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# Cattle



National  
Agricultural  
Statistics  
Service

Fact Finding  
for Agriculture  
Since 1863

United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Agricultural  
Statistics  
Board

Washington, D.C.

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- \* Inventories by Class
- \* Calf Crop
- \* Cattle on Feed
- \* Historical July 1 Inventories, 1987-1989
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- \* Revisions for 1989

**ALL CATTLE AND CALVES** in the United States as of January 1, 1990, totaled 99.3 million head, up slightly from the 99.2 million on January 1, 1989, but down fractionally from the 99.6 million two years ago, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. This reversed the recent downward trend in cattle inventories and shows the first January 1 yearly increase since 1982.

All cows and heifers that have calved, at 43.9 million, were up fractionally from 43.7 million a year ago, and up 1 percent from 43.5 million two years ago. This was the second consecutive increase in all cows and heifers that have calved following 6 consecutive years of decline.

- Beef cows, at 33.7 million, were 1 percent above January 1, 1989 and two percent above 2 years ago.
- Milk cows, at 10.1 million, were 1 percent below January 1, 1989 and 2 percent below two years ago. This was the fourth consecutive year of decline.

Other class estimates on January 1, 1990, and the changes from January 1 last year and two years ago, respectively, are as follows:

- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 17.9 million, up 3 percent and up 4 percent.
- Beef replacement heifers, 5.47 million, down slightly but up 4 percent.
- Milk replacement heifers, 4.29 million, up 2 percent and up 4 percent.
- Other heifers, 8.09 million, up 5 percent and up 3 percent.
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 16.1 million, up 2 percent and up 2 percent.
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.21 million, down fractionally but up 2 percent.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 19.3 million, down 4 percent and down 8 percent.
- All cattle and calves on feed for slaughter, 11.6 million, up 2 percent but down 2 percent.

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* This report contains 1989-90 inventory estimates relating to final \*  
\* historical estimates for 1984-88. These historical estimates were \*  
\* published January 22, 1990, following review of 1987 Census of \*  
\* Agriculture data compiled by the Department of Commerce. \*  
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## CALF CROP DOWN 1 PERCENT

The 1989 calf crop was estimated at 40.1 million, down 1 percent from 1988, and virtually unchanged from 1987. The estimated calf crop is down 1 percent from the expected number published last July. Calves born during the first half of the year were estimated at 72.5 percent of the annual total.

### RELIABILITY AND ESTIMATING PROCEDURES:

Primary data used in making cattle estimates in this report were obtained from a sample of farmers and ranchers across the U.S. using probability surveys. These surveys included information from a list sample of 58,000 agricultural producers plus additional information from operators of about 7,500 small land area tracts. Information was collected by mail, telephone and personal interview. Since all operations with cattle were not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error, is 1.0 percent of the total cattle and calves at the national level. This means, that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that the survey estimate will be within two percent of the complete coverage value if the same procedures were used to survey all producers. The sampling variability for all cows has a standard error of 1.2 percent and the calf crop also has a standard error of 1.2 percent. The relative standard error for the other individual classes ranges from 1.4 to 3.0 percent.

Survey estimates are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

In setting the inventory estimates, the Agricultural Statistics Board used survey estimates of inventory numbers, births and deaths. These survey estimates were combined with reliable check data from other sources on slaughter, imports and exports to construct a national balance sheet (on page 3), which provides an additional check on survey inventory estimates.

