



Agricultural Prices

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November Farm Prices Received Index Advanced 4 Points

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in November, at 159 percent, based on 1990-1992=100, increased 4 points (2.6 percent) from October. The Crop Index is up 9 points (5.4 percent) and the Livestock Index increased 1 point (0.7 percent). Producers received higher prices for soybeans, corn, lettuce, and eggs and lower prices for hogs, milk, apples, and cucumbers. In addition to prices, the overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased monthly marketings of milk, cotton, cattle, and corn offset decreased marketings of soybeans, potatoes, peanuts, and lettuce.

The preliminary All Farm Products Index is up 23 points (17 percent) from November 2009. The Food Commodities Index, at 155, increased 3 points (2.0 percent) from last month and increased 19 points (14 percent) from November 2009.

Prices Paid Index Up 2 Points

The November Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) is 188 percent of the 1990-1992 average. The index is up 2 points (1.1 percent) from October and 10 points (5.6 percent) above November 2009. Higher prices in November for complete feeds, nitrogen, and supplements more than offset lower prices for other services, feeder pigs, and hay & forages.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid, Indexes 1990-1992=100 – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

Index	November 2009	October 2010	November 2010
Prices received	136	155	159
Prices paid	178	186	188
Ratio prices received to prices paid	76	83	85

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Prices Received by Farmers

The November All Farm Products Index is 159 percent of its 1990-1992 base, up 2.6 percent from the October index and 17 percent above the November 2009 index.

All crops: The November index is 177, up 5.4 percent from October and 15 percent above November 2009. Indexes increased for oilseeds, feed grains & hay, commercial vegetables, food grains, fruits & nuts, potatoes & dry beans, and cotton.

Food grains: The November index, at 201, is 5.8 percent above the previous month and 18 percent above a year ago. The November all wheat price, at \$6.21 per bushel, is up 34 cents from October and \$1.42 above November 2009.

Feed grains & hay: The November index is 195, up 5.4 percent from last month and 24 percent above a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.59 per bushel, is up 27 cents from last month and 94 cents above November 2009. The all hay price, at \$111 per ton, is down \$2.00 from October but up \$6.00 from last November. Sorghum grain, at \$8.34 per cwt, is 54 cents above October and \$2.67 above November last year.

Cotton: The November index, at 132, is up 2.3 percent from October and 35 percent above last year. The November price, at 80.1 cents per pound, is up 2.0 cents from the previous month and 20.6 cents above last November.

Oilseeds: The November index, at 193, is up 9.7 percent from October and 17 percent higher than November 2009. The soybean price, at \$11.20 per bushel, increased \$1.00 from October and is \$1.67 above November 2009.

Fruits & nuts: The November index, at 170, is up 4.3 percent from October and 9.7 percent higher than a year ago. Price increases for oranges, grapefruit, strawberries, and grapes more than offset price decreases for apples, pears, and lemons.

Commercial vegetables: The November index, at 185, is up 23 percent from last month but 14 percent below November 2009. Price increases during November for lettuce, broccoli, onions, and cantaloups more than offset price declines for cucumbers, snap beans, sweet corn, and celery.

Potatoes & dry beans: The November index, at 131, is up 9.2 percent from last month and 0.8 percent above November 2009. The all potato price, at \$7.65 per cwt, is up 88 cents from October and up 43 cents from last November. The all dry bean price, at \$24.30 per cwt, is down \$1.40 from the previous month and \$5.80 below November 2009.

Livestock and products: The November index, at 135, is 0.7 percent above last month and up 17 percent from November 2009. Compared with a year ago, prices are higher for cattle, milk, broilers, turkeys, hogs, calves, and eggs.

Meat animals: The November index, at 123, is down 0.8 percent from last month but 18 percent higher than last year. The November hog price, at \$47.20 per cwt, is down \$6.10 from October but is \$6.90 higher than a year ago. The November beef cattle price of \$94.10 per cwt is up \$1.00 from last month and is \$14.50 higher than November 2009.

Dairy products: The November index, at 137, is down 3.5 percent from a month ago but 16 percent higher than November last year. The November all milk price of \$17.90 per cwt is down 60 cents from last month but is \$2.50 higher than November 2009. The fluid grade milk price is down 60 cents and the manufacturing grade milk price is \$1.80 lower than the previous month.

Poultry & eggs: The November index, at 161, is up 7.3 percent from October and 18 percent above a year ago. The November market egg price, at \$1.02 per dozen, increased 36.6 cents from October and is 13.6 cents above November 2009. The November broiler price, at 47.0 cents per pound, is unchanged from October but 6.0 cents above a year ago. The November turkey price, at 73.6 cents per pound, is up 0.2 cent from the previous month and up 19.5 cents from a year earlier.

Prices Received Indexes – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index	1910-1914=100				1990-1992=100		
	1990-1992 Average	November 2009	October 2010	November 2010	November 2009	October 2010	November 2010
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
All products	639	861	985	1011	136	155	159
All crops	500	762	833	877	154	168	177
Food grains	325	541	601	636	171	190	201
Feed grains & hay	363	560	661	697	157	185	195
Cotton	517	504	661	678	98	129	132
Tobacco	1263	1569	1563	1563	104	103	103
Oilseeds	554	905	963	1057	165	176	193
Fruits & nuts	716	1084	1137	1187	155	163	170
Commercial vegetables	698	1544	1079	1318	216	151	185
Potatoes & dry beans	540	661	606	662	130	120	131
Other crops	493	610	618	618	124	126	126
Livestock and products	768	881	1029	1039	115	134	135
Meat animals	1021	1063	1266	1250	104	124	123
Dairy products	799	948	1138	1101	118	142	137
Poultry & eggs	282	384	422	453	137	150	161
Food commodities	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136	152	155

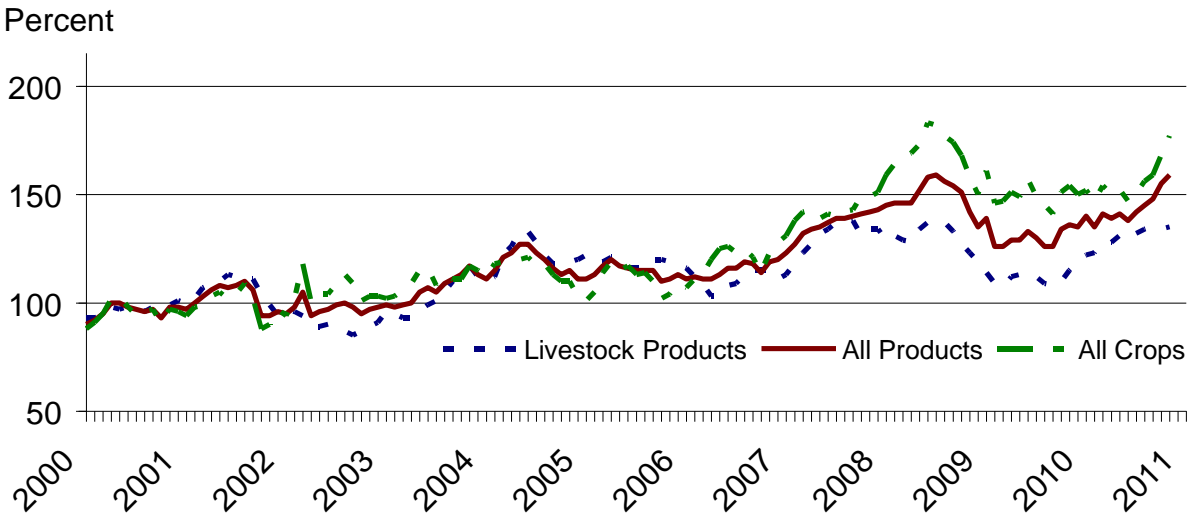
(NA) Not available.

Prices Received and Prices Paid Indexes by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2009 and 2010, 1990-1992=100

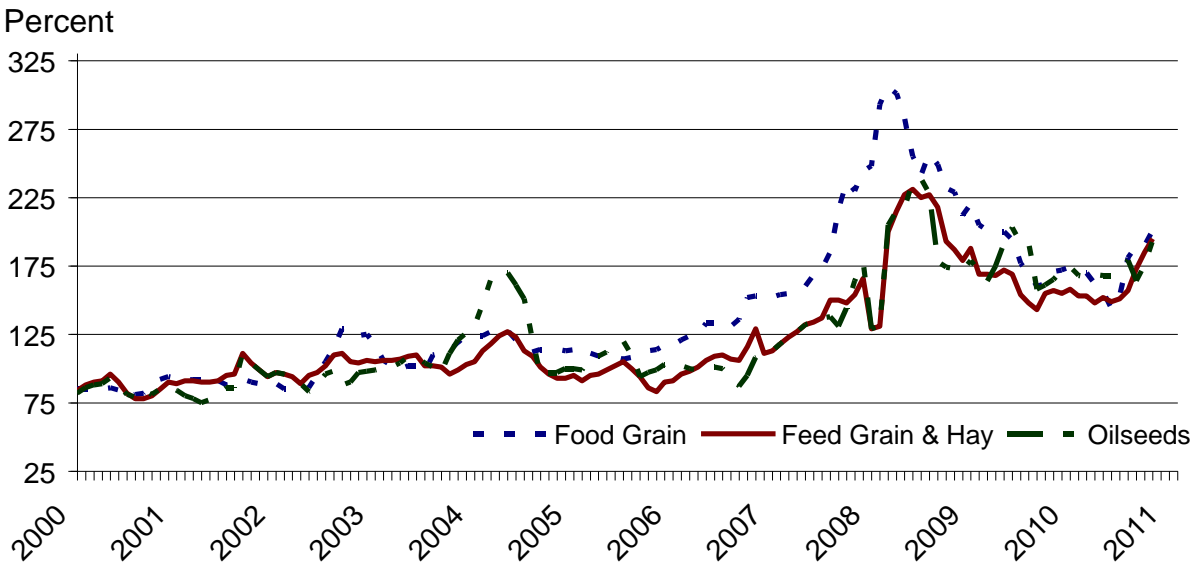
[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Index of prices received						Index of prices paid			
	All farm products		All crops		Livestock and products		All items		Production items	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	139	140	161	152	114	122	180	183	184	186
February	126	135	146	147	109	123	179	182	183	185
March	126	141	147	154	108	128	180	182	184	184
April	129	139	151	150	112	128	180	183	185	186
May	129	141	149	152	113	131	180	183	184	186
June	133	138	157	147	111	129	180	182	184	185
July	130	142	149	150	112	132	178	182	182	185
August	126	145	145	156	109	134	177	182	180	186
September	126	148	141	159	108	135	176	183	179	187
October	134	155	151	168	110	134	177	186	179	190
November	136	159	154	177	115	135	178	188	181	193
December	135		150		119		178		181	

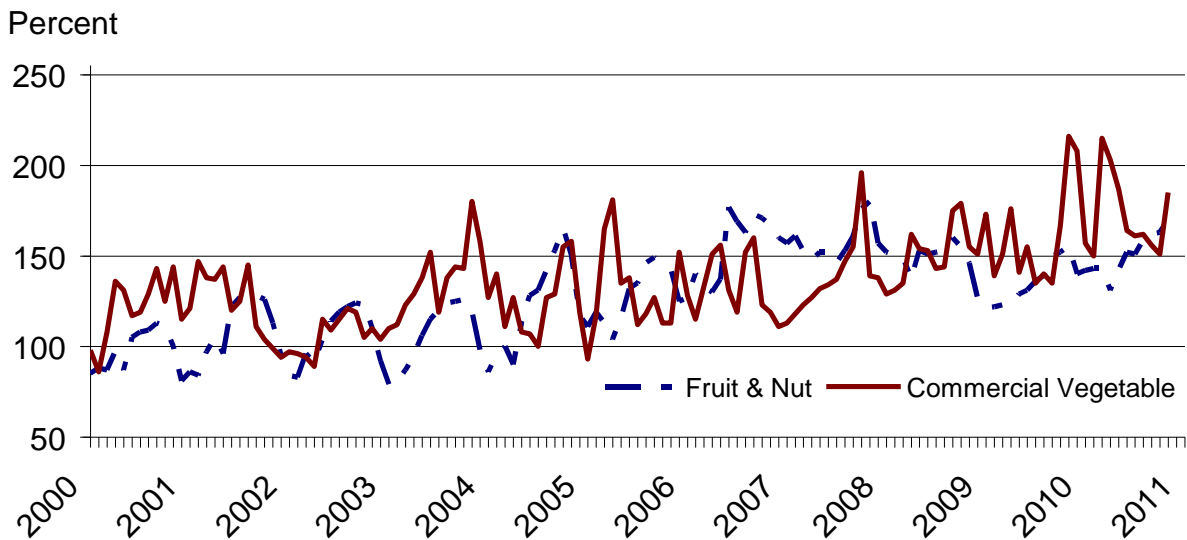
**Received Indexes by Month,
Livestock Products, All Products, and All Crops –
United States: 1990-1992=100**



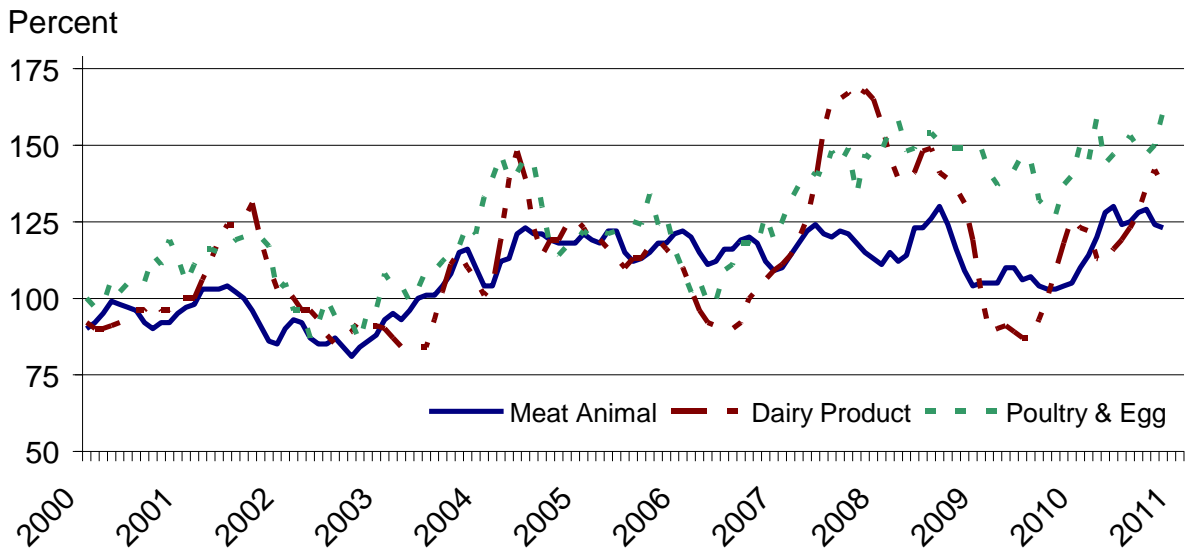
**Received Indexes by Month,
Food Grains, Feed Grains & Hay, and Oilseeds –
United States: 1990-1992=100**



Received Indexes by Month, Fruit & Nut and Commercial Vegetables – United States: 1990-1992=100



Received Indexes by Month, Meat Animal, Dairy Product, and Poultry & Egg – United States: 1990-1992=100



Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

Commodity	Average 1990-1992=100	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
Field crops				
Austrian winter peasdollars/cwt	(NA)	21.10	17.50	(D)
Barley, alldollars/bushel	2.12	4.46	3.75	3.76
Feeddollars/bushel	1.90	2.50	3.35	3.54
Maltingdollars/bushel	2.43	4.88	3.89	3.84
Beans, dry edibledollars/cwt	19.10	30.10	25.70	24.30
Canoladollars/cwt	(NA)	16.00	18.20	20.70
Chickpeas, alldollars/cwt	(NA)	28.00	23.80	30.30
Largedollars/cwt	(NA)	28.40	26.60	30.40
Smalldollars/cwt	(NA)	19.70	19.40	(D)
Corndollars/bushel	2.30	3.65	4.32	4.59
Cotton, uplanddollars/pound	0.606	0.595	0.781	0.801
Cottonseed ¹dollars/ton	96.00	159.00	158.00	163.00
Flaxseeddollars/bushel	4.27	8.12	11.90	12.90
Hay, all, baleddollars/ton	76.30	105.00	113.00	111.00
Alfalfadollars/ton	77.20	109.00	118.00	117.00
Otherdollars/ton	60.00	97.90	96.90	95.50
Lentilsdollars/cwt	(NA)	25.90	24.80	30.10
Oatsdollars/bushel	1.22	2.02	2.37	2.57
Peanuts, in-shelldollars/pound	0.304	0.217	0.214	0.225
Peas, dry edibledollars/cwt	(NA)	8.78	8.70	9.12
Potatoesdollars/cwt	5.82	7.22	6.77	7.65
Rice, alldollars/cwt	7.07	14.00	11.10	12.10
Longdollars/cwt	(NA)	13.00	10.10	10.40
Medium and shortdollars/cwt	(NA)	17.30	16.60	17.10
Sorghum graindollars/cwt	3.75	5.67	7.80	8.34
Soybeansdollars/bushel	5.61	9.53	10.20	11.20
Sunflowers, alldollars/cwt	9.50	14.20	20.80	20.30
Wheat, alldollars/bushel	2.96	4.79	5.87	6.21
Winterdollars/bushel	2.93	4.60	5.80	6.04
Durumdollars/bushel	2.86	4.59	4.97	6.14
Other springdollars/bushel	3.11	5.19	6.15	6.50
Hard red winter ²dollars/bushel	(NA)	4.68	5.86	(NA)
Soft red winter ²dollars/bushel	(NA)	4.21	5.96	(NA)
Hard red spring ²dollars/bushel	(NA)	5.24	6.20	(NA)
White ²dollars/bushel	3.24	4.39	5.67	(NA)
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruitdollars/box	5.77	10.78	1.10	11.56
Lemonsdollars/box	10.10	14.60	21.34	20.93
Orangesdollars/box	5.79	11.61	6.68	11.22
Tangelosdollars/box	5.82	6.68	(S)	(S)
Tangerines and mandarinsdollars/box	15.11	18.61	13.43	26.48
Noncitrus, fresh				
Apples ³dollars/pound	0.212	0.333	0.349	0.321
Grapes ³dollars/ton	506.00	630.00	730.00	770.00
Peaches ³dollars/ton	432.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pears ³dollars/ton	370.00	449.00	604.00	519.00
Strawberriesdollars/cwt	56.00	87.60	87.60	130.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Marketing year August - February.

