
Cattle



National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service

United States
Department of
Agriculture

Agricultural
Statistics
Board

Washington, D.C.

RELEASED: February 4, 1991
3:00 P.M. E.T.

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ALL CATTLE AND CALVES in the United States as of January 1, 1991, totaled 99.4 million head, up 1 percent from the revised 98.2 million on January 1, 1990, and up 1 percent from the revised 98.1 million two years ago, according to the Agricultural Statistics Board. This continues the recent upward trend in cattle inventories showing the second January increase since 1982.

All cows and heifers that have calved, at 43.8 million, were up 1 percent from both the 43.4 million a year ago and the 43.3 million of two years ago.

- Beef cows, at 33.6 million, were 1 percent above January 1, 1990, and 2 percent above two years ago.
- Milk cows, at 10.2 million, were virtually unchanged from January 1, 1990 but 1 percent below two years ago.

Other class estimates on January 1, 1991, and the percentage changes from January 1 last year and two years ago, respectively, are as follows:

- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 18.2 million, up 3 percent and up 6 percent.
- Beef replacement heifers, 5.59 million, up 3 percent and up 4 percent.
- Milk replacement heifers, 4.19 million, down 1 percent but up 1 percent.

(continued on next page)

* In establishing January inventory estimates, published *
* estimates for the previous year are always reviewed. Revisions *
* were made to both 1989 and 1990, and are published in this *
* report. See page 13 for revised 1989 estimates. *

- Other heifers, 8.38 million, up 4 percent and up 10 percent.
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 16.5 million, up 4 percent and up 7 percent.
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.23 million, up 1 percent and up 2 percent.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 18.7 million, down 2 percent and down 6 percent.
- All cattle and calves on feed for slaughter, 12.7 million, up 10 percent and up 11 percent.

CALF CROP DOWN 1 PERCENT

The 1990 calf crop was estimated at 39.9 million, down 1 percent from both 1989 and 1988. The estimated calf crop is down fractionally from the expected number published last July. Calves born during the first half of the year were estimated at 73.2 percent of the annual total.

RELIABILITY AND ESTIMATING PROCEDURES:

Primary data used in setting these cattle estimates were obtained from a sample of agricultural producers across the U.S. using probability surveys. These surveys included information from a list of 57,300 agricultural producers plus additional information from operators of about 7,500 small land area tracts. Information was collected during the first half of January by mail, telephone, and personal interview. Since all operations with cattle were not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error, is 1.1 percent of the total cattle and calves at the national level. This means, that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that the survey estimate will be within 2.2 percent of the value developed by all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard error for major classes like all cows and calf crop is 1.1 percent for each. The relative standard error for the other individual classes ranges from 1.3 to 3.4 percent.

Survey estimates are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

In setting the inventory estimates, the Agricultural Statistics Board constructed a U.S. balance sheet using estimates on births, deaths, and check data on slaughter, imports and exports. The balance sheet provides an additional check on survey inventory estimates.

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CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS AND CALF CROP, UNITED STATES
JANUARY 1, 1989-91

CLASS	1989	1990	1991	1991 AS % OF 1990
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES	98,065	98,162	99,436	101
COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED	43,337	43,353	43,779	101
BEEF COWS	33,125	33,200	33,620	101
MILK COWS	10,212	10,153	10,159	100
HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	17,150	17,673	18,162	103
FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	5,386	5,418	5,585	103
FOR MILK COW REPLACEMENT	4,161	4,227	4,194	99
OTHER HEIFERS	7,603	8,028	8,383	104
STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	15,497	15,911	16,548	104
BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	2,182	2,195	2,228	101
CALVES UNDER 500 POUNDS	19,899	19,031	18,720	98
	1988	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 1989
CALF CROP	40,293	40,102	39,879	99

UNITED STATES BALANCE SHEET
CATTLE AND CALVES
1988 - 1990 1/

ITEM	1988	1989	1990
	MILLION HEAD		
JAN 1 INVENTORY	99.6	98.1	98.2
CALF CROP AND IMPORTS	41.7	41.5	41.9
TOTAL SUPPLY 2/	141.3	139.6	140.0
SLAUGHTER	37.9	36.3	35.3
DEATHS AND EXPORTS	5.0	4.6	4.5
TOTAL DISAPPEARANCE 2/	42.8	41.0	39.8
RESIDUAL 2/	-.5	-.5	-.8
JAN 1 INVENTORY (END OF YEAR)	98.1	98.2	99.4

1/ FINAL 1989, 1990 AND PRELIMINARY 1991 ESTIMATES WILL BE PUBLISHED IN MEAT ANIMALS - PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION AND INCOME REPORT, PUBLISHED IN APR 1991.

