.545	0.950	0.979	1.060
Milk, All ⁵	Cwt	9.71	21.70	19.20	18.50

¹ Beginning January 2006, point of first sale. F.O.B. shipping point for prior years.

² Monthly estimates began January 1995.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ August 2008 Fat test percent: all milk, 3.56; fluid milk, 3.56; mfg grade, 3.85.

⁷ Equivalent live weight price.

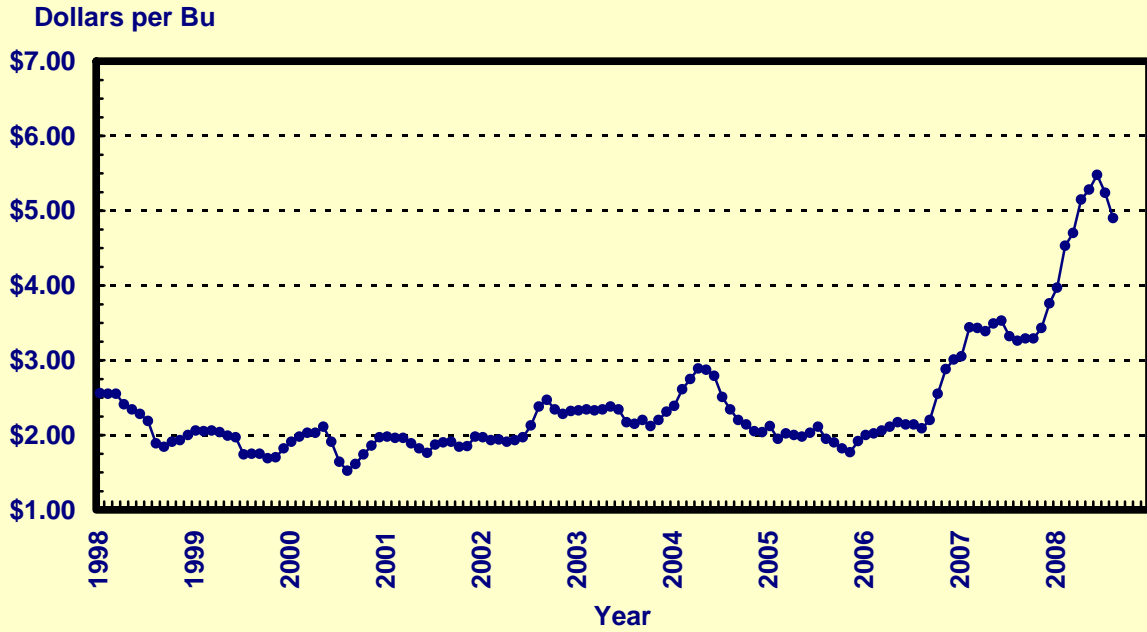
⁸ Mid-month price.

⁹ Also referred to as table eggs.

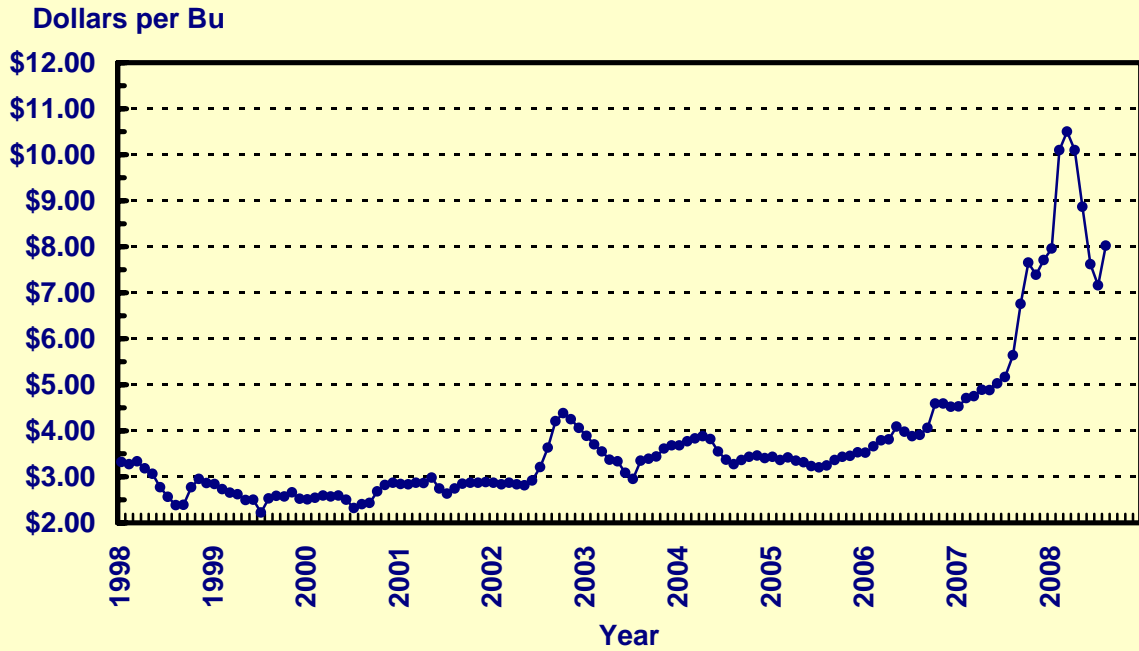
¹⁰ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available.

¹¹ Seasonal adjustment factors are: All Eggs August 2007, 91; July 2008, 86; and August 2008, 91. All Milk August 2007, 100; July 2008, 101; and August 2008, 100.

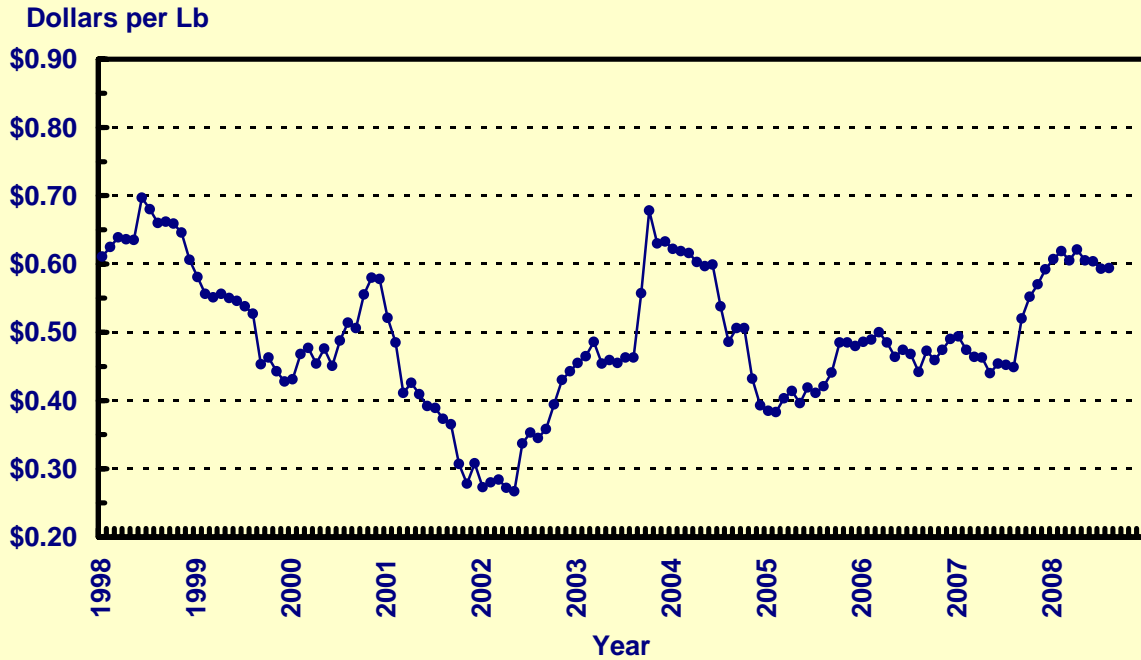
Prices Received, Corn, US



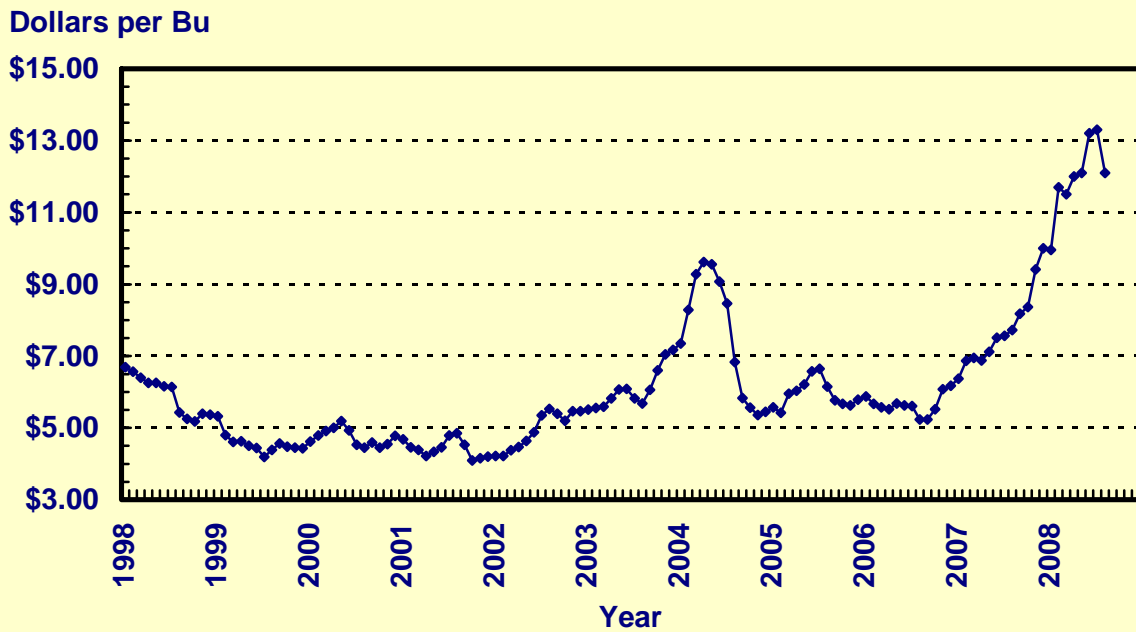
Prices Received, Wheat, US



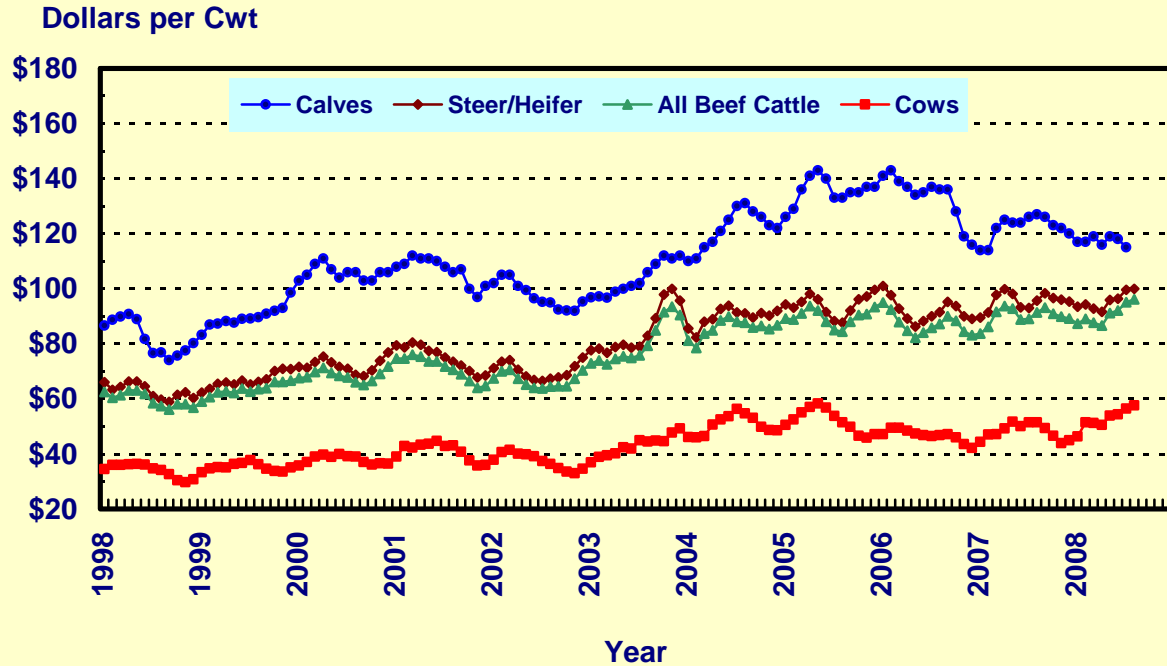
Prices Received, Cotton, US



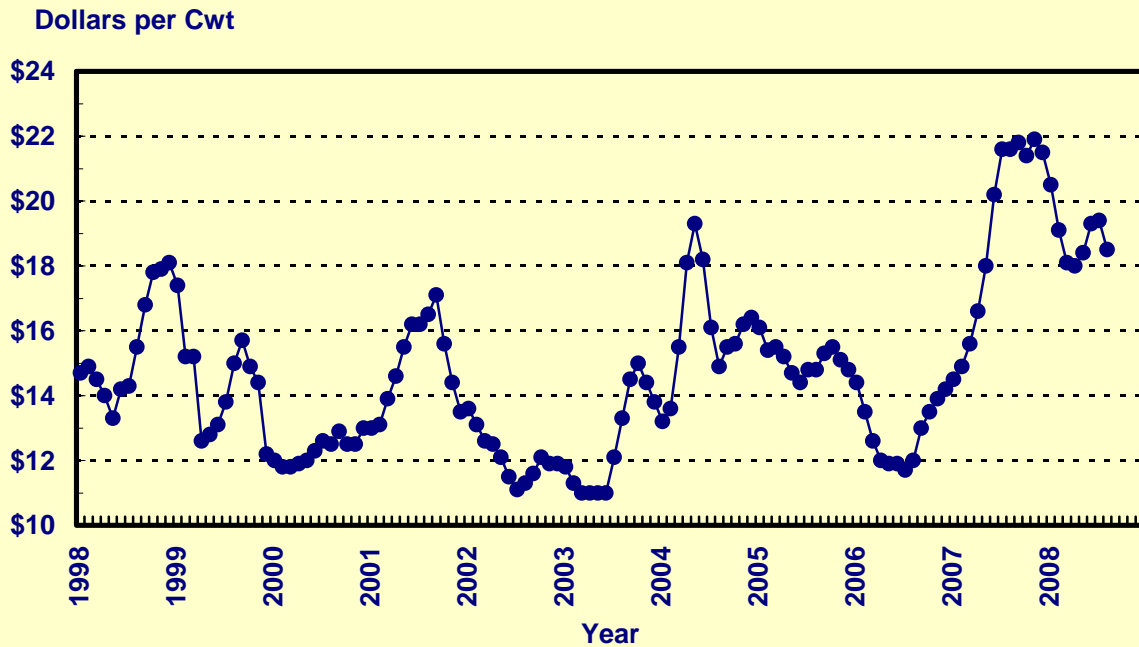
Prices Received, Soybeans, US



Prices Received, Cattle, US

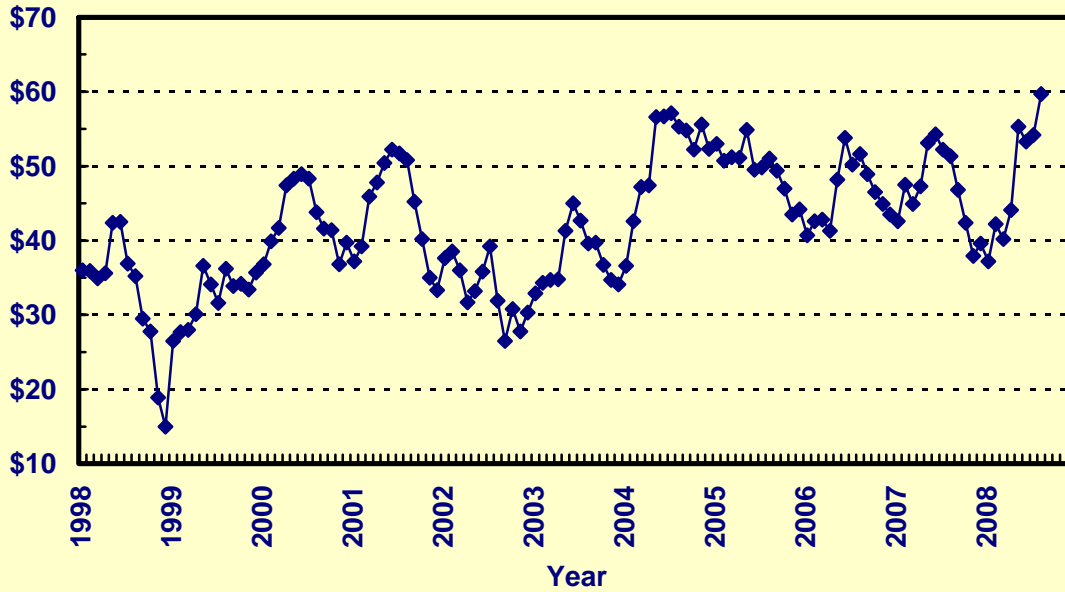


Prices Received, Milk, US



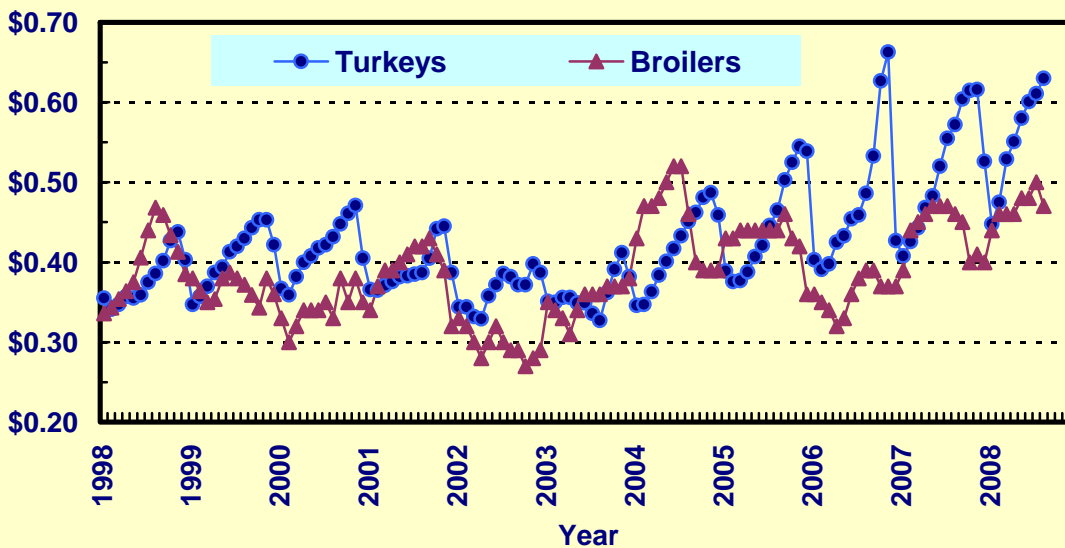
Prices Received, Hogs, US

Dollars per Cwt



Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US

Dollars per Lb



Wheat: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	5.97	6.10	5.97	6.10				
CA	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)		
CO	7.31	8.00	7.30	8.00			(³)	(⁴)
ID	7.28	7.34	7.79	8.15	(⁴)	(⁴)	6.59	6.60
IL	6.40	6.70	6.40	6.70				
IN	6.32	6.41	6.32	6.41				
KS	7.66	7.83	7.66	7.83				
MI	5.90	6.00	5.90	6.00				
MN	8.76	8.55	6.92	7.00			8.82	8.60
MO	5.94	6.00	5.94	6.00				
MT	9.56	9.13	8.50	8.52	9.91	11.80	10.10	9.19
NE	7.16	7.50	7.16	7.50				
ND	10.00	8.99	8.11	8.11	13.00	12.50	9.91	8.75
OH	6.09	6.15	6.09	6.15				
OK	7.54	7.88	7.54	7.88				
OR	8.20	8.37	7.92	8.20			8.96	9.10
SD	8.04	8.10	8.04	8.08			7.91	8.83
TX	7.68	8.04	7.68	8.04				
WA	8.19	8.30	8.07	8.21			8.84	8.82
US	7.16	8.02	7.10	7.70	11.80	12.30	9.60	8.62

