

Agricultural Prices

Released February 27, 2009, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Agricultural Prices* see page 56, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

February Farm Prices Received Index Declined 12 Points From Last Month

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in February, at 127 percent, based on 1990-92=100, decreased 12 points (8.6 percent) from January. The Crop Index is down 12 points (7.5 percent) and the Livestock Index decreased 5 points (4.4 percent). Producers received lower prices for lettuce, milk, corn, and eggs and higher prices for snap beans, strawberries, hogs, and turkeys. In addition to prices, the overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased monthly marketings of cattle, milk, broilers, and strawberries offset decreased marketings of corn, soybeans, wheat, and cotton.

The preliminary All Farm Products Index is down 19 points (13 percent) from February 2008. The Food Commodities Index, at 122, decreased 12 points (9.0 percent) from last month and 22 points (15 percent) from February 2008.

Prices Paid Index Down 2 Points

The February Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) is 173 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index is down 2 points (1.1 percent) from January but 2 points (1.2 percent) above February 2008. Lower prices in February for nitrogen, potash & phosphate, mixed fertilizer, and feed grains more than offset higher prices for gasoline, other farm services, complete feeds, and feed supplements.

Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92=100	2008		2009	
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb
Prices Received	144	146	139	127
Prices Paid	169	171	175	173
Ratio ¹	85	85	79	73

¹ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

Prices Received by Farmers

The February All Farm Products Index is 127 percent of its 1990-92 base, down 8.6 percent from the January index and 13 percent below the February 2008 index.

ALL CROPS: The February index is 148, down 7.5 percent from January and 9.8 percent below February 2008. Index decreases for commercial vegetables, cotton, feed grains & hay, food grains, and oil-bearing crops more than offset the index increase for fruits & nuts.

Food Grains: The February index, at 207, is down 4.6 percent from the previous month and 29 percent below a year ago. The February all wheat price, at \$5.73 per bushel, is down 48 cents from January and \$4.37 below February 2008.

Feed Grains & Hay: The February index is 179, down 4.8 percent from last month and 7.3 percent below a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.13 per bushel, is down 23 cents from last month and 41 cents below February 2008. The all hay price, at \$132 per ton, declined \$4.00 from January but increased \$3.00 from last February. Sorghum grain, at \$5.09 per cwt, is 75 cents below January and down \$3.26 from February last year.

Cotton: The February index, at 72, is down 5.3 percent from January and 31 percent below last year. The February price, at 43.6 cents per pound, is down 2.5 cents from the previous month and 19.4 cents from last February.

Oil-Bearing Crops: The February index, at 173, is down 3.4 percent from January and 18 percent lower than February 2008. The soybean price, at \$9.58 per bushel, decreased 39 cents from January and is \$2.12 below February 2008.

Fruits & Nuts: The February index, at 121, is up 1.7 percent from January but 18 percent lower than a year ago. The price increase for strawberries more than offset price decreases for apples, lemons, and oranges.

Commercial Vegetables: The February index, at 130, is down 25 percent from last month but 10 percent above February 2008. Price declines for lettuce, broccoli, cauliflower, and onions more than offset price increases during February for snap beans, sweet corn, and tomatoes.

Potatoes & Dry Beans: The February index, at 157, is down 5.4 percent from last month but 17 percent above February 2008. The all potato price, at \$8.94 per cwt, is down 46 cents from January but up \$1.43 from last February. The all dry bean price, at \$34.30 per cwt, is down \$1.20 from the previous month but \$2.30 above February 2008.

LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS: The February index, at 109, is 4.4 percent below last month and down 17 percent from February 2008. Compared with a year ago, prices are lower for milk, cattle, eggs, calves, and turkeys. Prices for broilers and hogs are higher than last year.

Meat Animals: The February index, at 106, is unchanged from last month but 7.8 percent lower than last year. The February hog price, at \$43.50 per cwt, is up 70 cents from January and \$1.30 higher than a year ago. The February beef cattle price of \$80.20 per cwt is up 10 cents from last month but \$8.80 lower than February 2008.

Dairy Products: The February index, at 88, is down 14 percent from a month ago and 40 percent lower than February last year. The February all milk price of \$11.50 per cwt is down \$1.80 from last month and \$7.60 from February 2008. The fluid grade milk price is down \$1.80 and the manufacturing grade milk price declined 60 cents from the previous month.

Poultry & Eggs: The February index, at 141, is down 5.4 percent from January and 9.0 percent below a year ago. The February market egg price, at 63.9 cents per dozen, decreased 25.7 cents from January and is 58.1 cents below February 2008. The February broiler price, at 47.0 cents per pound, is down 1.0 cent from January but 1.0 cent above a year ago. The February turkey price, at 46.4 cents per pound, is up 2.6 cents from the previous month but down 1.1 cents from a year earlier.

Table of Contents

U.S. Prices Received and Indexes	Page	Monthly State Prices, continued	Page
Narrative	2	Corn	15
Price Indexes	5	Cotton	17
Price Index Charts	6	Cottonseed	17
U.S. Prices Received Summary	8	Eggs	22
Charts	10	Flaxseed	16
Selected Commodities	14	Hay	17
Upland Cotton & Rice Marketings	17	Hogs, All	21
Parity Prices	24	Barrows and Gilts	21
Reliability Statement	47	Sows	21
 		Milk	23
Monthly State Prices Received		Milk Cows	23
Apples	17	Oats	15
Barley	15	Peanuts	16
Beans, Dry Edible	16	Potatoes	19
Beef Cattle, All	20	Sorghum Grain	15
Calves	20	Sheep	22
Cows, Beef	20	Lambs	22
Steers and Heifers	20	Soybeans	15
Canola	16	Sunflower, All	16
Citrus Fruit	18	Wheat, All Classes	14
Prices Received Special Features			Page
Marketing Year for Specified Commodities			26
Monthly Price Revisions			
Apples		see January 2009 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Preliminary http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1113	
Cattle			30
Hogs			39
Lambs			42
Sheep			43
Marketing Year Average Prices			
Apricots		see January 2009 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Preliminary http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1113	
Cattle			26
Dried Figs		see January 2009 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Preliminary http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1113	
Hogs			28
Grapes, California Raisin		see January 2009 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Preliminary http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1113	
Grapes, Concord		see January 2009 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Preliminary http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1113	
Mohair		see February 2008 Sheep and Goats http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1145	
Peaches		see January 2009 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Preliminary http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1113	
Pears		see January 2009 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Preliminary http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1113	
Plums		see January 2009 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Preliminary http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1113	
Sheep			29
Wool		see February 2009 Sheep and Goats http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1145	
Livestock Inventory Values			44
Other Hay, Baled			
Used to Compute Grazing Fees for Eastern National Forests			46

Table of Contents (continued)

	Page
U.S. Prices Paid, Prices Paid Indexes and Ratios	
Narrative	48
Indexes and Parity Ratios	49
Charts	51
Feed Price Ratios	54
Reliability Statement	55
U.S. Average Prices	
Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios	54
Feeder Livestock	54
Information Contacts	56

**Index Numbers of Prices Received, United States,
February 2009, with Comparisons ¹**

Index	1910-14=100				1990-92=100		
	Average 1990-92	2008	2009		2008	2009	
		Feb	Jan	Feb	Feb	Jan	Feb
All Farm Products	639	925	*880	805	146	*139	127
All Crops	500	812	*795	733	164	*160	148
Food Grains	325	927	*687	656	293	*217	207
Feed Grains & Hay	363	689	*672	638	193	*188	179
Cotton	517	533	*390	369	104	*76	72
Tobacco ²	1263	1395	1568	1568	92	104	104
Oil-Bearing Crops	554	1150	*981	947	210	*179	173
Fruits & Nuts	716	1033	*833	847	148	*119	121
Commercial Vegetables	698	846	*1237	931	118	*173	130
Potatoes & Dry Beans	540	680	*843	797	134	*166	157
Other Crops	493	602	602	602	122	122	122
Livestock & Products	768	1004	*878	839	131	*114	109
Meat Animals	1021	1171	*1075	1078	115	*106	106
Dairy Products	799	1175	*818	708	146	*102	88
Poultry & Eggs	282	434	419	395	155	149	141
Food Commodities					144	134	122

* Revised.

¹ Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov.

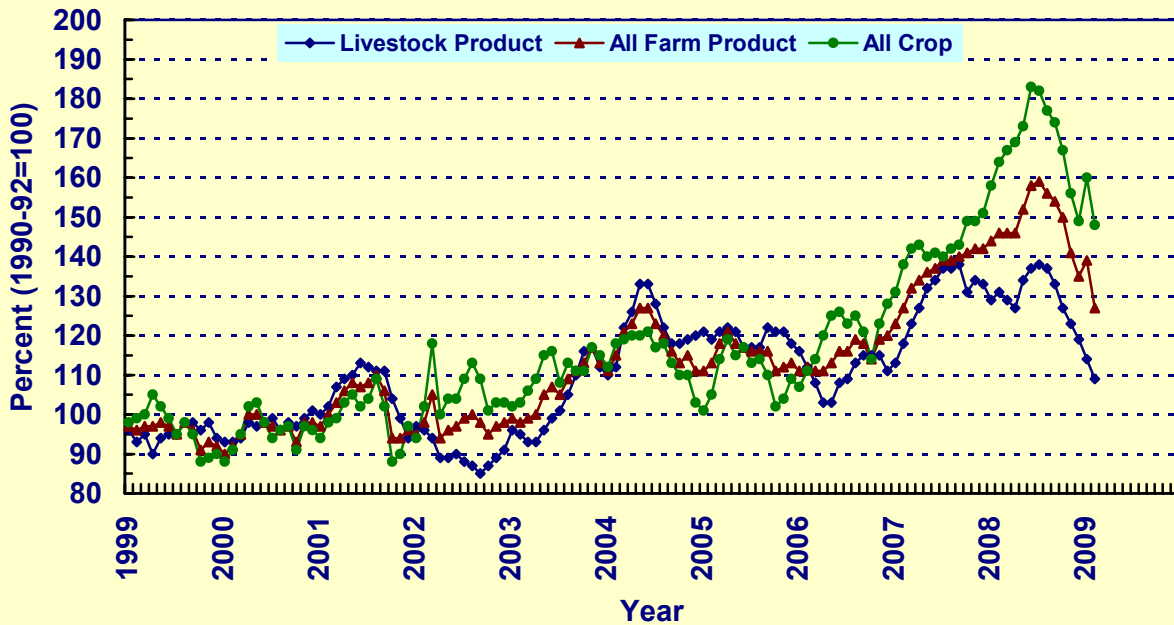
² Monthly prices discontinued July 2005.

**Selected Index Numbers for Prices Received and Paid,
1990-92=100, by Month, United States, 2008 and 2009 ¹**

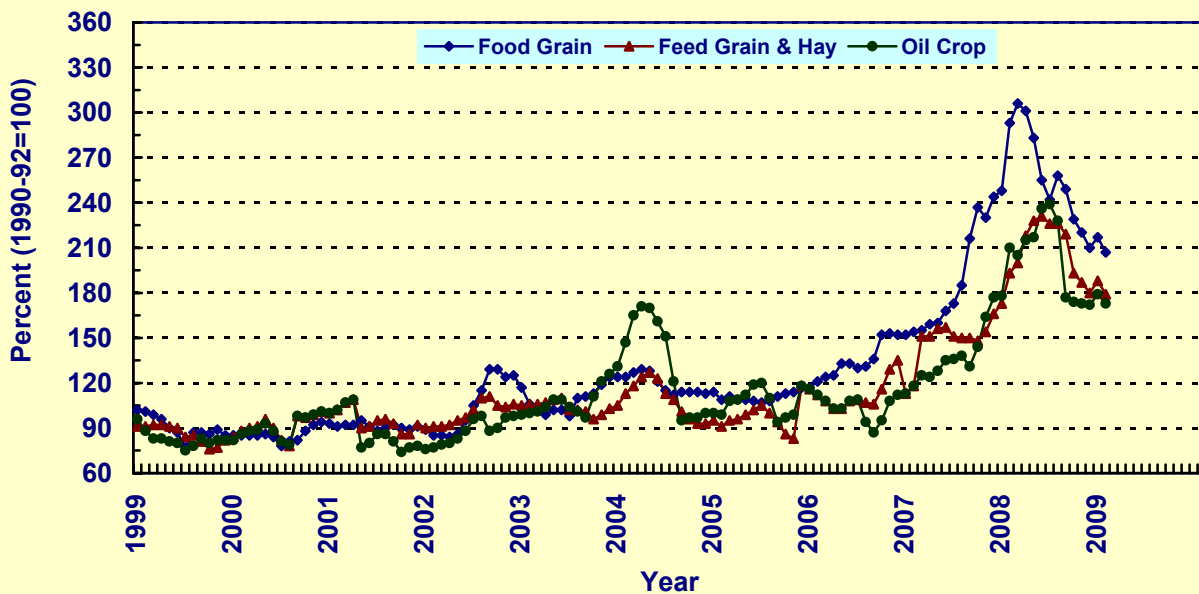
Month	Index of Prices Received						Index of Prices Paid			
	All Farm Products		All Crops		Livestock and Products		All Items		Production Items	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Jan	144	139	158	160	129	114	169	175	170	177
Feb	146	127	164	148	131	109	171	173	173	173
Mar	146		167		129		174		177	
Apr	146		169		127		179		185	
May	152		173		134		183		190	
Jun	158		183		137		187		195	
Jul	159		182		138		190		200	
Aug	156		177		137		190		200	
Sep	154		174		133		188		198	
Oct	150		167		127		184		192	
Nov	141		156		123		179		185	
Dec	135		149		119		175		179	

¹ Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov.

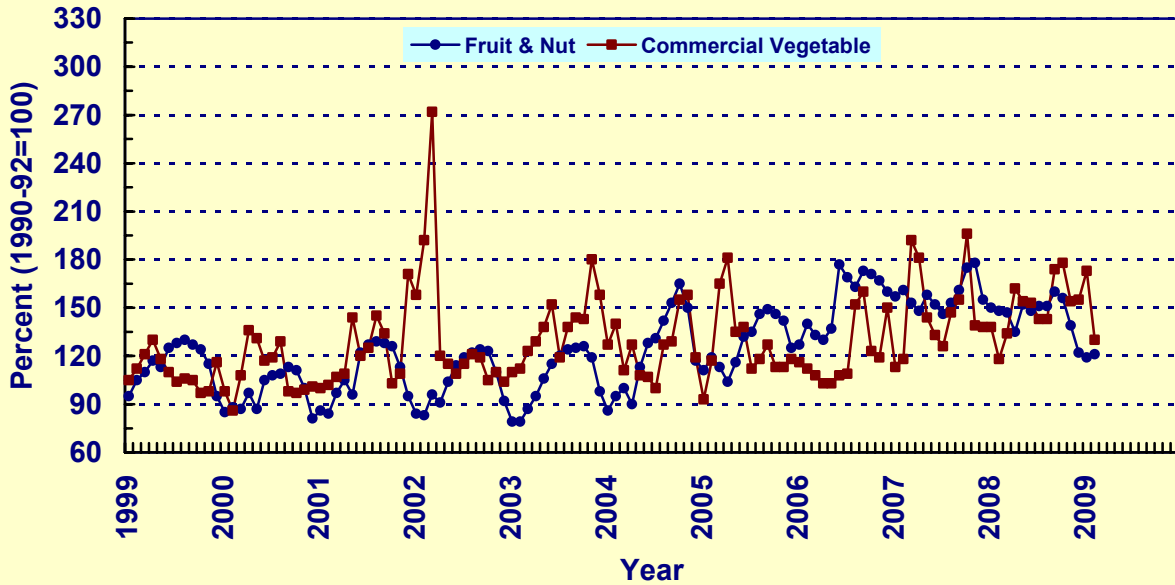
Prices Received, Major Indexes, US



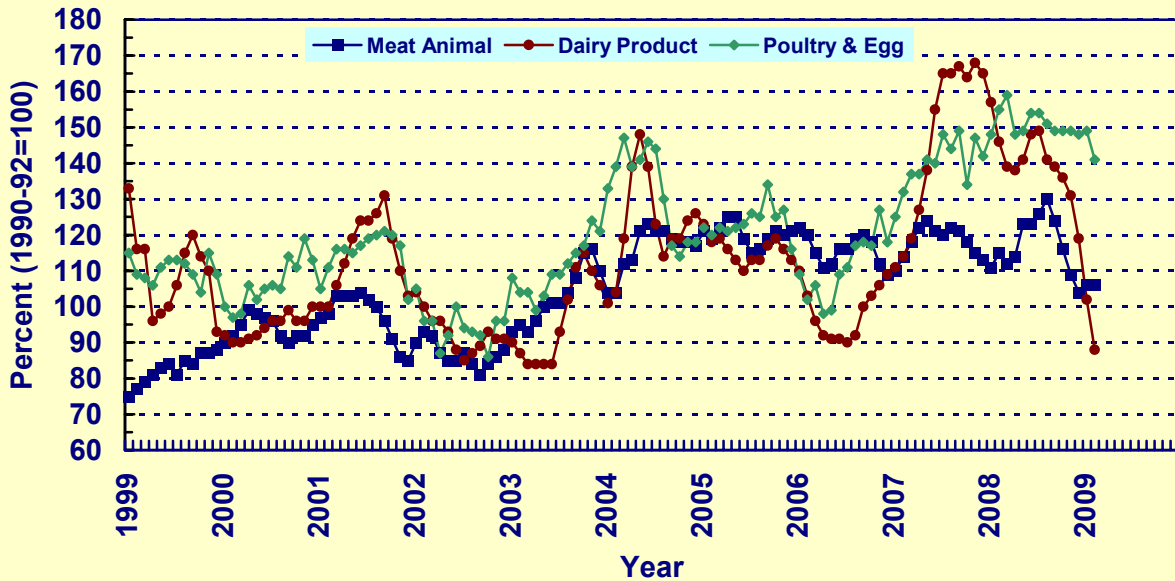
Prices Received, Food, Feed, & Oil Crop Indexes, US