² Preliminary estimates not set for this item.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Commodity	Average 1990-1992=100	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagus dollars/cwt	79.80	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, snap ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	59.30	54.60	34.00
Broccoli dollars/cwt	22.50	57.10	30.40	44.80
Cantaloups ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	15.40	14.60	34.50
Carrots dollars/cwt	13.20	27.20	26.80	27.10
Cauliflower dollars/cwt	26.80	54.40	31.50	35.80
Celery dollars/cwt	11.60	21.10	14.70	14.60
Corn, sweet dollars/cwt	15.70	19.80	28.00	19.70
Cucumbers ² dollars/cwt	(NA)	16.80	27.60	14.90
Lettuce dollars/cwt	11.90	49.60	20.20	35.80
Onions dollars/cwt	12.80	7.93	16.60	18.70
Tomatoes dollars/cwt	32.30	73.70	32.40	35.70
Livestock				
Calves dollars/cwt	94.30	104.00	120.00	122.00
Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt	72.90	79.60	93.10	94.10
Cows ³ dollars/cwt	49.60	41.70	52.70	51.90
Steers & heifers dollars/cwt	77.10	85.40	98.80	100.00
Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head	1130.00	(NA)	1330.00	(NA)
Hogs, all dollars/cwt	47.70	40.30	53.30	47.20
Barrows & gilts dollars/cwt	48.40	40.50	53.50	47.40
Sows dollars/cwt	39.50	36.10	49.10	42.70
Lambs dollars/cwt	56.20	97.70	138.00	(NA)
Sheep dollars/cwt	23.40	36.30	48.50	(NA)
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	13.06	15.40	18.50	17.90
Fat test percent	3.66	3.77	3.72	3.76
Fluid grade dollars/cwt	13.10	15.40	18.50	17.90
Fat test percent	3.66	3.76	3.71	3.75
Manufacturing grade dollars/cwt	11.80	15.30	17.40	15.60
Fat test percent	3.71	4.18	4.12	4.20
Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound	0.317	0.410	0.470	0.470
Eggs, all ⁷ dollars/dozen	0.643	1.010	0.813	1.130
Market ^{7 8} dollars/dozen	0.546	0.884	0.654	1.020
Turkeys, live ^{7 9} dollars/pound	0.380	0.541	0.734	0.736
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.545	0.845	0.835	0.945
Seasonal factor percent	100	120	97	120
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	9.71	14.40	17.30	16.70
Seasonal factor percent	100	107	107	107

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning January 2006, point of first sale. FOB shipping point for prior years.

² Monthly estimates began January 1995.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Equivalent live weight price.

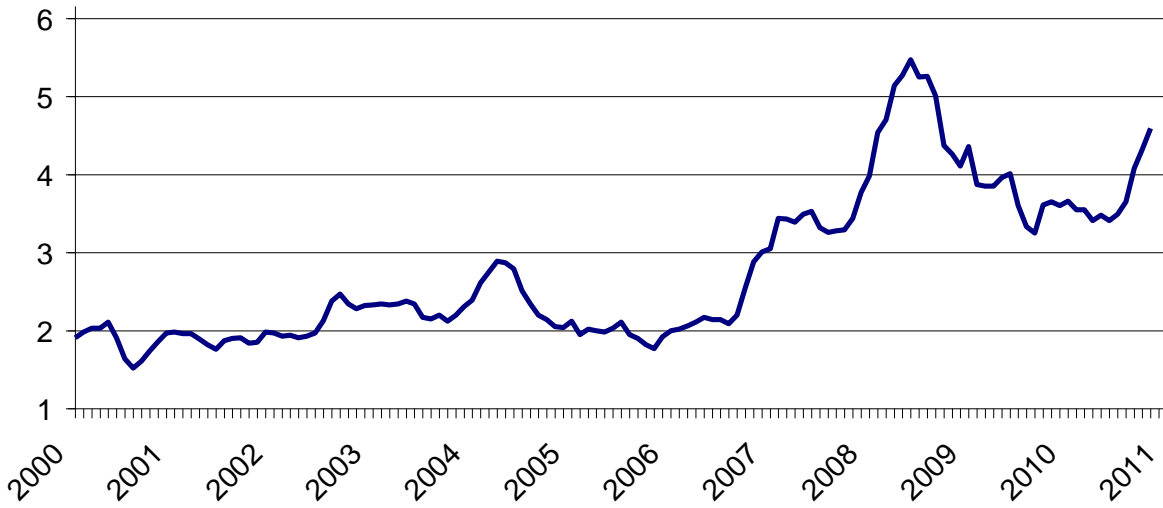
⁷ Mid-month price.

⁸ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁹ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available.

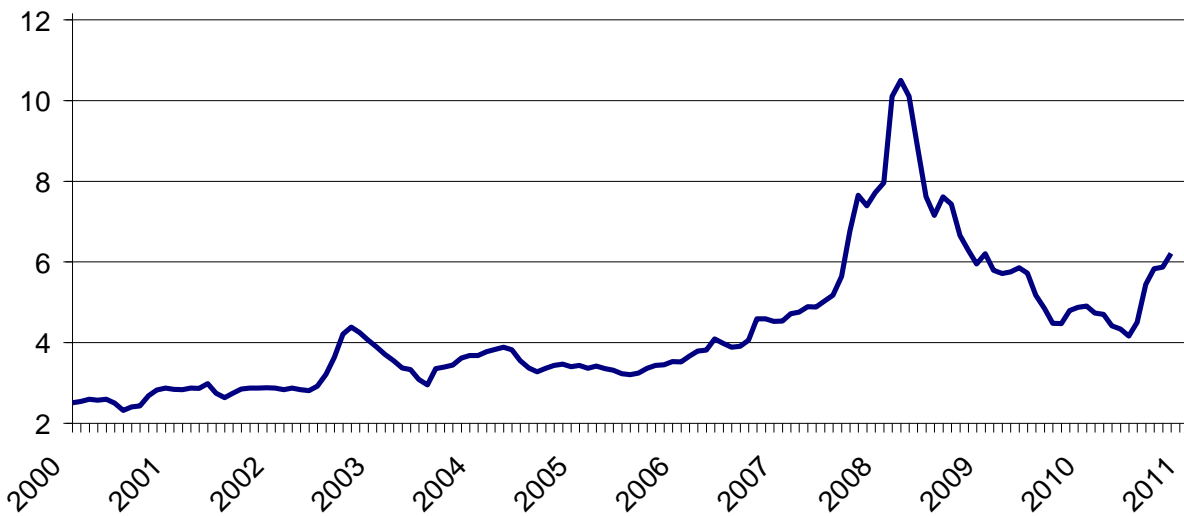
Prices Received for Corn by Month – United States

Dollars per bushel



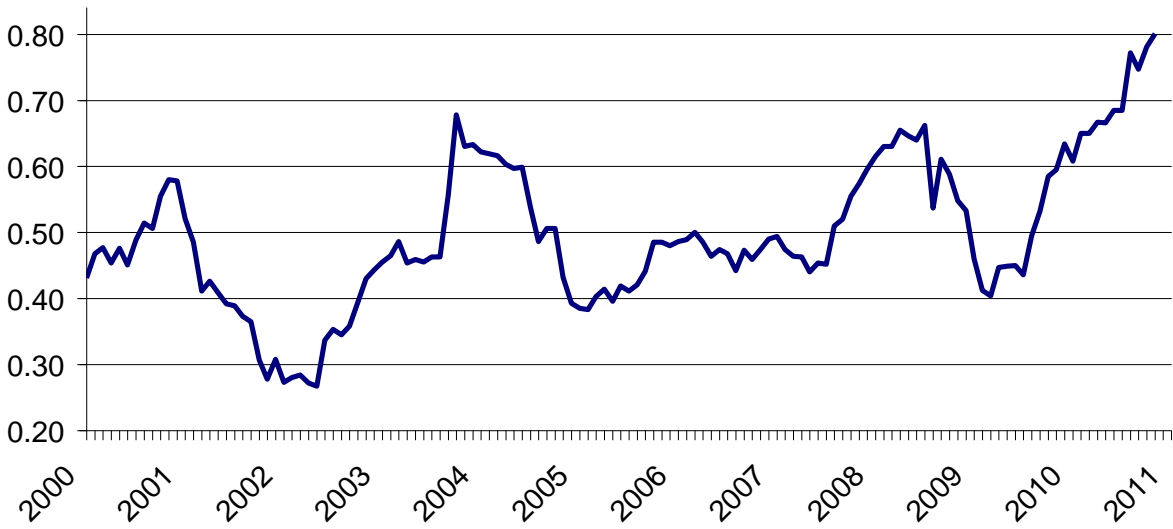
Prices Received for Wheat by Month – United States

Dollars per bushel



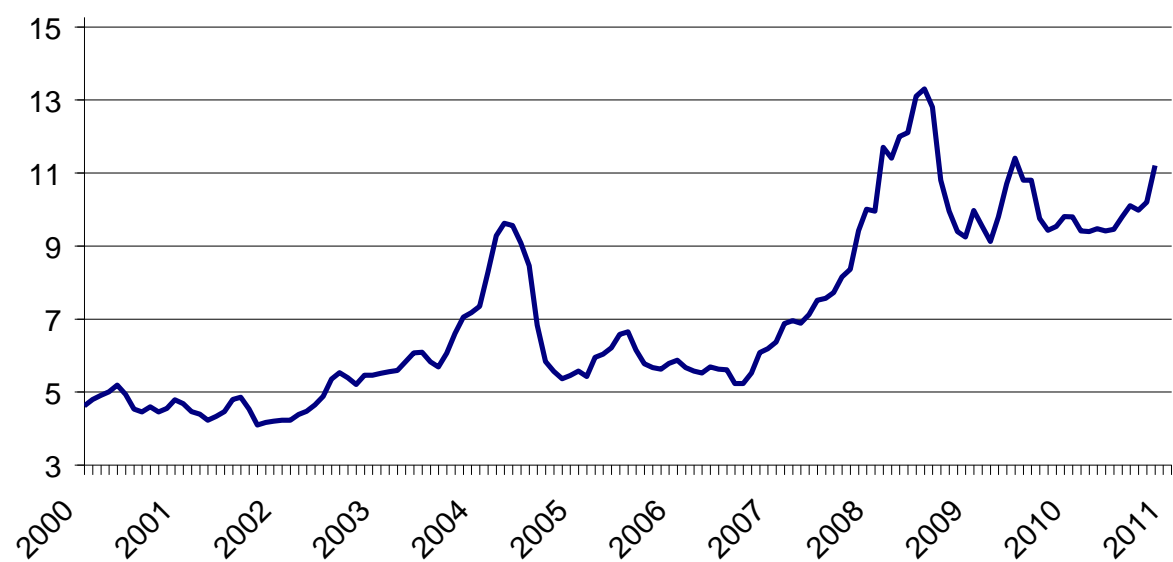
Prices Received for Cotton by Month – United States

Dollars per pound



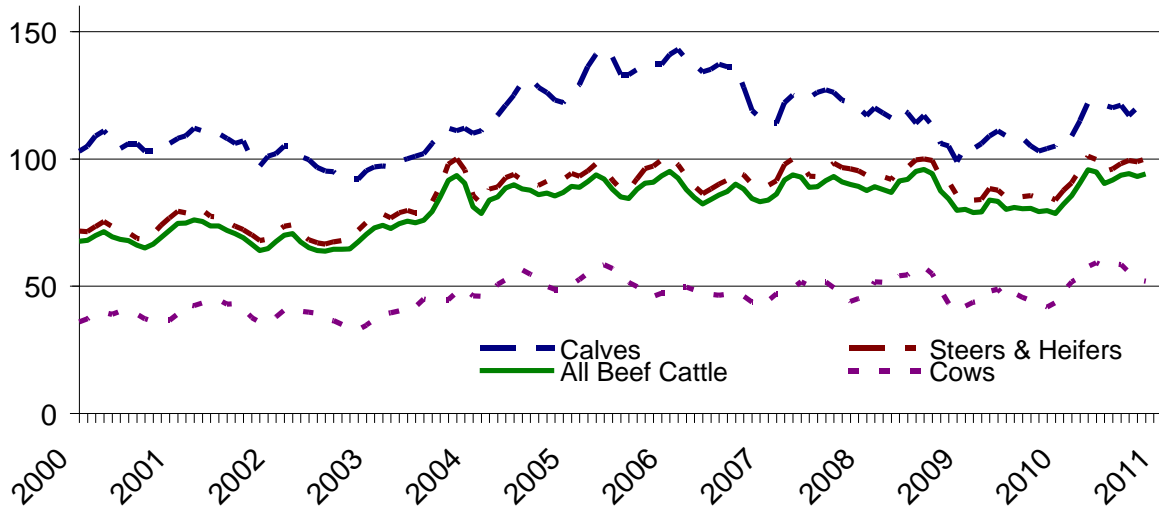
Prices Received for Soybeans by Month – United States

Dollars per bushel



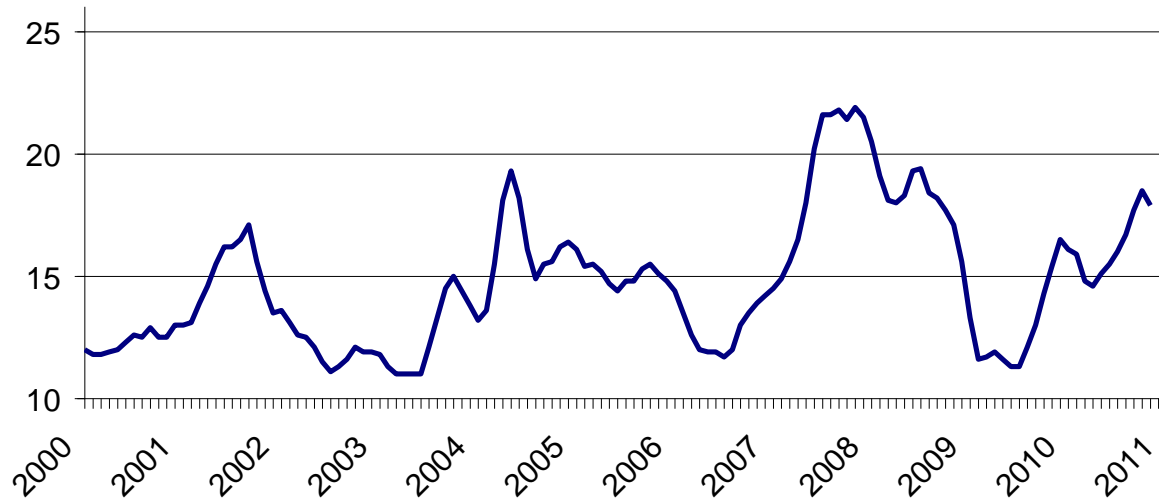
Prices Received for Cattle by Month – United States