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Month,
United States, 2007 and 2008¹**

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle ²		All Hogs	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
Jan	4.53	7.96	3.05	3.97	6.37	9.96	83.70	87.30	42.60	37.20
Feb	4.71	10.10	3.44	4.53	6.87	11.70	86.10	89.00	47.50	42.20
Mar	4.75	10.50	3.43	4.70	6.95	11.50	91.60	87.70	44.90	40.20
Apr	4.89	10.10	3.39	5.15	6.88	12.00	93.70	86.60	47.30	44.10
May	4.88	8.87	3.49	5.28	7.12	12.10	92.80	91.10	53.10	55.30
Jun	5.03	7.62	3.53	5.48	7.51	13.20	88.80	92.00	54.30	53.30
Jul	5.17	7.16	3.32	5.24	7.56	13.30	89.00	95.10	52.20	54.20
Aug	5.64	8.02	3.26	4.90	7.72	12.10	91.40	96.10	51.30	59.70
Sep	6.76		3.29		8.18		93.10		46.80	
Oct	7.65		3.29		8.36		90.90		42.40	
Nov	7.39		3.43		9.41		89.90		37.90	
Dec	7.71		3.76		10.00		89.20		39.60	

¹ Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

² Cows, steers and heifers.

Grains: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008

Month	All Barley		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Sorghum Grain	
	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL							13.90	12.50	(⁴)	(³)
AR										
CA	(³)	(³)			(⁴)	(⁴)				
CO	5.49	(³)	4.71	4.60						
ID	5.19	5.82								
IL			5.43	4.90	(³)	(⁴)	13.90	13.00	(³)	8.30
IN			5.92	5.16			14.50	12.60		
IA			5.24	4.80	3.59	3.30	13.00	11.80		
KS			5.98	5.12	3.17	3.14	14.50	12.10	10.20	8.01
KY			6.13	5.30			(³)	12.70		
LA							11.00	11.00		
MI			5.47	5.00	4.43	3.90	13.90	12.50		
MN	(³)	(⁴)	4.61	4.25	3.13	2.80	12.80	11.50		
MS							10.80	10.80		
MO			5.75	5.50			14.00	13.00	11.20	9.50
MT	5.57	5.20			(³)	(⁴)				
NE			5.12	4.75	3.53	3.50	13.30	12.00	9.86	7.90
NY					(³)	3.20				
NC			6.63	5.69			(³)	12.80		
ND	4.65	4.64	5.32	5.00	3.33	3.20	13.20	12.20		
OH			5.56	4.86	(³)	(⁴)	13.70	12.00		
OK									10.70	8.42
OR	5.16	5.15			(⁴)	(⁴)				
PA			6.27	5.56	3.72	3.51				
SD	(³)	(³)	5.09	5.06	3.11	2.98	12.90	11.70		
TN			6.48	5.85			14.70	12.50		
TX			6.60	5.66	(⁴)	(⁴)			8.94	8.34
UT	(³)	4.16								
WA	4.84	5.00								
WI			5.44	4.80	3.53	3.20	13.70	11.50		
WY	(³)	(³)								
US	5.11	5.00	5.24	4.90	3.46	3.17	13.30	12.10	9.07	8.26

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected State,
July and August 2008**

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ID	5.19	5.85	5.18	5.15
MN	(³)	(⁴)	4.50	3.70
MT	5.66	5.28	4.20	3.95
ND	4.65	4.95	4.65	3.90
SD	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
WY	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Field Crops: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008

State	Dry Edible Beans		All Sunflower		Canola		Flaxseed		Peanuts ⁴	
	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ³
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>
AL									(⁵)	(⁵)
CA	49.10	(⁶)								
CO	36.80	37.10								
FL									0.207	(⁵)
GA									0.205	0.200
ID	33.80	34.00								
KS			(⁵)	(⁵)						
MI	42.50	44.00								
MN	(⁵)	(⁶)	28.10	(⁶)	24.70	(⁶)				
NE	36.10	36.30								
NC										
ND	34.40	35.90	28.50	26.80	26.30	25.00	18.20	16.50	0.228	0.220
SD			26.00	22.50			(⁵)	(⁶)		
TX									0.225	0.196
VA									(⁵)	(⁵)
US	36.50	39.60	28.30	25.80	26.20	25.00	18.10	16.50	0.211	0.201

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Based on sales through first half of month.

⁴ In-Shell.

⁵ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁶ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008

State	Cotton, Upland		August				Apples Fresh Use ^{1 4}
	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Cotton- seed ⁵	Hay, Baled ³			
				All	Alfalfa	Other	
<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dol/Lb</i>	
AL	0.579	0.577					
AZ	(⁶)	(⁷)		186.00	187.00	167.00	
AR	0.578	0.579					
CA	(⁷)	(⁷)		198.00	214.00	151.00	0.560
CO				169.00	170.00	145.00	
GA	0.579	0.579					
ID				212.00	215.00	164.00	
IL				137.00	143.00	105.00	
IA				138.00	140.00	99.00	
KS				120.00	133.00	89.00	
KY				121.00	175.00	95.00	
LA	0.578	0.579					
MI				153.00	155.00	130.00	
MN				123.00	125.00	100.00	
MS	0.576	0.579					
MO				96.00	160.00	85.00	
MT				127.00	128.00	120.00	
NE				92.00	94.00	81.00	
NV				195.00	196.00	185.00	
NM				186.00	189.00	154.00	
NY				163.00	190.00	130.00	
NC	0.579	0.579					
ND				76.00	83.00	60.00	
OH				144.00	185.00	80.00	0.525
OK				102.00	144.00	67.00	
OR				216.00	216.00	215.00	
PA				173.00	201.00	168.00	0.496
SD				97.00	100.00	78.00	
TN	0.579	0.579					
TX	0.652	0.652	(⁷)	133.00	185.00	110.00	
UT				178.00	180.00	149.00	
VA							
WA				237.00	240.00	230.00	0.530
WI				103.00	105.00	85.00	
WY				114.00	115.00	112.00	
US	0.593	0.594	(⁷)	165.00	180.00	126.00	0.534

¹ Entire month.

² Based on sales during the first half of the month.

³ Mid-month.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, and WA. Price at point of first sale for other States.

⁵ Marketing year August - February.

⁶ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁷ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,
United States, August 2008, with Comparisons**

Item	Unit	Jun 2008 ¹	Jul 2008 ¹	Aug 2008 ²
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars per Pound	0.604	0.593	0.594
Marketings ³	1,000 Bales	717	317	NA
Rice				
Average Price	Dollars per Cwt	16.80	17.20	17.70
Marketings ⁴	1,000 Cwt	8,811	9,289	NA

¹ Entire month.

² Based on purchases for the first half of the month.

³ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - AL, AZ, AR, CA, GA, LA, MS, NC, TN, and TX.

⁴ Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

**Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,
by State and United States, August 2008**

Commodity, State and Type	F.O.B. Packed Fresh	Equivalent Returns ¹					
		Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>
Grapefruit CA	19.10	7.56	9.68	-0.31	4.58	6.70	-3.29
Lemons CA	51.70	30.28	41.22	-0.46	24.64	35.58	-6.10
Oranges CA Valencia	18.50	7.29	10.31	1.37	4.70	7.72	-1.22

¹ Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit - AZ & CA-67, FL-85, TX-80; Lemons - 76; Oranges - AZ & CA-75, FL-90, TX-85; Tangelos - 90; Tangerines - AZ & CA-75, FL-95.

Potatoes: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008¹

State	Jul	Aug ²	State	Jul	Aug ²
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>		<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL	22.10				
AZ	(⁵)		NC	15.30	
CA - All ³	19.20	22.80	ND - All ³	8.10	
- Winter			- Fresh ⁴		NA
- Spring	19.50		- Processing	8.10	NA
- Summer	19.20	22.80	OR	12.20	11.30
- Fall	15.00		TX	18.90	18.70
CO - All ³	16.10		VA	25.50	
- Fresh ⁴	18.70	NA	WA - All ³	11.40	9.85
FL			- Processing	6.90	NA
ID - All ³	8.50	9.50	WI - All ³	19.40	14.10
- Fresh ⁴	12.10	NA	- Fresh ⁴	20.60	NA
- Processing	5.80	NA	- Processing	7.50	NA
ME	8.60				
MI	(⁵)	9.60	US - All ³	12.33	11.32
MN	6.85	18.20	- Fresh ⁴	19.40	NA
NY		18.80	- Processing	6.55	NA

¹ Missing data indicates no potatoes being marketed.

² Preliminary price reflecting prices received for the entire month.

³ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stocks, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

⁴ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

⁵ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Cattle: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008

State	Cows ¹		Steers & Heifers		Beef Cattle ⁴		Calves	
	Jul ²	Aug ³	Jul ²	Aug ³	Jul ²	Aug ³	Jul ²	Aug ³
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	58.00	60.00	101.00	99.00	83.80	83.40	101.00	110.00
AR	53.00	53.00	99.00	100.00	85.20	85.90	102.00	107.00
CA	46.10	50.20	98.70	98.70	77.10	78.80	100.00	100.00
CO	56.80	59.10	103.00	103.00	102.00	102.00	109.00	112.00
FL	57.40	55.90	86.30	89.00	72.80	77.10	95.50	99.50
GA	58.30	57.00	89.00	90.00	68.40	69.20	97.00	99.00
ID	57.20	57.20	98.10	99.50	88.70	91.90	109.00	105.00
IL	59.00	60.00	98.50	99.00	97.70	98.20	103.00	101.00
IA	60.00	62.00	98.00	99.00	97.20	98.30	113.00	118.00
KS	58.30	58.30	99.50	100.00	99.10	99.60	126.00	126.00
KY	56.00	58.00	96.00	100.00	86.40	89.90	101.00	105.00
LA	53.60	54.00	90.70	93.00	66.20	68.40	98.80	101.00
MI	57.00	60.00	92.00	92.00	81.50	82.40	100.00	99.00
MN	60.30	60.30	95.20	95.70	88.60	89.00	115.00	119.00
MO	57.30	58.20	106.00	107.00	93.80	96.30	112.00	113.00
MT	59.10	57.70	101.00	104.00	85.10	93.40	105.00	106.00
NE	60.70	62.70	101.00	102.00	99.80	101.00	124.00	122.00
NM	60.70	60.70	101.00	102.00	85.30	85.90	119.00	120.00
ND	55.50	57.00	100.00	101.00	71.10	85.60	118.00	120.00
OH	53.00	55.00	93.50	94.00	89.50	90.10	99.00	98.00
OK	56.60	57.10	107.00	109.00	100.00	102.00	111.00	116.00
OR	54.00	52.50	95.50	95.00	83.10	82.30	101.00	100.00
PA	59.50	60.10	92.20	91.30	83.70	83.20	110.00	112.00
SD	63.30	64.50	102.00	105.00	92.30	98.50	105.00	109.00
TN	55.00	56.00	95.00	97.00	79.00	80.60	97.00	100.00
TX	52.60	53.20	99.40	101.00	95.70	97.20	111.00	113.00
VA	54.70	53.10	94.80	97.10	80.00	83.50	97.10	95.20
WI	58.20	59.20	88.10	90.10	70.80	72.20	146.00	140.00
WY	60.20	62.50	109.00	112.00	104.00	109.00	129.00	127.00
US	56.40	57.60	99.60	100.00	95.10	96.10	115.00	114.00

¹ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

² Entire month.

³ Mid-month.

⁴ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

Hogs: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²	Jul ¹	Aug ²
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	20.00	32.00	52.50	58.50	49.30	55.90
IL	19.80	31.70	57.00	62.00	54.00	59.60
IN	22.40	36.70	58.30	62.50	55.40	60.40
IA	22.80	35.00	55.30	60.30	54.70	59.80
KS	23.00	36.40	52.60	59.10	48.80	56.10
MN	19.80	32.80	58.70	64.70	58.50	64.50
MO	15.40	30.00	51.70	56.30	48.10	53.40
NE	22.10	32.90	58.30	64.20	57.60	63.60
NC	23.20	33.00	57.40	63.20	57.10	62.90
OH	19.30	34.00	53.80	58.00	51.70	56.60
OK	16.70	31.50	48.20	54.00	43.50	50.60
PA	20.40	31.50	50.40	55.90	45.90	52.20
SD	20.60	31.40	57.40	64.30	51.90	59.70
US	20.10	33.10	56.00	61.10	54.20	59.70

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

Sheep and Poultry: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008

State	July		August
	Sheep ¹	Lambs ¹	Market Eggs ^{2 3}
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Dozen</i>
AL			0.840
AR			0.800
CA	23.00	95.50	0.850
CO	28.00	100.00	
CT			0.810
FL			0.780
GA			0.826
ID	22.00	107.00	
IN			0.850
IA	29.50	109.00	0.776
KY	30.00	105.00	
ME			1.060
MI			0.820
MN	23.90	109.00	0.850
MS			0.870
MO	29.20	94.00	0.730
MT	26.00	105.00	
NE	29.90	110.00	
NY			0.883
NC			0.830
ND	20.00	105.00	
OH	26.10	99.30	0.791
OR	26.00	101.00	
PA	34.40	118.00	0.790
SC			0.859
SD	18.20	112.00	
TX	30.50	90.00	0.840
VA	30.00	104.00	
WA			0.890
WV	26.00	99.00	
WY	24.00	111.00	
US	26.90	103.00	0.815

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Also referred to as table eggs.

Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by State, July and August 2008

State	July ¹						August		
	Fluid Grade Milk ²		Manufacturing Grade Milk ³		All Milk ⁴		All Milk ^{4 5}		Milk Cows ⁶
	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	
	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Head</i>
AZ	19.30	3.50			19.30	3.50	18.50	3.49	
CA	17.90	3.57	20.00	4.09	17.96	3.59	17.00	3.57	
CO	19.80	3.39			19.80	3.39	19.30	3.40	
FL	25.50	3.57			25.50	3.57	23.30	3.62	
ID	17.50	3.45			17.50	3.45	17.00	3.49	
IL	20.30	3.60	19.70	3.63	20.30	3.60	19.50	3.61	
IN	20.20	3.50			20.20	3.50	19.30	3.55	
IA	19.30	3.57	17.40	3.58	19.30	3.57	19.00	3.58	
KS	19.70	3.50			19.70	3.50	19.00	3.52	
KY	22.50	3.55			22.50	3.55	20.50	3.58	
MI	20.30	3.48			20.30	3.48	19.40	3.48	
MN	19.60	3.61	17.80	3.57	19.60	3.61	18.60	3.60	
MO	20.80	3.53	17.00	3.66	20.60	3.54	19.50	3.56	
NM	19.00	3.48			19.00	3.48	18.60	3.48	
NY	20.00	3.58			20.00	3.58	19.00	3.60	
OH	20.80	3.58	17.70	3.68	20.70	3.58	19.80	3.61	
OR	19.70	3.56			19.70	3.56	19.00	3.58	
PA	21.40	3.55			21.40	3.55	20.40	3.55	
TX	20.00	3.59			20.00	3.59	19.90	3.61	
VT	20.80	3.61			20.80	3.61	19.80	3.62	
VA	24.00	3.51			24.00	3.51	23.00	3.51	
WA	19.10	3.56			19.10	3.56	18.30	3.58	
WI	19.50	3.58	17.90	3.64	19.50	3.58	18.60	3.58	
US	19.40	3.55	18.90	3.85	19.40	3.56	18.50	3.56	

¹ Entire month.

² Including milk diverted to manufacturing.

³ IN no longer published due to insufficient manufacturing grade milk volume.

⁴ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ Preliminary.

⁶ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.

**Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Grade Milk ¹: United States,
July and August 2008, with Comparisons**

Item	Unit	Aug 2007	Jul 2008	Aug 2008
Parity Equivalent	Dollars per Cwt	37.30	46.00	46.60
Average Price F.O.B ^{2 3}	Dollars per Cwt	19.90	18.90	18.10
Average Fat Test of Milk ^{2 3}	Percent	3.79	3.85	3.85

¹ The parity price equivalent during 2008 is 92.1 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 91.5 percent in 2007. For additional details, see January 2008 issue of "Agricultural Prices".

² Beginning in August 2007, Parity Price for Manufacturing Grade Milk is computed using the same methodology as Parity Prices for other commodities.

³ Preliminary for August 2008.

**Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as
Percent of Parity Prices, United States, with Comparisons ¹**

Commodity and Unit	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price			Price as Percent of Parity		
		Aug 2007	Jul 2008	Aug 2008	Aug 2007	Jul 2008	Aug 2008
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Basic Commodities							
All Wheat, Bu	0.533	11.00	13.60	13.80	51	53	58
Rice, Cwt	1.29	29.50	33.00	33.40	34	52	53
Corn, Bu	0.337	8.10	8.61	8.73	40	61	56
Cotton, Lb							
American Upland	0.092	2.07	2.35	2.38	22	25	25
Extra Long Staple	0.137	3.00	3.50	3.55	31	28	28
Peanuts, Lb	0.035	0.654	0.894	0.907	28	24	22
Designated Nonbasic							
All Milk, Sold to							
Plants, Per Cwt ²	1.95	40.50	49.80	50.50	54	39	37
Honey, Extracted, Lb ³	0.122	2.60	3.12	3.16	40	33	33
Wool and Mohair							
Wool, Lb	0.080	1.73	2.04	2.07	39	43	43
Mohair, Lb	0.371	7.57	9.48	9.61	49	40	39
Other Nonbasic							
Barley, Bu	0.368	7.64	9.40	9.53	46	54	52
Canola, Cwt	1.530	28.90	39.10	39.60	51	67	63
Cottonseed, Ton	14.40	312.00	368.00	373.00	42	44	43
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	2.71	57.40	69.20	70.20	45	53	56
Flaxseed, Bu	0.901	17.70	23.00	23.30	49	79	71
Mustard Seed, Cwt	2.00	40.50	51.10	51.80			
Oats, Bu	0.219	4.54	5.60	5.67	49	62	56
Potatoes, Cwt	0.827	17.30	21.10	21.40	40	58	53
Rapeseed, Cwt	1.73	33.50	44.20	44.80			
Rye, Bu	0.420	8.74	10.70	10.90			
Safflower, Cwt	1.88	38.80	48.00	48.70			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	0.601	13.80	15.40	15.60	43	59	53
Soybeans, Bu	0.832	17.90	21.30	21.60	43	62	56
All Sunflower, Cwt	1.68	35.00	42.90	43.50	53	66	59
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	2.34	48.70	59.80	60.60			
Apples, Fresh, Lb ⁴	0.032	0.635	0.818	0.829	54	55	64
Citrus (equiv on-tree), Box							
Grapefruit	0.631	13.10	16.10	16.30	57	36	28
Lemons	1.22	24.10	31.20	31.60	131	77	78
Oranges	0.651	12.60	16.60	16.90	70	34	28
Tangerines	1.37	28.50	35.00	35.50	60	17	17
Beef Cattle, Cwt	10.20	214.00	261.00	264.00	43	36	36
Calves, Cwt	14.80	308.00	378.00	383.00	41	30	30
Hogs, Cwt	5.58	123.00	143.00	145.00	42	38	41
Lambs, Cwt	11.60	251.00	296.00	301.00	39	35	
Sheep, Cwt	4.67	103.00	119.00	121.00	27	23	
Eggs, Doz ²	0.089	1.86	2.27	2.31	51	43	46
Turkeys, Live, Lb	0.056	1.180	1.430	1.450	48	42	43

¹ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Parity Prices for Farm Products, August 2008, United States ¹

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Noncitrus Fruit, Continued		
Hops, Lb	0.263	6.81	Papayas (HI)	0.047	1.220
Spearmint Oil, Lb	1.37	35.50	Peaches		
Tobacco, Lb			Fresh, Ton ²	84.60	2,190.00
Flue-Cured, 11-14	0.231	5.99	Dried, CA, Ton	74.20	1,920.00
Fire-Cured, 21-23	0.311	8.06	Processing ³		
Burley, 31	0.248	6.43	Excl Dried		
Maryland, 32	0.191	4.95	Clingstone, CA, Ton	33.70	873.00
Dark Air-Cured, 35-37	0.278	7.20	Pears, Ton		
PA Seedleaf, 41	0.196	5.08	Fresh ²	54.50	1,410.00
Cigar Binder, 51	0.718	18.60	Dried, CA ⁴	177.00	4,590.00
Type 61	3.13	81.10	Plums, CA, Ton		
			Fresh, Equiv on-Tree	66.20	1,720.00
Noncitrus Fruit			Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton ⁴	141.00	3,650.00
Apples, Ton ⁴			Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
Processing	15.70	407.00	Fresh ⁷	63.10	1,630.00
Apricots, Ton			Processing ⁴		
Fresh ⁵	105.00	2,720.00	Excl Dried	28.60	741.00
Dried, CA	252.00	6,530.00	Tree Nuts ⁸		
Avocados, Ton ⁵	227.00	5,880.00	Almonds, Lb	0.209	5.42
Cherries			Hazelnuts, Ton	162.00	4,200.00
Sweet, Ton	197.00	5,100.00	Pistachio, Lb	0.179	4.64
Tart, Lb	0.035	0.907	Walnuts, Ton	169.00	4,380.00
Cranberry, Bbl ³	4.20	109.00	Vegetables, Cwt ⁹		
Dates, CA, Ton ⁵	185.00	4,790.00	Fresh		
Grapes, Ton			Carrots ⁶	2.44	63.20
Raisin Variety	119.00	3,080.00	Cauliflower ⁶	4.32	112.00
Other Dried	70.90	1,840.00	Celery ⁶	2.04	52.90
Kiwifruit, Ton	93.80	2,430.00	Honeydew Melons	2.58	66.80
Nectarines			Lettuce	2.35	60.90
Fresh, CA, Ton ⁵	58.50	1,520.00	Onions ⁶	1.60	41.50
Olives, CA			Tomatoes	4.68	121.00
canning, Ton ³	90.70	2,350.00			

¹ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.

³ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁴ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

⁵ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁶ Includes some processing.

⁷ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁸ Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

⁹ F.O.B. shipping point prices.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for U.S.; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska, Maine; July 1 to June 30 for all other states.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for U.S.: April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for U.S.; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for U.S. and all States.

Rice: August 1 to July 31 for U.S.; July 1 to June 30 for Louisiana and Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas and Mississippi; October 1 to September 30 for California; September 1 to August 31 for Missouri.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for U.S.; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

**Wheat by Class, Marketing Year Average Prices,
United States, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008**

Year	Class			
	Hard Red Winter	Soft Red Winter	Hard Red Spring	White
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
2007-2008	6.15	5.20	7.16	7.23
2006-2007	4.53	3.38	4.48	4.14

**All Rice: Monthly Prices Received, Marketing Year Average Prices and
Monthly Farm Marketings, United States, 2005-2006 through 2007-2008 ¹**

Month	Prices Received			Farm Marketings ²		
	2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008 ⁴	2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008 ⁴
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Aug	6.59	8.89	10.10	14,130	12,845	9,885
Sep	6.77	9.04	10.30	14,753	10,212	14,983
Oct	7.02	9.86	10.80	15,023	13,237	16,629
Nov	7.56	10.20	11.40	14,596	11,790	12,171
Dec	7.54	10.40	11.50	16,242	13,083	20,586
Jan ³	7.80	10.40	12.00	21,076	18,199	19,698
Feb	8.02	10.10	12.60	17,666	12,502	15,079
Mar	8.05	10.00	13.60	18,304	13,604	15,121
Apr	8.16	10.20	14.70	13,414	11,540	12,435
May	8.03	10.00	16.10	12,975	11,979	12,716
Jun	8.11	10.00	16.80	13,224	9,977	8,811
Jul	8.18	10.10	17.20	11,834	10,156	9,289
MYA	7.65	9.96	12.80	183,237	149,124	167,403

¹ Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the U.S. marketing year of August - July.

² Purchases from producers as reported by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped from producers as reported by cooperative mills.

³ Second year.

⁴ Prices and marketings include late reports and revised data for August 2007 - November 2008. Final monthly prices and marketings and MYA prices will be published in the January 2009 "Agricultural Prices" report.

**Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States
and United States, 2006 and 2007**

State	Barley						Oats		Peanuts	
	All		Feed		Malting		2006	2007	2006	2007
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007				
	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per LB</i>	<i>Dollars per LB</i>
AL							1.90	2.40	0.168	0.191
AK	3.55	3.65					2.45	2.80		
AZ	3.20	4.00								
CA	2.48	4.52	2.48	4.52			2.70	3.05		
CO	2.48	3.51	2.41	3.49	3.35	3.52	2.70	3.25		
DE	1.54	2.49								
FL									0.173	0.186
GA							1.90	2.50	0.175	0.200
ID	3.12	4.02	2.84	4.51	3.20	3.86	1.91	2.40		
IL							1.85	3.69		
IN							2.10	3.75		
IA							1.94	2.74		
KS	2.30	3.65					1.97	2.73		
KY	2.00	2.85								
ME	1.85	2.94					1.38	2.25		
MD	1.54	2.70								
MI	1.80	2.50					1.93	2.91		
MN	2.62	3.80	2.47	4.07	2.66	3.71	1.93	2.49		
MS									0.168	0.185
MO							1.95	2.85		
MT	3.00	4.14	2.45	4.40	3.12	4.03	2.22	2.76		
NE							1.99	3.14		
NV	3.05	4.00								
NJ	2.05	2.70								
NM									0.185	0.200
NY	1.79	2.76					1.67	2.69		
NC	1.95	2.65					2.10	2.50	0.185	0.210
ND	2.65	3.91	2.39	3.68	2.76	3.99	1.84	2.53		
OH	1.95	3.10					1.44	2.43		
OK							2.40	3.40	0.177	0.240
OR	2.93	5.11	2.93	5.11			2.05	3.89		
PA	1.77	2.90					2.07	3.20		
SC							1.90	2.35	0.183	0.222
SD	2.51	4.55	2.44	4.57	2.54	4.54	2.08	2.87		
TX							2.43	3.47	0.187	0.235
UT	3.02	3.99	3.02	3.99			2.46	2.65		
VA	1.54	2.76					2.40	2.55	0.167	0.204
WA	2.88	5.08	2.88	5.08	2.57	5.56	1.90	2.85		
WI	2.06	2.70					1.78	2.46		
WY	3.32	3.62	2.55	3.92	3.33	3.62	2.15	2.82		
US	2.85	4.02	2.59	4.35	2.98	3.87	1.87	2.63	0.177	0.205

¹ Price estimates not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

**Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States
and United States, 2006 and 2007**

State	Wheat								Rye	
	Winter		Durum		Other Spring		All		2006	2007
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007		
	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	<i>Dollars per Bu</i>	
AL	3.95	5.30					3.95	5.15		
AZ	4.91	5.17	4.85	7.11			4.85	7.03		
AR	3.52	4.72					3.52	4.72		
CA	4.11	5.34	4.21	5.62			4.14	5.41		
CO	4.54	5.99			4.88	9.28	4.54	6.01		
DE	3.27	5.56					3.27	5.90		
FL	3.15	4.00					3.15	4.00		
GA	3.70	6.50					3.70	6.50	4.00	6.00
ID	4.03	6.56	4.01	5.79	4.37	6.60	4.16	6.56		
IL	3.40	5.37					3.40	5.37		
IN	3.41	5.20					3.41	5.20		
IA	3.35	5.25					3.35	5.25		
KS	4.56	5.93					4.56	5.93		
KY	3.45	5.28					3.45	5.75		
LA	3.60	5.20					3.60	5.20		
MD	3.43	5.97					3.43	5.95		
MI	3.41	5.01					3.41	5.01		
MN	4.14	6.41			4.55	7.30	4.55	7.28		
MS	3.52	4.30					3.52	4.30		
MO	3.52	5.17					3.52	5.17		
MT	4.49	6.69	4.61	9.26	4.58	7.49	4.54	7.14		
NE	4.57	5.82					4.57	5.82		
NV	4.10	6.50			4.25	6.25	4.15	6.50		
NJ	3.80	5.80					3.80	5.25		
NM	4.55	5.50					4.55	5.50		
NY	4.03	6.92					4.03	6.75		
NC	3.26	4.90					3.26	4.90		
ND	4.12	5.62	4.58	11.00	4.49	7.45	4.50	7.74		
OH	3.35	5.37					3.35	5.37		
OK	4.70	6.22					4.70	6.22	4.10	6.10
OR	4.40	8.16			4.90	8.62	4.48	8.23		
PA	3.52	6.60					3.52	6.60		
SC	3.05	4.55					3.05	4.55		
SD	4.38	5.97	4.80	9.80	4.52	6.77	4.44	6.42		
TN	3.53	5.05					3.53	4.90		
TX	4.47	6.40					4.47	6.40		
UT	4.85	8.35			4.25	7.35	4.85	8.30		
VA	3.24	5.78					3.24	5.45		
WA	4.42	7.51			4.74	7.89	4.49	7.58		
WV	3.50	6.17					3.50	5.70		
WI	3.46	5.30			4.05	6.05	3.47	5.30		
WY	4.58	6.68			3.80	6.70	4.53	6.68		
Oth Sts ¹									3.09	4.52
US	4.17	6.13	4.43	9.92	4.46	7.16	4.26	6.48	3.32	4.90

¹ Other States include IL, KS, MI, MN, ND, NE, NY, NC, PA, SC, SD, TX, and WI.

**Crops: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States
and United States, 2006 and 2007**

State	Hay					
	Alfalfa		Other		All	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AL			68.00	97.00	68.00	97.00
AK			250.00	270.00	250.00	270.00
AZ	130.00	151.00	130.00	137.00	130.00	150.00
AR	164.00	194.00	84.00	90.00	85.50	92.00
CA	116.00	165.00	89.00	120.00	111.00	154.00
CO	132.00	139.00	125.00	130.00	131.00	138.00
CT	210.00	212.00	181.00	185.00	185.00	190.00
DE	150.00	216.00	160.00	213.00	155.00	214.00
FL			101.00	116.00	101.00	116.00
GA			65.00	80.00	65.00	80.00
ID	120.00	143.00	89.00	125.00	118.00	142.00
IL	101.00	137.00	78.00	103.00	96.50	131.00
IN	110.00	172.00	77.00	126.00	99.00	152.00
IA	88.00	115.00	65.00	85.00	86.50	113.00
KS	113.00	110.00	75.00	81.00	103.00	99.50
KY	120.00	150.00	72.00	86.00	89.00	105.00
LA			63.00	79.00	63.00	79.00
ME	176.00	184.00	146.00	148.00	148.00	151.00
MD	150.00	216.00	160.00	213.00	157.00	214.00
MA	204.00	212.00	174.00	181.00	179.00	184.00
MI	97.00	127.00	79.00	109.00	94.00	124.00
MN	82.00	117.00	57.00	91.00	78.00	111.00
MS			61.00	65.00	61.00	65.00
MO	120.00	156.00	62.00	89.00	75.00	110.00
MT	78.00	79.00	81.00	78.00	78.00	78.50
NE	91.00	91.00	83.00	77.00	90.50	88.50
NV	115.00	148.00	109.00	144.00	115.00	148.00
NH	212.00	216.00	173.00	176.00	180.00	182.00
NJ	153.00	175.00	123.00	142.00	133.00	158.00
NM	166.00	167.00	138.00	137.00	164.00	164.00
NY	146.00	150.00	101.00	106.00	113.00	122.00
NC	132.00	182.00	68.00	90.00	69.00	92.00
ND	69.00	61.00	49.00	43.00	64.00	57.00
OH	125.00	165.00	72.00	109.00	105.00	136.00
OK	144.00	125.00	88.00	71.00	117.00	74.00
OR	131.00	153.00	127.00	166.00	130.00	157.00
PA	161.00	191.00	131.00	172.00	136.00	175.00
RI	205.00	215.00	176.00	185.00	181.00	189.00
SC			65.00	125.00	65.00	125.00
SD	82.00	100.00	67.00	82.00	79.50	97.00
TN	122.00	175.00	57.00	91.00	58.50	93.00
TX	159.00	165.00	123.00	130.00	131.00	135.00
UT	101.00	131.00	77.00	113.00	99.50	129.00
VT	174.00	187.00	136.00	143.00	145.00	150.00
VA	132.00	171.00	94.00	128.00	99.00	133.00
WA	125.00	148.00	137.00	152.00	128.00	149.00
WV	125.00	142.00	70.00	81.00	75.50	85.50
WI	65.00	89.00	46.00	58.00	62.00	85.00
WY	101.00	109.00	103.00	109.00	101.00	109.00
US	113.00	138.00	103.00	110.00	110.00	128.00

**Prices Received: All Barley, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	(³)	3.73	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)
CO	(³)	(⁴)	3.75	3.39	3.37	3.44	3.45
ID	3.34	3.24	3.44	3.74	4.03	4.40	4.19
MN	3.22	3.16	3.01	3.28	3.66	4.53	3.87
MT	3.18	3.22	3.77	3.59	3.74	4.26	3.73
ND	3.02	3.28	3.30	3.31	3.86	4.10	4.45
OR	3.67	3.80	3.72	3.85	4.95	6.16	6.24
SD	3.08	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
UT	3.72	(³)	3.38	3.39	4.71	5.59	5.22
WA	3.75	3.70	3.84	4.11	5.29	6.15	5.74
WY	(³)	2.88	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
US	3.12	3.30	3.46	3.55	4.05	4.53	4.31
	2006-2007						
CA	2.88	2.39	2.84	2.64	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
CO	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	2.47	3.35
ID	3.14	3.22	3.14	3.00	2.70	2.98	3.18
MN	(³)	(³)	1.91	2.15	2.51	2.52	2.66
MT	3.21	2.95	2.60	2.87	2.78	2.81	2.90
ND	2.28	2.10	2.19	2.23	2.31	2.41	2.72
OR	2.25	2.31	2.29	2.31	2.46	2.72	3.37
SD	2.11	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	1.86	(³)
UT	2.20	(³)	2.36	2.39	2.58	2.95	2.72
WA	2.54	2.42	2.34	2.28	2.55	3.20	3.35
WY	3.11	1.68	(³)	(³)	3.10	(³)	3.16
US	2.97	2.77	2.71	2.70	2.53	2.76	2.92

