

# cattle on feed



CATTLE SOLD FOR SLAUGHTER--Selected Markets

October 1, 1971

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## CATTLE ON FEED 2 PERCENT HIGHER

Cattle and calves on feed October 1 for the slaughter market totaled 10,661,000 head in the 23 major States, according to the Crop Reporting Board. This is 2 percent more than the 10,424,000 head on feed a year earlier.

Placements of cattle and calves in the 23 States during July-September 1971 totaled 6,327,000 head, 3 percent above placements of 6,146,000 head in the same quarter a year earlier. Fed cattle marketings during July-September at 6,547,000 head were also 3 percent above the July-September 1970 marketings.

October-December marketings (from Cattle on Feed October 1) are expected to total 5,866,000 head, 1 percent less than during the same 3-month period last year.

## NORTH CENTRAL STATES DOWN 3 PERCENT

Cattle and calves on feed October 1, 1971 in the North Central States totaled 5,770,000 head, 3 percent below a year earlier. Iowa, the largest feeding State in this region, had 1,437,000 head on feed, down 12 percent from a year earlier. Four other States showing decreases were Ohio, Illinois, Minnesota, and North Dakota. The largest percentage decline was in Minnesota, which was down 16 percent. Nebraska, the second largest feeding State in this region, had 1,287,000 head on feed, up 1 percent from October 1, 1970.

## WESTERN STATES UP 9 PERCENT

There were 4,891,000 cattle and calves on feed October 1 in the Western States, 9 percent above a year ago. Texas, the leading feeding State, had 1,608,000 head on feed, 13 percent more than a year earlier. Increases were reported in all other States in this region except New Mexico and Oregon.

## PLACEMENTS, MARKETINGS - BOTH UP 3 PERCENT

Placements of cattle and calves on feed in the 23 major States during July-September totaled 6,327,000 head, 3 percent more than a year earlier. In the North Central States, placements of 3,540,000 head were down 1 percent. Placements in the Western States of 2,787,000 head were up 8 percent.

Marketings of fed cattle for slaughter during July-September in the 23 major feeding States totaled 6,547,000 head, 3 percent more than a year ago. Fed cattle marketings in the North Central States, at 3,649,000 head, were down 6 percent, while marketings in the Western States at 2,898,000 head were up 18 percent from the same quarter last year.

## TIME ON FEED

Cattle and calves on feed less than 3 months in the 23 major feeding States on October 1 are estimated at 6,027,000 head, up 3 percent from October 1, 1970. There were 3,457,000 head on feed 3-6 months, up 5 percent, and 1,177,000 head on feed 6 months and over, down 10 percent.

## KINDS ON FEED

The 23 major feeding States had 7,673,000 steers and steer calves on feed, up 3 percent from a year earlier. Heifers and heifer calves on feed numbered 2,955,000 head, 1 percent above a year earlier, while cows and other cattle on feed totaled 33,000, down 1,000 from a year ago.

## WEIGHT OF STEERS AND HEIFERS ON FEED

The number of steers and steer calves in the 23 States in each weight group and the changes from October 1, 1970 are as follows: Under 500 pounds - 465,000 head, up 43,000; 500-699 pounds - 1,534,000 head, up 180,000; 700-899 pounds - 2,817,000 head, up 217,000; 900-1,099 pounds - 2,380,000 head, down 194,000; 1,100 pounds and over - 477,000 head, down 39,000.

Heifers and heifer calves by weight groups and changes from a year earlier are as follows: Under 500 pounds - 383,000 head, up 39,000; 500-699 pounds - 1,049,000 head, up 142,000; 700-899 pounds - 1,143,000 head, down 91,000; 900-1,099 pounds - 380,000 head, down 59,000.

MARKETING INTENTIONS

During October-December 1971, cattle feeders in 23 States intend to market 5,866,000 head from the number they had on feed October 1. If these feeders' intentions are carried out, marketings would be one percent below the October -December period a year earlier. Feeders intend to market 36 percent of the 3-month total during October, 32 percent during November, and 32 percent during December.

SEPTEMBER MARKETINGS FOR 7 LIVESTOCK MARKETS

Steers and heifers sold out of first hands for slaughter at 7 livestock markets during September totaled 165,386 head. This total included 92,441 steers, and 72,945 heifers. The average live weight of steers marketed during September was 1,094 pounds, which was the same as a year earlier. Heifers averaged 933 pounds live weight, compared with 934 pounds a year earlier.

Cattle and Calves-Number on Feed, July 1 and October 1,  
July-September Placements and Marketings, 1961-71, 23 States

Year	Number on feed July 1	Number placed on feed July 1- September 30	Number of fed cattle marketed: July 1- September 30	Number on feed October 1
			1,000 head	
1961	5,828	3,259	3,469	5,618
1962	6,155	3,696	3,667	6,184
1963	7,079	3,928	3,983	7,024
1964	7,019	4,265	4,342	6,942
1965	7,683	4,319	4,530	7,472
1966	8,595	4,551	5,028	8,118
1967	8,520	5,046	5,217	8,349
1968	9,069	5,763	5,608	9,224
1969	1/	1/	1/	1/
1970	10,638	6,146	6,360	10,424
1971	10,881	6,327	6,547	10,661

1/ Data not available for 23 States.

**CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED, PLACEMENTS AND MARKETINGS,  
JULY 1 - OCTOBER 1, 1970 AND 1971 - 23 STATES**

ITEM	23 STATES NUMBER		1971 AS PCT. OF 1970
	1970	1971	
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED JULY 1	10638	10881	102
CATTLE AND CALVES PLACED ON FEED JULY 1- <del>SEPTEMBER 30</del> 1/	6146	6327	103
FED CATTLE MARKETED JULY 1-SEPTEMBER 30 1/	6360	6547	103
CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED OCTOBER 1	10424	10661	102
KINDS ON FEED OCTOBER 1			
STEERS AND STEER CALVES	7466	7673	103
HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES	2924	2955	101
COWS AND OTHER	34	33	97
TIME ON FEED OCTOBER 1			
UNDER 3 MONTHS	5841	6027	103
3 TO 6 MONTHS	3279	3457	105
6 MONTHS AND OVER	1304	1177	90
NUMBER ON FEED BY WEIGHT GROUPS, OCTOBER 1			
STEERS AND STEER CALVES			
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	422	465	110
500-699 POUNDS	1354	1534	113
700-899 POUNDS	2600	2817	108
900-1099 POUNDS	2574	2380	92
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER	516	477	92
HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES			
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	344	383	111
500-699 POUNDS	907	1049	116
700-899 POUNDS	1234	1143	93
900-1099 POUNDS	439	380	87
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER			
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES			
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	767	849	111
500-699 POUNDS	2265	2587	114
700-899 POUNDS	3840	3967	103
900-1099 POUNDS	3034	2775	91
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER	518	483	93
MARKETINGS OCTOBER - DECEMBER	2/5950	3/5866	99

1/ INCLUDES CATTLE PLACED ON FEED AFTER BEGINNING OF QUARTER AND MARKETED BEFORE END OF QUARTER.  
 2/ ACTUAL MARKETINGS FROM OCTOBER 1 NUMBER ON FEED, EXCLUDING THOSE PLACED ON FEED AFTER OCTOBER  
 AND MARKETED BEFORE DECEMBER 31. 3/ EXPECTED MARKETINGS FROM OCTOBER 1, 1971 NUMBER ON FEED.

**CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED, PLACEMENTS AND MARKETINGS,  
JULY 1 - OCTOBER 1, 1970 AND 1971 - NORTH CENTRAL STATES**

ITEM	NORTH CENTRAL STATES 1/		
	NUMBER		1971 AS PCT. OF 1970
	1970	1971	
	1,000 HEAD		PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED JULY 1	6254	5879	94
CATTLE AND CALVES PLACED ON FEED JULY 1 - SEPTEMBER 30 2/	3573	3540	99
FED CATTLE MARKETED JULY 1 - SEPTEMBER 30 2/	3899	3649	94
CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED OCTOBER 1	5928	5770	97
KINDS ON FEED OCTOBER 1			
STEERS AND STEER CALVES	4179	4071	97
HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES	1733	1678	97
COWS AND OTHER	16	21	131
TIME ON FEED OCTOBER 1			
UNDER 3 MONTHS	3369	3347	99
3 TO 6 MONTHS	1488	1550	104
6 MONTHS AND OVER	1071	873	82
NUMBER ON FEED BY WEIGHT GROUPS, OCTOBER 1			
STEERS AND STEER CALVES			
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	134	149	111
500-699 POUNDS	602	624	104
700-899 POUNDS	1517	1611	106
900-1099 POUNDS	1588	1381	87
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER	338	306	91
HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES			
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	77	124	161
500-699 POUNDS	479	589	123
700-899 POUNDS	858	728	85
900-1099 POUNDS	319	237	74
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER			
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES			
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	212	274	129
500-699 POUNDS	1082	1215	112
700-899 POUNDS	2376	2344	99
900-1099 POUNDS	1920	1629	85
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER	338	308	91
MARKETINGS OCTOBER - DECEMBER	3/3600	4/3289	91

1/ INCLUDES PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, MINNESOTA, IOWA, MISSOURI, NORTH DAKOTA, SOUTH DAKOTA, NEBRASKA AND KANSAS. 2/ INCLUDES CATTLE PLACED ON FEED AFTER BEGINNING OF QUARTER AND MARKETED BEFORE END OF QUARTER. 3/ ACTUAL MARKETINGS FROM OCTOBER 1 NUMBER ON FEED, EXCLUDING THOSE PLACED ON FEED AFTER OCTOBER 1 AND MARKETED BEFORE DECEMBER 31. 4/ EXPECTED MARKETINGS FROM OCTOBER 1, 1971 NUMBER ON FEED.

**CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED, PLACEMENTS, AND MARKETINGS,  
JULY 1 - OCTOBER 1, 1969, 1970 AND 1971 - WESTERN STATES**

ITEM	WESTERN STATES 1/			1971 AS PCT. OF 1970
	NUMBER			
	1969	1970	1971	
	1,000 HEAD			PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED JULY 1	4252	4384	5002	114
CATTLE AND CALVES PLACED ON FEED JULY 1 - SEPT. 30 2/	2499	2573	2787	108
FED CATTLE MARKETED JULY 1 - SEPTEMBER 30 2/	2333	2461	2898	118
CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED OCTOBER 1	4418	4496	4891	109
KINDS ON FEED OCTOBER 1				
STEERS AND STEER CALVES	3178	3287	3602	110
HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES	1227	1191	1277	107
COWS AND OTHER	13	18	12	67
TIME ON FEED OCTOBER 1				
UNDER 3 MONTHS	2388	2472	2680	108
3 TO 6 MONTHS	1766	1791	1907	106
6 MONTHS AND OVER	264	233	304	130
NUMBER ON FEED BY WEIGHT GROUPS, OCTOBER 1				
STEERS AND STEER CALVES				
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	253	288	316	110
500-699 POUNDS	751	752	910	121
700-899 POUNDS	1117	1083	1206	111
900-1099 POUNDS	924	986	999	101
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER	133	178	171	96
HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES				
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	206	267	259	97
500-699 POUNDS	503	428	460	107
700-899 POUNDS	401	376	415	110
900-1099 POUNDS	117	120	143	119
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER				
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES				
LESS THAN 500 POUNDS	459	555	575	104
500-699 POUNDS	1256	1183	1372	116
700-899 POUNDS	1521	1464	1623	111
900-1099 POUNDS	1046	1114	1146	103
1,100 POUNDS AND OVER	136	180	175	97
MARKETINGS OCTOBER - DECEMBER	3/2256	3/2350	4/2577	110

1/ INCLUDES OKLAHOMA, TEXAS, MONTANA, IDAHO, COLORADO, NEW MEXICO, ARIZONA, WASHINGTON, OREGON, AND CALIFORNIA. 2/ INCLUDES CATTLE PLACED ON FEED AFTER BEGINNING OF QUARTER AND MARKETED BEFORE END OF QUARTER. 3/ ACTUAL MARKETINGS FROM OCTOBER 1 NUMBER ON FEED, EXCLUDING THOSE PLACED ON FEED AFTER OCTOBER 1 AND MARKETED BEFORE DECEMBER 31. 4/ EXPECTED MARKETINGS FROM OCTOBER 1, 1971 NUMBER ON FEED.

CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED BY QUARTERS, OCTOBER 1, 1970, JULY 1 AND OCTOBER 1, 1971 1/

STATE	OCTOBER 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCTOBER 1, 1971	
			NUMBER	AS PCT OF 1970
	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	PERCENT
PA.	53	57	54	102
OHIO	174	183	167	96
IND.	227	238	234	103
ILL.	500	458	445	89
MICH.	130	150	140	108
WISC.	107	112	107	100
MINN.	476	439	400	84
IOWA	1633	1634	1437	88
MO.	235	227	254	108
N.DAK.	31	39	30	97
S.DAK.	282	281	285	101
NEBR.	1270	1202	1287	101
KANS.	810	859	930	115
OKLA.	229	253	243	106
TEXAS	1418	1700	1608	113
MONT.	74	100	95	128
IDAHO	185	186	194	105
COLO.	830	871	890	107
N.MEX.	173	171	158	91
ARIZ.	416	492	459	110
WASH.	141	166	162	115
OREG.	70	56	67	96
CALIF.	960	1007	1015	106
23 STATES	10424	10881	10661	102

1/ CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED ARE ANIMALS FATTENED FOR SLAUGHTER MARKET ON GRAIN OR OTHER CONCENTRATES WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO PRODUCE A CARCASS THAT WILL GRADE GOOD OR BETTER.

CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER PLACED ON FEED, BY QUARTERS, 1970-71 1/

STATE	JULY-SEPT 1970	APRIL-JUNE 1971	JULY-SEPTEMBER 1971	
			NUMBER	AS PCT OF 1970
	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	PERCENT
PA.	36	16	33	92
OHIO	93	53	100	108
IND.	111	78	129	116
ILL.	253	131	270	107
MICH.	58	23	68	117
WISC.	44	36	55	125
MINN.	192	107	162	84
IOWA	1038	590	866	83
MO.	160	82	179	112
N.DAK.	10	7	11	110
S.DAK.	127	85	144	113
NEBR.	920	832	967	105
KANS.	531	528	556	105
OKLA.	143	163	143	100
TEXAS	789	1030	920	117
MONT.	41	38	57	139
IDAHO	114	78	132	116
COLO.	513	543	568	111
N.MEX.	87	78	79	91
ARIZ.	207	254	194	94
WASH.	94	85	101	107
OREG.	48	31	46	96
CALIF.	537	590	547	102
23 STATES	6146	5458	6327	103

1/ INCLUDES CATTLE PLACED ON FEED AFTER BEGINNING OF QUARTER AND MARKETED BEFORE END OF QUARTER.

CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER OF FED CATTLE MARKETED, BY QUARTERS, 1970-71 1/

STATE	JULY-SEPT. 1970	APRIL-JUNE 1971	JULY-SEPTEMBER 1971	
			NUMBER	AS PCT. OF 1970
	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	PERCENT
PA.	36	38	36	100
OHIO	127	155	116	91
IND.	145	133	133	92
ILL.	333	274	283	85
MICH.	78	82	78	100
WISC.	55	61	60	109
MINN.	232	181	201	87
IOWA	1283	999	1063	83
MO.	180	173	152	84
N.DAK.	19	22	20	105
S.DAK.	120	146	140	117
NEBR.	839	942	882	105
KANS.	452	449	485	107
OKLA.	131	152	153	117
TEXAS	724	893	1012	140
MONT.	40	58	62	155
IDAHO	131	107	124	95
COLD.	457	537	549	120
N.MEX.	97	70	92	95
ARIZ.	224	259	227	101
WASH.	99	84	105	106
OREG.	30	37	35	117
CALIF.	528	439	539	102
23 STATES	6360	6291	6547	103

1/ INCLUDES CATTLE PLACED ON FEED AFTER BEGINNING OF QUARTER AND MARKETED BEFORE END OF QUARTER.

CATTLE AND CALVES - EXPECTED MARKETINGS FROM NUMBER ON FEED OCTOBER 1, 1971 WITH COMPARISONS 1/

STATE	MARKETINGS FROM NUMBER ON FEED OCTOBER 1, 1970		EXPECTED MARKETINGS FROM NUMBER ON FEED OCTOBER 1, 1971		
	OCT.-DEC. 1970	AFTER DEC. 31, 1970	OCT.-DEC. 1971		AFTER DEC. 31, 1971
			NUMBER	PCT. OF 1970	
	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD
PA.	20	33	21	105	33
OHIO	69	105	70	101	97
IND.	109	118	105	96	129
ILL.	273	227	230	84	215
MICH.	48	82	53	110	87
WISC.	47	60	46	98	61
MINN.	268	208	220	82	180
IOWA	1195	438	950	79	487
MO.	146	89	146	100	108
N.DAK.	17	14	18	106	12
S.DAK.	144	138	145	101	140
NEBR.	825	445	785	95	502
KANS.	439	371	500	114	430
OKLA.	139	90	143	103	100
TEXAS	786	632	930	118	678
MONT.	40	34	51	128	44
IDAHO	96	89	93	97	101
COLD.	460	370	475	103	415
N.MEX.	87	86	78	90	80
ARIZ.	170	246	188	111	271
WASH.	83	58	90	108	72
OREG.	40	30	39	98	28
CALIF.	449	511	490	109	525
23 STATES	5950	4474	5866	99	4795

1/ EXCLUDES MARKETINGS OF CATTLE PLACED ON FEED AFTER JULY 1.



**CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED BY CLASSES, BY QUARTERS,  
OCTOBER 1, 1970, JULY 1 AND OCTOBER 1, 1971**

STATE	STEERS AND STEER CALVES			HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES			COWS AND OTHERS		
	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971
	1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD		
PA.	46	50	47	3	4	3	4	3	4
OHIO	139	145	132	35	38	35			
IND.	159	138	154	66	98	78	2	2	2
ILL.	335	293	289	165	165	156			
MICH.	117	135	132	12	14	7	1	1	1
WISC.	86	86	83	19	24	22	2	2	2
MINN.	290	289	256	185	149	143	1	1	1
IOWA	1176	1142	1004	455	490	431	2	2	2
MO.	176	162	180	59	64	74		1	
N.DAK.	17	23	18	14	16	12			
S.DAK.	189	205	208	90	73	74	3	3	3
NEBR.	859	780	881	410	421	402	1	1	4
KANS.	590	574	687	220	285	241			2
OKLA.	153	142	145	76	111	98			
TEXAS	850	1106	1085	566	591	517	2	3	6
MONT.	49	57	55	24	42	39	1	1	1
IDAHO	137	138	133	44	44	60	4	4	1
COLO.	549	510	569	277	360	321	4	1	
N.MEX.	110	85	87	62	84	69	1	2	2
ARIZ.	383	460	418	29	30	40	4	2	1
WASH.	107	121	126	34	45	36			
OREG.	48	36	50	21	18	17	1	2	
CALIF.	901	946	934	58	60	80	1	1	1
<b>23 STATES</b>	<b>7466</b>	<b>7623</b>	<b>7673</b>	<b>2924</b>	<b>3226</b>	<b>2955</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>

**CATTLE AND CALVES - LENGTH OF TIME ON FEED BEGINNING OF EACH QUARTER,  
OCTOBER 1, 1970, JULY 1 AND OCTOBER 1, 1971**

STATE	LESS THAN 3 MONTHS			3 - 6 MONTHS			MORE THAN 6 MONTHS		
	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971
	1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD		
PA.	32	15	29	9	11	13	12	31	12
OHIO	91	48	92	44	51	42	39	84	33
IND.	107	76	125	53	86	64	67	76	45
ILL.	250	124	267	100	183	89	150	151	89
MICH.	56	23	68	21	30	22	53	97	50
WISC.	42	34	53	29	42	30	36	36	24
MINN.	190	105	160	124	158	96	162	176	144
IOWA	996	572	833	376	637	316	261	425	288
MO.	149	77	168	50	102	64	36	48	22
N.DAK.	10	7	11	11	19	7	10	13	12
S.DAK.	122	81	139	56	120	78	104	80	68
NEBR.	795	736	853	347	436	374	128	30	60
KANS.	529	515	549	268	327	355	13	17	26
OKLA.	142	156	141	83	86	94	4	11	8
TEXAS	757	987	876	619	661	684	42	52	48
MONT.	41	37	56	21	53	36	12	10	3
IDAHO	109	74	126	67	80	58	9	32	10
COLO.	467	523	528	327	295	322	36	53	40
N.MEX.	87	74	77	71	80	70	15	17	11
ARIZ.	204	246	193	179	167	183	33	79	83
WASH.	90	83	100	48	75	55	3	8	7
OREG.	47	29	45	21	21	19	2	6	3
CALIF.	528	584	538	355	302	386	77	121	91
<b>23 STATES</b>	<b>5841</b>	<b>5206</b>	<b>6027</b>	<b>3279</b>	<b>4022</b>	<b>3457</b>	<b>1304</b>	<b>1653</b>	<b>1177</b>

