



Agricultural Prices

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Special Note

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service is updating the rounding for the Prices Received and Prices Paid 2011=100 Index series beginning with the February 2016 *Agricultural Prices* report.

October Farm Prices Received Index Down 9.2 Percent

The October Prices Received Index (Agricultural Production), at 89, decreased 9.2 percent from September. At 80, the Crop Production Index decreased 8.0 percent. The Livestock Production Index, at 104, decreased 4.6 percent. Producers received lower prices for cattle, market eggs, lettuce, and broilers but higher prices for sweet corn, milk, strawberries, and hogs. In addition to prices, the indexes are influenced by the monthly mix of commodities producers market. Increased monthly movement of soybeans, corn, cotton, and calves offset the decreased marketing of cattle, milk, broilers, and wheat.

The Prices Received Index is down 11 percent from the previous year. The Food Commodities Index, at 95, decreased 7.8 percent from September and is down 15 percent from October 2014.

October Prices Paid Index Unchanged

The October Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 107, is unchanged from September but is down 4.5 percent from October 2014. Lower prices in October for concentrates, nitrogen, other services, and complete feeds offset higher prices for wage rates, feeder cattle, feeder pigs, and hay & forages.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| Index Group | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Prices received by farmers | 100 | 98 | 89 |
| Prices paid by farmers | 112 | 107 | 107 |
| Ratio of prices received to prices paid | 89 | 92 | 83 |

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October Prices Received by Farmers

The October Prices Received Index for agricultural production is 89 percent of its 2011 base, down 9.2 percent from the September index and 11 percent below the October 2014 index.

Crop Production: The October index, at 80, decreased 8.0 percent from September and is 1.2 percent lower than October 2014. Index decreases for other crop and vegetable & melon production more than offset the increase for fruit & tree nut production index.

Feed grain: The October index, at 62, is down 1.6 percent from September but is 3.3 percent above a year ago. The corn price, at \$3.67 per bushel, is down 1 cent from September but is 10 cents higher than October 2014. At \$6.26 per cwt, sorghum grain is \$1.10 below September but unchanged from October a year earlier.

Food grain: At 73, the index for October is 5.8 percent higher than September but is 13 percent lower than a year earlier. The October price for all wheat, at \$4.87 per bushel, is up 15 cents from September but is 84 cents below October 2014.

Oilseed: At 70, the index for October is down 2.8 percent from September and 13 percent lower than October 2014. The soybean price, at \$8.81 per bushel, decreased 24 cents from September and is \$1.16 below October a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The October index, at 132, is up 2.3 percent from September but is 0.8 percent lower than a year earlier. The price increase during October for strawberries more than offset the price decrease for apples.

Vegetable and melon: At 102, the index for October is down 4.7 percent from September but is 6.3 percent higher than October 2014. Price declines during October for lettuce and potatoes more than offset price increases for sweet corn and cucumbers.

Other crop: The October index, at 84, is down 6.7 percent from September and 8.7 percent below October 2014. The all hay price, at \$146 per ton, is up \$1.00 from September but \$25.00 lower than October 2014. At 57.8 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is down 2.5 cents from September and 6.7 cents below October 2014.

Livestock Production: The index for October, at 104, is 4.6 percent below September and down 23 percent from October a year earlier. Compared with a year ago, prices are lower for cattle, broilers, milk, hogs, and calves but higher for market eggs and turkeys.

Meat animal: At 109, the October index is down 4.4 percent from the previous month and 22 percent lower than a year earlier. At \$55.50 per cwt, the October hog price is up \$1.00 from September but is down \$21.50 from a year earlier. The October beef cattle price of \$128 per cwt is down \$11.00 from September and \$33.00 lower than October 2014.

Dairy: The index for October, at 88, is up 1.1 percent from September but is 29 percent lower than October a year earlier. The October all milk price of \$17.70 per cwt is up 20 cents from September but is down \$7.20 from October 2014.

Poultry and egg: At 108, the October index is down 10 percent from September and 19 percent below October 2014. The October market egg price, at \$1.26 per dozen, decreased 54.0 cents from September but is 32.5 cents above October 2014. The October broiler price, at 41.0 cents per pound, is down 2.0 cents from September and 24.0 cents below a year earlier. At 97.2 cents per pound, the October turkey price is up 4.7 cents from September and 15.0 cents from October 2014.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group | 2011 Base | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Agricultural Production | 100 | 98 | 89 |
| Crop Production | 81 | 87 | 80 |
| Grain and oilseed | 71 | 67 | 67 |
| Feed grain | 60 | 63 | 62 |
| Food grain | 84 | 69 | 73 |
| Oilseed | 80 | 72 | 70 |
| Fruit and tree nut | 133 | 129 | 132 |
| Vegetable and melon | 96 | 107 | 102 |
| Other crop | 92 | 90 | 84 |
| Livestock Production | 135 | 109 | 104 |
| Meat animal | 140 | 114 | 109 |
| Cattle | 149 | 125 | 118 |
| Hog | 116 | 82 | 83 |
| Dairy | 124 | 87 | 88 |
| Poultry and egg | 134 | 120 | 108 |
| Food Commodity | 112 | 103 | 95 |

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group | 1910 - 1914 Base | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Agricultural Production | 1029 | 1006 | 919 |
| Crop Production | 708 | 759 | 697 |
| Livestock Production | 1571 | 1269 | 1211 |

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2014 and 2015

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

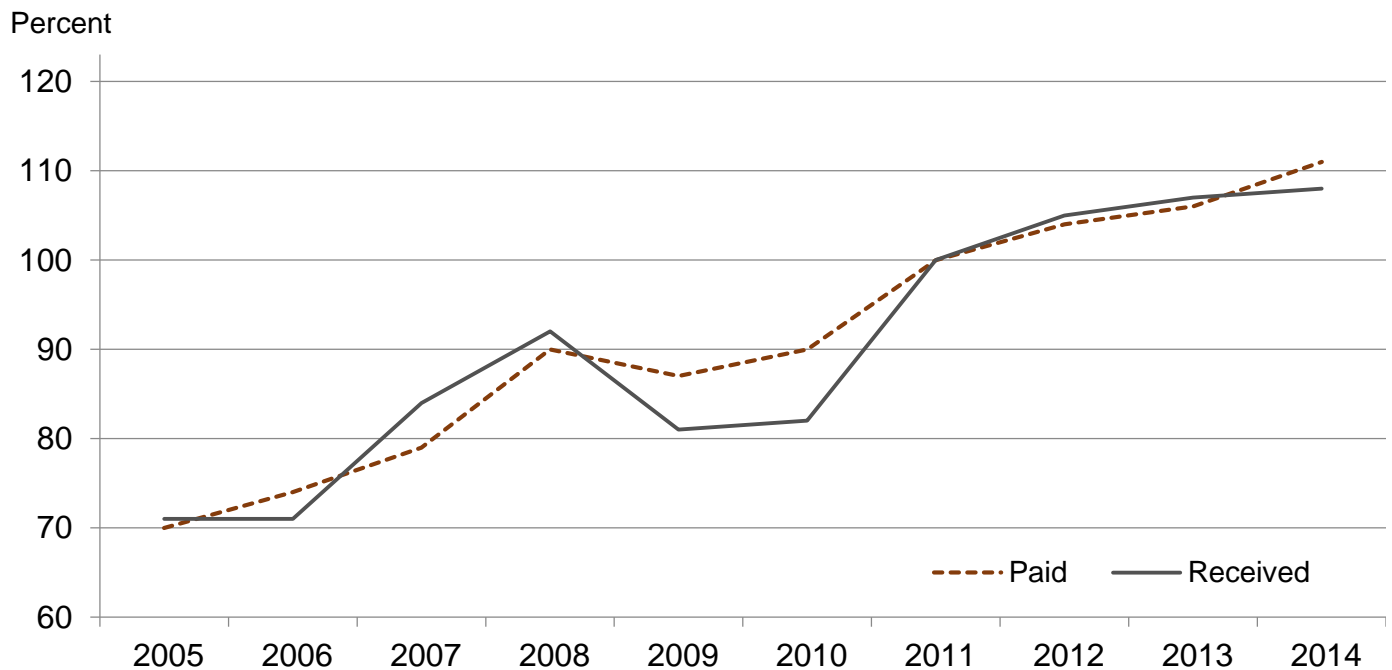
| Month | 2011 Base | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | Agricultural Production | | Crop Production | | Livestock Production | | Food Commodities | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| January | 99 | 97 | 91 | 82 | 116 | 120 | 111 | 108 |
| February | 107 | 99 | 94 | 84 | 121 | 114 | 117 | 107 |
| March | 112 | 102 | 96 | 86 | 128 | 117 | 123 | 110 |
| April | 115 | 103 | 100 | 89 | 131 | 116 | 126 | 111 |
| May | 115 | 107 | 100 | 90 | 130 | 122 | 125 | 115 |
| June | 113 | 105 | 99 | 88 | 128 | 121 | 123 | 113 |
| July | 110 | 99 | 93 | 86 | 133 | 115 | 121 | 106 |
| August | 109 | 102 | 91 | 88 | 130 | 117 | 121 | 110 |
| September | 107 | 98 | 87 | 87 | 132 | 109 | 119 | 103 |
| October | 100 | 89 | 81 | 80 | 135 | 104 | 112 | 95 |
| November | 102 | | 82 | | 134 | | 120 | |
| December | 101 | | 83 | | 127 | | 115 | |

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2014 and 2015

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

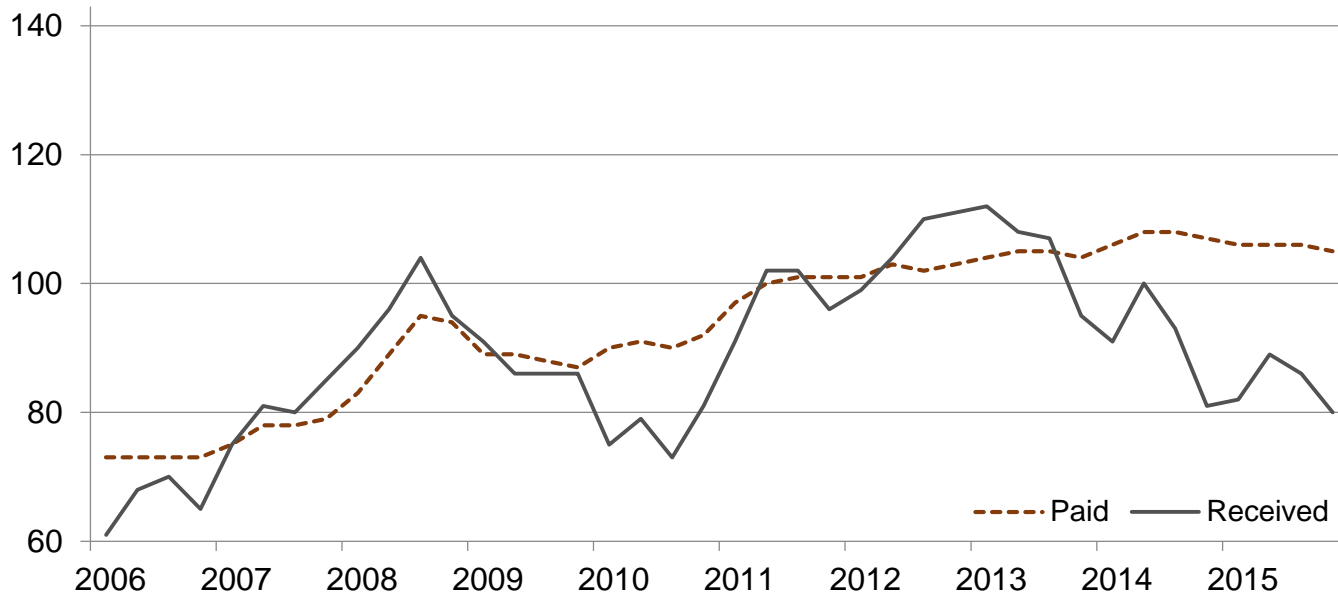
| Month | 2011 Base | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | All Items (PPITW) | | Production | | Crop Sector | | Livestock Sector | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| January | 108 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 106 | 106 | 111 | 114 |
| February | 109 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 107 | 106 | 112 | 113 |
| March | 110 | 110 | 112 | 111 | 107 | 106 | 113 | 114 |
| April | 112 | 110 | 114 | 111 | 108 | 106 | 116 | 114 |
| May | 112 | 110 | 115 | 111 | 108 | 106 | 117 | 113 |
| June | 113 | 110 | 116 | 111 | 108 | 106 | 118 | 113 |
| July | 113 | 109 | 115 | 110 | 108 | 106 | 118 | 112 |
| August | 112 | 108 | 114 | 109 | 107 | 106 | 116 | 111 |
| September | 112 | 107 | 115 | 107 | 107 | 105 | 118 | 109 |
| October | 112 | 107 | 114 | 107 | 107 | 105 | 117 | 109 |
| November | 112 | | 114 | | 107 | | 117 | |
| December | 111 | | 114 | | 106 | | 117 | |

Received and Paid Indexes, Annual Average – United States: 2011=100



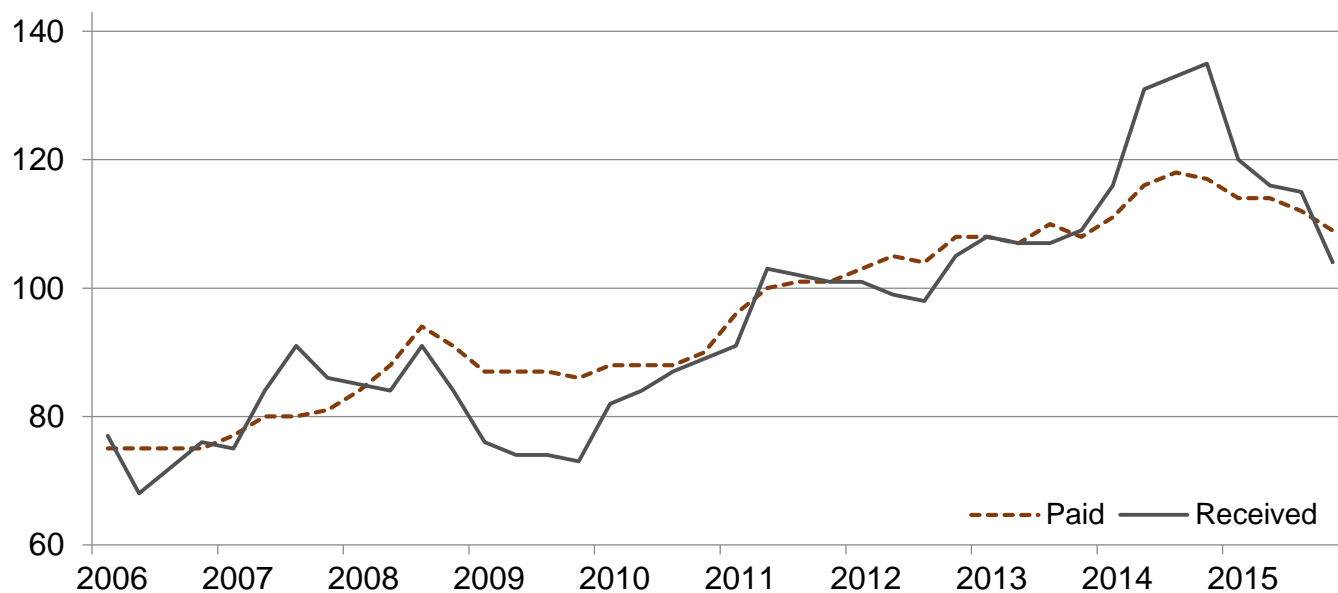
Crop Farm Received and Paid Indexes, All Items by Quarter – United States: 2011=100

Percent

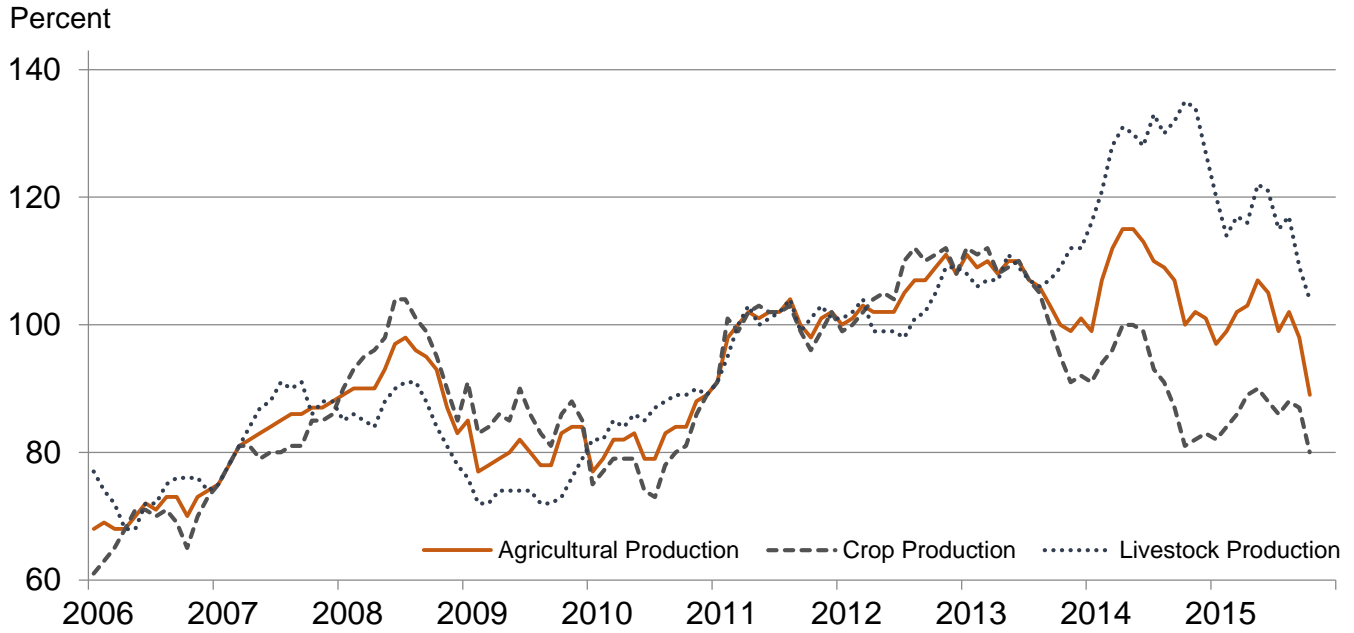


Livestock Farm Received and Paid Indexes, All Items by Quarter – United States: 2011=100

