

CATTLE

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Crop
Reporting
Board

Economics and
Statistics Service

U.S. Department
of Agriculture

Washington, D.C.
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ALL CATTLE AND CALVES in the United States as of January 1, 1981 total 115 million head, a 3 percent increase from the 111 million a year ago, according to the Crop Reporting Board. This was the second year of the current cattle cycle's upward trend.

All cows and heifers that have calved number 49.9 million, up 4 percent from the 47.9 million as of January 1, 1980.

- Beef cows, at 39.0 million, are up 5 percent from the 37.1 million a year ago.
- Milk cows, at 10.9 million, are 1 percent above January 1, 1980.
- Value per head for all cattle and calves is \$473, down \$29 from January 1, 1980 but \$70 more per head than 2 years ago.

Other class estimates on January 1, and the changes from last year and two years ago, respectively, are as follows:

- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 17.9 million, up 4 percent and 6 percent.
- Beef replacement heifers, 6.19 million, up 4 percent and 12 percent.
- Milk replacement heifers, 4.35 million, up 5 percent and 11 percent.
- Other heifers, 7.33 million, up 3 percent and down 2 percent.
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 15.6 million, down 3 percent and 5 percent.
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.56 million, up 3 percent and 6 percent.
- Heifers, steers, and bulls under 500 pounds, 29.1 million, up 6 percent and 7 percent.
- All cattle and calves on feed January 1, for slaughter market, 11.6 million, down 5 percent and 13 percent.

The estimates of cattle and calves in this report include those on feed as of January 1, shown on page 9. Final cattle estimates for 1976-79 are now available in Statistical Bulletin No. 655.

CALF CROP UP 6 PERCENT

The 1980 calf crop is estimated at 45.4 million, up 6 percent from 1979 and 4 percent above 1978. This calf crop is virtually unchanged from the expected calf crop published last July. Calves born during the first half of the year were estimated at 71.5 percent of the annual total.

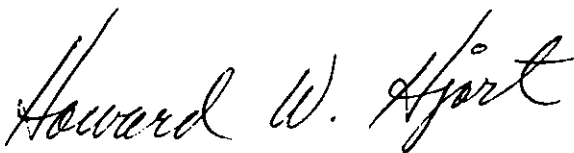
RELIABILITY AND ESTIMATING PROCEDURES

Primary data used in making cattle estimates in this report were obtained from a sample of farmers and ranchers across the U S using probability surveys. Information was collected by mail, telephone and personal interview. Since all operations with cattle were not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error, is less than one percent of the total cattle and calves at the national level. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that the survey estimate will be within two percent of the complete coverage value if the same procedures were used to survey all producers. The sampling variability of sampling estimates for all cows and for the calf crop is slightly larger than that for total inventory.

Survey estimates are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

In setting the inventory estimates, the Crop Reporting Board used survey estimates of inventory numbers, births and deaths. These survey estimates were combined with reliable check data from other sources on slaughter, imports and exports to construct a national balance sheet (on page 3), which provides an additional check on survey inventory estimates.

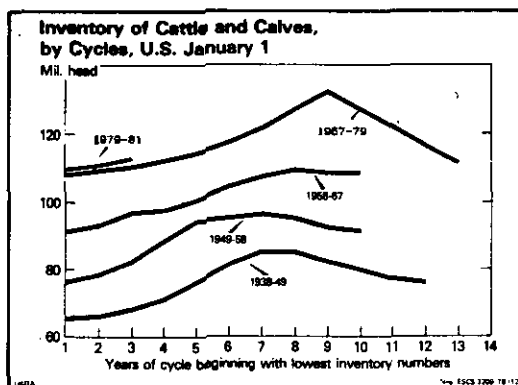
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CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS AND CALF CROP, UNITED STATES
JANUARY 1, 1979-81

CLASS	1979	1980	1981	1981 AS
				% OF 1980
	1000 HEAD			PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES	110864	111192	115013	103
COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED	47852	47865	49856	104
BEEF COWS	37062	37086	38987	105
MILK COWS	10790	10779	10869	101
HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	16903	17226	17874	104
FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	5527	5939	6189	104
FOR MILK COW REPLACEMENT	3932	4158	4353	105
OTHER HEIFERS	7445	7130	7333	103
STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	16442	16019	15605	97
BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	2403	2492	2556	103
HEIFERS, STEERS, AND BULLS UNDER 500 POUNDS	27263	27590	29123	106
	1978	1979	1980	1980 AS
				% OF 1979
CALF CROP	43818	42603	45354	106

UNITED STATES BALANCE SHEET 1/
CATTLE AND CALVES
1978-81

ITEM	1978	1979	1980
	MILLION HEAD		
JANUARY 1 INVENTORY	116.4	110.9	111.2
CALF CROP AND IMPORTS	45.1	43.3	46.1
TOTAL SUPPLY	161.5	154.2	157.3
SLAUGHTER	44.3	36.9	36.8
DEATHS AND EXPORTS	5.8	5.7	5.5
TOTAL DISAPPEARANCE	50.1	42.6	42.3
RESIDUAL	(.5)	(.4)	0
JANUARY 1 INVENTORY (END OF YEAR)	110.9	111.2	115.0

1/ FINAL 1979 AND PRELIMINARY 1980 ESTIMATES WILL BE PUBLISHED IN MEAT ANIMALS, PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION AND INCOME, APR 1981.

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS, UNITED STATES
JULY 1, 1978-80

CLASS	1978	1979	1980	1980 AS % OF 1979
	1000 HEAD			PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES	121695	118437	123071	104
COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED	48413	47815	50111	105
BEEF COWS	37652	37115	39307	106
MILK COWS	10761	10700	10804	101
HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	18149	17612	17850	101
FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	5385	5770	5859	102
FOR MILK COW REPLACEMENT	3955	4115	4378	106
OTHER HEIFERS	8809	7727	7613	99
STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	17867	16796	16586	99
BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	2459	2456	2613	106
HEIFERS, STEERS, AND BULLS UNDER 500 POUNDS	34807	33758	35911	106

CATTLE AND CALVES: VALUE PER HEAD AND TOTAL VALUE, UNITED STATES,
JANUARY 1, 1979-81 1/

CLASS	VALUE PER HEAD			TOTAL VALUE		
	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981
	DOLLARS			1000 DOLLARS		
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	403	502	473	44,697,773	55,831,294	54,359,749

1/ BASED ON REPORTERS' ESTIMATES OF AVERAGE PRICE PER HEAD IN THEIR LOCALITIES.