CATTLE AND CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED BY WEIGHT GROUPS, BY QUARTERS,  
OCTOBER 1, 1970, JULY 1 AND OCTOBER 1, 1971

STATE	UNDER 500 POUNDS			500-699 POUNDS			700-899 POUNDS		
	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971
	1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD		
PA.	3	2	2	9	6	9	17	17	18
OHIO	17	5	17	52	41	38	61	85	70
IND.	13	15	34	43	53	38	95	113	106
ILL.	26	13	33	107	87	102	180	223	162
MICH.	8	2	6	41	29	40	33	61	38
WISC.	11	9	7	15	24	25	41	42	34
MINN.	24	22	32	88	118	93	181	200	176
IOWA	62	33	74	259	288	326	572	801	483
MO.	22	14	25	48	56	69	99	105	102
N.DAK.	0	0	0	4	4	3	12	23	11
S.DAK.	3	7	3	31	56	26	138	138	133
NEBR.	13	12	29	184	224	222	590	555	584
KANS.	10	23	12	201	200	224	357	402	427
OKLA.	18	14	24	66	79	79	81	126	94
TEXAS	262	277	264	504	547	529	385	589	472
MONT.	1	0	3	9	12	15	36	46	37
IDAHO	4	2	8	51	29	57	59	73	76
COLO.	13	12	17	91	155	153	318	501	328
N.MEX.	21	15	23	47	61	52	58	67	53
ARIZ.	52	137	59	131	116	149	143	137	171
WASH.	2	0	0	24	21	33	58	75	68
OREG.	5	2	4	14	11	14	32	24	30
CALIF.	177	195	173	246	259	291	294	357	294
23 STATES	767	811	849	2265	2476	2587	3840	4760	3967

STATE	900-1099 POUNDS			1100 POUNDS AND OVER		
	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971
	1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD		
PA.	21	22	20	3	10	5
OHIO	41	49	39	3	3	3
IND.	65	53	51	11	4	5
ILL.	157	117	119	30	18	29
MICH.	47	54	53	1	4	3
WISC.	37	30	34	3	7	7
MINN.	163	85	91	20	14	8
IOWA	634	432	464	106	80	90
MO.	61	47	53	5	5	5
N.DAK.	14	11	15	1	1	1
S.DAK.	83	61	98	27	19	25
NEBR.	393	352	364	90	59	88
KANS.	204	198	228	38	36	39
OKLA.	56	32	40	8	2	6
TEXAS	234	264	306	33	23	37
MONT.	21	38	35	7	4	5
IDAHO	56	62	45	15	20	8
COLO.	331	181	322	77	22	70
N.MEX.	44	24	27	3	4	3
ARIZ.	86	98	76	4	4	4
WASH.	44	63	50	13	7	11
OREG.	17	16	17	2	3	2
CALIF.	225	176	228	18	20	29
23 STATES	3034	2465	2775	518	369	483

STEERS AND STEER CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED BY WEIGHT GROUPS, BY QUARTERS,  
OCTOBER 1, 1970, JULY 1 AND OCTOBER 1, 1971

STATE	UNDER 500 POUNDS			500-699 POUNDS			700-899 POUNDS		
	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971
	1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD		
PA.	2	2	2	7	5	7	14	13	15
OHIO	14	4	10	40	26	28	42	64	53
IND.	10	10	18	24	24	22	62	56	69
ILL.	13	6	14	54	41	41	107	126	101
MICH.	6	1	5	35	24	37	29	53	36
WISC.	10	8	6	11	14	17	30	33	22
MINN.	17	15	18	44	58	41	90	130	110
IOWA	35	23	40	141	160	171	353	502	311
MO.	14	10	14	28	31	45	72	74	67
N.DAK.	0	0	0	2	1	1	4	12	5
S.DAK.	2	4	1	15	29	13	83	105	98
NEBR.	5	4	14	91	110	98	367	311	389
KANS.	6	6	7	110	83	103	264	279	335
OKLA.	4	4	9	32	33	37	56	79	59
TEXAS	45	99	67	266	298	337	286	430	356
MONT.	1	0	1	3	6	7	25	17	19
IDAHO	3	1	5	35	17	31	40	49	53
COLO.	5	0	9	26	67	47	179	290	198
N.MEX.	10	7	10	24	22	27	35	32	26
ARIZ.	46	129	54	119	106	130	130	124	155
WASH.	1	0	0	14	11	24	40	48	47
OREG.	2	1	2	8	7	9	21	14	22
CALIF.	171	189	159	225	237	261	271	331	271
23 STATES	422	523	465	1354	1410	1534	2600	3172	2817