2/ TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

CATTLE AND CALVES: TOTAL AND NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1990-91

STATE	ALL CATTLE AND CALVES			ALL COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	1990	1991	1991 AS % OF 90	1990	1991	1991 AS % OF 90
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
AL	1,750	1,800	103	910	960	105
AK	8.2	7.5	91	4.0	3.4	85
AZ	830	840	101	350	345	99
AR	1,700	1,690	99	970	917	95
CA	4,800	4,750	99	2,050	2,090	102
CO	2,900	2,800	97	850	850	100
CT	76	74	97	41	40	98
DE	31	28	90	11	12	109
FL	1,925	1,900	99	1,265	1,250	99
GA	1,400	1,420	101	755	770	102
HI	205	214	104	86	91	106
ID	1,660	1,740	105	700	730	104
IL	1,950	2,000	103	750	765	102
IN	1,250	1,225	98	530	500	94
IA	4,500	4,750	106	1,430	1,465	102
KS	5,700	5,700	100	1,488	1,448	97
KY	2,420	2,500	103	1,250	1,300	104
LA	1,050	1,020	97	680	650	96
ME	116	119	103	59	60	102
MD	315	320	102	162	159	98
MA	71	70	99	42	41	98
MI	1,225	1,225	100	475	460	97
MN	2,600	2,760	106	1,065	1,065	100
MS	1,370	1,290	94	770	770	100
MO	4,400	4,500	102	2,190	2,270	104
MT	2,300	2,400	104	1,352	1,452	107
NE	5,800	6,000	103	1,860	1,930	104
NV	570	520	91	310	300	97
NH	46	46	100	23	24	104
NJ	70	70	100	36	38	106
NM	1,360	1,340	99	660	660	100
NY	1,540	1,550	101	865	845	98
NC	900	950	106	470	490	104
ND	1,700	1,700	100	960	960	100
OH	1,650	1,580	96	734	710	97
OK	5,250	5,550	106	1,980	1,970	99
OR	1,400	1,500	107	690	700	101
PA	1,860	1,820	98	870	870	100
RI	7.0	7.0	100	3.5	3.6	103
SC	590	575	97	315	305	97
SD	3,380	3,400	101	1,645	1,650	100
TN	2,300	2,250	98	1,200	1,170	98
TX	13,200	13,400	102	5,600	5,750	103
UT	780	810	104	405	401	99
VT	297	280	94	181	178	98
VA	1,700	1,730	102	840	855	102
WA	1,330	1,340	101	600	616	103
WV	490	515	105	270	290	107
WI	4,170	4,170	100	1,940	1,940	100
WY	1,220	1,190	98	660	660	100
US	98,162	99,436	101	43,353	43,779	101

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1990-91

STATE	BEEF COWS THAT HAVE CALVED			MILK COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	1990	1991	1991 AS % OF 90	1990	1991	1991 AS % OF 90
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
AL	870	917	105	40	43	108
AK	2.6	2.3	88	1.4	1.1	79
AZ	259	249	96	91	96	105
AR	901	848	94	69	69	100
CA	935	940	101	1,115	1,150	103
CO	774	773	100	76	77	101
CT	7	7	100	34	33	97
DE	2	3	150	9	9	100
FL	1,083	1,065	98	182	185	102
GA	646	657	102	109	113	104
HI	75	80	107	11	11	100
ID	530	545	103	170	185	109
IL	555	570	103	195	195	100
IN	370	345	93	160	155	97
IA	1,122	1,163	104	308	302	98
KS	1,390	1,350	97	98	98	100
KY	1,040	1,100	106	210	200	95
LA	595	570	96	85	80	94
ME	16	18	113	43	42	98
MD	56	51	91	106	108	102
MA	11	11	100	31	30	97
MI	131	117	89	344	343	100
MN	350	375	107	715	690	97
MS	707	707	100	63	63	100
MO	1,964	2,040	104	226	230	102
MT	1,328	1,428	108	24	24	100
NE	1,755	1,827	104	105	103	98
NV	290	280	97	20	20	100
NH	4	4	100	19	20	105
NJ	10	13	130	26	25	96
NM	589	571	97	71	89	125
NY	75	70	93	790	775	98
NC	369	389	105	101	101	100
ND	872	875	100	88	85	97
OH	380	370	97	354	340	96
OK	1,880	1,870	99	100	100	100
OR	592	600	101	98	100	102
PA	176	184	105	694	686	99
RI	1.3	1.5	115	2.2	2.1	95
SC	279	271	97	36	34	94
SD	1,505	1,513	101	140	137	98
TN	1,005	975	97	195	195	100
TX	5,210	5,360	103	390	390	100
UT	325	321	99	80	80	100
VT	14	14	100	167	164	98
VA	699	714	102	141	141	100
WA	375	375	100	225	241	107
WV	245	266	109	25	24	96
WI	180	175	97	1,760	1,765	100
WY	650	650	100	10	10	100
US	33,200	33,620	101	10,153	10,159	100