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Prices Received: All Barley, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	(⁴)	(⁴)		(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)
CO	3.43		(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)
ID	4.41	4.38	4.22	4.07	4.33	4.10	3.77
MN	3.69	3.76	4.01	3.81	4.76	4.12	(³)
MT	5.05	4.78	4.39	4.23	4.65	5.28	4.11
ND	4.14	4.03	4.47	4.17	4.49	5.25	4.85
OR	6.39	5.80	5.84	5.10	5.17	4.69	5.04
SD	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
UT	4.99	6.03	(³)	4.76	(³)		(³)
WA	5.40	6.06	5.32	5.56	5.43	4.87	4.75
WY	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	4.39	(⁴)
US	4.44	4.35	4.38	4.18	4.56	4.52	4.78
	2006-2007						
CA	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	3.73
CO	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
ID	3.20	3.20	3.22	3.42	3.25	3.34	3.24
MN	2.64	2.66	3.12	3.06	2.85	3.22	3.16
MT	3.05	3.15	3.17	3.28	3.28	3.18	3.22
ND	2.75	2.82	2.89	2.93	2.91	3.02	3.28
OR	3.65	3.71	4.27	3.56	3.71	3.67	3.80
SD	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	3.08	(³)
UT	3.40	3.65	3.91	3.70	3.18	3.72	(³)
WA	3.53	3.60	3.42	3.63	3.91	3.75	3.70
WY	3.15	3.28	3.20	3.26	(³)	(³)	2.88
US	2.93	3.03	3.09	3.11	3.07	3.12	3.30

¹ Marketing year: June-May for US; June-May for CA; July-June for all other estimated States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Feed Barley, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	(³)	3.73	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)
CO	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
ID	3.49	3.38	3.45	3.84	4.32	4.92	4.33
MN	3.19	2.92	2.57	2.86	3.63	4.64	5.13
MT	2.82	3.11	3.23	3.22	3.76	4.79	4.93
ND	3.04	3.13	3.13	3.14	3.88	3.67	4.73
OR	3.67	3.80	3.72	3.85	4.95	6.16	6.24
SD	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)
UT	3.72	(³)	3.38	3.39	4.71	5.59	5.22
WA	3.75	3.70	3.72	4.11	5.29	6.15	5.74
WY	(³)	2.88	(³)	2.96			(³)
US	3.20	3.50	3.27	3.60	4.47	4.89	5.05
	2006-2007						
CA	2.88	2.39	2.84	2.64	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
CO	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
ID	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.26	2.36	2.77	2.99
MN	1.44	(³)	1.71	1.43	1.94	1.89	2.75
MT	1.70	1.82	1.70	1.71	1.95	2.08	2.34
ND	1.62	1.67	1.65	1.56	1.73	2.15	2.58
OR	2.25	2.31	2.29	2.31	2.46	2.72	3.37
SD	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	1.86	(⁴)
UT	2.20	(³)	2.36	2.39	2.58	2.95	2.72
WA	2.14	2.25	2.31	2.28	2.55	3.20	3.35
WY	1.68	1.68	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)
US	2.45	2.08	2.04	2.06	2.31	2.68	2.84

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Feed Barley, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	(⁴)	(⁴)		(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)
CO	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)
ID	4.92	4.69	5.15	4.88	4.83	5.43	4.90
MN	4.61	4.10	4.82	4.82	4.99	4.56	4.42
MT	4.74	4.96	4.73	4.49	4.55	4.07	3.45
ND	4.45	4.07	4.23	3.69	4.01	(³)	4.33
OR	6.39	5.80	5.84	5.10	5.17	4.69	5.04
SD	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)
UT	4.99	(³)	(³)	4.76	(³)		(³)
WA	5.50	6.05	5.31	5.31	5.39	4.87	4.75
WY	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	4.39	(⁴)
US	4.79	4.89	4.67	4.29	4.67	4.99	5.49
	2006-2007						
CA	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	3.73
CO	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
ID	3.24	3.40	3.18	3.84	3.43	3.49	3.38
MN	2.86	2.78	2.77	2.92	3.16	3.19	2.92
MT	2.81	2.94	3.00	3.01	2.91	2.82	3.11
ND	2.62	2.83	2.85	2.92	3.00	3.04	3.13
OR	3.65	3.71	4.27	3.56	3.71	3.67	3.80
SD	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
UT	3.40	3.65	3.91	3.70	3.18	3.72	(³)
WA	3.53	3.60	3.42	3.63	3.94	3.75	3.70
WY	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	2.88
US	2.79	3.11	3.15	3.19	3.20	3.20	3.50

¹ Marketing year: June-May for US; June-May for CA; July-June for all other estimated States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Malting Barley, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ID	3.00	3.23	3.44	3.70	3.76	3.85	4.14
MN	3.30	(³)	3.42	3.43	3.68	4.36	3.62
MT	3.31	3.23	3.81	3.65	3.73	4.03	3.22
ND	3.01	3.29	3.35	3.38	3.85	4.42	4.44
SD	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
WA	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
WY	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
US	3.08	3.25	3.49	3.52	3.74	4.16	4.10
	2006-2007						
ID	3.28	3.33	3.29	3.29	2.87	3.16	3.23
MN	(³)	2.26	2.13	(³)	2.59	(³)	2.62
MT	3.29	3.11	2.93	3.02	2.92	2.99	3.11
ND	2.40	2.34	2.39	2.46	2.57	2.63	2.81
SD	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)
WA	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
WY	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
US	3.11	3.05	2.95	2.97	2.73	2.84	2.98

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Malting Barley, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ID	4.19	4.23	4.13	3.87	4.25	3.87	3.73
MN	3.58	3.69	3.95	3.63	4.55	4.04	(³)
MT	5.19	4.56	4.26	4.15	4.72	6.05	6.49
ND	4.02	4.02	4.56	4.35	4.70	5.29	4.89
SD	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
WA	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
WY	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
US	4.28	4.09	4.29	4.14	4.51	4.38	4.51
	2006-2007						
ID	3.19	3.13	3.23	3.27	3.18	3.00	3.23
MN	2.62	2.66	3.14	3.10	2.66	3.30	(³)
MT	3.10	3.19	3.20	3.32	3.35	3.31	3.23
ND	2.85	2.82	2.90	2.93	2.89	3.01	3.29
SD	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
WA	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
WY	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
US	3.00	3.00	3.08	3.09	3.02	3.08	3.25

¹ Marketing year: June-May for US; June-May for CA; July-June for all other estimated States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Oats, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
IL	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)
IA	2.79	2.71	2.57	2.43	2.63	2.61	2.82
KS	2.86	2.81	2.41	2.95	2.82	(³)	(³)
MI	2.61	2.67	2.51	2.47	2.81	2.86	3.45
MN	2.58	2.38	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.14	2.42
MT	2.49	2.41	(³)	2.18	2.62	2.34	(⁴)
NE	3.14	3.06	2.82	2.82	2.87	2.90	2.73
NY	2.18	2.05	2.09	2.00	2.02	2.21	(³)
ND	2.24	2.33	2.06	2.22	2.23	2.03	2.29
OH	(³)	(³)	1.51	1.88	1.78	(³)	(³)
OR	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
PA	2.28	2.17	2.39	2.13	2.51	2.64	3.25
SD	2.60	2.88	2.51	2.32	2.56	2.68	2.86
TX	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)
WI	2.23	2.25	2.19	2.20	2.47	2.46	2.50
US	2.49	2.54	2.32	2.24	2.47	2.45	2.63
	2006-2007						
CA	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
IL	(³)	2.25	1.95	1.75	(³)	(³)	(³)
IA	1.88	1.90	1.79	1.81	1.63	1.76	2.17
KS	1.77	1.76	1.57	1.98	1.66	1.69	(³)
MI	2.00	1.87	1.83	1.70	1.68	1.88	2.26
MN	1.59	1.69	1.69	1.73	1.69	1.88	2.14
MT	1.45	(³)	1.63	1.85	1.89	1.83	1.96
NE	1.83	2.09	1.69	1.77	2.26	2.21	2.49
NY	1.87	1.91	1.58	1.58	1.51	(³)	1.71
ND	1.68	1.78	1.84	1.59	1.59	1.71	1.98
OH	(⁴)	(⁴)	1.62	1.36	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
OR	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)
PA	2.85	2.88	2.00	1.83	1.84	2.46	2.06
SD	1.72	1.72	1.85	1.80	1.80	1.86	2.11
TX	(⁴)	2.01	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
WI	1.71	1.69	1.58	1.57	1.64	1.82	1.95
US	1.85	1.90	1.78	1.67	1.70	1.77	2.05

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Oats, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
2007-2008								
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
IL	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
IA	3.16	2.71	3.98	3.70	3.97	3.96	3.39	3.59
KS	2.93	(³)	2.96	2.74	(³)	(³)	3.60	3.17
MI	3.13	3.53	3.67	4.19	3.98	4.20	4.01	4.43
MN	2.56	2.59	3.03	3.18	3.26	3.38	3.34	3.13
MT	(⁴)	3.06	(⁴)	(⁴)	3.72	3.44	(⁴)	(³)
NE	2.92	3.41	3.81	4.30	3.99	4.24	3.81	3.53
NY	(³)	3.22	(³)	3.22	3.73	(³)	2.85	(³)
ND	(³)	2.46	2.58	3.12	3.24	3.27	3.56	3.33
OH	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)
OR	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
PA	3.26	3.45	3.64	3.73	4.34	4.55	4.92	3.72
SD	2.94	3.06	3.27	3.41	3.37	3.52	3.35	3.11
TX	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
WI	2.81	2.92	3.03	3.72	3.56	3.67	3.82	3.53
US	2.69	2.88	3.19	3.43	3.47	3.63	3.56	3.46
2006-2007								
CA	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)
IL	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)	3.03	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)
IA	1.99	2.48	2.72	2.72	2.88	2.79	2.71	2.57
KS	(³)	2.03	2.64	2.80	2.94	2.86	2.81	2.41
MI	1.99	1.93	2.43	2.59	2.49	2.61	2.67	2.51
MN	2.15	2.12	2.20	2.34	2.56	2.58	2.38	2.16
MT	1.93	2.84	(³)	2.32	2.32	2.49	2.41	(³)
NE	2.45	(³)	3.21	2.82	2.66	3.14	3.06	2.82
NY	1.73	1.84	2.28	2.08	2.28	2.18	2.05	2.09
ND	2.05	1.95	2.17	2.20	2.43	2.24	2.33	2.06
OH	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	1.51
OR	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
PA	2.00	2.60	2.35	2.45	2.56	2.28	2.17	2.39
SD	2.36	2.36	2.48	2.56	2.56	2.60	2.88	2.51
TX	(³)	2.61	2.56	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)
WI	1.75	1.92	1.97	2.20	2.25	2.23	2.25	2.19
US	2.01	2.20	2.35	2.40	2.46	2.49	2.54	2.32

¹ Marketing year: June - May for US; May-April for TX; August-July for NY; July-June for all other monthly estimated States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: All Wheat, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	4.39	4.60	4.80	5.40	7.54	(³)	(³)
CA	4.17	5.17	5.14	5.53	6.08	6.71	5.27
CO	4.63	5.13	5.00	5.56	6.63	6.91	6.57
ID	5.02	5.23	5.34	5.30	5.96	6.79	6.53
IL	4.34	4.92	5.03	5.35	6.16	6.68	6.58
IN	4.54	4.90	5.10	5.70	7.09	8.02	5.52
KS	4.76	5.06	5.21	5.88	7.11	7.66	7.63
MI	4.02	4.41	4.74	5.44	6.08	6.60	6.42
MN	4.97	5.17	5.37	5.73	6.13	6.82	7.30
MO	4.37	4.65	4.90	5.67	6.63	6.87	6.45
MT	4.95	5.07	5.30	5.60	6.26	7.59	6.97
NE	4.66	4.94	5.12	4.96	6.75	7.12	7.69
ND	4.94	5.22	5.72	5.52	6.83	8.20	7.63
OH	4.17	4.63	4.89	5.94	6.73	7.41	6.34
OK	4.49	5.00	5.34	6.01	7.42	7.84	7.73
OR	5.42	5.59	5.80	6.58	7.87	8.30	8.67
SD	4.76	5.06	5.12	5.35	6.03	6.45	6.98
TX	4.52	5.23	5.34	5.84	6.95	7.67	7.55
WA	5.31	5.64	5.13	5.68	7.28	8.42	7.94
US	4.88	5.03	5.17	5.64	6.76	7.65	7.39
	2006-2007						
AR	3.68	3.42	3.41	3.32	3.63	4.32	(³)
CA	4.60	4.23	3.94	3.69	4.09	4.20	4.29
CO	4.26	4.20	4.32	4.20	4.28	4.82	4.74
ID	3.32	3.47	3.48	3.58	3.85	3.99	4.36
IL	3.77	3.23	3.35	3.25	3.36	4.09	4.42
IN	3.43	3.34	3.18	2.95	3.31	3.56	4.38
KS	4.38	4.25	4.53	4.40	4.51	4.93	5.06
MI	3.39	3.14	3.28	3.11	3.23	3.76	4.06
MN	4.04	4.24	4.38	4.20	4.22	4.54	4.51
MO	3.47	3.37	3.49	3.23	3.54	3.91	4.26
MT	4.25	4.10	4.10	4.07	4.17	4.50	4.55
NE	4.13	4.23	4.31	4.38	4.43	4.88	4.86
ND	3.93	4.03	4.29	4.10	4.04	4.46	4.41
OH	3.35	3.17	3.21	3.02	3.12	3.86	4.14
OK	4.60	4.48	4.79	4.44	4.55	5.05	5.03
OR	3.45	3.97	3.94	4.08	3.91	4.62	4.54
SD	4.18	4.09	4.35	3.90	4.22	4.48	4.60
TX	4.61	4.21	4.70	4.27	4.39	4.77	4.43
WA	3.29	3.57	4.04	3.77	4.02	4.65	4.68
US	4.09	3.98	3.88	3.91	4.06	4.59	4.59

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: All Wheat, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	8.92	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	6.00
CA	6.93	5.38	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
CO	7.25	7.39	8.82	8.79	8.06	7.38	7.63
ID	6.84	6.80	8.76	10.50	11.10	7.70	8.78
IL	6.59	7.12	8.75	10.40	7.89	8.34	6.50
IN	7.58	7.56	9.05	9.56	10.70	6.36	6.18
KS	8.10	8.05	10.30	10.50	9.40	8.15	8.11
MI	6.66	5.78	7.71	7.39	5.57	5.18	6.25
MN	7.08	7.85	10.10	9.55	9.57	(³)	(³)
MO	6.59	6.75	8.03	9.32	8.68	7.34	5.87
MT	6.95	7.29	8.08	8.73	9.26	10.20	9.54
NE	8.82	7.00	8.87	9.84	8.94	8.89	8.77
ND	8.01	8.47	12.80	12.90	11.90	11.20	10.50
OH	7.69	6.67	8.88	9.94	8.38	6.38	6.28
OK	8.47	8.27	10.10	10.60	8.32	7.60	7.93
OR	8.31	8.86	13.00	10.90	11.20	11.70	8.59
SD	7.22	7.69	9.55	11.10	11.80	11.00	10.10
TX	8.23	8.40	9.23	11.80	10.80	7.81	7.72
WA	8.53	8.82	11.00	10.80	10.50	9.58	7.94
US	7.71	7.96	10.10	10.50	10.10	8.87	7.62
	2006-2007						
AR	4.61	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	4.39	4.60
CA	4.59	4.12	4.70	4.44	4.32	4.17	5.17
CO	4.51	4.55	4.46	4.61	4.63	4.63	5.13
ID	4.14	4.39	4.57	4.91	5.03	5.02	5.23
IL	4.26	3.97	4.24	4.09	4.16	4.34	4.92
IN	4.46	4.08	4.16	4.05	4.07	4.54	4.90
KS	4.92	4.90	4.73	4.66	4.91	4.76	5.06
MI	4.18	3.88	3.78	3.72	3.96	4.02	4.41
MN	4.44	4.57	4.77	4.79	4.89	4.97	5.17
MO	4.31	4.37	4.14	4.09	4.06	4.37	4.65
MT	4.53	4.58	4.74	4.74	4.87	4.95	5.07
NE	4.73	4.54	4.69	4.69	4.75	4.66	4.94
ND	4.49	4.45	4.71	4.79	4.86	4.94	5.22
OH	4.13	3.90	3.96	3.92	4.10	4.17	4.63
OK	4.90	4.65	4.84	4.76	4.77	4.49	5.00
OR	4.34	4.45	4.89	5.10	5.41	5.42	5.59
SD	4.48	4.59	4.67	4.67	4.74	4.76	5.06
TX	4.68	4.78	4.71	4.40	4.74	4.52	5.23
WA	4.54	4.62	5.00	5.18	5.46	5.31	5.64
US	4.52	4.53	4.71	4.75	4.89	4.88	5.03

¹ Marketing year: June-May for US; May-April for TX; June-May for AR, CA, IL, IN, KS, MO, and OK. July-June for all other monthly estimated States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Winter Wheat, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	4.39	4.60	4.80	5.40	7.54	(³)	(³)
CA	4.16	5.02	5.11	5.15	6.08	6.69	5.27
CO	4.63	5.13	5.00	5.56	6.63	6.91	6.57
ID	5.01	5.24	5.35	5.27	5.90	6.82	6.68
IL	4.34	4.92	5.03	5.35	6.16	6.68	6.58
IN	4.54	4.90	5.10	5.70	7.09	8.02	5.52
KS	4.76	5.06	5.21	5.88	7.11	7.66	7.63
MI	4.02	4.41	4.74	5.44	6.08	6.60	6.42
MN	(⁴)	4.26	5.17	5.42	5.60	6.78	5.79
MO	4.37	4.65	4.90	5.67	6.63	6.87	6.45
MT	4.81	5.04	5.19	5.53	6.25	7.32	6.69
NE	4.66	4.94	5.12	4.96	6.75	7.12	7.69
ND	4.54	(³)	5.10	5.10	5.92	6.08	6.95
OH	4.17	4.63	4.89	5.94	6.73	7.41	6.34
OK	4.49	5.00	5.34	6.01	7.42	7.84	7.73
OR	5.39	5.57	5.76	6.54	7.92	8.31	8.56
SD	4.49	4.75	5.05	5.40	6.15	6.31	6.84
TX	4.52	5.23	5.34	5.84	6.95	7.67	7.55
WA	5.22	5.62	5.10	5.66	7.30	8.38	7.93
US	4.77	5.00	5.13	5.66	6.89	7.55	7.31
	2006-2007						
AR	3.68	3.42	3.41	3.32	3.63	4.32	(³)
CA	4.78	4.31	3.94	3.69	3.64	4.05	3.92
CO	4.25	4.20	4.32	4.20	4.28	4.82	4.74
ID	3.18	3.36	3.38	3.42	3.65	3.89	4.23
IL	3.77	3.23	3.35	3.25	3.36	4.09	4.42
IN	3.43	3.34	3.18	2.95	3.31	3.56	4.38
KS	4.38	4.25	4.53	4.40	4.51	4.93	5.06
MI	3.39	3.14	3.28	3.11	3.23	3.76	4.06
MN	(³)	(³)	4.23	3.99	4.39	4.12	4.47
MO	3.47	3.37	3.49	3.23	3.54	3.91	4.26
MT	4.02	4.12	4.09	4.12	4.25	4.53	4.53
NE	4.13	4.23	4.31	4.38	4.43	4.88	4.86
ND	3.27	3.75	3.95	3.72	3.95	4.20	4.31
OH	3.35	3.17	3.21	3.02	3.12	3.86	4.14
OK	4.60	4.48	4.79	4.44	4.55	5.05	5.03
OR	3.40	3.74	3.80	3.83	3.87	4.52	4.47
SD	4.10	3.96	4.32	3.77	4.27	4.52	4.50
TX	4.61	4.21	4.70	4.27	4.39	4.77	4.43
WA	3.25	3.47	3.93	3.68	3.95	4.62	4.63
US	4.06	3.95	3.82	3.77	4.03	4.63	4.67