INDEX NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY, UNITED STATES
JANUARY 1, 1975-81 1/ (1977=100) REVISED

YEAR	TOTAL	MEAT	MILK	POULTRY	YEAR	TOTAL	MEAT	MILK	POULTRY
	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY	ANIMALS	CATTLE 2/	POULTRY		LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY	ANIMALS	CATTLE 2/	POULTRY
1975	107	107	103	101	1979	93	92	99	106
1976	103	103	101	100	1980	94	94	100	108
1977	100	100	100	100	1981	96	96	101	106
1978	96	96	99	102					

1/ FOR METHOD OF COMBINING SPECIES AND WEIGHTS IN CONSTRUCTION OF THESE INDEX NUMBERS SEE AGRICULTURAL HANDBOOK NO. 365, VOLUME II, MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES OF THE U S DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, APR 1970. WEIGHTS BASED ON 1967 SALES VALUES RELATIVE TO MILK COWS ARE: MILK COWS, 1.00; BEEF CATTLE AND CALVES, 0.71; HOGS, 0.17; SHEEP AND LAMBS, 0.07; CHICKENS, 0.001; TURKEY BREEDER HENS, 0.014. FOR 1965 AND THEREAFTER, MILK COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED ARE USED IN PLACE OF MILK COWS TWO YEARS OLD AND OLDER; TURKEY BREEDER HENS, DEC 1 PRECEDING YEAR, ARE USED IN PLACE OF ALL TURKEYS JAN 1; ALL CHICKENS (EXCLUDING COMMERCIAL BROILERS) DEC 1 PRECEDING YEAR ARE USED IN PLACE OF ALL CHICKENS ON FARMS JAN 1. HOGS AND PIGS RELATE TO DEC 1 PRECEDING YEAR. 2/ WEIGHTS FOR MILK CATTLE ARE: MILK COWS, 1.00; HEIFERS WEIGHING 500 LBS. AND OVER, 0.56.

CATTLE AND CALVES: TOTAL AND NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1980-81

STATE	: ALL CATTLE AND CALVES			: ALL COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	: 1980	: 1981	:1981 AS : : % OF 80 :	: 1980	: 1981	:1981 AS : : % OF 80 :
	1000 HEAD		PERCENT	1000 HEAD		PERCENT
ALA	1730	1925	111	919	1010	110
ALAS	8.4	8.4	100	3.6	3.6	100
ARIZ	1050	1075	102	330	360	109
ARK	2050	2300	112	1150	1250	109
CALIF	4550	4760	105	1747	1904	109
COLO	2975	3125	105	925	1080	117
CONN	104	103	99	57	55	96
DEL	30	32	107	15	15	100
FLA	2300	2480	108	1357	1520	112
GA	1600	1910	119	877	980	112
HAW	213	220	103	96	93	97
IDAHO	1860	1990	107	790	830	105
ILL	2700	2650	98	934	938	100
IND	1850	1800	97	715	690	97
IOWA	7150	7450	104	2118	2238	106
KANS	6200	6450	104	1836	2020	110
KY	2700	2600	96	1350	1300	96
LA	1300	1360	105	790	833	105
MAINE	131	131	100	69	68	99
MD	380	410	108	195	217	111
MASS	104	103	99	55	54	98
MICH	1310	1380	105	540	545	101
MINN	3750	3800	101	1420	1450	102
MISS	1810	1800	99	1000	990	99
MO	5400	5550	103	2540	2575	101
MONT	2645	2675	101	1455	1468	101
NEBR	6400	6950	109	2070	2190	106
NEV	595	640	108	320	340	106
N H	70	69	99	36	35	97
N J	100	104	104	53	56	106
N MEX	1600	1450	91	665	625	94
N Y	1780	1831	103	997	1025	103
N C	1080	1160	107	545	568	104
N DAK	2000	1850	93	1055	1003	95
OHIO	1825	1815	99	770	760	99
OKLA	5500	5400	98	2270	2400	106
OREG	1575	1750	111	775	825	106
PA	1950	2050	105	910	933	103
R I	8.0	8.0	100	5.0	5.0	100
S C	625	625	100	334	328	98
S OAK	4010	4190	104	1685	1797	107
TENN	2300	2400	104	1162	1190	102
TEX	13200	13700	104	5900	6200	105
UTAH	840	875	104	400	424	106
VT	340	339	100	200	201	101
VA	1750	1800	103	880	850	97
WASH	1579	1450	92	578	573	99
W VA	545	570	105	278	295	106
WIS	4280	4550	106	2061	2099	102
WYO	1340	1350	101	632	647	102
U.S.	111192	115013	103	47865	49856	104

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1980-81

STATE	BEEF COWS THAT HAVE CALVED			MILK COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	1980	1981	:1981 AS : % OF 80	1980	1981	:1981 AS % OF 80
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT	
ALA	847	946	112	72	64	89
ALAS	2.5	2.5	100	1.1	1.1	100
ARIZ	258	285	110	72	75	104
ARK	1069	1170	109	81	80	99
CALIF	869	995	114	878	909	104
COLO	853	1009	118	72	71	99
CONN	8	7	88	49	48	98
DEL	4	5	125	11	10	91
FLA	1173	1333	114	184	187	102
GA	747	850	114	130	130	100
HAW	83	80	96	13	13	100
IDAHO	642	671	105	148	159	107
ILL	699	708	101	235	230	98
IND	515	483	94	200	207	104
IOWA	1746	1860	107	372	378	102
KANS	1716	1897	111	120	123	103
KY	1106	1057	96	244	243	100
LA	674	721	107	116	112	97
MAINE	12	13	108	57	55	96
MD	70	93	133	125	124	99
MASS	10	10	100	45	44	98
MICH	140	155	111	400	390	98
MINN	560	570	102	860	880	102
MISS	901	893	99	99	97	98
MO	2278	2315	102	262	260	99
MONT	1427	1439	101	28	29	104
NEBR	1950	2069	106	120	121	101
NEV	305	325	107	15	15	100
N H	6	5	83	30	30	100
N J	12	15	125	41	41	100
N MEX	626	576	92	39	49	126
N Y	85	110	129	912	915	100
N C	412	433	105	133	135	102
N DAK	962	910	95	93	93	100
OHIO	395	385	97	375	375	100
OKLA	2160	2288	106	110	112	102
OREG	681	729	107	94	96	102
PA	198	215	109	712	718	101
R I	1.0	1.0	100	4.0	4.0	100
S C	284	280	99	50	48	96
S DAK	1530	1642	107	155	155	100
TENN	948	975	103	214	215	100
TEX	5585	5880	105	315	320	102
UTAH	325	347	107	75	77	103
VT	13	11	85	187	190	102
VA	710	677	95	170	173	102
WASH	379	373	98	199	200	101
W VA	241	259	107	37	36	97
WIS	248	279	113	1813	1820	100
WYO	620	635	102	12	12	100
U.S.	37086	38987	105	10779	10869	101

