

cattle



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JULY 1 ALL CATTLE AND CALVES INVENTORY UP 1 PERCENT

All cattle and calves on hand in the United States on July 1, 1975 are estimated at 140.1 million head, 1 percent above a year earlier and 7 percent above July 1, 1973, according to the Crop Reporting Board.

All cows and heifers that have calved, at 58.0 million head, are up 2 percent from a year ago and 8 percent above July 1, 1973.

- Beef cows at 46.9 million, are up 3 percent from a year earlier and 10 percent from two years ago.
- Milk cows at 11.1 million are down slightly from July 1, 1974 and 2 percent less than July 1, 1973.

Other classes on July 1 and the change from a year earlier and two years earlier, respectively, are as follows:

- All heifers weighing 500 pounds and over - 18.9 million head, down 1 percent and up 3 percent.
 - Beef replacement heifers - 7.3 million, down 7 percent and up 2 percent.
 - Milk replacement heifers - 3.9 million, up 1 percent and up slightly.
 - Other heifers - 7.6 million, up 4 percent and 5 percent (Includes 2.6 million head in feedlots in the 23 major feeding States).
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over - 17.3 million, down 6 percent and 3 percent. (Includes 5.5 million in feedlots in the 23 major feeding States).
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over - 3.1 million, up 5 percent and 16 percent.
- Heifers, steers and bulls under 500 pounds - 42.8 million, up 2 percent and 11 percent.

This report provides State estimates of mid-year cattle and calf inventories by classes for 34 major States which accounted for 95 percent of the Nation's total cattle and calves on July 1, 1975. Estimates for the remaining 16 States are shown as an aggregate to provide U. S. totals. Previous mid-year Cattle Reports provided inventory estimates by classes for only 28 States.

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASSES AND CALF CROP, UNITED STATES
JULY 1, 1973-75

CLASS	1973	1974	1975	1975 AS % OF 74
		1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES	131128	138987	140056	101
COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED	53943	56763	58049	102
BEEF COWS	42556	45572	46900	103
MILK COWS	11387	11191	11149	100
HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	18360	19089	18905	99
FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	7201	7879	7345	93
FOR MILK COW REPLACEMENT	3918	3900	3932	101
OTHER HEIFERS	7241	7310	7628	104
STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	17769	18358	17281	94
BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	2640	2904	3063	105
HEIFERS, STEERS, AND BULLS UNDER 500 POUNDS	38416	41873	42758	102
CALF CROP 1/	49132	50755	51809	102

1/ FOR 1975, THE CALF CROP IS THE NUMBER OF CALVES BORN BEFORE JULY 1 PLUS THE NUMBER EXPECTED TO BE BORN AFTER JULY 1.

CALF CROP UP 2 PERCENT

Calves born and to be born during 1975 are expected to total 51.8 million, a record high and an increase of 2 percent from 1974. The estimate of calves born and to be born includes all calves born alive.

The number of calves born in 1975 that died during January-June 1975 is estimated at 2.7 million, up 35 percent from the 2.0 million that died during this same period in 1974 and 23 percent above the 2.2 million in 1973. The sharpest increases from 1974 in death losses of newborn calves occurred in the West North Central and bordering Mountain States due to late winter snows and a prolonged cold wet spring. The above estimates do not include death losses of calves on hand January 1 that died during the January-June period. Total death losses of cattle and calves by States are published annually in "Meat Animals: Production, Disposition and Income" released in April of each year.

Value per head and total value of all cattle and calves for January 1, 1974 as published earlier contained computational errors. Corrected data are given on page 8 of this publication. Inventory numbers for 1974 are not effected by these corrections, nor are January 1, 1975 inventory numbers and values.