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Winter Wheat, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	8.92	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	6.00
CA	6.93	4.99	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
CO	7.25	7.29	8.74	8.77	8.06	7.37	7.62
ID	6.78	6.79	8.56	10.40	9.87	8.93	8.99
IL	6.59	7.12	8.75	10.40	7.89	8.34	6.50
IN	7.58	7.56	9.05	9.56	10.70	6.36	6.18
KS	8.10	8.05	10.30	10.50	9.40	8.15	8.11
MI	6.66	5.78	7.71	7.39	5.57	5.18	6.25
MN	6.59	6.30	9.40	8.04	10.30	(³)	(⁴)
MO	6.59	6.75	8.03	9.32	8.68	7.34	5.87
MT	6.48	6.66	7.33	8.26	8.49	9.12	8.13
NE	8.82	7.00	8.87	9.84	8.94	8.89	8.77
ND	7.20	7.65	8.12	13.10	9.10	8.35	9.84
OH	7.69	6.67	8.88	9.94	8.38	6.38	6.28
OK	8.47	8.27	10.10	10.60	8.32	7.60	7.93
OR	8.23	8.78	12.40	10.80	11.10	11.60	8.52
SD	6.85	7.25	8.32	9.50	10.10	8.98	9.63
TX	8.23	8.40	9.23	11.80	10.80	7.81	7.72
WA	8.46	8.85	9.95	10.40	10.20	9.42	7.54
US	7.70	7.75	9.17	9.96	9.62	8.17	7.51
	2006-2007						
AR	4.61	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	4.39	4.60
CA	4.18	4.12	4.43	4.32	4.30	4.16	5.02
CO	4.51	4.55	4.46	4.61	4.63	4.63	5.13
ID	4.14	4.28	4.43	4.89	5.03	5.01	5.24
IL	4.26	3.97	4.24	4.09	4.16	4.34	4.92
IN	4.46	4.08	4.16	4.05	4.07	4.54	4.90
KS	4.92	4.90	4.73	4.66	4.91	4.76	5.06
MI	4.18	3.88	3.78	3.72	3.96	4.02	4.41
MN	4.35	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	4.26
MO	4.31	4.37	4.14	4.09	4.06	4.37	4.65
MT	4.47	4.52	4.65	4.65	4.79	4.81	5.04
NE	4.73	4.54	4.69	4.69	4.75	4.66	4.94
ND	4.36	4.14	4.39	4.56	4.40	4.54	(³)
OH	4.13	3.90	3.96	3.92	4.10	4.17	4.63
OK	4.90	4.65	4.84	4.76	4.77	4.49	5.00
OR	4.32	4.34	4.88	5.09	5.37	5.39	5.57
SD	4.40	4.53	4.56	4.57	4.71	4.49	4.75
TX	4.68	4.78	4.71	4.40	4.74	4.52	5.23
WA	4.47	4.57	4.93	5.15	5.43	5.22	5.62
US	4.53	4.53	4.67	4.67	4.87	4.77	5.00

¹ Marketing year: June-May for US; May-April for TX; June-May for AR, CA, IL, IN, KS, MO, and OK. July-June for all other monthly estimated States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Other Spring Wheat, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CO	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	6.79	(³)	(³)
ID	5.03	5.22	5.34	5.37	6.10	6.91	6.33
MN	4.97	5.18	5.39	5.74	6.14	6.82	7.32
MT	4.97	5.08	5.32	5.61	6.12	7.57	6.97
ND	4.92	5.17	5.54	5.46	6.32	6.68	6.76
OR	5.58	5.74	6.07	6.77	7.54	8.21	9.08
SD	4.92	5.17	5.35	5.34	5.92	6.58	7.12
WA	5.52	5.69	5.25	5.76	7.18	8.63	7.97
US	4.98	5.17	5.43	5.53	6.26	6.99	7.00
	2006-2007						
CO	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
ID	3.62	3.70	3.75	3.81	4.10	4.23	4.54
MN	4.04	4.24	4.39	4.21	4.22	4.54	4.51
MT	4.54	4.18	4.31	4.05	4.08	4.47	4.55
ND	4.08	4.19	4.49	4.11	4.05	4.44	4.37
OR	3.78	4.85	4.62	4.85	4.17	5.07	4.93
SD	4.24	4.17	4.42	3.97	4.15	4.42	4.75
WA	3.49	3.97	4.51	4.12	4.27	4.77	4.87
US	4.18	4.18	4.41	4.11	4.11	4.48	4.48

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Other Spring Wheat, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CO	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
ID	7.06	6.88	9.44	10.80	13.40	7.11	8.47
MN	7.09	7.90	10.10	9.56	9.54	10.60	9.53
MT	7.06	8.07	8.77	8.84	9.70	11.30	10.40
ND	7.49	8.07	12.50	12.70	11.70	10.80	10.10
OR	8.69	9.40	15.80	11.80	11.60	12.20	9.02
SD	7.59	7.85	10.30	11.70	12.70	12.00	10.30
WA	8.84	8.67	14.00	12.70	11.60	10.60	10.10
US	7.39	8.01	11.20	10.90	10.50	10.70	10.10
	2006-2007						
CO	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
ID	4.16	4.54	4.76	4.95	5.04	5.03	5.22
MN	4.44	4.57	4.77	4.79	4.89	4.97	5.18
MT	4.56	4.61	4.78	4.75	4.82	4.97	5.08
ND	4.44	4.40	4.64	4.63	4.80	4.92	5.17
OR	4.45	4.96	5.00	5.19	5.56	5.58	5.74
SD	4.62	4.70	4.81	4.77	4.78	4.92	5.17
WA	4.79	4.84	5.24	5.29	5.54	5.52	5.69
US	4.48	4.51	4.73	4.73	4.87	4.98	5.17

¹ Marketing year: June-May for US; May-April for TX; June-May for AR, CA, IL, IN, KS, MO, and OK. July-June for all other monthly estimated States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Durum Wheat, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	(³)	5.35	5.58	6.96	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)
ID	4.65	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	5.70
MT	5.75	5.40	5.94	6.64	7.05	9.52	9.04
ND	5.22	5.65	6.86	7.09	9.50	12.40	13.20
US	5.39	5.49	6.69	7.00	8.98	11.70	11.70
	2006-2007						
CA	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
ID	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
MT	3.59	3.71	3.79	3.91	4.24	4.49	4.62
ND	3.54	3.70	3.85	4.11	4.01	4.56	4.62
US	3.94	3.81	3.83	4.09	4.07	4.55	4.62

**Prices Received: Durum Wheat, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
CA	(⁴)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)
ID	6.48	5.65	4.97	12.00	(⁴)	(⁴)	(³)
MT	10.20	10.20	11.20	14.40	15.70	11.20	10.80
ND	13.00	15.20	16.50	15.90	14.00	14.30	14.70
US	11.50	13.10	14.10	15.40	14.30	13.50	8.48
	2006-2007						
CA	(³)	(³)	4.87	(³)	(³)	(³)	5.35
ID	4.07	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	4.65	(⁴)
MT	4.87	4.73	5.12	5.37	5.57	5.75	5.40
ND	4.74	4.73	5.21	5.32	5.42	5.22	5.65
US	4.74	4.71	5.16	5.32	5.46	5.39	5.49

¹ Marketing year: June-May for US; May-April for TX; June-May for AR, CA, IL, IN, KS, MO, and OK. July-June for all other monthly estimated States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received: Wheat by Class, United States, by Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	Hard Red Winter					
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
2007-2008	5.10	5.20	5.65	6.85	7.37	7.21
2006-2007	4.27	4.43	4.28	4.43	4.86	4.83
	Soft Red Winter					
2007-2008	4.77	4.91	5.61	6.51	6.89	6.39
2006-2007	3.32	3.25	3.10	3.22	3.85	4.26
	Hard Red Spring					
2007-2008	5.17	5.44	5.53	6.22	6.92	6.97
2006-2007	4.23	4.47	4.17	4.16	4.52	4.49
	White					
2007-2008	5.51	5.13	5.69	7.08	8.18	7.77
2006-2007	3.40	3.55	3.54	3.78	4.30	4.37
Year	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	Hard Red Winter					
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
2007-2008	7.68	7.56	9.02	9.93	9.58	8.03
2006-2007	4.67	4.73	4.71	4.66	4.82	4.69
	Soft Red Winter					
2007-2008	7.03	6.93	8.65	9.70	7.88	6.35
2006-2007	4.26	4.05	4.09	3.94	4.04	4.31
	Hard Red Spring					
2007-2008	7.38	8.00	11.20	10.90	10.50	10.80
2006-2007	4.49	4.54	4.73	4.74	4.85	4.97
	White					
2007-2008	7.83	8.38	10.10	10.20	10.30	10.00
2006-2007	4.33	4.34	4.75	5.04	5.27	5.20

¹ Marketing year: June - May for U.S. and all estimating States.

² Second year.

**Prices Received: All Hay, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	143.00	149.00	150.00	149.00	145.00	142.00	142.00
CA	142.00	152.00	152.00	153.00	150.00	149.00	156.00
CO	139.00	140.00	135.00	135.00	139.00	139.00	134.00
ID	121.00	117.00	139.00	139.00	138.00	136.00	142.00
IL	106.00	106.00	107.00	118.00	120.00	123.00	129.00
IA	100.00	102.00	107.00	107.00	103.00	108.00	96.00
KS	118.00	111.00	107.00	96.00	93.00	105.00	99.00
KY	104.00	105.00	88.00	96.00	109.00	103.00	100.00
MI	100.00	100.00	97.00	100.00	108.00	115.00	123.00
MN	93.00	103.00	105.00	93.00	101.00	104.00	112.00
MO	94.00	102.00	111.00	96.00	96.00	101.00	97.00
MT	93.00	91.00	87.00	82.00	81.00	77.00	72.00
NE	99.00	98.00	96.00	95.00	91.00	89.00	87.00
NV	119.00	126.00	127.00	138.00	142.00	144.00	149.00
NM	166.00	172.00	174.00	164.00	158.00	157.00	154.00
NY	116.00	116.00	132.00	121.00	116.00	108.00	118.00
ND	65.00	60.00	59.00	54.00	53.00	54.00	55.00
OH	116.00	135.00	114.00	136.00	139.00	148.00	133.00
OK	99.00	81.00	61.00	77.00	78.00	73.00	68.00
OR	137.00	142.00	150.00	156.00	148.00	151.00	153.00
PA	139.00	145.00	139.00	143.00	153.00	173.00	173.00
SD	93.00	94.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	93.00
TX	140.00	143.00	141.00	142.00	141.00	140.00	139.00
UT	109.00	119.00	129.00	126.00	129.00	131.00	131.00
WA	131.00	131.00	144.00	140.00	140.00	146.00	147.00
WI	68.00	64.00	63.00	55.00	73.00	70.00	77.00
WY	112.00	114.00	113.00	110.00	106.00	106.00	110.00
US	124.00	131.00	126.00	125.00	124.00	127.00	128.00
	2006-2007						
AZ	135.00	135.00	135.00	128.00	123.00	121.00	123.00
CA	130.00	120.00	108.00	101.00	101.00	103.00	108.00
CO	102.00	102.00	120.00	135.00	132.00	129.00	134.00
ID	109.00	108.00	118.00	117.00	117.00	121.00	119.00
IL	98.00	98.00	92.00	89.00	90.00	92.00	96.00
IA	80.00	81.00	79.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00
KS	87.00	88.00	95.00	94.00	96.00	103.00	103.00
KY	93.00	96.00	82.00	85.00	91.00	86.00	83.00
MI	101.00	97.00	93.00	87.00	83.00	93.00	98.00
MN	68.00	66.00	71.00	64.00	72.00	66.00	70.00
MO	73.00	68.00	68.00	65.00	68.00	72.00	73.00
MT	61.00	72.00	61.00	71.00	78.00	79.00	74.00
NE	57.00	59.00	67.00	80.00	85.00	88.00	88.00
NV	127.00	123.00	121.00	118.00	108.00	108.00	112.00
NM	118.00	143.00	158.00	174.00	164.00	175.00	165.00
NY	107.00	122.00	129.00	124.00	108.00	95.00	98.00
ND	48.00	47.00	49.00	62.00	64.00	65.00	63.00
OH	100.00	114.00	98.00	97.00	101.00	101.00	109.00
OK	94.00	101.00	98.00	117.00	113.00	112.00	125.00
OR	121.00	116.00	127.00	122.00	120.00	132.00	130.00
PA	139.00	146.00	140.00	135.00	130.00	127.00	133.00
SD	64.00	68.00	65.00	69.00	78.00	76.00	79.00
TX	118.00	121.00	118.00	127.00	131.00	129.00	130.00
UT	104.00	98.00	100.00	100.00	99.00	96.00	97.00
WA	118.00	117.00	125.00	125.00	129.00	131.00	131.00
WI	93.00	90.00	78.00	57.00	53.00	47.00	57.00
WY	79.00	80.00	92.00	97.00	99.00	100.00	102.00
US	105.00	111.00	108.00	107.00	106.00	108.00	109.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: All Hay, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Nov	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	145.00	153.00	160.00	164.00	172.00	177.00	184.00
CA	161.00	158.00	158.00	172.00	183.00	203.00	212.00
CO	138.00	138.00	138.00	138.00	142.00	145.00	149.00
ID	147.00	140.00	142.00	151.00	154.00	159.00	163.00
IL	132.00	149.00	144.00	145.00	151.00	160.00	157.00
IA	102.00	118.00	121.00	118.00	126.00	131.00	132.00
KS	97.00	103.00	97.00	92.00	99.00	102.00	101.00
KY	106.00	107.00	109.00	121.00	130.00	129.00	142.00
MI	135.00	137.00	142.00	143.00	148.00	160.00	151.00
MN	126.00	131.00	115.00	113.00	125.00	127.00	122.00
MO	114.00	124.00	115.00	120.00	119.00	120.00	114.00
MT	70.00	76.00	77.00	80.00	85.00	87.00	99.00
NE	88.00	86.00	87.00	88.00	88.00	88.00	90.00
NV	150.00	156.00	158.00	169.00	169.00	178.00	179.00
NM	158.00	160.00	164.00	163.00	168.00	170.00	182.00
NY	120.00	120.00	119.00	116.00	124.00	149.00	128.00
ND	55.00	55.00	57.00	61.00	65.00	67.00	67.00
OH	130.00	134.00	149.00	148.00	144.00	140.00	154.00
OK	82.00	78.00	76.00	75.00	72.00	65.00	110.00
OR	157.00	162.00	156.00	175.00	171.00	176.00	179.00
PA	186.00	195.00	182.00	188.00	204.00	204.00	197.00
SD	100.00	99.00	101.00	103.00	102.00	103.00	111.00
TX	138.00	129.00	128.00	125.00	121.00	115.00	127.00
UT	133.00	138.00	139.00	143.00	140.00	148.00	154.00
WA	148.00	150.00	156.00	161.00	163.00	161.00	178.00
WI	91.00	97.00	98.00	108.00	108.00	113.00	107.00
WY	110.00	109.00	109.00	109.00	111.00	117.00	124.00
US	129.00	127.00	126.00	129.00	133.00	147.00	168.00
	2006-2007						
AZ	123.00	125.00	127.00	135.00	140.00	143.00	149.00
CA	110.00	112.00	118.00	130.00	142.00	142.00	152.00
CO	136.00	138.00	137.00	138.00	139.00	139.00	140.00
ID	122.00	112.00	114.00	116.00	118.00	121.00	117.00
IL	98.00	101.00	100.00	103.00	107.00	106.00	106.00
IA	85.00	90.00	89.00	89.00	101.00	100.00	102.00
KS	100.00	107.00	107.00	111.00	117.00	118.00	111.00
KY	83.00	88.00	89.00	98.00	107.00	104.00	105.00
MI	96.00	100.00	103.00	105.00	105.00	100.00	100.00
MN	74.00	79.00	83.00	89.00	90.00	93.00	103.00
MO	76.00	78.00	79.00	81.00	90.00	94.00	102.00
MT	77.00	76.00	76.00	79.00	95.00	93.00	91.00
NE	90.00	92.00	92.00	95.00	98.00	99.00	98.00
NV	118.00	116.00	119.00	118.00	119.00	119.00	126.00
NM	167.00	168.00	167.00	167.00	168.00	166.00	172.00
NY	116.00	114.00	109.00	113.00	116.00	116.00	116.00
ND	67.00	65.00	64.00	67.00	66.00	65.00	60.00
OH	112.00	102.00	103.00	115.00	114.00	116.00	135.00
OK	135.00	131.00	134.00	120.00	132.00	99.00	81.00
OR	131.00	130.00	131.00	131.00	134.00	137.00	142.00
PA	136.00	137.00	134.00	140.00	140.00	139.00	145.00
SD	79.00	80.00	81.00	82.00	91.00	93.00	94.00
TX	136.00	136.00	135.00	140.00	141.00	140.00	143.00
UT	98.00	100.00	99.00	104.00	104.00	109.00	119.00
WA	127.00	128.00	128.00	131.00	128.00	131.00	131.00
WI	53.00	58.00	58.00	59.00	68.00	68.00	64.00
WY	104.00	103.00	105.00	108.00	109.00	112.00	114.00
US	109.00	110.00	109.00	113.00	119.00	124.00	131.00

¹ Marketing year: May-April for US; April-March for AZ, CA; May-April for CO, KS, KY, MO, NV, NM, OK, PA, TX and UT; June-May for all other monthly estimated States.

