

COLD STORAGE *Report*

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[Data for this report are collected from public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, apple houses, and meat-packing plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Commodities in space owned or leased and operated by the armed services are not reported. All May 31, data are preliminary.]

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
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COLD STORAGE REPORT, JUNE 1, 1966

Commodity Summary

June 1 holdings of frozen orange juice, cream, butter, cheese, and eggs were larger than a month earlier, according to the Crop Reporting Board, but supplies of fresh fruit, frozen fruits, frozen vegetables, poultry, beef and pork were reduced during May.

Fresh pears were reduced to 19 thousand boxes and fresh apples in storage were down to 2.6 million bushels following a 4-million bushel reduction. Apple holdings were below a year earlier but above the 1960-64 average for the date.

Stocks of butter were 53 million pounds on June 1, after a 19-million pound May gain. Holdings were about one-third the stocks on June 1, 1965 and one-fifth of average. American cheese holdings increased 16 million pounds during May and totaled 269 million on June 1. The May gain was 12 million less than last year and 11 million less than average.

Frozen egg stocks moved up 10 million pounds to 43 million and shell egg holdings rose 32 thousand cases to 74 thousand on June 1. Stocks for both commodities were less than a year earlier and average.

Frozen fruit stocks in cold storage warehouses dropped 30 million pounds during May and totaled 333 million on June 1. Stocks of all fruit packs declined except strawberries which rose 6 million pounds. June 1 strawberry holdings were 98 million pounds, 8 million more than last year and 18 million above average.

Holdings of frozen vegetables declined to 1,091 million pounds after a 90-million pound May drop. At this time last year, frozen vegetable holdings were 843 million pounds and the average is 824 million pounds.

Frozen orange concentrate holdings were 52 million gallons, 10 million less than at this time last year, but 3 million more than average. The May gain of 12 million gallons was twice the May 1965 increase and one-third above average.

Supplies of frozen turkeys were down 23 million pounds to 69 million on June 1, 13 million under a year earlier and 30 million under average. Total poultry stocks declined 19 million pounds and totaled 150 million on June 1.

Meat in storage totaled 560 million pounds, down 26 million from May 1. Stocks of beef were reduced 15 million to 202 million and pork, down 7 million, totaled 265 million pounds on June 1. Holdings of frozen pork bellies totaled 65 million pounds on June 1. An increase of 5 million pounds in the East North Central States was partly offset by reductions in other areas, principally in the West North Central, that held the total increase to 2 million pounds.

Space Occupancy in Public Warehouses

Cooler occupancy on June 1, was 50 percent, unchanged from a month earlier. Occupancy was 54 percent a year earlier, which is average for the date. Occupancy in freezer rooms declined 1 point to 57 percent. All areas declined except the West North Central and South Atlantic. A year earlier, 61 percent of the freezer space was filled and the average is 66 percent.

Cooler and Freezer Stock Changes

June 1 stocks in cooler rooms totaled 1.5 billion pounds, down 203 million from a month earlier. Reductions in stocks of fresh fruits and vegetables, dried and evaporated fruits, nuts, pork, and canned meats were greater than the gains in

stocks of cheese, milk, eggs, and beef. In freezer rooms, stocks totaled 3.2 billion pounds, a gain of 2 million pounds from May 1. Cream, butter, eggs, and juices gained during the month but poultry, fruits, vegetables, beef, and pork declined.

Meat Products

Total meat in storage was 560 million pounds on June 1 compared with 585 million a year earlier and 654 million, average for the date. Holdings of beef were 202 million pounds, down 15 million from a month earlier. Pork holdings totaled 265 million pounds, 7 million less than on May 1, compared with 292 million pounds a year earlier and 364 million average.

Fruits, Vegetables, and Juices

June 1 stocks of frozen fruits were 333 million pounds, down 30 million from a month earlier. Holdings of all fruits except strawberries were reduced during May. Frozen fruit stocks were 2 percent more than on June 1, 1965 and 26 percent more than average. Strawberry stocks of 98 million pounds were 8 million pounds more than on June 1, 1965 and 18 million more than average. Frozen vegetable holdings on June 1 totaled 1,091 million pounds, compared with 843 million a year earlier and 824 million the average. The May net reduction of 90 million pounds was 29 million pounds less than last year, but 24 million pounds above average.

Asparagus, broccoli, and spinach holdings increased during May, but these gains were more than offset by declines in other frozen vegetable holdings.