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1980-81

HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER						
STATE	BEEF COW REPLACEMENT:		MILK COW REPLACEMENT:		OTHER	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
1000 HEAD						
ALA	138	148	14	17	48	48
ALAS	.7	.8	.5	.5	.1	.1
ARIZ	45	49	13	17	27	32
ARK	184	198	27	32	35	46
CALIF	209	205	337	405	164	166
COLO	180	169	33	31	497	516
CONN	1	1	18	19	2	2
DEL	1	1	3	4	2	3
FLA	179	172	35	39	41	29
GA	107	141	40	44	38	44
HAW	16	19	7	7	16	16
IDAHO	97	103	84	96	134	149
ILL	89	85	100	98	337	344
IND	65	60	85	85	165	150
IOWA	186	203	143	158	980	1020
KANS	232	245	37	44	653	663
KY	162	149	108	104	68	75
LA	94	100	36	35	36	29
MAINE	3	4	21	20	3	2
MD	15	15	42	46	12	14
MASS	3	4	16	14	1	1
MICH	25	36	193	182	39	50
MINN	105	95	390	350	245	210
MISS	146	162	31	36	27	27
MO	277	338	102	98	224	236
MONT	275	276	11	9	111	111
NEBR	288	292	36	42	813	973
NEV	51	55	8	8	15	16
N H	2	2	11	12	1	1
N J	3	4	15	14	2	3
N MEX	114	99	8	17	105	80
N Y	27	27	356	348	36	37
N C	88	97	41	45	31	33
N DAK	140	120	22	22	70	76
OHIO	69	54	144	181	75	84
OKLA	300	335	35	40	325	325
OREG	131	135	37	44	79	84
PA	46	51	266	274	51	58
R I	0.	0.	1.0	1.0	0.	0.
S C	49	48	16	17	13	15
S DAK	208	232	48	45	209	231
TENN	230	215	80	85	55	55
TEX	910	950	90	100	1000	950
UTAH	54	61	42	42	33	29
VT	3	2	68	69	2	1
VA	89	121	88	81	54	51
WASH	65	70	68	79	104	109
W VA	51	55	13	13	13	11
WIS	55	63	735	780	85	77
WYO	131	122	3	3	54	51
U.S.	5939	6189	4158	4353	7130	7333

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1980-81

STATE	STEERS : 500 POUNDS AND OVER:		BULLS : 500 POUNDS AND OVER:		STEERS, HEIFERS, AND BULLS UNDER 500 LBS.	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
	1000 HEAD					
ALA	80	83	64	67	467	552
ALAS	.4	.6	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.8
ARIZ	420	361	24	26	191	230
ARK	76	85	68	69	510	620
CALIF	1001	814	73	76	1019	1190
COLO	711	644	54	60	575	625
CONN	2	2	2	2	22	22
DEL	3	3	1	1	5	5
FLA	106	81	87	82	495	557
GA	66	99	51	61	421	541
HAW	25	23	7	7	46	55
IDAHO	279	314	39	40	437	458
ILL	494	461	49	45	697	679
IND	292	277	38	38	490	500
IOWA	1618	1683	100	104	2005	2044
KANS	1731	1666	91	97	1620	1715
KY	221	200	75	70	716	702
LA	42	43	42	44	260	276
MAINE	2	3	2	2	31	32
MD	32	28	9	9	75	81
MASS	3	4	2	2	24	24
MICH	181	192	22	21	310	354
MINN	640	690	50	55	900	950
MISS	58	42	60	59	488	484
MO	564	583	116	120	1575	1600
MONT	127	146	87	85	579	580
NEBR	1485	1639	108	111	1600	1703
NEV	34	40	17	18	150	163
N H	3	2	1	1	16	16
N J	6	6	2	2	19	19
N MEX	224	209	46	43	438	377
N Y	28	35	23	22	313	337
N C	64	66	33	34	278	317
N DAK	143	148	50	46	520	435
OHIO	307	254	40	37	420	445
OKLA	900	750	130	135	1540	1415
OREG	140	158	43	51	370	453
PA	240	269	39	43	398	422
R I	0.	0.	0.	0.	2.0	2.0
S C	36	37	23	19	154	161
S DAK	377	387	80	83	1403	1415
TENN	115	145	60	60	598	650
TEX	2010	1870	390	410	2900	3220
UTAH	80	77	18	20	213	222
VT	3	2	4	3	60	61
VA	165	214	40	41	434	442
WASH	369	257	29	29	366	333
W VA	45	45	17	18	128	133
WIS	350	370	43	45	951	1116
WYO	121	97	40	42	359	388
U.S.	16019	15605	2492	2556	27590	29123

CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED JANUARY 1, 1980-81 1/

STATE	1980	1981	1981 AS PERCENT OF 1980
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
ARIZ	420	401	95
CALIF	764	677	89
COLO	960	845	88
IDAHO	260	249	96
ILL	460	510	111
IND	250	280	112
IOWA	1,390	1,370	99
KANS	1,270	1,100	87
MICH	165	160	97
MINN	390	370	95
MO	120	105	88
MONT	57	64	112
NEBR	1,680	1,640	98
N MEX	239	186	78
N DAK	39	37	95
OHIO	180	160	89
OKLA	330	325	98
OREG	73	75	103
PA	79	78	99
S DAK	350	355	101
TEX	1,970	1,830	93
WASH	155	173	112
WIS	112	115	103
23 STS	11,713	11,105	95
ALA	27	33	122
ARK	13	20	154
FLA	60	55	92
GA	50	48	96
HAW	11	10	91
KY	30	40	133
LA	11	11	100
MD	19	18	95
MISS	15	10	67
NEV	20	22	110
N J	2	3	150
N Y	8	13	163
N C	30	30	100
S C	23	23	100
TENN	15	20	133
UTAH	60	55	92
VA	50	32	64
W VA	11	6	55
WYO	52	40	77
OTH STS	3	4	133
U S	12,249	11,598	95

1/ CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED ARE ANIMALS FOR SLAUGHTER MARKET BEING FED A FULL RATION OF GRAIN OR OTHER CONCENTRATES AND ARE EXPECTED TO PRODUCE A CARCASS THAT WILL GRADE GOOD OR BETTER. CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED ARE INCLUDED IN THE CATTLE AND CALF INVENTORY ESTIMATES BY CLASSES.