Prices Received, Fruit and Vegetable Indexes, US



Prices Received, Livestock Product Indexes, US



**Prices Received, United States,
February 2009, with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Feb 2008	Jan 2009	Feb 2009
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Field Crops					
Barley, All	Bu	2.12	4.38	5.29	5.37
Feed	Bu	1.90	4.67	2.96	2.74
Malting	Bu	2.43	4.29	5.60	5.85
Beans, Dry Edible	Cwt	19.10	32.00	35.50	34.30
Canola	Cwt		22.20	16.90	16.20
Chickpeas, All	Cwt		30.30	34.40	28.20
Large	Cwt		32.10	36.20	28.20
Small	Cwt		23.80	21.90	(⁶)
Corn	Bu	2.30	4.54	4.36	4.13
Cotton, Upland	Lb	0.606	0.630	0.461	0.436
Cottonseed ¹	Ton	96.00	175.00	214.00	213.00
Flaxseed	Bu	4.27	16.00	11.00	11.50
Hay, All, Baled ²	Ton	76.30	129.00	136.00	132.00
Alfalfa ²	Ton	77.20	138.00	149.00	143.00
Other ²	Ton	60.00	113.00	110.00	107.00
Lentils	Cwt		29.00	30.50	29.70
Oats	Bu	1.22	3.19	2.74	2.27
Peanuts, In-Shell	Lb	0.304	0.210	0.238	0.253
Peas, Dry Edible	Cwt		16.40	13.70	12.30
Austrian Winter	Cwt		(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Potatoes	Cwt	5.82	7.51	9.40	8.94
Rice, All	Cwt	7.07	12.60	17.00	16.80
Long ³	Cwt			15.30	15.30
Medium & Short ³	Cwt			21.10	23.20
Sorghum Grain	Cwt	3.75	8.35	5.84	5.09
Soybeans	Bu	5.61	11.70	9.97	9.58
Sunflower, All	Cwt	9.50	24.20	21.90	20.60
Wheat, All	Bu	2.96	10.10	6.21	5.73
Winter	Bu	2.93	9.17	5.73	5.20
Durum	Bu	2.86	14.10	8.15	7.79
Other Spring	Bu	3.11	11.20	7.03	6.51
Hard Red Winter	Bu		9.02	5.89	
Soft Red Winter	Bu		8.65	4.93	
Hard Red Spring	Bu		11.20	7.11	
White	Bu	3.24	10.10	5.89	
Fruit					
Citrus, Equiv on-tree					
Grapefruit	Box	5.77	3.30	3.88	3.79
Lemons	Box	10.10	29.41	6.45	4.03
Oranges	Box	5.79	5.83	5.57	5.43
Tangelos	Box	5.82	1.87	0.08	-0.61
Tangerines and Mandarins	Box	15.11	13.72	12.47	18.98
Noncitrus, Fresh					
Apples ⁴	Lb	0.212	0.348	0.276	0.242
Grapes ⁴	Ton	506.00	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Peaches ⁴	Ton	432.00	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Pears ⁴	Ton	370.00	552.00	530.00	450.00
Strawberries	Cwt	56.00	131.00	113.00	129.00

¹ Marketing year August - February.

² Mid-month price.

³ Published estimates began in August 2008.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

⁵ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁶ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received, United States,
February 2009, with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Average 1990-92	Entire Month		Preliminary
			Feb 2008	Jan 2009	Feb 2009
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Vegetables, Fresh ¹					
Asparagus	Cwt	79.80		95.20	78.10
Broccoli	Cwt	22.50	24.40	44.80	28.30
Cantaloups ²	Cwt				
Carrots	Cwt	13.20	25.90	25.20	25.20
Cauliflower	Cwt	26.80	30.00	66.90	31.00
Celery	Cwt	11.60	13.20	35.10	33.70
Corn, Sweet	Cwt	15.70	23.00	24.90	43.00
Cucumbers ²	Cwt		34.70	39.10	
Lettuce	Cwt	11.90	13.40	28.80	14.00
Onions	Cwt	12.80	3.15	9.05	8.27
Snap Beans ²	Cwt		98.30	37.40	81.30
Tomatoes	Cwt	32.30	45.50	29.30	33.70
Livestock					
Calves	Cwt	94.30	120.00	106.00	105.00
Cattle, All Beef	Cwt	72.90	89.00	80.10	80.20
Cows ³	Cwt	49.60	51.70	42.30	44.30
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	77.10	94.30	85.80	85.40
Milk Cows ⁴	Head	1130.00		1630.00	
Hogs, All	Cwt	47.70	42.20	42.80	43.50
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt	48.40	43.20	42.80	43.50
Sows	Cwt	39.50	23.00	43.80	43.40
Lambs	Cwt	56.20	96.50	101.00	
Sheep	Cwt	23.40	29.90	31.40	
Dairy and Poultry					
Milk, All ^{5 6}	Cwt	13.06	19.10	13.30	11.50
Fluid Grade ⁶	Cwt	13.10	19.10	13.30	11.50
Mfg Grade ⁶	Cwt	11.80	18.30	12.40	11.80
Broilers, Live ⁷	Lb	0.317	0.460	0.480	0.470
Eggs, All ⁸	Doz	0.643	1.310	1.030	0.809
Market ^{8 9}	Doz	0.546	1.220	0.896	0.639
Turkeys, live ^{8 10}	Lb	0.380	0.475	0.438	0.464
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation ¹¹					
Eggs, All	Doz	0.545	1.250	0.873	0.770
Milk, All ⁵	Cwt	9.71	19.90	13.40	12.00

¹ Beginning January 2006, point of first sale. F.O.B. shipping point for prior years.

² Monthly estimates began January 1995.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for Jan, Apr, Jul, and Oct.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ February 2009 Fat test percent: all milk, 3.75; fluid milk, 3.75; mfg grade, 4.08.

⁷ Equivalent live weight price.

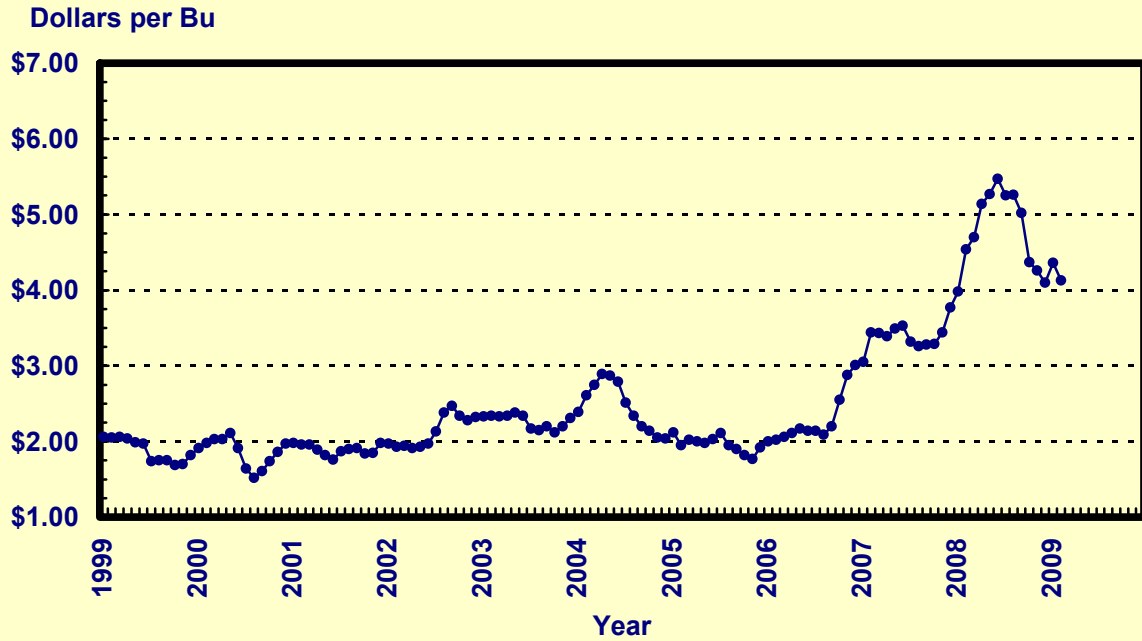
⁸ Mid-month price.

⁹ Also referred to as table eggs.

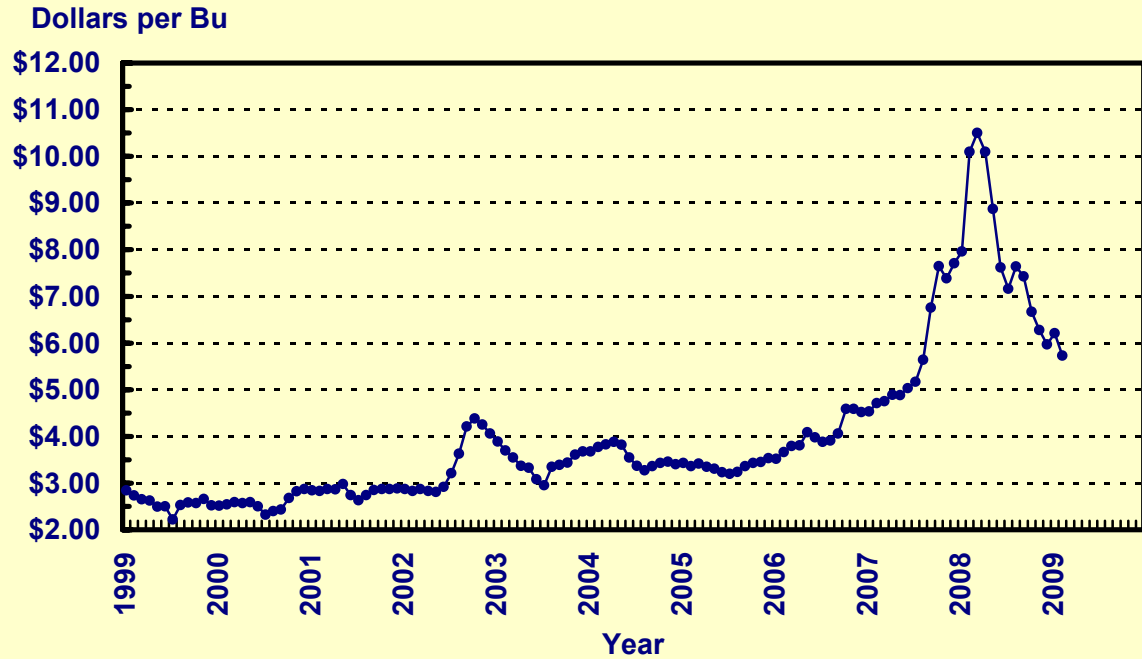
¹⁰ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available.

¹¹ Seasonal adjustment factors are: All Eggs February 2008, 105; January 2009, 118; and February 2009, 105. All Milk February 2008, 96; January 2009, 99; and February 2009, 96.