STATE	900-1099 POUNDS			1100 POUNDS AND OVER		
	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971
	1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD		
PA.	20	21	18	3	9	5
OHIO	40	48	38	3	3	3
IND.	52	44	40	11	4	5
ILL.	131	102	104	30	18	29
MICH.	46	53	51	1	4	3
WISC.	32	24	31	3	7	7
MINN.	119	72	79	20	14	8
IOWA	541	377	392	106	80	90
MO.	57	42	49	5	5	5
N.DAK.	10	9	11	1	1	1
S.DAK.	62	49	72	27	18	24
NEBR.	306	296	293	90	59	87
KANS.	172	170	203	38	36	39
OKLA.	53	24	34	8	2	6
TEXAS	220	257	290	33	22	35
MONT.	13	30	23	7	4	5
IDAHO	45	52	36	14	19	8
COLO.	262	131	245	77	22	70
N.MEX.	39	21	22	2	3	2
ARIZ.	84	97	75	4	4	4
WASH.	39	55	44	13	7	11
OREG.	15	11	15	2	3	2
CALIF.	216	170	215	18	19	28
23 STATES	2574	2155	2380	516	363	477

HEIFERS AND HEIFER CALVES - NUMBER ON FEED BY WEIGHT GROUPS, BY QUARTERS,  
OCTOBER 1, 1970, JULY 1 AND OCTOBER 1, 1971

STATE	UNDER 500 POUNDS			500-699 POUNDS			700-899 POUNDS		
	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971
	1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD		
PA.				1	1	1	2	3	1
OHIO	3	1	7	12	15	10	19	21	17
IND.	3	5	16	19	29	16	33	57	37
ILL.	13	7	19	53	46	61	73	97	61
MICH.	2	1	1	6	5	3	4	8	2
WISC.	1	1	1	4	10	7	11	9	11
MINN.	7	7	14	44	60	52	91	70	66
IOWA	27	10	34	118	127	155	219	299	172
MO.	8	4	11	20	25	24	27	31	35
N.DAK.				2	3	2	8	11	6
S.DAK.	1	3	2	16	27	13	55	33	35
NEBR.	8	8	14	93	114	124	223	244	194
KANS.	4	17	5	91	117	121	93	123	91
OKLA.	14	10	15	34	46	42	25	47	35
TEXAS	217	178	197	238	248	190	99	159	115
MONT.			2	6	6	8	10	29	18
IDAHO	1	1	3	15	12	26	19	23	23
COLO.	8	12	8	63	88	106	138	211	130
N.MEX.	11	8	13	23	39	25	23	35	27
ARIZ.	6	8	5	12	10	19	11	11	15
WASH.	1			10	10	9	18	27	21
OREG.	3	1	2	6	4	5	10	10	8
CALIF.	6	6	14	21	22	30	23	26	23
23 STATES	344	288	383	907	1064	1049	1234	1584	1143

STATE	900-1099 POUNDS			1100 POUNDS AND OVER		
	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1970	JULY 1, 1971	OCT. 1, 1971
	1000 HEAD			1000 HEAD		
PA.				1		
OHIO	1	1	1	1		
IND.	11	7	9	9		
ILL.	26	15	15	15		
MICH.			1	1		
WISC.	3	4	3	3		
MINN.	43	12	11	11		
IOWA	91	54	70	70		
MO.	4	4	4	4		
N.DAK.	4	2	4	4		
S.DAK.	18	10	24	24		
NEBR.	86	55	70	70		
KANS.	32	28	24	24		
OKLA.	3	8	6	6		
TEXAS	12	6	15	15		
MONT.	8	7	11	11		
IDAHO	9	8	8	8		
COLO.	68	49	77	77		
N.MEX.	5	2	4	4		
ARIZ.		1	1	1		
WASH.	5	8	6	6		
OREG.	2	3	2	2		
CALIF.	8	6	13	13		
23 STATES	439	290	380			

**CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED - INVENTORIES, PLACEMENTS AND MARKETINGS, BY MONTHS,  
ARIZONA, CALIFORNIA, COLORADO, IOWA, NEBRASKA AND TEXAS,  
APRIL 1, 1970 - OCTOBER 1, 1970 AND APRIL 1, 1971 - OCTOBER 1, 1971**