CALF CROP, 1979-80

STATE	1979	1980	1980 AS % OF 79
	1000 HEAD		PERCENT
ALA	850	880	104
ALAS	2.8	2.8	100
ARIZ	265	300	113
ARK	980	1080	110
CALIF	1530	1700	111
COLO	790	950	120
CONN	54	53	98
DEL	13	13	100
FLA	1060	1140	108
GA	780	830	106
HAW	66	72	109
IDAHO	710	770	108
ILL	870	840	97
IND	640	660	103
IOWA	1950	2050	105
KANS	1680	1850	110
KY	1180	1240	105
LA	620	640	103
MAINE	55	55	100
MD	186	190	102
MASS	47	45	96
MICH	470	475	101
MINN	1290	1385	107
MISS	870	880	101
MO	2430	2420	100
MONT	1490	1520	102
NEBR	1860	1970	106
NEV	260	280	108
N H	33	33	100
N J	46	49	107
N MEX	580	600	103
N Y	920	950	103
N C	470	490	104
N DAK	1040	1060	102
OHIO	683	720	105
OKLA	2000	2150	108
OREG	636	705	111
PA	760	820	108
R I	4.0	4.0	100
S C	270	280	104
S DAK	1650	1790	108
TENN	1030	1060	103
TEX	4900	5500	112
UTAH	328	358	109
VT	184	180	98
VA	745	830	111
WASH	510	550	108
W VA	250	264	106
WIS	1985	2030	102
WYO	580	640	110
U.S.	42603	45354	106

ALL CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER, VALUE PER HEAD,
AND TOTAL VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1980-81

STATE	NUMBER		VALUE PER HEAD:		TOTAL VALUE	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
	1000 HEAD		DOLLARS		1000 DOLLARS	
ALA	1730	1925	435	350	752550	673750
ALAS	8.4	8.4	485	510	4074	4284
ARIZ	1050	1075	465	460	488250	494500
ARK	2050	2300	445	380	912250	874000
CALIF	4550	4760	605	600	2752750	2856000
COLO	2975	3125	510	485	1517250	1515625
CONN	104	103	680	810	70720	83430
DEL	30	32	675	745	20250	23840
FLA	2300	2480	435	410	1000500	1016800
GA	1600	1910	420	370	672000	706700
HAW	213	220	410	470	87330	103400
IDAHO	1860	1990	515	500	957900	995000
ILL	2700	2650	475	460	1282500	1219000
IND	1850	1800	495	475	915750	855000
IOWA	7150	7450	505	440	3610750	3278000
KANS	6200	6450	455	405	2821000	2612250
KY	2700	2600	485	395	1309500	1027000
LA	1300	1360	465	415	604500	564400
MAINE	131	131	630	750	82530	98250
MD	380	410	645	720	245100	295200
MASS	104	103	685	785	71240	80855
MICH	1310	1380	640	655	838400	903900
MINN	3750	3800	570	585	2137500	2223000
MISS	1810	1800	405	355	733050	639000
MO	5400	5550	485	445	2619000	2469750
MDNT	2645	2675	510	495	1348950	1324125
NEBR	6400	6950	495	450	3168000	3127500
NEV	595	640	460	405	273700	259200
N H	70	69	650	770	45500	53130
N J	100	104	765	850	76500	88400
N MEX	1600	1450	415	400	664000	580000
N Y	1780	1831	805	815	1432900	1492265
N C	1080	1160	465	415	502200	481400
N DAK	2000	1850	535	510	1070000	943500
OHIO	1825	1815	580	555	1058500	1007325
OKLA	5500	5400	445	385	2447500	2079000
OREG	1575	1750	485	460	763875	805000
PA	1950	2050	730	745	1423500	1527250
R I	8.0	8.0	695	815	5560	6520
S C	625	625	445	385	278125	240625
S DAK	4010	4190	500	495	2005000	2074050
TENN	2300	2400	470	405	1081000	972000
TEX	13200	13700	405	365	5346000	5000500
UTAH	840	875	505	440	424200	385000
VT	340	339	760	875	258400	296625
VA	1750	1800	460	465	805000	837000
WASH	1579	1450	560	550	884240	797500
W VA	545	570	440	420	239800	239400
WIS	4280	4550	710	780	3038800	3549000
WYO	1340	1350	510	430	683400	580500
U.S.	111192	115013	502	473	55831294	54359749

CATTLE AND CALVES: TOTAL AND NUMBER BY CLASS
JULY 1, 1979-80

STATE	ALL CATTLE AND CALVES			ALL COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	1979	1980	:1980 AS : % OF 79	1979	1980	:1980 AS % OF 79
	1000 HEAD		PERCENT	1000 HEAD		PERCENT
ALA	1850	1870	101	929	950	102
ARIZ	1100	1100	100	345	375	109
ARK	2200	2350	107	1123	1140	102
CALIF	4580	4760	104	1755	1900	108
COLO	3220	3350	104	855	1000	117
FLA	2500	2550	102	1380	1392	101
GA	1800	1925	107	927	945	102
IDAHO	1950	2090	107	735	800	109
ILL	2800	2650	95	986	947	96
IND	1800	1900	106	670	730	109
IDWA	7000	7300	104	2000	2061	103
KANS	6400	6600	103	1940	2013	104
KY	2700	2850	106	1260	1330	106
LA	1400	1440	103	790	800	101
MICH	1300	1430	110	540	565	105
MINN	3800	3800	100	1400	1445	103
MISS	1980	2050	104	1010	1035	102
MO	5850	5850	100	2550	2550	100
MONT	3750	3675	98	1580	1570	99
NEBR	6750	7150	106	2040	2235	110
N MEX	1800	1930	107	670	675	101
N Y	1770	1880	106	970	1008	104
N DAK	2460	2420	98	1109	1098	99
OHIO	1840	1850	101	760	770	101
OKLA	6000	6100	102	2300	2300	100
OREG	1850	2000	108	755	820	109
PA	1850	1920	104	877	900	103
S DAK	4800	4750	99	1793	1865	104
TENN	2550	2600	102	1250	1220	98
TEX	14000	15000	107	5800	6400	110
VA	1900	2200	116	847	988	117
WASH	1500	1545	103	562	620	110
WIS	4250	4500	106	2027	2066	102
WYO	1810	1850	102	640	705	110
34 STATES:	113110	117235	104	45175	47218	105
16 OTHER :						
STATES 1/:	5327	5836	110	2640	2893	110
U.S.	118437	123071	104	47815	50111	105

1/ STATE ESTIMATES NOT AVAILABLE IN JULY.

