

# CITRUS FRUITS

By States, 1958-59 and 1959-60

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● Production

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## C I T R U S   F R U I T S

By States, 1958-59 and 1959-60

Production, Use, and Value

This report presents statistics on production, farm disposition, price, value, and utilization of sales for the 1958-59 and 1959-60 crops of citrus fruits. The revised production and utilization estimates in this report are based on data available at the end of the marketing season such as marketing agreement records, recorded rail and truck movement, quantities inspected, and quantities used by processors. Estimated allowances are made for unrecorded local sales and quantities used in farm households. For the 1959-60 California crops of Valencia oranges, grapefruit, and lemons, the estimates are preliminary since records are not yet complete for the marketing seasons.

The national all citrus production totaled 8 million tons for 1959-60, down 2 percent from the previous crop, while the value of this production, 440 million dollars, was down 17 percent. The value estimates in this report cover the marketing season and should not be confused with cash receipts from these crops for a calendar year.

From the 1959-60 crop of oranges (not including tangerines), 75 percent of the total tonnage was grown in Florida, 22 percent in California, and 3 percent in Texas, Arizona, and Louisiana combined. Of the 1959-60 tonnage of grapefruit, 75 percent was grown in Florida, 13 percent in Texas, 6 percent in California, and 6 percent in Arizona. Processors used 64 percent of the production of oranges, 42 percent of the grapefruit production, 48 percent of the lemon production, 38 percent of the lime production, 16 percent of the tangelo production, and 19 percent of the tangerine production. Florida oranges going into frozen concentrate amounted to 57 percent of that State's total production of oranges.

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Primary data were provided by State Statisticians' offices.

Table 1.--Citrus fruits: Production, farm disposition, utilization of sales, and value, United States, crops of 1958-59 and 1959-60

Crop and season	Production <sup>1/</sup>		Farm disposition		Utilization of sales		Value of production	Value of sales
	Total	Having value	Home use	Sold	Fresh sales	Total processed		
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Total citrus fruits <sup>2/</sup>:</b>								
1958-59 .....	8,181	8,157	55	8,102	3,357	4,745	526,665	522,945
1959-60 .....	8,017	7,997	57	7,940	3,372	4,568	439,738	436,472
<b>Total oranges:</b>								
1958-59 .....	5,554	5,538	41	5,497	1,990	3,507	418,198	415,112
1959-60 .....	5,510	5,496	42	5,454	1,951	3,503	338,807	336,221
<b>Early &amp; midseason, temple, and navel:</b>								
1958-59 .....	2,865	2,857	--	---	---	---	---	---
1959-60 .....	2,827	2,819	--	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Valencia:</b>								
1958-59 .....	2,689	2,681	--	---	---	---	---	---
1959-60 .....	2,683	2,677	--	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Grapefruit:</b>								
1958-59 .....	1,722	1,722	10	1,712	886	826	62,564	62,177
1959-60 .....	1,626	1,625	11	1,614	927	687	57,308	56,937
<b>Lemons:</b>								
1958-59 .....	681	681	1	680	346	334	33,189	33,158
1959-60 .....	717	717	1	716	371	345	30,536	30,509
<b>Limes:</b>								
1958-59 .....	8	8	<u>3/</u>	8	5	3	974	950
1959-60 .....	13	13	<u>3/</u>	13	8	5	1,267	1,247
<b>Tangelos:</b>								
1958-59 .....	14	14	<u>3/</u>	14	11	3	1,248	1,227
1959-60 .....	25	25	<u>3/</u>	25	21	4	2,640	2,616
<b>Tangerines:</b>								
1958-59 .....	202	194	3	191	119	72	10,492	10,321
1959-60 .....	126	121	3	118	94	24	9,180	8,942

<sup>1/</sup> Differences between production and production having value consist of fruit unharvested for economic reasons, donated to charity, or eliminated from production.

<sup>2/</sup> Oranges, grapefruit, lemons, limes, tangelos, and tangerines.

<sup>3/</sup> Negligible.

Table 2.--Oranges: Production, farm disposition, utilization of sales, season average price received by growers, and value, by States, crops of 1958-59 and 1959-60