² Second year.

**Prices Received: Alfalfa Hay, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	143.00	149.00	151.00	151.00	146.00	143.00	143.00
CA	150.00	164.00	166.00	162.00	158.00	156.00	166.00
CO	140.00	140.00	135.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	135.00
ID	124.00	120.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	137.00	143.00
IL	109.00	110.00	113.00	123.00	124.00	130.00	137.00
IA	102.00	106.00	108.00	109.00	104.00	111.00	99.00
KS	120.00	119.00	113.00	102.00	107.00	115.00	112.00
KY	140.00	135.00	135.00	140.00	145.00	145.00	150.00
MI	105.00	105.00	100.00	105.00	110.00	120.00	130.00
MN	94.00	104.00	107.00	97.00	107.00	113.00	123.00
MO	140.00	150.00	150.00	148.00	140.00	150.00	150.00
MT	93.00	92.00	83.00	79.00	80.00	78.00	73.00
NE	99.00	99.00	96.00	96.00	93.00	91.00	91.00
NV	119.00	127.00	127.00	138.00	141.00	144.00	148.00
NM	172.00	175.00	177.00	167.00	160.00	160.00	157.00
NY	140.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	130.00	140.00
ND	70.00	65.00	63.00	58.00	58.00	58.00	60.00
OH	145.00	157.00	146.00	160.00	160.00	182.00	155.00
OK	141.00	131.00	125.00	120.00	122.00	127.00	129.00
OR	138.00	144.00	148.00	151.00	145.00	145.00	149.00
PA	159.00	161.00	156.00	161.00	171.00	191.00	195.00
SD	96.00	97.00	91.00	92.00	93.00	93.00	96.00
TX	166.00	166.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00
UT	110.00	120.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	132.00	132.00
WA	130.00	130.00	145.00	140.00	140.00	145.00	145.00
WI	70.00	70.00	65.00	60.00	75.00	75.00	80.00
WY	114.00	114.00	114.00	110.00	106.00	106.00	110.00
US	127.00	142.00	137.00	136.00	135.00	135.00	136.00
	2006-2007						
AZ	135.00	135.00	135.00	128.00	123.00	120.00	123.00
CA	134.00	124.00	111.00	103.00	105.00	108.00	114.00
CO	102.00	102.00	120.00	135.00	133.00	130.00	135.00
ID	110.00	110.00	118.00	118.00	118.00	123.00	121.00
IL	103.00	102.00	97.00	94.00	93.00	97.00	102.00
IA	81.00	83.00	80.00	81.00	80.00	82.00	83.00
KS	95.00	95.00	101.00	104.00	107.00	109.00	115.00
KY	120.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	115.00
MI	105.00	100.00	95.00	90.00	85.00	95.00	100.00
MN	71.00	68.00	76.00	72.00	75.00	70.00	75.00
MO	110.00	111.00	113.00	112.00	112.00	115.00	116.00
MT	60.00	72.00	55.00	69.00	79.00	78.00	75.00
NE	58.00	60.00	68.00	81.00	85.00	88.00	88.00
NV	128.00	123.00	121.00	119.00	109.00	108.00	112.00
NM	124.00	145.00	160.00	176.00	166.00	177.00	167.00
NY	125.00	145.00	155.00	165.00	150.00	135.00	135.00
ND	50.00	49.00	53.00	67.00	69.00	68.00	69.00
OH	129.00	135.00	119.00	116.00	111.00	120.00	127.00
OK	117.00	123.00	129.00	153.00	141.00	132.00	148.00
OR	125.00	129.00	129.00	123.00	122.00	133.00	131.00
PA	177.00	178.00	172.00	162.00	154.00	155.00	159.00
SD	65.00	69.00	66.00	70.00	80.00	79.00	81.00
TX	146.00	150.00	150.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
UT	106.00	98.00	101.00	101.00	101.00	97.00	99.00
WA	115.00	115.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	130.00
WI	100.00	100.00	80.00	60.00	55.00	50.00	60.00
WY	79.00	81.00	93.00	97.00	99.00	99.00	102.00
US	108.00	114.00	112.00	111.00	109.00	111.00	113.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Alfalfa Hay, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Nov	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	146.00	153.00	160.00	165.00	172.00	178.00	185.00
CA	174.00	170.00	170.00	183.00	195.00	212.00	223.00
CO	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	145.00	147.00	150.00
ID	148.00	142.00	145.00	153.00	155.00	161.00	165.00
IL	140.00	156.00	149.00	152.00	155.00	164.00	162.00
IA	103.00	120.00	125.00	121.00	130.00	134.00	137.00
KS	112.00	113.00	111.00	103.00	107.00	104.00	105.00
KY	155.00	155.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	175.00
MI	140.00	140.00	145.00	145.00	150.00	165.00	155.00
MN	133.00	136.00	119.00	116.00	130.00	130.00	126.00
MO	150.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	160.00	150.00
MT	70.00	78.00	81.00	79.00	86.00	89.00	98.00
NE	91.00	89.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	92.00
NV	150.00	156.00	160.00	170.00	170.00	180.00	181.00
NM	162.00	165.00	168.00	168.00	173.00	175.00	185.00
NY	140.00	150.00	170.00	155.00	145.00	200.00	175.00
ND	58.00	59.00	61.00	64.00	70.00	70.00	73.00
OH	170.00	170.00	173.00	173.00	183.00	179.00	184.00
OK	143.00	128.00	121.00	117.00	97.00	130.00	136.00
OR	153.00	159.00	153.00	169.00	168.00	176.00	179.00
PA	206.00	219.00	211.00	221.00	230.00	230.00	222.00
SD	104.00	102.00	104.00	105.00	104.00	105.00	112.00
TX	165.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	165.00
UT	135.00	140.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	150.00	155.00
WA	145.00	145.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	180.00
WI	100.00	100.00	100.00	110.00	110.00	115.00	115.00
WY	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	113.00	120.00	125.00
US	136.00	135.00	136.00	138.00	144.00	161.00	180.00
	2006-2007						
AZ	123.00	125.00	127.00	135.00	140.00	143.00	149.00
CA	116.00	118.00	125.00	135.00	150.00	150.00	164.00
CO	138.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
ID	124.00	116.00	116.00	118.00	121.00	124.00	120.00
IL	104.00	106.00	104.00	108.00	110.00	109.00	110.00
IA	86.00	91.00	92.00	91.00	104.00	102.00	106.00
KS	115.00	118.00	122.00	124.00	125.00	120.00	119.00
KY	115.00	120.00	125.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	135.00
MI	100.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	105.00	105.00
MN	75.00	81.00	86.00	90.00	91.00	94.00	104.00
MO	116.00	119.00	123.00	130.00	140.00	140.00	150.00
MT	74.00	76.00	78.00	80.00	95.00	93.00	92.00
NE	91.00	93.00	93.00	96.00	99.00	99.00	99.00
NV	118.00	117.00	120.00	118.00	119.00	119.00	127.00
NM	172.00	172.00	172.00	172.00	172.00	172.00	175.00
NY	150.00	142.00	135.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	150.00
ND	71.00	69.00	69.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	65.00
OH	135.00	130.00	127.00	133.00	141.00	145.00	157.00
OK	155.00	144.00	161.00	168.00	153.00	141.00	131.00
OR	132.00	131.00	131.00	132.00	135.00	138.00	144.00
PA	162.00	162.00	156.00	159.00	159.00	159.00	161.00
SD	82.00	84.00	84.00	85.00	93.00	96.00	97.00
TX	166.00	166.00	166.00	166.00	166.00	166.00	166.00
UT	99.00	101.00	100.00	105.00	105.00	110.00	120.00
WA	125.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	125.00	130.00	130.00
WI	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
WY	103.00	103.00	105.00	109.00	110.00	114.00	114.00
US	110.00	111.00	112.00	115.00	121.00	127.00	142.00

¹ Marketing year: May-April for US; April-March for AZ, CA; May-April for CO, KS, KY, MO, NV, NM, OK, PA, TX and UT; June-May for all other monthly estimated States.

² Second year.

**Prices Received: Other Hay, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	138.00	142.00	138.00	138.00	135.00	130.00	130.00
CA	104.00	115.00	117.00	124.00	127.00	128.00	118.00
CO	135.00	145.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	130.00
ID	90.00	100.00	110.00	115.00	113.00	114.00	118.00
IL	83.00	84.00	87.00	94.00	94.00	97.00	102.00
IA	72.00	73.00	78.00	79.00	79.00	81.00	77.00
KS	80.00	84.00	78.00	88.00	80.00	77.00	85.00
KY	80.00	75.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	85.00	85.00
MI	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	90.00	95.00	105.00
MN	80.00	86.00	94.00	84.00	88.00	82.00	90.00
MO	76.00	85.00	87.00	85.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
MT	95.00	87.00	96.00	90.00	84.00	74.00	71.00
NE	94.00	92.00	92.00	89.00	79.00	77.00	74.00
NV	122.00	114.00	118.00	129.00	155.00	144.00	160.00
NM	145.00	145.00	145.00	136.00	131.00	131.00	128.00
NY	110.00	110.00	105.00	105.00	100.00	95.00	110.00
ND	49.00	45.00	45.00	40.00	41.00	40.00	42.00
OH	78.00	81.00	94.00	103.00	107.00	107.00	110.00
OK	62.00	76.00	56.00	75.00	76.00	70.00	63.00
OR	136.00	138.00	157.00	166.00	156.00	166.00	161.00
PA	136.00	139.00	132.00	137.00	147.00	167.00	169.00
SD	78.00	79.00	74.00	76.00	78.00	76.00	81.00
TX	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
UT	85.00	93.00	110.00	105.00	110.00	120.00	120.00
WA	135.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	150.00	150.00
WI	45.00	45.00	50.00	40.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
WY	108.00	111.00	111.00	109.00	109.00	109.00	110.00
US	115.00	108.00	101.00	105.00	105.00	111.00	113.00
	2006-2007						
AZ	130.00	130.00	130.00	133.00	128.00	126.00	126.00
CA	108.00	98.00	95.00	92.00	84.00	83.00	80.00
CO	98.00	98.00	115.00	130.00	125.00	123.00	124.00
ID	98.00	97.00	87.00	88.00	84.00	79.00	91.00
IL	78.00	77.00	76.00	74.00	71.00	73.00	76.00
IA	57.00	59.00	57.00	58.00	58.00	62.00	60.00
KS	54.00	54.00	65.00	70.00	71.00	69.00	78.00
KY	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
MI	80.00	80.00	75.00	70.00	70.00	75.00	80.00
MN	44.00	45.00	53.00	49.00	59.00	48.00	57.00
MO	56.00	56.00	57.00	56.00	56.00	60.00	61.00
MT	66.00	76.00	96.00	86.00	72.00	87.00	68.00
NE	51.00	52.00	58.00	75.00	83.00	86.00	84.00
NV	122.00	114.00	108.00	99.00	90.00	110.00	118.00
NM	101.00	120.00	132.00	144.00	136.00	145.00	145.00
NY	95.00	110.00	105.00	110.00	90.00	80.00	90.00
ND	36.00	36.00	40.00	48.00	50.00	50.00	49.00
OH	66.00	68.00	70.00	64.00	72.00	68.00	74.00
OK	70.00	63.00	63.00	81.00	85.00	92.00	93.00
OR	113.00	95.00	120.00	121.00	113.00	130.00	127.00
PA	131.00	140.00	133.00	127.00	125.00	122.00	129.00
SD	49.00	55.00	56.00	56.00	62.00	60.00	64.00
TX	112.00	104.00	104.00	114.00	119.00	119.00	122.00
UT	90.00	75.00	81.00	81.00	76.00	72.00	72.00
WA	125.00	125.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	135.00
WI	65.00	55.00	60.00	50.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
WY	74.00	77.00	85.00	93.00	101.00	103.00	103.00
US	94.90	101.00	95.80	94.90	96.20	99.50	101.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Other Hay, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 (continued) ¹**

State	Nov	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	2007-2008						
	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>
AZ	134.00	140.00	146.00	150.00	155.00	160.00	165.00
CA	117.00	108.00	106.00	123.00	131.00	158.00	165.00
CO	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	130.00
ID	126.00	116.00	117.00	140.00	150.00	151.00	152.00
IL	107.00	119.00	112.00	115.00	120.00	126.00	126.00
IA	78.00	80.00	89.00	88.00	90.00	94.00	94.00
KS	80.00	80.00	78.00	74.00	81.00	80.00	80.00
KY	90.00	90.00	90.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	95.00
MI	115.00	120.00	130.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	135.00
MN	105.00	104.00	92.00	95.00	100.00	98.00	97.00
MO	85.00	95.00	88.00	92.00	90.00	95.00	95.00
MT	69.00	71.00	71.00	82.00	80.00	83.00	102.00
NE	75.00	72.00	78.00	76.00	77.00	79.00	81.00
NV	145.00	150.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	155.00	156.00
NM	132.00	135.00	137.00	137.00	141.00	143.00	150.00
NY	110.00	105.00	95.00	95.00	115.00	130.00	115.00
ND	41.00	43.00	44.00	45.00	48.00	50.00	51.00
OH	110.00	120.00	128.00	125.00	119.00	119.00	115.00
OK	76.00	74.00	73.00	73.00	71.00	61.00	67.00
OR	163.00	168.00	162.00	184.00	175.00	175.00	180.00
PA	182.00	190.00	176.00	182.00	200.00	200.00	192.00
SD	83.00	84.00	85.00	86.00	88.00	90.00	99.00
TX	135.00	125.00	125.00	120.00	115.00	110.00	110.00
UT	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	130.00
WA	155.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	170.00
WI	70.00	70.00	75.00	70.00	80.00	85.00	80.00
WY	111.00	105.00	105.00	106.00	106.00	112.00	118.00
US	118.00	115.00	111.00	113.00	116.00	120.00	135.00
	2006-2007						
AZ	126.00	130.00	133.00	133.00	138.00	138.00	142.00
CA	80.00	80.00	84.00	97.00	104.00	104.00	115.00
CO	124.00	125.00	126.00	127.00	130.00	135.00	145.00
ID	97.00	86.00	93.00	90.00	95.00	90.00	100.00
IL	80.00	82.00	79.00	84.00	86.00	83.00	84.00
IA	61.00	67.00	65.00	66.00	74.00	72.00	73.00
KS	78.00	75.00	80.00	81.00	84.00	80.00	84.00
KY	70.00	70.00	75.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	75.00
MI	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	80.00	80.00
MN	61.00	61.00	60.00	67.00	75.00	80.00	86.00
MO	61.00	63.00	65.00	67.00	75.00	76.00	85.00
MT	116.00	74.00	67.00	71.00	99.00	95.00	87.00
NE	84.00	81.00	82.00	83.00	90.00	94.00	92.00
NV	116.00	105.00	112.00	118.00	127.00	122.00	114.00
NM	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00
NY	105.00	105.00	101.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	110.00
ND	50.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	52.00	49.00	45.00
OH	79.00	77.00	65.00	86.00	77.00	78.00	81.00
OK	101.00	113.00	106.00	88.00	119.00	62.00	76.00
OR	128.00	128.00	130.00	127.00	133.00	136.00	138.00
PA	132.00	132.00	130.00	136.00	137.00	136.00	139.00
SD	68.00	67.00	69.00	71.00	72.00	78.00	79.00
TX	131.00	131.00	131.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
UT	72.00	75.00	75.00	80.00	80.00	85.00	93.00
WA	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
WI	40.00	45.00	40.00	40.00	45.00	45.00	45.00
WY	110.00	103.00	103.00	105.00	105.00	108.00	111.00
US	106.00	107.00	104.00	108.00	115.00	115.00	108.00

¹ Marketing year: May-April for US; April-March for AZ, CA; May-April for CO, KS, KY, MO, NV, NM, OK, PA, TX and UT; June-May for all other monthly estimated States.

² Second year.

**Prices Received: Peanuts, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ²
	2007-2008					
	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>
AL	0.176	0.174	0.176	0.185	0.193	0.211
FL	(³)	(³)	0.190	0.207	0.197	0.203
GA	0.178	0.181	0.202	0.217	0.207	0.207
NC	0.202	0.237	0.233	0.214	0.197	0.231
TX	0.193	(³)	(³)	0.232	0.241	0.236
VA	(³)	(³)	(³)	0.212	0.169	0.243
US	0.180	0.186	0.214	0.217	0.213	0.216
	2006-2007					
AL	0.165	0.171	0.164	0.165	0.158	0.168
FL	0.178	0.166	(³)	0.170	(³)	0.174
GA	0.171	0.170	0.171	0.168	0.173	0.177
NC	0.168	0.213	0.182	0.188	0.189	0.171
TX	0.177	0.179	0.180	0.180	0.186	0.187
VA	(³)	0.163	0.166	0.170	0.163	0.169
US	0.170	0.173	0.172	0.172	0.176	0.178

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received: Peanuts, by State and Month,
for Marketing Years, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008**

State	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	2007-2008					
	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>
AL	0.200	0.198	0.192	0.193	0.186	(³)
FL	0.182	0.184	0.178	0.179	0.178	0.207
GA	0.206	0.193	0.197	0.206	0.201	0.205
NC	0.206	0.201	0.184	0.178	0.197	0.228
TX	0.241	0.261	0.245	0.251	0.240	0.225
VA	0.229	0.189	0.173	0.166	0.171	(³)
US	0.210	0.207	0.200	0.204	0.201	0.211
	2006-2007					
AL	0.163	0.163	(³)	(³)	0.174	0.179
FL	0.171	0.166	0.174	(³)	0.174	(³)
GA	0.170	0.175	0.180	0.175	0.178	0.183
NC	0.167	0.185	0.205	0.184	0.189	0.186
TX	0.201	0.190	0.186	0.191	(³)	0.208
VA	0.162	(³)	(³)	0.174	0.168	(³)
US	0.178	0.178	0.183	0.179	0.181	0.187

¹ Marketing year: August 1 to July 31 for U.S. and all estimating States.

