
Released January 28, 2005, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Cattle* call Mike Miller at (202) 720-3040, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

January 1 Cattle Inventory Up 1 Percent

All cattle and calves in the United States as of January 1, 2005, totaled 95.8 million head, 1 percent above the 94.9 million on January 1, 2004.

All cows and heifers that have calved, at 42.1 million, were up 1 percent from the 41.9 million on January 1, 2004.

- **Beef cows**, at 33.06 million, were up 1 percent from January 1, 2004.
- **Milk cows**, at 9.01 million, were up slightly from January 1, 2004.

Other class estimates on January 1, 2005, and the change from January 1, 2004, are as follows:

- **All heifers** 500 pounds and over, 19.7 million, up 2 percent.
- **Beef replacement heifers**, 5.75 million, up 4 percent.
- **Milk replacement heifers**, 4.13 million, up 3 percent.
- **Other heifers**, 9.79 million, down slightly.
- **Steers** weighing 500 pounds and over, 16.5 million, up 1 percent.
- **Bulls** weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.22 million, up 1 percent.
- **Calves under 500 pounds**, 15.4 million, up 1 percent.
- **Cattle and calves on feed** for slaughter in all feedlots, 13.7 million, down slightly.
- The combined total of **calves under 500 pounds, and other heifers and steers over 500 pounds** outside of feedlots was 27.9 million, up 2 percent.

Calf Crop Down 1 Percent

The 2004 calf crop was estimated at 37.6 million head, down 1 percent from 2003. Calves born during the first half of the year are estimated at 27.4 million, down 1 percent from 2003.

Revisions

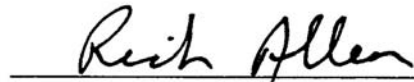
All inventory and calf crop estimates for July 1, 2003, January 1, 2004, and July 1, 2004, were reviewed using calf crop, official slaughter, import and export data, and the relationship of new survey information to the prior surveys. Based on the findings of this review, small adjustments of less than one-half percent were made to previously released inventory estimates by class and calf crop.

State level estimates were reviewed and changes were made to reallocate inventory and calf crop estimates to the U.S. total. Cattle on Feed estimates for January 1, 2004, were revised upward slightly based on the relationship of new survey information to the prior surveys.

This report was approved on January 28, 2005.



Secretary of
Agriculture
Mike Johanns



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
Rich Allen

**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop,
United States, January 1, 2004-2005 ¹**

Class	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Cattle and Calves	94,888	95,848	101
Cows and Heifers That Have Calved	41,851	42,060	101
Beef Cows	32,861	33,055	101
Milk Cows	8,990	9,005	100
Heifers 500 Pounds and Over	19,345	19,673	102
For Beef Cow Replacement	5,518	5,746	104
Expected to Calve ²	3,493	3,586	103
For Milk Cow Replacement	4,020	4,133	103
Expected to Calve ²	2,761	2,830	103
Other Heifers	9,806	9,793	100
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	16,277	16,511	101
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	2,206	2,219	101
Calves Under 500 Pounds	15,210	15,385	101
Cattle on Feed	13,813	13,749	100
	2003	2004	2004 as % of 2003
Calf Crop	37,903	37,625	99

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.

² Replacement heifers expected to calve during the year.

**Cattle and Calves: Number Grazing on Small Grain Pasture,
3-State Total, January 1, 2004-2005**

Class	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	<i>Million Head</i>	<i>Million Head</i>	<i>Million Head</i>
Calves, Other Heifers and Steers Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas	2.90	3.10	107

Cattle and Calves: Balance Sheet, United States, 2003-2004

Item	2003	2004
	<i>Million Head</i>	<i>Million Head</i>
January 1 Beginning Inventory	96.1	94.9
Calf Crop and Imports	39.7	39.0
Total Supply ¹	135.8	133.9
Slaughter	36.7	33.8
Deaths and Exports	4.1	4.0
Total Disappearance ¹	40.8	37.8
Residual ¹	0.0	-0.2
January 1 Ending Inventory	94.9	95.8

¹ May not add due to rounding.