State, variety, and season	Production <sup>1/</sup>		Farm disposition		Utilization of sales		Price per box <sup>2/</sup>	Value of production	Value of sales
	Total	Having value	Home use	Sold	Fresh sales	Total processed			
	1,000 boxes <sup>3/</sup>	1,000 boxes <sup>3/</sup>	1,000 boxes <sup>3/</sup>	1,000 boxes <sup>3/</sup>	1,000 boxes <sup>3/</sup>	1,000 boxes <sup>3/</sup>	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>FLORIDA</b>									
<b>Total:</b>									
1958-59 .....	86,000	86,000	650	85,350	16,837	68,513	3.33	286,373	284,203
1959-60 .....	91,500	91,500	665	90,835	20,765	70,070	2.42	221,468	219,854
<b>Temple:</b>									
1958-59 .....	3,000	3,000	35	2,965	2,017	948	3.32	9,960	9,844
1959-60 .....	3,900	3,900	40	3,860	2,500	1,360	2.85	11,115	11,001
<b>Other early and midseason:</b>									
1958-59 .....	44,100	44,100	315	43,785	8,557	35,228	3.11	137,151	136,171
1959-60 .....	45,100	45,100	325	44,775	9,247	35,528	2.28	102,828	102,087
<b>Valencia:</b>									
1958-59 .....	38,900	38,900	300	38,600	6,263	32,337	3.58	139,262	138,188
1959-60 .....	42,500	42,500	300	42,200	9,018	33,182	2.53	107,525	106,766
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>									
<b>Total <sup>4/</sup>:</b>									
1958-59 .....	40,200	39,810	210	39,600	29,130	10,470	3.08	122,580	121,930
1959-60 .....	31,200	30,840	210	30,630	22,414	8,216	3.43	105,779	105,054
<b>Navel and Miscellaneous <sup>4/</sup>:</b>									
1958-59 .....	16,900	16,710	100	16,610	14,530	2,080	3.23	53,973	53,650
1959-60 .....	13,500	13,300	100	13,200	11,550	1,650	3.72	49,476	49,104
<b>Valencia:</b>									
1958-59 .....	23,300	23,100	110	22,990	14,600	8,390	2.97	68,607	68,280
1959-60 .....	17,700	17,540	110	17,430	10,864	6,566	3.21	56,303	55,950
<b>ARIZONA</b>									
<b>Total <sup>4/</sup>:</b>									
1958-59 .....	610	610	18	592	556	36	4.19	2,556	2,481
1959-60 .....	1,500	1,500	20	1,480	1,211	269	3.46	5,195	5,124
<b>Navel and miscellaneous <sup>4/</sup>:</b>									
1958-59 .....	270	270	8	262	256	6	5.59	1,509	1,465
1959-60 .....	560	560	10	550	461	89	3.94	2,206	2,167
<b>Valencia:</b>									
1958-59 .....	340	340	10	330	300	30	3.08	1,047	1,016
1959-60 .....	940	940	10	930	750	180	3.18	2,989	2,957

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.--Oranges: Production, farm disposition, utilization of sales, season average price received by growers, and value, by States, crops of 1958-59 and 1959-60--continued

State, variety, and season	Production <sup>1/</sup>		Farm disposition		Utilization of sales		Price per box <sup>2/</sup>	Value of production	Value of sales
	Total	Having value	Home use	Sold	Fresh sales	Total processed			
	1,000 boxes <sub>3/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>3/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>3/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>3/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>3/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>3/</sub>	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
TEXAS									
Total <sup>4/</sup> :									
1958-59 .....	2,300	2,300	60	2,240	1,799	441	2.54	5,842	5,690
1959-60 .....	2,700	2,700	70	2,630	2,114	516	2.03	5,481	5,339
Early and midseason <sup>4/ 5/</sup> :									
1958-59 .....	1,650	1,650	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1959-60 .....	1,500	1,500	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Valencia <sup>5/</sup> :									
1958-59 .....	650	650	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1959-60 .....	1,200	1,200	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LOUISIANA									
Total <sup>4/</sup> :									
1958-59 .....	220	220	10	210	210	---	3.85	847	808
1959-60 .....	260	260	10	250	250	---	3.40	884	850

<sup>1/</sup> Differences between production and production having value consist of fruit unharvested for economic reasons, donated to charity, or eliminated from production.

<sup>2/</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all sales.

<sup>3/</sup> For net weight per box see table on page 2.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes small quantities of tangerines.

<sup>5/</sup> Farm disposition, price, and value, by varieties, not available.

Table 3.--Oranges processed, Florida, crops of 1958-59 and 1959-60

Season	Concentrates		Chilled products		Other processed	Total processed
	Frozen	Other	Juice	Salads		
	1,000 boxes <sub>1/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>1/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>1/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>1/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>1/</sub>	1,000 boxes <sub>1/</sub>
1958-59 .....	52,757	319	6,129	407	9,267	<sup>2/</sup> 68,879
1959-60 .....	51,845	112	7,089	680	10,344	70,070

<sup>1/</sup> For net weight per box see table on page 2.

<sup>2/</sup> Total processed includes 68,513,000 boxes of Florida oranges and 366,000 boxes from Cuba. Quantities from Cuba could not be identified and deducted from the various utilization categories.