A P P R O V E D:

Richard E. Bell

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CATTLE AND CALVES: TOTAL NUMBER AND ALL COWS
JULY 1, 1973-75

STATE	ALL CATTLE AND CALVES				ALL COWS THAT HAVE CALVED			
				: 1975 AS :				: 1975 AS :
	1973	1974	1975	% OF 74	1973	1974	1975	% OF 74
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT		1,000 HEAD		PERCENT	
ALA.	2220	2650	3000	113	1135	1300	1473	113
ARIZ.	1500	1300	1270	98	405	410	421	103
ARK.	2307	2585	2850	110	1132	1250	1380	110
CALIF.	5040	5300	5130	97	1750	1840	1872	102
COLO.	4000	3855	3470	90	1190	1190	1093	92
FLA.	2570	2910	3180	109	1390	1537	1638	107
GA.	2080	2250	2515	112	1064	1110	1185	107
IDAHO	2027	2289	2200	96	817	872	855	98
ILL.	3055	3200	3450	108	1100	1170	1155	99
IND.	2025	2150	2200	102	740	800	850	106
IOWA	7700	7790	7400	95	2200	2220	2295	103
KANS.	7000	6900	6650	96	2260	2250	2208	98
KY.	3270	3560	3750	105	1540	1620	1690	104
LOUIS.	1750	1900	2100	111	1015	1080	1160	107
MICH.	1600	1750	1750	100	630	645	656	102
MINN.	4070	4270	4400	103	1535	1626	1680	103
MISS.	2758	2871	3100	108	1434	1441	1581	110
MO.	6700	7250	7600	105	2900	3150	3250	103
MONT.	4070	4360	4200	96	1749	1820	1764	97
NEBR.	7300	7750	7000	90	2330	2498	2310	92
N. MEX.	2040	2000	1900	95	750	730	766	105
N. Y.	1773	1860	1941	104	1002	1022	1054	103
N. DAK.	2900	3132	3150	101	1267	1378	1400	102
OHIO	2051	2200	2450	111	800	837	948	113
OKLA.	5950	6490	6550	101	2480	2670	2745	103
ORE.	1600	1700	1700	100	755	760	755	99
PA.	1737	1866	2000	107	813	849	895	105
S. DAK.	5539	5800	5650	97	2138	2288	2328	102
TENN.	2936	3230	3550	110	1424	1487	1597	107
TEXAS	16400	17500	17000	97	7000	7450	7400	99
VA.	1700	1850	1950	105	790	810	858	106
WASH.	1650	1800	1700	94	655	645	655	102
WISC.	4260	4470	4750	106	2123	2129	2209	104
WYO.	2000	2160	2100	97	830	870	825	95
34 STATES	125578	132948	133606	100	51143	53754	54951	102
16 OTHER STATES 1/	5550	6039	6450	107	2800	3009	3098	103
U. S.	131128	138987	140056	101	53943	56763	58049	102

1/ STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE IN JULY.