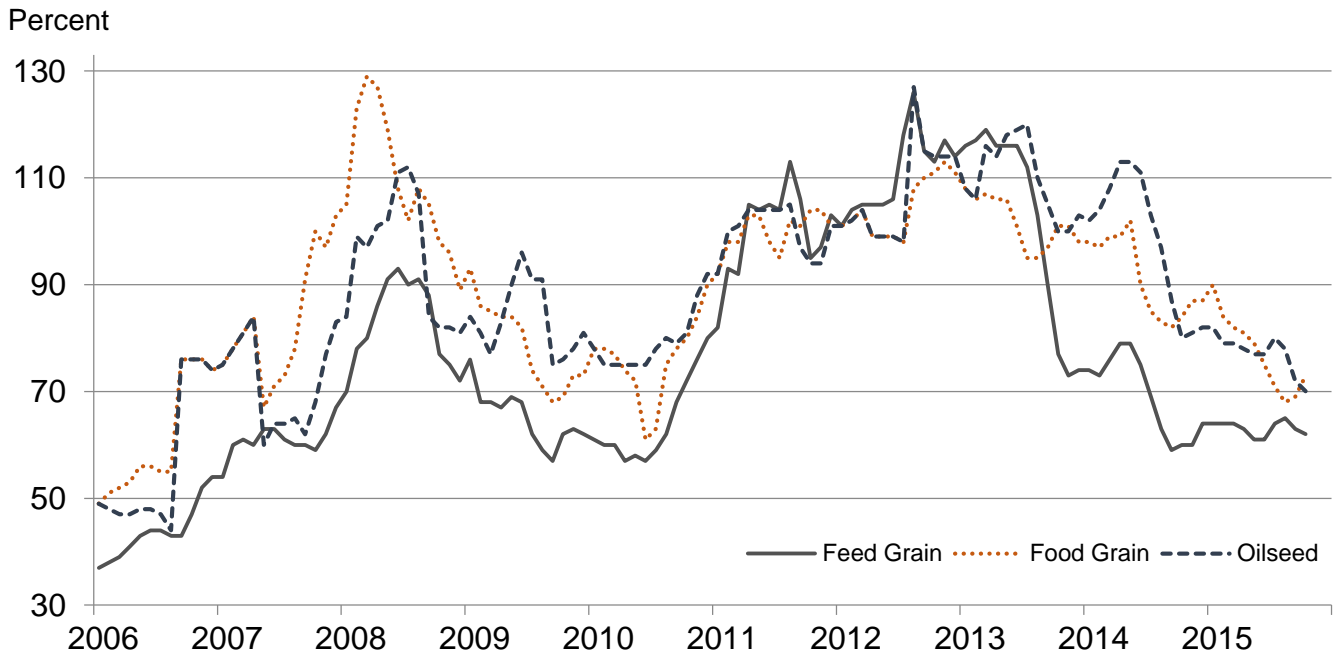
Percent



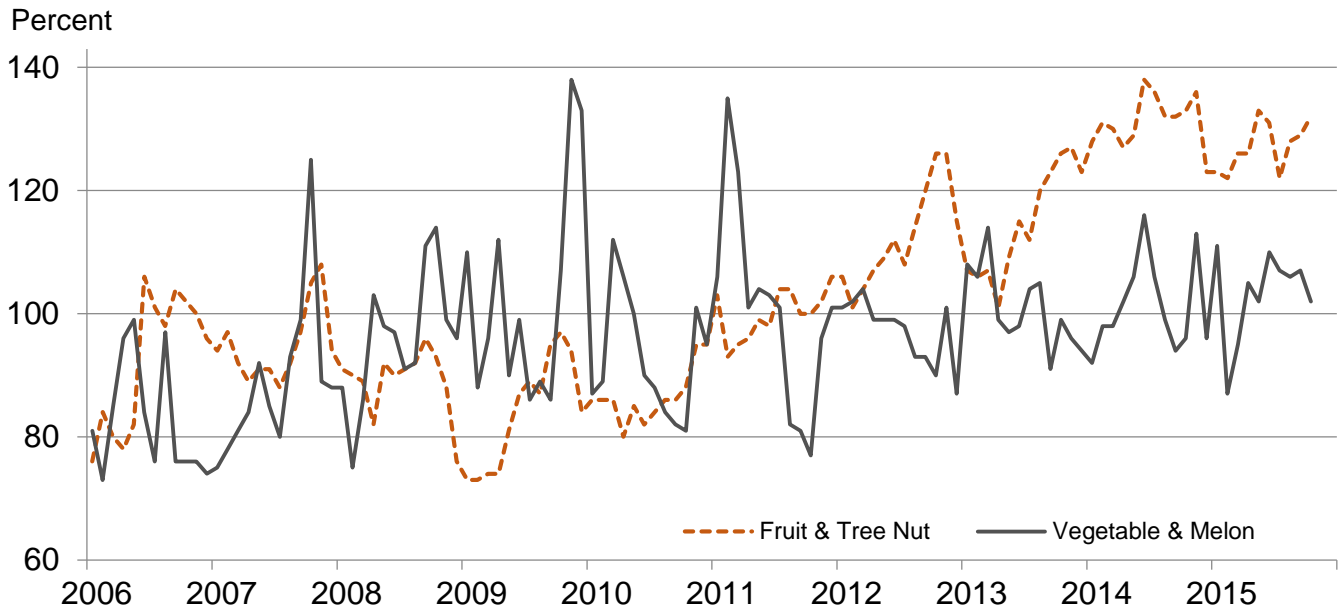
Received Indexes by Month, Agricultural, Crop, and Livestock Production – United States: 2011=100



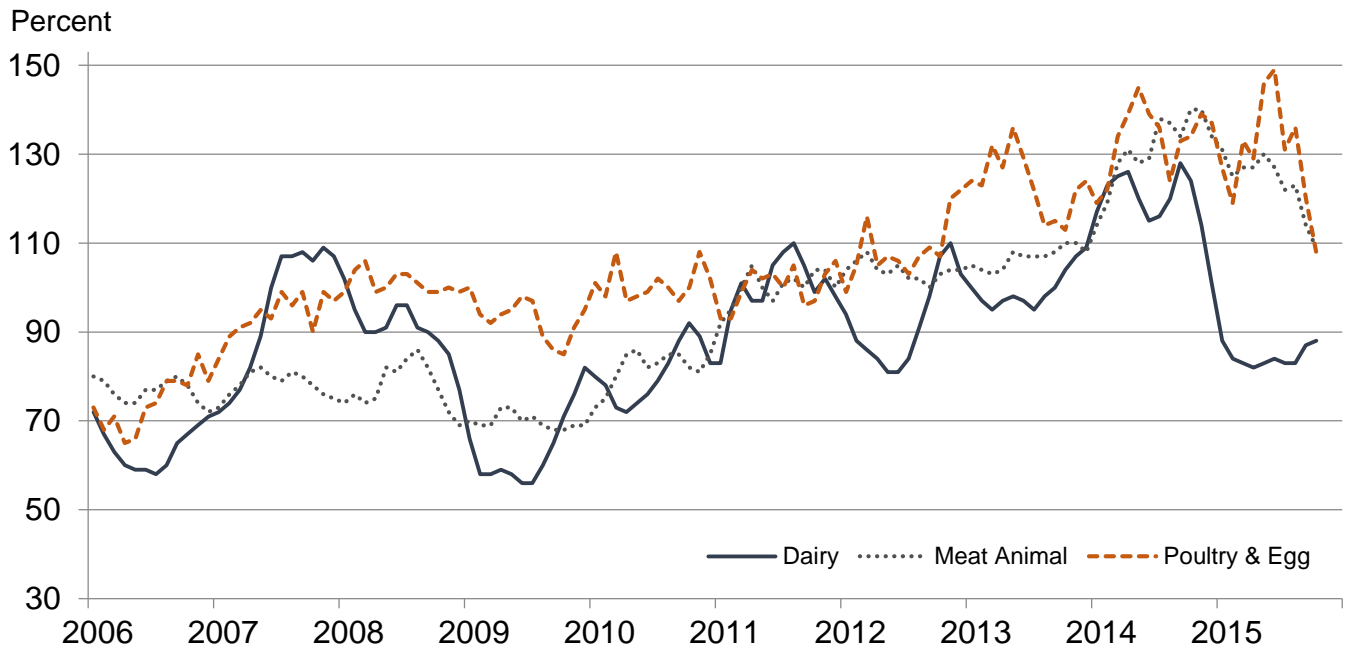
Received Indexes by Month, Feed Grain, Food Grain, and Oilseed – United States: 2011=100



**Received Indexes by Month,
Fruit & Tree Nut and Vegetable & Melon –
United States: 2011=100**



**Received Indexes by Month,
Dairy, Meat Animal, and Poultry & Egg –
United States: 2011=100**



Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| Commodity | 2011 Base Price | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Field crops | | | | |
| Austrian winter peas | dollars/cwt 19.50 | (D) | (D) | 26.30 |
| Barley, all | dollars/bushel 4.79 | 5.24 | 5.49 | 5.54 |
| Feed | dollars/bushel 4.59 | 3.13 | 3.25 | 2.98 |
| Malting | dollars/bushel 4.83 | 5.76 | 5.73 | 5.78 |
| Beans, dry edible | dollars/cwt 34.60 | 32.20 | 27.30 | 27.30 |
| Canola | dollars/cwt 23.10 | 15.80 | 15.10 | 14.80 |
| Chickpeas, all | dollars/cwt 35.70 | 26.00 | 28.70 | 26.60 |
| Large | dollars/cwt 39.20 | 29.70 | 29.40 | 27.20 |
| Small | dollars/cwt 23.40 | 21.00 | 23.50 | 22.90 |
| Corn | dollars/bushel 6.02 | 3.57 | 3.68 | 3.67 |
| | | | | |
| Cotton, Upland | dollars/pound 0.880 | 0.645 | 0.603 | 0.578 |
| Cottonseed | dollars/ton 131.00 | 201.00 | 203.00 | 235.00 |
| Flaxseed | dollars/bushel 14.20 | 11.50 | 9.07 | 8.59 |
| Hay, all, baled | dollars/ton 159.00 | 171.00 | 145.00 | 146.00 |
| Alfalfa | dollars/ton 176.00 | 193.00 | 157.00 | 156.00 |
| Other | dollars/ton 119.00 | 128.00 | 119.00 | 124.00 |
| Lentils | dollars/cwt 27.50 | 23.70 | 28.40 | 29.40 |
| Oats | dollars/bushel 3.42 | 3.16 | 2.03 | 2.20 |
| Peanuts, in-shell | dollars/pound 0.252 | 0.210 | 0.201 | 0.187 |
| Peas, dry edible | dollars/cwt 13.60 | 11.00 | 12.40 | 10.90 |
| | | | | |
| Potatoes | dollars/cwt 9.78 | 7.30 | 7.45 | 7.23 |
| Rice, all | dollars/cwt 13.70 | 14.00 | 11.60 | 12.30 |
| Long | dollars/cwt 12.30 | 12.90 | 10.90 | 11.50 |
| Medium and short | dollars/cwt 18.40 | 18.70 | 15.70 | 14.90 |
| Sorghum grain | dollars/cwt 10.70 | 6.26 | 7.36 | 6.26 |
| Soybeans | dollars/bushel 12.50 | 9.97 | 9.05 | 8.81 |
| Sunflowers, all | dollars/cwt 29.00 | 21.70 | 25.20 | 18.60 |
| | | | | |
| Wheat, all | dollars/bushel 7.44 | 5.71 | 4.72 | 4.87 |
| Winter | dollars/bushel 6.93 | 5.65 | 4.64 | 4.79 |
| Durum | dollars/bushel 9.22 | 8.48 | 6.36 | 6.56 |
| Other spring | dollars/bushel 8.33 | 5.57 | 4.68 | 4.80 |
| Hard red winter | dollars/bushel 7.07 | 5.48 | 4.35 | 4.46 |
| Soft red winter | dollars/bushel 6.77 | 4.95 | 4.31 | 4.55 |
| Hard red spring | dollars/bushel 8.38 | 5.53 | 4.63 | 4.74 |
| White | dollars/bushel 6.58 | 6.15 | 5.49 | 5.62 |
| Fruits | | | | |
| Citrus, equivalent on-tree | | | | |
| Grapefruit | dollars/box 7.47 | 12.33 | 7.64 | 13.79 |
| Lemons | dollars/box 12.30 | 38.47 | 31.02 | 36.18 |
| Oranges | dollars/box 8.16 | 13.82 | 14.80 | 15.28 |
| Tangelos | dollars/box 3.50 | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Tangerines and mandarins | dollars/box 15.30 | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| | | | | |
| Noncitrus, fresh | | | | |
| Apples ¹ | dollars/pound 0.325 | 0.402 | 0.430 | 0.414 |
| Grapes ¹ | dollars/ton 628.00 | 1,530.00 | 1,490.00 | 1,510.00 |
| Peaches ¹ | dollars/ton 507.00 | (S) | 828.00 | (S) |
| Pears ¹ | dollars/ton 559.00 | 696.00 | 708.00 | 744.00 |
| Strawberries | dollars/cwt 104.00 | 112.00 | 71.30 | 100.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity | 2011 Base Price | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---|--------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Vegetables, fresh ¹ | | | | |
| Asparagus dollars/cwt | 37.50 | (NA) | (NA) | (S) |
| Beans, snap ² dollars/cwt | 69.00 | 63.10 | (D) | (D) |
| Broccoli dollars/cwt | 41.60 | 34.60 | 57.10 | 58.10 |
| Cantaloupes ² dollars/cwt | 16.50 | 36.10 | 27.70 | 22.30 |
| Carrots dollars/cwt | 30.80 | 26.90 | 30.40 | 31.30 |
| Cauliflower dollars/cwt | 47.00 | 43.20 | 55.50 | 68.60 |
| Celery dollars/cwt | 22.50 | 16.90 | 22.70 | 28.00 |
| Corn, sweet dollars/cwt | 30.70 | 42.20 | 32.30 | 47.90 |
| Cucumbers ² dollars/cwt | 18.70 | 37.00 | 33.00 | (D) |
| Lettuce dollars/cwt | 24.30 | 33.40 | 48.90 | 34.40 |
| Onions ³ dollars/cwt | 11.90 | 10.30 | 11.80 | 12.50 |
| Tomatoes dollars/cwt | 51.20 | 54.60 | 35.80 | 41.80 |
| Livestock | | | | |
| Calves dollars/cwt | 142.00 | 307.00 | 241.00 | 234.00 |
| Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt | 115.00 | 161.00 | 139.00 | 128.00 |
| Cows ⁴ dollars/cwt | 71.60 | 116.00 | 104.00 | 89.50 |
| Steers and heifers dollars/cwt | 117.00 | 163.00 | 140.00 | 129.00 |
| Milk cows ^{5 6} dollars/head | 1,420.00 | 2,120.00 | 2,030.00 | 1,980.00 |
| Hogs, all dollars/cwt | 66.50 | 77.00 | 54.50 | 55.50 |
| Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt | 66.80 | 77.40 | 54.90 | 55.40 |
| Sows dollars/cwt | 57.90 | 66.40 | 45.20 | 57.40 |
| Dairy and poultry | | | | |
| Milk, all ⁷ dollars/cwt | 20.10 | 24.90 | 17.50 | 17.70 |
| Fat test percent | 3.71 | 3.79 | 3.69 | 3.80 |
| Broilers, live ⁸ dollars/pound | 0.459 | 0.650 | 0.430 | 0.410 |
| Eggs, all ⁹ dollars/dozen | 0.969 | 1.14 | 1.90 | 1.44 |
| Market ^{9 10} dollars/dozen | 0.796 | 0.935 | 1.80 | 1.26 |
| Turkeys, live ¹¹ dollars/pound | 0.680 | 0.822 | 0.925 | 0.972 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | |
| Eggs, all dollars/dozen | 0.979 | 1.21 | 2.10 | 1.54 |
| Seasonal factor percent | 101 | 95 | 91 | 94 |
| Milk, all ⁷ dollars/cwt | 20.20 | 23.20 | 16.70 | 16.50 |
| Seasonal factor percent | 100 | 107 | 105 | 107 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning January 2006, point of first sale. FOB shipping point for prior years.

² Monthly estimates began January 1995.

³ Includes some processing.

⁴ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁵ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁶ Milk cow prices are for October 2014, July 2015, and October 2015.

⁷ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price.

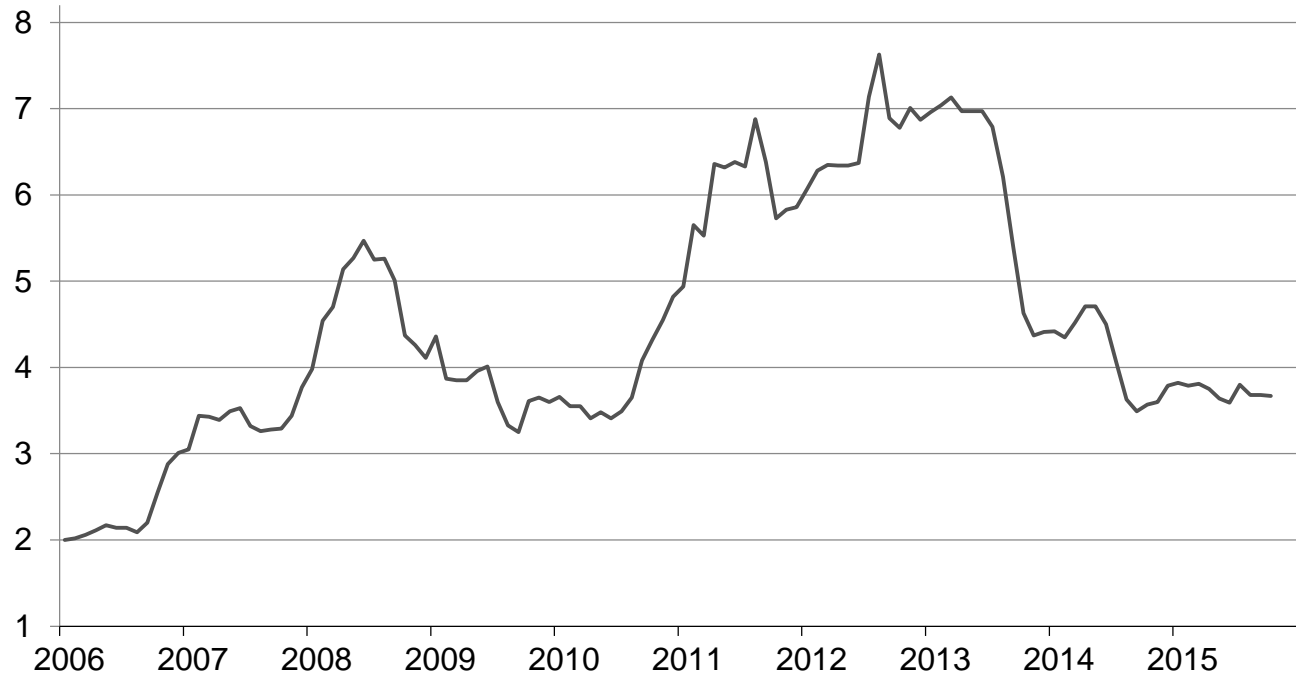
⁹ Mid-month price.

¹⁰ Also referred to as table eggs.