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JULY 1, 1979-80

STATE	:BEEF COWS THAT HAVE CALVED:			:MILK COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	: 1979	: 1980	:1980 AS : : % OF 79 :	: 1979	: 1980	:1980 AS : % OF 79
	: 1000 HEAD		PERCENT	: 1000 HEAD		PERCENT
ALA	: 856	882	103	73	68	93
ARIZ	: 275	299	109	70	76	109
ARK	: 1041	1059	102	82	81	99
CALIF	: 884	1000	113	871	900	103
COLD	: 783	930	119	72	70	97
FLA	: 1190	1205	101	190	187	98
GA	: 798	815	102	129	130	101
IDAHO	: 592	646	109	143	154	108
ILL	: 755	714	95	231	233	101
IND	: 472	529	112	198	201	102
IOWA	: 1629	1686	103	371	375	101
KANS	: 1816	1890	104	124	123	99
KY	: 1003	1088	108	257	242	94
LA	: 669	685	102	121	115	95
MICH	: 146	170	116	394	395	100
MINN	: 570	590	104	830	855	103
MISS	: 912	937	103	98	98	100
MO	: 2286	2288	100	264	262	99
MONT	: 1552	1542	99	28	28	100
NEBR	: 1922	2114	110	118	121	103
N MEX	: 632	630	100	38	45	118
N Y	: 70	100	143	900	908	101
N DAK	: 1014	1005	99	95	93	98
OHIO	: 390	395	101	370	375	101
OKLA	: 2190	2189	100	110	111	101
OREG	: 661	724	110	94	96	102
PA	: 181	193	107	696	707	102
S DAK	: 1635	1704	104	158	161	102
TENN	: 1038	1007	97	212	213	100
TEX	: 5490	6085	111	310	315	102
VA	: 679	817	120	168	171	102
WASH	: 364	419	115	198	201	102
WIS	: 214	252	118	1813	1814	100
WYO	: 628	693	110	12	12	100
34 STATES:	35337	37282	106	9838	9936	101
16 OTHER STATES:	1778	2025	114	862	868	101
U.S.	37115	39307	106	10700	10804	101

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JULY 1, 1979-80

HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER						
STATE	BEEF COW REPLACEMENT:		MILK COW REPLACEMENT:		OTHER	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
1000 HEAD						
ALA	120	117	15	11	33	31
ARIZ	48	54	15	16	22	18
ARK	143	186	20	25	38	42
CALIF	293	205	321	405	165	175
COLO	160	157	35	27	562	446
FLA	182	173	40	46	28	28
GA	97	114	36	47	47	49
IDAHO	115	88	66	81	111	146
ILL	92	82	90	96	392	359
IND	76	87	79	85	137	152
IOWA	195	197	140	146	1200	1231
KANS	205	224	51	46	776	693
KY	115	125	90	95	85	71
LA	91	90	22	29	14	14
MICH	26	36	170	179	57	44
MINN	91	91	342	346	342	315
MISS	129	168	27	33	18	16
MO	284	281	116	92	226	242
MONT	307	261	11	8	100	88
NEBR	304	300	31	34	873	893
N MEX	88	95	9	13	122	147
N Y	25	30	380	385	30	36
N DAK	155	130	22	22	47	46
OHIO	64	57	165	184	81	70
OKLA	300	310	25	30	330	350
OREG	124	130	35	32	93	90
PA	41	42	277	289	50	44
S DAK	267	233	38	33	324	299
TENN	147	165	95	95	46	45
TEX	830	930	80	90	910	960
VA	101	132	89	95	48	44
WASH	75	56	75	99	90	76
WIS	55	63	765	778	88	90
WYO	150	137	3	4	127	115
34 STATES:	5495	5546	3775	3996	7612	7465
16 OTHER STATES:	275	313	340	382	115	148
U.S.	5770	5859	4115	4378	7727	7613

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JULY 1, 1979-80

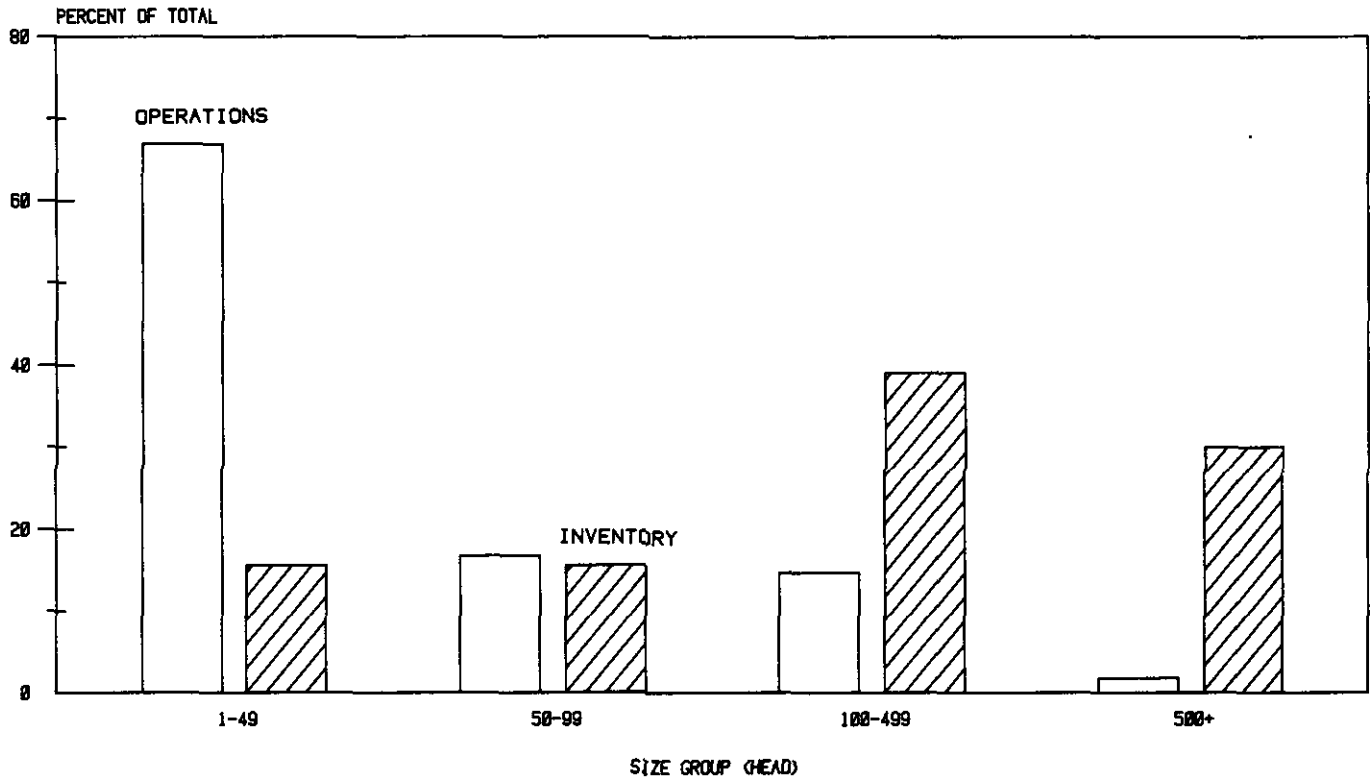
STATE	STEERS : 500 POUNDS AND OVER		BULLS : 500 POUNDS AND OVER		STEERS, HEIFERS, AND BULLS UNDER 500 LBS.	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
	1000 HEAD					
ALA	76	72	59	61	618	628
ARIZ	439	340	23	27	208	270
ARK	79	94	62	64	735	799
CALIF	978	895	72	78	996	1102
COLO	780	782	43	52	785	886
FLA	72	87	80	82	718	742
GA	67	101	52	55	574	614
IDAHO	306	320	39	40	578	615
ILL	532	482	48	48	660	636
IND	248	247	38	42	552	557
IOWA	1749	1803	91	95	1625	1767
KANS	1700	1776	88	106	1640	1742
KY	200	225	68	74	882	930
LA	21	27	42	43	420	437
MICH	169	217	23	24	315	365
MINN	676	616	52	57	897	930
MISS	57	41	61	66	678	691
MO	572	589	128	121	1974	1975
MONT	259	230	85	85	1408	1433
NEBR	1498	1544	100	114	1904	2030
N MEX	297	315	42	44	572	641
N Y	25	30	25	26	315	365
N DAK	138	127	49	48	940	949
OHIO	270	239	45	40	455	490
OKLA	1055	1060	130	140	1860	1910
OREG	207	218	42	48	594	662
PA	166	180	41	42	398	423
S DAK	692	594	86	86	1600	1640
TENN	145	200	66	65	801	810
TEX	1880	1770	400	440	4100	4410
VA	218	209	38	51	559	681
WASH	255	207	28	30	415	457
WIS	298	324	42	45	975	1134
WYO	294	237	40	42	556	610
34 STATES:	16418	16198	2328	2481	32307	34331
16 OTHER STATES:	378	388	128	132	1451	1580
U.S.	16796	16586	2456	2613	33758	35911