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JULY 1, 1973-75

STATE	BEEF COWS THAT HAVE CALVED				MILK COWS THAT HAVE CALVED			
				:1975 AS :				:1975 AS
	1973	1974	1975	% OF 74	1973	1974	1975	% OF 74
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT
ALA.	1033	1205	1382	115	102	95	91	96
ARIZ.	348	349	351	101	57	61	70	115
ARK.	1039	1158	1290	111	93	92	90	98
CALIF.	964	1050	1074	102	786	790	798	101
COLO.	1114	1114	1018	91	76	76	75	99
FLA.	1188	1337	1440	108	202	200	198	99
GA.	928	980	1055	108	136	130	130	100
IDAHO	659	725	708	98	158	147	147	100
ILL.	830	909	900	99	270	261	255	98
IND.	511	580	635	109	229	220	215	98
IOWA	1775	1813	1896	105	425	407	399	98
KANS.	2106	2104	2064	98	154	146	144	99
KY.	1230	1323	1403	106	310	297	287	97
LOUIS.	870	943	1024	109	145	137	136	99
MICH.	207	225	236	105	423	420	420	100
MINN.	625	738	802	109	910	888	878	99
MISS.	1294	1311	1457	111	140	130	124	95
MO.	2583	2836	2942	104	317	314	308	98
MONT.	1719	1792	1736	97	30	28	28	100
NEBR.	2167	2340	2159	92	163	158	151	96
N. MEX.	720	700	734	105	30	30	32	107
N. Y.	102	120	140	117	900	902	914	101
N. DAK.	1140	1253	1278	102	127	125	122	98
OHIO	379	431	545	126	421	406	403	99
OKLA.	2348	2546	2625	103	132	124	120	97
ORE.	662	669	664	99	93	91	91	100
PA.	153	164	210	128	660	685	685	100
S. DAK.	1970	2124	2170	102	168	164	158	96
TENN.	1189	1269	1381	109	235	218	216	99
TEXAS	6644	7100	7052	99	356	350	348	99
VA.	623	651	701	108	167	159	157	99
WASH.	472	464	473	102	183	181	182	101
WISC.	313	329	401	122	1810	1800	1808	100
WYO.	816	856	813	95	14	14	12	86
34 STATES	40721	43508	44759	103	10422	10246	10192	99
16 OTHER STATES	1835	2064	2141	104	965	945	957	101
U. S.	42556	45572	46900	103	11387	11191	11149	100

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JULY 1, 1973-75

STATE	HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER								
	BEEF COW REPLACEMENT			MILK COW REPLACEMENT			OTHER		
	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
	1,000 HEAD								
ALA.	166	217	222	31	32	30	30	45	78
ARIZ.	53	47	44	13	14	19	38	31	36
ARK.	175	217	214	23	26	26	42	57	55
CALIF.	226	239	221	302	281	323	217	196	241
COLO.	242	247	153	33	30	28	516	424	486
FLA.	206	231	216	36	37	38	41	41	57
GA.	130	144	178	46	43	43	52	58	68
IDAHO	101	126	119	71	80	73	80	110	139
ILL.	125	134	124	95	96	83	325	320	397
IND.	91	99	102	77	75	77	168	172	177
IOWA	230	275	222	150	150	140	1155	1115	940
KANS.	294	317	266	63	55	53	532	518	585
KY.	196	220	218	77	85	90	65	86	117
LOUIS.	133	152	168	26	23	25	35	23	24
MICH.	38	42	58	203	221	175	82	93	58
MINN.	135	167	163	335	325	348	310	269	290
MISS.	218	235	211	41	37	30	33	44	35
MO.	402	420	441	74	80	84	261	275	281
MONT.	336	327	290	11	9	12	102	135	164
NEBR.	346	403	280	41	40	35	897	891	777
N. MEX.	150	110	110	12	12	13	145	142	114
N. Y.	34	37	39	320	336	355	34	34	35
N. DAK.	209	216	170	38	28	25	61	72	92
OHIO	94	104	123	140	136	149	105	114	120
OKLA.	333	370	348	39	29	29	250	279	304
ORE.	96	94	94	27	26	25	43	51	56
PA.	38	45	60	215	226	240	61	61	62
S. DAK.	415	383	311	61	52	45	277	325	311
TENN.	206	226	259	85	80	75	38	45	67
TEXAS	1050	1220	1100	115	120	100	787	750	870
VA.	85	102	103	68	56	53	22	46	60
WASH.	66	108	102	66	90	76	99	126	126
WISC.	93	98	105	704	697	717	139	143	152
WYO.	180	182	155	3	3	3	78	89	111
34 STATES	6892	7554	6989	3641	3630	3637	7120	7180	7485
16 OTHER STATES	309	325	356	277	270	295	121	130	143
U. S.	7201	7879	7345	3918	3900	3932	7241	7310	7628