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1990-91

STATE	HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER					
	BEEF COW REPLACEMENT :		MILK COW REPLACEMENT :		OTHER	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
	1,000 HEAD					
AL	140	140	14	14	56	51
AK	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
AZ	48	45	20	20	11	13
AR	141	135	24	23	41	46
CA	155	155	525	525	195	195
CO	140	143	30	30	600	592
CT	2	1	14	14	1	1
DE	1	1	2	3	1	1
FL	120	150	35	30	15	20
GA	98	98	40	44	42	43
HI	16	18	6	9	17	20
ID	100	100	85	90	140	160
IL	60	70	65	70	300	310
IN	50	50	70	65	106	100
IA	155	180	120	135	645	715
KS	194	194	40	38	963	1,051
KY	160	185	85	80	85	80
LA	89	92	24	21	17	20
ME	5	5	17	18	2	3
MD	15	12	40	41	6	11
MA	3	3	9	8	1	1
MI	34	29	154	162	32	39
MN	65	72	325	315	185	228
MS	122	121	22	21	26	20
MO	300	330	102	105	223	230
MT	325	323	7	8	167	168
NE	230	245	35	35	1,110	1,160
NV	50	35	8	8	16	32
NH	2	2	8	8	0.0	0.0
NJ	2	2	12	13	1	1
NM	101	79	19	18	60	73
NY	24	22	319	322	37	36
NC	66	76	38	36	19	19
ND	130	130	25	30	135	140
OH	65	65	160	160	85	90
OK	265	300	30	35	565	555
OR	112	120	45	45	84	90
PA	41	43	292	280	47	47
RI	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
SC	51	50	16	16	17	17
SD	210	207	37	34	416	389
TN	171	190	75	60	54	75
TX	890	880	120	100	1,070	1,120
UT	57	58	48	52	40	36
VT	3	3	56	49	1	1
VA	110	120	83	80	57	68
WA	82	82	102	110	117	115
WV	45	45	10	10	22	18
WI	32	33	810	800	100	90
WY	140	145	2	2	98	93
US	5,418	5,585	4,227	4,194	8,028	8,383

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1990-91

STATE	STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER		BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER		CALVES UNDER 500 LBS	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
	1,000 HEAD					
AL	100	95	60	65	470	475
AK	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5
AZ	215	235	24	26	162	156
AR	73	71	53	53	398	445
CA	785	665	70	70	1,020	1,050
CO	900	827	45	48	335	310
CT	2	2	1	1	15	15
DE	9	6.8	1	.2	6	4
FL	30	25	65	65	395	360
GA	63	60	45	45	357	360
HI	26	28	5	6	49	42
ID	300	340	35	40	300	280
IL	330	350	35	35	410	400
IN	186	180	25	25	283	305
IA	1,160	1,235	75	80	915	940
KS	2,035	2,120	68	68	912	781
KY	180	170	70	70	590	615
LA	23	23	34	34	183	180
ME	5	5	2	2	26	26
MD	22	35	6	4	64	58
MA	3	3	2	2	11	12
MI	248	273	17	17	265	245
MN	390	460	40	45	530	575
MS	54	43	50	49	326	266
MO	461	440	110	110	1,014	1,015
MT	181	190	75	79	193	180
NE	1,580	1,740	85	90	900	800
NV	34	35	15	15	137	95
NH	2	2	1	1	10	9
NJ	4	3	2	2	13	11
NM	220	208	40	40	260	262
NY	25	30	17	18	253	277
NC	50	50	27	29	230	250
ND	215	210	45	45	190	185
OH	205	215	36	38	365	302
OK	1,160	1,440	110	110	1,140	1,140
OR	183	186	36	39	250	320
PA	209	205	31	29	370	346
RI	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4
SC	33	32	21	20	137	135
SD	521	570	74	71	477	479
TN	112	112	64	60	624	583
TX	2,620	2,650	400	400	2,500	2,500
UT	88	109	20	19	122	135
VT	3	3	3	3	50	43
VA	159	150	41	42	410	415
WA	231	230	24	27	174	160
WV	45	45	16	17	82	90
WI	305	325	33	32	950	950
WY	125	115	40	40	155	135
US	15,911	16,548	2,195	2,228	19,031	18,720

CALF CROP, 1989-90

STATE	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 1989
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
AL	800	850	106
AK	3.4	2.8	82
AZ	290	280	97
AR	850	810	95
CA	1,850	1,850	100
CO	825	830	101
CT	38	37	97
DE	9	11	122
FL	1,000	1,000	100
GA	670	670	100
HI	70	78	111
ID	660	690	105
IL	640	650	102
IN	460	460	100
IA	1,440	1,360	94
KS	1,400	1,370	98
KY	1,160	1,200	103
LA	560	520	93
ME	57	58	102
MD	155	141	91
MA	33	34	103
MI	440	400	91
MN	1,075	1,070	100
MS	690	690	100
MO	2,050	2,070	101
MT	1,350	1,400	104
NE	1,710	1,740	102
NV	255	265	104
NH	22	22	100
NJ	32	32	100
NM	560	520	93
NY	830	810	98
NC	440	460	105
ND	1,000	1,000	100
OH	645	610	95
OK	1,930	1,850	96
OR	650	650	100
PA	800	780	98
RI	3.5	3.5	100
SC	265	245	92
SD	1,670	1,650	99
TN	1,100	1,075	98
TX	5,000	5,000	100
UT	360	360	100
VT	169	165	98
VA	780	795	102
WA	520	530	102
WV	245	265	108
WI	1,900	1,900	100
WY	640	620	97
US	40,102	39,879	99

CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED, JANUARY 1, 1990-91 1/

STATE	1990	1991	1991 AS % OF 1999
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
AZ	253	232	92
CA	490	440	90
CO	900	1,005	112
ID	200	250	125
IL	310	370	119
IA	980	1,050	107
KS	1,595	1,760	110
MN	300	345	115
NE	2,060	2,320	113
OK	325	330	102
SD	260	320	123
TX	2,100	2,330	111
WA	170	185	109
13 STS	9,943	10,937	110
AL	30	25	83
AR	10	14	140
FL	20	10	50
GA	13	16	123
HA	16	15	94
IN	235	220	94
KY	20	35	175
LA	9	8	89
MD	12	16	133
MI	220	250	114
MS	8	9	113
MO	90	105	117
MT	80	90	113
NV	28	45	161
NJ	2	2	100
NM	118	131	111
NY	18	25	139
NC	20	20	100
ND	40	45	113
OH	210	230	110
OR	84	90	107
PA	80	85	106
SC	17	18	106
TN	20	15	75
UT	41	52	127
VA	30	35	117
WV	7	12	171
WI	120	130	108
WY	75	50	67
OTH ST 2/	10	7	70
US	11,626	12,742	110

1/ CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED ARE ANIMALS FOR SLAUGHTER MARKET BEING FED A FULL RATION OF GRAIN OR OTHER CONCENTRATES AND ARE EXPECTED TO PRODUCE A CARCASS THAT WILL GRADE SELECT OR BETTER. CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED ARE INCLUDED IN THE CATTLE INVENTORY ESTIMATES BY CLASSES.

2/ OTHER STATES INCLUDES AK, CT, DE, ME, MA, NH, RI, AND VT.

NUMBER OF OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE AND BEEF COWS, 1989-90 1/

STATE	OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE		OPERATIONS WITH BEEF COWS 2/	
	1989	1990	1989	1990
			NUMBER	
AL	37,000	37,000	36,000	36,000
AK	160	150	90	80
AZ	4,600	4,600	2,800	2,800
AR	34,000	34,000	29,000	29,000
CA	30,000	29,000	18,000	18,000
CO	15,000	15,000	10,800	10,800
CT	1,600	1,600	1,000	1,000
DE	680	680	250	220
FL	21,000	21,000	18,000	18,000
GA	32,000	30,000	28,000	27,000
HI	900	900	850	850
ID	16,000	15,000	9,000	8,500
IL	34,000	33,000	21,000	21,000
IN	36,000	34,000	20,000	20,000
IA	52,000	49,000	33,000	31,000
KS	41,000	38,000	32,000	30,000
KY	59,000	57,000	47,000	46,000
LA	22,000	21,000	20,000	19,000
ME	2,900	2,900	1,700	1,700
MD	7,900	7,500	4,000	3,600
MA	2,100	2,100	1,200	1,200
MI	22,000	21,000	8,500	8,500
MN	43,000	40,000	16,000	15,000
MS	29,000	27,000	27,000	25,000
MO	83,000	82,000	67,000	67,000
MT	14,700	14,000	12,800	12,300
NE	31,000	31,000	24,000	24,000
NV	1,700	1,700	1,300	1,400
NH	1,400	1,300	700	700
NJ	1,900	2,000	1,000	1,000
NM	9,000	9,000	7,000	7,000
NY	23,000	22,000	8,300	8,000
NC	33,000	32,000	27,000	26,000
ND	16,300	16,300	13,900	14,000
OH	42,000	43,000	24,000	23,000
OK	61,000	62,000	50,000	51,000
OR	23,000	23,000	17,000	17,000
PA	40,000	38,000	16,000	15,000
RI	260	280	150	170
SC	16,000	16,000	14,000	14,000
SD	23,000	23,000	18,500	18,500
TN	66,000	68,000	56,000	59,000
TX	142,000	136,000	125,000	120,000
UT	8,300	7,800	5,300	5,000
VT	4,500	4,400	1,400	1,400
VA	35,000	34,000	28,000	28,000
WA	22,000	21,000	16,000	15,000
WV	18,500	17,500	14,500	14,500
WI	57,000	56,000	10,000	9,700
WY	5,900	5,900	5,100	5,100
US	1,323,300	1,288,610	949,140	932,020

1/ AN OPERATION IS ANY PLACE HAVING ONE OR MORE HEAD OF THE SPECIES ON HAND AT ANY TIME DURING THE YEAR. 2/ INCLUDED IN OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE.