A P P R O V E D:



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CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS AND CALF CROP, UNITED STATES  
JANUARY 1, 1988-90

CLASS				:1990 AS
	: 1988	: 1989	: 1990	:% OF 1989
	1000 HEAD			PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES	99,622	99,180	99,337	100
COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED	43,494	43,727	43,854	100
BEEF COWS	33,183	33,515	33,705	101
MILK COWS	10,311	10,212	10,149	99
HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	17,240	17,407	17,858	103
FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	5,249	5,477	5,474	100
FOR MILK COW REPLACEMENT	4,122	4,205	4,291	102
OTHER HEIFERS	7,869	7,725	8,093	105
STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	15,704	15,679	16,067	102
BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	2,175	2,215	2,211	100
CALVES UNDER 500 POUNDS	21,008	20,152	19,348	96
				:1989 AS
	: 1987	: 1988	: 1989	:% OF 1988
CALF CROP	40,152	40,588	40,142	99

UNITED STATES BALANCE SHEET  
CATTLE AND CALVES  
1987 - 1989 1/

ITEM				
	: 1987	: 1988	: 1989	
	MILLION HEAD			
JANUARY 1 INVENTORY	102.1	99.6	99.2	
CALF CROP AND IMPORTS	41.4	42.0	41.5	
TOTAL SUPPLY 2/	143.5	141.6	140.7	
SLAUGHTER	38.8	37.9	36.3	
DEATHS AND EXPORTS	4.9	5.0	4.6	
TOTAL DISAPPEARANCE 2/	43.7	42.8	41.0	
RESIDUAL 2/	- .1	+ .4	- .4	
JANUARY 1 INVENTORY (END OF YEAR)	99.6	99.2	99.3	

1/ Final 1988 and preliminary 1989 estimates will be published in Meat Animals - Production, Disposition and Income, April 1990.

2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

CATTLE AND CALVES: TOTAL AND NUMBER BY CLASS  
JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	ALL CATTLE AND CALVES			ALL COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 89	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 89
	1000 HEAD		PERCENT	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
ALA	1,800	1,780	99	940	930	99
ALAS	9.2	8.2	89	4.4	4.0	91
ARIZ	880	830	94	355	350	99
ARK	1,750	1,750	100	1,000	991	99
CALIF	4,700	4,900	104	2,022	2,070	102
COLO	2,850	2,900	102	880	850	97
CONN	76	76	100	42	41	98
DEL	31	31	100	12	11	92
FLA	1,975	1,925	97	1,300	1,265	97
GA	1,500	1,450	97	804	780	97
HAW	212	205	97	93	86	92
IDAHO	1,650	1,660	101	700	700	100
ILL	1,950	1,950	100	720	750	104
IND	1,290	1,300	101	530	540	102
IOWA	4,600	4,700	102	1,520	1,510	99
KANS	5,650	5,700	101	1,483	1,488	100
KY	2,500	2,420	97	1,275	1,250	98
LA	1,075	1,100	102	670	710	106
MAINE	112	116	104	56	59	105
MD	328	315	96	169	162	96
MASS	75	71	95	41	42	102
MICH	1,225	1,225	100	470	475	101
MINN	2,820	2,650	94	1,135	1,075	95
MISS	1,390	1,390	100	780	780	100
MO	4,500	4,500	100	2,230	2,205	99
MONT	2,450	2,350	96	1,405	1,392	99
NEBR	5,500	5,800	105	1,860	1,860	100
NEV	520	570	110	264	310	117
N H	55	46	84	27	23	85
N J	75	70	93	41	36	88
N MEX	1,350	1,380	102	641	677	106
N Y	1,525	1,540	101	859	865	101
N C	850	900	106	450	470	104
N DAK	1,600	1,750	109	920	1,000	109
OHIO	1,760	1,680	95	738	734	99
OKLA	5,150	5,300	103	1,950	2,000	103
OREG	1,390	1,400	101	667	690	103
PA	1,900	1,890	99	915	890	97
R I	7.0	7.0	100	3.5	3.5	100
S C	610	590	97	327	315	96
S DAK	3,480	3,380	97	1,650	1,645	100
TENN	2,300	2,325	101	1,240	1,215	98
TEX	13,600	13,400	99	5,700	5,700	100
UTAH	830	800	96	418	413	99
VT	300	297	99	184	181	98
VA	1,670	1,700	102	805	840	104
WASH	1,300	1,330	102	575	600	104
W VA	500	490	98	271	270	100
WIS	4,130	4,170	101	1,890	1,940	103
WYO	1,380	1,220	88	695	660	95
U. S.	99,180	99,337	100	43,727	43,854	100