**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class, State, and United States,
January 1, 2004-2005**

State	All Cattle and Calves			All Cows That Have Calved		
	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	1,360	1,320	97	750	740	99
AK	13.5	14.5	107	6.3	6.6	105
AZ	860	910	106	330	340	103
AR	1,900	1,900	100	1,010	1,010	100
CA	5,200	5,400	104	2,420	2,460	102
CO	2,400	2,500	104	710	740	104
CT	54	56	104	27	27	100
DE	25	23	92	12	12	100
FL	1,740	1,740	100	1,090	1,090	100
GA	1,250	1,210	97	700	680	97
HI	156	155	99	88	87	99
ID	2,000	2,070	104	900	910	101
IL	1,310	1,380	105	540	565	105
IN	830	850	102	370	385	104
IA	3,450	3,600	104	1,180	1,200	102
KS	6,650	6,650	100	1,660	1,660	100
KY	2,320	2,250	97	1,240	1,200	97
LA	850	860	101	530	530	100
ME	91	92	101	45	45	100
MD	235	235	100	119	116	97
MA	48	48	100	24	24	100
MI	1,030	1,010	98	385	400	104
MN	2,400	2,400	100	860	855	99
MS	1,020	1,070	105	570	590	104
MO	4,350	4,450	102	2,250	2,280	101
MT	2,400	2,350	98	1,490	1,450	97
NE	6,250	6,350	102	1,910	1,970	103
NV	510	500	98	270	265	98
NH	39	40	103	19.5	20.0	103
NJ	46	44	96	22	22	100
NM	1,510	1,500	99	780	790	101
NY	1,420	1,410	99	740	730	99
NC	880	870	99	460	455	99
ND	1,750	1,710	98	970	980	101
OH	1,230	1,300	106	520	560	108
OK	5,100	5,400	106	2,050	2,130	104
OR	1,440	1,430	99	720	750	104
PA	1,640	1,630	99	720	720	100
RI	5.5	5.5	100	3.0	2.8	93
SC	430	435	101	235	240	102
SD	3,650	3,750	103	1,790	1,800	101
TN	2,210	2,170	98	1,180	1,150	97
TX	13,900	13,800	99	5,800	5,750	99
UT	860	860	100	440	435	99
VT	285	275	96	155	153	99
VA	1,540	1,640	106	800	810	101
WA	1,120	1,080	96	510	475	93
WV	380	405	107	200	210	105
WI	3,350	3,350	100	1,490	1,480	99
WY	1,400	1,350	96	760	760	100
US	94,888.0	95,848.0	101	41,850.8	42,060.4	101

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**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class, State, and United States,
January 1, 2004-2005 (continued)**

State	Beef Cows That Have Calved			Milk Cows That Have Calved		
	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	732	724	99	18	16	89
AK	5.1	5.4	106	1.2	1.2	100
AZ	175	175	100	155	165	106
AR	982	984	100	28	26	93
CA	720	720	100	1,700	1,740	102
CO	612	639	104	98	101	103
CT	6	7	117	21	20	95
DE	4	4	100	8	8	100
FL	950	952	100	140	138	99
GA	616	596	97	84	84	100
HI	82.0	81.3	99	6.0	5.7	95
ID	488	475	97	412	435	106
IL	432	460	106	108	105	97
IN	227	230	101	143	155	108
IA	984	1,013	103	196	187	95
KS	1,550	1,550	100	110	110	100
KY	1,128	1,090	97	112	110	98
LA	489	494	101	41	36	88
ME	11	12	109	34	33	97
MD	42	43	102	77	73	95
MA	6	7	117	18	17	94
MI	85	93	109	300	307	102
MN	395	395	100	465	460	99
MS	541	564	104	29	26	90
MO	2,125	2,161	102	125	119	95
MT	1,472	1,432	97	18	18	100
NE	1,848	1,909	103	62	61	98
NV	245	240	98	25	25	100
NH	3.5	4.0	114	16.0	16.0	100
NJ	10	10	100	12	12	100
NM	455	472	104	325	318	98
NY	82	80	98	658	650	99
NC	402	400	100	58	55	95
ND	937	947	101	33	33	100
OH	262	294	112	258	266	103
OK	1,970	2,055	104	80	75	94
OR	603	630	104	117	120	103
PA	156	154	99	564	566	100
RI	1.7	1.7	100	1.3	1.1	85
SC	218	222	102	17	18	106
SD	1,711	1,720	101	79	80	101
TN	1,103	1,078	98	77	72	94
TX	5,483	5,432	99	317	318	100
UT	351	347	99	89	88	99
VT	9	10	111	146	143	98
VA	695	705	101	105	105	100
WA	270	240	89	240	235	98
WV	186	197	106	14	13	93
WI	245	245	100	1,245	1,235	99
WY	756	756	100	4	4	100
US	32,861.3	33,055.4	101	8,989.5	9,005.0	100

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**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class, State, and United States,
January 1, 2004-2005 (continued)**