Table 4.--Grapefruit: Production, farm disposition, utilization of sales, season average price received by growers, and value, by States, crops of 1958-59 and 1959-60

State, variety, and season	Production <sup>1/</sup>		Farm disposition		Utilization of sales		Price per box <sup>2/</sup>	Value of production	Value of sales
	Total	Having value	Home use	Sold	Fresh sales	Total processed			
	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	Dollars	dollars	dollars
FLORIDA									
<b>Total:</b>									
1958-59 .....	35,200	35,200	160	35,040	16,479	18,561	1.38	48,748	48,530
1959-60 .....	30,500	30,500	160	30,340	16,032	14,308	1.40	42,725	42,506
<b>Seedless:</b>									
1958-59 .....	19,600	19,600	80	19,520	13,766	5,754	1.54	30,184	30,061
1959-60 .....	20,100	20,100	80	20,020	14,480	5,540	1.46	29,413	29,296
<b>Pink Seedless</b>									
1958-59 .....	5,600	5,600	20	5,580	4,730	850	4/---	4/---	4/---
1959-60 .....	6,700	6,700	30	6,670	5,504	1,166	1.39	9,313	9,271
<b>White Seedless</b>									
1958-59 .....	14,000	14,000	60	13,940	9,036	4,904	4/---	4/---	4/---
1959-60 .....	13,400	13,400	50	13,350	8,976	4,374	1.50	20,100	20,025
<b>Other:</b>									
1958-59 .....	15,600	15,600	80	15,520	2,713	12,807	1.19	18,564	18,469
1959-60 .....	10,400	10,400	80	10,320	1,552	8,768	1.28	13,312	13,210
CALIFORNIA									
<b>Total:</b>									
1958-59 .....	2,530	2,527	20	2,507	1,787	720	2.01	5,089	5,049
1959-60 .....	2,800	2,771	22	2,749	1,863	886	1.65	4,561	4,524
<b>Desert Valleys:</b>									
1958-59 .....	630	627	4	623	487	136	2.48	1,555	1,545
1959-60 .....	1,400	1,371	6	1,365	839	526	1.55	2,125	2,116
<b>Other:</b>									
1958-59 .....	1,900	1,900	16	1,884	1,300	584	1.86	3,534	3,504
1959-60 .....	1,400	1,400	16	1,384	1,024	360	1.74	2,436	2,408
ARIZONA									
<b>Total:</b>									
1958-59 .....	1,870	1,870	15	1,855	1,455	400	1.50	2,805	2,782
1959-60 .....	3,220	3,220	20	3,200	2,107	1,093	1.11	3,574	3,552
TEXAS									
<b>Total:</b>									
1958-59 .....	4,200	4,200	75	4,125	2,965	1,160	1.41	5,922	5,816
1959-60 .....	5,200	5,200	75	5,125	3,881	1,244	1.24	6,448	6,355

<sup>1/</sup> Differences between production and production having value consist of fruit unharvested for economic reasons, donated to charity, or eliminated from production.

<sup>2/</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all sales.

<sup>3/</sup> For net weight per box see table on page 2. <sup>4/</sup> Price not available.

Table 5.--Lemons, Limes, Tangelos, and Tangerines: Production, farm disposition, utilization of sales, season average price received by growers, and value, by States, crops of 1958-59 and 1959-60

State, crop, and season	Production <sup>1/</sup>		Farm disposition		Utilization of sales		Price per box <sup>2/</sup>	Value of production	Value of sales
	Total	Having value	Home use	Sold	Fresh sales	Total processed			
	1,000 boxes <u>3/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>3/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>3/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>3/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>3/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>3/</u>	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
LEMONS									
California:									
1958-59 .....	16,900	16,900	15	16,885	8,610	8,275	1.92	32,448	32,419
1959-60 .....	17,000	17,000	15	16,985	8,970	8,015	1.66	28,220	28,195
Arizona:									
1958-59 .....	340	340	1	339	143	196	2.18	741	739
1959-60 .....	1,130	1,130	1	1,129	411	718	2.05	2,316	2,314
LIMES									
Florida:									
1958-59 .....	200	200	5	195	125	70	4.87	974	950
1959-60 .....	320	320	5	315	199	116	3.96	1,267	1,247
TANGELOS									
Florida:									
1958-59 .....	300	300	5	295	235	60	4.16	1,248	1,227
1959-60 .....	550	550	5	545	451	94	4.80	2,640	2,616
TANGERINES									
Florida:									
1958-59 .....	4,500	4,300	70	4,230	2,635	1,595	2.44	10,492	10,321
1959-60 .....	2,800	2,700	70	2,630	2,089	541	3.40	9,180	8,942

- <sup>1/</sup> Differences between production and production having value represent economic abandonment.  
<sup>2/</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all sales.  
<sup>3/</sup> For net weight per box see table on page 2.

Table 6.--Grapefruit and tangerines processed, Florida, crops of 1958-59 and 1959-60

Season	Grapefruit						Tangerines		
	Concentrates		Chilled products		Other processed	Total processed	Frozen concentrates	Other processed	Total processed
	Frozen	Other	Juice	Salads					
	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>	1,000 boxes <u>1/</u>
1958-59 ..	4,443	136	142	745	13,095	18,561	1,021	574	1,595
1959-60 ..	1,607	7	122	997	11,575	14,308	312	229	541

- <sup>1/</sup> For net weight per box see table on page 2.