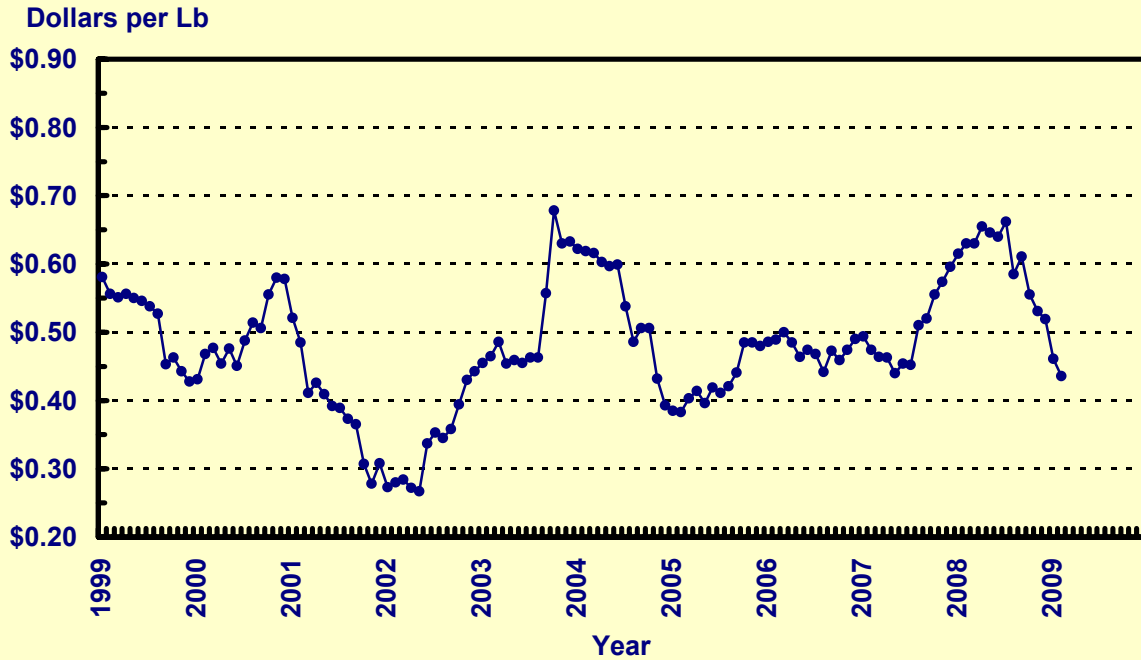
Prices Received, Corn, US



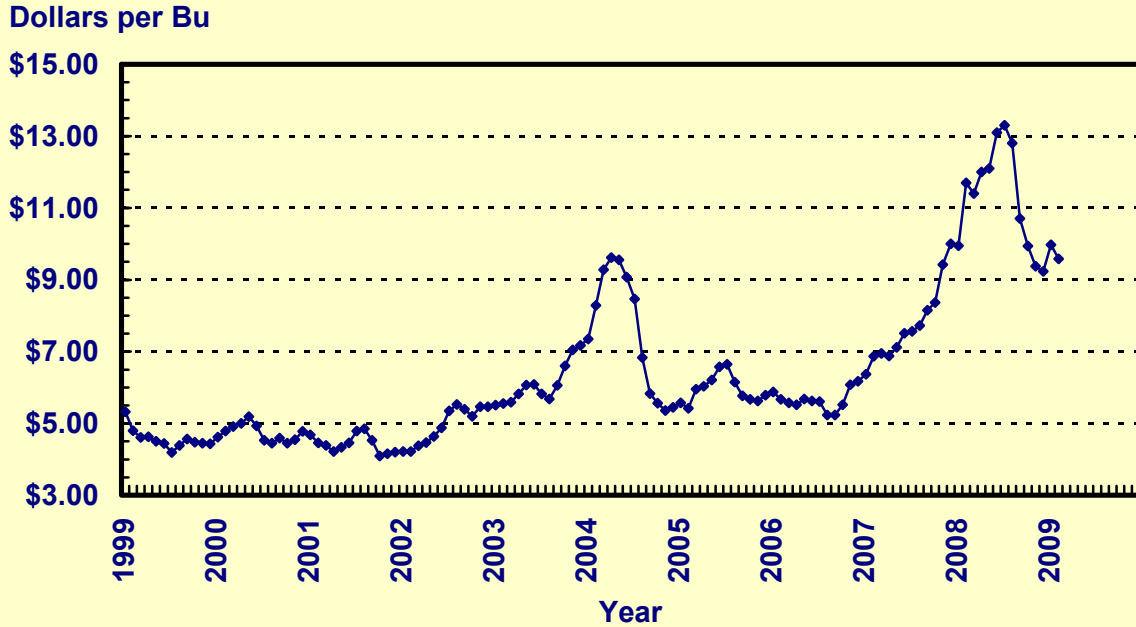
Prices Received, Wheat, US



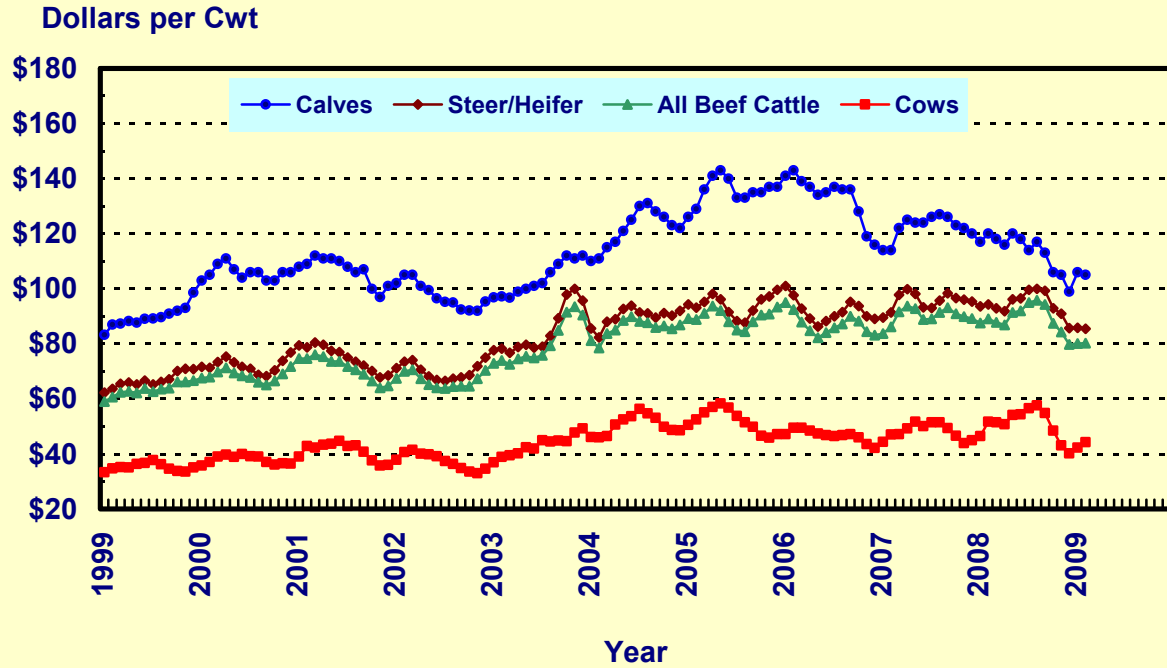
Prices Received, Cotton, US



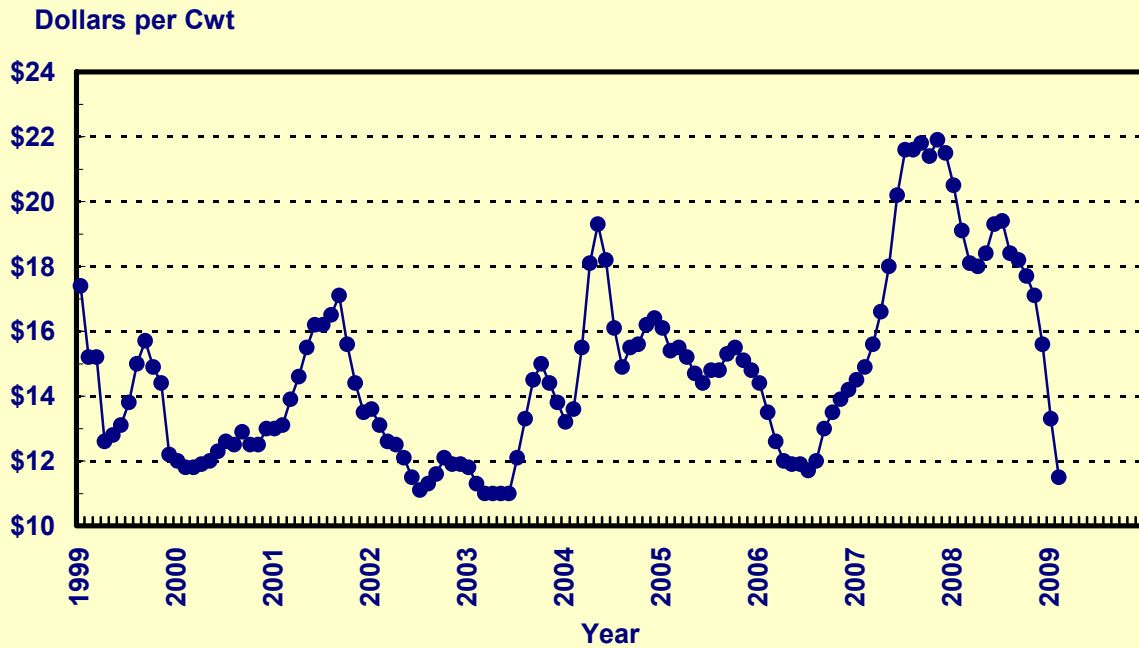
Prices Received, Soybeans, US



Prices Received, Cattle, US

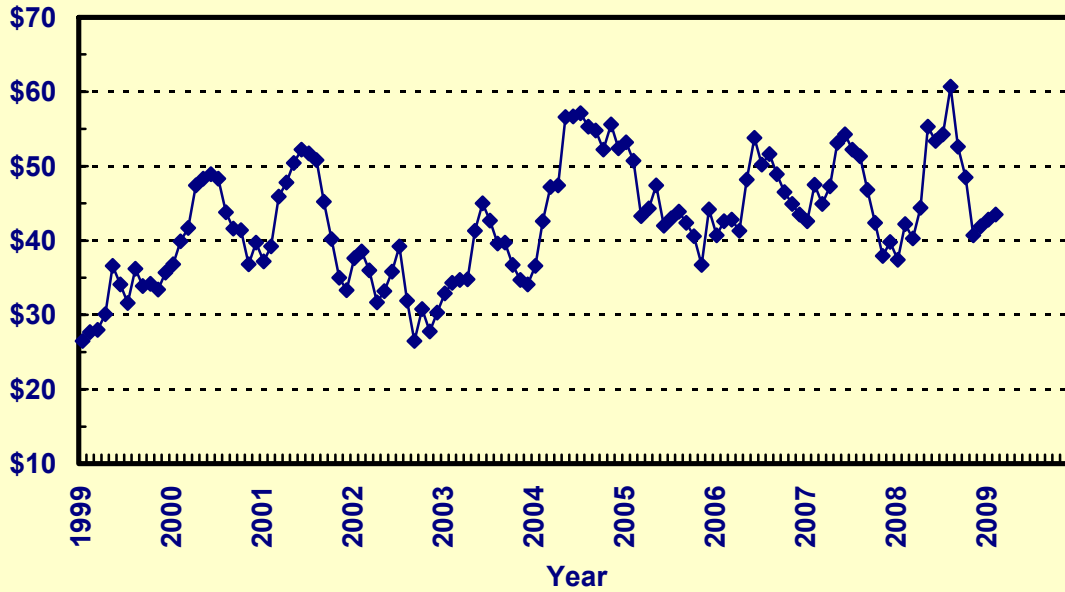


Prices Received, Milk, US



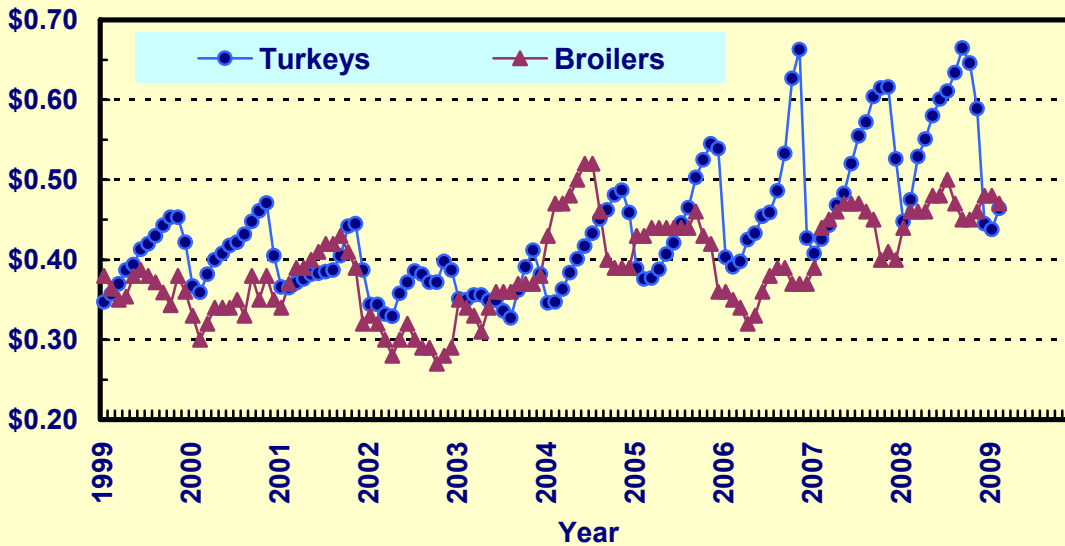
Prices Received, Hogs, US

Dollars per Cwt



Prices Received, Turkeys & Broilers, US

Dollars per Lb



Wheat: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009

State	All Wheat		Winter Wheat		Durum Wheat		Oth Spring Wheat	
	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
AR	5.40	5.25	5.40	5.25				
CA	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)		
CO	5.98	5.10	5.94	5.10			(³)	(⁴)
ID	6.49	5.57	6.01	5.40	7.13	(³)	7.26	5.65
IL	5.38	4.90	5.38	4.90				
IN	5.48	4.38	5.48	4.38				
KS	5.79	5.04	5.79	5.04				
MI	4.88	4.50	4.88	4.50				
MN	6.71	6.49	6.21	5.80			6.72	6.50
MO	4.35	4.20	4.35	4.20				
MT	6.57	6.21	5.86	5.75	10.20	7.87	7.24	6.73
NE	6.13	5.85	6.13	5.85				
ND	7.01	6.61	5.97	5.55	7.50	7.75	7.03	6.60
OH	5.07	4.46	5.07	4.46				
OK	5.64	4.86	5.64	4.86				
OR	6.42	5.41	6.36	5.30			6.81	5.90
SD	6.06	5.75	5.59	5.29			7.07	6.63
TX	5.77	5.09	5.77	5.09				
WA	6.19	5.32	6.01	5.23			7.04	5.66
US	6.21	5.73	5.73	5.20	8.15	7.79	7.03	6.51

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Prices Received for Selected Agricultural Commodities, by Month,
United States, 2008 and 2009¹**

Month	All Wheat		Corn		Soybeans		Beef Cattle ²		All Hogs	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
Jan	7.96	6.21	3.98	4.36	9.95	9.97	87.50	80.10	37.40	42.80
Feb	10.10	5.73	4.54	4.13	11.70	9.58	89.00	80.20	42.20	43.50
Mar	10.50		4.70		11.40		87.80		40.30	
Apr	10.10		5.14		12.00		86.80		44.40	
May	8.87		5.27		12.10		91.30		55.30	
Jun	7.62		5.47		13.10		91.90		53.40	
Jul	7.16		5.25		13.30		95.00		54.30	
Aug	7.64		5.26		12.80		95.80		60.70	
Sep	7.43		5.02		10.70		94.20		52.60	
Oct	6.67		4.37		9.94		87.40		48.50	
Nov	6.28		4.26		9.38		84.30		40.70	
Dec	5.97		4.10		9.24		79.70		41.90	

¹ Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months are for the entire month.

² Cows, steers and heifers.

Grains: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009

State	All Barley		Corn		Oats		Soybeans		Sorghum Grain	
	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL							9.74	9.70	5.92	(³)
AR										
CA	(⁴)	(⁴)			(⁴)	(⁴)				
CO	(³)	(³)	4.37	4.10						
ID	5.69	6.22								
IL			4.34	4.20	(⁴)	(⁴)	10.30	10.00	4.53	4.40
IN			4.48	4.25			10.30	9.80		
IA			4.45	4.10	2.90	2.75	10.10	9.40		
KS			4.14	3.90	(³)	2.50	9.38	8.89	5.40	4.90
KY			4.75	4.30			10.20	9.80		
LA							9.54	9.15		
MI			4.02	3.95	4.26	3.05	9.51	9.15		
MN	(³)	5.23	4.33	4.10	2.14	2.20	9.95	9.50		
MS							9.30	9.17		
MO			4.37	4.35			9.82	9.40	6.34	6.00
MT	5.55	6.73			(⁴)	(⁴)				
NE			4.28	4.05	3.04	3.00	9.54	9.40	6.67	5.75
NY					3.32	(³)				
NC			4.68	4.30			9.52	9.20		
ND	5.02	4.76	4.15	4.00	2.02	(³)	9.41	9.10		
OH			4.59	4.35	(³)	(⁴)	10.40	9.92		
OK									5.75	5.54
OR	3.05	2.80			(³)	(⁴)				
PA			4.04	4.00	2.55	2.86				
SD	(³)	(³)	3.96	3.75	2.07	1.90	9.60	9.20		
TN			4.64	4.35			9.85	9.60		
TX			4.69	4.40	(³)	(⁴)			6.87	5.68
UT	(³)	3.39								
WA	2.49	2.36								
WI			4.05	3.80	2.75	2.60	9.80	9.50		
WY	(³)	(³)								
US	5.29	5.37	4.36	4.13	2.74	2.27	9.97	9.58	5.84	5.09

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Malting and Feed Barley: Prices Received Selected State,
January and February 2009**

State	Malting Barley		Feed Barley	
	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²
	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>
ID	5.83	6.50	3.18	2.95
MN	(³)	5.25	3.25	3.00
MT	5.66	6.87	2.94	3.29
ND	5.29	5.05	3.26	3.10
SD	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)
WY	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁴ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Field Crops: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009

State	Dry Edible Beans		All Sunflower		Canola		Flaxseed		Peanuts ⁴	
	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ³
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>
AL									0.225	(⁵)
CA	67.10	64.00								
CO	35.40	32.30								
FL									0.243	0.244
GA									0.231	0.238
ID	36.80	40.90								
KS			17.40	14.70						
MI	34.40	34.00								
MN	47.80	(⁵)	28.40	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁶)				
NE	33.40	31.60								
NC									0.279	0.295
ND	30.20	29.50	22.30	21.00	16.90	16.20	11.00	11.50		
SD			21.40	20.90			(⁶)	(⁶)		
TX									0.246	0.265
VA									0.286	(⁵)
US	35.50	34.30	21.90	20.60	16.90	16.20	11.00	11.50	0.238	0.253

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Based on sales through first half of month.

⁴ In-Shell.

⁵ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁶ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

Field Crops and Apples: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009

State	Cotton, Upland		February				Apples Fresh Use ^{2 4}
	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Cotton- seed ⁵	Hay, Baled ³			
				All	Alfalfa	Other	
<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	<i>Dol/Lb</i>	
AL	0.454	0.479	184.00				
AZ	(⁶)	(⁷)	(⁷)	180.00	180.00	175.00	
AR	0.480	0.628	(⁷)	(⁶)			
CA	(⁶)	(⁶)	228.00	155.00	162.00	125.00	
CO				166.00	170.00	125.00	
GA	0.485	0.461	189.00				
ID				170.00	174.00	131.00	
IL				136.00	140.00	103.00	
IA				124.00	132.00	83.00	
KS				108.00	121.00	78.00	
KY				126.00	180.00	100.00	
LA	0.471	0.512	(⁷)				
MI				151.00	155.00	135.00	0.280
MN				114.00	125.00	85.00	
MS	0.460	0.535	(⁷)				
MO				103.00	165.00	85.00	
MT				110.00	111.00	103.00	
NE				89.00	91.00	78.00	
NV				174.00	175.00	165.00	
NM				191.00	194.00	158.00	
NY				129.00	155.00	120.00	0.265
NC	0.435	0.445	(⁷)				
ND				87.00	90.00	66.00	
OH				149.00	186.00	116.00	0.380
OK				111.00	149.00	69.00	
OR				171.00	167.00	184.00	
PA				147.00	175.00	142.00	0.328
SD				82.00	86.00	68.00	
TN	0.499	0.519	(⁷)				
TX	0.429	0.421	215.00	110.00	190.00	95.00	
UT				158.00	160.00	130.00	
VA							0.320
WA				196.00	195.00	200.00	0.233
WI				89.00	90.00	70.00	
WY				113.00	114.00	106.00	
US	0.461	0.436	213.00	132.00	143.00	107.00	0.242

¹ Entire month.

² Based on sales during the first half of the month.

³ Mid-month.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, and WA. Price at point of first sale for other States.

⁵ Marketing year August - February.

⁶ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

⁷ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

**Upland Cotton and Rice: Prices Received and Marketings,
United States, February 2009, with Comparisons**

Item	Unit	Feb 2008 ¹	Jan 2009 ¹	Feb 2009 ²
Cotton, Upland				
Average Price	Dollars per Pound	0.615	0.461	0.436
Marketings ³	1,000 Bales	1,849	1,849	NA
Rice, All				
Average Price	Dollars per Cwt	12.60	17.00	16.80
Marketings ⁴	1,000 Cwt	14,761	15,081	NA
Rice, Long ⁵				
Average Price	Dollars per Cwt		15.30	15.30
Marketings ⁴	1,000 Cwt		10,509	NA
Rice, Medium & Short ⁵				
Average Price	Dollars per Cwt		21.10	23.20
Marketings ⁴	1,000 Cwt		4,572	NA

¹ Entire month.

² Based on purchases for the first half of the month.

³ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - AL, AZ, AR, CA, GA, LA, MS, NC, TN, and TX.

⁴ Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

⁵ Published estimates began in August 2008.

**Citrus Fruit: Prices and Equivalent Returns, by Utilization,
by State and United States, February 2009**

Commodity, State and Type	F.O.B. Packed Fresh	Equivalent Returns ¹					
		Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>	<i>Dollars per Box</i>
Grapefruit							
CA	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
FL	18.60	6.14	9.75	2.97	3.52	7.41	0.10
White	19.50	5.33	10.60	2.70	2.83	8.30	0.10
Colored	18.40	6.44	9.55	3.10	3.77	7.20	0.10
TX	19.90	5.77	8.87	1.60	4.51	7.59	0.37
US	18.80	6.19	9.49	2.75	3.79	7.29	0.13
Lemons							
AZ	25.00	4.71	14.52	-0.46	-0.93	8.88	-6.10
CA	26.80	10.48	16.32	-0.46	4.84	10.68	-6.10
US	26.70	9.67	16.18	-0.46	4.03	10.54	-6.10
Oranges							
AZ							
Navel and Misc	22.00	11.30	13.77	1.44	8.70	11.17	-1.16
CA							
Navel and Misc	24.20	14.20	15.97	1.44	11.60	13.37	-1.16
FL							
Early and Mids	17.70	7.18	8.45	7.15	4.57	5.55	4.55
TX							
Early and Mids	20.40	8.44	9.26	2.38	6.95	7.77	0.93
US	23.00	8.02	14.44	7.05	5.43	11.89	4.45
Tangelos							
FL	16.00	2.25	6.20	1.30	-0.61	3.10	-1.50
Tangerines and Mandarins							
AZ	(²)	16.77	(²)	0.22	13.40	(²)	-3.15
CA	(²)	26.29	(²)	0.22	22.92	(²)	-3.15
FL	27.00	12.38	15.75	1.35	8.33	11.65	-2.55
US	37.60	22.52	27.64	0.56	18.98	24.10	-2.97

¹ Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit - AZ & CA-67, FL-85, TX-80; Lemons - 76; Oranges - AZ & CA-75, FL-90, TX-85; Tangelos - 90; Tangerines and Mandarins- AZ & CA-75, FL-95.

² Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

Potatoes: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009 ¹

State	Jan	Feb ²	State	Jan	Feb ²
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>		<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL			NC		
AZ			ND - All ³	8.90	8.75
CA - All ³	17.10	16.70	ND - Fresh ⁴	14.70	NA
- Winter	22.10	24.50	- Processing	6.55	NA
- Spring			OR	10.70	9.55
- Summer			TX		
- Fall	9.25	8.60	VA		
CO - All ³	13.20	12.00	WA - All ³	8.80	8.70
- Fresh ⁴	14.20	NA	- Processing	6.05	NA
FL			WI - All ³	11.90	11.70
ID - All ³	6.95	6.70	- Fresh ⁴	14.50	NA
- Fresh ⁴	8.60	NA	- Processing	9.00	NA
- Processing	6.10	NA	US - All ³	9.40	8.94
ME	9.85	10.10	- Fresh ⁴	13.70	NA
MI	10.20	10.50	- Processing	6.68	NA
MN	7.40	7.25			
NY	14.80	13.70			

¹ Missing data indicate no potatoes being marketed.

² Preliminary price reflecting prices received for the entire month.

³ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stocks, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

⁴ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices.

Cattle: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009

State	Cows ¹		Steers & Heifers		Beef Cattle ⁴		Calves	
	Jan ²	Feb ³	Jan ²	Feb ³	Jan ²	Feb ³	Jan ²	Feb ³
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	40.00	43.00	86.00	83.00	58.40	59.00	100.00	100.00
AR	41.50	43.50	86.50	88.00	73.00	74.70	95.50	99.00
CA	36.50	39.40	84.30	84.00	62.80	63.90	100.00	100.00
CO	43.50	46.00	90.00	89.50	89.10	88.60	105.00	105.00
FL	47.30	49.60	78.50	77.40	64.50	63.30	91.00	91.30
GA	48.40	49.80	78.10	78.90	59.40	63.50	92.10	92.50
ID	39.20	41.00	84.20	83.50	72.10	74.20	92.00	96.00
IL	44.00	45.50	86.00	84.00	85.20	83.20	97.00	96.00
IA	46.00	47.00	88.00	85.00	87.20	84.20	101.00	102.00
KS	44.00	46.20	84.70	84.50	83.10	83.40	113.00	114.00
KY	44.00	44.00	83.00	84.00	73.60	74.40	93.00	95.00
LA	43.80	45.00	83.00	82.00	55.60	55.40	94.00	95.00
MI	44.00	45.00	82.00	79.00	70.60	68.80	86.00	88.00
MN	45.10	46.60	82.50	80.30	72.10	70.90	107.00	107.00
MO	40.00	43.30	94.10	93.20	77.90	76.20	106.00	107.00
MT	39.50	42.00	93.70	94.20	74.20	78.50	107.00	109.00
NE	45.90	48.80	87.10	85.90	85.90	84.80	113.00	113.00
NM	44.50	45.70	87.70	88.50	69.10	71.40	106.00	106.00
ND	44.00	45.00	91.50	93.00	84.90	86.30	99.00	103.00
OH	42.70	42.70	82.80	81.00	78.80	77.20	89.60	87.00
OK	43.90	46.60	93.60	93.40	88.60	88.60	103.00	105.00
OR	41.00	41.00	83.00	80.00	74.60	72.20	93.00	97.00
PA	45.10	47.10	82.90	81.50	73.10	72.60	99.00	98.00
SD	41.40	44.40	94.80	93.80	85.70	88.40	112.00	110.00
TN	44.00	45.00	84.00	85.00	68.00	69.00	90.00	94.00
TX	40.90	41.90	85.40	86.90	81.00	82.90	99.20	99.50
VA	43.10	43.10	81.70	82.30	65.10	67.80	93.40	93.90
WI	41.00	42.60	76.80	75.30	56.00	56.30	136.00	131.00
WY	39.80	40.90	95.00	93.00	77.90	80.00	111.00	115.00
US	42.30	44.30	85.80	85.40	80.10	80.20	106.00	105.00

¹ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

² Entire month.

³ Mid-month.

⁴ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.

Hogs: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009

State	Sows		Barrows and Gilts		All Hogs	
	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²	Jan ¹	Feb ²
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	46.50	45.50	39.50	40.50	40.20	41.00
IL	40.00	40.20	46.80	47.00	46.30	46.50
IN	48.20	48.60	46.30	46.30	46.50	46.50
IA	42.20	41.00	43.50	44.00	43.50	43.90
KS	46.40	45.60	37.40	38.20	38.60	39.20
MN	45.20	44.20	43.40	44.40	43.40	44.40
MO	42.90	42.00	37.70	38.00	38.10	38.30
NE	47.50	46.40	43.40	44.40	43.50	44.40
NC	49.50	49.30	41.70	42.90	41.80	43.00
OH	43.30	43.80	41.10	41.10	41.50	41.60
OK	40.90	41.50	35.80	36.50	36.70	37.40
PA	48.20	46.70	42.00	42.60	42.90	43.20
SD	42.00	41.30	43.20	44.20	43.10	43.90
US	43.80	43.40	42.80	43.50	42.80	43.50

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

Sheep and Poultry: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009

State	January		February
	Sheep ¹	Lambs ¹	Market Eggs ^{2 3}
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Dozen</i>
AL			0.640
AR			0.640
CA	45.50	91.50	0.700
CO	31.00	100.00	
CT			0.620
FL			0.650
GA			0.665
ID	22.00	96.00	
IN			0.630
IA	26.00	94.50	0.605
KY	45.00	99.00	
ME			0.880
MI			0.620
MN	29.00	100.00	0.680
MS			0.620
MO	36.80	104.00	0.610
MT	28.20	108.00	
NE	31.10	99.00	
NY			0.633
NC			0.620
ND	28.00	100.00	
OH	38.10	105.00	0.627
OR	46.00	98.00	
PA	52.90	117.00	0.620
SC			0.628
SD	29.20	110.00	
TX	32.00	113.00	0.640
VA	44.00	116.00	
WA			0.746
WV	37.00	115.00	
WY	27.80	102.00	
US	31.40	101.00	0.639

¹ Entire month.

² Mid-month.

³ Also referred to as table eggs.

Milk and Milk Cows: Prices Received, by State, January and February 2009

State	January ¹						February		
	Fluid Grade Milk ²		Manufacturing Grade Milk ³		All Milk ⁴		All Milk ^{4 5}		Milk Cows ⁶
	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	Price	Fat Test	
	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dol/Head</i>
AZ	12.80	3.60			12.80	3.60	10.70	3.56	
CA	11.10	3.78	13.00	4.34	11.16	3.80	10.50	3.75	
CO	13.70	3.58			13.70	3.58	11.60	3.55	
FL	20.40	3.63			20.40	3.63	16.20	3.58	
ID	10.60	3.70			10.60	3.70	9.80	3.66	
IL	14.80	3.85	12.90	3.95	14.80	3.85	13.00	3.90	
IN	14.80	3.80			14.80	3.80	13.00	3.78	
IA	13.80	3.77	11.70	3.93	13.80	3.77	12.00	3.77	
KS	15.10	3.74			15.10	3.74	13.00	3.72	
KY	16.50	3.77			16.50	3.77	13.00	3.77	
MI	15.00	3.76			15.00	3.76	12.20	3.70	
MN	12.90	3.81	10.70	3.90	12.90	3.81	12.90	3.79	
MO	15.00	3.73	10.00	3.95	14.80	3.74	12.40	3.75	
NM	13.10	3.63			13.10	3.63	11.20	3.60	
NY	14.30	3.83			14.30	3.83	12.00	3.83	
OH	15.70	3.92	12.50	4.06	15.60	3.93	12.90	3.83	
OR	14.40	3.77			14.40	3.77	12.50	3.74	
PA	16.20	3.85			16.20	3.85	13.40	3.85	
TX	14.50	3.81			14.50	3.81	13.30	3.78	
VT	15.10	3.85			15.10	3.85	12.70	3.83	
VA	17.50	3.78			17.50	3.78	15.00	3.75	
WA	13.10	3.77			13.10	3.77	10.70	3.74	
WI	13.20	3.80	12.00	3.97	13.20	3.81	10.30	3.79	
US	13.30	3.77	12.40	4.16	13.30	3.78	11.50	3.75	

¹ Entire month.

² Including milk diverted to manufacturing.

³ IN no longer published due to insufficient manufacturing grade milk volume.

⁴ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ Preliminary.

⁶ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.

**Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Grade Milk ¹: United States,
January and February 2009, with Comparisons**

Item	Unit	Feb 2008	Jan 2009	Feb 2009
Parity Equivalent	Dollars per Cwt	41.40	41.50	41.00
Average Price F.O.B	Dollars per Cwt	18.30	12.40	11.80
Average Fat Test of Milk	Percent	4.10	4.16	4.08

¹ The parity price equivalent during 2009 is 93.2 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 92.4 percent in 2008. For additional details, see January 2009 issue of "Agricultural Prices".

**Parity Prices for Farm Products and Average Prices Received as
Percent of Parity Prices, United States, with Comparisons ¹**

Commodity and Unit	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price			Price as Percent of Parity		
		Feb 2008	Jan 2009	Feb 2009	Feb 2008	Jan 2009	Feb 2009
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Basic Commodities							
All Wheat, Bu	0.578	12.30	13.50	13.30	82	46	43
Rice, Cwt	1.54	29.70	35.90	35.50	42	47	47
Corn, Bu	0.357	7.75	8.32	8.22	59	52	50
Cotton, Lb							
American Upland	0.078	2.12	1.82	1.80	30	25	24
Extra Long Staple	0.134	3.15	3.12	3.08	31	36	37
Peanuts, Lb	0.033	0.805	0.769	0.760	26	31	33
Small Chickpeas, Cwt ⁵							
Large Chickpeas, Cwt ⁵							
Lentils, Cwt ⁵							
Designated Nonbasic							
All Milk, Sold to							
Plants, Per Cwt ²	1.91	44.80	44.50	44.00	44	30	27
Honey, Extracted, Lb ³	0.121	2.80	2.82	2.79	37	37	37
Wool and Mohair							
Wool, Lb	0.082	1.84	1.91	1.89	48	46	47
Mohair, Lb	0.364	8.53	8.48	8.38	44	39	39
Other Nonbasic							
Barley, Bu	0.390	8.46	9.09	8.98	52	58	60
Canola, Cwt	1.570	35.20	36.60	36.10	63	46	45
Cottonseed, Ton	14.30	331.00	333.00	329.00	53	64	65
Dry Edible Beans, Cwt	2.79	62.30	65.00	64.20	51	55	53
Flaxseed, Bu	0.946	20.70	22.10	21.80	77	50	53
Mustard Seed, Cwt	2.41	46.00	56.20	55.50			
Oats, Bu	0.236	5.03	5.50	5.43	63	50	42
Potatoes, Cwt	0.819	19.00	19.10	18.90	40	49	47
Rapeseed, Cwt	1.86	39.80	43.40	42.80			
Rye, Bu	0.454	9.66	10.60	10.50			
Safflower, Cwt	1.95	43.20	45.50	44.90			
Sorghum Grain, Cwt	0.639	13.80	14.90	14.70	61	39	35
Soybeans, Bu	0.868	19.10	20.20	20.00	61	49	48
All Sunflower, Cwt	1.78	38.60	41.50	41.00	63	53	50
Sweetpotatoes, Cwt	2.30	53.80	53.60	52.90			
Apples, Fresh, Lb ⁴	0.033	0.736	0.769	0.760	47	36	32
Citrus (equiv on-tree), Box							
Grapefruit	0.644	14.50	15.00	14.80	23	26	26
Lemons	1.42	28.00	33.10	32.70	105	19	12
Oranges	0.661	15.00	15.40	15.20	39	36	36
Tangerines	1.41	31.50	32.90	32.50	44	38	58
Beef Cattle, Cwt	10.20	234.00	238.00	235.00	38	34	34
Calves, Cwt	14.60	340.00	340.00	336.00	35	31	31
Hogs, Cwt	5.57	128.00	130.00	128.00	33	33	34
Lambs, Cwt	11.50	267.00	268.00	265.00	36	38	
Sheep, Cwt	4.44	107.00	103.00	102.00	28	30	
Eggs, Doz ²	0.091	2.05	2.12	2.09	61	41	37
Turkeys, Live, Lb	0.056	1.290	1.310	1.290	37	33	36

¹ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁵ Not available.

Parity Prices for Farm Products, February 2009, United States ¹

Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price	Other Nonbasic Commodities	Adjusted Base Price	Parity Price
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Field Crops and Misc Commodities			Noncitrus Fruit, Continued		
Hops, Lb	0.284	6.54	Papayas (HI)	0.047	1.080
Spearmint Oil, Lb	1.35	31.10	Peaches		
Tobacco, Lb			Fresh, Ton ²	82.20	1,890.00
Flue-Cured, 11-14	0.222	5.11	Dried, CA, Ton		
Fire-Cured, 21-23	0.303	6.98	Processing ³		
Burley, 31	0.236	5.43	Excl Dried		
Maryland, 32	0.188	4.33	Clingstone, CA, Ton	34.10	785.00
Dark Air-Cured, 35-37	0.271	6.24	Pears, Ton		
PA Seedleaf, 41	0.194	4.47	Fresh ²	55.60	1,280.00
Cigar Binder, 51	0.699	16.10	Dried, CA ⁴	169.00	3,890.00
Noncitrus Fruit			Plums, CA, Ton		
Apples, Ton ⁴			Fresh, Equiv on-Tree	61.40	1,410.00
Processing	15.90	366.00	Prunes, Dried, CA, Ton ⁴	146.00	3,360.00
Apricots, Ton			Prunes and Plums, Excl CA, Ton		
Fresh ⁵	105.00	2,420.00	Fresh ⁷	61.70	1,420.00
Dried, CA	249.00	5,730.00	Processing ⁴		
Avocados, Ton ⁵	221.00	5,090.00	Excl Dried	27.60	635.00
Cherries			Tree Nuts ⁸		
Sweet, Ton	206.00	4,740.00	Almonds, Lb	0.203	4.67
Tart, Lb	0.037	0.852	Hazelnuts, Ton	166.00	3,820.00
Cranberry, Bbl ³	4.39	101.00	Pistachio, Lb	0.185	4.26
Dates, CA, Ton ⁵	199.00	4,580.00	Walnuts, Ton	174.00	4,010.00
Grapes, Ton			Vegetables, Cwt ⁹		
Raisin Variety	112.00	2,580.00	Fresh		
Other Dried	68.10	1,570.00	Carrots ⁶	2.50	57.60
Kiwifruit, Ton	95.90	2,210.00	Cauliflower ⁶	4.23	97.40
Nectarines			Celery ⁶	2.04	47.00
Fresh, CA, Ton ⁵	54.50	1,250.00	Honeydew Melons	2.44	56.20
Olives, CA canning, Ton ³	89.40	2,060.00	Lettuce	2.31	53.20
			Onions ⁶	1.54	35.50
			Tomatoes	4.63	107.00

¹ Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January "Agricultural Prices" for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY (apples only), OR (except peaches), and WA. Price at point of first sale for other states.

³ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁴ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

⁵ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁶ Includes some processing.

⁷ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁸ Prices in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

⁹ F.O.B. shipping point prices.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Cattle, Lambs, and Sheep: January 1 - December 31 for U.S. and all States.

Hogs: December 1 – November 30 for U.S. and all States.