Dollars per cwt

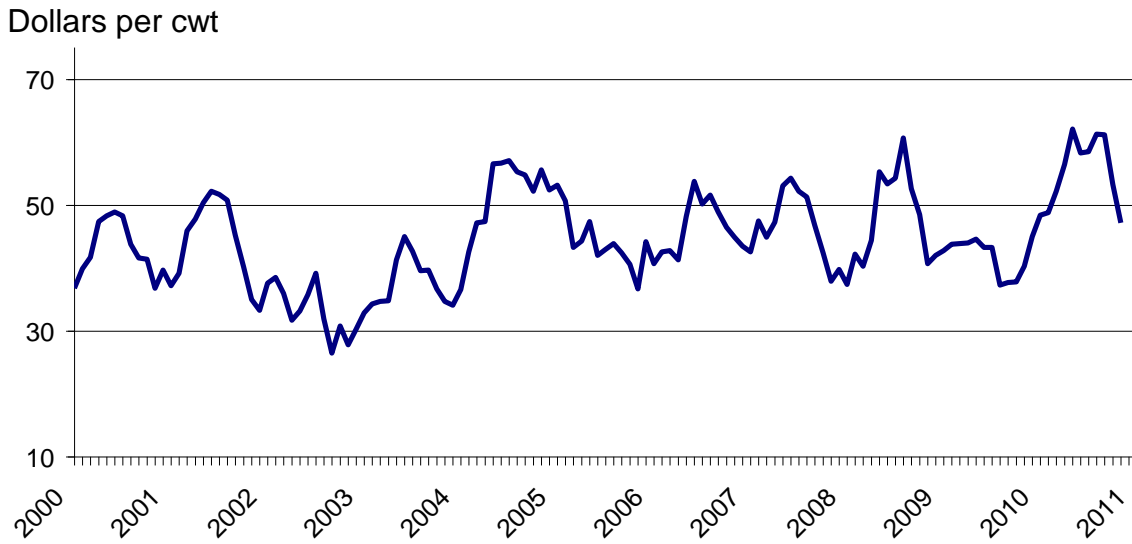


Prices Received for Milk by Month – United States

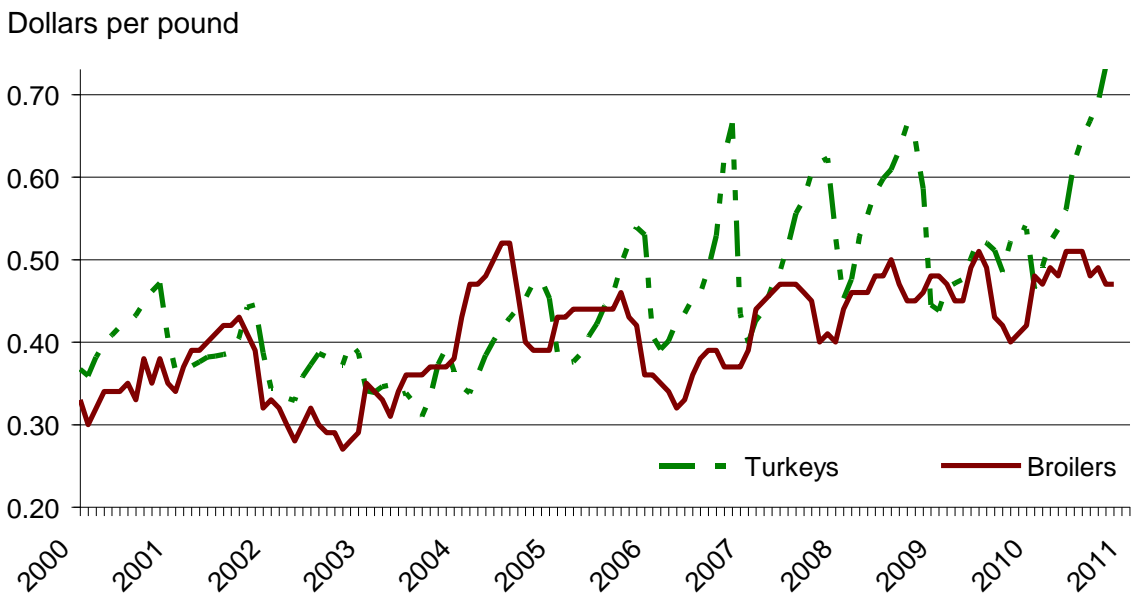
Dollars per cwt



Prices Received for Hogs by Month – United States



Prices Received for Turkeys and Broilers by Month – United States



**Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	4.28	(S)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.59	5.83	5.76
Idaho	4.59	5.63	5.94
Illinois	3.87	6.29	6.70
Indiana	3.79	5.19	6.01
Kansas	4.60	6.19	6.15
Michigan	4.55	6.26	6.25
Minnesota	4.76	5.72	5.73
Missouri	3.98	6.22	6.00
Montana	5.16	5.82	6.59
Nebraska	4.50	5.74	5.90
North Carolina	4.46	6.00	6.02
North Dakota	4.92	5.80	6.34
Ohio	4.56	5.68	5.60
Oklahoma	4.60	6.17	6.16
Oregon	4.16	6.06	6.33
South Dakota	5.37	6.14	6.29
Texas	5.01	5.65	6.11
Washington	5.05	5.80	6.06
United States	4.79	5.87	6.21

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	4.28	(S)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.60	5.84	5.76
Idaho	4.36	5.52	5.95
Illinois	3.87	6.29	6.70
Indiana	3.79	5.19	6.01
Kansas	4.60	6.19	6.15
Michigan	4.55	6.26	6.25
Minnesota	3.80	5.07	5.00
Missouri	3.98	6.22	6.00
Montana	4.68	5.64	6.10
Nebraska	4.50	5.74	5.90
North Carolina	4.46	6.00	6.02
North Dakota	4.20	5.19	5.30
Ohio	4.56	5.68	5.60
Oklahoma	4.60	6.17	6.16
Oregon	4.14	5.92	6.20
South Dakota	5.22	5.06	5.90
Texas	5.01	5.65	6.11
Washington	4.72	5.71	5.93
United States	4.60	5.80	6.04

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.92	5.19	6.49
North Dakota	4.33	4.84	6.00
United States	4.59	4.97	6.14

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	4.94	5.90	5.95
Minnesota	4.77	5.74	5.75
Montana	5.68	6.03	6.97
North Dakota	5.04	6.18	6.50
Oregon	4.31	6.77	7.10
South Dakota	5.62	6.59	6.45
Washington	5.93	6.24	6.69
United States	5.19	6.15	6.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2010 with Comparisons

[Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months and years are for the entire month. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2008	2009	Preliminary 2010	2008	2009	Preliminary 2010	2008	2009	Preliminary 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	7.96	6.20	4.90	3.98	4.36	3.66	9.95	9.97	9.79
February ...	10.10	5.79	4.73	4.54	3.87	3.55	11.70	9.54	9.41
March	10.50	5.71	4.70	4.70	3.85	3.55	11.40	9.12	9.39
April	10.10	5.75	4.41	5.14	3.85	3.41	12.00	9.79	9.47
May	8.87	5.85	4.33	5.27	3.96	3.48	12.10	10.70	9.41
June	7.62	5.72	4.16	5.47	4.01	3.41	13.10	11.40	9.45
July	7.15	5.17	4.50	5.25	3.60	3.49	13.30	10.80	9.79
August	7.61	4.85	5.44	5.26	3.33	3.65	12.80	10.80	10.10
September ..	7.43	4.48	5.83	5.01	3.25	4.08	10.80	9.75	9.98
October	6.65	4.47	5.87	4.37	3.61	4.32	9.95	9.43	10.20
November .	6.29	4.79	6.21	4.26	3.65	4.59	9.39	9.53	11.20
December .	5.95	4.87		4.11	3.60		9.24	9.80	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2010 with Comparisons

[Current month prices are mid-month; prices for previous months and years are for the entire month. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

States	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2008	2009	Preliminary 2010	2008	2009	Preliminary 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	87.50	80.10	82.10	37.40	42.80	48.40
February	89.00	78.90	85.50	42.20	43.80	48.80
March	87.90	79.10	90.50	40.30	43.90	52.20
April	86.80	83.80	95.70	44.40	44.00	56.50
May	91.30	83.20	94.80	55.30	44.60	62.10
June	91.90	80.10	90.30	53.40	43.30	58.30
July	95.00	80.90	91.60	54.30	43.30	58.50
August	95.80	80.40	93.50	60.70	37.30	61.30
September	94.20	80.50	94.20	52.60	37.70	61.20
October	87.40	79.20	93.10	48.50	37.80	53.30
November	84.30	79.60	94.10	40.70	40.30	47.20
December	79.70	78.50		42.00	45.00	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

**Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	5.22	4.12	(S)
Idaho	4.85	4.11	3.89
Minnesota	(D)	3.42	(D)
Montana	4.51	3.51	3.79
North Dakota	4.34	3.53	3.64
Oregon	2.27	3.58	4.30
Utah	2.49	3.11	3.56
Washington	2.73	3.76	3.91
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	4.46	3.75	3.76

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States: November 2010 with Comparisons

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.09	4.17	3.90
Minnesota	(D)	3.49	(D)
Montana	4.63	3.70	3.88
North Dakota	4.84	3.69	3.70
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States: November 2010 with Comparisons

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	2.75	3.68	3.80
Minnesota	(D)	2.40	(D)
Montana	2.01	3.00	3.55
North Dakota	2.16	2.88	3.30
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for Corn – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	3.79	4.23	4.57
Illinois	3.55	4.52	4.60
Indiana	3.66	4.51	4.81
Iowa	3.72	4.28	4.60
Kansas	3.61	4.47	4.85
Kentucky	3.62	4.62	4.90
Michigan	3.52	4.48	4.80
Minnesota	3.57	3.95	4.20
Missouri	3.59	4.38	4.60
Nebraska	3.71	4.22	4.50
North Carolina	4.18	5.28	5.48
North Dakota	3.46	3.87	4.25
Ohio	3.59	4.56	4.79
Pennsylvania	3.69	5.44	5.77
South Dakota	3.38	4.02	4.39
Tennessee	3.71	4.66	5.10
Texas	4.18	4.48	4.87
Wisconsin	3.63	4.30	4.55
United States	3.65	4.32	4.59

**Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	9.69	10.80	11.80
Illinois	9.79	10.80	11.50
Indiana	9.63	10.60	11.80
Iowa	9.53	9.99	10.80
Kansas	9.37	10.50	11.50
Kentucky	9.63	10.70	11.50
Louisiana	9.60	10.80	11.80
Michigan	9.50	10.30	11.50
Minnesota	9.32	9.69	10.50
Mississippi	8.87	10.30	11.50
Missouri	9.45	10.50	11.20
Nebraska	9.59	9.98	10.70
North Carolina	9.69	10.90	11.90
North Dakota	9.27	9.83	10.90
Ohio	9.72	10.60	11.40
South Dakota	9.22	9.88	11.00
Tennessee	9.71	10.80	11.80
Wisconsin	9.55	10.20	11.30
United States	9.53	10.20	11.20

**Prices Received for Oats – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	1.85	2.27	2.40
Michigan	2.20	2.68	2.71
Minnesota	1.98	2.19	2.30
Montana	(D)	2.30	(S)
Nebraska	2.28	3.43	3.65
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	1.98	2.30	(D)
Oregon	(S)	(D)	(S)
Pennsylvania	2.44	2.81	2.90
South Dakota	1.99	2.48	2.50
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	1.79	2.49	1.99
United States	2.02	2.37	2.57

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arkansas	6.45	(D)	(D)
Illinois	6.36	9.56	9.40
Kansas	5.51	8.00	8.25
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(S)
Missouri	5.95	7.90	7.70
Nebraska	5.72	7.77	8.25
Oklahoma	5.74	8.34	8.40
Texas	6.30	7.41	8.61
United States	5.67	7.80	8.34

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	54.70	42.70	(D)
Colorado	30.40	23.20	22.80
Idaho	32.40	22.60	27.80
Michigan	33.30	28.60	29.00
Minnesota	30.50	28.50	29.00
Nebraska	30.90	22.00	21.90
North Dakota	28.50	22.70	21.10
United States	30.10	25.70	24.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for Peanuts (In-Shell) – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	(D)	0.169	0.188
Florida	0.205	0.194	0.213
Georgia	0.189	0.197	0.200
Mississippi	0.189	0.183	0.164
New Mexico	0.338	0.373	0.532
North Carolina	0.223	0.220	0.235
Oklahoma	(D)	0.255	(D)
South Carolina	0.217	0.241	0.246
Texas	0.243	0.274	0.261
Virginia	0.247	0.214	0.230
United States	0.217	0.214	0.225

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Sunflowers – States and United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado	21.50	(D)	(S)
Kansas	17.80	24.80	21.40
Minnesota	19.10	21.90	(D)
North Dakota	14.00	19.50	20.50
South Dakota	12.50	17.00	19.20
United States	14.20	20.80	20.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	16.00	18.20	20.70
United States	16.00	18.20	20.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	8.12	11.90	12.90
United States	8.12	11.90	12.90

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

States	Upland cotton			Cottonseed		
	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Alabama	0.649	0.732	(D)	129.00	132.00	136.00
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	177.00	(D)	212.00
Arkansas	0.624	(D)	0.759	173.00	175.00	177.00
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	253.00	(D)	274.00
Georgia	0.666	0.843	0.812	122.00	134.00	136.00
Louisiana	0.642	0.773	0.838	146.00	165.00	185.00
Mississippi	0.617	0.733	0.791	156.00	153.00	164.00
North Carolina	0.640	0.716	0.707	146.00	145.00	151.00
Tennessee	0.628	0.767	(D)	174.00	190.00	190.00
Texas	0.553	0.792	0.812	155.00	151.00	153.00
United States	0.595	0.781	0.801	159.00	158.00	163.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

Item	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
Cotton, Upland			
Average pricedollars/pound	0.595	0.781	0.801
Marketings ¹1,000 bales	1,679	2,203	(NA)
Rice, all			
Average pricedollars/cwt	14.00	11.10	12.10
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	13,279	17,755	(NA)
Rice, long			
Average pricedollars/cwt	13.00	10.10	10.40
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	10,266	14,781	(NA)
Rice, medium and short			
Average pricedollars/cwt	17.30	16.60	17.10
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	3,013	2,974	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

**Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	106.00	125.00	125.00	105.00	125.00	125.00	120.00	125.00	120.00
California	97.00	127.00	124.00	102.00	133.00	130.00	79.00	97.00	99.00
Colorado	128.00	123.00	123.00	130.00	125.00	125.00	110.00	105.00	105.00
Idaho	117.00	122.00	125.00	120.00	124.00	127.00	84.00	98.00	95.00
Illinois	116.00	116.00	112.00	128.00	130.00	130.00	90.00	86.00	88.00
Iowa	104.00	104.00	111.00	108.00	112.00	120.00	74.00	80.00	77.00
Kansas	102.00	102.00	107.00	107.00	110.00	115.00	78.00	70.00	75.00
Kentucky	90.00	88.00	88.00	150.00	130.00	130.00	75.00	75.00	75.00
Michigan	121.00	94.00	97.00	130.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	80.00	80.00
Minnesota	88.00	103.00	102.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	70.00	65.00	70.00
Missouri	61.00	80.00	77.00	115.00	135.00	135.00	50.00	60.00	65.00
Montana	93.00	86.00	81.00	92.00	87.00	83.00	96.00	82.00	75.00
Nebraska	71.00	73.00	75.00	75.00	77.00	78.00	59.00	61.00	64.00
Nevada	105.00	122.00	132.00	105.00	122.00	132.00	103.00	110.00	120.00
New Mexico	145.00	162.00	161.00	148.00	165.00	165.00	121.00	130.00	125.00
New York	128.00	104.00	104.00	145.00	125.00	120.00	125.00	100.00	100.00
North Dakota	64.00	54.00	55.00	68.00	59.00	58.00	49.00	42.00	42.00
Ohio	109.00	114.00	99.00	152.00	138.00	135.00	84.00	88.00	81.00
Oklahoma	96.00	102.00	112.00	136.00	131.00	136.00	85.00	75.00	75.00
Oregon	140.00	141.00	147.00	128.00	135.00	143.00	155.00	164.00	160.00
Pennsylvania	131.00	116.00	109.00	152.00	142.00	135.00	125.00	112.00	105.00
South Dakota	80.00	77.00	78.00	82.00	78.00	80.00	70.00	70.00	69.00
Texas	121.00	123.00	122.00	185.00	180.00	180.00	110.00	110.00	112.00
Utah	105.00	108.00	111.00	105.00	110.00	112.00	(D)	90.00	98.00
Washington	130.00	144.00	143.00	120.00	130.00	130.00	170.00	180.00	175.00
Wisconsin	96.00	101.00	102.00	100.00	105.00	105.00	70.00	75.00	70.00
Wyoming	95.00	88.00	89.00	95.00	90.00	90.00	93.00	80.00	80.00
United States ..	105.00	113.00	111.00	109.00	118.00	117.00	97.90	96.90	95.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for Apples – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

[Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for Other States]

States	Apples, fresh use		
	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
California	0.292	0.342	0.370
Michigan	0.190	0.340	0.300
New York	0.256	0.292	0.268
Ohio	0.400	0.410	0.400
Pennsylvania	0.312	0.366	0.388
Virginia	0.305	0.370	0.370
Washington	0.354	0.356	0.324
United States	0.333	0.349	0.321

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits, by Utilization – States and United States: November 2009

[Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit - Arizona and California-67, Florida-85, Texas-80; Lemons - Arizona and California-76; Oranges - Arizona and California-75, Florida-90, Texas-85; Tangelos - Florida-90; Tangerines and mandarins - Arizona and California-75, Florida-95]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit							
California	14.50	4.70	4.70	(S)	1.60	1.60	(S)
Florida	26.10	13.22	16.80	3.64	10.61	14.38	0.54
White	28.00	13.62	18.65	3.25	10.93	16.00	0.50
Colored	25.60	13.09	16.25	3.80	10.51	13.90	0.55
Texas	26.90	14.13	16.65	1.60	12.65	15.15	0.20
United States	25.70	13.12	16.15	3.27	10.78	13.95	0.48
Lemons							
Arizona	39.90	16.85	29.21	(D)	11.10	23.46	(D)
California	42.50	21.86	31.81	(D)	16.11	26.06	(D)
United States	41.80	20.35	31.12	(D)	14.60	25.37	(D)
Oranges							
California							
Navel and misc	28.80	18.82	20.41	(D)	16.17	17.76	(D)
Florida							
Early and mids	23.90	9.31	14.00	5.95	6.69	11.20	3.45
United States	27.30	14.23	18.42	5.42	11.61	15.75	2.90
Tangelos							
Florida	25.00	9.81	14.75	2.40	6.68	11.50	-0.55
Tangerines and mandarins							
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	34.50	16.65	22.50	1.80	12.55	18.50	-2.55
United States	40.70	22.29	30.10	2.04	18.61	26.45	-1.74

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits, by Utilization – States and United States: October 2010

[Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit - Arizona and California-67, Florida-85, Texas-80; Lemons - Arizona and California-80; Oranges - Arizona and California-75, Florida-90, Texas-85; Tangelos - Florida-90; Tangerines and mandarins - Arizona and California-75, Florida-95]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit California	14.00	4.20	4.20	(S)	1.10	1.10	(S)
Lemons							
Arizona	42.70	31.80	31.80	(D)	25.93	25.93	(D)
California	43.00	26.78	32.10	(D)	20.91	26.23	(D)
United States	43.00	27.21	32.07	(D)	21.34	26.20	(D)
Oranges							
California Valencia	21.20	9.37	12.68	(D)	6.68	9.99	(D)
Tangerines and mandarins							
Florida	31.60	16.93	19.35	4.85	13.43	15.85	1.35

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits, by Utilization – States and United States: November 2010

[Net lbs. per box: Grapefruit - Arizona and California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; Lemons - Arizona and California-80; Oranges - Arizona and California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; Tangelos - Florida-90; Tangerines and mandarins - Arizona and California-80, Florida-95]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse-door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit							
California	16.10	9.70	9.70	(S)	7.60	7.60	(S)
Florida	28.90	14.11	19.07	3.04	11.74	16.88	0.27
White	29.90	12.43	20.00	3.00	10.10	17.85	0.45
Colored	28.70	14.52	18.90	3.05	12.14	16.70	0.20
Texas	28.20	12.57	17.90	1.60	11.07	16.35	0.20
United States	28.20	13.84	18.55	2.91	11.56	16.41	0.26
Lemons							
Arizona	41.50	27.52	30.60	(D)	21.65	24.73	(D)
California	44.10	26.69	33.20	(D)	20.82	27.33	(D)
United States	43.70	26.80	32.80	(D)	20.93	26.93	(D)
Oranges							
California	26.30	15.76	17.63	(D)	13.31	15.20	(D)
Navel and misc	26.70	17.04	18.06	(D)	14.62	15.65	(D)
Valencia	20.20	6.38	11.68	(D)	3.69	8.99	(D)
Florida							
Early and mids	25.40	10.35	15.40	7.60	7.76	12.65	5.10
United States	26.10	13.72	17.20	6.03	11.22	14.71	3.50
Tangerines and mandarins							
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	35.10	18.51	22.85	5.60	15.01	19.35	2.10
United States	46.40	29.61	36.53	2.62	26.48	33.56	-1.15

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Potatoes – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California			
All ¹	6.75	8.20	8.50
Winter ²	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Spring	(S)	(S)	(S)
Summer	(S)	(S)	(S)
Fall	6.75	8.20	8.50
Colorado			
All ¹	6.25	11.30	11.10
Fresh ³	6.65	12.20	(D)
Florida	(S)	(S)	(S)
Idaho			
All ¹	6.10	6.15	6.35
Fresh ³	4.80	6.60	(D)
Processing	7.00	6.00	(D)
Maine	9.75	7.95	8.65
Michigan	10.20	8.85	10.30
Minnesota	7.45	6.70	(D)
New York	12.20	13.50	13.40
North Carolina	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota			
All ¹	10.00	7.90	9.05
Fresh ³	9.75	12.70	(D)
Processing	9.70	6.80	(D)
Oregon	6.80	6.85	8.25
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Virginia	(S)	(S)	(S)
Washington			
All ¹	6.25	6.00	6.00
Processing	6.20	5.80	(D)
Wisconsin			
All ¹	7.95	8.10	8.55
Fresh ³	6.95	9.65	(D)
Processing	8.80	7.25	(D)
United States			
All ¹	7.22	6.77	7.65
Fresh ³	6.68	9.91	(D)
Processing	7.46	6.16	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

² Beginning in 2010, winter potatoes included in spring potatoes.

³ Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and Cows – States and United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

[Beef cattle includes cows and steers & heifers combined. Cows includes beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter]

States	Beef cattle			Cows		
	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	58.50	76.60	77.10	43.00	57.00	56.00
Arkansas	70.40	77.80	83.80	38.50	53.00	50.00
California	64.80	77.60	79.20	44.40	52.00	52.60
Colorado	89.10	105.00	109.00	43.50	57.10	56.50
Florida	63.30	73.10	72.90	37.50	47.80	46.90
Georgia	55.60	65.60	66.40	43.10	51.80	52.40
Idaho	71.20	85.80	83.90	42.30	53.40	52.30
Illinois	82.60	95.20	96.50	42.00	53.30	52.20
Iowa	82.70	97.10	98.10	42.50	55.00	54.00
Kansas	84.70	98.00	100.00	42.70	49.50	50.00
Kentucky	70.60	87.40	88.20	41.00	54.00	54.00
Louisiana	52.60	64.40	63.10	39.00	49.00	46.90
Michigan	66.80	77.60	78.00	43.00	51.00	50.00
Minnesota	71.70	88.30	88.90	44.60	57.00	55.10
Missouri	78.00	93.30	94.60	40.20	51.70	49.00
Montana	77.10	94.90	94.70	38.60	52.60	51.50
Nebraska	83.90	97.70	98.40	44.40	57.60	54.60
New Mexico	70.10	83.80	83.60	45.00	59.00	58.00
North Dakota	78.60	95.60	98.60	43.00	54.00	53.00
Ohio	73.70	88.70	89.60	38.70	46.80	50.00
Oklahoma	85.80	96.10	96.40	41.20	56.70	55.50
Oregon	76.20	92.40	90.50	45.00	55.00	54.00
Pennsylvania	69.30	80.90	82.10	40.30	50.80	51.80
South Dakota	89.30	104.00	107.00	44.90	56.80	55.70
Tennessee	62.60	77.20	77.80	38.00	49.00	49.00
Texas	80.60	92.20	92.30	36.80	47.80	47.10
Virginia	67.10	85.10	83.70	39.30	46.40	48.50
Wisconsin	56.10	69.00	69.00	41.00	53.00	51.90
Wyoming	75.70	94.80	90.10	39.30	51.60	49.30
United States	79.60	93.10	94.10	41.70	52.70	51.90

**Prices Received for Calves and Steers & Heifers – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	Calves			Steers & heifers		
	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona	98.00	112.00	118.00	86.00	97.00	99.00
Arkansas	91.50	107.00	112.00	84.00	98.00	102.00
California	100.00	122.00	122.00	85.10	98.60	101.00
Colorado	101.00	120.00	125.00	90.00	106.00	110.00
Florida	90.50	105.00	107.00	76.10	89.90	90.90
Georgia	93.20	106.00	109.00	76.90	89.90	91.60
Idaho	100.00	118.00	122.00	85.50	98.40	99.50
Illinois	94.10	109.00	113.00	83.40	96.10	97.40
Iowa	99.50	115.00	116.00	83.50	98.00	99.00
Kansas	110.00	122.00	130.00	85.60	99.00	101.00
Kentucky	90.00	103.00	104.00	80.00	98.00	99.00
Louisiana	89.30	100.00	102.00	76.80	90.50	92.00
Michigan	79.00	97.00	95.00	77.00	89.00	90.00
Minnesota	105.00	123.00	124.00	82.60	96.50	97.80
Missouri	99.20	117.00	118.00	87.50	105.00	106.00
Montana	108.00	130.00	131.00	97.00	113.00	115.00
Nebraska	109.00	129.00	129.00	85.10	98.90	99.80
New Mexico	103.00	111.00	120.00	89.00	99.00	100.00
North Dakota	103.00	120.00	125.00	92.50	108.00	110.00
Ohio	93.80	108.00	105.00	77.60	93.40	94.00
Oklahoma	103.00	114.00	117.00	90.70	101.00	102.00
Oregon	98.00	119.00	122.00	84.00	97.00	98.00
Pennsylvania	100.00	101.00	99.80	79.50	91.50	92.70
South Dakota	107.00	130.00	130.00	90.20	105.00	108.00
Tennessee	87.00	101.00	103.00	79.00	96.00	97.00
Texas	104.00	113.00	119.00	86.60	98.20	99.70
Virginia	85.90	106.00	107.00	76.80	95.40	96.10
Wisconsin	127.00	141.00	143.00	76.90	91.00	92.50
Wyoming	109.00	129.00	133.00	97.00	110.00	112.00
United States	104.00	120.00	122.00	85.40	98.80	100.00

**Prices Received for All Hogs – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

[Includes barrows & gilts and sows]

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Illinois	41.70	52.70	46.90
Indiana	41.90	53.80	49.40
Iowa	40.50	54.90	48.00
Kansas	36.20	49.10	42.90
Minnesota	41.70	54.90	48.40
Missouri	35.80	47.60	42.00
Nebraska	41.80	55.00	48.00
North Carolina	40.80	53.30	47.30
Ohio	39.90	51.80	46.80
Oklahoma	34.10	46.70	41.80
Pennsylvania	37.50	50.00	44.90
South Dakota	40.50	52.70	47.30
United States	40.30	53.30	47.20

**Prices Received for Barrows & Gilts – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Illinois	42.40	53.20	47.40
Indiana	42.10	53.80	49.70
Iowa	40.50	55.00	48.00
Kansas	36.00	49.00	43.00
Minnesota	41.70	54.90	48.40
Missouri	35.90	47.70	42.10
Nebraska	41.90	55.10	48.10
North Carolina	40.80	53.30	47.30
Ohio	40.20	52.00	47.00
Oklahoma	34.00	46.70	42.00
Pennsylvania	37.40	49.60	44.60
South Dakota	41.40	53.90	48.60
United States	40.50	53.50	47.40

Prices Received for Sows – States and United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

States	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Illinois	33.80	46.70	41.10
Indiana	39.80	53.30	46.50
Iowa	37.00	50.50	45.00
Kansas	37.50	49.50	42.50
Minnesota	36.00	49.00	42.60
Missouri	35.00	46.70	41.10
Nebraska	38.40	51.10	44.80
North Carolina	40.30	53.30	46.90
Ohio	35.10	48.60	43.10
Oklahoma	34.40	46.50	41.00
Pennsylvania	38.10	52.30	46.80
South Dakota	34.80	44.00	38.40
United States	36.10	49.10	42.70

Prices Received for Sheep – States and United States: October 2010 with Comparisons

States	October 2009	September 2010	Preliminary October 2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	32.50	48.00	56.00
Colorado	29.00	51.00	47.00
Idaho	23.00	44.00	41.00
Iowa	30.50	50.00	51.00
Minnesota	33.40	52.00	52.00
Missouri	37.80	51.30	53.00
Montana	29.90	50.10	49.30
Nebraska	36.20	57.60	51.40
North Dakota	29.00	40.00	41.00
Ohio	35.50	53.00	57.50
Oregon	38.00	45.00	49.00
Pennsylvania	43.00	63.00	64.00
South Dakota	26.00	47.90	45.80
Texas	30.90	44.00	51.00
Virginia	33.00	54.00	55.00
West Virginia	32.00	49.00	51.00
Wyoming	29.50	51.60	46.20
United States	29.80	48.10	48.50

**Prices Received for Lambs – States and United States:
October 2010 with Comparisons**

States	October 2009 (dollars per cwt)	September 2010 (dollars per cwt)	October 2010 (dollars per cwt)
California	86.00	113.00	118.00
Colorado	96.00	130.00	133.00
Idaho	94.00	132.00	134.00
Iowa	92.50	139.00	140.00
Minnesota	96.20	144.00	146.00
Missouri	97.30	131.00	133.00
Montana	96.50	145.00	145.00
Nebraska	95.00	133.00	138.00
North Dakota	96.00	138.00	141.00
Ohio	100.00	125.00	129.00
Oregon	91.00	125.00	134.00
Pennsylvania	110.00	126.00	128.00
South Dakota	102.00	153.00	156.00
Texas	105.00	136.00	142.00
Virginia	104.00	120.00	130.00
West Virginia	106.00	125.00	129.00
Wyoming	98.00	129.00	138.00
United States	96.80	135.00	138.00

**Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

States	November 2009		October 2010		Preliminary November 2010	
	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)
Arizona	14.40	3.58	17.80	3.51	17.80	3.54
California	14.17	3.77	16.74	3.72	15.50	3.75
Colorado	14.90	3.58	18.50	3.51	18.40	3.55
Florida	18.20	3.63	22.00	3.67	22.60	3.67
Idaho	14.80	3.75	17.10	3.64	16.50	3.70
Illinois	15.60	3.82	19.40	3.76	19.00	3.79
Indiana	15.50	3.79	19.30	3.72	19.20	3.75
Iowa	15.80	3.76	19.10	3.71	18.90	3.76
Kansas	16.30	3.78	19.80	3.75	19.70	3.80
Michigan	15.60	3.70	19.30	3.68	19.50	3.73
Minnesota	16.20	3.83	18.90	3.76	17.70	3.81
Missouri	15.10	3.77	18.60	3.70	18.80	3.75
New Mexico	14.90	3.66	18.00	3.60	17.80	3.65
New York	16.00	3.79	19.50	3.77	19.30	3.80
Ohio	16.70	3.84	20.00	3.79	20.20	3.84
Oregon	16.70	3.84	19.80	3.78	19.50	3.84
Pennsylvania	16.80	3.80	20.30	3.75	20.10	3.80
Texas	16.00	3.81	19.30	3.80	19.50	3.86
Utah	14.70	3.76	18.40	3.70	18.20	3.73
Vermont	16.20	3.85	20.00	3.84	20.00	3.85
Virginia	17.50	3.74	21.40	3.75	21.50	3.80
Washington	14.60	3.84	18.30	3.78	18.00	3.84
Wisconsin	15.80	3.77	18.80	3.73	17.50	3.78
United States	15.40	3.77	18.50	3.72	17.90	3.76

**Prices Received for Fluid Grade Milk – States and United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons**

[Including milk diverted to manufacturing. Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

States	November 2009		October 2010		Preliminary November 2010	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	14.40	3.58	17.80	3.51	(NA)	(NA)
California	14.10	3.75	16.70	3.69	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	14.90	3.58	18.50	3.51	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	18.20	3.63	22.00	3.67	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	14.80	3.75	17.10	3.64	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	15.60	3.81	19.40	3.76	(NA)	(NA)
Indiana	15.50	3.79	19.30	3.72	(NA)	(NA)
Iowa	15.80	3.76	19.10	3.71	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	16.30	3.78	19.80	3.75	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	15.60	3.70	19.30	3.68	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	16.20	3.83	18.90	3.76	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	15.20	3.76	18.70	3.69	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	14.90	3.66	18.00	3.60	(NA)	(NA)
New York	16.00	3.79	19.50	3.77	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	16.80	3.83	20.10	3.78	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	16.70	3.84	19.80	3.78	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	16.80	3.80	20.30	3.75	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	16.00	3.81	19.30	3.80	(NA)	(NA)
Utah	14.70	3.76	18.40	3.70	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont	16.20	3.85	20.00	3.84	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	17.50	3.74	21.40	3.75	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	14.60	3.84	18.30	3.78	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	15.80	3.76	18.80	3.73	(NA)	(NA)
United States	15.40	3.76	18.50	3.71	17.90	3.75

(NA) Not available.