¹¹ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

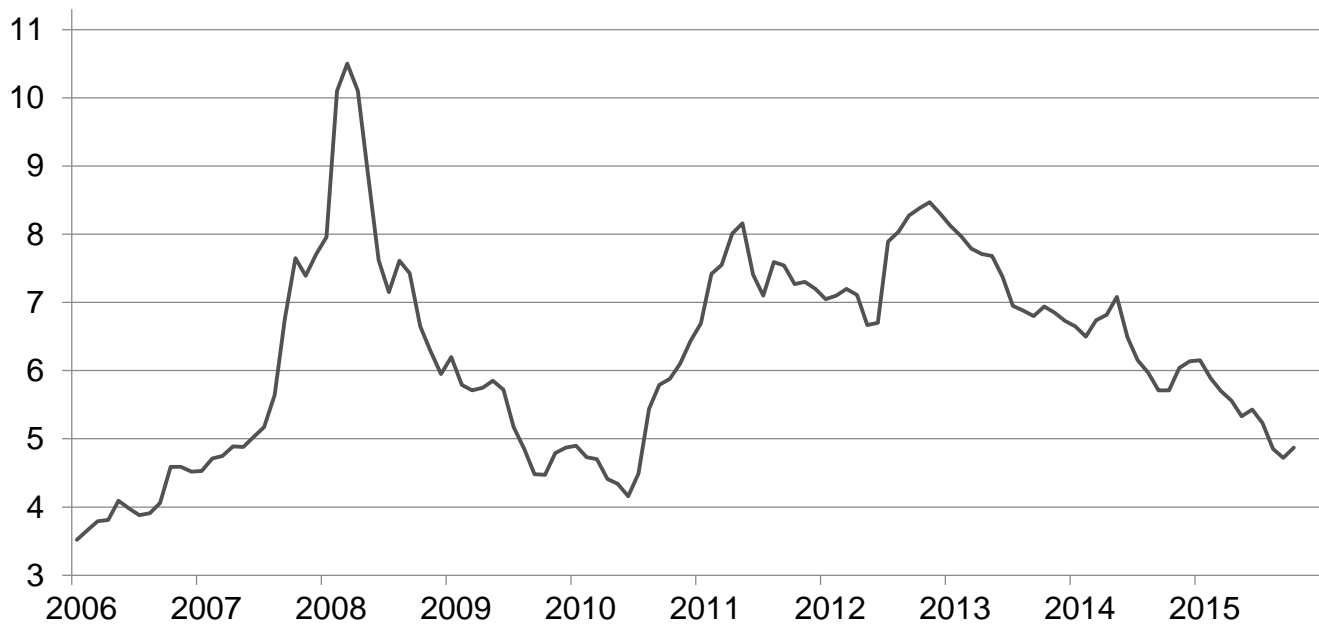
Prices Received for Corn by Month – United States

Dollars per bushel



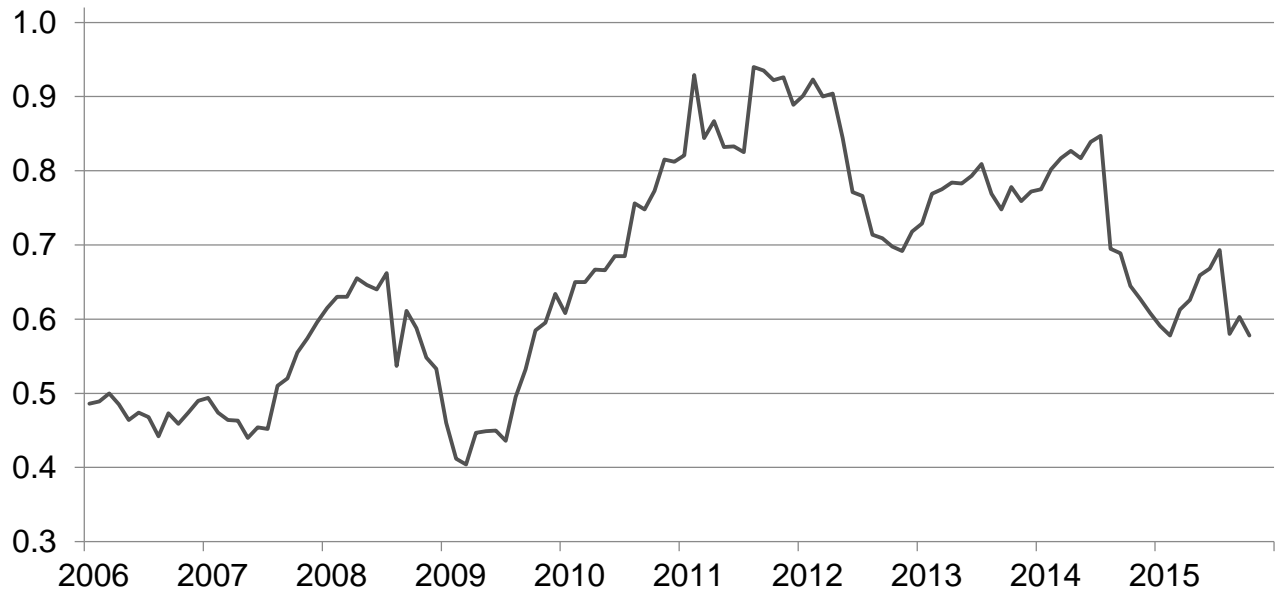
Prices Received for Wheat by Month – United States

Dollars per bushel



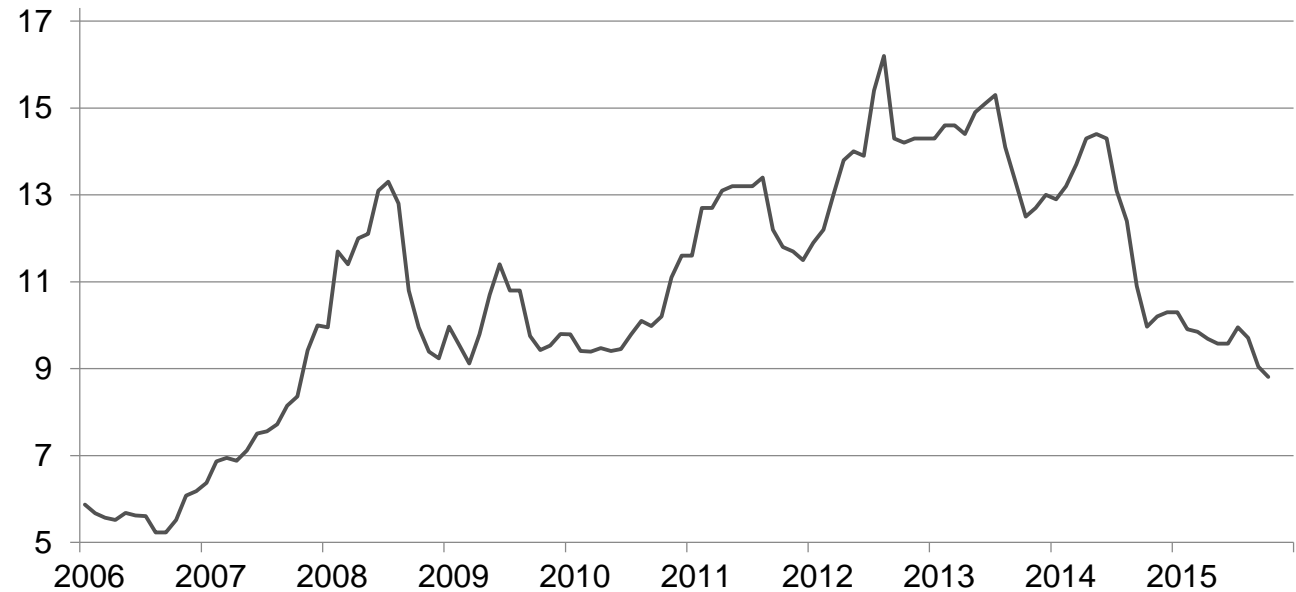
Prices Received for Upland Cotton by Month – United States

Dollars per pound

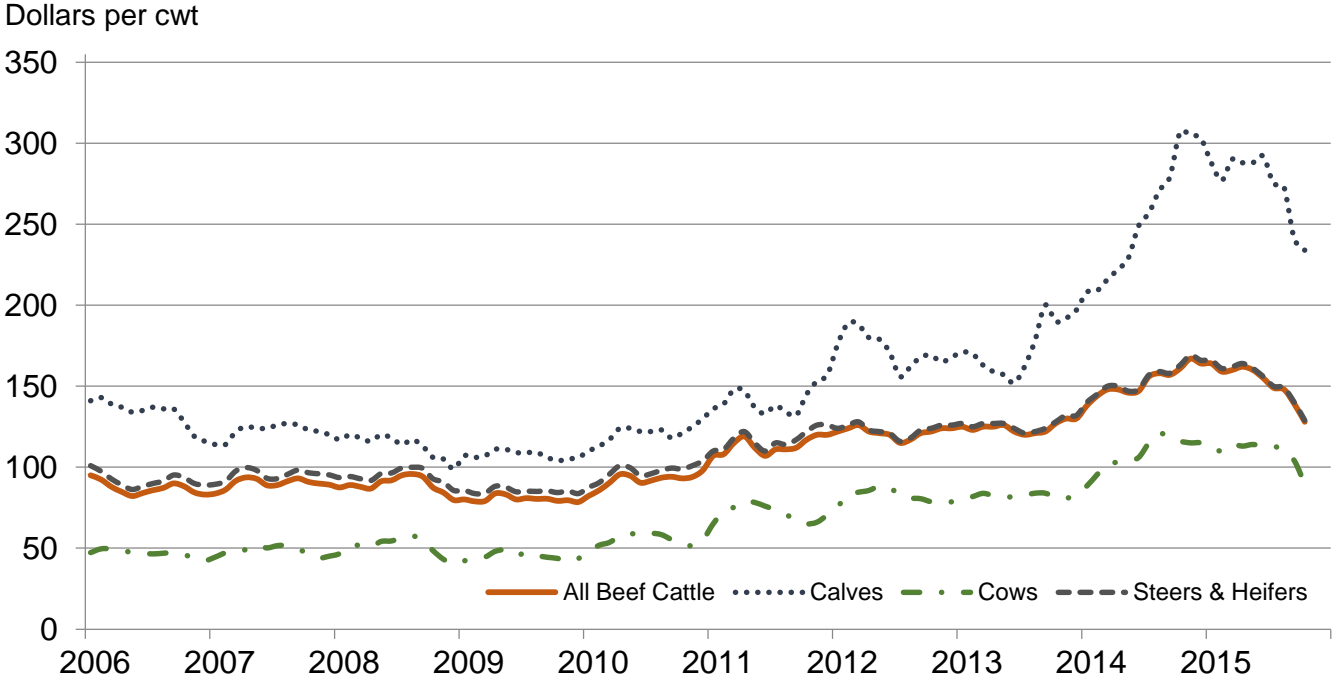


Prices Received for Soybeans by Month – United States

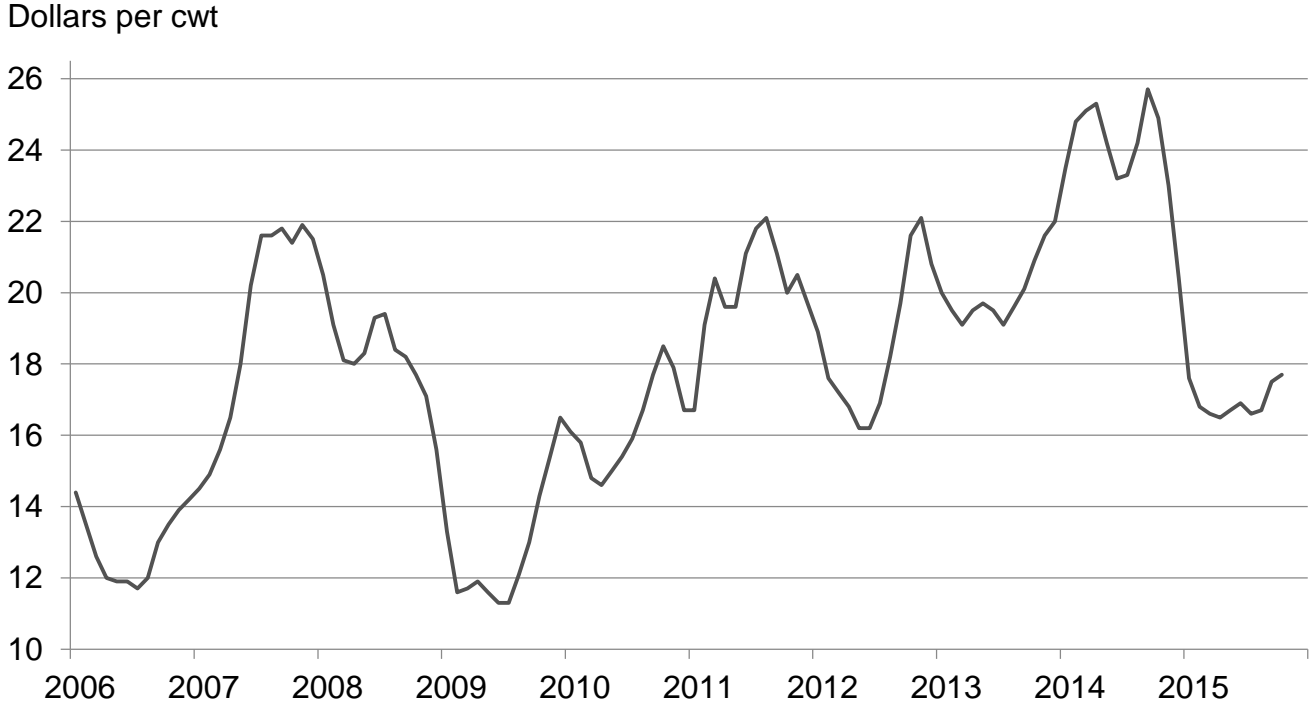
Dollars per bushel



Prices Received for Cattle by Month – United States

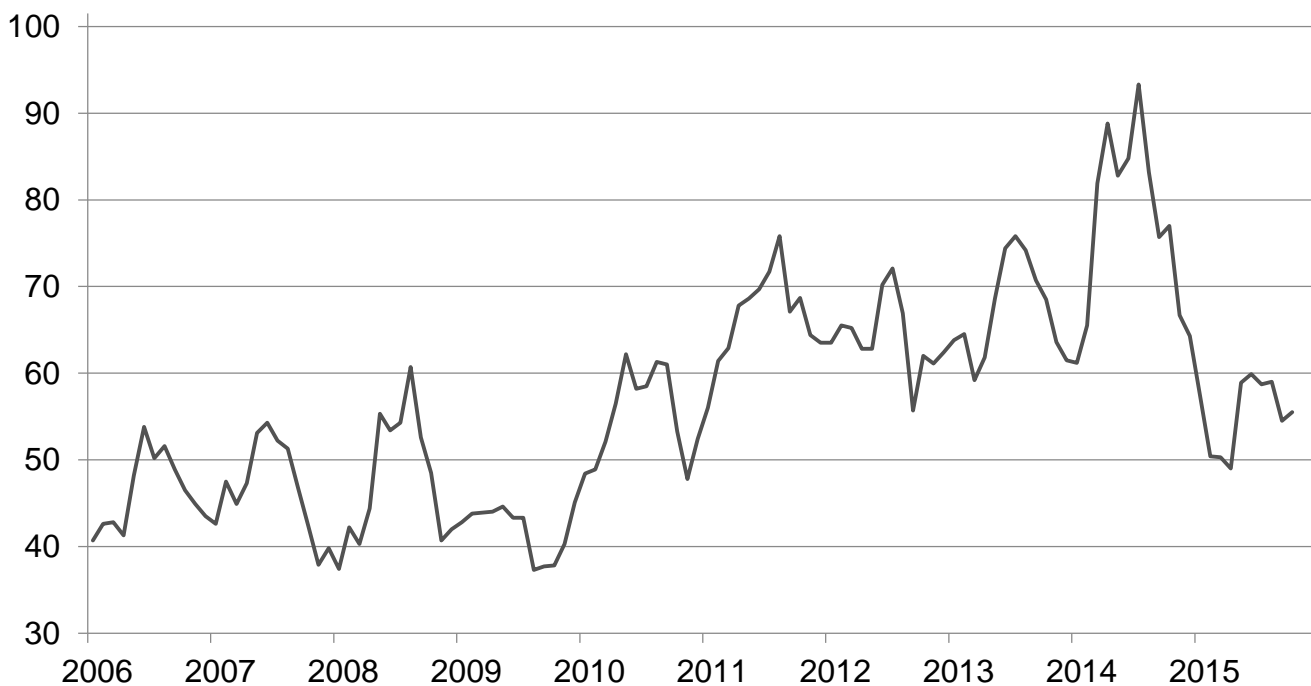


Prices Received for Milk by Month – United States



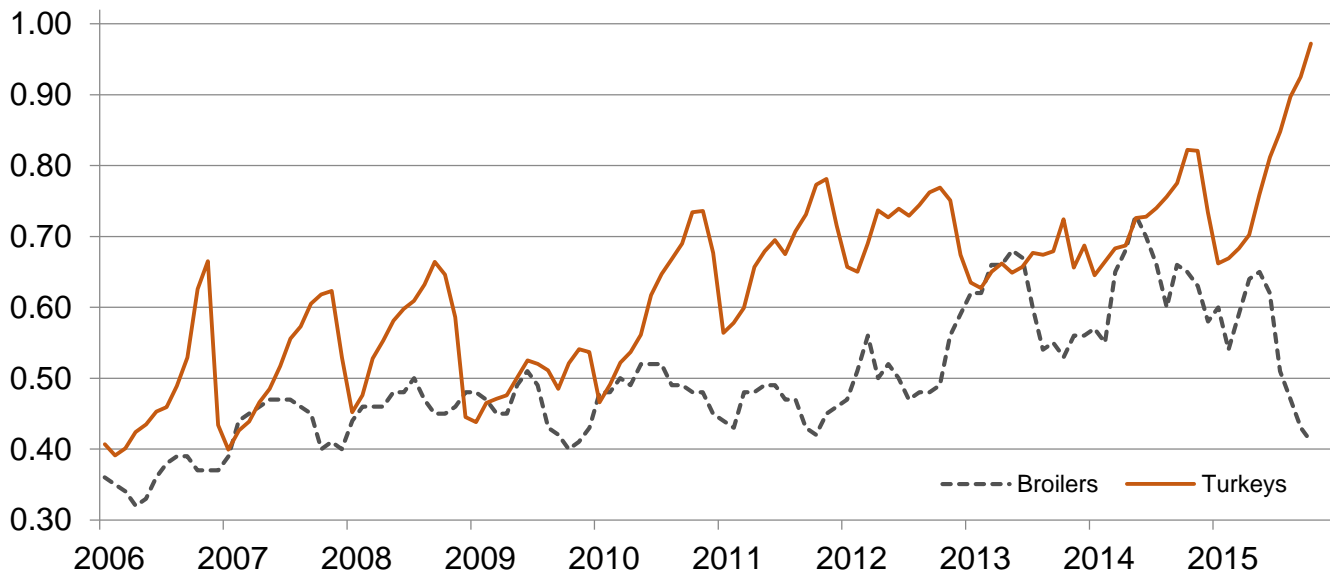
Prices Received for Hogs by Month – United States