Orange concentrate supplies on June 1 were 52 million gallons, 12 million more than a month earlier but 10 million less than at the same time last year. Average holdings for June 1 are 49 million gallons.

Dairy Products

Stocks of creamery butter increased 19 million pounds during May to 53 million on June 1. Holdings were the smallest for the date since 1952. Government stocks accounted for 2 million pounds of the total.

American cheese in storage totaled 269 million pounds, 6 percent more than on May 1, but 21 percent less than average. A year earlier, stocks were 299 million pounds and the average is 339 million.

Poultry and Poultry Products

Holdings of frozen poultry were 150 million pounds on June 1, compared with 177 million last year and the average of 194 million pounds. Poultry stocks declined 19 million pounds during May, compared with 38 million a year earlier and the average of 25 million pounds. A decline of 23 million pounds during May reduced frozen turkey stocks to 69 million pounds on June 1, 16 percent less than a year earlier and 30 percent less than average.

A May gain of 32 thousand cases brought the June 1 inventory of shell eggs to 74 thousand cases. A year earlier, 321 thousand cases were in storage and average holdings are 336 thousand. Frozen egg stocks were 43 million pounds on June 1, up 10 million from a month earlier. These stocks were 36 percent below holdings a year earlier and 55 percent lower than average.

TABLE 1. -End-of-month stocks of fruits, vegetables, and nuts

Net change in stocks during May and comparisons:					
<u>Fresh apples:</u>	Decreased by 4 million bushels; May 1965 decrease was 5 million bushels; average May decrease is 3 million bushels.				
<u>Fresh pears:</u>	Decreased by .1 million boxes; May 1965 change was a decrease of .1 million boxes; average May change is a decrease of .2 million boxes.				
COMMODITY	UNIT	May 1960-64 average	May 1965	April 1966	May 1966
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Apples, fresh:					
Regular storage	Bushels	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	2,244	1,086
C. A. storage	do.	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	4,378	1,486
Total	do.	1,756	3,545	6,622	2,572
Pears, fresh:					
Bartletts	Boxes, baskets, etc.	-	-	2	1
Bartletts	L.A. lugs	-	-	-	-
Other varieties	Boxes, baskets, etc.	33	23	112	18
Other varieties	L.A. lugs	15	-	36	-
Total	Boxes, baskets, etc.	48	23	150	19
Other fruits, vegetables, and nuts:					
Fresh grapes	Pounds	23	1,084	3,121	31
Other fresh fruits	do.	5,696	6,392	7,748	8,980
Dried and evaporated fruits	do.	33,146	41,972	34,387	33,224
Onions	do.	6,040	2,373	4,351	8,978
Celery	do.	114	114	334	351
Other fresh vegetables	do.	38,225	27,686	49,399	38,576
Nut meats, peanuts	do.	246,161	270,074	336,662	326,970
Nut meats, other nuts	do.	51,777	66,565	65,163	64,725
Peanuts, in shell	do.	7,782	11,184	15,646	15,823
Other nuts, in shell	do.	75,517	125,697	110,335	103,260

1/ Not available.

TABLE 2. — End-of-month stocks of frozen fruits and vegetables

Net change in stocks during May and comparisons:

Frozen fruits: Decreased by 30 million pounds; May 1965 decrease was 25 million pounds; average May decrease is 30 million pounds.

Frozen vegetables: Decreased by 90 million pounds; May 1965 decrease was 119 million pounds; average May decrease is 66 million pounds.

Frozen orange juice: Increased by 12 million gallons; May 1965 increase was 6 million gallons; average May increase is 9 million gallons.