Cattle: Marketing Year Average Prices Received, by States and United State, 2007-2008

State	Cows ¹		Steer & Heifers		All Beef ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL	44.90	49.90	91.20	85.00	77.00	73.40
AK	90.00	90.00	120.00	120.00	105.00	105.00
AZ	48.50	52.30	96.10	95.60	79.90	74.80
AR	46.30	48.70	102.00	93.40	85.50	80.50
CA	44.30	43.70	93.70	92.90	71.40	72.90
CO	49.60	51.40	104.00	99.80	103.00	98.90
CT	47.00	46.00	72.00	65.00	69.00	61.00
DE	48.60	55.00	90.50	90.00	86.50	86.50
FL	48.40	52.10	94.00	85.80	76.40	70.70
GA	48.80	53.70	92.30	85.40	64.70	65.50
HI	29.20	29.20	56.60	58.20	49.10	51.70
ID	46.50	49.00	93.40	91.60	82.00	81.30
IL	49.40	52.80	92.90	93.60	92.00	92.80
IN	49.40	50.70	93.50	89.20	81.80	78.50
IA	50.50	52.20	91.30	92.80	90.60	92.10
KS	49.60	51.80	95.10	94.50	93.90	93.40
KY	45.30	50.50	95.20	89.20	83.20	79.80
LA	47.00	50.30	98.10	88.60	63.50	62.60
ME	47.00	46.00	88.00	70.00	80.00	65.00
MD	48.60	55.70	90.50	90.10	86.50	86.70
MA	47.00	46.00	77.00	66.00	72.00	62.00
MI	49.30	52.00	87.00	87.80	75.80	77.10
MN	50.20	54.60	89.30	90.20	81.90	82.60
MS	48.40	49.50	91.20	86.00	70.60	65.50
MO	47.50	49.40	106.00	98.40	91.60	86.20
MT	47.70	47.70	103.00	100.00	89.80	87.50
NE	49.90	54.20	95.30	95.50	93.90	94.20
NV	42.30	46.00	102.00	99.00	87.10	85.00
NH	46.00	46.00	80.00	67.00	71.00	63.00
NJ	47.00	52.00	70.00	70.00	52.00	55.00
NM	49.40	54.10	101.00	95.80	80.40	79.30
NY	44.40	47.50	75.00	86.10	46.00	52.20
NC	47.90	53.50	93.60	87.50	63.80	65.50
ND	47.40	50.80	102.00	95.60	89.70	83.30
OH	46.10	48.60	89.90	87.30	85.40	83.60
OK	48.80	51.20	104.00	101.00	99.40	96.00
OR	46.50	46.80	92.30	91.00	78.60	77.60
PA	48.40	52.70	87.90	87.00	77.60	78.10
RI	46.00	48.00	72.00	65.00	68.00	62.00
SC	46.80	50.70	89.30	80.80	79.10	73.30
SD	48.20	52.90	101.00	98.90	92.10	91.30
TN	45.30	49.90	96.50	89.30	76.20	73.60
TX	46.60	47.90	95.90	94.60	91.60	90.20
UT	42.00	43.00	93.60	94.00	90.00	90.50
VT	47.00	47.00	77.00	66.00	71.00	62.00
VA	44.40	49.80	92.70	87.50	78.80	75.30
WA	47.90	46.60	98.20	91.10	92.90	85.10
WV	45.60	49.40	88.20	78.20	64.60	60.10
WI	48.60	50.70	87.50	84.60	65.00	65.10
WY	47.00	47.50	106.00	103.00	92.90	91.20
US	47.90	50.60	95.40	94.50	89.90	89.10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Cattle: Marketing Year Average Prices Received,
by State and United States, 2007-2008 (continued)**

State	Calves		Milk Cows ³	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Head</i>	<i>Dollars per Head</i>
AL	112.00	98.80	1,850	1,800
AK	120.00	120.00	1,200	1,300
AZ	116.00	106.00	1,880	2,100
AR	115.00	103.00	1,720	1,840
CA	109.00	102.00	1,760	1,730
CO	119.00	110.00	2,030	2,150
CT	100.00	100.00	1,800	2,000
DE	110.00	105.00	1,780	1,960
FL	112.00	98.90	1,980	2,260
GA	114.00	97.20	1,900	2,050
HI	90.00	85.00	1,400	1,500
ID	111.00	102.00	2,000	2,100
IL	112.00	102.00	1,800	1,990
IN	106.00	93.00	1,860	2,000
IA	117.00	108.00	1,850	1,970
KS	126.00	119.00	1,760	1,930
KY	109.00	98.70	1,750	1,890
LA	111.00	99.50	1,650	1,750
ME	105.00	100.00	1,700	1,850
MD	110.00	105.00	1,850	2,020
MA	105.00	100.00	1,850	1,950
MI	118.00	99.90	1,910	2,200
MN	123.00	112.00	1,780	1,950
MS	109.00	94.30	1,670	1,780
MO	119.00	108.00	1,660	1,740
MT	123.00	109.00	1,720	1,870
NE	125.00	117.00	1,800	1,960
NV	121.00	114.00	1,900	1,900
NH	110.00	105.00	1,850	2,000
NJ	94.00	82.00	1,910	1,950
NM	120.00	113.00	1,860	2,020
NY	104.00	99.50	1,720	1,880
NC	104.00	94.80	1,860	2,040
ND	117.00	104.00	1,530	1,630
OH	105.00	95.80	1,820	1,970
OK	121.00	111.00	1,750	1,850
OR	105.00	98.00	1,980	2,100
PA	116.00	112.00	1,900	2,030
RI	100.00	100.00	1,650	1,800
SC	106.00	91.90	1,920	2,180
SD	120.00	111.00	1,770	1,870
TN	108.00	97.10	1,680	1,800
TX	122.00	110.00	1,940	2,080
UT	118.00	105.00	1,620	1,660
VT	105.00	100.00	1,930	2,100
VA	106.00	97.50	1,820	1,990
WA	106.00	92.20	1,880	2,100
WV	98.30	88.20	1,790	1,850
WI	154.00	147.00	1,880	1,990
WY	124.00	110.00	1,700	1,700
US	119.00	110.00	1,830	1,950

¹ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

² "Cows" and "Steer and Heifers" combined.

³ Calendar year average.

**Hogs: Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Farmers,
by State and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Barrows & Gilts		Sows		All	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AL	43.20	45.30	32.20	30.10	42.00	43.80
AK	90.00	90.00	75.00	75.00	85.00	85.00
AZ	53.90	56.20	39.90	40.50	53.80	56.10
AR	46.10	45.30	33.70	29.40	44.90	43.60
CA	48.80	48.50	34.10	29.30	48.80	48.00
CO	48.70	49.30	35.50	33.00	48.60	49.30
CT	40.00	42.00	27.00	27.00	38.00	39.50
DE	40.80	42.90	33.00	33.20	40.20	42.20
FL	42.50	44.50	32.00	29.60	39.10	39.40
GA	49.70	49.70	32.10	30.10	46.90	46.60
HI	98.20	100.00	51.70	51.90	94.90	97.20
ID	47.50	48.00	32.80	29.40	46.80	47.10
IL	47.10	49.80	31.20	26.30	45.80	47.90
IN	47.00	50.60	36.50	33.50	46.10	49.10
IA	48.90	48.50	31.60	30.90	48.60	48.10
KS	43.00	43.10	32.30	29.60	41.60	41.30
KY	46.30	45.00	32.80	32.70	45.90	44.60
LA	43.10	43.90	27.00	26.30	39.10	38.60
ME	40.00	42.00	27.00	27.00	38.00	39.50
MD	40.80	42.90	33.00	33.20	40.20	42.20
MA	40.00	42.00	27.00	27.00	38.00	39.50
MI	42.30	44.30	30.40	25.80	41.10	42.50
MN	49.00	49.00	33.10	28.20	48.80	48.90
MS	44.10	44.80	31.40	30.60	44.00	44.70
MO	41.30	42.70	31.60	28.50	40.60	41.50
MT	49.90	49.60	30.20	28.90	47.90	47.10
NE	49.10	49.80	33.50	31.40	48.80	49.40
NV	44.50	46.70	34.00	28.90	44.30	46.30
NH	40.00	42.00	27.00	27.00	38.00	39.50
NJ	40.70	40.00	27.00	25.00	40.40	38.60
NM	41.20	40.60	32.00	32.10	40.80	40.30
NY	38.70	38.30	26.10	24.10	36.60	36.00
NC	48.20	48.70	31.90	29.60	48.00	48.50
ND	48.10	47.70	31.80	28.40	47.80	47.30
OH	45.90	45.80	32.90	31.40	45.00	44.30
OK	40.90	40.00	31.00	26.10	39.40	37.90
OR	50.60	53.60	26.50	26.70	50.10	53.00
PA	42.40	43.50	32.30	29.90	40.90	41.50
RI	40.00	42.00	27.00	27.00	38.00	39.50
SC	47.40	48.90	32.20	31.30	46.50	47.80
SD	48.70	49.30	31.60	28.50	46.70	46.80
TN	45.00	46.00	31.00	30.00	43.60	44.40
TX	42.50	43.80	27.20	26.10	39.70	40.50
UT	50.80	52.30	39.90	40.30	50.80	52.30
VT	40.00	42.00	27.00	27.00	38.00	39.50
VA	45.90	46.20	32.00	31.30	45.20	45.50
WA	48.60	50.10	33.30	31.70	47.80	44.60
WV	46.70	48.80	30.00	29.20	43.40	45.00
WI	45.40	45.80	30.80	26.90	43.90	43.80
WY	44.70	46.90	33.30	27.60	42.20	42.20
US	47.40	47.90	32.00	29.20	46.60	47.00

**Sheep and Lambs: Marketing Year Average Prices Received,
by State and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Sheep		Lambs	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	36.00	34.00	95.00	96.00
CA	29.60	24.30	90.50	91.30
CO	31.10	29.20	96.20	99.70
ID	24.30	22.80	98.20	101.00
IL	30.20	28.00	93.00	94.00
IN	28.00	25.00	95.60	102.00
IA	32.60	27.50	94.60	95.80
KS	22.50	19.00	95.30	96.00
KY	34.30	35.30	98.20	103.00
MD	43.00	45.00	110.00	111.00
MI	32.00	29.00	93.00	95.00
MN	29.40	25.60	99.30	101.00
MO	32.10	29.40	96.50	96.00
MT	23.90	19.00	101.00	100.00
NE	31.20	29.70	94.20	102.00
NV	46.00	44.00	109.00	112.00
N ENG ¹	46.00	50.00	120.00	125.00
NM	36.00	30.00	98.00	99.00
NY	44.80	44.90	103.00	104.00
NC	37.00	35.00	102.00	106.00
ND	27.30	22.30	101.00	103.00
OH	30.70	28.40	97.70	99.70
OK	33.00	30.00	95.00	97.00
OR	31.80	31.20	95.30	97.40
PA	43.00	44.00	116.00	117.00
SD	24.10	19.80	107.00	105.00
TN	35.00	32.00	101.00	104.00
TX	35.30	30.20	98.10	98.20
UT	27.90	25.00	98.50	102.00
VA	37.40	33.40	105.00	110.00
WA	30.00	29.00	100.00	97.00
WV	31.80	28.80	101.00	102.00
WI	31.10	29.10	94.30	95.30
WY	28.70	23.50	101.00	104.00
Oth St ²	34.00	32.00	96.00	98.00
US	31.00	27.20	98.50	99.60

¹ Includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.

² Individual state estimates not available for states not shown, but are included in Other States.

**Cows ¹: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	48.00	52.00	53.00	51.00	54.00	55.00
AR	46.50	50.00	49.00	48.50	51.00	51.50
CA	40.60	45.00	46.00	43.00	44.90	44.80
CO	46.90	52.50	53.90	52.20	55.80	55.60
FL	48.40	55.80	53.50	53.30	55.90	57.70
GA	48.30	54.60	53.50	54.50	57.50	59.00
ID	42.70	47.40	49.30	48.30	52.30	53.70
IL	47.00	53.50	52.00	52.00	56.00	57.00
IA	48.00	52.00	53.00	52.50	56.40	57.30
KS	47.30	52.90	53.50	52.50	55.60	54.80
KY	44.00	52.00	50.00	50.00	54.00	56.00
LA	47.20	52.30	52.20	52.40	53.00	52.70
MI	49.00	53.00	53.00	52.00	55.00	56.00
MN	49.40	55.20	54.00	55.50	58.80	59.10
MO	45.90	50.20	50.00	49.40	53.30	54.50
MT	45.50	52.70	51.20	50.90	54.30	53.90
NE	49.20	54.70	54.00	53.50	58.00	58.30
NM	46.00	51.10	52.20	52.00	55.80	59.50
ND	44.30	52.00	51.00	51.00	54.00	54.00
OH	44.00	49.00	49.40	48.40	51.20	52.80
OK	46.40	52.90	52.40	52.70	55.00	54.70
OR	43.00	46.00	48.00	47.00	52.00	52.00
PA	47.00	51.30	51.90	51.60	55.60	57.90
SD	44.90	53.80	52.90	52.00	56.20	57.00
TN	45.00	52.00	50.00	50.00	53.00	55.00
TX	45.60	50.60	50.30	49.40	51.80	50.30
VA	44.20	49.00	49.00	49.00	54.40	55.30
WI	47.00	52.00	51.00	50.20	54.50	55.20
WY	44.50	50.60	50.50	49.90	54.10	56.00
US						
2008	46.50	51.70	51.50	50.70	54.10	54.40
2007	44.40	47.00	47.20	49.20	51.70	50.10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Cows¹: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008 (continued)**

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	58.00	61.00	60.00	50.00	45.00	40.00
AR	53.00	52.50	50.00	45.00	40.50	39.50
CA	46.10	50.20	48.60	41.40	39.40	36.90
CO	56.80	58.80	55.20	47.50	42.30	40.50
FL	57.40	55.90	51.70	48.70	42.40	43.00
GA	58.30	57.90	56.00	51.60	47.60	45.40
ID	57.20	56.50	52.60	45.70	40.80	39.10
IL	59.00	61.00	55.00	51.00	45.00	41.00
IA	60.00	58.50	54.50	49.00	44.00	40.00
KS	58.30	57.60	55.60	47.50	43.90	41.00
KY	56.00	55.00	53.00	49.00	45.00	42.00
LA	53.60	54.50	49.90	46.30	38.90	40.40
MI	57.00	58.00	55.00	51.00	46.00	42.00
MN	60.30	60.20	57.80	52.70	46.70	44.30
MO	57.30	57.70	52.80	46.50	40.40	37.40
MT	59.10	55.90	50.90	45.50	39.70	38.50
NE	60.70	62.30	58.40	51.10	45.90	43.70
NM	60.70	61.80	58.00	51.00	45.00	44.00
ND	55.50	57.00	54.00	50.00	45.00	42.00
OH	53.00	52.40	50.00	46.80	43.40	39.00
OK	56.60	57.40	55.50	48.00	42.40	40.70
OR	54.00	52.00	50.00	44.00	39.00	38.00
PA	59.50	59.70	57.50	51.10	46.90	42.50
SD	63.30	61.70	56.90	51.50	45.50	40.50
TN	55.00	56.00	53.00	48.00	43.00	41.00
TX	52.60	54.20	51.70	44.60	37.60	37.50
VA	54.70	52.50	50.40	47.60	42.90	40.20
WI	58.20	58.70	54.00	49.50	43.00	38.50
WY	60.20	57.70	52.60	44.70	38.60	37.60
US						
2008	56.50	57.60	54.80	48.40	43.10	40.20
2007	51.50	51.50	49.30	46.60	43.90	45.00

¹ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

**Steers & Heifers: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	96.00	95.00	94.00	92.00	95.00	97.00
AR	93.50	102.00	98.70	95.50	101.00	100.00
CA	92.90	92.90	90.50	90.50	95.30	95.80
CO	100.00	101.00	101.00	98.50	104.00	103.00
FL	87.50	93.80	93.00	87.00	89.00	86.50
GA	86.00	92.00	88.00	86.00	92.00	88.00
ID	91.30	91.40	92.50	89.60	93.50	94.20
IL	92.00	93.00	91.50	91.50	95.00	96.00
IA	90.50	93.50	92.00	91.50	94.00	94.00
KS	92.60	93.60	91.80	91.00	95.70	96.60
KY	85.00	94.00	91.00	91.00	96.00	99.00
LA	87.40	98.70	95.20	89.70	94.00	89.60
MI	87.00	87.00	87.00	87.00	89.00	90.00
MN	88.70	89.20	88.60	87.80	91.40	91.60
MO	95.30	101.00	98.40	98.10	103.00	105.00
MT	98.80	102.00	96.80	99.50	98.80	97.00
NE	94.80	95.10	94.10	92.50	96.50	96.20
NM	96.00	100.00	97.00	94.00	99.50	101.00
ND	96.30	99.00	95.00	95.00	99.00	96.00
OH	83.80	88.10	88.10	86.60	89.60	88.90
OK	97.10	101.00	97.70	98.00	103.00	105.00
OR	90.20	90.80	91.50	87.80	92.40	93.80
PA	84.40	86.10	86.30	84.40	87.30	88.60
SD	98.30	100.00	95.00	95.40	101.00	101.00
TN	87.00	94.00	91.00	90.00	96.00	97.00
TX	93.60	94.20	91.80	91.30	95.80	96.60
VA	82.10	88.60	90.30	87.30	94.00	95.30
WI	84.50	86.50	85.00	83.00	85.00	85.60
WY	100.00	101.00	100.00	99.40	103.00	103.00
US						
2008	93.60	94.30	92.90	91.80	96.10	96.50
2007	89.50	91.40	97.70	99.80	98.10	93.20

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**Steers & Heifers: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008 (continued)**

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	101.00	100.00	101.00	94.00	94.00	89.00
AR	99.00	100.00	94.50	85.00	82.00	79.00
CA	98.70	98.60	97.10	89.50	89.50	84.20
CO	103.00	104.00	104.00	95.00	94.10	87.30
FL	86.30	89.60	83.70	77.00	76.50	73.00
GA	89.00	91.00	87.50	77.20	75.30	69.70
ID	98.10	99.20	96.00	88.10	87.00	83.90
IL	98.50	99.00	97.50	91.00	90.00	86.00
IA	98.00	98.00	96.00	89.00	89.00	87.00
KS	99.50	101.00	100.00	93.40	91.60	85.50
KY	96.00	99.00	93.00	83.00	80.00	76.00
LA	90.70	93.10	86.10	78.40	76.20	73.50
MI	92.00	92.00	91.00	87.00	84.00	80.00
MN	95.20	96.10	93.70	88.50	87.00	82.50
MO	106.00	107.00	102.00	92.30	89.70	84.20
MT	101.00	103.00	104.00	103.00	101.00	92.10
NE	101.00	101.00	99.30	94.00	91.80	87.30
NM	101.00	102.00	100.00	92.00	90.00	84.40
ND	100.00	102.00	100.00	95.00	91.50	88.00
OH	93.50	94.00	89.90	85.20	79.90	77.90
OK	107.00	108.00	107.00	100.00	98.30	92.50
OR	95.50	95.00	94.00	88.00	86.00	84.00
PA	92.20	91.90	91.40	86.00	83.40	82.50
SD	102.00	104.00	102.00	100.00	97.00	91.00
TN	95.00	96.00	92.00	84.00	80.00	76.00
TX	99.40	99.80	99.90	93.90	90.70	85.20
VA	94.80	95.80	90.50	81.80	79.20	74.70
WI	88.10	89.30	87.90	81.90	80.70	75.80
WY	109.00	109.00	107.00	97.00	96.00	91.00
US						
2008	99.60	100.00	99.30	92.90	90.90	85.70
2007	93.00	95.70	98.30	96.60	96.00	95.30