Dollars per cwt



Prices Received for Poultry by Month – United States

Dollars per pound



Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2015 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | All wheat | | | Corn | | | Soybeans | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| January | 8.12 | 6.65 | 6.15 | 6.96 | 4.42 | 3.82 | 14.30 | 12.90 | 10.30 |
| February | 7.97 | 6.50 | 5.89 | 7.04 | 4.35 | 3.79 | 14.60 | 13.20 | 9.91 |
| March | 7.79 | 6.74 | 5.70 | 7.13 | 4.52 | 3.81 | 14.60 | 13.70 | 9.85 |
| April | 7.71 | 6.82 | 5.56 | 6.97 | 4.71 | 3.75 | 14.40 | 14.30 | 9.69 |
| May | 7.68 | 7.08 | 5.33 | 6.97 | 4.71 | 3.64 | 14.90 | 14.40 | 9.58 |
| June | 7.37 | 6.49 | 5.43 | 6.97 | 4.50 | 3.59 | 15.10 | 14.30 | 9.58 |
| July | 6.95 | 6.15 | 5.23 | 6.79 | 4.06 | 3.80 | 15.30 | 13.10 | 9.95 |
| August | 6.88 | 5.97 | 4.85 | 6.21 | 3.63 | 3.68 | 14.10 | 12.40 | 9.71 |
| September | 6.80 | 5.71 | 4.72 | 5.40 | 3.49 | 3.68 | 13.30 | 10.90 | 9.05 |
| October | 6.94 | 5.71 | 4.87 | 4.63 | 3.57 | 3.67 | 12.50 | 9.97 | 8.81 |
| November | 6.85 | 6.04 | | 4.37 | 3.60 | | 12.70 | 10.20 | |
| December | 6.73 | 6.14 | | 4.41 | 3.79 | | 13.00 | 10.30 | |

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2015 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | Beef cattle ¹ | | | All hogs ² | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| January | 125.00 | 138.00 | 164.00 | 63.80 | 61.20 | 57.40 |
| February | 123.00 | 144.00 | 159.00 | 64.50 | 65.50 | 50.40 |
| March | 125.00 | 148.00 | 160.00 | 59.20 | 81.90 | 50.30 |
| April | 125.00 | 148.00 | 162.00 | 61.80 | 88.80 | 49.00 |
| May | 126.00 | 146.00 | 160.00 | 68.60 | 82.80 | 58.90 |
| June | 122.00 | 147.00 | 155.00 | 74.40 | 84.80 | 59.90 |
| July | 120.00 | 156.00 | 149.00 | 75.80 | 93.30 | 58.70 |
| August | 121.00 | 158.00 | 148.00 | 74.20 | 83.20 | 59.00 |
| September | 122.00 | 157.00 | 139.00 | 70.70 | 75.70 | 54.50 |
| October | 127.00 | 161.00 | 128.00 | 68.50 | 77.00 | 55.50 |
| November | 130.00 | 167.00 | | 63.60 | 66.70 | |
| December | 130.00 | 164.00 | | 61.50 | 64.30 | |

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | 6.01 |
| Arkansas | 4.35 | (D) | (D) |
| California | 6.52 | (D) | 5.58 |
| Colorado | 5.44 | 4.20 | 4.10 |
| Idaho | 6.03 | 5.04 | 5.43 |
| Illinois | 4.62 | 3.72 | 3.85 |
| Indiana | 4.83 | 4.37 | 4.98 |
| Kansas | 5.57 | 4.32 | 4.39 |
| Michigan | 5.06 | 5.50 | 5.64 |
| Minnesota | 5.15 | 4.50 | 4.70 |
| Missouri | 4.84 | 3.14 | 2.93 |
| Montana | 5.87 | 4.67 | 4.95 |
| Nebraska | 5.19 | 4.12 | 4.13 |
| North Carolina | 5.33 | 5.17 | 5.57 |
| North Dakota | 5.49 | 4.83 | 4.92 |
| Ohio | 5.18 | 4.05 | 4.31 |
| Oklahoma | 5.67 | 4.63 | 4.59 |
| Oregon | 6.53 | 5.43 | 5.37 |
| South Dakota | 5.36 | 4.58 | 4.58 |
| Texas | 4.68 | 4.08 | 4.30 |
| Washington | 6.50 | 5.45 | 5.69 |
| United States | 5.71 | 4.72 | 4.87 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | 4.35 | (D) | (D) |
| California | 6.47 | (D) | 5.58 |
| Colorado | 5.45 | 4.21 | 4.10 |
| Idaho | 5.87 | 5.04 | 5.44 |
| Illinois | 4.62 | 3.72 | 3.85 |
| Indiana | 4.83 | 4.37 | 4.98 |
| Kansas | 5.57 | 4.32 | 4.39 |
| Michigan | 5.06 | 5.50 | 5.64 |
| Minnesota | 5.38 | 4.15 | 3.78 |
| Missouri | 4.84 | 3.14 | 2.93 |
| Montana | 5.45 | 4.52 | 4.75 |
| Nebraska | 5.19 | 4.12 | 4.13 |
| North Carolina | 5.33 | 5.17 | 5.57 |
| North Dakota | 4.31 | 3.76 | 3.80 |
| Ohio | 5.18 | 4.05 | 4.31 |
| Oklahoma | 5.67 | 4.63 | 4.59 |
| Oregon | 6.46 | 5.42 | 5.36 |
| South Dakota | 5.51 | 4.17 | 4.20 |
| Texas | 4.68 | 4.08 | 4.30 |
| Washington | 6.32 | 5.42 | 5.64 |
| United States | 5.65 | 4.64 | 4.79 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | 6.01 |
| California | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| Idaho | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 8.56 | 6.61 | 6.51 |
| United States | 8.48 | 6.36 | 6.56 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado | (D) | 3.97 | 4.07 |
| Idaho | 6.48 | 5.03 | 5.40 |
| Minnesota | 5.15 | 4.51 | 4.71 |
| Montana | 6.05 | 4.79 | 4.82 |
| North Dakota | 5.14 | 4.56 | 4.59 |
| Oregon | 6.98 | 5.49 | 5.46 |
| South Dakota | 5.25 | 4.67 | 4.66 |
| Washington | 7.38 | 5.59 | 5.93 |
| United States | 5.57 | 4.68 | 4.80 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Illinois | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Iowa | 3.39 | 2.62 | 3.11 |
| Michigan | 3.26 | 1.93 | 1.89 |
| Minnesota | 3.12 | 1.83 | 1.88 |
| Montana | (S) | (S) | (D) |
| Nebraska | (D) | 2.13 | 2.83 |
| New York | 3.49 | 2.30 | (D) |
| North Dakota | 2.71 | 2.02 | 1.89 |
| Oregon | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Pennsylvania | (D) | 3.31 | 3.23 |
| South Dakota | 2.91 | 2.07 | 2.00 |
| Texas | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| Wisconsin | 3.59 | 1.91 | 1.82 |
| United States | 3.16 | 2.03 | 2.20 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | (D) | 6.13 | (D) |
| Idaho | 5.38 | 5.72 | 5.67 |
| Minnesota | 4.93 | 5.36 | 4.93 |
| Montana | 5.54 | 6.19 | 5.85 |
| North Dakota | 5.32 | 4.85 | 4.84 |
| Oregon | (D) | 3.24 | (D) |
| Utah | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Washington | 3.21 | 3.40 | 3.47 |
| Wyoming | (D) | 5.58 | (D) |
| United States | 5.24 | 5.49 | 5.54 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Idaho | 5.87 | 5.92 | 6.00 |
| Minnesota | (D) | 5.36 | 4.89 |
| Montana | 5.93 | 6.22 | 5.93 |
| North Dakota | 5.55 | 5.06 | 5.11 |
| Wyoming | (D) | 5.61 | (D) |
| United States | 5.76 | 5.73 | 5.78 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Idaho | 2.79 | 3.00 | 2.79 |
| Minnesota | (D) | 5.66 | (D) |
| Montana | 2.41 | 2.65 | 2.78 |
| North Dakota | 3.48 | 2.70 | 2.71 |
| Wyoming | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| United States | 3.13 | 3.25 | 2.98 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Arkansas | 6.97 | 7.86 | 7.16 |
| Illinois | 6.23 | 6.64 | 6.43 |
| Kansas | 6.03 | 6.39 | 6.04 |
| Louisiana | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Missouri | 5.24 | 7.23 | 7.09 |
| Nebraska | 6.07 | 6.47 | 6.20 |
| Oklahoma | 6.28 | 6.58 | 6.46 |
| Texas | 6.36 | 7.28 | 6.60 |
| United States | 6.26 | 7.36 | 6.26 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado | 3.82 | 3.80 | 3.99 |
| Illinois | 3.58 | 3.69 | 3.71 |
| Indiana | 3.48 | 3.85 | 3.87 |
| Iowa | 3.62 | 3.57 | 3.58 |
| Kansas | 3.71 | 3.88 | 3.85 |
| Kentucky | 3.52 | 3.78 | 3.78 |
| Michigan | 3.51 | 3.73 | 3.63 |
| Minnesota | 3.51 | 3.42 | 3.49 |
| Missouri | 3.12 | 3.67 | 3.62 |
| Nebraska | 3.63 | 3.63 | 3.68 |
| North Carolina | 3.80 | 4.28 | 4.39 |
| North Dakota | 3.09 | 3.33 | 3.35 |
| Ohio | 3.48 | 3.82 | 3.79 |
| Pennsylvania | 3.52 | 3.97 | 3.79 |
| South Dakota | 3.09 | 3.33 | 3.37 |
| Tennessee | 3.48 | 3.82 | 3.94 |
| Texas | 4.58 | 4.07 | 4.31 |
| Wisconsin | 3.72 | 3.58 | 3.57 |
| United States | 3.57 | 3.68 | 3.67 |

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | 10.60 | 9.76 | 9.48 |
| Illinois | 10.20 | 9.12 | 9.00 |
| Indiana | 10.00 | 9.00 | 8.80 |
| Iowa | 10.00 | 8.83 | 8.69 |
| Kansas | 9.50 | 8.71 | 8.45 |
| Kentucky | 10.40 | 9.19 | 9.32 |
| Louisiana | 10.70 | 9.82 | 9.62 |
| Michigan | 10.10 | 8.92 | 8.73 |
| Minnesota | 10.00 | 8.72 | 8.64 |
| Mississippi | 11.00 | 9.95 | 9.78 |
| Missouri | 9.69 | 8.98 | 9.14 |
| Nebraska | 9.54 | 8.75 | 8.67 |
| North Carolina | 10.60 | 9.55 | 8.94 |
| North Dakota | 9.58 | 8.68 | 8.46 |
| Ohio | 10.10 | 8.88 | 8.80 |
| South Dakota | 9.22 | 8.45 | 8.43 |
| Tennessee | 10.30 | 9.37 | 9.39 |
| Wisconsin | 10.10 | 8.62 | 8.56 |
| United States | 9.97 | 9.05 | 8.81 |

Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California | 63.70 | 74.80 | 70.00 |
| Colorado | 26.20 | 32.70 | 26.70 |
| Idaho | 35.40 | 29.50 | 34.20 |
| Michigan | 34.10 | 31.00 | 28.60 |
| Minnesota | 51.00 | 30.80 | 34.30 |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 28.00 | 25.40 | 24.40 |
| United States | 32.20 | 27.30 | 27.30 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| Alabama | 0.154 | 0.182 | 0.162 |
| Florida | 0.212 | 0.191 | 0.190 |
| Georgia | 0.198 | 0.195 | 0.191 |
| Mississippi | 0.174 | 0.179 | 0.153 |
| New Mexico | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| North Carolina | 0.266 | (D) | (D) |
| Oklahoma | 0.314 | 0.210 | 0.204 |
| South Carolina | 0.219 | 0.216 | 0.148 |
| Texas | 0.286 | 0.239 | 0.201 |
| Virginia | 0.267 | 0.221 | (S) |
| United States | 0.210 | 0.201 | 0.187 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | 19.70 | 25.20 |
| Minnesota | 19.40 | 23.50 | 20.80 |
| North Dakota | 19.50 | 27.80 | 19.10 |
| South Dakota | 21.10 | 24.00 | 16.00 |
| United States | 21.70 | 25.20 | 18.60 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 15.80 | 15.10 | 14.80 |
| United States | 15.80 | 15.10 | 14.80 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 11.50 | 9.07 | 8.59 |
| United States | 11.50 | 9.07 | 8.59 |

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

| State | Cotton, Upland | | | Cottonseed | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Alabama | 0.633 | (S) | 0.615 | 171.00 | 199.00 | 203.00 |
| Arizona | 0.656 | (S) | 0.621 | 326.00 | (S) | (D) |
| Arkansas | 0.637 | (D) | 0.582 | 224.00 | 255.00 | 251.00 |
| California | (S) | (S) | (S) | 361.00 | (S) | 360.00 |
| Georgia | 0.685 | (D) | 0.647 | 172.00 | 192.00 | 198.00 |
| Louisiana | 0.603 | (S) | 0.587 | 196.00 | 254.00 | 233.00 |
| Mississippi | 0.645 | (S) | 0.647 | 197.00 | 251.00 | 257.00 |
| North Carolina | 0.685 | (D) | 0.587 | 200.00 | 207.00 | 227.00 |
| Tennessee | 0.618 | (D) | (D) | 190.00 | (S) | (S) |
| Texas | 0.635 | 0.604 | 0.558 | 179.00 | 193.00 | 223.00 |
| United States | 0.645 | 0.603 | 0.578 | 201.00 | 203.00 | 235.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Farm Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| Item | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Cotton, Upland | | | |
| Average pricedollars/pound | 0.645 | 0.603 | 0.578 |
| Marketings ¹1,000 bales | 980 | 214 | 523 |
| Rice, all | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 14.00 | 11.60 | 12.30 |
| Marketings ²1,000 cwt | 17,572 | 11,882 | 16,319 |
| Rice, long | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 12.90 | 10.90 | 11.50 |
| Marketings ²1,000 cwt | 14,332 | 10,140 | 12,730 |
| Rice, medium and short | | | |
| California | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 22.50 | 20.50 | 20.20 |
| Other States ³ | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 14.80 | 12.20 | 12.10 |
| United States | | | |
| Average pricedollars/cwt | 18.70 | 15.70 | 14.90 |
| Marketings ²1,000 cwt | 3,240 | 1,742 | 3,589 |

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | All hay | | | Alfalfa hay | | | Other hay | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Arizona | 183.00 | 130.00 | 135.00 | 180.00 | 130.00 | 135.00 | 220.00 | 170.00 | 170.00 |
| California | 217.00 | 159.00 | 154.00 | 230.00 | 165.00 | 160.00 | 165.00 | 135.00 | 130.00 |
| Colorado | 215.00 | 191.00 | 180.00 | 215.00 | 190.00 | 180.00 | 210.00 | 195.00 | 180.00 |
| Idaho | 197.00 | 164.00 | 159.00 | 200.00 | 165.00 | 160.00 | 170.00 | 150.00 | 150.00 |
| Illinois | 152.00 | 141.00 | 143.00 | 175.00 | 155.00 | 160.00 | 110.00 | 100.00 | 110.00 |
| Iowa | 132.00 | 110.00 | 107.00 | 144.00 | 117.00 | 118.00 | 105.00 | 87.00 | 91.00 |
| Kansas | 149.00 | 110.00 | 111.00 | 170.00 | 123.00 | 125.00 | 98.00 | 78.00 | 79.00 |
| Kentucky | 109.00 | 133.00 | 131.00 | 190.00 | 215.00 | 215.00 | 90.00 | 105.00 | 110.00 |
| Michigan | 149.00 | 156.00 | 161.00 | 165.00 | 165.00 | 180.00 | 125.00 | 135.00 | 140.00 |
| Minnesota | 125.00 | 76.00 | 97.00 | 143.00 | 85.00 | 124.00 | 91.00 | 63.00 | 64.00 |
| Missouri | 86.00 | 87.00 | 89.00 | 170.00 | 160.00 | 160.00 | 70.00 | 75.00 | 75.00 |
| Montana | 128.00 | 124.00 | 124.00 | 130.00 | 125.00 | 125.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 |
| Nebraska | 93.00 | 83.00 | 87.00 | 97.00 | 87.00 | 87.00 | 83.00 | 75.00 | 86.00 |
| Nevada | 235.00 | 166.00 | 166.00 | 235.00 | 165.00 | 165.00 | 230.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 |
| New Mexico | 238.00 | 183.00 | 192.00 | 250.00 | 190.00 | 200.00 | 165.00 | 135.00 | 145.00 |
| New York | 165.00 | 141.00 | 197.00 | 190.00 | 155.00 | 213.00 | 160.00 | 138.00 | 194.00 |
| North Dakota | 73.00 | 83.00 | 84.00 | 80.00 | 86.00 | 86.00 | 55.00 | 61.00 | 62.00 |
| Ohio | 140.00 | 158.00 | 164.00 | 190.00 | 195.00 | 210.00 | 110.00 | 120.00 | 135.00 |
| Oklahoma | 100.00 | 107.00 | 112.00 | 170.00 | 159.00 | 150.00 | 89.00 | 77.00 | 73.00 |
| Oregon | 228.00 | 197.00 | 194.00 | 235.00 | 200.00 | 205.00 | 215.00 | 190.00 | 170.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 198.00 | 211.00 | 234.00 | 234.00 | 217.00 | 249.00 | 190.00 | 209.00 | 227.00 |
| South Dakota | 112.00 | 103.00 | 108.00 | 117.00 | 107.00 | 112.00 | 90.00 | 85.00 | 93.00 |
| Texas | 97.00 | 102.00 | 100.00 | 234.00 | 220.00 | 206.00 | 74.00 | 69.00 | 75.00 |
| Utah | 199.00 | 160.00 | 160.00 | 200.00 | 160.00 | 160.00 | 160.00 | 130.00 | 130.00 |
| Washington | 220.00 | 176.00 | 173.00 | 215.00 | 175.00 | 170.00 | 230.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 |
| Wisconsin | 146.00 | 91.00 | 85.00 | 159.00 | 100.00 | 98.00 | 90.00 | 64.00 | 57.00 |
| Wyoming | 140.00 | 114.00 | 116.00 | 145.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 125.00 | 95.00 | 105.00 |
| United States .. | 171.00 | 145.00 | 146.00 | 193.00 | 157.00 | 156.00 | 128.00 | 119.00 | 124.00 |

Prices Received for Apples – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States]

| State | Apples, fresh use | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| California | 0.234 | 0.431 | 0.444 |
| Michigan | 0.445 | 0.335 | 0.355 |
| New York | 0.380 | 0.359 | 0.344 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.303 | 0.356 | 0.346 |
| Virginia | 0.300 | 0.310 | 0.330 |
| Washington | 0.408 | 0.465 | 0.439 |
| United States | 0.402 | 0.430 | 0.414 |

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: October 2014

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; tangelos-90; tangerines and mandarins in Arizona and California-80, Florida-95]