NUMBER OF OPERATIONS WITH MILK COWS 1989-90 1/

STATE	OPERATIONS WITH MILK COWS 2/	
	1989	1990
	NUMBER	
AL	1,300	1,200
AK	40	40
AZ	500	500
AR	2,000	2,000
CA	4,700	4,500
CO	1,700	1,700
CT	500	500
DE	180	160
FL	1,200	1,200
GA	1,600	1,500
HI	80	80
ID	2,500	2,200
IL	4,100	3,900
IN	5,300	5,000
IA	7,800	7,800
KS	2,400	2,400
KY	7,000	6,500
LA	2,300	2,100
ME	1,000	1,000
MD	1,900	1,800
MA	700	700
MI	6,500	6,500
MN	16,500	15,500
MS	1,700	1,500
MO	8,500	8,000
MT	2,000	1,900
NE	3,500	3,300
NV	300	300
NH	500	500
NJ	450	450
NM	1,200	1,200
NY	13,500	13,000
NC	2,500	2,000
ND	2,500	2,400
OH	9,200	9,000
OK	3,600	3,400
OR	2,200	2,100
PA	16,500	15,500
RI	60	60
SC	1,300	1,200
SD	3,900	3,600
TN	5,000	4,500
TX	6,000	5,700
UT	1,500	1,500
VT	2,800	2,700
VA	3,500	3,000
WA	3,000	3,000
WV	2,000	1,500
WI	34,000	33,000
WY	700	700
US	203,710	193,790

1/ AN OPERATION IS ANY PLACE HAVING ONE OR MORE MILK COWS ON HAND DURING THE YEAR, EXCLUDING COWS USED TO NURSE CALVES. 2/ INCLUDED IN OPERATIONS WITH CATTLE.

ALL CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER, VALUE PER HEAD,
AND TOTAL VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1990-91

STATE	NUMBER		VALUE PER HEAD		TOTAL VALUE	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
	1,000 HEAD		DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS	
AL	1,750	1,800	500	545	875,000	981,000
AK	8.2	7.5	635	630	5,207	4,725
AZ	830	840	585	620	485,550	520,800
AR	1,700	1,690	505	560	858,500	946,400
CA	4,800	4,750	705	725	3,384,000	3,443,750
CO	2,900	2,800	615	705	1,783,500	1,974,000
CT	76	74	740	735	56,240	54,390
DE	31	28	700	760	21,700	21,280
FL	1,925	1,900	555	605	1,068,375	1,149,500
GA	1,400	1,420	525	550	735,000	781,000
HI	205	214	385	460	78,925	98,440
ID	1,660	1,740	640	680	1,062,400	1,183,200
IL	1,950	2,000	625	655	1,218,750	1,310,000
IN	1,250	1,225	585	620	731,250	759,500
IA	4,500	4,750	635	650	2,857,500	3,087,500
KS	5,700	5,700	575	620	3,277,500	3,534,000
KY	2,420	2,500	565	610	1,367,300	1,525,000
LA	1,050	1,020	545	575	572,250	586,500
ME	116	119	700	690	81,200	82,110
MD	315	320	755	770	237,825	244,400
MA	71	70	740	725	52,540	50,750
MI	1,225	1,225	705	745	863,625	912,625
MN	2,600	2,760	705	695	1,833,000	1,918,200
MS	1,370	1,290	515	535	705,550	690,150
MO	4,400	4,500	595	615	2,618,000	2,767,500
MT	2,300	2,400	675	755	1,552,500	1,812,000
NE	5,800	6,000	595	685	3,451,000	4,110,000
NV	570	520	560	630	319,200	327,600
NH	46	46	730	740	33,580	34,040
NJ	70	70	795	795	55,650	55,650
NM	1,360	1,340	590	615	802,400	824,100
NY	1,540	1,550	820	795	1,262,800	1,232,250
NC	900	950	535	570	481,500	541,500
ND	1,700	1,700	670	735	1,139,000	1,249,500
OH	1,650	1,580	645	690	1,064,250	1,090,200
OK	5,250	5,550	510	555	2,677,500	3,080,250
OR	1,400	1,500	605	640	847,000	960,000
PA	1,860	1,820	745	770	1,385,700	1,401,400
RI	7.0	7.0	680	670	4,760	4,690
SC	590	575	500	530	295,000	304,750
SD	3,380	3,400	650	720	2,197,000	2,448,000
TN	2,300	2,250	525	560	1,207,500	1,260,000
TX	13,200	13,400	585	630	7,722,000	8,442,000
UT	780	810	665	670	518,700	542,700
VT	297	280	815	820	242,055	229,600
VA	1,700	1,730	530	590	901,000	1,020,700
WA	1,330	1,340	695	735	924,350	984,900
WV	490	515	535	545	262,150	280,675
WI	4,170	4,170	795	765	3,315,150	3,190,050
WY	1,220	1,190	650	710	793,000	844,900
US	98,162	99,436	614	653	60,285,432	64,900,175