State	Heifers 500 Pounds and Over					
	Beef Cow Replacement		Milk Cow Replacement		Other	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
AL	105	100	7	7	33	33
AK	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
AZ	33	28	37	42	20	22
AR	180	170	10	10	85	75
CA	125	130	730	760	170	190
CO	95	130	45	50	580	570
CT	1.5	2.0	10.5	11.0	1.0	1.0
DE	0.3	0.4	2.8	2.5	1.9	0.6
FL	140	145	40	40	20	20
GA	85	82	26	24	30	35
HI	12	15	2	2	6	5
ID	95	100	180	240	205	205
IL	61	65	52	55	132	160
IN	41	40	55	56	62	59
IA	125	120	95	100	590	580
KS	230	245	80	45	1,650	1,700
KY	160	170	40	45	110	100
LA	81	82	10	9	17	18
ME	4.0	4.5	18.5	19.0	1.5	1.5
MD	10	12	30	32	10	11
MA	1.5	2.0	9.0	8.5	0.5	0.5
MI	30	35	130	125	51	47
MN	100	95	280	270	190	190
MS	95	99	12	15	25	36
MO	280	290	60	65	270	285
MT	420	405	8	9	142	146
NE	280	320	20	20	1,520	1,470
NV	44	42	10	10	35	36
NH	1.1	1.5	8.0	9.0	0.4	0.5
NJ	3.5	3.0	6.0	6.0	2.5	2.0
NM	85	90	75	100	105	85
NY	28	27	300	305	42	48
NC	72	75	27	25	21	20
ND	156	147	14	18	215	210
OH	65	75	115	125	80	70
OK	370	375	20	15	530	550
OR	120	120	70	60	130	120
PA	40	40	280	275	50	55
RI	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1
SC	33	38	7	7	14	15
SD	290	295	35	40	470	530
TN	185	195	35	40	65	75
TX	740	810	110	130	1,630	1,510
UT	65	65	40	45	70	70
VT	4	4	67	58	3	3
VA	100	135	38	43	57	72
WA	50	50	95	102	120	118
WV	40	45	4	4	21	21
WI	75	70	670	650	75	80
WY	160	155	3	3	147	142
US	5,518.3	5,745.9	4,020.0	4,133.3	9,806.2	9,793.4

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**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class, State, and United States,
January 1, 2004-2005 (continued)**

State	Steers 500 Pounds and Over		Bulls 500 Pounds and Over		Calves Under 500 Pounds	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
AL	55	45	50	45	360	350
AK	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.9
AZ	260	330	22	23	158	125
AR	140	120	55	55	420	460
CA	640	670	65	70	1,050	1,120
CO	820	840	35	40	115	130
CT	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	11.0	11.5
DE	3.6	3.5	0.4	0.3	4.0	3.7
FL	20	20	60	60	370	365
GA	40	49	39	35	330	305
HI	7	7	5	5	36	34
ID	340	325	35	35	245	255
IL	270	275	25	25	230	235
IN	113	105	19	20	170	185
IA	940	1,020	70	70	450	510
KS	2,180	2,170	95	95	755	735
KY	190	190	80	75	500	470
LA	21	22	33	32	158	167
ME	3.5	3.5	1.5	1.5	17.0	17.0
MD	20	18	4	4	42	42
MA	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	9.5	10.0
MI	215	200	19	18	200	185
MN	450	440	35	40	485	510
MS	50	53	38	42	230	235
MO	440	460	120	120	930	950
MT	200	200	90	90	50	50
NE	2,120	2,160	90	100	310	310
NV	51	49	15	15	85	83
NH	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	7.5	7.0
NJ	3	3	1	1	8	7
NM	190	150	45	45	230	240
NY	37	34	18	16	255	250
NC	40	41	30	29	230	225
ND	260	230	50	55	85	70
OH	180	183	30	32	240	255
OK	1,080	1,190	130	130	920	1,010
OR	180	165	40	40	180	175
PA	165	170	25	25	360	345
RI	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8
SC	17	13	17	18	107	104
SD	670	720	90	85	305	280
TN	110	115	75	75	560	520
TX	2,750	2,750	370	370	2,500	2,480
UT	110	110	22	22	113	113
VT	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	50.0	50.0
VA	130	140	40	40	375	400
WA	185	170	25	23	135	142
WV	35	35	15	15	65	75
WI	350	360	30	30	660	680
WY	185	145	45	45	100	100
US	16,277.3	16,510.8	2,205.9	2,219.3	15,209.5	15,384.9