NUMBER OF OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE AND MILK COWS, 1979-80 1/

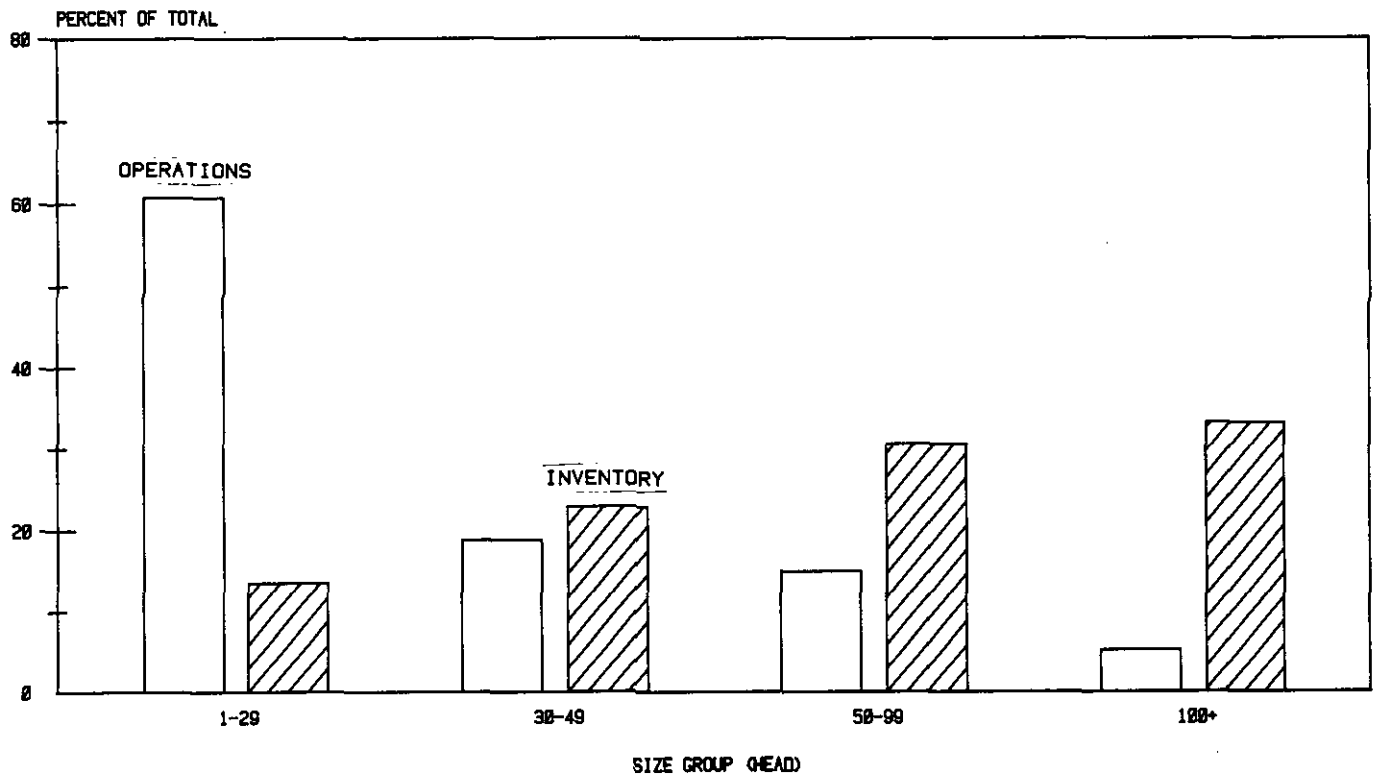
STATE	OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE		OPERATIONS WITH MILK COWS 2/	
	1979	1980	1979	1980
	NUMBER			
ALA	43000	42000	5000	5000
ALAS	140	140	60	60
ARIZ	4500	4600	850	800
ARK	49000	47000	7000	6500
CALIF	31000	33000	5700	5600
COLO	18000	18000	4200	4100
CONN	2200	2200	1100	1100
DEL	780	780	280	280
FLA	20500	21000	2600	2300
GA	39000	39000	3400	3300
HAW	800	800	70	70
IDAHO	17000	17000	4600	4400
ILL	52000	50000	7000	6500
IND	48000	46000	8400	7800
IOWA	75000	70000	15000	14000
KANS	52000	50000	6000	6200
KY	66000	65000	13000	11000
LA	31000	30000	4500	4000
MAINE	3800	3800	2100	2100
MD	7900	7800	2800	2700
MASS	2500	2500	1400	1400
MICH	32000	32000	10000	9500
MINN	63000	62000	27000	26000
MISS	46000	43000	5000	4000
MO	102000	99000	15000	14000
MONT	17000	16500	3500	3500
NEBR	44000	43000	6000	6000
NEV	1800	1700	400	400
N H	1900	1900	1000	900
N J	2800	2700	950	900
N MEX	8100	8100	1700	1800
N Y	33000	32000	19500	19000
N C	50000	50000	8800	8700
N DAK	22000	21000	4800	4200
OHIO	51000	49000	13000	12600
OKLA	66000	66000	6000	5700
OREG	29000	31000	4800	4800
PA	49000	48000	22000	22000
R I	400	400	160	160
S-C	21000	21000	2800	2600
S DAK	30000	29000	7000	6800
TENN	76000	74000	11000	10000
TEX	157000	157000	13000	12000
UTAH	10000	10000	2700	2700
VT	5400	5400	3900	3900
VA	39000	39000	9500	9500
WASH	21000	21000	4000	4000
W VA	18000	18000	3900	4000
WIS	72000	70000	46000	45000
WYO	6000	5900	1500	1400
U.S.	1638520	1608220	349970	335270

1/ AN OPERATION IS ANY PLACE HAVING ONE OR MORE HEAD OF THE SPECIES ON HAND AT ANY TIME DURING THE YEAR.
2/ INCLUDED IN OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE.