Prices Received for Manufacturing Grade Milk – States and United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

States	November 2009		October 2010		Preliminary November 2010	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
California	15.50	4.30	17.40	4.26	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	15.00	3.92	17.10	3.89	(NA)	(NA)
Iowa	14.70	4.07	18.00	3.98	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	14.70	3.92	17.60	3.93	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	13.70	3.95	17.00	3.90	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	13.80	4.03	16.80	4.04	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	15.40	4.00	17.50	3.88	(NA)	(NA)
United States	15.30	4.18	17.40	4.12	15.60	4.20

(NA) Not available.

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: October 2010 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices estimated in January, April, July, and October]

States	October 2009	July 2010	October 2010
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	1,350	1,300	1,400
California	1,200	1,300	1,300
Colorado	1,300	1,350	1,350
Florida	1,350	1,360	1,400
Idaho	1,250	1,350	1,350
Illinois	1,350	1,350	1,320
Indiana	1,300	1,260	1,340
Iowa	1,200	1,250	1,250
Kansas	1,250	1,250	1,250
Michigan	1,350	1,400	1,400
Minnesota	1,310	1,270	1,280
Missouri	1,070	1,140	1,190
New Mexico	1,280	1,320	1,370
New York	1,200	1,300	1,300
Ohio	1,270	1,300	1,360
Oregon	1,300	1,320	1,300
Pennsylvania	1,300	1,400	1,400
Texas	1,200	1,230	1,260
Utah	1,100	1,250	1,150
Vermont	1,400	1,400	1,350
Virginia	1,260	1,320	1,340
Washington	1,200	1,300	1,300
Wisconsin	1,200	1,400	1,410
United States	1,240	1,320	1,330

Parity Price Equivalent for Manufacturing Grade Milk – United States: November 2010, with Comparisons

[The parity price equivalent during 2010 is 93.2 percent of the parity price of all milk sold to plants, compared with 92.4 percent in 2009. For additional details, see January 2010 issue of *Agricultural Prices*]

Item	November 2009	October 2010	November 2010
Parity equivalent dollars/cwt	41.70	42.30	43.00
Average price FOB dollars/cwt	15.30	17.40	15.60
Average fat test of milk percent	4.18	4.12	4.20

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		November 2009	October 2010	November 2010	November 2009	October 2010	November 2010
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheatbushel	0.597	13.50	14.70	14.90	35	40	42
Ricecwt	1.38	36.10	34.00	34.50	39	33	35
Cornbushel	0.372	8.36	9.16	9.30	44	47	49
Cotton							
Upland pound	0.084	1.83	2.07	2.10	33	38	38
American Pima pound	0.132	3.14	3.25	3.30	31	36	35
Peanuts pound	0.029	0.773	0.714	0.725	28	30	31
Designated nonbasic							
All milk, sold to plants ¹cwt							
	1.83	44.70	45.10	45.80	32	38	36
Honey, extracted ² pound	0.127	2.83	3.13	3.18	50	46	45
Wool and mohair							
Wool pound	0.085	1.92	2.09	2.13	51	38	37
Mohair pound	0.343	8.52	8.44	8.58	39	32	31
Other nonbasic							
Barleybushel	0.416	9.13	10.20	10.40	49	37	36
Canolacwt	1.630	36.80	40.10	40.80	43	45	51
Cottonseed ton	15.10	335.00	372.00	378.00	47	42	43
Dry edible beanscwt	2.88	65.30	70.90	72.00	46	36	34
Flaxseedbushel	0.972	22.20	23.90	24.30	37	50	53
Oatsbushel	0.244	5.53	6.01	6.10	37	39	42
Potatoescwt	0.833	19.20	20.50	20.80	38	33	37
Sorghum graincwt	0.656	15.00	16.20	16.40	38	48	51
Soybeansbushel	0.916	20.30	22.60	22.90	47	45	49
All sunflowercwt	1.85	41.70	45.50	46.30	34	46	43
Apples, fresh ³ pound	0.033	0.773	0.812	0.825	43	43	39
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruitbox	0.648	15.10	16.00	16.20	71	7	71
Lemonsbox	1.38	33.30	34.00	34.50	44	63	61
Orangesbox	0.660	15.50	16.20	16.50	75	41	68
Tangerinesbox	1.39	33.00	34.20	34.80	56	39	76
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattlecwt	10.20	239.00	251.00	255.00	33	37	37
Calvescwt	14.40	342.00	355.00	360.00	30	34	34
Hogscwt	5.54	130.00	136.00	139.00	31	39	34
Lambscwt	11.50	269.00	283.00	288.00	36	49	(NA)
Sheepcwt	4.35	104.00	107.00	109.00	35	45	(NA)
Eggs ¹dozen	0.091	2.13	2.24	2.28	40	37	41
Turkeys, live pound	0.056	1.310	1.380	1.400	41	53	53

(NA) Not available.

¹ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

² Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

³ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		November 2009	October 2010	November 2010
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous commodities				
Hops	0.300	6.65	7.39	7.50
Mustard seed	2.59	56.40	63.80	64.80
Rapeseed	2.04	43.60	50.20	51.00
Rye	0.474	10.60	11.70	11.90
Safflower	1.95	45.70	48.00	48.80
Spearmint oil	1.42	31.60	35.00	35.50
Sweetpotatoes	2.27	53.90	55.90	56.80
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14	0.216	5.20	5.32	5.40
Fire-cured, 21-23	0.298	7.10	7.34	7.45
Burley, 31	0.227	5.53	5.59	5.68
Maryland, 32	0.186	4.40	4.58	4.65
Dark air-cured, 35-37	0.268	6.35	6.60	6.70
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41	0.194	4.54	4.78	4.85
Cigar binder, 51	0.651	16.40	16.00	16.30
Noncitrus fruit				
Apples, processing ¹	16.70	372.00	411.00	418.00
Apricots				
Fresh ²	108.00	2,460.00	2,660.00	2,700.00
Dried (California)	253.00	5,830.00	6,230.00	6,330.00
Avocados ²	211.00	5,180.00	5,190.00	5,280.00
Cherries				
Sweet	205.00	4,820.00	5,050.00	5,130.00
Tart	0.035	0.867	0.862	0.875
Cranberry ³	4.75	103.00	117.00	119.00
Dates ² (California)	197.00	4,660.00	4,850.00	4,930.00
Grapes				
Raisin variety	110.00	2,620.00	2,710.00	2,750.00
Other dried	66.60	1,590.00	1,640.00	1,670.00
Kiwifruit	95.10	2,250.00	2,340.00	2,380.00
Nectarines, fresh ² (California)	55.40	1,280.00	1,360.00	1,390.00
Olives, canning ³ (California)	94.70	2,090.00	2,330.00	2,370.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Commodity Parity Prices – United States:
November 2010 with Comparisons (continued)**

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		November 2009	October 2010	November 2010
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Noncitrus fruit, continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) pound	0.046	1.10	1.13	1.15
Peaches,				
Fresh ⁴ ton	83.00	1,930.00	2,040.00	2,080.00
Dried (California) ton	64.90	1,640.00	1,600.00	1,620.00
Processing, excludes dried				
Clingstone ³ (California) ton	33.70	799.00	830.00	843.00
Pears				
Fresh ⁴ ton	54.90	1,300.00	1,350.00	1,370.00
Dried ¹ (California) ton	173.00	3,960.00	4,260.00	4,330.00
Plums (California)				
Fresh, equivalent on-tree ton	60.90	1,440.00	1,500.00	1,520.00
Prunes, dried ¹ (California) ton	146.00	3,420.00	3,590.00	3,650.00
Prunes and plums				
Fresh, exclude California ⁵ ton	63.20	1,450.00	1,560.00	1,580.00
Processing, exclude dried ¹ ton	26.50	646.00	652.00	663.00
Tree nuts ⁶				
Almonds pound	0.202	4.75	4.97	5.05
Hazelnuts ton	171.00	3,890.00	4,210.00	4,280.00
Pistachios pound	0.190	4.33	4.68	4.75
Walnuts ton	172.00	4,080.00	4,230.00	4,300.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ⁸ cwt	2.54	58.60	62.50	63.50
Cauliflower ⁸ cwt	4.31	99.10	106.00	108.00
Celery ⁸ cwt	2.09	47.80	51.50	52.30
Honeydew melons cwt	2.31	57.10	56.90	57.80
Lettuce cwt	2.35	54.10	57.90	58.80
Onions ⁸ cwt	1.52	36.10	37.40	38.00
Tomatoes cwt	4.69	108.00	115.00	117.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

³ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁵ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁶ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

⁷ FOB shipping point prices.

⁸ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Corn for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; September 1 to August 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; October 1 to September 30 for all other States.

Dry Edible Beans: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Chickpeas (Garbanzo): September 1 to August 31 for United States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Sunflower: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Marketing Year Average Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: 2008 and 2009

States	2008	2009
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	11.80	8.80
Montana	17.70	7.80
North Dakota	12.70	8.15
South Dakota	11.30	7.50
United States	12.70	8.15

Marketing Year Average Prices Received for Sunflowers – States and United States: 2008 and 2009

States	All		Oil		Non-oil	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(D)	18.60	(D)	17.80	(D)	21.80
Colorado	23.20	18.70	21.90	(D)	30.00	(D)
Kansas	20.90	16.10	17.90	14.80	29.70	24.70
Minnesota	27.60	18.10	24.00	16.40	34.30	21.70
Nebraska	21.60	19.90	17.00	15.40	31.00	24.30
North Dakota	22.00	15.70	19.90	14.10	33.00	21.60
Oklahoma ¹	(D)	17.50	(D)	16.70	(D)	20.50
South Dakota	19.70	13.10	17.50	12.70	26.50	21.10
Texas	19.80	19.50	18.00	(D)	23.00	(D)
Other States ²	21.70	(NA)	21.30	(NA)	25.20	(NA)
United States	21.80	15.10	19.50	13.80	31.30	22.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Beginning in 2009, California and Oklahoma are published individually.

² For 2008, other States include California, Illinois, Michigan, Missouri, Montana Oklahoma, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. Beginning in 2009, Other States is discontinued.

Marketing Year Average Prices Received for Canola - States and United States: 2008 and 2009

States	2008	2009
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho ¹	(D)	14.00
Minnesota	18.50	(D)
Montana	16.50	13.50
North Dakota	18.70	16.10
Oklahoma ¹	(D)	19.00
Oregon ¹	(D)	17.00
Other States ²	20.00	18.10
United States	18.70	16.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Beginning in 2009, Idaho, Oklahoma, and Oregon are published individually.

² For 2008, Other States include Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Michigan, Oklahoma, Oregon, and Washington. For 2009, Other States include Colorado, Kansas, Minnesota, and Washington.

Marketing Year Average Prices Received for Proso Millet - States and United States: 2008 and 2009

States	2008	2009
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	3.25	2.90
Nebraska	3.10	3.20
South Dakota	3.35	2.60
United States	3.23	2.90

Marketing Year Average Prices Received for Other Oilseeds - United States: 2008 and 2009

Year	Rapeseed	Mustard Seed
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
2009	26.30	30.40
2008	25.30	43.80

Marketing Year Average Prices Received for Safflower - States and United States: 2008 and 2009

States	2008	2009
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	23.90	16.40
Montana	27.50	19.00
Other States ¹	28.70	17.80
United States	24.80	17.10

¹ For 2008, Other States include Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Utah. For 2009, Other States include Colorado, Idaho, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Utah.

**Marketing Year Average Prices Received for Corn –
States and United States: 2008 and 2009**

States	2008 (dollars per bushel)	2009 (dollars per bushel)
Alabama	5.26	3.89
Arizona	5.80	4.14
Arkansas	4.42	3.79
California	4.77	4.28
Colorado	4.14	3.68
Delaware	4.57	3.80
Florida	4.50	4.00
Georgia	4.50	4.10
Idaho	4.32	4.23
Illinois	4.01	3.53
Indiana	4.10	3.66
Iowa	4.10	3.59
Kansas	4.12	3.49
Kentucky	4.36	3.74
Louisiana	4.45	3.55
Maryland	4.42	3.71
Michigan	3.84	3.53
Minnesota	3.92	3.47
Mississippi	4.63	3.72
Missouri	4.11	3.58
Montana	3.80	4.23
Nebraska	4.05	3.58
New Jersey	4.15	3.73
New Mexico	5.30	4.12
New York	4.32	4.02
North Carolina	4.91	3.90
North Dakota	3.74	3.18
Ohio	4.21	3.55
Oklahoma	4.46	3.71
Oregon	4.15	4.12
Pennsylvania	4.16	3.84
South Carolina	4.59	3.86
South Dakota	3.78	3.23
Tennessee	4.53	3.65
Texas	4.82	4.01
Utah	4.40	4.52
Virginia	4.51	3.66
Washington	4.56	4.59
West Virginia	4.34	3.57
Wisconsin	3.89	3.57
Wyoming	4.25	4.06
United States	4.06	3.55

**Marketing Year Average Prices Received for All Dry Beans –
States and United States: 2008 and 2009**

States	2008	2009
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arizona ¹	(NA)	42.00
California	61.40	50.80
Colorado	35.80	30.40
Idaho	37.00	29.20
Kansas	36.20	28.00
Michigan	36.30	33.50
Minnesota	41.80	31.00
Montana	33.50	28.60
Nebraska	35.70	30.10
New Mexico	50.00	45.00
New York	56.00	35.00
North Dakota	29.70	26.70
Oregon	34.90	31.50
South Dakota	29.60	26.50
Texas	35.00	34.00
Utah ²	31.00	(NA)
Washington	36.90	28.60
Wisconsin	53.50	39.40
Wyoming	36.40	30.20
United States	34.60	30.00

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2009.

² Estimates discontinued in 2009.