**Beef Cattle ¹: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	76.80	75.20	74.70	75.60	82.70	82.30
AR	79.40	86.40	83.80	81.40	86.00	85.50
CA	69.90	73.30	72.70	72.00	76.10	76.40
CO	98.90	100.00	100.00	97.60	103.00	102.00
FL	68.30	73.30	72.40	75.00	72.10	73.10
GA	61.50	69.60	66.60	66.20	69.20	68.90
ID	78.20	81.70	82.10	79.70	83.60	84.50
IL	91.10	92.20	90.70	90.70	94.20	95.20
IA	89.70	92.70	91.20	91.10	93.20	93.30
KS	90.80	92.40	90.70	89.50	94.10	96.20
KY	75.20	83.90	81.20	81.20	85.90	88.70
LA	59.30	65.30	64.20	63.20	65.70	64.10
MI	75.60	76.80	76.80	76.50	78.80	79.80
MN	79.40	81.60	79.80	80.10	84.80	85.40
MO	80.50	83.70	87.80	86.40	90.60	90.90
MT	89.20	93.60	91.30	88.30	83.70	75.00
NE	93.40	93.90	92.90	91.30	95.30	95.10
NM	74.50	80.40	80.90	79.70	84.60	86.50
ND	89.00	92.90	88.80	83.60	79.70	66.60
OH	79.80	84.20	84.20	82.80	85.80	85.30
OK	92.00	99.10	95.40	94.40	99.20	99.50
OR	76.00	77.40	78.50	75.60	80.30	81.30
PA	74.70	77.10	77.40	75.90	79.10	80.60
SD	89.20	94.90	90.80	89.80	92.90	90.90
TN	70.20	77.20	74.60	74.00	78.80	80.20
TX	88.30	89.40	87.70	87.10	91.80	92.90
VA	65.80	73.90	79.10	78.50	79.00	80.10
WI	62.80	66.50	65.30	64.00	67.30	68.00
WY	85.60	92.90	94.10	89.50	86.90	74.80
US						
2008	87.50	89.00	87.80	86.80	91.30	91.90
2007	83.70	86.10	91.60	93.70	92.80	88.80

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Beef Cattle ¹: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008 (continued)**

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	83.80	78.90	74.80	65.80	62.60	61.10
AR	85.20	85.80	81.20	73.00	69.60	67.20
CA	77.10	78.80	78.20	69.80	68.00	63.90
CO	102.00	103.00	103.00	94.10	93.10	86.40
FL	72.80	78.60	70.40	66.40	63.50	61.20
GA	69.70	70.50	68.90	61.30	59.20	53.40
ID	88.70	91.50	86.50	76.20	71.80	71.40
IL	97.70	98.20	96.70	90.20	89.10	85.10
IA	97.20	97.20	95.20	88.20	88.10	86.10
KS	99.10	101.00	99.10	92.00	90.20	84.20
KY	86.40	88.40	83.40	74.80	71.60	67.80
LA	66.20	68.80	63.30	58.20	52.30	51.00
MI	81.50	81.80	80.20	76.20	72.60	68.60
MN	88.60	91.70	87.70	82.00	77.90	70.60
MO	93.80	96.20	91.20	82.20	79.80	74.40
MT	85.10	92.60	95.00	89.20	81.40	77.60
NE	99.80	99.80	98.10	92.70	90.40	86.00
NM	85.30	86.30	83.60	76.40	70.70	67.00
ND	71.10	83.10	87.10	85.10	80.80	75.10
OH	89.50	89.80	85.90	81.40	76.30	74.00
OK	100.00	101.00	101.00	94.30	91.00	86.30
OR	83.10	82.10	80.80	74.80	71.90	70.20
PA	83.70	83.50	82.60	76.90	73.90	72.10
SD	92.30	97.20	96.60	94.70	87.70	77.90
TN	79.00	80.00	76.40	69.60	65.20	62.00
TX	95.70	96.60	96.00	89.00	84.30	80.00
VA	80.00	82.40	81.70	74.60	69.80	59.90
WI	70.80	71.60	68.20	63.10	58.80	54.20
WY	104.00	105.00	103.00	85.00	73.60	73.90
US						
2008	95.00	95.80	94.20	87.40	84.30	79.70
2007	89.00	91.40	93.10	90.90	89.90	89.20

¹ "Cows" and "Steers and Heifers" combined.

**Calves: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	110.00	114.00	110.00	105.00	111.00	102.00
AR	107.00	113.00	111.00	104.00	108.00	104.00
CA	110.00	112.00	117.00	105.00	104.00	101.00
CO	116.00	117.00	117.00	114.00	115.00	114.00
FL	104.00	108.00	108.00	102.00	102.00	98.00
GA	103.00	110.00	106.00	100.00	103.00	98.00
ID	102.00	109.00	108.00	106.00	109.00	111.00
IL	98.00	112.00	108.00	107.00	109.00	104.00
IA	104.00	112.00	111.00	106.00	114.00	115.00
KS	117.00	126.00	122.00	119.00	121.00	123.00
KY	98.00	111.00	107.00	104.00	107.00	107.00
LA	100.00	109.00	108.00	100.00	103.00	97.40
MI	103.00	104.00	103.00	103.00	105.00	105.00
MN	114.00	119.00	117.00	111.00	115.00	117.00
MO	107.00	117.00	113.00	110.00	115.00	114.00
MT	116.00	120.00	120.00	113.00	116.00	108.00
NE	120.00	125.00	122.00	117.00	118.00	118.00
NM	112.00	117.00	118.00	113.00	119.00	117.00
ND	113.00	118.00	115.00	106.00	107.00	112.00
OH	96.00	101.00	103.00	99.30	103.00	103.00
OK	110.00	119.00	114.00	114.00	118.00	114.00
OR	100.00	110.00	111.00	102.00	101.00	103.00
PA	117.00	118.00	114.00	114.00	118.00	115.00
SD	115.00	122.00	116.00	112.00	112.00	112.00
TN	99.00	110.00	105.00	101.00	104.00	100.00
TX	110.00	116.00	118.00	111.00	115.00	114.00
VA	97.00	106.00	109.00	102.00	103.00	103.00
WI	152.00	154.00	149.00	150.00	155.00	149.00
WY	121.00	126.00	126.00	113.00	115.00	130.00
US						
2008	117.00	120.00	118.00	116.00	120.00	118.00
2007	114.00	114.00	122.00	125.00	124.00	124.00

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**Calves: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008 (continued)**

State	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AZ	101.00	118.00	112.00	95.00	97.00	94.00
AR	102.00	105.00	104.00	96.50	93.50	88.50
CA	100.00	100.00	98.80	93.90	91.30	91.80
CO	109.00	111.00	103.00	102.00	102.00	98.50
FL	95.50	99.50	95.80	86.10	90.00	84.00
GA	97.00	98.00	96.50	91.00	89.00	82.60
ID	109.00	104.00	95.00	89.00	92.00	89.00
IL	103.00	107.00	109.00	95.00	94.00	89.00
IA	113.00	118.00	113.00	102.00	95.00	91.00
KS	126.00	125.00	125.00	111.00	113.00	106.00
KY	101.00	103.00	98.00	90.00	87.00	83.00
LA	98.80	102.00	99.50	91.00	90.30	84.20
MI	100.00	102.00	98.00	94.00	90.00	84.00
MN	115.00	119.00	113.00	106.00	104.00	99.00
MO	112.00	114.00	110.00	100.00	98.30	94.60
MT	105.00	108.00	111.00	109.00	109.00	97.20
NE	124.00	125.00	117.00	111.00	108.00	106.00
NM	119.00	121.00	119.00	107.00	104.00	98.00
ND	118.00	116.00	109.00	100.00	99.00	96.00
OH	99.00	101.00	94.10	88.20	84.10	81.10
OK	111.00	114.00	112.00	105.00	103.00	96.00
OR	101.00	99.00	93.00	85.00	88.00	86.00
PA	110.00	112.00	112.00	107.00	103.00	98.00
SD	105.00	112.00	109.00	108.00	106.00	102.00
TN	97.00	100.00	97.00	89.00	83.00	78.00
TX	111.00	113.00	116.00	107.00	103.00	92.50
VA	97.10	96.50	95.60	90.60	87.30	78.60
WI	146.00	150.00	149.00	140.00	137.00	129.00
WY	129.00	124.00	118.00	106.00	109.00	105.00
US						
2008	114.00	117.00	113.00	106.00	105.00	98.90
2007	126.00	127.00	126.00	123.00	122.00	120.00

**Milk Cows ¹: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
	<i>Dollars per Head</i>	<i>Dollars per Head</i>	<i>Dollars per Head</i>	<i>Dollars per Head</i>
AZ	2,150	2,100	2,100	2,050
CA	1,800	1,600	1,800	1,700
CO	2,100	2,200	2,200	2,100
FL	2,200	2,250	2,350	2,250
ID	2,000	2,200	2,100	2,100
IL	1,980	2,000	2,000	1,970
IN	2,040	2,030	2,010	1,920
IA	1,950	1,980	2,010	1,940
KS	1,900	1,950	1,980	1,900
KY	1,820	1,910	1,960	1,860
MI	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,150
MN	1,900	2,000	2,000	1,900
MO	1,760	1,700	1,820	1,670
NM	1,940	1,920	2,170	2,030
NY	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
OH	1,930	2,000	2,010	1,940
OR	2,150	2,100	2,100	2,000
PA	2,100	2,000	2,000	2,000
TX	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,030
VT	2,100	2,050	2,100	2,050
VA	2,040	2,000	2,000	1,930
WA	2,200	2,100	2,100	2,000
WI	2,020	2,020	1,990	1,940
US				
2008	1,960	1,940	1,990	1,920
2007	1,660	1,730	1,950	2,020

¹ Cows sold for dairy herd replacement.

**All Hogs ¹: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Dec ²	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	35.50	33.70	38.30	36.30	39.90	50.30
IL	40.60	38.60	43.10	41.70	45.50	54.80
IN	41.20	39.50	43.90	42.90	47.60	56.00
IA	41.80	39.60	43.20	42.10	46.20	56.70
KS	32.60	30.20	36.60	32.90	36.90	48.40
MN	40.70	38.40	44.20	41.40	45.90	57.60
MO	32.80	30.30	36.10	33.10	38.40	50.40
NE	41.10	38.70	44.00	41.90	46.30	58.10
NC	40.20	37.40	43.30	40.80	45.00	57.70
OH	37.60	33.70	39.00	35.70	39.90	51.90
OK	31.10	28.30	34.10	30.60	33.20	44.60
PA	33.10	29.90	35.60	32.50	35.50	47.70
SD	38.40	35.70	42.30	39.60	44.00	54.20
US						
2008	39.80	37.40	42.20	40.30	44.40	55.30
2007	43.50	42.60	47.50	44.90	47.30	53.10
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	48.60	49.30	56.90	50.60	45.70	38.40
IL	52.50	54.00	61.00	52.50	49.80	43.90
IN	54.70	55.40	60.90	54.20	50.40	43.70
IA	53.60	54.70	60.10	52.00	48.90	41.90
KS	47.20	48.80	56.60	49.20	43.90	35.80
MN	56.30	58.50	65.00	55.10	50.10	40.60
MO	48.40	48.10	55.30	47.10	43.00	35.00
NE	56.20	57.60	64.60	55.70	50.90	42.30
NC	56.00	57.10	64.00	54.80	49.60	41.00
OH	51.10	51.70	58.80	51.40	46.10	38.20
OK	43.30	43.50	51.60	44.90	40.90	33.80
PA	46.20	45.90	54.30	50.40	47.00	40.80
SD	52.10	51.90	60.90	54.00	48.90	40.30
US						
2008	53.40	54.30	60.70	52.60	48.50	40.70
2007	54.30	52.20	51.30	46.80	42.40	37.90

¹ "Sows" and "Barrows & Gilts" combined.

² Preceding year.

**Barrows and Gilts: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	37.20	35.50	40.10	37.90	42.50	53.00
IL	42.50	40.50	45.00	43.50	48.00	57.50
IN	42.90	40.90	45.60	44.30	49.90	58.50
IA	42.00	40.00	44.00	42.50	46.50	57.00
KS	34.50	31.90	38.40	34.40	39.80	51.60
MN	40.80	38.50	44.30	41.50	46.10	57.90
MO	33.80	31.40	37.50	34.30	40.20	52.20
NE	41.50	39.10	44.40	42.20	46.80	58.70
NC	40.40	37.60	43.50	41.00	45.30	58.00
OH	38.30	34.60	40.80	37.40	43.10	54.50
OK	33.30	30.40	36.30	32.30	36.40	48.50
PA	35.10	31.80	38.00	34.00	38.50	51.50
SD	40.50	38.10	44.40	41.40	46.90	57.80
US						
2008	40.50	38.20	43.20	41.10	45.50	56.60
2007	44.10	43.20	48.30	45.50	48.10	53.90
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	51.00	52.50	58.50	50.40	45.50	38.50
IL	55.00	57.00	63.00	53.00	50.50	44.90
IN	56.90	58.30	62.50	54.10	50.50	44.10
IA	54.20	55.30	60.50	52.00	49.00	42.00
KS	50.00	52.60	58.70	49.00	43.50	35.50
MN	56.50	58.70	65.10	55.10	50.10	40.60
MO	50.30	51.70	57.40	47.00	43.00	35.10
NE	56.70	58.30	65.00	55.70	50.90	42.40
NC	56.30	57.40	64.20	54.80	49.60	41.00
OH	53.00	53.80	60.00	51.50	46.60	38.70
OK	46.70	48.20	54.20	44.50	40.40	33.90
PA	49.30	50.40	56.50	50.20	47.00	41.20
SD	56.20	57.40	64.40	54.90	49.80	41.20
US						
2008	54.60	55.90	61.70	52.70	48.70	41.00
2007	55.10	53.00	52.10	47.20	43.10	38.50

¹ Preceding year.

**Sows: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Dec ¹	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	20.50	17.90	22.20	22.10	16.70	25.50
IL	19.00	16.30	21.50	20.50	16.50	23.50
IN	25.50	23.10	26.50	27.00	20.70	27.80
IA	20.00	19.00	23.00	21.80	18.00	25.10
KS	20.10	19.20	24.30	22.60	17.50	26.80
MN	21.60	19.00	23.10	23.00	16.20	25.30
MO	17.80	15.40	20.60	19.00	14.20	22.90
NE	22.50	20.70	25.10	25.00	19.50	28.00
NC	20.90	18.00	21.00	22.50	19.00	25.50
OH	21.30	19.30	22.80	23.30	16.80	25.70
OK	18.80	16.40	21.30	20.80	15.30	22.80
PA	22.00	19.30	22.20	23.70	18.70	26.40
SD	21.80	19.70	23.10	23.00	17.60	25.50
US						
2008	20.90	18.60	23.00	22.50	17.30	25.30
2007	32.30	29.80	32.10	33.00	27.90	34.10
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
AR	27.00	20.00	42.00	52.00	47.00	37.00
IL	23.90	19.80	38.00	47.00	41.50	32.60
IN	29.90	22.40	44.60	55.30	49.60	40.30
IA	26.60	22.80	41.50	50.00	46.00	35.50
KS	28.50	23.00	42.40	50.40	46.90	37.60
MN	27.40	19.80	41.50	51.50	46.40	36.20
MO	22.90	15.40	38.60	47.60	43.10	33.40
NE	29.70	22.10	43.80	53.80	48.70	38.50
NC	28.00	23.20	41.50	52.70	48.70	40.50
OH	25.80	19.30	39.60	49.10	43.40	35.20
OK	24.20	16.70	36.90	47.40	43.60	33.30
PA	28.50	20.40	41.20	51.20	47.10	38.50
SD	26.80	20.60	39.50	47.30	42.40	34.10
US						
2008	26.50	20.20	40.50	49.80	45.10	36.20
2007	37.40	36.70	36.10	37.00	27.30	25.90

¹ Preceding year.