CATTLE AND CALVES: TOTAL AND NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	ALL CATTLE AND CALVES			ALL COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 89	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 89
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
AL	1,800	1,750	97	940	910	97
AK	9.2	8.2	89	4.4	4.0	91
AZ	880	830	94	355	350	99
AR	1,700	1,700	100	965	970	101
CA	4,700	4,800	102	2,022	2,050	101
CO	2,850	2,900	102	880	850	97
CT	76	76	100	42	41	98
DE	31	31	100	12	11	92
FL	1,925	1,925	100	1,265	1,265	100
GA	1,450	1,400	97	775	755	97
HI	212	205	97	93	86	92
ID	1,650	1,660	101	700	700	100
IL	1,950	1,950	100	720	750	104
IN	1,240	1,250	101	520	530	102
IA	4,500	4,500	100	1,490	1,430	96
KS	5,600	5,700	102	1,470	1,488	101
KY	2,480	2,420	98	1,265	1,250	99
LA	1,030	1,050	102	645	680	105
ME	112	116	104	56	59	105
MD	328	315	96	169	162	96
MA	75	71	95	41	42	102
MI	1,225	1,225	100	470	475	101
MN	2,700	2,600	96	1,085	1,065	98
MS	1,370	1,370	100	770	770	100
MO	4,400	4,400	100	2,190	2,190	100
MT	2,450	2,300	94	1,405	1,352	96
NE	5,500	5,800	105	1,860	1,860	100
NV	520	570	110	264	310	117
NH	55	46	84	27	23	85
NJ	75	70	93	41	36	88
NM	1,350	1,360	101	641	660	103
NY	1,525	1,540	101	859	865	101
NC	850	900	106	450	470	104
ND	1,600	1,700	106	920	960	104
OH	1,730	1,650	95	738	734	99
OK	5,050	5,250	104	1,915	1,980	103
OR	1,390	1,400	101	667	690	103
PA	1,900	1,860	98	915	870	95
RI	7.0	7.0	100	3.5	3.5	100
SC	610	590	97	327	315	96
SD	3,380	3,380	100	1,620	1,645	102
TN	2,300	2,300	100	1,240	1,200	97
TX	13,400	13,200	99	5,670	5,600	99
UT	800	780	98	410	405	99
VT	300	297	99	184	181	98
VA	1,670	1,700	102	805	840	104
WA	1,300	1,330	102	575	600	104
WV	500	490	98	271	270	100
WI	4,130	4,170	101	1,890	1,940	103
WY	1,380	1,220	88	695	660	95
US	98,065	98,162	100	43,337	43,353	100

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	BEEF COWS THAT HAVE CALVED			MILK COWS THAT HAVE CALVED		
	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 89	1989	1990	1990 AS % OF 89
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
AL	895	870	97	45	40	89
AK	2.5	2.6	104	1.9	1.4	74
AZ	263	259	98	92	91	99
AR	897	901	100	68	69	101
CA	927	935	101	1,095	1,115	102
CO	805	774	96	75	76	101
CT	7	7	100	35	34	97
DE	3	2	67	9	9	100
FL	1,083	1,083	100	182	182	100
GA	671	646	96	104	109	105
HI	81	75	93	12	11	92
ID	530	530	100	170	170	100
IL	520	555	107	200	195	98
IN	353	370	105	167	160	96
IA	1,180	1,122	95	310	308	99
KS	1,371	1,390	101	99	98	99
KY	1,053	1,040	99	212	210	99
LA	557	595	107	88	85	97
ME	12	16	133	44	43	98
MD	60	56	93	109	106	97
MA	11	11	100	30	31	103
MI	125	131	105	345	344	100
MN	315	350	111	770	715	93
MS	702	707	101	68	63	93
MO	1,957	1,964	100	233	226	97
MT	1,380	1,328	96	25	24	96
NE	1,755	1,755	100	105	105	100
NV	245	290	118	19	20	105
NH	6	4	67	21	19	90
NJ	11	10	91	30	26	87
NM	578	589	102	63	71	113
NY	79	75	95	780	790	101
NC	343	369	108	107	101	94
ND	832	872	105	88	88	100
OH	385	380	99	353	354	100
OK	1,814	1,880	104	101	100	99
OR	573	592	103	94	98	104
PA	196	176	90	719	694	97
RI	1.1	1.3	118	2.4	2.2	92
SC	288	279	97	39	36	92
SD	1,476	1,505	102	144	140	97
TN	1,042	1,005	96	198	195	98
TX	5,290	5,210	98	380	390	103
UT	336	325	97	74	80	108
VT	14	14	100	170	167	98
VA	661	699	106	144	141	98
WA	359	375	104	216	225	104
WV	245	245	100	26	25	96
WI	150	180	120	1,740	1,760	101
WY	685	650	95	10	10	100
US	33,125	33,200	100	10,212	10,153	99

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER					
	BEEF COW REPLACEMENT :		MILK COW REPLACEMENT :		OTHER	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	1,000 HEAD					
AL	142	140	14	14	54	56
AK	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
AZ	49	48	20	20	12	11
AR	143	141	25	24	42	41
CA	150	155	485	525	190	195
CO	145	140	30	30	615	600
CT	1	2	14	14	1	1
DE	1	1	3	2	2	1
FL	123	120	38	35	10	15
GA	102	98	39	40	48	42
HI	14	16	4	6	18	17
ID	100	100	70	85	140	140
IL	75	60	80	65	320	300
IN	45	50	80	70	105	106
IA	175	155	120	120	605	645
KS	190	194	40	40	890	963
KY	149	160	79	85	104	85
LA	88	89	25	24	17	17
ME	3	5	20	17	3	2
MD	17	15	43	40	7	6
MA	3	3	10	9	2	1
MI	33	34	157	154	40	32
MN	65	65	335	325	195	185
MS	126	122	25	22	24	26
MO	270	300	89	102	206	223
MT	293	325	7	7	150	167
NE	210	230	30	35	980	1110
NV	44	50	8	8	12	16
NH	2	2	10	8		
NJ	2	2	12	12	2	1
NM	110	101	16	19	64	60
NY	24	24	302	319	29	37
NC	63	66	37	38	19	19
ND	130	130	21	25	97	135
OH	65	65	165	160	100	85
OK	245	265	35	30	500	565
OR	110	112	44	45	84	84
PA	39	41	290	292	51	47
RI	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
SC	49	51	15	16	18	17
SD	223	210	38	37	339	416
TN	150	171	80	75	45	54
TX	950	890	120	120	1060	1070
UT	56	57	40	48	45	40
VT	3	3	53	56	3	1
VA	100	110	80	83	60	57
WA	83	82	104	102	105	117
WV	35	45	10	10	25	22
WI	30	32	795	810	57	100
WY	160	140	2	2	108	98
US	5,386	5,418	4,161	4,227	7,603	8,028