**Prices Received for Corn by Month – States and United States:
Marketing Years 2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

States	2009-2010							
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	3.74	3.62	3.51	3.82	3.79	3.69	3.73	3.56
Illinois	3.56	3.32	3.27	3.59	3.55	3.57	3.63	3.48
Indiana	3.64	3.45	3.31	3.70	3.66	3.62	3.79	3.69
Iowa	3.65	3.30	3.23	3.67	3.72	3.68	3.76	3.66
Kansas	3.30	3.13	3.18	3.51	3.61	3.53	3.59	3.39
Kentucky	3.79	3.46	3.42	3.58	3.62	3.81	3.86	3.88
Michigan	3.41	3.35	3.33	3.45	3.52	3.48	3.56	3.32
Minnesota	3.61	3.24	3.17	3.60	3.57	3.51	3.55	3.57
Missouri	3.61	3.39	3.28	3.49	3.59	3.64	3.66	3.68
Nebraska	3.60	3.29	3.18	3.55	3.71	3.64	3.71	3.57
North Carolina	4.26	3.99	3.51	3.80	4.18	4.35	4.24	4.26
North Dakota	3.18	2.96	2.94	3.06	3.46	3.25	2.98	3.14
Ohio	3.61	3.43	3.34	3.66	3.59	3.56	3.57	3.50
Pennsylvania	3.88	3.94	3.90	3.75	3.69	3.77	3.89	3.89
South Dakota	3.53	3.14	2.98	3.31	3.38	3.33	3.25	3.12
Tennessee	4.20	3.58	3.43	3.59	3.71	3.75	3.85	3.97
Texas	3.72	3.68	3.47	4.04	4.18	4.12	4.19	3.82
Wisconsin	3.75	3.48	3.53	3.73	3.63	3.46	3.57	3.48
United States	3.60	3.33	3.25	3.61	3.65	3.60	3.66	3.55
States	2008-2009							
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.71	4.59	4.50	4.10	4.50	4.21	4.37	3.97
Illinois	5.43	5.17	4.99	4.29	4.11	4.09	4.34	3.75
Indiana	5.92	5.67	4.73	4.15	4.04	4.14	4.46	4.06
Iowa	5.26	5.34	5.16	4.48	4.35	4.21	4.44	3.96
Kansas	5.97	5.37	5.02	4.93	4.53	3.72	4.15	3.54
Kentucky	6.13	5.58	4.78	4.50	4.38	4.31	4.74	4.37
Michigan	5.47	5.07	5.02	4.15	4.05	3.95	4.12	3.67
Minnesota	4.64	4.82	4.91	4.40	4.31	4.13	4.33	3.69
Missouri	5.75	5.48	4.89	4.38	4.10	4.14	4.37	3.99
Nebraska	5.12	5.23	5.27	4.34	4.43	4.04	4.28	3.96
North Carolina	6.63	5.29	5.13	5.11	4.51	4.44	4.68	4.33
North Dakota	5.32	4.87	5.18	4.55	4.34	4.23	4.11	3.55
Ohio	5.56	5.79	4.88	4.35	4.25	4.24	4.59	4.15
Pennsylvania	6.27	5.71	5.63	4.09	3.87	4.14	4.04	4.36
South Dakota	5.08	4.91	5.07	3.99	4.01	3.75	3.96	3.67
Tennessee	6.48	6.14	5.06	4.42	4.34	4.37	4.64	3.87
Texas	6.60	5.82	5.14	4.85	4.93	4.52	4.65	4.11
Wisconsin	5.16	5.36	4.57	3.98	3.94	4.07	4.05	3.73
United States	5.25	5.26	5.01	4.37	4.26	4.11	4.36	3.87

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Prices Received for Corn by Month – States and United States:
Marketing Years 2008-2009 and 2009-2010 (continued)**

States	2009-2010						
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	3.62	3.31	3.45	3.50	3.48	3.68	3.97
Illinois	3.53	3.42	3.49	3.41	3.51	3.73	4.05
Indiana	3.62	3.51	3.65	3.55	3.69	3.80	4.24
Iowa	3.61	3.46	3.52	3.42	3.50	3.61	4.01
Kansas	3.52	3.26	3.40	3.24	3.41	3.67	4.09
Kentucky	3.87	3.67	3.77	3.75	3.75	3.84	4.11
Michigan	3.35	3.32	3.44	3.45	3.55	3.78	4.03
Minnesota	3.41	3.23	3.33	3.39	3.37	3.42	3.79
Missouri	3.64	3.55	3.57	3.54	3.56	3.69	4.13
Nebraska	3.60	3.44	3.51	3.44	3.54	3.68	3.99
North Carolina	4.19	4.16	4.04	4.06	4.06	4.20	4.61
North Dakota	3.15	3.12	2.98	3.26	3.12	3.25	3.67
Ohio	3.50	3.38	3.52	3.39	3.57	3.83	4.21
Pennsylvania	3.92	3.74	3.79	3.84	4.03	4.15	4.90
South Dakota	3.13	3.11	3.21	3.14	3.19	3.28	3.62
Tennessee	3.88	3.87	3.87	3.41	3.86	3.99	4.34
Texas	4.13	3.93	4.04	3.62	3.72	3.80	4.18
Wisconsin	3.56	3.37	3.38	3.38	3.41	3.49	3.98
United States	3.55	3.41	3.48	3.41	3.49	3.65	4.08
States	2008-2009						
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	3.86	3.87	3.97	4.02	3.74	3.62	3.51
Illinois	3.74	3.81	3.95	4.01	3.56	3.32	3.27
Indiana	3.92	4.11	4.12	4.14	3.64	3.45	3.31
Iowa	3.98	3.93	4.06	4.04	3.65	3.30	3.23
Kansas	3.60	3.70	3.93	3.92	3.30	3.13	3.18
Kentucky	4.10	4.09	4.18	4.39	3.79	3.46	3.42
Michigan	3.67	3.76	3.87	4.01	3.41	3.35	3.33
Minnesota	3.80	3.68	3.77	4.02	3.61	3.24	3.17
Missouri	3.87	3.92	3.98	4.12	3.61	3.39	3.28
Nebraska	3.90	3.78	3.86	3.94	3.60	3.29	3.18
North Carolina	4.47	4.60	4.73	4.75	4.26	3.99	3.51
North Dakota	3.47	3.55	3.66	3.85	3.18	2.96	2.94
Ohio	4.05	3.91	4.13	4.30	3.61	3.43	3.34
Pennsylvania	4.32	4.11	4.61	4.38	3.88	3.94	3.90
South Dakota	3.56	3.58	3.76	3.67	3.53	3.14	2.98
Tennessee	3.82	3.93	4.12	4.32	4.20	3.58	3.43
Texas	4.00	4.31	4.04	4.61	3.72	3.68	3.47
Wisconsin	3.83	3.83	3.88	3.92	3.75	3.48	3.53
United States	3.85	3.85	3.96	4.01	3.60	3.33	3.25

¹ Second year.

**Prices Received for Flaxseed by Month – States and United States:
Marketing Years, 2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

States	2009-2010					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	8.33	8.19	6.90	6.81	8.12	8.40
South Dakota ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	8.33	8.19	6.90	6.81	8.12	8.40
States	2008-2009					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	18.10	16.50	15.50	12.20	12.60	11.50
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	18.10	16.50	15.50	12.20	12.60	11.50
States	2009-2010					
	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	8.53	8.57	8.82	8.53	8.34	9.26
South Dakota ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	8.53	8.57	8.82	8.53	8.34	9.26
States	2008-2009					
	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	11.00	9.98	8.91	8.14	8.96	9.59
South Dakota	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	11.00	9.98	8.84	8.13	8.96	9.59

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Monthly prices discontinued beginning in July 2009.

**Prices Received for Canola by Month – States and United States:
Marketing Years, 2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

States	2009-2010					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	17.00	16.60	15.50	15.30	16.00	15.80
United States	17.10	16.70	15.60	15.30	16.00	15.80
States	2008-2009					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	24.70	(D)	18.40	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	26.80	22.40	20.60	19.20	16.80	18.00
United States	26.70	22.40	20.60	19.10	16.80	18.00
States	2009-2010					
	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	16.30	(D)	16.50	16.80	16.60	17.00
United States	16.30	(D)	16.50	16.80	16.70	17.00
States	2008-2009					
	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	19.70	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	18.20	15.60	15.00	15.50	17.20	(D)
United States	18.20	15.60	15.20	15.50	17.20	17.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

**Prices Received for All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States:
Marketing Years, 2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

States	2009-2010					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(D)	(D)	21.50	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	16.10	16.30	17.80	15.00	15.00	15.80
Minnesota	(D)	17.90	19.10	21.20	17.90	19.30
North Dakota	14.20	15.20	14.00	16.00	17.30	17.30
South Dakota	12.60	14.00	12.50	12.90	13.30	14.60
United States	13.90	15.90	14.20	14.80	15.50	16.70

States	2008-2009					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	27.90	28.40	19.60	21.20	17.40	20.90
Minnesota	(D)	30.30	27.20	28.00	28.50	29.90
North Dakota	27.80	24.80	23.60	23.80	22.50	22.70
South Dakota	29.70	21.50	22.10	20.60	21.40	20.20
United States	28.10	25.20	23.10	22.80	22.10	22.60

States	2009-2010					
	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Kansas	15.90	16.20	(D)	13.90	17.20	13.40
Minnesota	16.40	16.40	19.30	17.40	15.60	16.60
North Dakota	16.50	17.00	16.40	15.30	15.60	14.40
South Dakota	13.90	13.90	13.10	13.70	14.20	14.70
United States	15.80	15.80	14.90	15.10	15.40	14.50

States	2008-2009					
	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	20.50	19.40	19.30	(D)	15.40	17.60
Minnesota	29.00	28.10	25.60	29.20	24.80	22.90
North Dakota	21.80	19.00	20.80	19.00	18.70	21.20
South Dakota	19.90	23.50	24.70	16.60	13.70	16.70
United States	22.10	20.20	21.50	18.40	17.70	20.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Monthly price estimates began in 2009.

**Prices Received for Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States:
Marketing Years, 2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

States	2009-2010					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	15.00	14.70	16.00	14.40	14.30	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	20.10	(D)	17.20
North Dakota	13.00	13.40	13.00	13.40	15.50	16.00
South Dakota	12.40	13.30	12.20	12.50	13.00	13.40
United States	13.10	14.20	13.10	13.30	14.20	15.30

States	2008-2009					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	24.10	25.30	15.90	22.90	17.40	14.20
Minnesota	(D)	28.10	25.20	22.30	27.20	(D)
North Dakota	27.20	23.10	21.90	21.80	21.80	20.70
South Dakota	30.80	20.80	19.20	17.30	20.10	19.80
United States	27.20	23.20	21.10	21.10	21.30	20.10

States	2009-2010					
	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Kansas	14.30	14.70	(D)	13.90	13.30	13.40
Minnesota	14.30	15.20	14.70	16.50	14.70	15.90
North Dakota	14.80	14.30	14.50	14.60	14.50	13.90
South Dakota	13.20	13.30	12.90	13.50	13.30	14.00
United States	14.30	14.00	13.60	14.50	14.30	14.00

States	2008-2009					
	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	13.00	13.90	(D)	(D)	14.80	(D)
Minnesota	23.70	24.00	(D)	20.10	23.60	18.40
North Dakota	19.10	16.90	17.00	16.90	15.60	15.30
South Dakota	15.40	19.00	22.30	15.60	13.60	13.10
United States	18.50	17.20	17.60	16.50	15.40	15.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Monthly price estimates began in 2009.

**Prices Received for Non-Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States:
Marketing Years, 2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

States	2009-2010					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	25.30	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	22.20	22.40	(D)	22.60
North Dakota	29.50	22.60	19.80	21.70	21.90	21.40
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	19.10	(D)	(D)
United States	27.20	23.50	21.50	21.70	21.90	22.10

States	2008-2009					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	36.40	(D)	36.00	36.20	(D)
North Dakota	31.10	34.50	35.00	34.50	32.70	33.80
South Dakota	(D)	24.70	24.70	26.90	26.80	(D)
United States	30.80	31.50	30.20	28.80	31.20	34.00

States	2009-2010					
	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Minnesota	22.40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	21.90	22.30	22.00	23.30	23.40	21.60
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	22.40	22.60	22.40	22.70	22.70	20.90

States	2008-2009					
	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	36.00	35.90	(D)	33.50	26.90	(D)
North Dakota	32.80	32.80	34.10	30.90	28.50	34.30
South Dakota	29.60	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	33.30	34.00	34.40	30.80	28.10	33.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Monthly price estimates began in 2009.

**Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States:
Marketing Years, 2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

States	2009-2010					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	46.30	44.40	54.70	56.80	58.50	60.00
Colorado	30.20	37.50	30.40	32.40	31.30	33.00
Idaho	29.90	25.60	32.40	28.30	32.20	29.60
Michigan	33.20	32.40	33.30	35.60	34.90	35.80
Minnesota	29.00	31.50	30.50	31.20	35.60	35.90
Nebraska	31.00	29.10	30.90	31.30	30.60	30.00
North Dakota	26.40	26.40	28.50	27.90	28.30	26.50
United States	30.30	29.70	30.10	31.20	31.10	30.40
States	2008-2009					
	September	October	November	December	January ¹	February
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	53.00	66.80	64.10	66.70	67.10	58.50
Colorado	38.30	35.90	40.30	36.80	35.40	32.00
Idaho	38.50	39.20	38.90	39.30	37.40	39.80
Michigan	39.40	37.90	36.00	30.90	34.40	31.30
Minnesota	37.60	45.20	42.20	57.10	47.80	(D)
Nebraska	38.60	39.10	36.80	39.10	33.40	29.40
North Dakota	33.20	30.50	30.80	28.80	29.90	26.20
United States	36.80	36.30	34.60	34.20	35.00	30.10
States	2009-2010					
	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	(D)	(D)	49.30	43.00	40.60	52.00
Colorado	31.50	31.30	31.60	29.90	30.30	22.80
Idaho	30.80	33.00	29.80	30.70	30.00	28.50
Michigan	35.60	36.60	33.80	28.50	32.90	35.10
Minnesota	32.10	30.70	32.10	29.60	25.50	31.50
Nebraska	30.80	29.80	28.70	31.20	28.40	22.80
North Dakota	26.30	26.40	23.80	22.00	22.40	23.20
United States	29.70	30.60	27.80	26.00	25.80	29.40
States	2008-2009					
	March	April	May	June	July	August
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	66.80	61.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	33.10	30.70	30.90	30.90	38.50	31.30
Idaho	33.60	32.40	31.40	37.30	25.70	34.20
Michigan	30.80	33.90	34.70	31.70	29.10	31.40
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	29.10	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	35.20	37.20	26.50	27.00	31.60	32.40
North Dakota	26.60	25.60	25.00	27.90	29.60	29.90
United States	32.50	31.50	27.60	29.80	32.50	32.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
¹ Second year.

Percent of Corn Farm Marketings by Month – States and United States: 2008-2009 and 2009-2010

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year as defined on page 39]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)
Colorado															
2009-2010				7	15	25	11	6	7	5	4	4	4	4	8
2008-2009				3	16	26	13	5	11	5	7	6	3	2	3
Illinois															
2009-2010			4	5	9	11	14	9	7	8	7	8	10	8	
2008-2009			3	9	10	8	18	7	9	7	10	6	6	7	
Indiana															
2009-2010			4	7	19	8	15	6	9	6	7	5	8	6	
2008-2009			4	16	11	6	16	7	9	6	7	6	5	7	
Iowa															
2009-2010			5	6	15	10	9	7	7	8	7	8	10	8	
2008-2009			4	6	13	8	10	6	10	7	10	9	10	7	
Kansas															
2009-2010			6	15	18	13	11	5	8	6	5	3	5	5	
2008-2009			6	17	13	11	12	7	9	5	9	4	3	4	
Kentucky															
2009-2010			8	15	10	6	20	8	8	6	4	3	4	8	
2008-2009			12	10	4	6	18	8	12	9	7	5	4	5	
Michigan															
2009-2010				5	16	13	11	6	6	6	6	8	9	6	8
2008-2009				9	16	10	10	7	8	7	9	7	5	6	6
Minnesota															
2009-2010				5	13	11	9	5	6	6	7	11	13	10	4
2008-2009				11	13	8	10	5	9	6	9	9	8	6	6
Missouri															
2009-2010			8	12	11	10	12	7	6	6	6	5	7	10	
2008-2009			9	12	8	8	12	8	10	7	7	6	6	7	
Nebraska															
2009-2010			6	6	14	14	10	7	8	7	6	6	9	7	
2008-2009			3	7	13	12	12	7	11	7	9	7	6	6	
North Carolina															
2009-2010		11	29	20	6	5	9	5	4	4	2	2	3		
2008-2009		4	41	17	8	4	6	4	5	3	4	2	2		
North Dakota															
2009-2010				7	8	12	14	7	8	9	6	9	9	7	4
2008-2009				2	12	12	12	7	10	7	7	11	8	6	6
Ohio															
2009-2010			4	6	24	9	11	5	10	6	7	6	7	5	
2008-2009			5	16	8	7	14	7	10	6	10	7	5	5	
Pennsylvania															
2009-2010			6	12	16	11	12	4	6	5	5	7	9	7	
2008-2009			3	15	29	7	9	7	9	3	7	5	5	1	
South Dakota															
2009-2010			7	4	14	17	9	5	6	7	6	8	9	8	
2008-2009			4	5	15	11	9	7	9	7	9	11	9	4	
Tennessee															
2009-2010		3	19	33	9	6	10	3	5	4	3	3	2		
2008-2009		3	26	15	3	14	12	8	7	3	5	2	2		
Texas															
2009-2010	5	4	8	24	24	11	12	3	3	3	2	1			
2008-2009	5	8	7	17	14	13	12	6	5	4	5	4			
Wisconsin															
2009-2010				3	19	10	13	4	8	7	6	6	7	5	12
2008-2009				11	20	9	11	5	8	6	9	7	5	5	4
United States															
2009-2010			5.4	6.9	14.3	11.3	11.3	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.4	6.8	8.9	7.7	
2008-2009			4.5	9.4	11.9	8.9	12.8	6.4	9.6	6.7	9.1	7.4	6.9	6.4	

¹ Second year.