STATE	CATTLE ON FEED			PLACED ON FEED			MARKETED		
	1970	1971	1971/1970	1969	1971	1971/1970	1970	1971	1971/1970
	1000 HEAD		PERCENT	1000 HEAD		PERCENT	1000 HEAD		PERCENT
		<b>APRIL 1</b>		<b>DURING APRIL</b>			<b>DURING APRIL</b>		
IOWA	2245	2043	91	292	221	76	334	281	84
NEBR.	1397	1312	94	225	227	101	310	322	104
TEXAS	1243	1563	126	190	321	169	291	314	108
COLO.	748	865	116	133	187	141	163	172	106
ARIZ.	454	497	109	72	72	100	86	88	102
CALIF.	759	856	113	205	180	88	159	137	86
6 STATES	6846	7136	104	1117	1208	108	1343	1314	98
		<b>MAY 1</b>		<b>DURING MAY</b>			<b>DURING MAY</b>		
IOWA	2203	1983	90	182	135	74	378	352	93
NEBR.	1312	1217	93	214	329	154	302	307	102
TEXAS	1142	1570	137	402	393	98	252	280	111
COLO.	718	880	123	205	199	97	163	174	107
ARIZ.	440	481	109	90	98	109	82	81	99
CALIF.	805	899	112	241	223	93	122	145	119
6 STATES	6620	7030	106	1334	1377	103	1299	1339	103
		<b>JUNE 1</b>		<b>DURING JUNE</b>			<b>DURING JUNE</b>		
IOWA	2007	1766	88	273	234	86	402	366	91
NEBR.	1224	1239	101	289	276	96	324	313	97
TEXAS	1292	1683	130	317	316	100	256	299	117
COLO.	760	905	119	163	157	96	149	191	128
ARIZ.	448	498	111	67	84	125	82	90	110
CALIF.	924	977	106	161	187	116	134	157	117
6 STATES	6655	7068	106	1270	1254	99	1347	1416	105
		<b>JULY 1</b>		<b>DURING JULY</b>			<b>DURING JULY</b>		
IOWA	1878	1634	87	244	213	87	393	360	92
NEBR.	1189	1202	101	267	215	81	280	290	104
TEXAS	1353	1700	126	273	266	97	238	324	136
COLO.	774	871	113	147	147	100	142	178	125
ARIZ.	433	492	114	70	62	89	81	79	98
CALIF.	951	1007	106	148	167	113	153	159	104
6 STATES	6578	6906	105	1149	1070	93	1287	1390	108
		<b>AUGUST 1</b>		<b>DURING AUGUST</b>			<b>DURING AUGUST</b>		
IOWA	1729	1487	86	382	296	77	448	336	75
NEBR.	1176	1127	96	282	314	111	272	297	109
TEXAS	1388	1642	118	256	298	116	234	351	150
COLO.	779	840	108	157	155	99	157	179	114
ARIZ.	422	475	113	64	57	89	73	77	105
CALIF.	946	1015	107	182	175	96	176	179	102
6 STATES	6440	6586	102	1323	1295	98	1360	1419	104
		<b>SEPTEMBER 1</b>		<b>DURING SEPTEMBER</b>			<b>DURING SEPTEMBER</b>		
IOWA	1663	1447	87	412	357	87	442	367	83
NEBR.	1186	1144	96	371	438	118	287	295	103
TEXAS	1410	1589	113	260	356	137	252	337	134
COLO.	779	816	105	209	266	127	158	192	122
ARIZ.	413	455	110	73	75	103	70	71	101
CALIF.	952	1011	106	207	205	99	199	201	101
6 STATES	6403	6462	101	1532	1697	111	1408	1463	104
		<b>OCTOBER 1</b>							
IOWA	1633	1437	88						
NEBR.	1270	1287	101						
TEXAS	1418	1608	113						
COLO.	830	890	107						
ARIZ.	416	459	110						
CALIF.	960	1015	106						
6 STATES	6527	6696	103						

STEERS SOLD OUT OF FIRST HANDS AT SELECTED MARKETS FOR SLAUGHTER  
SEPTEMBER 1970 AND 1971 <sup>1/</sup>

MARKET AND GRADE	NUMBER		AVERAGE WEIGHT		AVERAGE PRICE PER 100 POUNDS LIVELWEIGHT	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	HEAD	HEAD	POUNDS	POUNDS	DOLLARS	DOLLARS
<u>KANSAS CITY</u>						
PRIME.....	94	72	1054	1019	29.89	32.88
CHOICE.....	2498	1986	1066	1045	29.07	31.98
GOOD.....	1027	771	1046	1070	27.70	29.63
OTHER 2/.....	116	54	1169	1171	24.67	26.49
TOTAL.....	3735	2883	1063	1053	28.57	31.25
<u>OMAHA</u>						
PRIME.....	2499	2307	1166	1153	30.29	33.72
CHOICE.....	22235	19062	1093	1094	29.31	32.62
GOOD.....	8616	7889	1068	1068	27.95	30.94
OTHER 2/.....	758	362	1133	1115	25.34	27.27
TOTAL.....	34108	29620	1093	1092	28.97	32.21
<u>ST. LOUIS NSY</u>						
PRIME.....	641	479	1107	1122	30.52	34.40
CHOICE.....	8330	6249	1035	1056	29.49	33.29
GOOD.....	3386	2766	1035	1057	27.99	31.03
OTHER 2/.....	404	266	1113	1090	25.47	27.05
TOTAL.....	12761	9760	1041	1060	29.01	32.53
<u>SIOUX CITY</u>						
PRIME.....	1471	1134	1228	1182	30.07	33.51
CHOICE.....	19500	14944	1112	1106	29.09	32.23
GOOD.....	4448	3565	1072	1070	27.37	30.20
OTHER 2/.....	209	66	1122	996	24.64	25.97
TOTAL.....	25628	19709	1112	1104	28.82	31.93
<u>SIOUX FALLS</u>						
PRIME.....	338	157	1157	1166	29.54	33.21
CHOICE.....	7578	5999	1109	1112	28.84	32.06
GOOD.....	1171	2062	1139	1124	27.02	29.19
OTHER 2/.....	736	70	1162	1094	24.88	26.35
TOTAL.....	9823	8288	1118	1116	28.34	31.32
<u>SO. ST. JOSEPH</u>						
PRIME.....	1042	648	1120	1122	30.09	33.68
CHOICE.....	11942	5640	1069	1073	29.29	32.71
GOOD.....	3203	1487	1082	1065	27.62	31.14
OTHER 2/.....	174	259	1211	1167	24.99	26.60
TOTAL.....	16361	8034	1076	1078	28.96	32.29
<u>SO. ST. PAUL 3/</u>						
PRIME.....	59	296	1264	1197	29.79	33.07
CHOICE.....	9339	6494	1098	1092	29.12	32.61
GOOD.....	4716	6232	1163	1130	26.68	29.48
OTHER 2/.....	2331	1125	1136	1095	24.59	26.64
TOTAL.....	16445	14147	1123	1111	27.75	30.75
<u>TOTAL 7 MARKETS</u>						
PRIME.....	6144	5093	1166	1154	30.17	33.66
CHOICE.....	81422	60374	1089	1091	29.20	32.52
GOOD.....	26567	24772	1085	1087	27.52	30.29
OTHER 2/.....	4728	2202	1140	1105	24.85	26.76
TOTAL.....	118861	92441	1094	1094	28.70	31.85