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS  
JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	BEEF COWS THAT HAVE CALVED :			MILK COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 89	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 89
	1000 HEAD		PERCENT	1000 HEAD		PERCENT
ALA	895	890	99	45	40	89
ALAS	2.5	2.6	104	1.9	1.4	74
ARIZ	263	259	98	92	91	99
ARK	932	922	99	68	69	101
CALIF	927	955	103	1,095	1,115	102
COLO	805	774	96	75	76	101
CONN	7	7	100	35	34	97
DEL	3	2	67	9	9	100
FLA	1,118	1,083	97	182	182	100
GA	700	671	96	104	109	105
HAW	81	75	93	12	11	92
IDAHO	530	530	100	170	170	100
ILL	520	555	107	200	195	98
IND	363	380	105	167	160	96
IOWA	1,210	1,202	99	310	308	99
KANS	1,384	1,390	100	99	98	99
KY	1,063	1,040	98	212	210	99
LA	582	625	107	88	85	97
MAINE	12	16	133	44	43	98
MD	60	56	93	109	106	97
MASS	11	11	100	30	31	103
MICH	125	131	105	345	344	100
MINN	365	360	99	770	715	93
MISS	712	717	101	68	63	93
MO	1,997	1,979	99	233	226	97
MONT	1,380	1,368	99	25	24	96
NEBR	1,755	1,755	100	105	105	100
NEV	245	290	118	19	20	105
N H	6	4	67	21	19	90
N J	11	10	91	30	26	87
N MEX	578	610	106	63	67	106
N Y	79	75	95	780	790	101
N C	343	366	107	107	104	97
N DAK	832	912	110	88	88	100
OHIO	385	380	99	353	354	100
OKLA	1,849	1,900	103	101	100	99
OREG	573	592	103	94	98	104
PA	196	196	100	719	694	97
R I	1.1	1.3	118	2.4	2.2	92
S C	288	278	97	39	37	95
S DAK	1,506	1,505	100	144	140	97
TENN	1,042	1,020	98	198	195	98
TEX	5,320	5,310	100	380	390	103
UTAH	344	333	97	74	80	108
VT	14	14	100	170	167	98
VA	661	699	106	144	141	98
WASH	359	379	106	216	221	102
W VA	245	245	100	26	25	96
WIS	150	180	120	1,740	1,760	101
WYO	685	650	95	10	10	100
U. S.	33,515	33,705	101	10,212	10,149	99

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS  
JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER					
	BEEF COW REPLACEMENT:		MILK COW REPLACEMENT:		OTHER	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	1000 HEAD					
ALA	142	140	14	14	54	56
ALAS	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
ARIZ	49	48	20	20	12	11
ARK	145	145	25	24	45	42
CALIF	150	155	485	550	190	195
COLO	145	140	30	30	615	600
CONN	1	2	14	14	1	1
DEL	1	1	3	2	2	1
FLA	130	120	40	35	10	15
GA	105	103	40	42	50	45
HAW	14	16	4	6	18	17
IDAHO	100	100	70	85	140	140
ILL	75	60	80	65	320	300
IND	45	51	80	70	115	115
IOWA	180	145	125	135	620	645
KANS	192	194	40	40	892	963
KY	151	160	80	85	104	85
LA	96	92	25	25	19	18
MAINE	3	5	20	17	3	2
MD	17	15	43	40	7	6
MASS	3	3	10	9	2	1
MICH	33	34	157	154	40	32
MINN	68	65	350	335	207	195
MISS	129	124	26	21	25	26
MO	285	330	90	105	210	225
MONT	293	335	7	7	150	167
NEBR	210	230	30	35	980	1,110
NEV	44	50	8	8	12	16
N H	2	2	10	8		
N J	2	2	12	12	2	1
N MEX	110	101	16	19	64	60
N Y	24	24	302	319	29	37
N C	63	66	37	38	19	19
N DAK	130	135	21	25	97	144
OHIO	70	68	181	165	99	83
OKLA	250	265	35	30	510	575
OREG	110	112	44	45	84	84
PA	39	42	290	295	51	48
R I	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
S C	49	51	15	16	18	17
S DAK	230	210	38	37	358	416
TENN	150	171	80	75	45	54
TEX	970	890	120	120	1,100	1,090
UTAH	60	59	42	49	48	41
VT	3	3	53	56	3	1
VA	100	110	80	83	60	57
WASH	83	82	104	102	105	117
W VA	35	45	10	10	25	22
WIS	30	32	795	810	57	100
WYO	160	140	2	2	108	98
U.S.	5,477	5,474	4,205	4,291	7,725	8,093