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS
JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	STEERS		BULLS		CALVES	
	500 POUNDS AND OVER		500 POUNDS AND OVER		UNDER 500 LBS	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	1,000 HEAD					
AL	95	100	60	60	495	470
AK	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5
AZ	262	215	26	24	156	162
AR	78	73	53	53	394	398
CA	805	785	65	70	983	1,020
CO	820	900	45	45	315	335
CT	2	2	1	1	15	15
DE	6	9	1	1	6	6
FL	19	30	67	65	403	395
GA	71	63	48	45	367	357
HI	21	26	5	5	57	49
ID	288	300	32	35	320	300
IL	350	330	35	35	370	410
IN	185	186	25	25	280	283
IA	1,070	1,160	80	75	960	915
KS	1,862	2,035	68	68	1,080	912
KY	198	180	72	70	613	590
LA	24	23	34	34	197	183
ME	5	5	2	2	23	26
MD	21	22	7	6	64	64
MA	5	3	2	2	12	11
MI	238	248	17	17	270	265
MN	405	390	35	40	580	530
MS	55	54	50	50	320	326
MO	440	461	105	110	1,100	1,014
MT	248	181	77	75	270	193
NE	1,400	1,580	85	85	935	900
NV	34	34	14	15	144	137
NH	2	2	1	1	13	10
NJ	5	4	2	2	11	13
NM	234	220	35	40	250	260
NY	32	25	17	17	262	253
NC	35	50	26	27	220	230
ND	157	215	45	45	230	190
OH	242	205	40	36	380	365
OK	1,080	1,160	105	110	1,170	1,140
OR	185	183	35	36	265	250
PA	194	209	31	31	380	370
RI	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4
SC	36	33	22	21	143	137
SD	490	521	72	74	598	477
TN	125	112	60	64	600	624
TX	2,640	2,620	400	400	2,560	2,500
UT	98	88	21	20	130	122
VT	4	3	3	3	50	50
VA	180	159	40	41	405	410
WA	233	231	25	24	175	174
WV	52	45	17	16	90	82
WI	300	305	33	33	1,025	950
WY	165	125	40	40	210	155
US	15,497	15,911	2,182	2,195	19,899	19,031

CALF CROP, 1988-89

STATE	1988	1989	1989 AS % OF 1988
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
AL	810	800	99
AK	3.3	3.4	103
AZ	300	290	97
AR	860	850	99
CA	1,850	1,850	100
CO	815	825	101
CT	38	38	100
DE	11	9	82
FL	1,050	1,000	95
GA	690	670	97
HI	76	70	92
ID	660	660	100
IL	610	640	105
IN	455	460	101
IA	1,450	1,440	99
KS	1,420	1,400	99
KY	1,200	1,160	97
LA	530	560	106
ME	53	57	108
MD	160	155	97
MA	37	33	89
MI	450	440	98
MN	1,130	1,075	95
MS	690	690	100
MO	2,050	2,050	100
MT	1,350	1,350	100
NE	1,710	1,710	100
NV	235	255	109
NH	27	22	81
NJ	34	32	94
NM	520	560	108
NY	830	830	100
NC	415	440	106
ND	950	1,000	105
OH	685	645	94
OK	1,850	1,930	104
OR	625	650	104
PA	860	800	93
RI	3.6	3.5	97
SC	275	265	96
SD	1,630	1,670	102
TN	1,130	1,100	97
TX	5,100	5,000	98
UT	375	360	96
VT	180	169	94
VA	770	780	101
WA	530	520	98
WV	240	245	102
WI	1,910	1,900	99
WY	660	640	97
US	40,293	40,102	100

ALL CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER, VALUE PER HEAD,
AND TOTAL VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1989-90