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | | | | | | | |
| California ¹ | (D) | 14.44 | (D) | (D) | 12.51 | (D) | (D) |
| Florida, all | 28.30 | 14.41 | 17.44 | 2.90 | 12.02 | 15.20 | -0.08 |
| White | 28.00 | 12.80 | 17.10 | 2.60 | 10.52 | 14.95 | (D) |
| Red | 28.30 | 14.75 | 17.50 | 3.00 | 12.34 | 15.25 | -0.10 |
| Texas | 30.50 | 15.48 | 18.90 | (D) | 13.90 | 17.29 | (D) |
| United States | 28.10 | 14.56 | 17.57 | 2.55 | 12.33 | 15.42 | -0.04 |
| Lemons | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | 60.00 | 43.77 | 50.55 | (D) | 37.81 | 44.41 | (D) |
| United States | 60.50 | 44.43 | 51.02 | (D) | 38.47 | 44.88 | (D) |
| Oranges | | | | | | | |
| California, all | 27.50 | 16.90 | 18.33 | (D) | 14.32 | 15.77 | (D) |
| Navel and miscellaneous | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Valencia | 27.50 | 16.90 | 18.33 | (D) | 14.32 | 15.77 | (D) |
| Florida, all | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Early and mids | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Valencia | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 28.00 | 16.41 | 18.28 | 5.87 | 13.82 | 15.70 | 3.19 |
| Tangelos | | | | | | | |
| Florida | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Tangerines and mandarins | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Florida | 38.90 | 21.57 | 25.50 | 7.32 | 18.12 | 22.25 | 3.12 |
| United States | (D) | (D) | (D) | 7.32 | (D) | (D) | 3.12 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Some processed sales included in fresh sales.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: September 2015

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; tangelos-90; tangerines and mandarins in Arizona and California-80, Florida-95]

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | | | | | | | |
| California ¹ | (D) | 10.36 | (D) | (D) | 7.64 | (D) | (D) |
| Florida, all | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| White | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Red | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Texas | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | (D) | 10.36 | (D) | (D) | 7.64 | (D) | (D) |
| Lemons | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | 51.60 | 36.59 | 41.96 | (D) | 30.51 | 35.70 | (D) |
| United States | 52.00 | 37.10 | 42.36 | (D) | 31.02 | 36.10 | (D) |
| Oranges | | | | | | | |
| California, all | 32.00 | 17.46 | 22.65 | (D) | 14.80 | 20.04 | (D) |
| Navel and miscellaneous | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Valencia | 32.00 | 17.46 | 22.65 | (D) | 14.80 | 20.04 | (D) |
| Florida, all | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Early and mids | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Valencia | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 32.00 | 17.46 | 22.65 | (D) | 14.80 | 20.04 | (D) |
| Tangelos | | | | | | | |
| Florida | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Tangerines and mandarins | | | | | | | |
| California | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Florida | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Some processed sales included in fresh sales.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: October 2015

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; tangelos-90; tangerines and mandarins in Arizona and California-80, Florida-95]

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | | | | | | | |
| California ¹ | (D) | 8.74 | (D) | (D) | 5.96 | (D) | (D) |
| Florida, all | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| White | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Red | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Texas | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | (D) | 16.06 | (D) | (D) | 13.79 | (D) | (D) |
| Lemons | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | 55.40 | 42.00 | 45.76 | (D) | 35.85 | 39.50 | (D) |
| United States | 55.80 | 42.32 | 46.17 | (D) | 36.18 | 39.91 | (D) |
| Oranges | | | | | | | |
| California, all | 33.20 | 19.83 | 23.85 | (D) | 17.19 | 21.24 | (D) |
| Navel and miscellaneous | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Valencia | 33.20 | 19.83 | 23.85 | (D) | 17.19 | 21.24 | (D) |
| Florida, all | 37.00 | 21.02 | 25.85 | 6.25 | 18.41 | 23.25 | 3.60 |
| Early and mids | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Valencia | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Texas, all | 17.20 | 5.30 | 5.60 | 2.38 | 3.49 | 3.77 | 0.72 |
| Early and mids | 17.20 | 5.30 | 5.60 | 2.38 | 3.49 | 3.77 | 0.72 |
| Valencia | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 31.20 | 17.78 | 20.95 | (D) | 15.28 | 18.49 | (D) |
| Tangelos | | | | | | | |
| Florida | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Tangerines and mandarins | | | | | | | |
| California | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Florida | 45.70 | 26.98 | 32.30 | 6.80 | 23.54 | 29.05 | 2.60 |
| United States | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Some processed sales included in fresh sales.

Prices Received for Potatoes – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| State | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California, all ¹ | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Spring | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Fall | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Colorado, all ¹ | 9.25 | 9.65 | 8.25 |
| Fresh ² | 10.70 | 10.50 | 9.85 |
| Florida | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Idaho, all ¹ | 6.35 | 6.30 | 6.45 |
| Fresh ² | (D) | 5.10 | 5.75 |
| Processing | (D) | 6.65 | 6.65 |
| Maine | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 8.95 | 9.60 | 9.75 |
| New York | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Carolina | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| North Dakota, all ¹ | 9.05 | (D) | (D) |
| Fresh ² | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Processing | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Oregon | 6.50 | 6.80 | 7.15 |
| Texas | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Virginia | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Washington, all ¹ | 6.35 | 6.55 | 6.55 |
| Processing | (D) | 6.20 | 6.35 |
| Wisconsin, all ¹ | 8.95 | 9.00 | 8.40 |
| Fresh ² | 9.20 | 9.50 | 8.90 |
| Processing | 8.60 | 8.55 | 8.05 |
| United States, all ¹ | 7.30 | 7.45 | 7.23 |
| Fresh ² | 8.97 | 8.44 | 8.70 |
| Processing | 6.88 | 7.15 | 6.85 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.

² Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

| State | October 2014 | | September 2015 | | October 2015 | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | Price | Fat test | Price | Fat test | Price | Fat test |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) |
| Arizona | 23.60 | 3.50 | 16.30 | 3.44 | 16.80 | 3.51 |
| California | 22.93 | 3.74 | 15.72 | 3.68 | 16.13 | 3.76 |
| Colorado | 24.80 | 3.57 | 18.20 | 3.54 | 18.20 | 3.62 |
| Florida | 28.80 | 3.69 | 22.20 | 3.66 | 21.50 | 3.66 |
| Idaho | 24.20 | 3.80 | 16.90 | 3.78 | 17.10 | 3.84 |
| Illinois | 26.20 | 3.84 | 17.80 | 3.73 | 17.90 | 3.82 |
| Indiana | 25.20 | 3.74 | 17.60 | 3.65 | 18.00 | 3.75 |
| Iowa | 25.60 | 3.79 | 17.80 | 3.72 | 17.60 | 3.85 |
| Kansas | 25.10 | 3.71 | 17.20 | 3.59 | 17.40 | 3.74 |
| Michigan | 24.30 | 3.74 | 17.20 | 3.60 | 17.30 | 3.70 |
| Minnesota | 26.50 | 3.96 | 17.80 | 3.81 | 17.70 | 3.96 |
| New Mexico | 23.50 | 3.65 | 16.60 | 3.45 | 16.60 | 3.58 |
| New York | 25.60 | 3.81 | 18.60 | 3.70 | 19.20 | 3.85 |
| Ohio | 25.20 | 3.81 | 18.40 | 3.70 | 18.80 | 3.83 |
| Oregon | 27.00 | 3.88 | 19.20 | 3.85 | 19.40 | 4.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 26.30 | 3.78 | 18.90 | 3.67 | 19.40 | 3.82 |
| South Dakota | 26.20 | 4.01 | 18.40 | 3.95 | 18.70 | 4.09 |
| Texas | 25.60 | 3.88 | 18.20 | 3.79 | 18.40 | 3.92 |
| Utah | 24.90 | 3.77 | 17.00 | 3.71 | 17.40 | 3.80 |
| Vermont | 25.90 | 3.82 | 18.70 | 3.75 | 19.30 | 3.88 |
| Virginia | 27.80 | 3.69 | 20.50 | 3.64 | 20.60 | 3.78 |
| Washington | 25.10 | 3.88 | 18.00 | 3.85 | 18.50 | 4.00 |
| Wisconsin | 26.10 | 3.84 | 17.90 | 3.69 | 17.60 | 3.80 |
| United States | 24.90 | 3.79 | 17.50 | 3.69 | 17.70 | 3.80 |

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

| State | October 2014 | July 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | (dollars per head) | (dollars per head) | (dollars per head) |
| Arizona | 2,200.00 | 2,100.00 | 2,100.00 |
| California | 2,200.00 | 2,200.00 | 2,100.00 |
| Colorado | 2,260.00 | 2,100.00 | 2,000.00 |
| Florida | 2,190.00 | 2,100.00 | 2,030.00 |
| Idaho | 2,150.00 | 2,000.00 | 2,050.00 |
| Illinois | 2,050.00 | 2,000.00 | 1,900.00 |
| Indiana | 2,050.00 | 1,950.00 | 1,900.00 |
| Iowa | 2,100.00 | 2,050.00 | 1,980.00 |
| Kansas | 2,100.00 | 2,000.00 | 1,900.00 |
| Michigan | 2,100.00 | 2,100.00 | 2,100.00 |
| Minnesota | 2,070.00 | 1,880.00 | 1,820.00 |
| New Mexico | 2,100.00 | 2,000.00 | 1,900.00 |
| New York | 2,010.00 | 1,890.00 | 1,750.00 |
| Ohio | 1,950.00 | 1,850.00 | 1,800.00 |
| Oregon | 2,100.00 | 2,000.00 | 1,950.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,000.00 | 1,890.00 | 1,820.00 |
| South Dakota | 2,050.00 | 1,900.00 | 1,850.00 |
| Texas | 2,100.00 | 2,000.00 | 2,000.00 |
| Utah | 2,000.00 | 2,000.00 | 1,900.00 |
| Vermont | 2,030.00 | 1,940.00 | 1,870.00 |
| Virginia | 2,100.00 | 1,950.00 | 1,880.00 |
| Washington | 2,050.00 | 1,950.00 | 1,950.00 |
| Wisconsin | 2,220.00 | 2,090.00 | 2,050.00 |
| United States | 2,120.00 | 2,030.00 | 1,980.00 |

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2015, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2015, the 10-average includes the years 2005-2014). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | | Price as percent of parity | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----|
| | | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 | |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | |
| Basic commodities | | | | | | | | |
| All wheat | bushel | 0.624 | 18.70 | 18.10 | 18.10 | 31 | 26 | 27 |
| Rice | cwt | 1.34 | 40.20 | 38.80 | 38.80 | 35 | 30 | 32 |
| Corn | bushel | 0.444 | 13.50 | 12.90 | 12.90 | 26 | 29 | 28 |
| Cotton | | | | | | | | |
| Upland | pound | 0.066 | 2.01 | 1.91 | 1.91 | 32 | 32 | 30 |
| American Pima | pound | 0.136 | 4.17 | 3.94 | 3.94 | 41 | 39 | 39 |
| Peanuts | pound | 0.024 | 0.730 | 0.695 | 0.696 | 29 | 29 | 27 |
| Small chickpeas ¹ | cwt | 2.200 | (NA) | 63.70 | 63.80 | (NA) | 37 | 36 |
| Large chickpeas ¹ | cwt | 3.330 | (NA) | 96.50 | 96.50 | (NA) | 30 | 28 |
| Lentils ¹ | cwt | 2.280 | (NA) | 66.10 | 66.10 | (NA) | 43 | 44 |
| Designated nonbasic | | | | | | | | |
| All milk, to plants ² | cwt | 1.83 | 55.10 | 53.00 | 53.10 | 42 | 32 | 31 |
| Honey, extracted ³ | pound | 0.150 | 4.47 | 4.35 | 4.35 | 47 | 49 | 49 |
| Wool and mohair | | | | | | | | |
| Wool | pound | 0.117 | 3.47 | 3.39 | 3.39 | 42 | 43 | 43 |
| Mohair | pound | 0.378 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 38 | 44 | 44 |
| Other nonbasic | | | | | | | | |
| Apples, fresh ⁴ | pound | 0.033 | 1.030 | 0.956 | 0.957 | 39 | 45 | 43 |
| Barley | bushel | 0.467 | 13.80 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 38 | 41 | 41 |
| Canola | cwt | 1.880 | 56.90 | 54.50 | 54.50 | 28 | 28 | 27 |
| Cottonseed | ton | 19.20 | 581.00 | 556.00 | 557.00 | 35 | 37 | 42 |
| Dry edible beans | cwt | 3.25 | 97.40 | 94.20 | 94.20 | 33 | 29 | 29 |
| Flaxseed | bushel | 1.170 | 35.00 | 33.90 | 33.90 | 33 | 27 | 25 |
| Oats | bushel | 0.295 | 8.64 | 8.55 | 8.55 | 37 | 24 | 26 |
| Potatoes | cwt | 0.846 | 25.40 | 24.50 | 24.50 | 29 | 30 | 30 |
| Sorghum grain | cwt | 0.757 | 22.80 | 21.90 | 21.90 | 27 | 34 | 29 |
| Soybeans | bushel | 1.080 | 32.30 | 31.30 | 31.30 | 31 | 29 | 28 |
| Sunflower, all | cwt | 2.13 | 64.50 | 61.70 | 61.70 | 34 | 41 | 30 |
| Citrus (equivalent on-tree) | | | | | | | | |
| Grapefruit | box | 0.777 | 22.00 | 22.50 | 22.50 | 56 | 34 | 61 |
| Lemons | box | 1.49 | 41.40 | 43.20 | 43.20 | 93 | 72 | 84 |
| Oranges | box | 0.806 | 23.40 | 23.30 | 23.40 | 59 | 64 | 65 |
| Tangerines | box | 1.75 | 49.00 | 50.70 | 50.70 | 77 | 49 | 60 |
| Livestock and poultry | | | | | | | | |
| Beef cattle | cwt | 10.80 | 316.00 | 313.00 | 313.00 | 51 | 44 | 41 |
| Calves | cwt | 15.30 | 435.00 | 443.00 | 444.00 | 71 | 54 | 53 |
| Hogs | cwt | 5.81 | 175.00 | 168.00 | 168.00 | 44 | 32 | 33 |
| Eggs ¹ | dozen | 0.094 | 2.80 | 2.72 | 2.73 | 43 | 77 | 56 |
| Turkeys, live | pound | 0.061 | 1.830 | 1.770 | 1.770 | 45 | 52 | 55 |

(NA) Not available.

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------|
| | | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 | |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | | | | |
| Hops | pound | 0.325 | 9.68 | 9.42 | 9.42 |
| Mustard seed | cwt | 3.07 | 91.00 | 88.90 | 89.00 |
| Rapeseed | cwt | 2.43 | 69.70 | 70.40 | 70.40 |
| Rye | bushel | 0.614 | 17.70 | 17.80 | 17.80 |
| Safflower | cwt | 2.16 | 63.60 | 62.60 | 62.60 |
| Spearmint oil | pound | 1.64 | 48.70 | 47.50 | 47.50 |
| Sweet potatoes | cwt | 2.08 | 63.60 | 60.30 | 60.30 |
| Tobacco | | | | | |
| Flue-cured, 11-14 | pound | 0.181 | 5.63 | 5.24 | 5.25 |
| Fire-cured, 21-23 | pound | 0.259 | 8.09 | 7.50 | 7.51 |
| Burley, 31 | pound | 0.181 | 5.69 | 5.24 | 5.25 |
| Maryland, 32 | pound | 0.171 | 5.14 | 4.95 | 4.96 |
| Dark air-cured, 35-37 | pound | 0.234 | 7.30 | 6.78 | 6.78 |
| Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 | pound | 0.181 | 5.54 | 5.24 | 5.25 |
| Cigar binder, 51 | pound | 0.632 | 19.40 | 18.30 | 18.30 |
| Noncitrus fruit | | | | | |
| Apples, processing ^{1 2} | ton | 18.10 | 551.00 | 524.00 | 525.00 |
| Apricots | | | | | |
| Fresh ³ | ton | 119.00 | 3,530.00 | 3,450.00 | 3,450.00 |
| Dried (California) | ton | 257.00 | 7,970.00 | 7,450.00 | 7,450.00 |
| Avocados ^{2 3} | ton | 183.00 | 5,630.00 | 5,300.00 | 5,310.00 |
| Cherries | | | | | |
| Sweet | ton | 215.00 | 6,570.00 | 6,230.00 | 6,230.00 |
| Tart ² | pound | 0.033 | 1.000 | 0.956 | 0.957 |
| Cranberry ^{2 4} | barrel | 4.44 | 140.00 | 129.00 | 129.00 |
| Dates (California) ³ | ton | 152.00 | 4,930.00 | 4,400.00 | 4,410.00 |
| Grapes (California) | | | | | |
| Raisin variety ⁵ | ton | 144.00 | 4,320.00 | 4,170.00 | 4,170.00 |
| Wine, processing | ton | 66.60 | (NA) | 1,930.00 | 1,930.00 |
| Kiwifruit ² | ton | 90.00 | 2,720.00 | 2,610.00 | 2,610.00 |
| Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ | ton | 60.90 | 1,750.00 | 1,760.00 | 1,770.00 |
| Olives, canning (California) ⁴ | ton | 95.60 | 2,850.00 | 2,770.00 | 2,770.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See January *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Noncitrus fruit - continued | | | | |
| Papayas (Hawaii) pound | 0.041 | 1.28 | 1.19 | 1.19 |
| Peaches | | | | |
| Fresh ^{4 6} ton | 87.00 | 2,540.00 | 2,520.00 | 2,520.00 |
| Dried (California) ^{1 5} ton | 46.50 | 1,450.00 | 1,350.00 | 1,350.00 |
| Processing, excludes dried Clingstone (California) ⁴ ton | 33.50 | 1,000.00 | 970.00 | 971.00 |
| Pears, Fresh ⁶ ton | 57.70 | 1,730.00 | 1,670.00 | 1,670.00 |
| Plums (California) equivalent on-tree | | | | |
| Fresh ⁷ ton | 62.30 | 1,830.00 | 1,800.00 | 1,810.00 |
| Prunes, dried (California) ^{1 2 5} ton | 157.00 | 4,630.00 | 4,550.00 | 4,550.00 |
| Prunes and plums | | | | |
| Fresh, excludes California ⁷ ton | 62.90 | 1,910.00 | 1,820.00 | 1,820.00 |
| Processing, excludes dried ¹ ton | 23.90 | 746.00 | 692.00 | 693.00 |
| Strawberries | | | | |
| Fresh ¹⁰ pound | 9.040 | 267.00 | 262.00 | 262.00 |
| Processing pound | 3.38 | 99.80 | 97.90 | 98.00 |
| Sugar crops | | | | |
| Sugarbeets ^{2 8} ton | 5.34 | 166.00 | 155.00 | 155.00 |
| Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton | 3.55 | 107.00 | 103.00 | 103.00 |
| Tree nuts ⁹ | | | | |
| Almonds pound | 0.236 | 6.91 | 6.84 | 6.84 |
| Hazelnuts ton | 222.00 | 6,330.00 | 6,430.00 | 6,440.00 |
| Pistachios pound | 0.227 | 6.33 | 6.58 | 6.58 |
| Walnuts ton | 223.00 | 6,180.00 | 6,460.00 | 6,460.00 |
| Vegetables, fresh ¹⁰ | | | | |
| Carrots ¹¹ cwt | 2.63 | 80.90 | 76.20 | 76.20 |
| Cauliflower ¹¹ cwt | 4.17 | 125.00 | 121.00 | 121.00 |
| Celery ¹¹ cwt | 1.99 | 62.40 | 57.70 | 57.70 |
| Honeydew melons cwt | 1.98 | 59.90 | 57.40 | 57.40 |
| Lettuce cwt | 2.17 | 65.70 | 62.90 | 62.90 |
| Onions ¹¹ cwt | 1.41 | 40.80 | 40.80 | 40.90 |
| Tomatoes cwt | 4.21 | 132.00 | 122.00 | 122.00 |

(NA) Not available.