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS  
JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	STEERS		BULLS		CALVES	
	500 POUNDS AND OVER:		500 POUNDS AND OVER:		UNDER 500 LBS.	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	1000 HEAD					
ALA	95	100	60	60	495	480
ALAS	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5
ARIZ	262	215	26	24	156	162
ARK	80	79	55	54	400	415
CALIF	805	810	65	70	983	1,050
COLO	820	900	45	45	315	335
CONN	2	2	1	1	15	15
DEL	6	9	1	1	6	6
FLA	20	30	72	65	403	395
GA	74	65	50	48	377	367
HAW	21	26	5	5	57	49
IDAHO	288	300	32	35	320	300
ILL	350	330	35	35	370	410
IND	195	196	25	25	300	303
IOWA	1,095	1,195	80	80	980	990
KANS	1,885	2,035	68	68	1,090	912
KY	200	180	73	70	617	590
LA	26	25	34	36	205	194
MAINE	5	5	2	2	23	26
MD	21	22	7	6	64	64
MASS	5	3	2	2	12	11
MICH	238	248	17	17	270	265
MINN	420	400	40	40	600	540
MISS	55	56	50	50	325	333
MO	440	475	110	110	1,135	1,050
MONT	248	181	77	75	270	193
NEBR	1,400	1,580	85	85	935	900
NEV	34	34	14	15	144	137
N H	2	2	1	1	13	10
N J	5	4	2	2	11	13
N MEX	234	224	35	39	250	260
N Y	32	25	17	17	262	253
N C	35	50	26	27	220	230
N DAK	157	200	45	46	230	200
OHIO	248	220	40	39	384	371
OKLA	1,105	1,170	105	110	1,195	1,150
OREG	185	183	35	36	265	250
PA	194	210	31	32	380	373
R I	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4
S C	36	33	22	21	143	137
S DAK	494	521	73	74	637	477
TENN	125	115	60	65	600	630
TEX	2,700	2,650	410	400	2,600	2,550
UTAH	102	90	23	20	137	128
VT	4	3	3	3	50	50
VA	180	159	40	41	405	410
WASH	233	231	25	24	175	174
W VA	52	45	17	16	90	82
WIS	300	305	33	33	1,025	950
WYO	165	125	40	40	210	155
U.S.	15,679	16,067	2,215	2,211	20,152	19,348

CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED, JANUARY 1, 1989-90 1/

STATE	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 1989
AZ	275	253	92
CA	485	490	101
CO	885	900	102
ID	238	200	84
IL	340	310	91
IA	920	980	107
KS	1,460	1,595	109
MN	310	300	97
NE	1,950	2,060	106
OK	305	325	107
SD	260	260	100
TX	2,070	2,100	101
WA	190	170	89
13 STS	9,688	9,943	103
AL	40	30	75
AR	12	10	83
FL	15	20	133
GA	15	13	87
HA	23	16	70
IN	230	235	102
KY	25	20	80
LA	9	9	100
MD	12	12	100
MI	210	220	105
MS	12	8	67
MO	95	90	100
MT	90	80	89
NV	29	28	97
NJ	3	2	67
NM	130	118	91
NY	19	18	95
NC	23	20	87
ND	40	40	100
OH	200	210	105
OR	91	84	92
PA	75	80	107
SC	20	17	85
TN	20	20	100
UT	48	41	85
VA	40	30	75
WV	10	7	70
WI	100	120	120
WY	109	75	69
OTH ST 2/	7	10	143
U.S.	11,440	11,626	102