1/ DATA COLLECTED BY LIVESTOCK DIV., C&MS AND STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE  
2/ STANDARD, COMMERCIAL AND UTILITY  
3/ PARTIAL RECEIPTS

HEIFERS SOLD OUT OF FIRST HANDS AT SELECTED MARKETS FOR SLAUGHTER  
SEPTEMBER 1970 AND 1971 1/

MARKET AND GRADE	NUMBER		AVERAGE WEIGHT		AVERAGE PRICE PER 100 POUNDS LIVEWEIGHT	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	HEAD	HEAD	POUNDS	POUNDS	DOLLARS	DOLLARS
<u>KANSAS CITY</u>						
PRIME.....	82	65	944	869	28.66	31.80
CHOICE.....	1002	1024	881	883	27.84	30.86
GOOD.....	383	218	865	879	26.54	29.03
OTHER 2/.....	37	38	1001	846	24.59	25.54
TOTAL.....	1504	1345	884	881	27.47	30.46
<u>OMAHA</u>						
PRIME.....	2599	2403	977	988	28.85	32.22
CHOICE.....	24871	21378	941	934	28.19	31.56
GOOD.....	8865	7361	921	919	26.91	29.85
OTHER 2/.....	576	423	1015	1034	23.42	24.72
TOTAL.....	36911	31565	940	936	27.86	31.12
<u>ST. LOUIS NSY</u>						
PRIME.....	262	219	929	931	28.55	32.67
CHOICE.....	4497	3067	880	884	28.10	31.69
GOOD.....	2414	1451	828	850	26.74	29.55
OTHER 2/.....	189	305	922	911	24.17	25.05
TOTAL.....	7362	5042	866	878	27.58	30.72
<u>SIOUX CITY</u>						
PRIME.....	1061	788	999	990	28.74	31.97
CHOICE.....	17092	10686	952	943	27.96	31.02
GOOD.....	3591	2489	927	941	26.70	29.04
OTHER 2/.....	170	96	984	1006	24.23	25.13
TOTAL.....	21914	14059	951	946	27.77	30.68
<u>SIOUX FALLS</u>						
PRIME.....	331	119	977	986	28.06	31.86
CHOICE.....	6877	5524	955	948	27.41	30.75
GOOD.....	815	1222	941	967	25.81	28.29
OTHER 2/.....	249	51	963	925	23.62	24.76
TOTAL.....	8272	6916	955	952	27.17	30.28
<u>SO. ST. JOSEPH</u>						
PRIME.....	312	292	967	963	28.89	32.69
CHOICE.....	7094	3831	904	923	28.16	31.49
GOOD.....	948	713	905	938	26.36	29.46
OTHER 2/.....						
TOTAL.....	8354	4836	907	928	27.98	31.26
<u>SO. ST. PAUL 3/</u>						
PRIME.....	8		1118		28.00	
CHOICE.....	9019	6180	932	923	27.76	31.27
GOOD.....	2124	2006	912	914	25.82	29.26
OTHER 2/.....	1152	996	1008	1014	22.54	24.17
TOTAL.....	12303	9182	936	931	26.91	30.00
<u>TOTAL 7 MARKETS</u>						
PRIME.....	4655	3886	978	981	28.75	22.21
CHOICE.....	70452	51690	936	931	27.99	31.31
GOOD.....	19140	15460	908	919	26.65	29.46
OTHER 2/.....	2373	1909	996	996	23.14	24.51
TOTAL.....	96620	72945	934	933	27.64	30.79

1/ DATA COLLECTED BY LIVESTOCK DIV., C&MS AND STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE  
2/ STANDARD, COMMERCIAL AND UTILITY  
3/ PARTIAL RECEIPTS

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WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

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