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Dried basis.

⁶ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁷ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ FOB shipping point price.

¹¹ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Corn for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; September 1 to August 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; October 1 to September 30 for all other States.

Dry Edible Beans: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Chickpeas (Garbanzo): September 1 to August 31 for United States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Sunflower: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013 and 2014

| States | 2013 (dollars per bushel) | 2014 (dollars per bushel) |
|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Minnesota | 13.80 | 11.00 |
| Montana | 14.00 | 11.80 |
| North Dakota | 13.80 | 11.80 |
| South Dakota | 13.50 | 11.50 |
| United States | 13.80 | 11.80 |

Market Year Average Prices Received for Sunflowers – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013 and 2014

| States | All | | Oil | | Non-oil | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 2013 (dollars per cwt) | 2014 (dollars per cwt) | 2013 (dollars per cwt) | 2014 (dollars per cwt) | 2013 (dollars per cwt) | 2014 (dollars per cwt) |
| California | 27.10 | 25.20 | 27.00 | 25.00 | 29.00 | 28.00 |
| Colorado | 25.60 | 26.10 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | 22.30 | 22.20 | 18.80 | (D) | 33.30 | (D) |
| Minnesota | 22.50 | 24.50 | 22.20 | (D) | 24.30 | (D) |
| Nebraska | 23.60 | 23.30 | 17.40 | 17.10 | 33.10 | 33.00 |
| North Dakota | 23.20 | 22.60 | 20.30 | 19.50 | 30.80 | 31.50 |
| Oklahoma | 23.90 | 24.00 | 19.10 | 18.70 | 33.70 | 34.00 |
| South Dakota | 19.60 | 19.60 | 18.60 | 18.80 | 32.20 | 31.60 |
| Texas | 23.50 | 25.90 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Other States ¹ | (X) | (X) | 20.20 | 20.00 | 30.90 | 31.00 |
| United States | 21.40 | 21.70 | 19.30 | 19.30 | 31.30 | 31.50 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013 and 2014

| States | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Idaho | 22.00 | 16.00 |
| Minnesota | 26.40 | 19.70 |
| Montana | 19.00 | 16.10 |
| North Dakota | 20.60 | 16.90 |
| Oklahoma | 20.30 | 15.00 |
| Oregon | 22.00 | 18.70 |
| Washington | 21.50 | 18.40 |
| Other States ¹ | 19.60 | 16.90 |
| United States | 20.60 | 16.90 |

¹ Other States include Colorado and Kansas.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Proso Millet – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013 and 2014

| States | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado | 4.31 | 3.30 |
| Nebraska | 4.73 | 3.25 |
| South Dakota | 4.94 | 3.66 |
| United States | 4.61 | 3.35 |

Market Year Average Prices Received for Other Oilseeds – United States: Marketing Years 2013 and 2014

| Oilseed | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Mustard Seed ¹ | 37.20 | 34.80 |
| Rapeseed ² | 25.10 | 34.90 |

¹ Includes Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

² Includes Idaho, Minnesota, Oregon, and Washington.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Safflower – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013 and 2014

| States | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California | 26.50 | 24.40 |
| Montana | 31.00 | 27.00 |
| North Dakota | 27.80 | 24.20 |
| Utah | 27.30 | 25.60 |
| Other States ¹ | 28.50 | 24.40 |
| United States | 27.90 | 25.00 |

¹ Other States include Colorado, Idaho, and South Dakota.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013 and 2014

| States | 2013 (dollars per bushel) | 2014 (dollars per bushel) |
|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Alabama | 4.71 | 3.75 |
| Arizona | 5.89 | 5.36 |
| Arkansas | 5.12 | 4.13 |
| California | 5.33 | 4.81 |
| Colorado | 4.61 | 3.95 |
| Delaware | 4.94 | 3.83 |
| Florida | 4.51 | 3.65 |
| Georgia | 5.17 | 4.17 |
| Idaho | 4.91 | 4.16 |
| Illinois | 4.52 | 3.71 |
| Indiana | 4.47 | 3.75 |
| Iowa | 4.49 | 3.71 |
| Kansas | 4.49 | 3.78 |
| Kentucky | 4.67 | 3.94 |
| Louisiana | 5.10 | 4.15 |
| Maryland | 4.84 | 3.79 |
| Michigan | 4.18 | 3.65 |
| Minnesota | 4.30 | 3.58 |
| Mississippi | 5.05 | 4.24 |
| Missouri | 4.57 | 3.54 |
| Montana | 4.27 | 3.77 |
| Nebraska | 4.47 | 3.77 |
| New Jersey | 4.66 | 3.80 |
| New Mexico | 5.18 | 4.35 |
| New York | 4.52 | 4.11 |
| North Carolina | 4.96 | 4.19 |
| North Dakota | 3.91 | 3.34 |
| Ohio | 4.41 | 3.78 |
| Oklahoma | 5.09 | 4.11 |
| Oregon | 5.44 | 4.45 |
| Pennsylvania | 4.47 | 3.90 |
| South Carolina | 4.67 | 3.90 |
| South Dakota | 4.05 | 3.34 |
| Tennessee | 4.87 | 3.81 |
| Texas | 5.14 | 4.42 |
| Utah | 5.47 | 4.13 |
| Virginia | 4.80 | 3.90 |
| Washington | 5.29 | 4.90 |
| West Virginia | 4.70 | 3.85 |
| Wisconsin | 4.38 | 3.67 |
| Wyoming | 4.08 | 3.80 |
| United States | 4.46 | 3.70 |

Market Year Average Prices Received for All Dry Beans – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013 and 2014

| States | 2013 (dollars per cwt) | 2014 (dollars per cwt) |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arizona | 42.20 | 58.10 |
| California | 56.80 | 63.50 |
| Colorado | 39.70 | 25.90 |
| Idaho | 34.30 | 33.00 |
| Kansas | 36.90 | (D) |
| Michigan | 43.10 | 35.30 |
| Minnesota | 50.30 | 43.10 |
| Montana | 30.10 | 20.80 |
| Nebraska | 43.80 | 30.70 |
| New Mexico | 60.00 | 60.00 |
| New York | 48.70 | (D) |
| North Dakota | 35.30 | 28.20 |
| Oregon | 38.30 | 40.10 |
| South Dakota | 36.00 | 33.20 |
| Texas | 46.00 | 46.00 |
| Washington | 33.10 | 32.40 |
| Wisconsin | 55.00 | 54.00 |
| Wyoming | 33.70 | 33.50 |
| United States | 39.10 | 32.30 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Corn by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2013-2014

| States | 2013-2014 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado | 7.06 | 6.80 | 6.07 | 5.02 | 4.71 | 4.58 | 4.52 | 4.49 |
| Illinois | 6.73 | 6.09 | 5.25 | 4.49 | 4.50 | 4.58 | 4.47 | 4.36 |
| Indiana | 6.71 | 6.38 | 5.11 | 4.34 | 4.17 | 4.37 | 4.49 | 4.48 |
| Iowa | 6.91 | 6.32 | 5.66 | 4.64 | 4.43 | 4.32 | 4.43 | 4.43 |
| Kansas | 6.70 | 6.13 | 5.13 | 4.74 | 4.38 | 4.43 | 4.43 | 4.43 |
| Kentucky | 6.89 | 6.10 | 5.11 | 4.35 | 4.50 | 4.74 | 4.56 | 4.65 |
| Michigan | 6.65 | 6.04 | 5.37 | 4.46 | 4.10 | 4.03 | 4.13 | 4.25 |
| Minnesota | 6.78 | 6.24 | 5.69 | 5.20 | 4.30 | 4.51 | 4.38 | 4.19 |
| Missouri | 7.12 | 6.42 | 5.08 | 4.51 | 4.42 | 4.48 | 4.52 | 4.49 |
| Nebraska | 7.05 | 6.45 | 5.64 | 4.72 | 4.46 | 4.42 | 4.37 | 4.27 |
| North Carolina | 7.06 | 5.85 | 4.92 | 4.75 | 4.83 | 4.72 | 4.71 | 4.78 |
| North Dakota | 6.37 | 5.97 | 5.67 | 4.32 | 4.04 | 4.07 | 4.16 | 3.83 |
| Ohio | 6.83 | 6.34 | 5.57 | 4.36 | 4.17 | 4.31 | 4.36 | 4.37 |
| Pennsylvania | 6.67 | 6.10 | 5.15 | 4.15 | 3.99 | 4.16 | 4.50 | 4.61 |
| South Dakota | 6.57 | 5.99 | 5.42 | 4.21 | 3.97 | 3.96 | 4.11 | 4.10 |
| Tennessee | 7.20 | 6.23 | 5.04 | 4.62 | 4.50 | 4.73 | 4.68 | 4.92 |
| Texas | 5.78 | 5.01 | 5.46 | 5.28 | 4.92 | 5.08 | 5.04 | 4.67 |
| Wisconsin | 6.80 | 6.18 | 5.68 | 4.68 | 4.38 | 4.31 | 4.40 | 4.30 |
| United States | 6.79 | 6.21 | 5.40 | 4.63 | 4.37 | 4.41 | 4.42 | 4.35 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | |
| Colorado | 4.65 | 4.82 | 4.91 | 4.80 | 4.62 | 4.33 | 3.95 | |
| Illinois | 4.56 | 4.84 | 4.77 | 4.68 | 4.12 | 3.74 | 3.51 | |
| Indiana | 4.68 | 4.86 | 4.91 | 4.63 | 4.07 | 3.88 | 3.59 | |
| Iowa | 4.55 | 4.76 | 4.71 | 4.49 | 4.06 | 3.61 | 3.51 | |
| Kansas | 4.67 | 4.80 | 4.79 | 4.56 | 4.14 | 3.63 | 3.38 | |
| Kentucky | 4.79 | 4.95 | 5.02 | 4.87 | 4.45 | 4.10 | 3.81 | |
| Michigan | 4.47 | 4.68 | 4.64 | 4.39 | 3.93 | 3.55 | 3.55 | |
| Minnesota | 4.35 | 4.48 | 4.43 | 4.38 | 3.95 | 3.46 | 3.22 | |
| Missouri | 4.71 | 4.94 | 5.03 | 4.70 | 4.21 | 3.75 | 3.46 | |
| Nebraska | 4.46 | 4.70 | 4.67 | 4.56 | 4.20 | 3.68 | 3.58 | |
| North Carolina | 5.11 | 5.15 | 5.19 | 5.13 | 4.98 | 4.54 | 3.90 | |
| North Dakota | 3.94 | 4.01 | 4.21 | 4.00 | 3.67 | 3.35 | 2.94 | |
| Ohio | 4.57 | 4.69 | 4.89 | 4.49 | 4.13 | 3.62 | 3.55 | |
| Pennsylvania | 4.87 | 5.05 | 5.10 | 4.74 | 4.21 | 3.97 | 3.69 | |
| South Dakota | 4.10 | 4.19 | 4.24 | 4.07 | 3.67 | 3.13 | 2.91 | |
| Tennessee | 4.83 | 5.25 | 5.33 | 5.19 | 5.03 | 3.96 | 3.61 | |
| Texas | 5.14 | 5.28 | 5.05 | 4.67 | 5.13 | 3.67 | 4.02 | |
| Wisconsin | 4.47 | 4.55 | 4.72 | 4.56 | 4.28 | 3.80 | 3.53 | |
| United States | 4.52 | 4.71 | 4.71 | 4.50 | 4.06 | 3.63 | 3.49 | |

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Corn by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2014-2015

| States | 2014-2015 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado | 4.62 | 4.33 | 3.95 | 3.82 | 4.05 | 4.13 | 4.10 | 3.78 |
| Illinois | 4.12 | 3.74 | 3.51 | 3.58 | 3.63 | 3.81 | 3.82 | 3.78 |
| Indiana | 4.07 | 3.88 | 3.59 | 3.48 | 3.54 | 3.80 | 3.86 | 3.93 |
| Iowa | 4.06 | 3.61 | 3.51 | 3.62 | 3.63 | 3.79 | 3.86 | 3.80 |
| Kansas | 4.14 | 3.63 | 3.38 | 3.71 | 3.75 | 3.90 | 3.94 | 3.82 |
| Kentucky | 4.45 | 4.10 | 3.81 | 3.52 | 3.65 | 3.95 | 4.08 | 4.13 |
| Michigan | 3.93 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.51 | 3.56 | 3.63 | 3.75 | 3.69 |
| Minnesota | 3.95 | 3.46 | 3.22 | 3.51 | 3.51 | 3.73 | 3.71 | 3.63 |
| Missouri | 4.21 | 3.75 | 3.46 | 3.12 | 3.25 | 3.62 | 3.58 | 3.70 |
| Nebraska | 4.20 | 3.68 | 3.58 | 3.63 | 3.73 | 3.79 | 3.88 | 3.90 |
| North Carolina | 4.98 | 4.54 | 3.90 | 3.80 | 4.34 | 4.51 | 4.43 | 4.63 |
| North Dakota | 3.67 | 3.35 | 2.94 | 3.09 | 3.27 | 3.49 | 3.44 | 3.39 |
| Ohio | 4.13 | 3.62 | 3.55 | 3.48 | 3.59 | 3.90 | 3.87 | 3.95 |
| Pennsylvania | 4.21 | 3.97 | 3.69 | 3.52 | 3.75 | 3.95 | 4.11 | 4.07 |
| South Dakota | 3.67 | 3.13 | 2.91 | 3.09 | 3.27 | 3.43 | 3.41 | 3.43 |
| Tennessee | 5.03 | 3.96 | 3.61 | 3.48 | 3.94 | 4.26 | 4.00 | 4.06 |
| Texas | 5.13 | 3.67 | 4.02 | 4.58 | 4.31 | 4.50 | 4.51 | 4.53 |
| Wisconsin | 4.28 | 3.80 | 3.53 | 3.72 | 3.61 | 3.69 | 3.74 | 3.75 |
| United States | 4.06 | 3.63 | 3.49 | 3.57 | 3.60 | 3.79 | 3.82 | 3.79 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | |
| Colorado | 3.94 | 3.86 | 3.64 | 3.73 | 4.07 | 3.82 | 3.80 | |
| Illinois | 3.79 | 3.71 | 3.62 | 3.65 | 3.85 | 3.63 | 3.69 | |
| Indiana | 3.94 | 3.84 | 3.74 | 3.67 | 4.03 | 3.90 | 3.85 | |
| Iowa | 3.83 | 3.74 | 3.61 | 3.58 | 3.78 | 3.67 | 3.57 | |
| Kansas | 3.91 | 3.86 | 3.81 | 3.74 | 4.04 | 3.80 | 3.88 | |
| Kentucky | 4.20 | 4.09 | 3.86 | 3.88 | 4.12 | 4.06 | 3.78 | |
| Michigan | 3.73 | 3.78 | 3.58 | 3.39 | 3.88 | 3.69 | 3.73 | |
| Minnesota | 3.66 | 3.60 | 3.56 | 3.46 | 3.65 | 3.46 | 3.42 | |
| Missouri | 3.75 | 3.78 | 3.64 | 3.61 | 3.84 | 3.70 | 3.67 | |
| Nebraska | 3.88 | 3.83 | 3.76 | 3.68 | 3.82 | 3.72 | 3.63 | |
| North Carolina | 4.56 | 4.42 | 4.10 | 4.18 | 4.68 | 4.31 | 4.28 | |
| North Dakota | 3.30 | 3.39 | 3.47 | 3.20 | 3.40 | 3.29 | 3.33 | |
| Ohio | 3.93 | 3.83 | 3.71 | 3.71 | 4.02 | 3.94 | 3.82 | |
| Pennsylvania | 4.08 | 4.06 | 3.70 | 3.94 | 4.01 | 4.08 | 3.97 | |
| South Dakota | 3.44 | 3.38 | 3.33 | 3.37 | 3.53 | 3.38 | 3.33 | |
| Tennessee | 4.18 | 4.18 | 3.96 | 4.00 | 4.03 | 3.94 | 3.82 | |
| Texas | 4.46 | 4.25 | 4.07 | 3.97 | 4.48 | 4.26 | 4.07 | |
| Wisconsin | 3.72 | 3.73 | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.78 | 3.67 | 3.58 | |
| United States | 3.81 | 3.75 | 3.64 | 3.59 | 3.80 | 3.68 | 3.68 | |

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

| States | 2013-2014 | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 15.10 | 14.90 | 13.10 | 13.40 | 13.40 | 13.40 |
| United States | 15.10 | 14.90 | 13.10 | 13.40 | 13.40 | 13.40 |
| States | January ¹ | February | March | April | May | June |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 13.80 | 13.80 | 13.50 | 13.90 | 14.90 | 14.40 |
| United States | 13.80 | 13.80 | 13.50 | 13.90 | 14.90 | 14.40 |
| States | 2014-2015 | | | | | |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 14.00 | 13.30 | 11.70 | 11.50 | 11.60 | 11.40 |
| United States | 14.00 | 13.30 | 11.70 | 11.50 | 11.60 | 11.40 |
| States | January ¹ | February | March | April | May | June |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 11.70 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 12.00 | 12.10 | 11.40 |
| United States | 11.70 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 12.00 | 12.10 | 11.40 |