1/ CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED ARE ANIMALS FOR SLAUGHTER MARKET BEING FED A FULL RATION OF GRAIN OR OTHER CONCENTRATES AND ARE EXPECTED TO PRODUCE A CARCASS THAT WILL GRADE SELECT OR BETTER. CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED ARE INCLUDED IN THE CATTLE INVENTORY ESTIMATES BY CLASSES.

2/ OTHER STATES INCLUDES ALASKA, CONNECTICUT, DELAWARE, MAINE, MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE, RHODE ISLAND AND VERMONT.



CALF CROP, 1988-89

STATE	1988	1989	1989 AS % OF 88
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
ALA	810	800	99
ALAS	3.3	3.4	103
ARIZ	300	290	97
ARK	860	850	99
CALIF	1,850	1,850	100
COLO	815	825	101
CONN	38	38	100
DEL	11	9	82
FLA	1,050	1,000	95
GA	710	670	94
HAW	76	70	92
IDAHO	660	660	100
ILL	610	640	105
IND	455	460	101
IOWA	1,475	1,440	98
KANS	1,420	1,400	99
KY	1,200	1,160	97
LA	560	580	104
MAINE	53	57	108
MD	160	155	97
MASS	37	33	89
MICH	450	440	98
MINN	1,180	1,075	91
MISS	690	690	100
MO	2,050	2,050	100
MONT	1,350	1,350	100
NEBR	1,710	1,710	100
NEV	235	255	109
N H	27	22	81
N J	34	32	94
N MEX	520	560	108
N Y	830	830	100
N C	415	440	106
N DAK	950	1,000	105
OHIO	685	645	94
OKLA	1,900	1,930	102
OREG	625	650	104
PA	860	820	95
R I	3.6	3.5	97
S C	275	265	96
S DAK	1,650	1,670	101
TENN	1,130	1,100	97
TEX	5,200	5,000	96
UTAH	375	360	96
VT	180	169	94
VA	770	780	101
WASH	530	520	98
W VA	240	245	102
WIS	1,910	1,900	99
WYO	660	640	97
U.S.	40,588	40,142	99

NUMBER OF OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE AND BEEF COWS, 1988-89 1/

STATE	OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE		OPERATIONS WITH BEEF COWS 2/	
	1988	1989	1988	1989
	NUMBER			
AL	38,000	37,000	37,000	36,000
AK	170	160	90	90
AZ	4,800	4,600	2,800	2,800
AR	34,000	34,000	29,000	29,000
CA	31,000	31,000	18,000	18,000
CO	15,000	15,000	11,000	10,800
CT	1,700	1,600	1,000	1,000
DE	680	680	270	250
FL	21,000	21,000	18,000	18,000
GA	33,000	32,000	29,000	28,000
HA	900	900	850	850
ID	16,500	16,000	9,000	9,000
IL	36,000	34,000	22,000	21,000
IN	38,000	37,000	20,000	20,000
IA	53,000	52,000	33,000	33,000
KS	42,000	41,000	33,000	32,000
KY	59,000	59,000	47,000	47,000
LA	23,000	22,000	21,000	20,000
ME	2,900	2,900	1,500	1,500
MD	7,900	7,900	4,200	4,000
MA	2,200	2,100	1,300	1,200
MI	24,000	22,000	9,000	8,000
MN	43,000	43,000	16,000	16,000
MS	30,000	29,000	28,000	27,000
MO	87,000	83,000	70,000	67,000
MT	15,400	15,200	13,300	13,000
NE	32,000	31,000	24,000	24,000
NV	1,700	1,700	1,300	1,300
NH	1,500	1,400	700	700
NJ	2,000	1,900	1,200	1,000
NM	9,000	9,000	7,000	7,000
NY	24,000	23,000	8,800	8,300
NC	34,000	33,000	27,000	27,000
ND	16,000	16,300	13,700	13,900
OH	42,000	42,000	24,500	24,000
OK	62,000	62,000	51,000	51,000
OR	24,000	23,000	19,000	17,000
PA	42,000	40,000	17,500	16,000
RI	270	260	170	150
SC	17,000	16,000	14,500	14,000
SD	23,000	23,000	18,500	18,500
TN	68,000	66,000	58,000	56,000
TX	144,000	142,000	127,000	125,000
UT	8,500	8,300	5,400	5,300
VT	4,700	4,500	1,400	1,400
VA	37,000	36,000	29,000	28,000
WA	21,000	21,000	16,000	16,000
WV	18,000	18,500	14,500	14,500
WI	58,000	57,000	10,300	10,000
WY	5,900	5,900	4,700	5,100
U.S.	1,355,720	1,326,800	970,480	949,640