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JULY 1, 1973-75

STATE	STEERS			BULLS			STEERS, HEIFERS, AND		
	500 POUNDS AND OVER			500 POUNDS AND OVER			BULLS UNDER 500 POUNDS		
	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
	1,000 HEAD								
ALA.	70	98	120	52	58	69	736	900	1008
ARIZ.	633	533	400	28	25	32	330	240	318
ARK.	67	78	105	65	75	75	803	882	995
CALIF.	1271	1367	1206	80	84	87	1194	1293	1180
COLO.	912	810	659	67	66	62	1040	1088	989
FLA.	90	88	153	75	88	102	732	888	976
GA.	104	126	146	60	65	70	624	704	825
IDAHO	295	371	330	43	44	42	620	686	642
ILL.	580	567	707	50	58	55	780	855	929
IND.	306	312	302	30	36	40	613	656	652
IOWA	1825	1860	1665	90	100	104	2050	2070	2034
KANS.	1799	1677	1463	112	110	100	1940	1973	1975
KY.	203	259	292	77	90	105	1112	1200	1238
LOUIS.	21	38	42	60	65	69	460	519	612
MICH.	248	280	299	32	35	32	367	434	472
MINN.	659	658	656	49	64	75	1047	1161	1188
MISS.	33	98	65	80	83	93	919	933	1085
MO.	657	812	798	140	145	160	2266	2368	2586
MONT.	244	303	336	86	100	101	1542	1666	1533
NEBR.	1614	1643	1365	122	130	119	1950	2145	2114
N. MEX.	320	320	256	43	46	48	620	640	593
N. Y.	35	40	41	24	28	33	324	363	384
N. DAK.	145	194	220	64	69	69	1116	1175	1174
OHIO	373	407	419	41	43	54	498	559	637
OKLA.	800	860	845	110	121	124	1938	2161	2155
ORE.	131	187	170	35	37	39	513	545	561
PA.	230	235	264	41	50	53	339	400	426
S. DAK.	665	667	622	105	110	113	1878	1975	1920
TENN.	117	162	213	68	70	82	998	1160	1257
TEXAS	2198	1930	1650	410	490	490	4840	5540	5390
VA.	184	204	205	42	46	49	509	586	622
WASH.	238	236	233	31	54	46	495	541	462
WISC.	279	358	380	48	49	52	874	996	1135
WYO.	168	198	240	48	52	53	693	766	713
34 STATES	17514	17976	16867	2508	2786	2897	36760	40068	40780
16 OTHER STATES	255	382	414	132	118	166	1656	1805	1978
U. S.	17769	18358	17281	2640	2904	3063	38416	41873	42758

CALF CROP, 1973-75

STATE	1973	1974	1975 1/	1975 AS % OF 74
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT
ALA.	1033	1140	1300	114
ARIZ.	335	355	336	95
ARK.	1030	1150	1200	104
CALIF.	1580	1600	1590	99
COLO.	1120	1080	994	92
FLA.	1180	1320	1350	102
GA.	920	940	1030	110
IDAHO	790	810	790	98
ILL.	1030	1030	1060	103
IND.	710	730	790	108
IOWA	2100	2090	2150	103
KANS.	2050	2000	1940	97
KY.	1470	1570	1630	104
LOUIS.	870	860	890	103
MICH.	581	585	609	104
MINN.	1480	1525	1596	105
MISS.	1245	1320	1400	106
MO.	2760	2840	3040	107
MONT.	1730	1725	1660	96
NEBR.	2200	2360	2250	95
N. MEX.	610	600	640	107
N. Y.	959	960	1000	104
N. DAK.	1264	1345	1350	100
OHIO	725	760	860	113
OKLA.	2220	2415	2443	101
ORE.	690	665	658	99
PA.	790	780	830	106
S. DAK.	2100	2205	2250	102
TENN.	1215	1275	1375	108
TEXAS	5900	6200	6100	98
VA.	670	685	740	108
WASH.	547	536	540	101
WISC.	2035	2050	2120	103
WYO.	760	785	760	97
34 STATES	46699	48291	49271	102
16 OTHER STATES	2433	2464	2538	103
U. S.	49132	50755	51809	102

1/ CALVES BORN BEFORE JULY 1 PLUS THE NUMBER EXPECTED TO BE BORN AFTER JULY1.