² Second year.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**All Barley: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,
by Month and State, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State and Marketing Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	Percent												
CA 2007-2008	69	4	1	1		16				3	6		
2006-2007	69	20	2				6					3	
CO 2007-2008		34	16	32	9	7	2						
2006-2007		31	24	7	11	4	2	3	4	5	5	4	
ID 2007-2008		16	16	10	6	7	10	11	7	6	4	4	3
2006-2007		14	16	8	6	8	10	14	10	4	3	1	6
MN 2007-2008		3	15	9	7	10	9	21	8	10	6	1	1
2006-2007		8	4	14	7	10	21	17	7	2	5	3	2
MT 2007-2008		6	18	13	14	11	12	7	9	6	2	1	1
2006-2007		8	14	6	8	8	16	12	9	11	3	2	3
ND 2007-2008		10	24	10	9	9	7	11	5	7	3	1	4
2006-2007		6	13	8	9	11	14	12	7	10	5	3	2
OR 2007-2008		3	26	27	18	8	4	6	4	1	1	1	1
2006-2007		5	27	16	11	14	2	13	7	2	1	1	1
SD 2007-2008		5	14	14	14	10	3	14	7	7	5	6	1
2006-2007		5	37	8	5	12	7	12	2	5	1	3	3
UT 2007-2008		17	53	6	19	1	1	1	1	1			
2006-2007		9	13	11	9	16	9	6	8	8	7	3	1
WA 2007-2008		3	34	20	16	6	3	9	2	2	3	1	1
2006-2007		2	23	26	22	12	5	5	1	1	1	1	1
WY 2007-2008		46	47	2	1	3	2						
2006-2007		15	72	2	2	2	3	2	1	1			
US 2007-2008	2.8	12.0	22.0	11.8	9.2	8.3	7.7	9.7	5.9	5.9	3.0	1.7	
2006-2007	9.5	7.9	16.3	8.5	8.4	8.8	11.3	10.5	6.6	7.0	3.5	1.7	

¹ Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**Oats: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,
by Month and State, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State and Marketing Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	Percent														
CA 2007-2008			12	12											76
2006-2007			12	12											76
IL 2007-2008			19		2	8	12			5	17	11	21	5	
2006-2007			34	63		1					2				
IA 2007-2008			45	26	5	4	2	3	1	1	3	4	4	2	
2006-2007			42	35	4	1	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	3	
KS 2007-2008			41	13	10	2	12	8	1	3	5	1	1	3	
2006-2007			56	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	7	5	10	
MI 2007-2008			17	40	10	4	2	4	5	1	2	4	1	10	
2006-2007			13	43	7	5	1	5	6	5	8	3	1	3	
MN 2007-2008			30	24	6	3	2	3	7	3	6	7	4	5	
2006-2007			20	33	8	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	10	
MT 2007-2008			2	29	17	13		4	10			19	6		
2006-2007			5	7	4	11	8	7	11	2	6	18	10	11	
NE 2007-2008			18	10	22	4	13	7	2	3	6	4	4	7	
2006-2007			46	28	5	2	3	1	6	2	2	1	2	2	
NY 2007-2008				17	21	5	8	5	6	4	10	13	7	4	
2006-2007				28	10	28	5	1	2	3	1	6	5	6	5
ND 2007-2008			5	20	7	8	9	13	7	6	6	7	2	10	
2006-2007			23	21	10	10	10	7	6	1	7	2	2	1	
OH 2007-2008			21	36	5	3	7	2	16	8	1			1	
2006-2007			21	72	2						2	1	1	1	
OR 2007-2008							73					33	67		
2006-2007										10	12	5			
PA 2007-2008			5	29	4	4	2	5	7	11	14	10	8	1	
2006-2007			38	18	8	3	2	5	2	6	6	4	3	5	
SD 2007-2008			22	14	8	6	4	4	7	10	8	9	7	1	
2006-2007			44	17	3	4	2	3	4	2	5	3	2	11	
TX 2007-2008	46	28	10			2			14						
2006-2007		28	4					20	14	34					
WI 2007-2008			25	46	5	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	4	2	
2006-2007			9	40	6	5	3	7	7	3	5	4	5	6	
US 2007-2008		6.4	23.0	24.6	7.2	4.0	3.3	4.8	5.5	5.0	6.3	5.9	4.0		
2006-2007		3.9	27.7	31.4	6.0	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.2	3.1		

¹ Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**All Wheat: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,
by Month and State, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹**

State and Marketing Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	Percent													
AR 2007-2008		80	13	3	1			1	1				1	
2006-2007		70	13	4	3	2		1	1				6	
CA 2007-2008		37	30	15	11	1	1	2	1	1		1		
2006-2007		54	20	6	3	5	2	1	4	1	1	1	2	
CO 2007-2008			47	16	9	3	1	3	8	3	4	3	1	2
2006-2007			31	9	5	13	3	5	6	4	5	4	4	11
ID 2007-2008			9	19	17	8	6	13	16	5	3	2	1	1
2006-2007			5	17	16	14	7	6	12	5	7	6	3	2
IL 2007-2008		37	36	9	4	2	2	1	7	2				
2006-2007		35	35	14	3	4	1	1	5	1	1			
IN 2007-2008		36	50	10	1				2		1			
2006-2007		10	51	10	3	4	1	2	9	4	4	1	1	
KS 2007-2008		17	43	17	9	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	
2006-2007		33	16	8	5	12	3	3	7	5	3	3	2	
MI 2007-2008			75	14	4	1	1	2	1	1		1		
2006-2007			53	16	7	7	1	2	4	2	3	2	1	2
MN 2007-2008			3	26	13	5	7	10	11	6	9	6	3	1
2006-2007			7	21	7	6	7	13	9	5	5	6	4	10
MO 2007-2008		35	36	18	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1		
2006-2007		56	21	5	2	2	1	3	5	2	2	1		
MT 2007-2008			6	17	8	9	9	12	13	8	8	5	3	2
2006-2007			9	10	7	8	7	12	12	8	10	6	5	6
NE 2007-2008			53	20	7	2	1	5	5	3	1	1	1	1
2006-2007			37	8	5	10	12	3	3	3	2	5	3	9
ND 2007-2008			8	26	12	7	7	11	13	6	5	2	1	2
2006-2007			7	16	7	7	7	12	11	7	9	7	4	6
OH 2007-2008			75	9	4	1		1	3	3	1	1	1	1
2006-2007			67	10	5	4	1	2	3	1	1	1		5
OK 2007-2008		29	25	15	10	3	2	4	3	3	1	2	3	
2006-2007		30	13	6	5	15	3	4	4	8	3	5	4	
OR 2007-2008			11	23	13	5	5	8	18	6	5	2	3	1
2006-2007			7	21	9	9	6	10	13	7	7	5	4	2
SD 2007-2008			25	30	9	5	3	6	9	7	3	1	1	1
2006-2007			30	13	7	9	4	7	7	5	4	5	3	6
TX 2007-2008	1	18	34	13	9	4	3	5	5	3	2	3		
2006-2007	25	34	12	5	6	7	2	2	3	2	1	1		
WA 2007-2008			6	28	14	10	6	7	15	5	3	3	2	1
2006-2007			5	19	13	15	7	10	11	6	5	4	3	2
US 2007-2008		12.0	27.1	18.7	9.4	4.5	3.8	5.9	7.8	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.8	
2006-2007		16.0	18.5	12.6	6.9	9.1	4.8	6.8	8.2	5.1	4.9	4.2	2.9	

¹ Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**All Hay: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,
by Month and State, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State and Marketing Year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	Percent													
AZ 2007-2008	9	10	11	11	9	9	8	7	6	6	6	8		
2006-2007	10	12	10	11	9	9	7	7	6	5	6	8		
CA 2007-2008	6	11	13	13	13	11	10	6	5	4	4	4		
2006-2007	5	12	14	13	12	11	10	6	5	4	4	4		
CO 2007-2008		3	9	11	10	10	13	13	8	7	6	5	5	
2006-2007		6	9	18	11	12	11	8	8	5	5	5	2	
ID 2007-2008			14	16	15	14	10	11	6	4	4	2	2	2
2006-2007			18	15	20	17	11	5	3	3	3	2	2	1
IL 2007-2008			17	14	9	8	7	5	10	9	8	6	4	3
2006-2007			18	13	9	8	7	5	10	9	8	6	4	3
IA 2007-2008			9	10	7	10	6	9	12	13	12	6	3	3
2006-2007			9	10	7	10	6	9	12	13	12	6	3	3
KS 2007-2008		5	8	10	9	9	8	11	11	11	8	6	4	
2006-2007		4	6	11	13	11	9	9	9	9	8	6	5	
KY 2007-2008		7	16	12	6	9	7	8	10	9	7	5	4	
2006-2007		8	14	13	6	9	7	8	9	10	7	5	4	
MI 2007-2008			15	13	12	8	6	6	8	8	7	6	6	5
2006-2007			14	15	13	13	13	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
MN 2007-2008			14	13	13	9	6	6	8	7	6	8	6	4
2006-2007			6	11	11	9	7	8	8	9	10	10	7	4
MO 2007-2008		4	7	11	8	7	8	6	9	13	12	12	3	
2006-2007		4	13	9	12	8	7	7	9	10	11	7	3	
MT 2007-2008			3	11	9	8	10	12	12	13	10	6	4	2
2006-2007			3	11	9	7	9	12	14	12	10	7	4	2
NE 2007-2008			5	6	8	8	10	12	12	11	10	10	5	3
2006-2007			5	6	5	8	10	13	11	10	10	10	7	5
NV 2007-2008		2	8	14	12	13	13	8	8	6	6	7	3	
2006-2007		2	8	14	12	13	13	8	8	6	6	7	3	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**All Hay: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales,
by Month and State, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 ¹ (continued)**

State and Marketing Year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	Percent													
NM 2007-2008		12	17	16	15	12	8	5	4	4	3	2	2	
2006-2007		15	17	19	14	12	10	3	3	2	2	2	1	
NY 2007-2008			10	10	9	9	8	10	10	9	7	7	6	5
2006-2007			9	11	9	9	8	10	10	9	7	7	6	5
ND 2007-2008			2	6	8	14	14	13	14	8	6	5	6	4
2006-2007			5	9	7	13	14	19	11	6	7	7	1	1
OH 2007-2008			19	16	11	10	6	6	7	7	6	6	4	2
2006-2007			18	14	12	10	7	6	7	7	6	6	4	3
OK 2007-2008		5	10	15	15	11	6	5	7	7	7	7	5	
2006-2007		7	11	14	13	9	7	7	7	7	6	7	5	
OR 2007-2008			12	13	12	12	10	8	7	6	6	5	5	4
2006-2007			8	9	10	11	11	9	8	9	7	7	6	5
PA 2007-2008		4	7	10	7	10	10	9	10	10	9	8	6	
2006-2007		5	6	8	7	9	10	10	10	9	8	10	8	
SD 2007-2008			6	7	9	9	12	11	9	10	10	9	5	3
2006-2007			7	8	10	10	12	11	9	10	7	9	4	3
TX 2007-2008		6	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	7	5	3	
2006-2007		6	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	7	5	3	
UT 2007-2008		16	17	16	13	9	7	5	6	5	3	2	1	
2006-2007		9	13	11	10	9	8	8	9	8	6	5	4	
WA 2007-2008			14	12	12	13	8	8	8	8	5	5	3	4
2006-2007			14	15	14	12	9	9	7	6	5	4	3	2
WI 2007-2008			17	11	9	4	7	6	7	10	10	10	7	2
2006-2007			17	12	9	5	7	6	7	9	10	10	6	2
WY 2007-2008			2	22	19	17	10	8	5	6	3	3	3	2
2006-2007			2	23	20	17	9	8	5	6	3	3	2	2
US 2007-2008		5.7	10.8	12.2	11.4	10.5	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.5	6.5	5.7	4.5	
2006-2007		6.2	10.7	12.2	11.2	10.9	9.5	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.8	4.6	

¹ Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

**Peanuts: Farm Marketings, Percent of Sales, by Month
and State, 2006-2007 and 2007-2008¹**

State and Marketing Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	Percent											
AL 2007-2008	7.9	9.0	7.2	5.6	7.5	3.9	6.7	11.9	11.4	9.2	10.4	9.3
2006-2007	41.1	5.9	2.8	3.2	4.7	5.6	6.0	7.4	4.5	8.2	6.1	4.5
FL 2007-2008	16.8	5.9	9.3	12.1	4.0	1.6	8.7	11.3	9.6	12.3	3.5	4.9
2006-2007	15.8	1.1	5.1	6.6	6.9	4.6	9.1	8.1	6.7	7.6	18.2	10.2
GA 2007-2008	11.7	5.1	7.4	10.3	7.1	8.5	9.3	10.8	8.2	8.0	6.9	6.7
2006-2007	11.5	6.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	8.2	6.3	12.4	6.8	16.3	7.9	8.1
NC 2007-2008	7.9	7.7	18.6	4.6	2.8	5.5	6.1	1.9	8.1	10.0	20.3	6.5
2006-2007	5.8	0.3	0.5	6.4	11.5	7.6	2.5	19.6	7.7	11.1	17.9	9.1
TX 2007-2008	3.5	1.5	27.2	11.7	8.6	8.9	7.0	9.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.6
2006-2007	20.9	7.7	2.6	4.8	6.4	8.4	8.6	11.9	7.2	9.7	5.2	6.6
VA 2007-2008	13.9	2.4	34.7	7.5	1.8	5.0	4.0	0.2	2.6	9.2	14.2	4.5
2006-2007	16.3	0.1	7.2	5.3	4.9	13.7	8.5	15.1	4.9	5.7	6.0	12.3
US 2007-2008	9.5	5.2	12.9	9.5	6.8	7.1	8.1	10.0	8.2	8.1	7.9	6.7
2006-2007	19.4	5.9	3.8	5.0	5.9	7.5	6.7	11.6	6.5	12.1	8.3	7.3

¹ Monthly farm marketings as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices.

² Sales by month not available.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey Procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 2000 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: For most items, the current month's preliminary price represents a 3-5 day period around the 15th of the month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of Agricultural Prices.

Reliability: U.S. price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Prices Paid by Farmers

The August Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) at 194 (1990-92=100), is up 1.0 percent from July 2008 and 20 percent from August 2007.

PRODUCTION INDEX: The August index, at 205, increased 1.5 percent from last month and 27 percent from last year. Higher prices in August for complete feeds, nitrogen fertilizer, mixed fertilizer and potash & phosphate materials more than offset lower prices for diesel fuel, feed grains, LP gas, and gasoline.

Feed: The August index, at 219, increased 4.8 percent from July and 50 percent from last August. Since July, higher prices for complete feeds, feed concentrates, and feed supplements more than offset lower prices for feed grains and hay & forages.

Livestock & Poultry: The August index, at 127, increased 3.3 percent from last month but decreased 6.6 percent from last year. Since July, prices are higher for feeder pigs and feeder cattle. The August feeder cattle price, at \$106.50 per cwt, is up \$1.90 per cwt from the July price. August feeder pigs averaged \$78.00 per cwt, up \$26.00 per cwt from July.

Fertilizer: The August index, at 478, is up 8.4 percent from July and 113 percent above August a year ago. Potash & phosphate prices increased 9.5 percent, nitrogen fertilizer prices are up 8.8 percent, and mixed fertilizer prices rose 7.8 percent.

Chemicals: The August index, at 143, increased 0.7 percent from July and 11 percent from last August.

Fuels: The August index, at 394, is down 7.5 percent from a month earlier but 50 percent above August 2007. The LP gas price is down 11 percent, the diesel fuel price is down 7.4 percent, and the gasoline price is down 6.0 percent since last month.

Machinery: The August index, at 208, is unchanged from July but 8.3 percent above last August. Higher prices in August for other machinery and tractors more than offset lower prices for self-propelled machinery.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: The July 2008 Consumer Price Index, as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, for all urban consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.5 percent before seasonal adjustment to a level of 219.964 (1982-84=100). This compares with the June index of 218.815. For the 12-month period ending in July, the overall index increased 5.6 percent.

**Indexes of Prices Paid by Farmers and Related Parity Ratios
United States, August 2008 With Comparisons ¹**

Indexes and Ratios	1910-14 = 100			1990-92 = 100		
	2007	2008		2007	2008	
	Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug	Jul	Aug
Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities & Services, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PPITW)	2153	*2561	2591	162	*192	194
Production	1568	*1960	1992	162	*202	205
Feed	711	*1020	1070	146	*209	219
Livestock & Poultry	1740	1573	1628	136	123	127
Seeds	2086	2722	2722	211	275	275
Fertilizer	821	*1615	1751	224	*441	478
Chemicals	799	*880	886	129	*142	143
Fuels	2032	*3288	3038	263	*426	394
Supplies & Repairs	1067	*1095	1095	150	*154	154
Autos & Trucks	2924	*2883	2869	110	108	108
Machinery	4816	*5217	5226	192	208	208
Building Materials	2115	*2294	2334	156	*169	172
Services & Rent	1768	*1893	1893			
Services				147	*157	157
Rent				151	163	163
Interest ²	3865	4100	4100	154	164	164
Taxes ³	5043	5443	5443	188	203	203
Wage Rates	6455	*6681	6681	173	*179	179
Production, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PITW)	2193	*2661	2698	163	198	201
Family Living-CPI ⁴	1975	*2089	2089	154	*163	163
Ratio (Received/Paid) Parity Ratio ⁵	41	*39	38	86	*83	80
Parity Ratio Adjusted ⁶	43	*41	40			
PPITW Adjusted for Productivity ⁷	1392	*1494	1499			
Crop Sector (PPITW)				168	*203	205
Livestock Sector (PPITW)				156	*182	185
Farm Sector (Production)				153	*190	196
Non-Farm Sector (Production)				166	*208	210

* Revised.

¹ Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov.

² Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

³ Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

⁴ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.

⁵ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100).

⁶ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.044 for 2008 and the revised factor is 1.041 for 2007.