1/ AN OPERATION IS ANY PLACE HAVING ONE OR MORE HEAD OF THE SPECIES ON HAND AT ANY TIME DURING THE YEAR. 2/ INCLUDED IN OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE.

NUMBER OF OPERATIONS WITH MILK COWS 1988-89 1/

STATE	OPERATIONS WITH MILK COWS 2/	
	1988	1989
	NUMBER	
ALA	1,300	1,300
ALAS	50	40
ARIZ	550	500
ARK	2,000	2,000
CALIF	4,700	4,700
COLO	1,800	1,700
CONN	600	500
DEL	180	180
FLA	1,200	1,200
GA	1,700	1,800
HAW	90	80
IDAHO	2,800	2,600
ILL	4,600	4,100
IND	5,700	5,300
IOWA	8,300	7,800
KANS	2,600	2,400
KY	7,100	7,000
LA	2,500	2,500
MAINE	1,200	1,000
MD	2,000	2,000
MASS	900	700
MICH	7,000	7,000
MINN	17,500	16,500
MISS	1,900	1,700
MO	9,000	8,500
MONT	2,200	2,000
NEBR	3,900	3,500
NEV	300	300
N H	600	500
N J	500	450
N MEX	1,200	1,200
N Y	14,200	13,500
N C	3,500	2,500
N DAK	2,500	2,500
OHIO	9,500	9,200
OKLA	3,800	3,600
OREG	2,500	2,200
PA	17,500	16,500
R I	70	60
S C	1,500	1,400
S DAK	4,000	3,900
TENN	5,600	5,000
TEX	6,200	6,000
UTAH	1,600	1,500
VT	3,000	2,800
VA	4,000	3,500
WASH	3,000	3,000
W VA	2,200	2,000
WIS	36,000	34,000
WYO	800	700
U S	217,440	204,910

1/ AN OPERATION IS ANY PLACE HAVING ONE OR MORE MILK COWS ON HAND DURING THE YEAR, EXCLUDING COWS USED TO NURSE CALVES.

2/ INCLUDED IN OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE.