COMMODITY	May	May	April	May	Percentage change		
	1960-64av.	1965	1966	1966	during	May	
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	5-yr. av.	1965	1966
					Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Fruits, frozen:							
Apples	49,110	58,041	74,270	66,536	- 13	- 7	- 10
Apricots	5,022	7,715	8,275	7,590	- 14	- 13	- 8
Blackberries	6,965	5,484	10,906	10,180	- 16	+ 0	- 7
Blueberries	12,976	8,451	12,188	9,829	- 18	- 30	- 19
Boysenberries	4,305	2,016	4,298	4,049	- 17	- 12	- 6
Cherries	30,917	73,572	67,496	55,299	- 22	- 11	- 18
Grapes	5,427	5,242	11,240	10,171	- 19	- 13	- 10
Peaches	25,932	39,411	30,466	25,666	- 18	- 11	- 16
Raspberries, red	8,395	9,614	10,590	8,853	- 18	- 15	- 16
Raspberries, black	1,961	2,234	4,591	4,209	- 19	- 17	- 8
Strawberries	80,277	90,429	92,242	98,422	+ 2	+ 7	+ 7
All other fruits	32,344	24,257	36,243	32,294	- 5	- 14	- 11
Total	263,631	326,466	362,805	333,098	- 10	- 7	- 8
Juices, frozen:							
Orange juice	485,573	616,912	393,713	516,352	+ 23	+ 10	+ 31
Gallons equivalent ¹ / ₂	49,048	62,314	39,769	52,157	+ 23	+ 10	+ 31
Other fruit juices	181,000	186,655	173,867	167,416	- 6	+ 2	- 4
Vegetables, frozen:							
Asparagus	25,995	20,198	14,960	25,372	+ 78	+ 88	+ 70
Beans, Fordhook lima	29,063	19,748	22,636	18,458	- 15	- 20	- 18
Beans, baby lima	32,248	20,936	31,803	25,576	- 15	- 21	- 20
Beans, snap, regular cut	32,521	36,933	42,825	33,623	- 17	- 19	- 21
Beans, snap, French style	16,599	17,415	18,083	13,742	- 21	- 17	- 24
Broccoli	46,140	44,352	39,775	41,778	- 2	- 1	+ 5
Brussels sprouts	15,431	17,560	19,366	16,656	- 17	- 16	- 14
Carrots	26,163	29,988	36,217	31,505	- 13	- 9	- 13
Cauliflower	13,317	11,141	18,548	14,251	- 15	- 23	- 23
Corn	53,411	42,113	75,493	54,877	- 19	- 30	- 27
Mixed vegetables	22,741	25,927	28,832	25,829	- 6	- 3	- 10
Peas, green	87,665	97,526	130,118	108,313	- 8	- 8	- 17
Peas and carrots, mixed	13,685	12,596	13,431	11,975	- 2	- 9	- 11
Potatoes, French fried	230,052	254,050	467,411	443,940	- 9	- 20	- 5
Spinach	76,873	70,217	75,331	85,612	+ 2	+ 0	+ 14
Other frozen vegetables	102,571	121,942	145,618	139,113	- 1	- 5	- 4
Total	824,475	842,642	1,180,447	1,090,620	- 7	- 12	- 8

¹/₂ 42° brix basis 9.9 pounds per gallon.

TABLE 3. --End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products

Net change in stocks during May and comparisons:

- Cream: Increased by 5 million pounds; May 1965 increase was 4 million pounds; average May increase is 6 million pounds.
- Butter: Increased by 19 million pounds; May 1965 increase was 34 million pounds; average May increase is 28 million pounds.
- Cheese: Increased by 18 million pounds; May 1965 increase was 31 million pounds; average May increase is 30 million pounds.
- Shell eggs: Increased by 32,000 cases; May 1965 increase was 268,000 cases; average May increase is 223,000 cases.
- Frozen eggs: Increased by 10 million pounds; May 1965 increase was 11 million pounds; average May increase is 26 million pounds.
- Frozen poultry: Decreased by 19 million pounds; May 1965 decrease was 38 million pounds; average May decrease is 25 million pounds.

COMMODITY	Unit	May	May	April	May
		1960-64 av.	1965	1966	1966
		Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
Cream, milk, and butter:					
Fluid cream	Pound	12,428	12,824	10,010	14,742
Plastic cream (75-85% butterfat)	do.	2,612	2,351	2,176	2,846
Butter, creamery ^{1/}	do.	249,047	165,771	34,343	53,404
Condensed milk (bulk)	do.	2,256	1,228	636	707
Evap. and Cond. milk (case goods)	do.	6,871	5,298	632	2,495
Cheese natural:					
American ^{1/}	do.	338,802	299,342	252,932	268,938
Swiss, including block	do.	11,934	10,058	10,440	11,474
All other varieties	do.	31,454	32,664	33,535	34,385
Total cheese	do.	382,190	342,064	296,907	314,797
Eggs:					
Shell	Case	336	321	42	74
Frozen eggs, total	Pound	93,474	66,781	32,652	42,755
Whites	do.	24,430	13,795	7,206	8,948
Yolks	do.	24,981	20,982	8,095	9,270
Whole or mixed	do.	40,871	30,799	16,522	23,182
Unclassified	do.	3,192	1,205	829	1,355
Total eggs ^{2/} (case equivalent)	Case	2,703	2,012	869	1,156
Poultry, frozen:					
Broilers or fryers	Pound	20,071	20,054	16,207	15,684
Roasters	do.	8,766	5,199	10,447	11,210
Hens, fowls	do.	36,181	35,440	20,051	23,686
Turkeys	do.	99,180	82,469	92,346	69,456
Ducks	do.	5,839	5,490	2,465	3,609
Unclassified	do.	24,169	28,028	27,525	26,775
Total poultry	do.	194,206	176,680	169,041	150,420

^{1/} Includes Government-owned stocks listed on page 8.