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Canola by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2014-2015

| States | 2013-2014 | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 26.20 | 22.20 | 20.70 | 20.70 | 20.30 | 20.60 |
| United States | 26.30 | 22.20 | 20.70 | 20.70 | 20.30 | 20.70 |
| States | January ¹ | February | March | April | May | June |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 19.80 | 18.00 | 18.40 | 19.50 | 21.70 | 20.80 |
| United States | 19.80 | 18.50 | 18.40 | 19.50 | 21.70 | 20.80 |
| States | 2014-2015 | | | | | |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 20.70 | 17.80 | 16.20 | 15.80 | 17.10 | 16.60 |
| United States | 20.70 | 17.80 | 16.20 | 15.80 | 17.10 | 16.60 |
| States | January ¹ | February | March | April | May | June |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| North Dakota | 17.80 | 17.20 | 16.60 | 16.30 | 16.70 | 17.80 |
| United States | 17.80 | 17.20 | 16.60 | 16.30 | 16.70 | 17.80 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

| States | 2013-2014 | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | 24.00 | 22.10 | 20.40 | 22.10 | 20.90 |
| Minnesota | (D) | 24.90 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 23.30 |
| North Dakota | 24.10 | 21.40 | 21.10 | 22.30 | 19.60 | 25.20 |
| South Dakota | 19.80 | 22.10 | 20.10 | 18.10 | 18.10 | 18.80 |
| United States | 22.40 | 22.80 | 20.70 | 18.80 | 19.60 | 22.80 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | 24.60 | (D) | 28.00 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 22.90 | 23.30 | 25.30 | 25.60 | 24.70 | 24.40 |
| South Dakota | 19.10 | 20.00 | 22.60 | 20.70 | 19.80 | 16.80 |
| United States | 21.60 | 22.30 | 24.10 | 22.80 | 22.10 | 22.40 |
| States | 2014-2015 | | | | | |
| States | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | 25.10 | (D) | 24.70 | 18.60 | 19.00 | 22.80 |
| Minnesota | 20.10 | 19.40 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| North Dakota | 19.80 | 19.50 | 20.50 | 21.90 | 19.40 | 22.10 |
| South Dakota | 19.20 | 21.10 | 17.80 | 17.60 | 18.20 | 18.70 |
| United States | 20.20 | 21.70 | 20.30 | 19.70 | 19.10 | 21.50 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | 21.50 | 22.00 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | 21.00 | 27.10 | 25.30 | 24.70 | 25.10 |
| North Dakota | 23.70 | 23.80 | 28.30 | 25.50 | 28.50 | 26.70 |
| South Dakota | 19.50 | 22.80 | 24.40 | 26.40 | 19.40 | 28.30 |
| United States | 22.50 | 23.20 | 26.40 | 25.40 | 26.40 | 24.20 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

| States | 2013-2014 | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | 18.70 | 19.20 | 18.40 | 18.00 | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 23.30 | 22.80 |
| North Dakota | 21.10 | 20.40 | 19.40 | 20.80 | 18.80 | 20.60 |
| South Dakota | 19.60 | 17.90 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.10 | 18.20 |
| United States | 20.20 | 18.70 | 18.50 | 18.20 | 18.70 | 20.00 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 19.90 | 20.30 | 21.60 | 21.20 | 21.50 | 20.80 |
| South Dakota | 18.90 | 18.70 | 21.70 | 20.60 | 19.80 | 16.50 |
| United States | 19.40 | 19.70 | 21.70 | 20.70 | 20.50 | 19.40 |
| States | 2014-2015 | | | | | |
| States | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | 17.80 | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 20.10 | 19.40 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| North Dakota | 19.20 | 18.50 | 17.90 | 18.30 | 19.30 | 20.10 |
| South Dakota | 19.20 | 17.80 | 17.10 | 17.30 | 18.00 | 18.60 |
| United States | 19.30 | 18.10 | 17.50 | 17.70 | 18.90 | 19.40 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | 20.40 | (D) | 23.40 | 25.60 | 26.00 |
| North Dakota | 19.50 | 20.50 | 22.40 | 22.60 | 23.60 | 21.00 |
| South Dakota | 19.50 | 22.30 | 23.80 | 25.20 | 17.90 | 28.30 |
| United States | 20.10 | 21.40 | 23.30 | 23.00 | 21.80 | 21.30 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Non-Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

| States | 2013-2014 | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 28.70 | 23.00 | 27.30 | 29.30 | 32.40 | (D) |
| South Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| United States | 30.30 | 30.90 | 30.00 | 31.80 | 34.00 | 32.00 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Kansas | (D) | (S) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| North Dakota | 33.00 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| South Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| United States | 33.00 | 32.00 | 30.80 | 30.80 | 32.40 | 31.80 |
| States | 2014-2015 | | | | | |
| States | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| North Dakota | 31.20 | 31.40 | (D) | (D) | 23.00 | (D) |
| South Dakota | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| United States | 33.60 | 32.80 | 32.60 | 31.30 | 25.80 | 31.90 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | 29.80 | (D) | (D) |
| South Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | 29.90 | 33.20 | (D) |
| United States | 32.00 | 31.00 | 31.40 | 29.60 | 31.60 | 29.10 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

| States | 2013-2014 | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California | 43.00 | (D) | 61.50 | 55.20 | 56.60 | (D) |
| Colorado | 39.60 | 50.40 | (S) | 38.90 | 40.40 | 37.90 |
| Idaho | 33.90 | 37.40 | (D) | (D) | 32.20 | (D) |
| Michigan | 42.70 | 42.40 | 42.40 | 42.70 | 45.10 | 46.20 |
| Minnesota | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| Nebraska | (D) | 45.30 | 43.20 | 43.90 | 46.30 | 41.70 |
| North Dakota | 37.60 | 37.00 | 35.50 | 36.40 | 35.70 | 32.50 |
| United States | 39.20 | 40.60 | 38.60 | 39.80 | 39.60 | 39.00 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California | 54.60 | 66.00 | 56.90 | 62.40 | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | 35.20 | 30.30 | (D) | 31.80 | (D) | 33.10 |
| Idaho | 30.00 | 32.40 | 38.00 | 30.60 | 35.10 | 33.20 |
| Michigan | (D) | 49.50 | 53.20 | 48.90 | 58.50 | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Nebraska | 54.00 | (D) | (D) | 47.70 | 44.00 | 30.70 |
| North Dakota | 31.30 | 31.30 | 31.70 | 30.70 | 31.70 | 25.80 |
| United States | 38.10 | 36.50 | 38.10 | 35.80 | 36.40 | 35.90 |
| States | 2014-2015 | | | | | |
| | September | October | November | December | January ¹ | February |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California | 69.70 | 63.70 | 70.50 | 65.60 | 58.10 | 69.20 |
| Colorado | 27.20 | 26.20 | 23.50 | 24.00 | 46.30 | (D) |
| Idaho | 29.30 | 35.40 | 31.90 | 27.10 | 35.20 | 26.40 |
| Michigan | 36.00 | 34.10 | 33.90 | 38.10 | (D) | 40.40 |
| Minnesota | 47.50 | 51.00 | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | 25.40 | (D) | (D) | 34.90 |
| North Dakota | 29.10 | 28.00 | 28.10 | 29.70 | 30.60 | 26.10 |
| United States | 33.00 | 32.20 | 30.60 | 34.10 | 33.00 | 32.10 |
| States | March | April | May | June | July | August |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California | 59.80 | 59.50 | (D) | (D) | 68.90 | 59.00 |
| Colorado | 23.40 | 22.70 | (D) | (D) | 27.30 | 22.30 |
| Idaho | 30.40 | 29.10 | 39.20 | 29.60 | (D) | 28.70 |
| Michigan | 46.20 | 39.80 | 38.90 | 45.10 | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 46.50 | (D) | (D) | 26.70 | 26.10 | 23.60 |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | 25.40 | (D) | (D) | 20.60 |
| North Dakota | 24.40 | 30.40 | 25.40 | 23.70 | 22.00 | 23.00 |
| United States | 33.80 | 32.20 | 35.90 | 28.90 | 27.50 | 29.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of Corn by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year as defined on page 34]

| Year | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan ¹ | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Colorado | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | | 6 | 17 | 12 | 21 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| 2014-2015 | | | | 7 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 3 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 5 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 5 | |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 3 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 6 | 12 | 16 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 5 | |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 6 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 5 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 8 | |
| Kansas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 4 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 11 | 19 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 9 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 20 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 12 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 21 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | | 7 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| 2014-2015 | | | | 7 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 6 |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | | 12 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 |
| 2014-2015 | | | | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 9 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 4 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 5 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 4 | |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | 7 | 31 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | |
| 2014-2015 | | 8 | 32 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | | |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | | 3 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 3 |
| 2014-2015 | | | | 7 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 7 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 4 | 18 | 17 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 6 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 5 | |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 6 | 17 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 5 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 5 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 4 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 5 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 5 | |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | 2 | 32 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | |
| 2014-2015 | | 2 | 31 | 21 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| 2014-2015 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 31 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | | | |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | | 8 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 2014-2015 | | | | 7 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | | | 5.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | |
| 2014-2015 | | | 6.0 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 5.4 | |

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Year | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan ¹ | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug |
|-----------------|-----|------|------|------|------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Colorado | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 2 | 23 | 25 | 12 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| 2014-2015 | 6 | 24 | 23 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| Kansas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 1 | 21 | 23 | 15 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| 2014-2015 | 4 | 19 | 20 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 10 |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 7 | 24 | 28 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2014-2015 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 24 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 8 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 |
| 2014-2015 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 2 |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 3 | 8 | 25 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 3 |
| 2014-2015 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 19.9 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 6.1 |
| 2014-2015 | 4.0 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 2.7 |

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Year | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan ¹ | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
|-----------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 13.1 | 21.4 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 6.7 |
| 2014-2015 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 13.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.9 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 13.1 | 21.4 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 6.7 |
| 2014-2015 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 13.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.9 |

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of Canola by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Year | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan ¹ | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
|-----------------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 16 | - | 7 | 7 | - | 18 | 8 | 35 | 3 | 5 | - | 1 |
| 2014-2015 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 4 | 14 | 24 | - | - | 7 | - | - |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 4 | 15 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| 2014-2015 | 3 | 3 | 25 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 4.8 | 16.2 | 19.6 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 4.3 |
| 2014-2015 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 25.0 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 16.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 7.1 |

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Year | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan ¹ | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug |
|-----------------|------|------|------|-----|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| California | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 2014-2015 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Colorado | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 43 | 13 | - | 6 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2014-2015 | 25 | 17 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Idaho | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 24 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 11 |
| 2014-2015 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 27 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 18 | 53 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| 2014-2015 | 23 | 48 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | - | 8 | 4 | 8 | - | 37 | 20 | 18 | 2 | - | 3 | - |
| 2014-2015 | 36 | 23 | - | 1 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 4 |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 32 | 19 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 13 | 1 |
| 2014-2015 | 34 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 7 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 25 | 21 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 2014-2015 | 22 | 22 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 22.2 | 26.3 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 2014-2015 | 22.9 | 25.1 | 10.2 | 5.1 | 10.4 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 4.1 |

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for All Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | Farm marketing percentages | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (percent) |
| September | 33.50 | 28.10 | 20.0 | 22.9 |
| October | 31.60 | 26.00 | 16.0 | 9.0 |
| November | 29.80 | 25.60 | 11.3 | 12.6 |
| December | 27.10 | 25.30 | 12.8 | 11.3 |
| January ¹ | 29.40 | 26.70 | 10.1 | 6.6 |
| February | 27.30 | 23.80 | 2.5 | 5.5 |
| March | 27.00 | 31.40 | 8.8 | 2.5 |
| April | 25.80 | 23.10 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| May | 27.50 | 26.90 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| June | 26.70 | 25.90 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| July | 24.60 | 29.90 | 2.5 | 6.0 |
| August | 32.70 | 28.60 | 8.1 | 12.0 |
| MYA | 30.00 | 26.90 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

¹ Second year.

Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Large Chickpeas by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

[Large chickpeas are larger than 20/64 inch. Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | Farm marketing percentages | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (percent) |
| September | 33.90 | 28.60 | 21.6 | 26.8 |
| October | 33.20 | 29.70 | 14.4 | 6.6 |
| November | 30.20 | 27.40 | 12.2 | 10.5 |
| December | 27.80 | 26.70 | 12.9 | 11.4 |
| January ¹ | 30.10 | 31.30 | 10.3 | 5.5 |
| February | 28.50 | 26.30 | 2.3 | 4.4 |
| March | 27.60 | 35.00 | 8.9 | 2.4 |
| April | 26.80 | 25.20 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| May | 29.80 | 27.50 | 1.8 | 4.1 |
| June | 27.30 | 28.00 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| July | 29.20 | 30.60 | 1.5 | 7.1 |
| August | 33.30 | 29.30 | 8.6 | 14.1 |
| MYA | 30.90 | 28.60 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

¹ Second year.

Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Small Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2013-2014 and 2014-2015

[Small chickpeas are smaller than 20/64 inch. Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | Farm marketing percentages | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 |
| | (Dollars per Cwt) | (Dollars per Cwt) | (Percent) | (Percent) |
| September | 24.00 | 22.30 | 8.0 | 8.6 |
| October | 25.10 | 21.00 | 28.6 | 17.6 |
| November | (D) | 22.40 | (D) | 20.1 |
| December | 21.10 | 20.10 | 12.3 | 10.7 |
| January ¹ | 23.80 | 18.20 | 8.6 | 10.4 |
| February | 21.40 | 19.70 | 3.7 | 9.5 |
| March | 21.80 | 21.20 | 8.1 | 2.9 |
| April | (D) | 19.20 | (D) | 5.9 |
| May | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| June | 22.10 | 20.20 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| July | 19.50 | (D) | 10.6 | (D) |
| August | (D) | 20.70 | (D) | 4.8 |
| MYA | 22.70 | 20.80 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: After the Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) 2009 program review which included changes in farm production practices, plans were implemented to make necessary program improvements in the agricultural price program. The index group structure for prices received was modified to maintain a more universal structure and consistency with the required 1910-1914 series.

Modifications implemented January 2014 include the following: update the current 1990-1992 base reference period to 2011, link the 1910-1914 series to the updated base reference period, 2011, create index groups used universally by researchers, data users, and policymakers, re-classify agricultural commodities into the index groups, expand the commodity coverage for vegetable, melon, non-citrus, and tree nuts, update monthly market weights, and adjust (normalization) current five year moving average cash receipts and farm input cost weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

See Price Program Quick Stats Links at end of this report for program change details.

October Prices Paid by Farmers

The October Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 107, is unchanged from September 2015 but is down 4.5 percent from October 2014.

Production index: The October index, at 107, is unchanged from September but is 6.1 percent lower than last year. Lower prices in October for concentrates, nitrogen, other services, and complete feeds offset higher prices for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, hay & forages, and diesel.

Feed: The October index, at 102, decreased 1.9 percent from September and is down 3.8 percent from last October. Since September, lower prices for concentrates, complete feeds, and feed grains more than offset higher prices for hay & forages.

Livestock and poultry: The October index, at 137, increased 0.7 percent from September but is down 23 percent from last year. Since September, lower prices for milk cows more than offset higher prices for feeder cattle and feeder pigs. The October feeder cattle price, at \$199.00 per cwt, is up \$2.00 per cwt from the September price. October feeder pigs averaged \$117.00 per cwt, up \$14.00 per cwt from September.

Fertilizer: The October index, at 86, is down 2.3 percent from September and 5.5 percent below October 2014. Since September, prices are lower for nitrogen, mixed fertilizer, and potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The October index, at 107, is unchanged from September but is down 2.7 percent from last October.

Fuels: The October index, at 60, is unchanged from September but is 35 percent below October 2014. Compared with September, prices are higher for diesel but lower for gasoline and LP gas.

Machinery: The October index, at 115, is unchanged from September but is 2.7 percent above last October.

Consumer price index: The October 2015 Consumer Price Index, as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, for all urban consumers (CPI-U) decreased slightly before seasonal adjustment to a level of 237.838 (1982-1984=100). The September index is 237.947. For the 12 month period ending in October, the overall index increased slightly.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group and Ratios | 1910-1914 Base | | | 2011 Base | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW) | 3022 | 2900 | 2899 | 112 | 107 | 107 |
| Production | 2371 | 2235 | 2228 | 114 | 107 | 107 |
| Feed | 1167 | 1143 | 1129 | 106 | 104 | 102 |
| Livestock and poultry | 3487 | 2675 | 2714 | 177 | 136 | 137 |
| Seeds | 3746 | 3755 | 3755 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| Fertilizer | 1098 | 1061 | 1033 | 91 | 88 | 86 |
| Chemicals | 986 | 957 | 959 | 110 | 107 | 107 |
| Fuels | 2611 | 1690 | 1682 | 93 | 60 | 60 |
| Supplies and repairs | 1252 | 1243 | 1243 | 106 | 105 | 105 |
| Autos and trucks | 3214 | 3234 | 3233 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| Machinery | 6875 | 7044 | 7052 | 112 | 115 | 115 |
| Building materials | 2499 | 2489 | 2488 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| Services and rent | 2308 | 2368 | 2358 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Services | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 109 | 113 | 112 |
| Rent | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 108 | 110 | 110 |
| Interest ¹ | 3504 | 3539 | 3539 | 96 | 97 | 97 |
| Taxes ² | 6233 | 6376 | 6376 | 105 | 107 | 107 |
| Wage rates | 7756 | 7980 | 8204 | 108 | 111 | 115 |
| Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW) | 3177 | 3028 | 3026 | 113 | 107 | 107 |
| Family living-CPI ³ | 2255 | 2260 | 2259 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| Ratio (received/paid) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 89 | 92 | 83 |
| Parity ratio ⁴ | 34 | 35 | 32 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Parity ratio adjusted ⁵ | 35 | 36 | 33 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶ | 1423 | 1407 | 1421 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Crop sector (PPITW) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 107 | 105 | 105 |
| Livestock sector (PPITW) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 117 | 109 | 109 |
| Farm sector (production) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 128 | 115 | 115 |
| Non-farm sector (production) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 105 | 103 | 102 |

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), for the previous month converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.026 for 2015 and the revised factor is 1.026 for 2014.