**Lambs: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
CA	89.00	89.00	88.50	84.00	86.00	93.00
CO	100.00	98.00	99.00	104.00	104.00	100.00
ID	93.00	93.00	91.00	90.00	93.00	101.00
IA	88.00	88.50	89.00	90.50	95.00	105.00
KY	93.00	93.00	106.00	116.00	117.00	111.00
MN	94.80	94.70	95.70	93.70	105.00	114.00
MO	101.00	100.00	104.00	111.00	104.00	95.00
MT	103.00	110.00	99.20	101.00	104.00	110.00
NE	89.50	89.20	91.00	92.00	95.00	110.00
ND	102.00	100.00	101.00	102.00	110.00	115.00
OH	103.00	98.90	106.00	112.00	117.00	111.00
OR	97.50	96.00	95.60	93.00	93.20	97.00
PA	116.00	120.00	123.00	126.00	126.00	120.00
SD	102.00	105.00	106.00	110.00	120.00	120.00
TX	102.00	105.00	107.00	107.00	98.00	90.30
VA	99.00	108.00	119.00	125.00	129.00	115.00
WV	103.00	106.00	121.00	122.00	123.00	110.00
WY	100.00	100.00	98.20	96.00	100.00	111.00
US						
2008	97.00	96.50	97.40	99.40	101.00	102.00
2007	96.00	94.80	95.50	97.10	97.10	96.80
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
CA	95.50	95.00	91.50	95.00	97.50	92.50
CO	100.00	99.00	99.00	97.00	99.00	100.00
ID	107.00	100.00	104.00	101.00	97.00	99.00
IA	109.00	99.00	99.00	98.00	97.00	97.50
KY	105.00	100.00	98.00	93.00	94.00	97.00
MN	109.00	101.00	101.00	100.00	102.00	100.00
MO	94.00	90.50	88.60	88.40	92.80	92.10
MT	105.00	101.00	96.80	95.10	97.60	102.00
NE	110.00	107.00	106.00	105.00	103.00	101.00
ND	110.00	103.00	100.00	99.00	100.00	100.00
OH	99.30	94.20	91.70	86.50	90.30	97.80
OR	101.00	98.00	99.00	98.00	95.00	103.00
PA	118.00	118.00	120.00	104.00	111.00	107.00
SD	112.00	103.00	101.00	97.80	105.00	111.00
TX	90.00	95.40	97.00	92.70	98.60	108.00
VA	104.00	97.00	104.00	97.00	107.00	109.00
WV	99.00	93.00	98.00	93.00	101.00	105.00
WY	111.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	108.00	106.00
US						
2008	103.00	99.90	99.40	97.40	100.00	101.00
2007	98.70	97.90	99.00	97.00	97.10	98.40

**Sheep: Monthly Prices Received, by State, 2008
and United States, 2007-2008**

State	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
CA	43.00	29.00	33.00	24.00	20.00	22.00
CO	30.00	31.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	26.00
ID	28.00	28.00	25.00	26.00	24.00	22.00
IA	30.00	30.50	30.20	30.50	30.00	25.50
KY	36.00	37.00	35.00	33.00	31.00	27.00
MN	31.30	36.00	25.20	24.20	23.10	22.30
MO	29.70	32.40	32.00	31.60	30.00	26.00
MT	28.70	20.80	19.50	24.50	19.80	22.30
NE	33.70	30.00	27.60	31.10	29.50	28.00
ND	31.00	30.00	25.00	23.00	23.00	22.00
OH	29.90	35.20	28.00	23.70	26.20	25.90
OR	43.00	36.00	37.00	34.00	33.00	29.00
PA	40.60	47.40	44.40	39.40	39.00	41.00
SD	31.40	22.40	19.60	20.40	23.70	23.80
TX	32.90	30.20	30.20	32.60	31.80	27.70
VA	38.00	38.00	34.00	30.00	30.00	29.00
WV	29.00	34.00	32.00	28.00	26.00	25.00
WY	23.30	26.90	26.00	28.50	24.30	19.70
US						
2008	31.20	29.90	28.70	28.40	25.40	24.50
2007	37.10	37.30	36.60	34.20	30.80	28.20
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per Cwt</i>
CA	23.00	25.00	23.00	27.00	34.00	39.50
CO	28.00	30.00	30.00	27.00	30.00	32.00
ID	22.00	21.00	21.00	22.00	22.00	24.00
IA	29.50	25.00	25.50	25.00	25.00	25.00
KY	30.00	34.00	38.00	38.00	44.00	48.00
MN	23.90	25.70	24.70	19.50	28.00	28.10
MO	29.20	25.30	30.30	29.50	29.60	30.90
MT	26.00	18.00	15.50	12.20	18.90	27.00
NE	29.90	31.70	28.20	26.50	28.20	30.70
ND	19.00	18.00	24.00	19.00	21.00	25.00
OH	26.10	29.00	33.30	30.60	31.00	32.20
OR	26.00	27.00	28.00	30.00	38.00	49.00
PA	34.40	43.80	51.00	48.20	49.70	50.50
SD	18.20	18.30	16.80	13.30	20.80	25.20
TX	30.50	32.20	28.90	24.20	30.80	33.00
VA	30.00	29.00	37.00	31.00	37.00	46.00
WV	26.00	30.00	34.00	25.00	29.00	32.00
WY	24.00	24.30	19.00	17.50	27.50	36.90
US						
2008	26.10	26.60	24.50	21.70	27.30	32.90
2007	29.20	28.30	26.70	25.50	27.10	30.20

**All Cattle and Calves: Value per Head and Total Value,
by State and United States, January 1, 2008-2009 ¹**

State	Value per Head		Total Value	
	2008	2009	2008	2009
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	770	680	939,400	856,800
AK	960	980	14,880	13,720
AZ	1,110	970	1,110,000	989,400
AR	780	670	1,411,800	1,206,000
CA	1,280	940	6,976,000	4,935,000
CO	1,030	880	2,832,500	2,288,000
CT	1,250	1,250	62,500	65,000
DE	1,100	1,110	24,200	23,310
FL	880	810	1,504,800	1,377,000
GA	830	760	937,900	843,600
HI	640	640	97,280	96,000
ID	1,270	1,070	2,806,700	2,257,700
IL	980	880	1,205,400	1,056,000
IN	1,110	970	987,900	834,200
IA	950	860	3,800,000	3,397,000
KS	880	810	5,852,000	5,103,000
KY	800	700	1,920,000	1,610,000
LA	820	790	729,800	703,100
ME	1,210	1,240	107,690	110,360
MD	1,150	1,180	224,250	218,300
MA	1,250	1,240	57,500	53,320
MI	1,330	1,150	1,423,100	1,230,500
MN	1,100	1,020	2,640,000	2,448,000
MS	790	690	742,600	662,400
MO	860	780	3,655,000	3,315,000
MT	1,070	930	2,782,000	2,418,000
NE	950	870	6,127,500	5,524,500
NV	1,030	960	463,500	432,000
NH	1,310	1,290	48,470	50,310
NJ	1,250	1,210	47,500	45,980
NM	1,160	970	1,774,800	1,493,800
NY	1,310	1,290	1,886,400	1,780,200
NC	780	710	647,400	603,500
ND	1,080	960	1,954,800	1,680,000
OH	1,090	970	1,362,500	1,241,600
OK	860	760	4,644,000	4,104,000
OR	1,030	850	1,411,100	1,054,000
PA	1,300	1,160	2,093,000	1,844,400
RI	1,100	1,050	5,500	5,250
SC	820	750	323,900	285,000
SD	1,040	940	3,848,000	3,478,000
TN	760	660	1,596,000	1,306,800
TX	860	770	11,696,000	10,472,000
UT	990	930	841,500	753,300
VT	1,580	1,450	418,700	391,500
VA	810	700	1,271,700	1,022,000
WA	1,270	1,040	1,384,300	1,123,200
WV	790	700	327,850	290,500
WI	1,420	1,260	4,757,000	4,221,000
WY	1,020	910	1,336,200	1,228,500
US	990	874	95,112,820	82,542,050

¹ 2008 revised.

**Hogs: Value per Head and Total Value, by State
and United States, December 1, 2007-2008 ¹**

State	Value per Head		Total Value	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	72	87	12,600	15,225
AK	180	190	162	171
AZ	76	91	13,300	15,015
AR	80	94	23,200	26,320
CA	99	120	15,345	9,600
CO	76	91	65,360	65,520
CT	99	120	366	372
DE	72	87	648	783
FL	76	91	1,520	1,820
GA	65	79	17,225	18,170
HI	140	150	2,100	1,950
ID	76	91	2,432	3,003
IL	73	89	317,550	387,150
IN	75	90	277,500	315,000
IA	75	92	1,455,000	1,821,600
KS	67	76	125,960	131,480
KY	59	67	21,830	23,450
LA	76	91	836	1,001
ME	76	91	334	400
MD	72	87	2,376	2,697
MA	76	91	912	910
MI	83	98	85,490	99,960
MN	84	100	646,800	740,000
MS	76	91	26,220	34,125
MO	63	73	198,450	226,300
MT	76	91	13,680	15,925
NE	78	93	261,300	311,550
NV	99	120	297	420
NH	82	99	230	277
NJ	82	99	738	792
NM	76	91	152	182
NY	72	87	6,192	8,265
NC	63	74	642,600	710,400
ND	76	91	13,832	13,741
OH	74	90	135,420	173,700
OK	74	80	173,900	191,200
OR	76	91	1,596	1,820
PA	68	83	79,560	92,130
RI	76	91	175	164
SC	65	76	19,175	18,240
SD	80	95	116,800	125,400
TN	64	77	8,960	15,785
TX	63	70	73,080	78,400
UT	76	91	60,040	67,340
VT	99	120	267	312
VA	62	74	22,940	25,900
WA	82	99	2,378	2,475
WV	76	91	684	637
WI	68	77	29,920	27,720
WY	82	99	8,774	8,811
US	73	87	4,986,206	5,833,608

¹ 2007 revised.

**Sheep and Lambs, Angora Goats: Value per Head and Total Value,
by State and United States, January 1, 2008-2009 ¹**

State	Sheep and Lambs				Angora Goats			
	Value per Head		Total Value		Value per Head		Total Value	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AZ	146	153	22,630	22,950	75.00	85.00	1,875	2,040
CA	144	134	89,280	88,440	65.00	65.00	260	260
CO	143	128	60,060	52,480				
ID	137	132	32,195	27,720				
IL	197	212	11,820	12,296				
IN	194	201	10,088	10,050				
IA	161	142	36,225	28,400				
KS	146	131	13,140	10,480				
KY	173	157	6,401	6,280				
MD	169	156	4,056	3,744				
MI	156	165	12,792	12,870				
MN	148	128	21,460	17,920				
MO	172	175	14,104	14,525				
MT	122	115	32,940	29,325				
NE	134	132	10,720	9,372				
NV	140	133	9,800	8,911				
N ENG ²	211	195	10,550	9,360				
NM	131	124	17,030	14,880	75.00	75.00	1,020	938
NY	157	164	10,205	10,168				
NC	167	159	4,509	4,452				
ND	144	129	13,392	11,352				
OH	171	185	21,375	24,050				
OK	170	156	13,600	12,480				
OR	125	122	27,500	26,840				
PA	172	172	16,856	17,200				
SD	134	121	45,560	36,905				
TN	154	150	4,620	5,100				
TX	102	101	97,920	87,870	75.00	84.00	10,050	10,080
UT	145	150	40,600	43,500				
VA	155	136	12,555	10,200				
WA	142	123	7,384	6,519				
WV	124	140	4,340	4,620				
WI	169	157	15,210	13,345				
WY	133	130	56,525	54,600				
Oth St ³	131	123	15,982	15,990				
US ⁴	138	133	823,424	765,194	74.80	83.00	13,205	13,318

¹ 2008 Revised.

² N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.

³ Individual state estimates not available for states not shown, but are included in Other States.

⁴ 4 States for Angora Goats.

**Other Hay, Baled: Prices Received, Selected Regions,
Marketing Year Average, 2006-2008 ¹**

Region	3-Year Avg
	<i>Dollars Per Ton</i>
Appalachia ²	90.40
Corn Belt ³	84.50
Florida	118.30
Lake States ⁴	79.70
Northeast ⁵	137.00
Southeast/Delta ⁶	81.90

¹ Prices provided to the Forest Service, USDA to compute Eastern National Forest grazing fees.

² KY, NC, TN, VA, and WV.

³ IL, IN, MO, and OH.

⁴ MI, MN, and WI.

⁵ ME, NH, NY, PA, and VT.

⁶ AL, AR, GA, LA, MS, and SC.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey Procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 2000 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total U.S. production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a U.S. price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: For most items, the current month's preliminary price represents a 3-5 day period around the 15th of the month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of Agricultural Prices.

Reliability: U.S. price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Prices Paid by Farmers

The February Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) at 173 (1990-92=100), is down 1.1 percent from January 2009 but up 1.2 percent from February 2008.

PRODUCTION INDEX: The February index, at 173, decreased 2.3 percent from last month but is unchanged from last year. Lower prices in February for nitrogen, potash & phosphate, mixed fertilizer, and feed grains more than offset higher prices for gasoline, other farm services, complete feeds, and feed supplements.

Feed: The February index, at 169, decreased 0.6 percent from January and 4.0 percent from last February. Since January, lower prices for feed grains, hay & forages, and concentrates more than offset slightly higher prices for complete feeds and feed supplements.

Livestock & Poultry: The February index, at 119, decreased 0.8 percent from last month and 7.0 percent from last year. Since January, prices are lower for feeder pigs. The February feeder cattle price, at \$94.60 per cwt, is unchanged from January. February feeder pigs averaged \$143.00 per cwt, down \$3.00 per cwt from January.

Fertilizer: The February index, at 294, is down 13 percent from January but is 1.0 percent above February a year ago. Since January, prices are lower for nitrogen, potash & phosphate, and mixed fertilizer.

Chemicals: The February index, at 143, decreased 2.1 percent from January but increased 7.5 percent from last February.

Fuels: The February index, at 198, is down 2.0 percent from a month earlier and 36 percent below February 2008. Compared with last month, prices are lower for diesel fuel and LP gas but higher for gasoline.

Machinery: The February index, at 207, decreased 1.0 percent from January but is 4.0 percent above last February. Since January, prices are lower for other machinery but are slightly higher for tractors and self-propelled machinery.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: The January 2009 Consumer Price Index, as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, for all urban consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.4 percent before seasonal adjustment to a level of 211.143 (1982-84=100). This compares with the December index of 210.228. For the 12-month period ending in January, the overall index increased slightly.

**Indexes of Prices Paid by Farmers and Related Parity Ratios
United States, February 2009 with Comparisons ¹**

Indexes and Ratios	1910-14 = 100			1990-92 = 100		
	2008	2009		2008	2009	
	Feb	Jan	Feb	Feb	Jan	Feb
Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities & Services, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PPITW)	2280	2335	2302	171	175	173
Production	1679	1718	1682	173	177	173
Feed	860	832	824	176	170	169
Livestock & Poultry	1633	1531	1527	128	120	119
Seeds	2086	2722	2722	211	275	275
Fertilizer	1065	1239	1077	291	338	294
Chemicals	822	903	884	133	146	143
Fuels	2400	1557	1531	311	202	198
Supplies & Repairs	1074	1116	1118	151	157	157
Autos & Trucks	2956	2841	2864	111	107	108
Machinery	4986	5245	5184	199	209	207
Building Materials	2139	2254	2239	157	166	165
Services & Rent	1750	1818	1823			
Services				143	149	149
Rent				154	160	160
Interest ²	3542	3862	3862	141	154	154
Taxes ³	5670	6273	6273	212	234	234
Wage Rates	6985	7062	7062	187	189	189
Production, Interest, Taxes, & Wage Rates (PITW)	2341	2407	2366	174	179	176
Family Living-CPI ⁴	2011	2005	2014	157	157	157
Ratio (Received\Paid) Parity Ratio ⁵	41	38	35	85	79	73
Parity Ratio Adjusted ⁶	42	39	36			
PPITW Adjusted for Productivity ⁷	1439	1448	1445			
Crop Sector (PPITW)				178	187	183
Livestock Sector (PPITW)				165	164	163
Farm Sector (Production)				165	170	169
Non-Farm Sector (Production)				177	181	176

¹ Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov.

² Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

³ Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

⁴ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.

⁵ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100).

⁶ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.044 for 2009 and the revised factor is 1.041 for 2008.

⁷ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

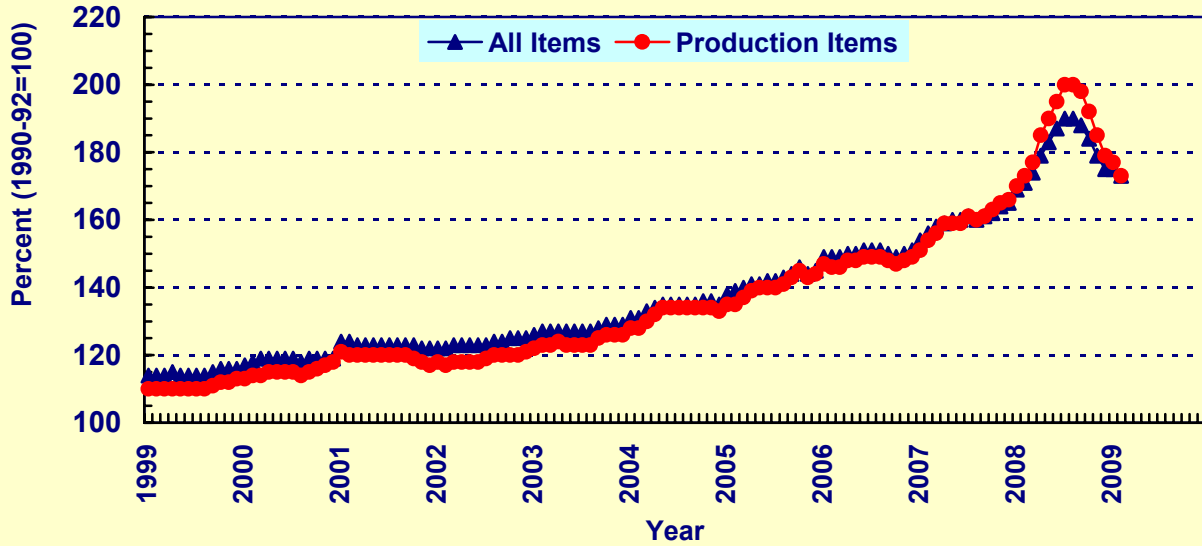
Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-Components United States, February 2009 with Comparisons¹