STATE	NUMBER		VALUE PER HEAD		TOTAL VALUE	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	1,000 HEAD		DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS	
AL	1,800	1,750	470	500	846,000	875,000
AK	9.2	8.2	620	635	5,704	5,207
AZ	880	830	565	585	497,200	485,550
AR	1,700	1,700	495	505	841,500	858,500
CA	4,700	4,800	680	705	3,196,000	3,384,000
CO	2,850	2,900	600	615	1,710,000	1,783,500
CT	76	76	660	740	50,160	56,240
DE	31	31	655	700	20,305	21,700
FL	1,925	1,925	550	555	1,058,750	1,068,375
GA	1,450	1,400	500	525	725,000	735,000
HI	212	205	390	385	82,680	78,925
ID	1,650	1,660	600	640	990,000	1,062,400
IL	1,950	1,950	605	625	1,179,750	1,218,750
IN	1,240	1,250	560	585	694,400	731,250
IA	4,500	4,500	600	635	2,700,000	2,857,500
KS	5,600	5,700	540	575	3,024,000	3,277,500
KY	2,480	2,420	520	565	1,289,600	1,367,300
LA	1,030	1,050	505	545	520,150	572,250
ME	112	116	620	700	69,440	81,200
MD	328	315	680	755	223,040	237,825
MA	75	71	650	740	48,750	52,540
MI	1,225	1,225	625	705	765,625	863,625
MN	2,700	2,600	655	705	1,768,500	1,833,000
MS	1,370	1,370	490	515	671,300	705,550
MO	4,400	4,400	550	595	2,420,000	2,618,000
MT	2,450	2,300	640	675	1,568,000	1,552,500
NE	5,500	5,800	585	595	3,217,500	3,451,000
NV	520	570	545	560	283,400	319,200
NH	55	46	620	730	34,100	33,580
NJ	75	70	755	795	56,625	55,650
NM	1,350	1,360	570	590	769,500	802,400
NY	1,525	1,540	740	820	1,128,500	1,262,800
NC	850	900	495	535	420,750	481,500
ND	1,600	1,700	650	670	1,040,000	1,139,000
OH	1,730	1,650	605	645	1,046,650	1,064,250
OK	5,050	5,250	500	510	2,525,000	2,677,500
OR	1,390	1,400	590	605	820,100	847,000
PA	1,900	1,860	690	745	1,311,000	1,385,700
RI	7.0	7.0	625	680	4,375	4,760
SC	610	590	465	500	283,650	295,000
SD	3,380	3,380	635	650	2,146,300	2,197,000
TN	2,300	2,300	500	525	1,150,000	1,207,500
TX	13,400	13,200	545	585	7,303,000	7,722,000
UT	800	780	610	665	488,000	518,700
VT	300	297	700	815	210,000	242,055
VA	1,670	1,700	510	530	851,700	901,000
WA	1,300	1,330	665	695	864,500	924,350
WV	500	490	495	535	247,500	262,150
WI	4,130	4,170	705	795	2,911,650	3,315,150
WY	1,380	1,220	600	650	828,000	793,000
US	98,065	98,162	580	614	56,907,654	60,285,432

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS AND CALF CROP, UNITED STATES,
JULY 1, 1988-90

CLASS	1988	1989	1990	1990 AS % 1989
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES	107,600	107,700	107,900	100
COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED:	43,900	43,900	44,000	100
BEEF COWS	33,650	33,800	33,900	100
MILK COWS	10,250	10,100	10,100	100
HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	16,400	16,600	16,500	99
FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	4,800	4,900	5,100	104
FOR MILK COW REPLACEMENT	4,400	4,500	4,200	93
OTHER HEIFERS	7,200	7,200	7,200	100
STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	14,450	14,400	14,600	101
BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	2,200	2,200	2,200	100
CALVES UNDER 500 POUNDS	30,650	30,600	30,600	100
CALF CROP	40,293	40,102	39,879	99

CALF CROP: NUMBER AND PERCENT OF TOTAL
BY SIX MONTH PERIOD
UNITED STATES, 1988-90

PERIOD	1988		1989		1990	
	NUMBER (000)	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER (000)	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER (000)	% OF TOTAL
JAN 1 - JUN 30	28,800	71.5	29,200	72.8	29,200	73.2
JUL 1 - DEC 31	11,493	28.5	10,902	27.2	10,679	26.8
TOTAL 1/	40,293	100.0	40,102	100.0	39,879	100.0

UNITED STATES BALANCE SHEET
CATTLE AND CALVES
JANUARY 1 - JUNE 30

ITEM	1988	1989	1990
	MILLION HEAD		
JANUARY 1 INVENTORY	99.6	98.1	98.2
CALF CROP AND IMPORTS	29.7	30.0	30.3
TOTAL SUPPLY 2/	129.4	128.1	128.5
SLAUGHTER	18.7	18.1	17.7
DEATHS AND EXPORTS	2.7	2.6	2.5
TOTAL DISAPPEARANCE 2/	21.4	20.7	20.2
RESIDUAL 2/	-.4	.3	-.4
JULY 1 INVENTORY	107.6	107.7	107.9

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

CATTLE AND CALVES: VALUE PER HEAD AND TOTAL VALUE, UNITED STATES,
JANUARY 1, 1989-91 1/

CLASS	VALUE PER HEAD			TOTAL VALUE		
	1989	1990	1991	1989	1990	1991
	DOLLARS			1,000 DOLLARS		
CATTLE AND CALVES:	580	614	653	56,907,654	60,285,432	64,900,175

1/ BASED ON REPORTERS' ESTIMATES OF AVERAGE PRICE PER HEAD IN THEIR LOCALITIES.

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*                                  NOTICE                                  *  
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