CATTLE AND CALVES, U. S. 1980, PERCENT OF CATTLE OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY, BY SIZE GROUPS



MILK COWS, U. S. 1980, PERCENT OF OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY, BY SIZE GROUPS



CATTLE AND CALVES: PERCENT OF OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY BY SIZE GROUPS, 1979-80
SELECTED STATES AND REGIONS

STATE	1-49				50-99			
	OPERATIONS		INVENTORY		OPERATIONS		INVENTORY	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
	PERCENT							
ALA	79.7	77.4	29.6	27.7	10.5	12.6	16.8	20.2
ARK	75.4	72.3	31.8	26.0	14.2	17.0	22.7	23.8
CALIF	76.5	75.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	7.3	4.0	3.6
COLO	56.4	52.2	4.3	4.5	13.3	16.1	5.1	6.2
FLA	76.7	78.6	11.1	11.8	9.0	8.1	5.5	4.9
GA	76.0	74.4	28.5	25.6	13.5	13.8	20.0	19.6
IDAHO	56.4	60.0	7.9	8.3	17.1	15.3	10.0	8.9
ILL	71.0	70.0	22.5	21.0	15.4	16.4	21.5	22.0
IND	78.3	76.7	31.4	30.5	13.5	13.9	25.3	24.3
IOWA	42.7	36.4	9.7	7.6	25.3	28.6	15.9	17.1
KANS	46.3	47.0	7.0	7.5	22.2	24.6	13.0	13.5
KY	77.1	75.4	33.0	34.0	14.0	14.5	24.0	21.0
MINN	59.3	56.3	18.8	18.3	25.3	26.9	32.1	30.0
MISS	76.1	75.5	28.0	26.0	14.1	14.4	23.0	20.7
MO	69.0	67.7	23.5	22.0	17.3	17.2	23.5	21.0
MONT	45.0	42.4	3.5	3.6	17.6	15.8	5.9	5.1
NEBR	43.9	42.3	5.7	5.6	20.4	20.7	9.3	8.7
N MEX	49.4	49.4	3.0	2.8	12.4	16.0	3.9	4.7
N Y	63.0	59.1	19.0	17.1	23.8	25.9	35.1	32.7
N DAK	32.0	33.0	6.8	7.0	25.9	28.0	16.8	18.0
OHIO	83.5	81.6	40.0	37.0	10.5	11.2	24.0	22.5
OKLA	63.1	62.4	14.2	13.2	17.2	17.4	13.3	14.1
PA	74.0	72.9	29.3	26.5	18.5	19.1	34.4	35.7
S DAK	37.1	32.0	7.0	4.7	20.6	19.0	9.7	7.8
TENN	84.2	85.1	45.1	43.9	10.8	10.4	23.5	22.3
TEX	73.0	71.0	16.0	14.0	12.0	13.7	10.1	11.0
WIS	51.0	50.5	20.0	19.0	33.1	32.0	38.4	36.0
WYO	40.0	37.3	2.2	2.5	13.3	13.6	3.3	3.4
28 STS	65.9	64.4	15.9	14.6	17.1	17.8	15.9	15.6
22 OTH STS	78.7	77.9	22.3	21.7	11.4	11.6	16.0	15.9
U S	68.1	66.8	16.5	15.5	16.1	16.7	15.9	15.7

CATTLE AND CALVES: PERCENT OF OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY BY SIZE GROUPS, 1979-80
SELECTED STATES AND REGIONS

STATE	100-499				500+			
	OPERATIONS		INVENTORY		OPERATIONS		INVENTORY	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
	PERCENT							
ALA	9.3	9.5	42.0	40.6	0.5	0.5	11.6	11.5
ARK	9.9	9.8	37.7	37.4	.5	.9	7.7	12.8
CALIF	11.5	11.5	23.0	21.2	5.5	6.1	66.5	68.7
COLO	23.9	26.1	33.1	32.6	6.4	5.6	57.5	56.7
FLA	10.5	9.5	24.3	22.0	3.8	3.8	59.1	61.3
GA	10.0	11.0	40.5	40.2	.5	.8	11.0	14.6
IDAHO	22.9	20.6	39.0	35.9	3.6	4.1	43.1	46.9
ILL	13.1	13.0	46.0	46.8	.5	.6	10.0	10.2
IND	8.2	9.4	36.1	37.8	1/	1/	7.2	7.4
IOWA	29.3	31.4	52.3	49.3	2.7	3.6	22.1	26.0
KANS	27.8	25.0	40.0	39.0	3.7	3.4	40.0	40.0
KY	8.9	10.1	37.3	40.0	1/	1/	5.7	5.0
MINN	14.8	16.2	40.2	42.5	.6	.6	8.9	9.2
MISS	9.1	9.3	36.4	36.2	.7	.8	12.6	17.1
MO	13.0	14.4	41.9	46.2	.7	.7	11.1	10.8
MONT	29.9	33.9	40.0	39.6	7.5	7.9	50.6	51.7
NEBR	30.0	30.7	40.5	39.7	5.7	6.3	44.5	46.0
N MEX	26.5	23.5	19.1	22.5	11.7	11.1	74.0	70.0
N Y	13.2	15.0	44.0	48.1	1/	1/	1.9	2.1
N DAK	40.0	37.0	62.7	61.0	2.1	2.0	13.7	14.0
OHIO	6.0	7.2	33.1	36.0	1/	1/	2.9	4.5
OKLA	17.3	18.2	40.8	43.2	2.4	2.0	31.7	29.5
PA	7.5	8.0	33.2	35.7	1/	1/	3.1	2.1
S DAK	38.1	43.1	57.3	58.0	4.2	5.9	26.0	29.5
TENN	5.0	4.5	27.5	29.2	1/	1/	3.9	4.6
TEX	13.0	13.0	31.0	33.0	2.0	2.3	42.9	42.0
WIS	15.9	17.5	39.1	42.0	1/	1/	2.5	3.0
WYO	31.7	33.9	24.9	30.9	15.0	15.2	69.6	63.2
28 STS	15.3	15.8	38.6	39.2	1.7	1.9	29.8	30.6
22 OTH STS	8.8	9.4	33.3	37.0	1.1	1.1	28.4	25.4
U S	14.2	14.7	38.0	38.9	1.6	1.8	29.6	29.9

1/ COMBINED WITH OTHER SIZE GROUPS.