**Percent of All Sunflowers Farm Marketings by Month – States and United States:
2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year as defined on page 39]

Year	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)
Colorado ²												
2009-2010	3	15	33	13	13	10	5	3	1	4	-	-
2008-2009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas												
2009-2010	2	14	26	19	16	10	6	4	1	1	1	-
2008-2009	3	14	20	18	9	7	6	6	3	9	1	4
Minnesota												
2009-2010	3	7	13	9	10	12	11	4	4	14	9	4
2008-2009	2	10	16	11	5	9	10	9	5	4	10	9
North Dakota												
2009-2010	3	3	25	13	11	11	9	4	2	6	7	6
2008-2009	1	8	18	9	14	7	8	8	5	9	8	5
South Dakota												
2009-2010	4	4	32	18	15	5	6	5	4	4	2	1
2008-2009	1	9	17	17	7	7	4	3	4	14	14	3
United States												
2009-2010	3.0	4.8	27.2	14.9	13.2	9.2	7.4	4.7	2.5	4.9	4.5	3.7
2008-2009	1.4	8.9	18.4	11.6	11.6	7.1	7.1	6.7	4.8	9.4	8.4	4.6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Second year.

² Monthly price estimates began in 2009.

**Percent of Flaxseed Farm Marketings by Month – States and United States:
2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)
North Dakota												
2009-2010	5	4	11	11	10	14	17	10	5	4	2	7
2008-2009	13	4	20	13	6	4	7	8	6	7	3	9
South Dakota												
2009-2010 ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2008-2009	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States												
2009-2010	5.4	4.1	10.9	10.8	10.2	13.6	17.1	9.6	5.5	3.8	2.3	6.7
2008-2009	13.0	3.5	20.5	12.6	6.1	3.6	6.6	7.9	6.6	7.2	3.1	9.3

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

² Monthly prices discontinued beginning in July 2009.

**Percent of Canola Farm Marketings by Month – States and United States:
2008-2009 2009-2010**

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)
Minnesota												
2009-2010	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2008-2009	9	2	15	7	6	4	5	3	17	8	7	17
North Dakota												
2009-2010	7	8	25	6	7	8	12	8	7	4	2	6
2008-2009	5	8	23	6	4	5	12	6	8	12	6	5
United States												
2009-2010	7.1	7.9	25.3	6.4	7.1	7.5	11.8	7.6	7.1	4.4	1.5	6.3
2008-2009	5.5	8.3	22.4	6.2	3.8	4.8	12.0	5.6	8.6	11.4	5.8	5.6

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
¹ Second year.

**Percent of Dry Edible Beans Farm Marketings by Month – States and United States:
2008-2009 and 2009-2010**

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

Year	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)	(pct)
California												
2009-2010	7	8	7	18	11	6	7	10	6	5	9	6
2008-2009	3	9	12	11	12	12	9	14	3	4	7	4
Colorado												
2009-2010	40	5	5	9	13	5	5	3	2	2	1	10
2008-2009	42	9	4	6	8	9	3	4	7	5	2	1
Idaho												
2009-2010	7	24	5	19	14	3	14	2	1	8	1	2
2008-2009	9	14	6	18	10	4	24	3	1	8	1	2
Michigan												
2009-2010	27	29	10	8	7	3	1	1	1	2	-	11
2008-2009	25	38	6	3	4	4	2	1	1	2	1	13
Minnesota												
2009-2010	31	10	5	2	10	1	7	7	3	1	3	20
2008-2009	44	33	2	3	13	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
Nebraska												
2009-2010	39	9	4	6	14	5	8	1	3	3	2	6
2008-2009	42	15	3	1	7	6	5	4	7	4	1	5
North Dakota												
2009-2010	10	12	18	12	16	6	6	3	4	5	3	5
2008-2009	19	22	9	8	12	7	4	5	3	6	4	1
United States												
2009-2010	19.9	15.6	11.6	10.1	12.9	4.3	5.9	3.0	2.7	3.7	2.3	8.0
2008-2009	25.7	24.5	7.0	5.8	9.3	5.6	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.2	2.3	4.5

- Represents zero.
¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Chickpeas, All (Garbanzo), Monthly Prices Received, Monthly Farm Marketing Percentages, and Marketing Year Average Prices – United States: 2007-2008 through 2009-2010

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received			Farm marketing percentages		
	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
September	30.90	38.30	(D)	4.3	6.2	(D)
October	25.20	39.10	25.50	24.4	11.2	32.4
November	27.10	35.40	28.00	13.4	4.0	9.2
December	29.10	35.70	25.90	10.2	8.2	13.7
January ¹	30.70	34.20	29.10	6.2	7.7	9.9
February	30.30	37.10	27.50	6.5	5.2	8.0
March	30.50	28.40	29.70	9.8	16.6	6.6
April	31.20	32.20	33.20	1.2	4.5	3.2
May	35.40	27.00	27.50	4.0	8.8	2.7
June	27.60	32.80	25.60	12.4	2.8	3.3
July	35.50	36.80	25.90	3.7	15.0	2.0
August	38.60	25.50	(D)	3.9	9.8	(D)
MYA	29.00	33.10	27.10	100.0	100.0	100.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Chickpeas, Large (Garbanzo, larger than 20/64 in), Monthly Prices Received, Monthly Farm Marketing Percentages, and Marketing Year Average Prices – United States, 2007-2008 through 2009-2010

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received			Farm marketing percentages		
	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
September	31.70	38.30	(D)	4.5	6.5	(D)
October	27.00	39.30	28.60	23.7	10.7	28.8
November	27.10	35.60	28.40	15.2	3.1	11.3
December	31.00	36.20	28.70	9.5	8.0	12.3
January ¹	31.10	35.50	30.30	6.8	7.3	10.5
February	32.10	37.20	28.70	5.8	5.5	9.0
March	30.60	28.40	30.80	10.8	17.3	7.3
April	33.60	32.30	33.50	1.2	4.6	3.9
May	37.50	27.30	28.10	3.8	8.7	2.5
June	28.10	33.60	27.60	12.4	2.8	3.3
July	40.70	37.00	37.00	2.5	15.5	0.6
August	40.60	25.90	(D)	3.8	10.0	(D)
MYA	30.00	33.40	29.10	100.0	100.0	100.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Chickpeas, Small (Garbanzo, smaller than 20/64 in), Monthly Prices Received, Monthly Farm Marketing Percentages, and Marketing Year Average Prices – United States, 2007-2008 through 2009-2010

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received			Farm marketing percentages		
	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010
	(Dollars per Cwt)	(Dollars per Cwt)	(Dollars per Cwt)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
September	(D)	32.00	(D)	(D)	1.6	(D)
October	14.50	37.70	18.60	30.5	20.7	44.4
November	(S)	35.00	19.70	(S)	20.8	2.0
December	20.80	29.50	19.90	15.5	12.5	18.5
January ¹	21.00	21.90	23.80	1.8	15.0	7.9
February	23.80	18.10	19.30	11.6	0.4	4.5
March	25.60	(D)	23.70	1.8	(D)	4.4
April	(D)	(D)	27.40	(D)	(D)	0.8
May	24.80	22.80	26.10	5.7	10.9	3.6
June	23.90	18.00	19.10	12.3	2.9	3.4
July	27.70	28.70	22.80	12.5	7.3	6.6
August	25.20	13.30	(D)	4.2	5.7	(D)
MYA	20.90	29.10	20.30	100.0	100.0	100.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 2000 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total marketings. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded marketings. Recommendations are prepared by the State Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: For most items, the current month's preliminary price represents a 3-5 day period around the 15th of the month. Previous month's prices represent actual dollars received for quantities sold during the entire month. Revisions are published in monthly issues of Agricultural Prices.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Prices Paid by Farmers

The November Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) at 188 (1990-1992=100), is up 1.1 percent from October 2010 and 5.6 percent from November 2009.

Production index: The November index, at 193, increased 1.6 percent from last month and 6.6 percent from last year. Higher prices in November for complete feeds, nitrogen, and supplements more than offset lower prices for other services, feeder pigs, and hay & forages.

Feed: The November index, at 203, increased 4.6 percent from October and 11 percent from last November. Since October, higher prices for complete feeds, supplements, concentrates, and feed grains more than offset lower prices for hay & forages.

Livestock and poultry: The November index, at 133, increased 0.8 percent from last month and 18 percent from last year. Since October, higher prices for feeder cattle more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The November feeder cattle price, at \$112.20 per cwt, is up \$2.10 from the October price. November feeder pigs averaged \$128.00 per cwt, down \$8.00 from October.

Fertilizer: The November index, at 262, is up 4.4 percent from October and is 13 percent above November a year ago. Since October, prices are higher for nitrogen, potash & phosphate, and mixed fertilizer.

Chemicals: The November index, at 146, increased 0.7 percent from October but decreased 4.6 percent from last November. Compared with last month, prices are higher for herbicides, insecticides, and fungicides/other.

Fuels: The November index, at 297, is up 2.8 percent from a month earlier and is 13 percent above November 2009. Compared with last month, prices are higher for diesel, LP gas, and gasoline.

Machinery: The November index, at 229, is unchanged from October but is 1.3 percent above last November. Compared with last month, prices are higher for self-propelled machinery and other machinery.

Consumer price index: The October 2010 Consumer Price Index, as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, for all urban consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.1 percent before seasonal adjustment to a level of 218.711 (1982-1984=100). The September index is 218.439. For the 12-month period ending in October, the overall index increased 1.2 percent.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Indexes and ratios	1910-1914 = 100			1990-1992 = 100		
	November 2009	October 2010	November 2010	November 2009	October 2010	November 2010
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	2369	2475	2501	178	186	188
Production	1752	1842	1870	181	190	193
Feed	894	947	993	183	194	203
Livestock & poultry	1444	1682	1698	113	132	133
Seeds	3008	2815	2815	304	284	284
Fertilizer	847	922	961	231	251	262
Chemicals	947	897	903	153	145	146
Fuels	2041	2234	2288	264	289	297
Supplies & repairs	1114	1141	1141	157	161	161
Autos & trucks	2987	2989	2997	112	112	113
Machinery	5658	5734	5753	226	229	229
Building materials	2205	2250	2251	162	166	166
Services & rent	1966	2067	2058	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	158	164	163
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	178	191	191
Interest ¹	3478	3211	3211	139	128	128
Taxes ²	6370	7190	7190	238	268	268
Wage rates	7062	7192	7192	189	192	192
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	2438	2556	2588	181	190	193
Family living-CPI ³	2055	2077	2080	160	162	162
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	76	83	85
Parity ratio ⁴	36	40	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	38	42	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	1441	1452	1456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	188	195	196
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	168	177	180
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	178	187	192
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	182	192	193

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.044 for 2010 and the revised factor is 1.041 for 2009.

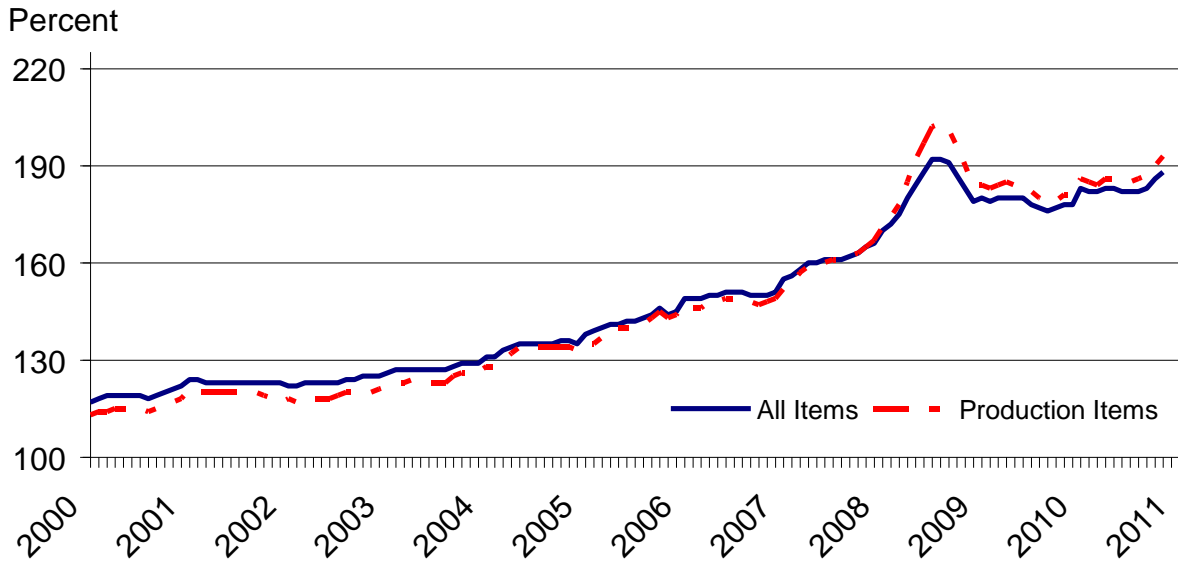
⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-Components – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

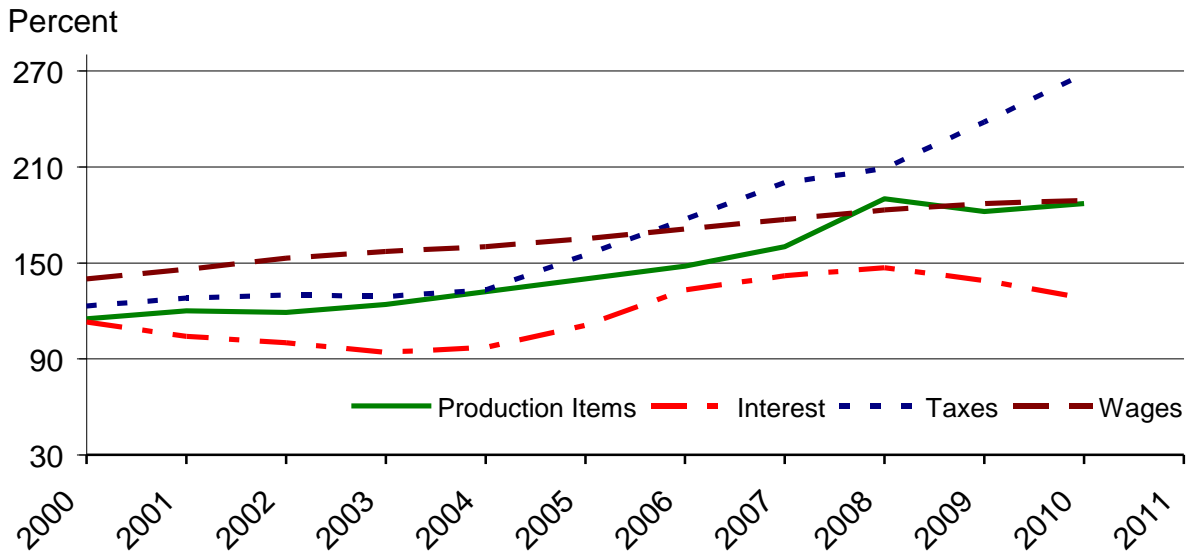
[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