⁷ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-Components United States, August 2008 With Comparisons¹

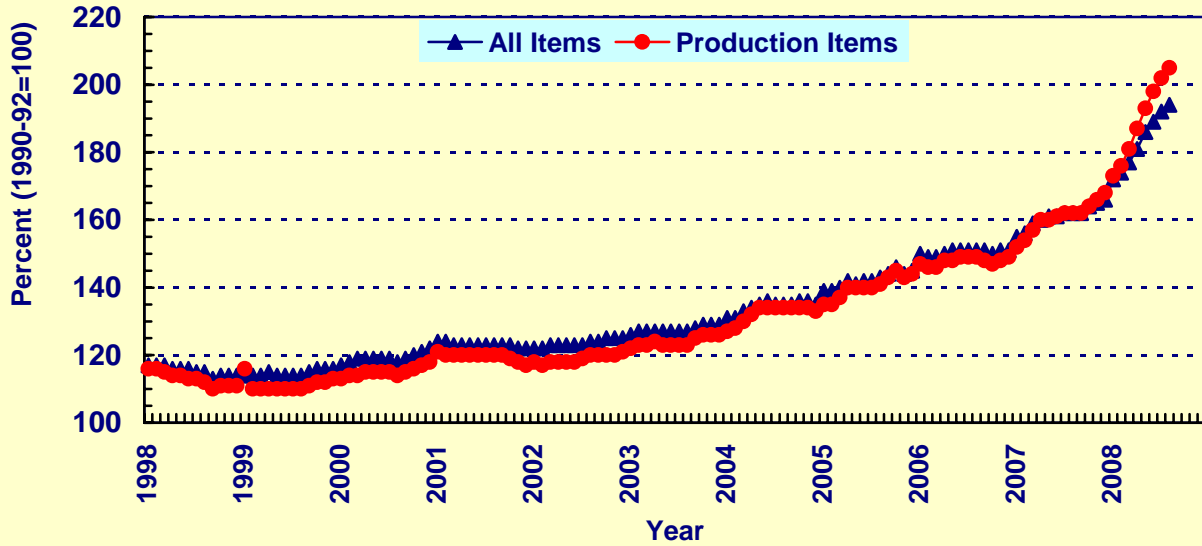
Index	Relative Weights 5-Year Moving Average ²		Input Indexes		
	2007	2008	2007	2008	
			Aug	Jul	Aug
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>
Production Items	67.4	67.9	162	*202	205
Feed	10.9	10.9	146	*209	219
Feed Grains	1.6	1.6	142	*226	211
Complete Feeds	5.3	5.4	139	*203	220
Hay/Forage	1.4	1.4	165	211	211
Concentrates	1.7	1.7	150	*217	236
Supplements	0.9	0.9	156	*196	212
Livestock & Poultry	7.7	8.0	136	123	127
Feeder Cattle	6.0	6.2	134	123	126
Feeder Pigs	0.6	0.6	120	57	85
Milk Cow Replacements	0.6	0.6	173	176	176
Poultry	0.5	0.5	138	138	138
Seeds	3.7	3.8	211	275	275
Field Crops	3.4	3.5	218	287	287
Grasses/Legumes	0.4	0.4	142	157	157
Fertilizer	4.4	4.4	224	*441	478
Mixed Fertilizer	1.9	1.9	220	*436	470
Nitrogen	1.8	1.9	233	*410	446
Potash & Phosphate	0.6	0.6	212	*546	598
Chemicals	3.4	3.3	129	*142	143
Herbicides	2.2	2.1	121	*132	133
Insecticides	0.8	0.8	148	*164	165
Fungicides/Other	0.5	0.5	134	*153	154
Fuels	3.1	3.3	263	*426	394
Diesel	1.9	2.1	284	*475	440
Gasoline	0.7	0.8	226	*334	314
LP Gas	0.4	0.4	237	*341	302
Supplies & Repairs	4.8	4.7	150	*154	154
Supplies	1.6	1.6	141	*150	150
Repairs	3.2	3.1	155	*157	157
Autos & Trucks	1.8	1.7	110	108	108
Autos	0.2	0.2	108	*109	109
Trucks	1.6	1.5	110	*108	108
Machinery	4.5	4.5	192	208	208
Tractors	1.0	1.0	165	175	175
Self-Propelled	1.8	1.8	200	*211	211
Other Machinery	1.7	1.7	198	*224	225
Building Materials	4.3	4.5	156	*169	172
Services	12.2	12.2	147	*157	157
Custom Rates	1.3	1.3	125	*144	144
Other Services	10.9	10.9	150	*158	158
Rent	6.7	6.6	151	163	163
Cash	3.6	3.5	180	195	195
Share	3.1	3.0	117	126	126
Interest	4.0	3.8	154	164	164
Taxes	2.9	2.9	188	203	203
Wage Rates	7.8	7.8	173	*179	179
Family Living-CPI	18.0	17.6	154	*163	163

* Revised.

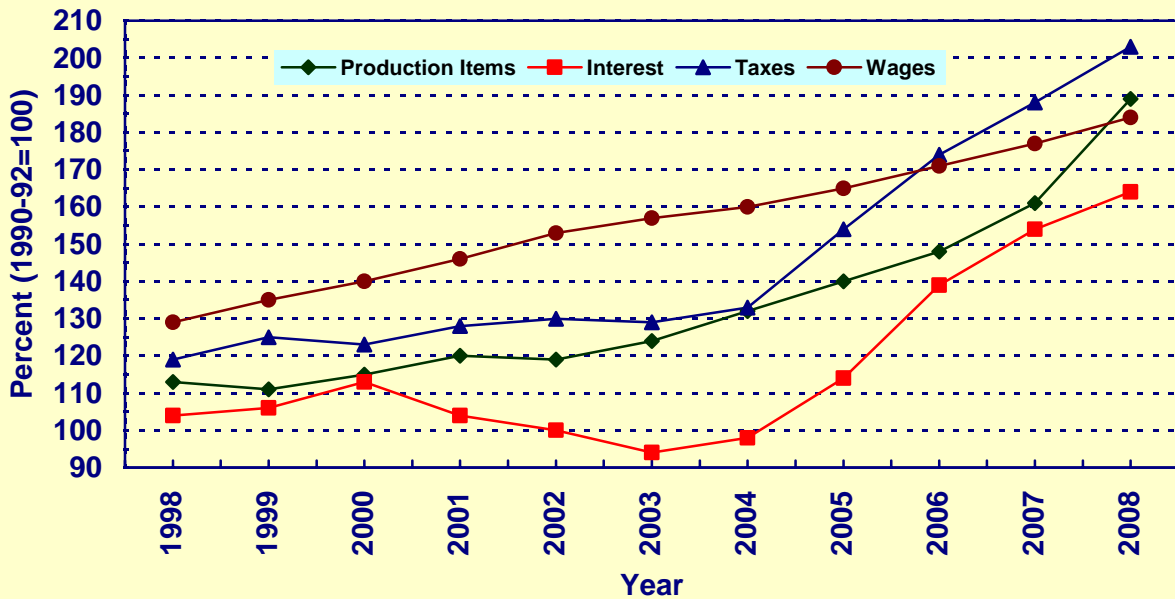
¹ Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov.

² Weights may not add due to rounding.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, by Month

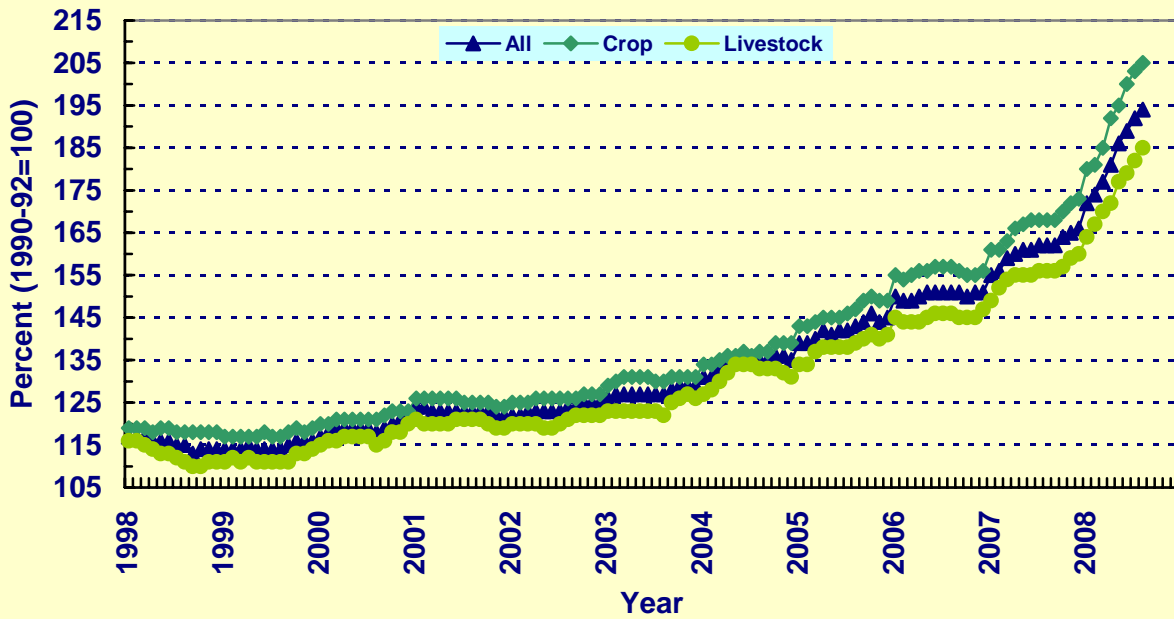


Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, Annual Averages 1/

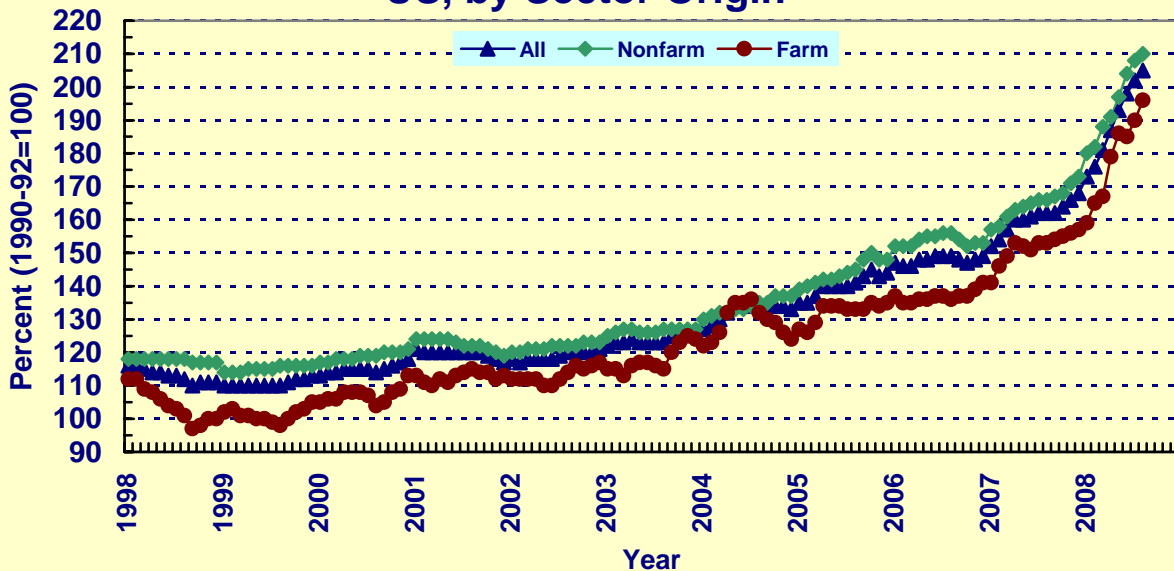


1/ Index values for 2008 are year-to-date averages.

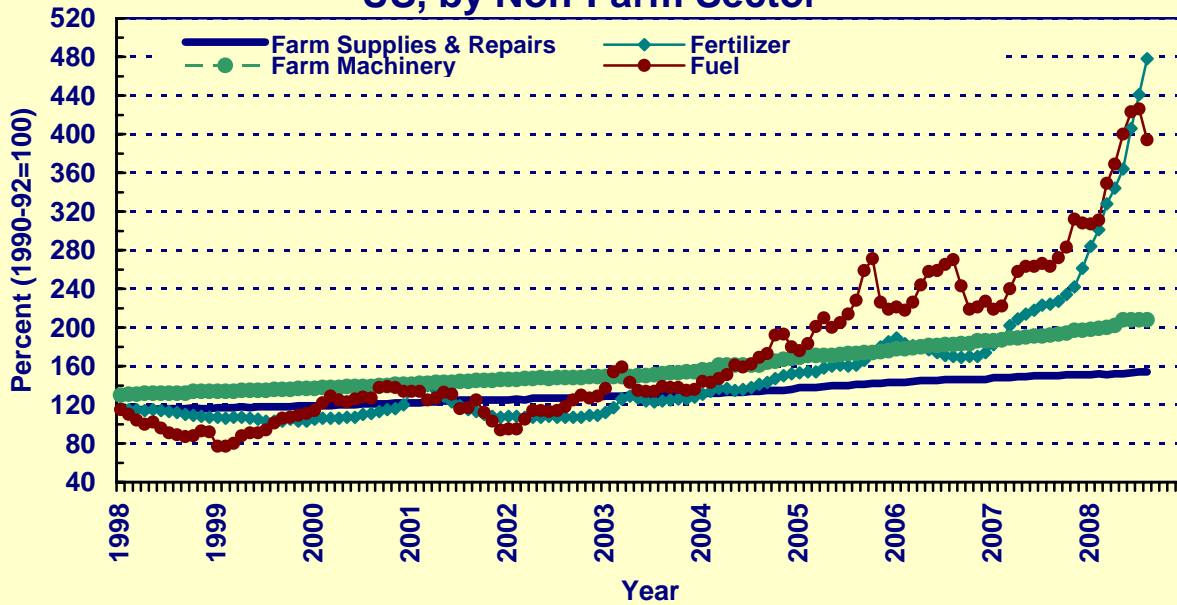
Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Items US, by Farm Type



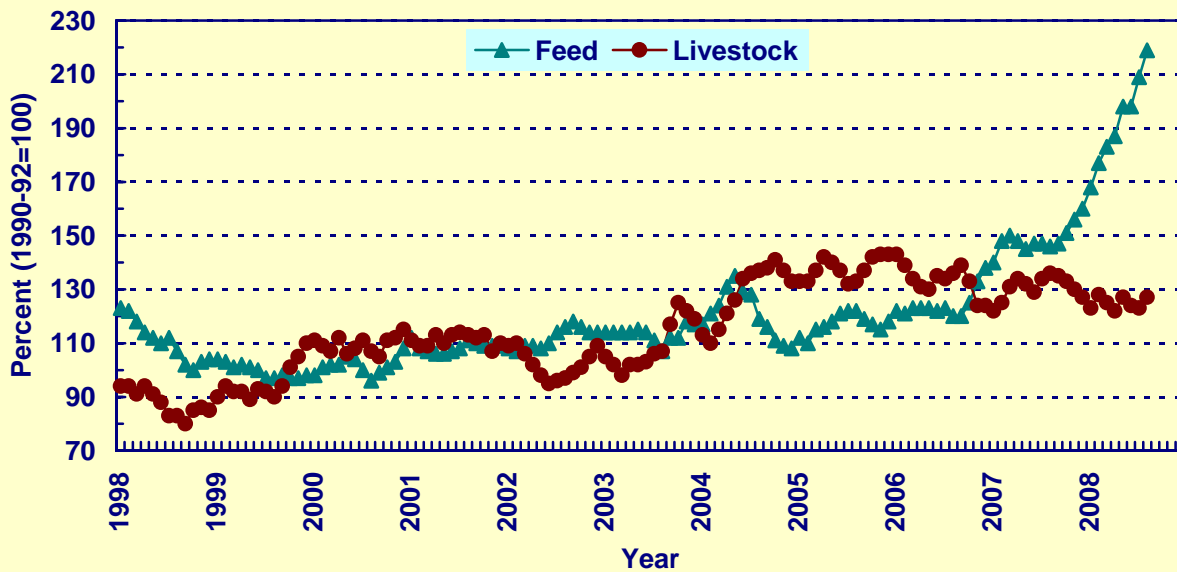
Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Production Items US, by Sector Origin



Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, Selected Production Indexes US, by Non-Farm Sector



Prices Paid by Farmers, Selected Production Indexes US, by Farm Sector



Feed Price Ratios: United States, August 2008 with Comparisons

Feed Price Ratio ¹	2007	2008	
	Aug	Jul	Aug
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower Feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	5.2	*3.4	3.5
Market Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	9.5	*5.3	7.0
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	15.7	*10.3	12.2
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk ⁴	3.19	*1.91	1.89
Steer & Heifer-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of Steer & Heifers, live weight	29.4	*19.0	20.4
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight ⁵	6.7	*4.5	4.9

* Revised.

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed used 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

**Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios:
United States, August 2008 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Entire Month		Preliminary
		Aug 2007	Jul 2008	Aug 2008
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Broilers, Live	Lb	0.460	0.500	0.470
Eggs, Market	Doz	0.722	0.668	0.815
Hogs, All	Cwt	51.30	54.20	59.70
Milk, All	Cwt	21.60	19.40	18.50
Steers and Heifers	Cwt	95.70	99.60	100.00
Turkeys, Live	Lb	0.572	0.611	0.630
Corn	Bu	3.26	5.24	4.90
Hay, Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	135.00	177.00	180.00
Soybeans	Bu	7.72	13.30	12.10
Wheat, All	Bu	5.64	7.16	8.02

**Feeder Livestock: Prices Paid, United States
August 2008 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	2007	2008	
		Aug	Jul	Aug
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Feeders and Stockers Cattle and Calves	Cwt	113.30	104.60	106.50
Feeder Pigs	Cwt	110.00	52.00	78.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey Procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each April to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the 5 business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: The annual April Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and U.S. level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and U.S. levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely in April when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization in April are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Program Change: Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-92 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-73 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-73 base period weights. The 1910-14=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-92=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).

Information Contacts

General questions should be directed to Kevin Barnes, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch at (202) 720-6146. Below are the commodity specialists to contact for additional information.

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Shiela Corley - Cotton, Cottonseed.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson - Soybeans, Sunflower, Canola, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Don Gephart - Hay, Oats, Sorghum.....	(202) 690-3234
Anthony Prillaman - Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-2127
Dawn Keen - Sugarcane, Sugarbeets, Barley.....	(202) 720-7621
Jorge Garcia-Pratts, Fruits, Vegetables & Special Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Dan Norris - Peaches, Pears, Hops, Pulses, Mint.....	(202) 720-3250
Suzanne Avilla - Citrus, Tropical Fruits	(202) 720-5412
Mike Jacobsen - Apples, Apricots, Cherries, Cranberries, Plums, Prunes	(202) 720-4288
Leslie Colburn - Grapes, Tobacco	(202) 720-7235
Faye Propsom - Potatoes, Dry Edible Beans, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Debbie Flippin - Vegetables, Onions, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-2157
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Livestock Prices Received

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Jennifer Sissom - Prices Paid Indexes, Prices Paid for Feed, Fertilizer, Agricultural Chemicals, Seeds, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Fuels, Feeder Livestock, Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios, Autos & Trucks.....	(202) 690-3229
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