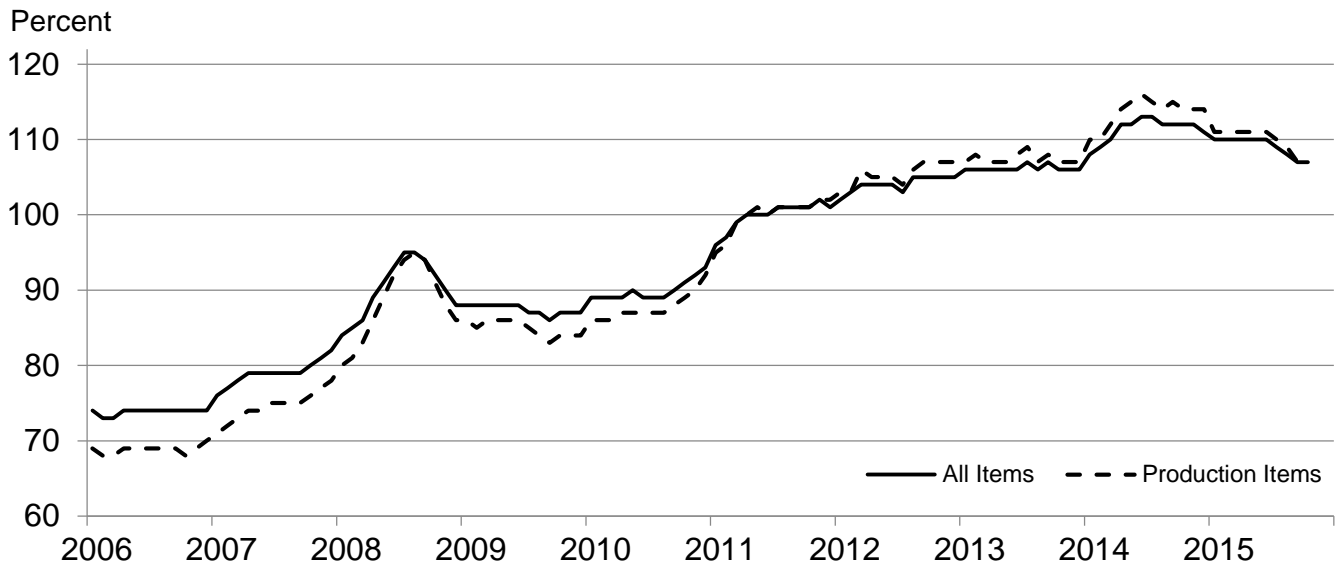
⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

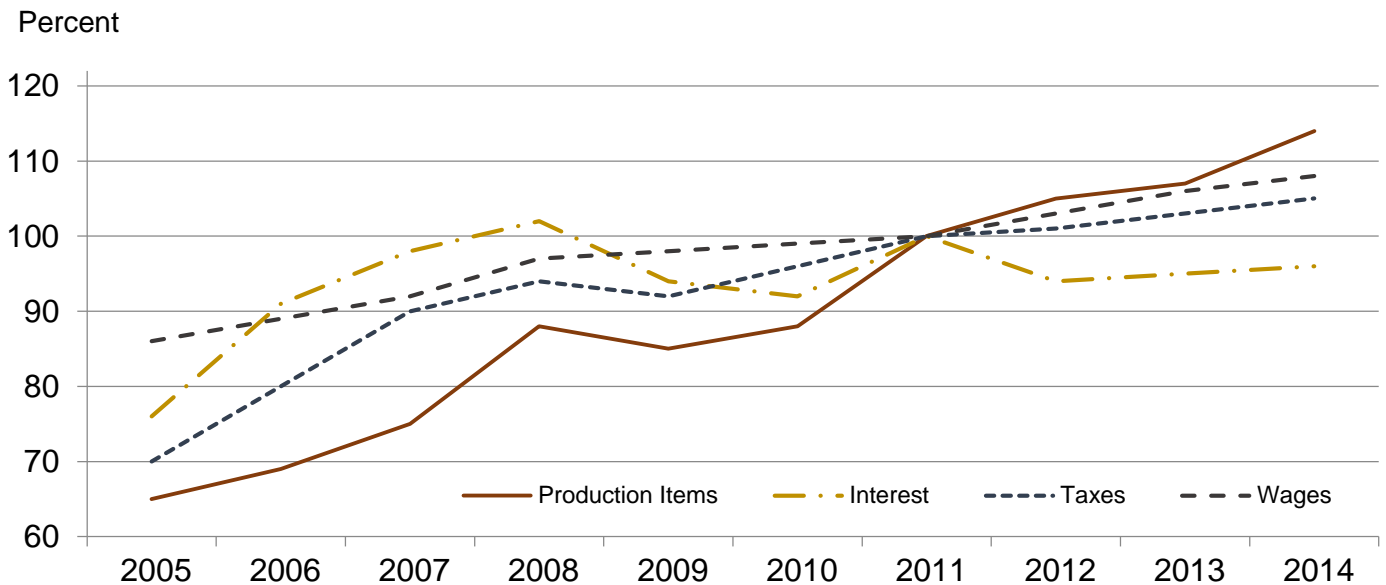
[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

| Index Group | Relative weights | | Indexes (2011=100) | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Production items | 74.1 | 74.6 | 114 | 107 | 107 |
| Feed | 15.5 | 15.5 | 106 | 104 | 102 |
| Feed grains | 2.2 | 2.2 | 61 | 64 | 62 |
| Complete feeds | 7.6 | 7.6 | 115 | 112 | 111 |
| Hay and forages | 1.9 | 1.9 | 109 | 93 | 95 |
| Concentrates | 2.5 | 2.5 | 114 | 114 | 110 |
| Supplements | 1.3 | 1.3 | 110 | 116 | 116 |
| Livestock and poultry | 8.5 | 8.3 | 177 | 136 | 137 |
| Feeder cattle | 6.6 | 6.4 | 188 | 144 | 146 |
| Feeder pigs | 0.7 | 0.7 | 150 | 74 | 84 |
| Milk cow replacements | 0.7 | 0.7 | 149 | 143 | 139 |
| Poultry | 0.5 | 0.5 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| Seeds | 4.9 | 5.0 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| Field crops | 4.4 | 4.5 | 113 | 114 | 114 |
| Grasses and legumes | 0.5 | 0.5 | 123 | 120 | 120 |
| Fertilizer | 6.2 | 6.4 | 91 | 88 | 86 |
| Mixed fertilizer | 2.7 | 2.8 | 85 | 86 | 85 |
| Nitrogen | 2.6 | 2.7 | 97 | 92 | 88 |
| Potash and phosphate | 0.9 | 0.9 | 94 | 84 | 82 |
| Chemicals | 3.1 | 3.2 | 110 | 107 | 107 |
| Herbicides | 1.9 | 2.0 | 110 | 107 | 107 |
| Insecticides | 0.7 | 0.7 | 112 | 107 | 108 |
| Fungicides and other | 0.4 | 0.5 | 105 | 104 | 104 |
| Fuels | 4.1 | 4.0 | 93 | 60 | 60 |
| Diesel | 2.6 | 2.5 | 86 | 57 | 57 |
| Gasoline | 0.9 | 0.8 | 95 | 66 | 64 |
| LP gas | 0.7 | 0.7 | 117 | 68 | 67 |
| Supplies and repairs | 4.3 | 4.3 | 106 | 105 | 105 |
| Supplies | 1.4 | 1.4 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| Repairs | 2.8 | 2.9 | 106 | 105 | 105 |
| Autos and trucks | 1.1 | 1.1 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| Autos | 0.1 | 0.1 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Trucks | 1.0 | 1.0 | 105 | 106 | 106 |
| Machinery | 4.9 | 5.2 | 112 | 115 | 115 |
| Tractors | 1.1 | 1.1 | 108 | 110 | 110 |
| Self-propelled | 2.0 | 2.1 | 115 | 119 | 119 |
| Other machinery | 1.9 | 2.0 | 112 | 115 | 115 |
| Building materials | 3.7 | 3.7 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| Services | 10.8 | 10.8 | 109 | 113 | 112 |
| Custom rates | 1.1 | 1.1 | 109 | 112 | 112 |
| Other services | 9.7 | 9.7 | 109 | 113 | 112 |
| Rent | 6.9 | 7.1 | 108 | 110 | 110 |
| Cash | 3.7 | 3.8 | 109 | 110 | 110 |
| Share | 3.2 | 3.3 | 108 | 110 | 110 |
| Interest | 2.6 | 2.3 | 96 | 97 | 97 |
| Taxes | 2.9 | 2.8 | 105 | 107 | 107 |
| Wage rates | 6.4 | 6.4 | 108 | 111 | 115 |
| Family living-CPI | 14.0 | 13.9 | 106 | 106 | 106 |

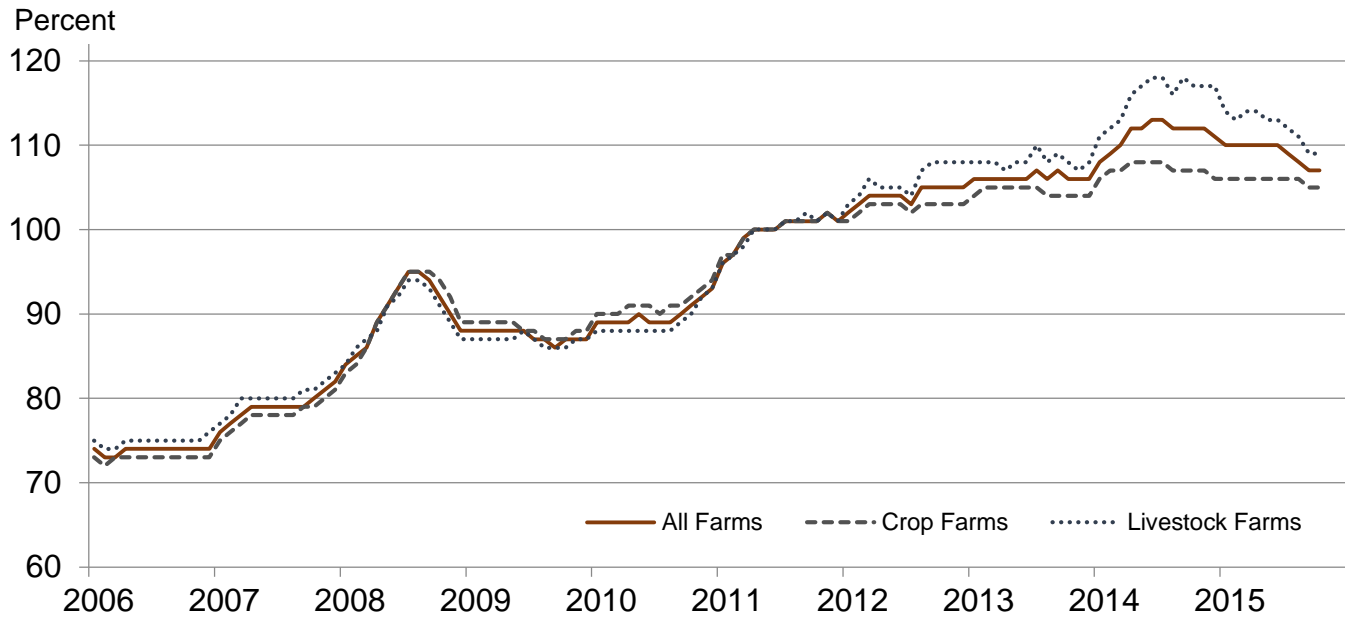
Paid Indexes by Month, All Items and Production Items – United States: 2011=100



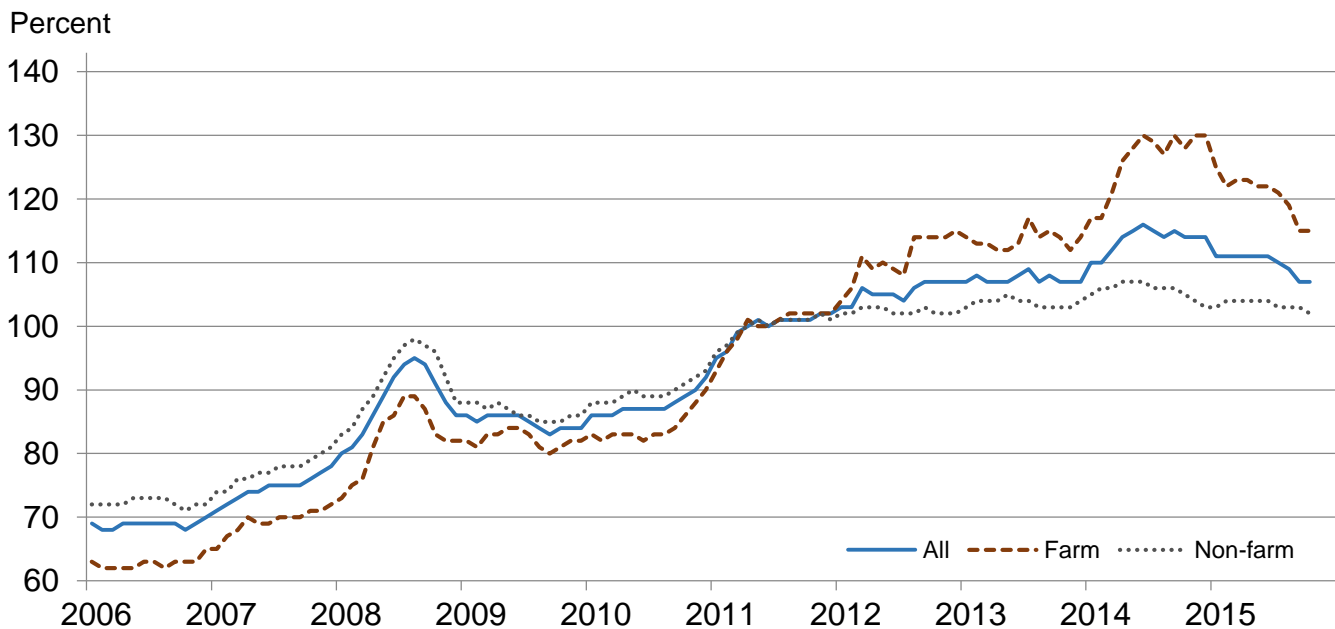
Paid Indexes, Annual Averages, Production Items, Interest, Taxes, and Wages – United States: 2011=100



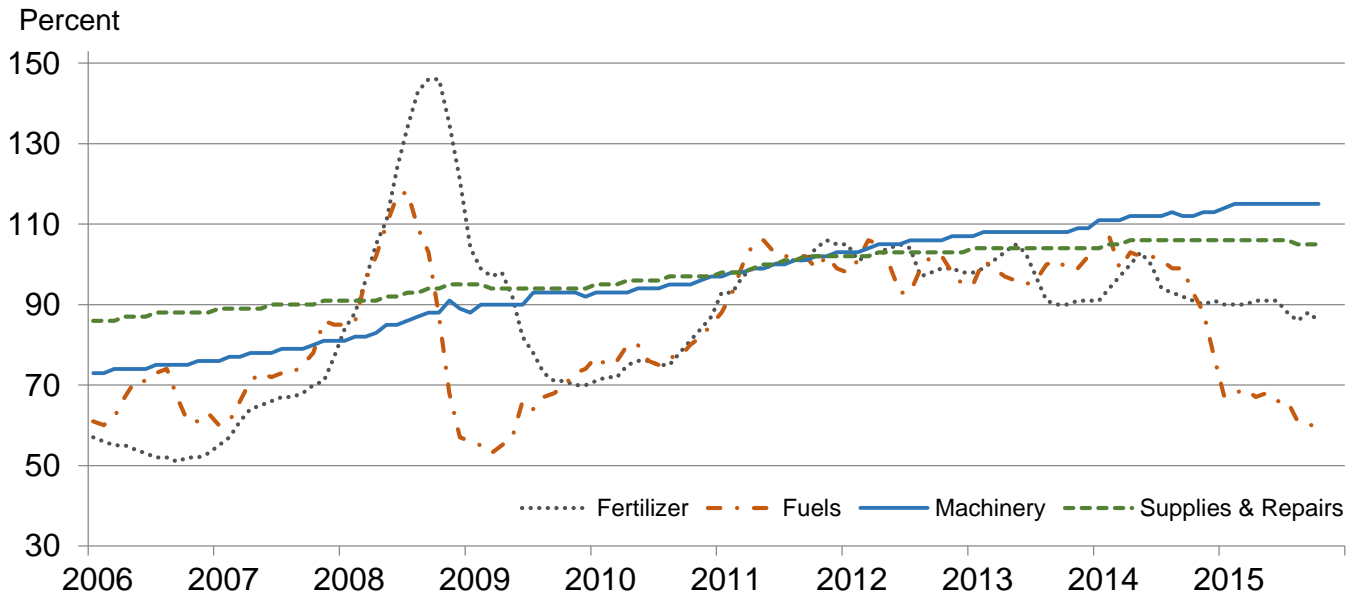
Paid Indexes by Farm Type and Month, All Items – United States: 2011=100



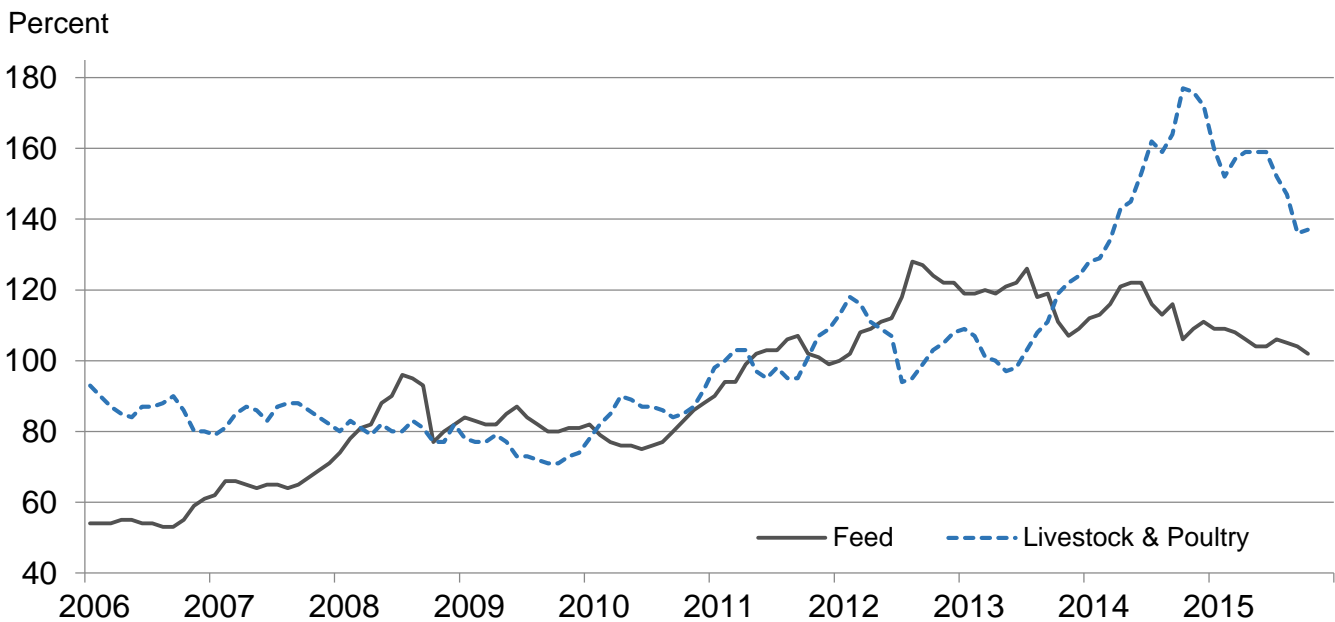
Paid Indexes by Origin and Month, All Production Items – United States: 2011=100



Paid Indexes by Non-farm Origin and Month, Fertilizer, Fuels, Machinery, and Supplies & Repairs – United States: 2011=100



Paid Indexes by Farm Origin and Month, Feed and Livestock & Poultry – United States: 2011=100



Feed Price Ratios – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

| Feed price ratio ¹ | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ² | 6.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³ | 10.5 | 20.7 | 14.7 |
| Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight | 21.6 | 14.8 | 15.1 |
| Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴ | 2.92 | 2.25 | 2.29 |
| Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight | 45.7 | 38.0 | 35.1 |
| Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵ | 8.3 | 10.0 | 10.6 |

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

| Item | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Broilers, live pound | 0.650 | 0.430 | 0.410 |
| Eggs, market dozen | 0.935 | 1.80 | 1.26 |
| Hogs, allcwt | 77.00 | 54.50 | 55.50 |
| Milk, allcwt | 24.90 | 17.50 | 17.70 |
| Steers and heiferscwt | 163.00 | 140.00 | 129.00 |
| Turkeys, live pound | 0.822 | 0.925 | 0.972 |
| Corn bushel | 3.57 | 3.68 | 3.67 |
| Hay, alfalfa ton | 193.00 | 157.00 | 156.00 |
| Soybeans bushel | 9.97 | 9.05 | 8.81 |
| Wheat, all bushel | 5.71 | 4.72 | 4.87 |

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: October 2015 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

| Item | October 2014 | September 2015 | October 2015 |
|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Feeder cattle & calvescwt | 257.00 | 197.00 | 199.00 |
| Feeder pigscwt | 210.00 | 103.00 | 117.00 |

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the five business days centered at the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program change: Effective January 2014, the National Agricultural Statistics Service modified the five-year moving weights and updated the base reference period. In January 2015, publication of preliminary prices was suspended, and the annual average index was replaced by an annual index.

As of January 2014, the 1990-1992 base reference period was updated to 2011. Five-year moving average weights are adjusted (normalized) to minimize the effects of price changes. The 1910-1914=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 2011=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

January 2014 Price Program Update

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updates.pdf

January 2015 Price Program Update

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/update2015.pdf

April 2015 Price Program Update

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updateApr2015.pdf