MILK COWS: PERCENT OF OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY BY SIZE GROUPS, 1979-80
SELECTED STATES AND REGIONS

STATE	1-29				30-49			
	OPERATIONS		INVENTORY		OPERATIONS		INVENTORY	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
	PERCENT							
ALA	89.5	90.8	14.5	17.0	2.0	2.0	4.5	5.5
ARK	87.6	86.2	17.7	16.7	14.9	5.6	14.6	15.4
CALIF	60.0	59.8	.5	.6	2.5	2.5	1.0	.7
COLO	85.3	85.7	8.5	9.0	3.5	2.8	8.0	6.0
FLA	87.3	82.6	2.4	1.5	1/	1/	1/	1/
GA	69.4	68.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.5
IDAHO	63.7	61.1	12.2	10.4	15.2	14.7	19.4	15.4
ILL	49.7	49.7	8.5	8.5	22.6	22.6	25.9	25.9
IND	68.3	66.2	17.3	16.5	14.3	14.7	23.6	23.5
IOWA	63.4	56.4	25.5	19.6	22.0	22.9	34.9	33.1
KANS	72.3	72.6	21.4	18.7	11.1	12.6	19.1	22.8
KY	76.7	75.5	28.0	24.0	12.2	11.8	24.5	19.8
LA	74.0	72.0	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.8	6.0	5.1
MD	51.7	48.1	5.8	8.8	13.3	14.8	11.2	17.7
MICH	48.5	46.7	15.5	16.3	22.5	23.3	22.0	22.5
MINN	55.4	48.5	27.5	24.0	32.1	34.6	41.2	41.4
MISS	77.6	72.5	10.2	9.7	6.0	6.7	12.2	11.2
MO	76.1	77.8	18.5	18.2	10.0	7.9	21.1	17.0
NEBR	72.9	73.0	22.8	22.1	13.8	13.3	24.1	22.7
N Y	33.8	32.0	8.0	6.6	30.3	28.5	26.0	24.7
N C	86.3	83.9	17.7	14.3	3.2	5.9	7.8	14.3
N DAK	73.6	69.0	32.5	31.0	14.4	20.0	26.4	32.0
OHIO	64.5	64.0	29.5	29.2	19.0	19.3	26.0	26.0
OKLA	80.0	80.7	16.4	14.6	8.3	6.1	18.2	13.6
OREG	83.4	83.4	14.2	13.7	4.0	3.9	7.7	7.4
PA	51.5	49.0	16.5	15.0	29.0	30.0	34.5	34.5
TENN	77.0	75.0	18.0	14.5	10.5	11.0	20.0	20.2
TEX	79.3	78.0	8.4	5.9	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.1
UTAH	70.0	70.0	8.0	8.0	9.5	8.9	11.5	11.0
VT	42.0	34.1	7.4	4.1	20.5	19.2	19.2	16.3
VA	79.0	76.8	11.3	10.0	5.8	5.3	11.3	10.0
WASH	61.8	57.5	4.2	3.7	5.3	7.5	4.2	5.4
WIS	39.6	37.3	19.2	17.4	37.8	39.1	38.1	39.1
OTH 17 STS	74.0	74.9	7.4	10.6	11.4	10.5	18.6	16.0
U S	63.1	60.7	14.8	13.5	18.3	18.9	23.3	22.9

1/ COMBINED WITH OTHER SIZE GROUPS.

MILK COWS: PERCENT OF OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY BY SIZE GROUPS, 1979-80
SELECTED STATES AND REGIONS

STATE	50-99				100 AND OVER			
	OPERATIONS		INVENTORY		OPERATIONS		INVENTORY	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
	PERCENT							
ALA	4.0	3.4	20.0	19.5	4.5	3.8	61.0	58.0
ARK	4.7	5.3	27.4	28.4	2.8	2.9	40.3	39.5
CALIF	6.5	6.6	3.0	3.2	31.0	31.1	95.5	95.5
COLO	5.6	5.6	23.2	22.0	5.6	5.9	60.3	63.0
FLA	1.5	1/	1.8	1/	11.2	17.4	95.8	98.5
GA	12.1	11.7	21.5	20.5	16.0	18.2	74.0	76.0
IDAHO	14.1	15.3	29.2	28.3	7.0	8.9	39.2	45.9
ILL	22.7	22.7	45.3	45.3	5.0	5.0	20.3	20.3
IND	13.7	15.4	39.5	41.4	3.7	3.7	19.6	18.6
IOWA	13.3	19.3	32.3	39.1	1.3	1.4	7.3	8.2
KANS	13.4	11.4	38.1	36.6	3.2	3.4	21.4	21.9
KY	8.9	10.0	31.5	33.1	2.2	2.7	16.0	23.1
LA	14.2	13.0	39.4	31.3	7.8	11.2	50.6	60.0
MD	21.7	23.0	34.1	.5	13.3	14.1	48.9	73.0
MICH	22.0	22.2	36.5	35.0	7.0	7.8	26.0	26.2
MINN	10.7	15.0	23.5	27.0	1.8	1.9	7.8	7.6
MISS	10.2	12.8	36.4	36.7	6.2	8.0	41.2	42.4
MO	10.7	10.7	37.5	40.0	3.2	3.6	22.9	24.8
NEBR	11.3	11.7	37.3	39.7	2.0	2.0	15.8	15.5
N Y	29.2	32.0	43.8	44.2	6.7	7.5	22.2	24.5
N C	6.3	5.5	28.4	24.8	4.2	4.7	46.1	46.6
N DAK	11.1	10.0	35.2	30.0	.9	1.0	5.9	7.0
OHIO	14.5	14.5	34.5	34.0	2.0	2.2	10.0	10.8
OKLA	7.2	8.8	26.3	30.9	4.5	4.4	39.1	40.9
OREG	6.2	6.0	21.6	21.6	6.4	6.7	56.5	57.3
PA	15.5	16.5	31.5	32.0	4.0	4.5	17.5	18.5
TENN	8.0	8.5	25.0	26.3	4.5	5.5	37.0	39.0
TEX	12.3	10.3	38.6	27.0	6.9	10.0	50.5	65.0
UTAH	12.0	12.2	27.5	28.0	8.5	8.9	53.0	53.0
VT	29.5	36.7	45.2	48.9	8.0	10.0	28.2	30.7
VA	10.5	13.2	35.7	41.2	4.7	4.7	41.7	38.8
WASH	15.8	15.0	23.6	19.8	17.1	20.0	68.0	71.1
WIS	20.0	21.1	33.3	34.4	2.6	2.5	9.4	9.1
OTH 17 STS	9.9	9.3	29.4	26.5	4.7	5.3	44.6	46.9
U S	13.8	15.0	30.2	30.4	4.8	5.4	31.7	33.2





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