ALL CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER, VALUE PER HEAD,  
AND TOTAL VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	NUMBER		VALUE PER HEAD		TOTAL VALUE	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	1000 HEAD		DOLLARS		1000 DOLLARS	
ALA	1,800	1,780	480	510	864,000	907,800
ALAS	9.2	8.2	620	635	5,704	5,207
ARIZ	880	830	565	585	497,200	485,550
ARK	1,750	1,750	495	505	866,250	883,750
CALIF	4,700	4,900	705	730	3,313,500	3,577,000
COLO	2,850	2,900	710	745	2,023,500	2,160,500
CONN	76	76	660	740	50,160	56,240
DEL	31	31	655	700	20,305	21,700
FLA	1,975	1,925	550	555	1,086,250	1,068,375
GA	1,500	1,450	510	535	765,000	775,750
HAW	212	205	390	385	82,680	78,925
IDAHO	1,650	1,660	600	640	990,000	1,062,400
ILL	1,950	1,950	605	625	1,179,750	1,218,750
IND	1,290	1,300	580	610	748,200	793,000
IOWA	4,600	4,700	605	650	2,783,000	3,055,000
KANS	5,650	5,700	645	690	3,644,250	3,933,000
KY	2,500	2,420	530	575	1,325,000	1,391,500
LA	1,075	1,100	505	540	542,875	594,000
MAINE	112	116	620	700	69,440	81,200
MD	328	315	680	755	223,040	237,825
MASS	75	71	650	740	48,750	52,540
MICH	1,225	1,225	625	705	765,625	863,625
MINN	2,820	2,650	665	720	1,875,300	1,908,000
MISS	1,390	1,390	485	510	674,150	708,900
MO	4,500	4,500	550	590	2,475,000	2,655,000
MONT	2,450	2,350	645	680	1,580,250	1,598,000
NEHR	5,500	5,800	640	650	3,520,000	3,770,000
NEV	520	570	545	560	283,400	319,200
N H	55	46	620	730	34,100	33,580
N J	75	70	755	795	56,625	55,650
N MEX	1,350	1,380	605	620	816,750	855,600
N Y	1,525	1,540	735	820	1,120,875	1,262,800
N C	850	900	495	540	420,750	486,000
N DAK	1,600	1,750	650	670	1,040,000	1,172,500
OHIO	1,760	1,680	620	655	1,091,200	1,100,400
OKLA	5,150	5,300	545	560	2,806,750	2,968,000
OREG	1,390	1,400	590	605	820,100	847,000
PA	1,900	1,890	690	745	1,311,000	1,408,050
R I	7.0	7.0	620	680	4,340	4,760
S C	610	590	465	500	283,650	295,000
S DAK	3,480	3,380	630	650	2,192,400	2,197,000
TENN	2,300	2,325	515	535	1,184,500	1,243,875
TEX	13,600	13,400	605	625	8,228,000	8,375,000
UTAH	830	800	645	700	535,350	560,000
VT	300	297	700	815	210,000	242,055
VA	1,670	1,700	520	545	868,400	926,500
WASH	1,300	1,330	665	690	864,500	917,700
W VA	500	490	495	535	247,500	262,150
WIS	4,130	4,170	705	795	2,911,650	3,315,150
WYO	1,380	1,220	640	685	883,200	835,700
U. S.	99,180	99,337	607	641	60,234,219	63,627,207

CATTLE AND CALVES: VALUE PER HEAD AND TOTAL VALUE, UNITED STATES,  
JANUARY 1, 1988-90 1/

CLASS	VALUE PER HEAD			TOTAL VALUE		
	1988	1989	1990	1988	1989	1990
	DOLLARS			1000 DOLLARS		
CATTLE AND CALVES:	523	607	641	52,147,845	60,234,219	63,627,207

1/ BASED ON REPORTERS' ESTIMATES OF AVERAGE PRICE PER HEAD IN THEIR LOCALITIES.

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS AND CALF CROP, UNITED STATES,  
JULY 1, 1987-89

CLASS	1987	1988	1989	1989 AS % 1988
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES	109,500	108,500	108,600	100
COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED:	44,400	44,300	44,300	100
BEEF COWS	34,000	34,050	34,200	100
MILK COWS	10,400	10,250	10,100	99
HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	17,000	16,500	16,700	101
FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	4,800	4,800	5,000	104
FOR MILK COW REPLACEMENT	4,600	4,400	4,500	102
OTHER HEIFERS	7,600	7,300	7,200	99
STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	14,800	14,500	14,500	100
BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	2,200	2,200	2,200	100
CALVES UNDER 500 POUNDS	31,100	31,000	30,900	100
CALF CROP				
JAN 1 - JUN 30	28,750	29,200	29,100	100
JUL 1 - DEC 31	11,402	11,388	11,042	97
TOTAL	40,152	40,588	40,142	99

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