ALL CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER ON FARMS AND RANCHES, VALUE PER HEAD
AND TOTAL VALUE JANUARY 1, 1974-75

STATE	NUMBER			VALUE PER HEAD		TOTAL VALUE	
	1974	1975	1975 AS % of 1974	1974 <u>1/</u>	1975	1974 <u>1/</u>	1975
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT	DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS	
ALA	2,240	2,700	121	240	120	537,600	324,000
ALAS	8.9	9.3	104	380	370	3,382	3,441
ARIZ	1,390	1,170	84	275	165	382,250	193,050
ARK	2,140	2,680	125	250	125	535,000	335,000
CALIF	5,250	5,200	99	310	200	1,627,500	1,040,000
COLO	3,744	3,375	90	300	155	1,123,200	523,125
CONN	109	110	101	410	315	44,690	34,650
DEL	32	33	103	360	250	11,520	8,250
FLA	2,490	2,950	118	300	145	747,000	427,750
GA	2,103	2,420	115	250	125	525,750	302,500
HAW	240	250	104	250	145	60,000	61,250
IDAHO	2,026	2,150	106	295	165	597,670	354,750
ILL	3,250	3,200	98	285	165	926,250	528,000
IND	2,100	2,125	101	280	180	588,000	382,500
IOWA	7,660	7,350	96	290	160	2,221,400	1,176,000
KANS	6,990	6,400	92	275	140	1,922,250	896,000
KY	3,215	3,750	117	275	155	884,125	581,250
LA	1,745	1,832	105	265	130	462,425	238,160
MAINE	136	138	101	380	275	51,680	37,950
MD	412	444	108	350	235	144,200	104,340
MASS	105	107	102	420	315	44,100	33,705
MICH	1,592	1,640	103	350	235	557,200	385,400
MINN	4,240	4,430	104	320	175	1,356,800	775,250
MISS	2,610	3,000	115	255	125	665,550	375,000
MO	6,330	6,800	107	285	140	1,804,050	952,000
MONT	3,380	3,340	99	325	160	1,098,500	534,400
NEBR	7,410	6,900	93	295	150	2,185,950	1,035,000
NEV	664	657	99	295	165	195,880	108,405
N H	69	71	103	390	280	26,910	19,880
N J	124	117	94	425	305	52,700	35,685
N MEX	1,615	1,720	107	270	135	436,050	232,200
N Y	1,788	1,875	105	435	285	777,780	534,375
N C	1,070	1,120	105	250	155	267,500	173,600
N DAK	2,635	2,635	100	325	175	856,375	461,125
OHIO	2,150	2,350	109	310	190	666,500	446,500
OKLA	6,020	6,500	108	265	130	1,595,300	845,000
OREG	1,470	1,470	100	295	165	433,650	242,550
PA	1,832	1,960	107	395	270	723,640	529,200
R I	12	12	100	410	305	4,920	3,660
S C	670	710	106	240	150	160,800	106,500
S DAK	5,000	4,950	99	315	155	1,575,000	767,250
TENN	2,690	3,300	123	265	135	712,850	445,500
TEX	16,250	16,600	102	260	130	4,225,000	2,158,000
UTAH	832	900	108	305	160	253,760	144,000
VT	334	336	101	415	305	138,610	102,480
VA	1,612	1,750	109	275	160	443,300	280,000
WASH	1,380	1,420	103	310	180	427,800	255,600
W VA	505	540	107	270	155	136,350	83,700
WIS	4,400	4,640	105	390	230	1,716,000	1,067,200
WYO	1,600	1,690	106	320	165	512,000	278,850
U S	127,670	131,826	103	293	159	37,446,717	20,963,981

1/ REVISED.