	Relative weights		Indexes (1990-1992=100)		
	2009	2010	November 2009	October 2010	November 2010
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	68.9	70.2	181	190	193
Feed	11.4	11.9	183	194	203
Feed grains	1.6	1.7	156	186	198
Complete feeds	5.6	5.8	191	196	205
Hay & forages	1.4	1.5	141	147	145
Concentrates	1.8	1.9	193	205	216
Supplements	1.0	1.0	225	246	269
Livestock & poultry	8.2	8.6	113	132	133
Feeder cattle	6.4	6.7	111	130	133
Feeder pigs	0.7	0.7	107	148	139
Milk cow replacements	0.7	0.7	110	118	118
Poultry	0.5	0.5	148	148	148
Seeds	3.8	3.9	304	284	284
Field crops	3.5	3.6	319	299	299
Grasses & legumes	0.4	0.4	161	139	139
Fertilizer	4.7	5.2	231	251	262
Mixed fertilizer	2.1	2.3	240	233	235
Nitrogen	2.0	2.2	215	249	270
Potash & phosphate	0.7	0.7	252	317	326
Chemicals	3.3	3.2	153	145	146
Herbicides	2.1	2.0	143	134	135
Insecticides	0.8	0.7	169	163	164
Fungicides & other	0.5	0.5	174	167	168
Fuels	3.6	3.9	264	289	297
Diesel	2.3	2.5	271	303	310
Gasoline	0.8	0.9	231	245	249
LP gas	0.4	0.5	295	289	300
Supplies & repairs	4.6	4.6	157	161	161
Supplies	1.5	1.5	153	156	156
Repairs	3.1	3.0	159	163	163
Autos & trucks	1.6	1.5	112	112	113
Autos	0.2	0.2	112	110	111
Trucks	1.4	1.3	112	113	113
Machinery	4.4	4.5	226	229	229
Tractors	1.0	1.0	189	190	190
Self-propelled	1.8	1.8	231	236	237
Other machinery	1.7	1.7	241	244	244
Building materials	4.6	4.5	162	166	166
Services	12.2	12.1	158	164	163
Custom rates	1.3	1.2	145	145	145
Other services	11.0	10.8	160	167	165
Rent	6.4	6.3	178	191	191
Cash	3.4	3.4	224	243	243
Share	3.0	2.9	124	130	130
Interest	3.7	3.6	139	128	128
Taxes	3.0	3.0	238	268	268
Wage rates	7.6	7.5	189	192	192
Family living-CPI	16.9	15.7	160	162	162

Paid Indexes by Month, All Items and Production Items – United States: 1990-1992=100

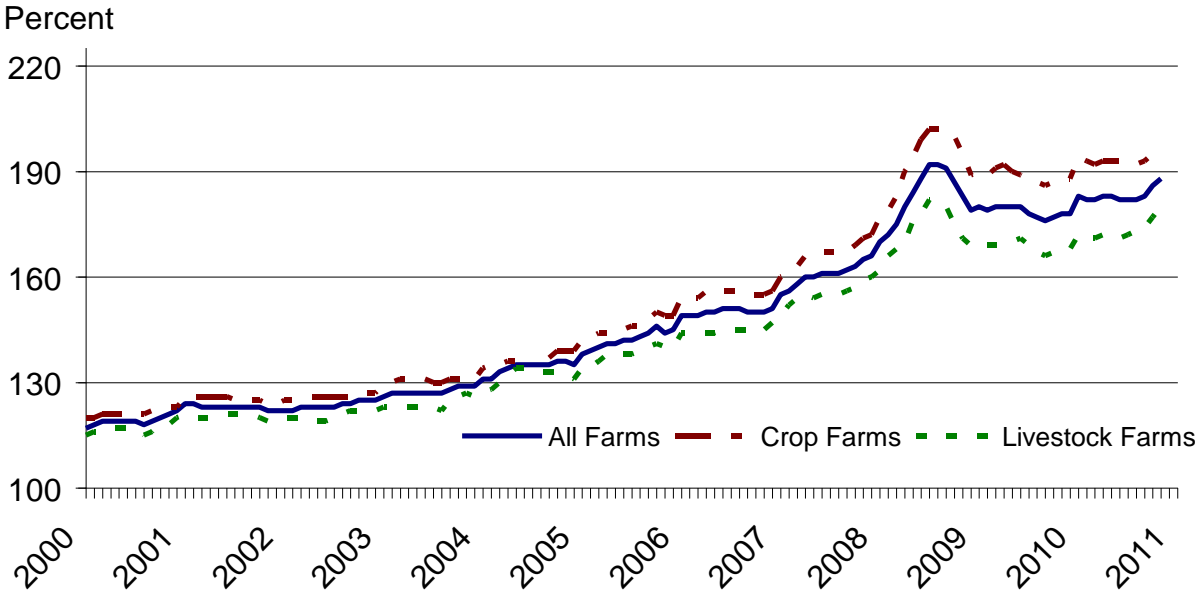


Paid Indexes, Annual Averages, Production Items, Interest, Taxes, and Wages – United States: 1990-1992=100

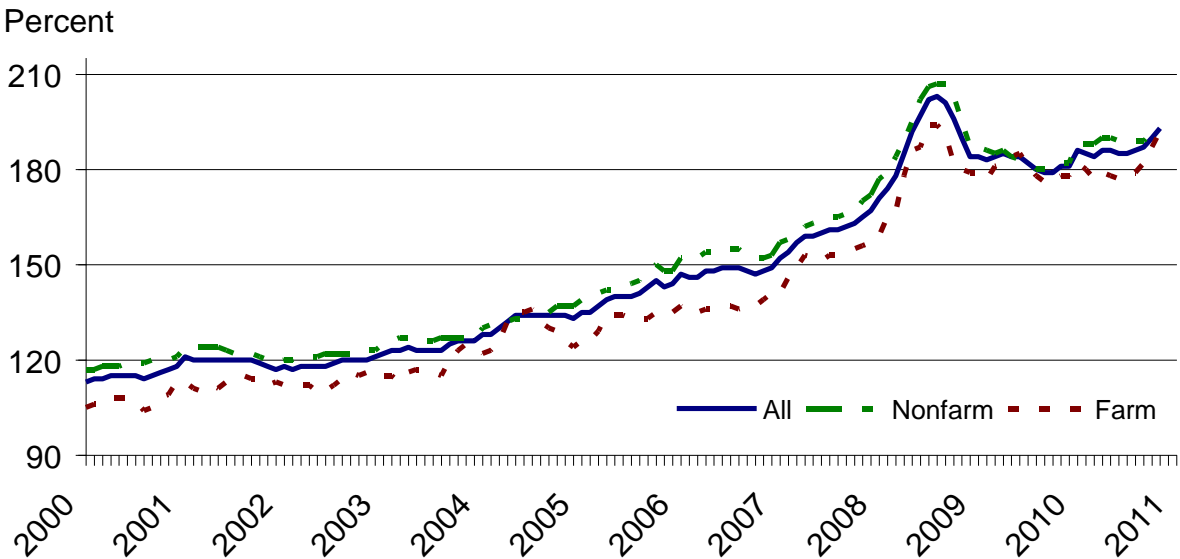


Index values are year-to-date for current year.

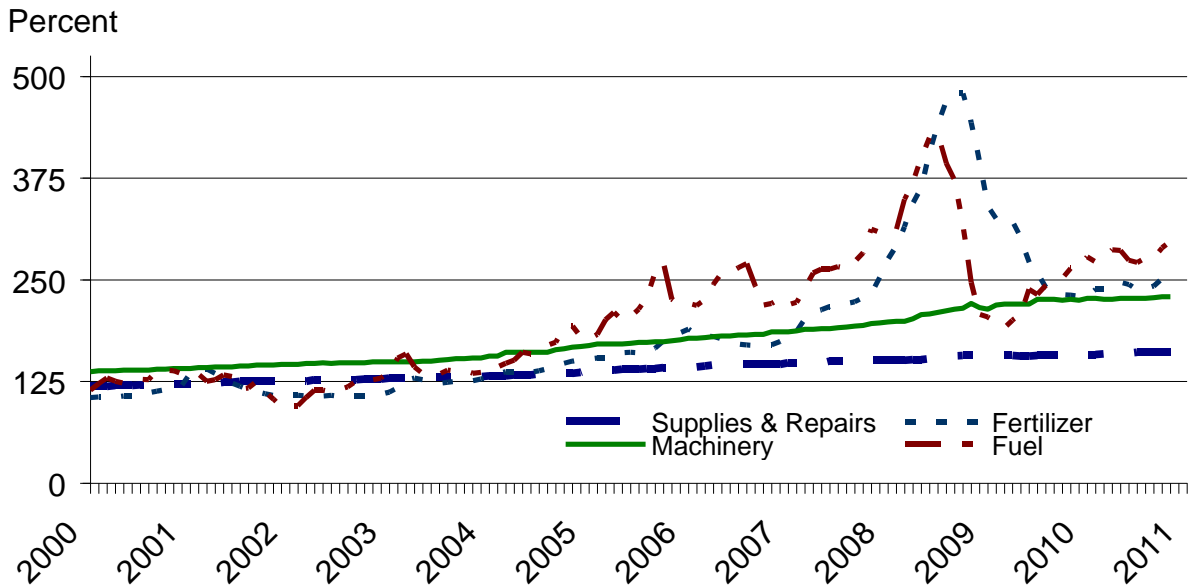
Paid Indexes by Farm Type and Month, All Items – United States: 1990-1992=100



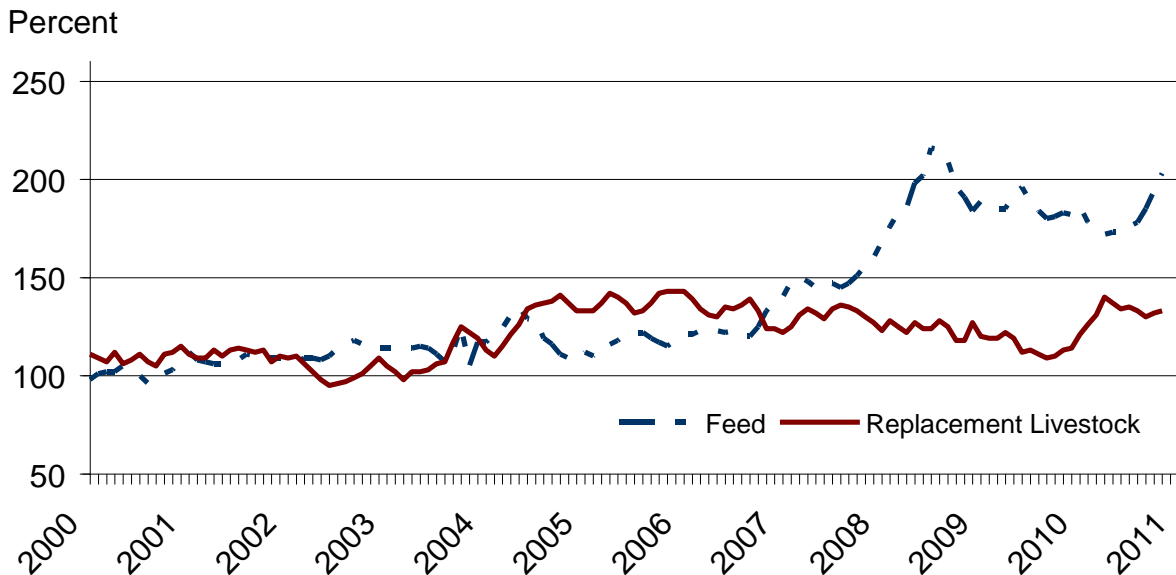
Paid Indexes by Origin and Month, All Production Items – United States: 1990-1992=100



Paid Indexes by Non-Farm Sector and Month, Supplies & Repairs, Fertilizer, Machinery, and Fuel – United States 1990-1992=100



Paid Indexes by Month, Feed and Replacement Livestock – United States: 1990-1992=100



Feed Price Ratios – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	3.9	4.0	3.7
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	10.0	6.5	9.4
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	11.0	12.3	10.3
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.26	2.40	2.22
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	23.4	22.9	21.8
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	5.7	6.8	6.4

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa hay. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 41 percent alfalfa hay, and 8 percent soybeans.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

Item	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live pound	0.410	0.470	0.470
Eggs, marketdozen	0.884	0.654	1.020
Hogs, allcwt	40.30	53.30	47.20
Milk, allcwt	15.40	18.50	17.90
Steers and heiferscwt	85.40	98.80	100.00
Turkeys, live pound	0.541	0.734	0.736
Cornbushel	3.65	4.32	4.59
Hay, alfalfa ton	109.00	118.00	117.00
Soybeansbushel	9.53	10.20	11.20
Wheat, allbushel	4.79	5.87	6.21

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: November 2010 with Comparisons

Item	November 2009	October 2010	Preliminary November 2010
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	94.10	110.10	112.20
Feeder pigscwt	98.00	136.00	128.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the five business days centered around the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a nonprobability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the State Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any nonsampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these nonsampling errors.

Program change: Effective January 1, 1995, the National Agricultural Statistics Service updated the weights and changed the construction of its prices paid and received by farmers indexes. A Federal Register Notice dated October 28, 1994 discussed these program modifications.

A 1990-1992 reference and base period replaced the 1977 reference and 1971-1973 base weight period. Five-year moving average weights replaced the current fixed 1971-1973 base period weights. The 1910-1914=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 1990-1992=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights (adjusted for seasonal marketing patterns for the prices received indexes).

Information Contacts

Direct general questions to Kevin Barnes, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch at (202) 720-6146. Below are the commodity specialists to contact for additional information.

Crop Prices Received

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Jacqueline Moore, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Suzanne Avilla – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Bryan Durham – Hay, Oats	(202) 690-3234
Steve Maliszewski – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Anthony Prillaman – Corn, Proso Millet, Flaxseed	(202) 720-9526
Nick Schauer – Wheat, Rye	(202) 720-8068
Julie Schmidt – Crop Weather, Barley, Sugar Crops	(202) 720-7621
Travis Thorson – Soybeans, Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Jorge Garcia-Pratts, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Debbie Flippin – Fresh and Processing Vegetables, Onions, Strawberries	(202) 720-2157
Fred Granja – Apples, Apricots, Cherries, Plums, Prunes, Tobacco	(202) 720-4288
Dawn Keen – Floriculture, Maple Syrup, Nursery, Tree Nuts	(202) 720-4215
Steve Maliszewski – Citrus, Coffee, Grapes, Tropical Fruits	(202) 720-5944
Tierra Mobley – Berries, Cranberries, Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Dan Norris – Austrian Winter Peas, Dry Edible Peas, Lentils, Mints, Mushrooms, Peaches, Pears, Wrinkled Seed Peas, Dry Beans	(202) 720-3250
Kim Ritchie – Hops	(360) 709-2400

Livestock Prices Received

Dan Kerestes, Chief, Livestock Branch	(202) 720-3570
Scott Hollis, Livestock Section	(202) 720-3570
Jason Hardegree - Cattle	(202) 720-3040
Mike Miller - Milk, Milk Cows	(202) 720-3278
Everett Olbert - Sheep, Lambs, Goats, Wool, Mohair	(202) 720-4751
Nicholas Streff - Hogs	(202) 720-3106
Bruce Boess, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section	(202) 720-3570
Doug Bounds - Turkeys	(202) 690-3237
Kim Linonis - Eggs	(202) 690-8632
Troy Marshall - Broilers, Honey	(202) 720-3244

Indexes, Prices Paid, and Parity Prices

Kevin Barnes, Chief, Environmental, Economics and Demographics Branch	(202) 720-6146
Kevin Hintzman, Economics Section	(202) 720-6146
Daryl Brinkman - Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices	(202) 720-8844
Joe Samson - Grazing Fees	(202) 720-5446
Jennifer Sissom - Prices Paid Indexes, Prices Paid for Feed, Fertilizer, Agricultural Chemicals, Seeds, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Fuels, Feeder Livestock, Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios, Autos & Trucks	(202) 690-3229

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