Calf Crop: Number by State and United States, 2003-2004

State	2003	2004	2004 as % 2003
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	680	670	99
AK	3.7	4.4	119
AZ	270	275	102
AR	860	860	100
CA	2,050	2,070	101
CO	730	740	101
CT	22	23	105
DE	9.5	8.5	89
FL	920	910	99
GA	580	560	97
HI	66	63	95
ID	880	880	100
IL	480	520	108
IN	330	340	103
IA	1,120	1,100	98
KS	1,550	1,520	98
KY	1,110	1,040	94
LA	415	415	100
ME	40	38	95
MD	100	98	98
MA	18	19	106
MI	350	335	96
MN	850	830	98
MS	480	490	102
MO	2,080	2,060	99
MT	1,540	1,520	99
NE	1,770	1,800	102
NV	235	210	89
NH	18	18	100
NJ	18	16	89
NM	590	600	102
NY	620	600	97
NC	420	410	98
ND	960	960	100
OH	470	470	100
OK	1,890	1,920	102
OR	690	700	101
PA	650	650	100
RI	2.6	2.5	96
SC	190	195	103
SD	1,730	1,740	101
TN	1,060	1,020	96
TX	5,100	5,000	98
UT	390	390	100
VT	135	125	93
VA	710	720	101
WA	455	430	95
WV	185	190	103
WI	1,350	1,320	98
WY	730	750	103
US	37,902.8	37,625.4	99

**Cattle and Calves: Total Number on Feed by State
and United States, January 1, 2004-2005 ¹**

State	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AZ	293	335	114
AR	10	10	100
CA	510	535	105
CO	1,060	1,100	104
ID	305	300	98
IL	200	210	105
IN	105	125	119
IA	950	920	97
KS	2,480	2,460	99
KY	10	10	100
MD	11	12	109
MI	210	190	90
MN	310	290	94
MO	65	70	108
MT	70	60	86
NE	2,450	2,470	101
NV	13	10	77
NM	115	126	110
NY	20	23	115
NC	5	4	80
ND	65	60	92
OH	200	200	100
OK	360	355	99
OR	85	80	94
PA	75	75	100
SD	375	400	107
TN	5	5	100
TX	2,850	2,720	95
UT	35	35	100
VA	29	30	103
WA	205	195	95
WV	5	7	140
WI	210	225	107
WY	100	80	80
Oth Sts ²	21.9	21.7	99
US	13,812.9	13,748.7	100

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. Cattle and calves on feed are included in the cattle inventory estimates by classes.

² Other States include AL, AK, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, LA, ME, MA, MS, NH, NJ, RI, SC, and VT.

**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop
United States, July 1, 2003-2004 ¹**

Class	2003	2004	2004 as % of 2003
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Cattle and Calves	103,900	103,600	100
Cows and Heifers That Have Calved	42,700	42,500	100
Beef Cows	33,600	33,500	100
Milk Cows	9,100	9,000	99
Heifers 500 Pounds and Over	15,900	15,950	100
For Beef Cow Replacement	4,600	4,800	104
For Milk Cow Replacement	3,600	3,600	100
Other Heifers	7,700	7,550	98
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	14,200	14,200	100
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	2,100	2,050	98
Calves Under 500 Pounds	29,000	28,900	100
Calf Crop	37,903	37,625	99
Cattle on Feed	11,810	11,800	100

¹ Revised.

**Calf Crop: Number and Percent of Total by Six Month Period,
United States, 2003-2004 ¹**

Period	2003		2004	
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total
	<i>1,000 Hd</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Hd</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Jan 1 - Jun 30	27,700.0	73.1	27,400.0	72.8
Jul 1 - Dec 31	10,202.8	26.9	10,225.4	27.2
Total	37,902.8	100.0	37,625.4	100.0

¹ Revised.

**Cattle and Calves: Balance Sheet, United States,
January 1 - June 30, 2003-2004**

Item	2003	2004
	<i>Million Head</i>	<i>Million Head</i>
January 1 Inventory	96.1	94.9
Calf Crop and Imports	28.7	28.0
Total Supply ¹	124.8	122.9
Slaughter	18.4	16.9
Deaths and Exports	2.4	2.4
Total Disappearance ¹	20.9	19.3
Residual ¹	-0.1	0.0
July 1 Inventory	103.9	103.6

¹ May not add due to rounding.