Index	Relative Weights 5-Year Moving Average ²		Input Indexes		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>	<i>(1990-92=100)</i>
Production Items	67.9	68.9	173	177	173
Feed	10.9	11.4	176	170	169
Feed Grains	1.6	1.6	198	184	172
Complete Feeds	5.3	5.6	168	158	159
Hay/Forage	1.4	1.4	172	178	172
Concentrates	1.7	1.8	175	195	194
Supplements	0.9	1.0	192	161	167
Livestock & Poultry	8.0	8.2	128	120	119
Feeder Cattle	6.2	6.4	123	112	112
Feeder Pigs	0.6	0.7	123	159	156
Milk Cow Replacements	0.6	0.7	174	145	145
Poultry	0.5	0.5	138	138	138
Seeds	3.8	3.8	211	275	275
Field Crops	3.5	3.5	218	287	287
Grasses/Legumes	0.4	0.4	142	157	157
Fertilizer	4.4	4.7	291	338	294
Mixed Fertilizer	2.0	2.1	288	371	348
Nitrogen	1.9	2.0	294	305	254
Potash & Phosphate	0.6	0.7	287	331	243
Chemicals	3.3	3.3	133	146	143
Herbicides	2.1	2.1	123	135	132
Insecticides	0.8	0.8	153	169	165
Fungicides/Other	0.5	0.5	142	157	154
Fuels	3.3	3.6	311	202	198
Diesel	2.1	2.3	339	232	224
Gasoline	0.8	0.8	249	150	161
LP Gas	0.4	0.4	278	144	135
Supplies & Repairs	4.7	4.6	151	157	157
Supplies	1.6	1.5	144	156	155
Repairs	3.1	3.1	155	158	159
Autos & Trucks	1.7	1.6	111	107	108
Autos	0.2	0.2	109	109	109
Trucks	1.5	1.4	112	107	107
Machinery	4.5	4.4	199	209	207
Tractors	1.0	1.0	175	181	183
Self-Propelled	1.8	1.8	208	213	213
Other Machinery	1.7	1.7	203	221	213
Building Materials	4.5	4.6	157	166	165
Services	12.2	12.2	143	149	149
Custom Rates	1.3	1.3	144	144	144
Other Services	10.9	11.0	143	149	150
Rent	6.6	6.4	154	160	160
Cash	3.5	3.4	197	217	217
Share	3.0	3.0	103	95	95
Interest	3.8	3.7	141	154	154
Taxes	2.9	3.0	212	234	234
Wage Rates	7.8	7.6	187	189	189
Family Living-CPI	17.6	16.9	157	157	157

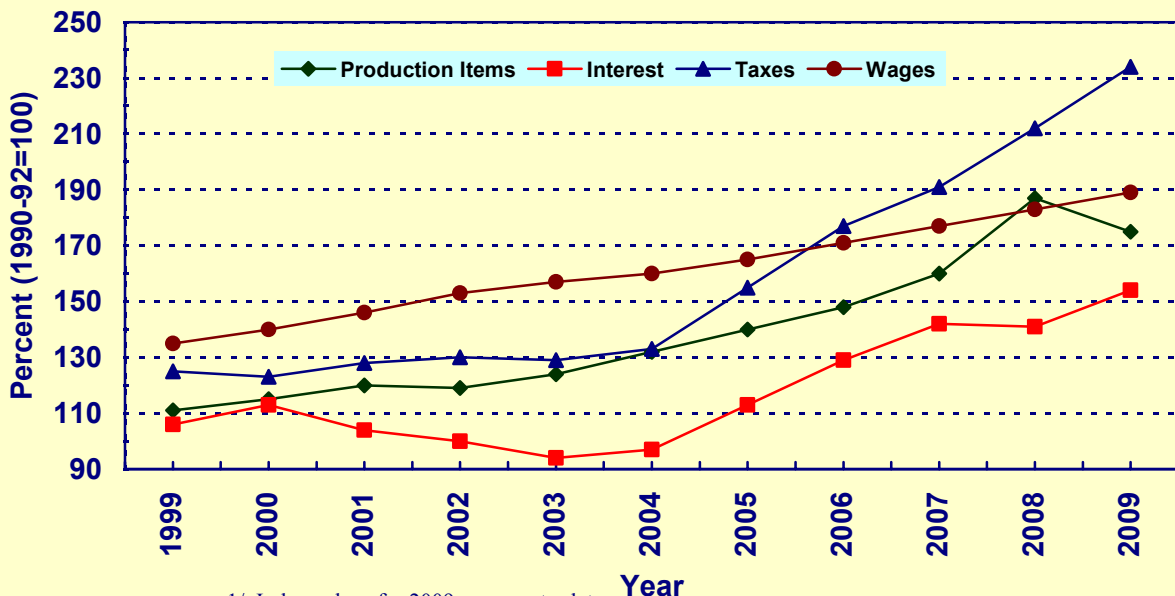
¹ Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov.

² Weights may not add due to rounding.

Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, by Month

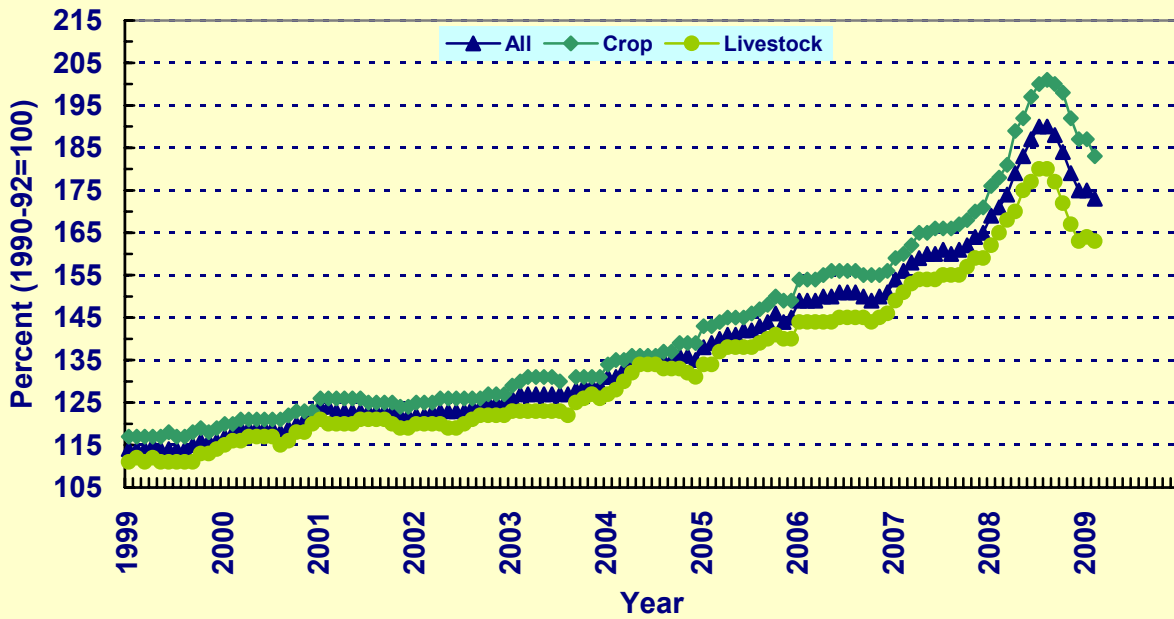


Prices Paid by Farmers, Major Indexes US, Annual Averages 1/

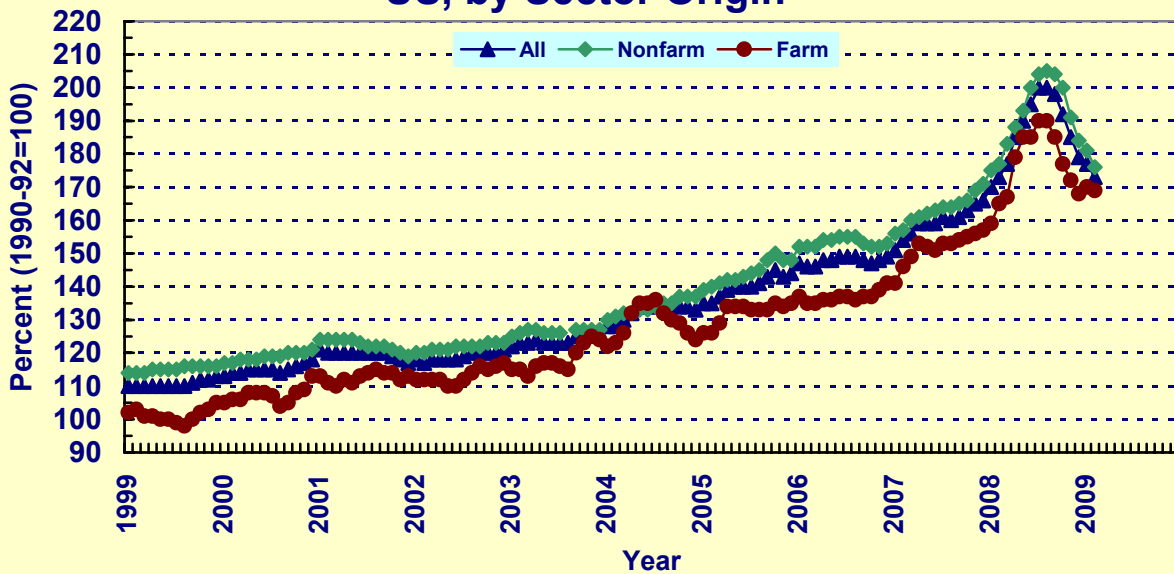


1/ Index values for 2009 are year-to-date averages.

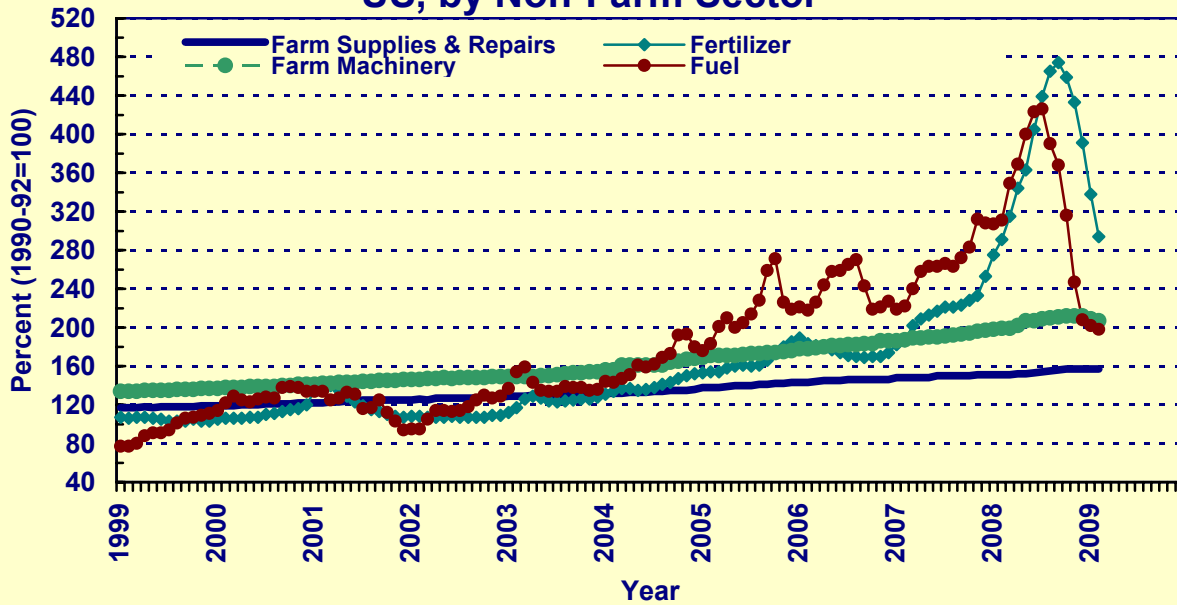
Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Items US, by Farm Type



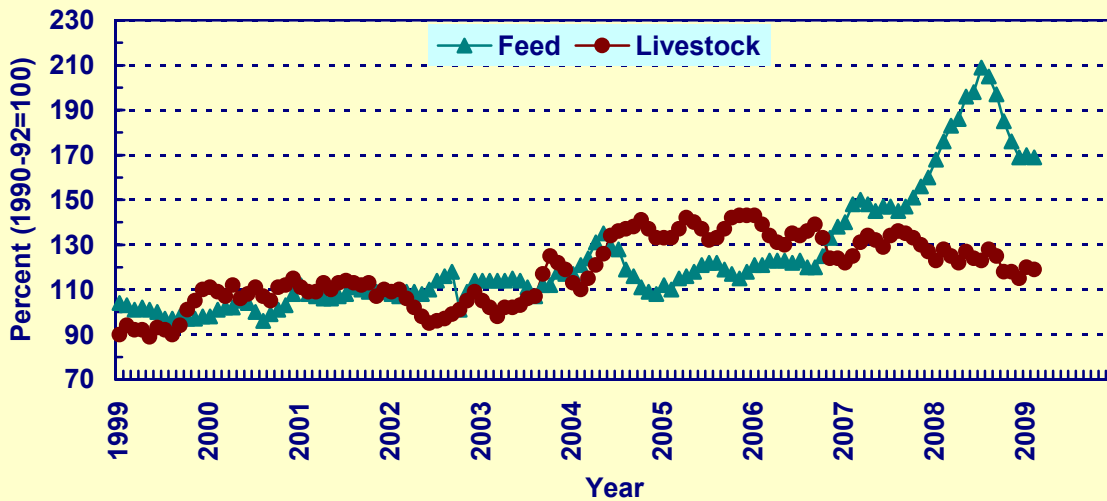
Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, All Production Items US, by Sector Origin



Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, Selected Production Indexes US, by Non-Farm Sector



Prices Paid by Farmers, Indexes, Selected Production Indexes US, by Farm Sector



Feed Price Ratios: United States, February 2009 with Comparisons

Feed Price Ratio ¹	2008	2009	
	Feb	Jan	Feb
Broiler-Feed: Pounds of Broiler Grower Feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	3.6	*4.2	4.3
Market Egg Feed: Pounds of Laying Feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	11.1	*9.0	6.7
Hog-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	9.3	*9.8	10.5
Milk-Feed: Pounds of 16% Mixed Dairy Feed equal in value to 1 pound of Whole Milk ⁴	2.24	*1.59	1.44
Steer & Heifer-Corn: Bushels of Corn equal in value to 100 pounds of Steer & Heifers, live weight	20.8	*19.7	20.7
Turkey-Feed: Pounds of Turkey Grower equal in value to 1 pound of Turkey, live weight ⁵	3.6	*4.1	4.5

* Revised.

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed used 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

**Prices Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios:
United States, February 2009 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	Entire Month		Preliminary
		Feb 2008	Jan 2009	Feb 2009
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Broilers, Live	Lb	0.460	0.480	0.470
Eggs, Market	Doz	1.220	0.896	0.639
Hogs, All	Cwt	42.20	42.80	43.50
Milk, All	Cwt	19.10	13.30	11.50
Steers and Heifers	Cwt	94.30	85.80	85.40
Turkeys, Live	Lb	0.475	0.438	0.464
Corn	Bu	4.54	4.36	4.13
Hay, Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	138.00	149.00	143.00
Soybeans	Bu	11.70	9.97	9.58
Wheat, All	Bu	10.10	6.21	5.73

**Feeder Livestock: Prices Paid, United States
February 2009 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Unit	2008	2009	
		Feb	Jan	Feb
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Feeders and Stockers Cattle and Calves	Cwt	103.90	*94.60	94.60
Feeder Pigs	Cwt	113.00	*146.00	143.00

* Revised.

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey Procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each April to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the 5 business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and Estimation Procedures: The annual April Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and U.S. level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and U.S. levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely in April when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization in April are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the U.S. relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Program Change: Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-92 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-73 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-73 base period weights. The 1910-14=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-92=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).

Information Contacts

General questions should be directed to Kevin Barnes, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch at (202) 720-6146. Below are the commodity specialists to contact for additional information.

Crop Prices Received

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Jacqueline Moore, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Todd Ballard - Wheat, Rye	(202) 720-8068
Ty Kalaus - Corn, Proso Millet, Flaxseed	(202) 720-9526
Shiela Corley - Cotton, Cottonseed	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson - Soybeans, Sunflower, Canola, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Don Gephart - Hay, Oats, Sorghum	(202) 690-3234
Anthony Prillaman - Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Jacqueline Moore - Sugarcane, Sugarbeets, Barley.....	(202) 720-2127
Jorge Garcia-Pratts, Fruits, Vegetables & Special Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Dan Norris - Peaches, Pears, Hops, Pulses, Mint	(202) 720-3250
Suzanne Avilla - Citrus, Tropical Fruits.....	(202) 720-5412
Mike Jacobsen - Apples, Apricots, Cherries, Cranberries, Plums, Prunes	(202) 720-4288
Leslie Colburn - Grapes, Tobacco	(202) 720-7235
Faye Propsom - Potatoes, Dry Edible Beans, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Debbie Flippin - Vegetables, Onions, Strawberries	(202) 720-2157
Dawn Keen - Tree Nuts.....	(202) 720-4215

Livestock Prices Received

Dan Kerestes, Chief, Livestock Branch	(202) 720-3570
Scott Hollis, Livestock Section	(202) 720-3570
Everett Olbert - Sheep, Lambs, Goats, Wool, Mohair.....	(202) 720-4751
Mike Miller - Milk, Milk Cows.....	(202) 720-3278
Nicholas Streff - Hogs	(202) 720-3106
Jason Hardegree - Cattle	(202) 720-3040
Bruce Boess, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section	(202) 720-3570
Fleming Gibson - Turkeys.....	(202) 690-3237
Sharyn Lavender - Broilers, Honey.....	(202) 720-3244
Kim Linonis - Eggs	(202) 690-8632

Indexes, Prices Paid, and Parity Prices

Kevin Barnes, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch	(202) 720-6146
Kevin Hintzman, Economics Section.....	(202) 720-6146
Jennifer Sissom - Prices Paid Indexes, Prices Paid for Feed, Fertilizer, Agricultural Chemicals, Seeds, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Fuels, Feeder Livestock, Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios, Autos & Trucks	(202) 690-3229
Daryl Brinkman - Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices.....	(202) 720-8844
Seth Riggins - Grazing Fees.....	(202) 720-9168

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