**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class, Selected States,
and United States, July 1, 2003-2004 ¹**

State	All Cattle and Calves			All Cows That Have Calved		
	2003	2004	2004 as % of 2003	2003	2004	2004 as % of 2003
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	5,150	5,150	100	2,390	2,420	101
CO	2,750	2,550	93	810	720	89
IA	3,900	4,000	103	1,240	1,230	99
KS	6,600	6,600	100	1,670	1,730	104
MO	4,600	4,850	105	2,150	2,300	107
MT	3,400	3,350	99	1,500	1,480	99
NE	6,600	7,000	106	1,950	2,040	105
OK	5,600	5,700	102	2,100	2,150	102
SD	4,850	4,850	100	1,980	1,950	98
TX	15,500	15,100	97	6,200	6,100	98
WI	3,600	3,550	99	1,510	1,500	99
Oth Sts	41,350	40,900	99	19,200	18,880	98
US	103,900	103,600	100	42,700	42,500	100
	Beef Cows That Have Calved			Milk Cows That Have Calved		
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	700	695	99	1,690	1,725	102
CO	710	616	87	100	104	104
IA	1,040	1,037	100	200	193	97
KS	1,560	1,616	104	110	114	104
MO	2,020	2,176	108	130	124	95
MT	1,482	1,462	99	18	18	100
NE	1,886	1,980	105	64	60	94
OK	2,019	2,072	103	81	78	96
SD	1,898	1,870	99	82	80	98
TX	5,880	5,780	98	320	320	100
WI	255	260	102	1,255	1,240	99
Oth Sts	14,150	13,936	98	5,050	4,944	98
US	33,600	33,500	100	9,100	9,000	99

¹ Revised.

Reliability of January 1 Cattle and Calves Estimates

Survey Procedures: A random sample of U.S. producers was surveyed to provide data for these estimates. Survey procedures ensured that all cattle producers, regardless of size, had a chance to be included in the survey. Large producers were sampled more heavily than small operations. Data were collected from about 50,000 operators during the first half of January by mail, telephone, and face-to-face personal interviews and 82 percent of the reports were usable. Regardless of when operators responded, they were asked to report inventories as of January 1.

Estimating Procedures: These cattle estimates were prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board after reviewing recommendations and analysis submitted by each State office. National and State survey data were reviewed for reasonableness with each other and with estimates from the previous year using a balance sheet. The balance sheet begins with the previous inventory estimate, adds to it estimates of births and imports, and subtracts estimates of slaughter, exports, and deaths. This indicated ending inventory level is compared to the Agricultural Statistics Board estimate for reasonableness.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve year to year and item to item relationships. Estimates for the previous year are subject to revision when current estimates are made. The reviews are primarily based on livestock slaughter and additional foreign trade and survey data. Estimates will also be reviewed after data from the five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Reliability: Since all cattle operators are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of estimates in this report, the "**Root Mean Square Error**" is shown for selected items in the following table. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the differences between first and latest estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for cattle inventory estimates over the past 20 years is .6 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 95.8 million head by more than .6 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 1.0 percent.

The following table also shows a 20 year record of the range of differences between first and latest estimates for selected items. Using estimates of all cattle and calves as an example, changes between the first inventory estimate and the latest estimate during the past 20 years have averaged 400,000 head, ranging from 6,000 to 1,419,000 head. During this period the initial inventory estimate has been below the final estimate 8 times, and above the final estimate 12 times. This does not imply that the January 1 estimate is likely to understate or overstate final inventory.

Reliability of January 1 Cattle Estimates ^{1 2}

Item	Root Mean Square Error	90 Percent Confidence Level		Difference Between First and Latest Estimates			Number of Years	
		Percent	Head	Average	Smallest	Largest	First Above Latest	First Below Latest
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
All Cattle	0.6	1.0	921	400	6	1,419	12	8
All Cows	0.7	1.2	512	203	0	911	11	8
Calf Crop	0.7	1.2	441	173	0	630	9	10

¹ Based on data from January 1985 through January 2004.

² Data in the above table do not reflect the 1-3 percent changes made during the 1989-93 historic revision period. The root mean square errors would be about 1 percentage point higher if these were included.

Index

	Page
Calf Crop by Six Month Period, United States	10
Calf Crop, by State, and United States	8
Cattle and Calves, Number by Class, by State, and United States, January 1	4
Cattle and Calves, Number by Class, Selected States, and United States, July 1	11
Cattle and Calves, Number Grazing on Small Grain Pasture, 3-State Total, January 1,	3
Cattle on Feed, by State, and United States, January 1	9
Reliability Statement	12
U.S. Balance Sheet, January 1	3
U.S. Balance Sheet, January 1-June 30	10
U.S. Class Inventories, January 1	3
U.S. Class Inventories, July 1	10

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