^{2/} Frozen eggs converted on the basis of 39.5 pounds to the case.

TABLE 4. — End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products, by States
May 31, 1966

State	Creamery butter	American cheese	Shell eggs	Frozen eggs	Frozen Poultry	
					Turkeys	Other poultry
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 cases	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Massachusetts	2,051	5,253	1	253	2,085	758
Other States	659	76	1	377	1,011	6,697
New England	2,710	5,329	2	630	3,096	7,455
New York	4,218	45,621	13	6,791	5,168	5,926
New Jersey	1,787	526	1	2,524	1,443	1,141
Pennsylvania	1,906	687	-	999	3,748	2,334
Middle Atlantic	7,911	46,834	14	10,314	10,359	9,401
Ohio	2,347	1,445	7	1,377	1,800	2,034
Indiana	585	14	-	250	352	204
Illinois	12,559	3,114	2	2,523	5,236	5,342
Michigan	236	3,228	1	921	1,281	581
Wisconsin	1,000	140,785	-	146	640	519
East North Central	16,727	148,586	10	5,217	9,309	8,680
Minnesota	12,101	20,061	-	627	5,330	2,532
Iowa	3,709	-	1	2,812	2,301	2,438
Missouri	669	29,452	13	8,347	4,604	2,068
Dakotas	161	196	-	-	36	27
Nebraska	1,524	63	-	3,612	1,868	4,856
Kansas	136	135	-	947	575	427
West North Central	18,300	49,907	14	16,345	14,714	12,348
South Atlantic	2,428	7,600	12	3,421	6,514	18,665
Kentucky	124	846	2	942	418	347
Tennessee	921	660	-	443	1,449	3,302
Ala. and Mississippi	87	10	-	68	155	3,011
East South Central	1,132	1,516	2	1,453	2,022	6,660
Arkansas and Louisiana	214	278	-	321	2,873	5,101
Oklahoma	501	72	1	203	363	541
Texas	377	209	2	1,963	2,232	1,619
West South Central	1,092	559	3	2,487	5,468	7,261
Colorado	128	3	2	340	673	341
Other States	229	2,152	1	43	1,292	978
Mountain	357	2,155	3	383	1,965	1,319
Washington	394	135	1	715	1,580	1,222
Oregon	486	5,739	3	29	560	452
California	1,867	578	10	1,761	13,869	7,501
Pacific	2,747	6,452	14	2,505	16,009	9,175
United States	53,404	268,938	74	42,755	69,456	80,964

TABLE 5. End-of-month stocks of meats and meat products

Net change in stocks during May and comparisons:

Beef: Decreased by 15 million pounds; May 1965 decrease was 17 million pounds; average May decrease is 5 million pounds.

Pork: Decreased by 7 million pounds; May 1965 decrease was 43 million pounds; average May change is an increase of .03 million pounds.

Other meats: Decreased by 5 million pounds; May 1965 decrease was 6 million pounds; average May decrease is 1 million pounds.

COMMODITY	May	May	April	May
	1960-64 av.	1965	1966	1966
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Beef:				
Frozen	167,484	192,835	201,309	186,641
In cure and cured	12,620	11,871	15,590	15,707
Total	180,104	204,706	216,899	202,348
Pork, frozen:				
Picnics	12,226	13,566	7,051	4,712
Hams	56,795	32,286	45,441	36,129
Bellies	117,487	103,142	62,688	64,964
Loins	1/	10,449	11,766	11,465
Jowls	1/	4,489	10,676	11,800
Butts	1/	5,359	5,422	5,914
Spareribs	1/	16,665	16,071	13,890
Trimmings	1/	19,530	20,723	21,912
Other pork	137,180	59,125	59,445	61,970
Total	323,688	264,611	239,283	232,756
Pork in cooler:				
Dry salt bellies	8,321	3,368	4,571	4,405
Other dry salt pork	5,756	2,828	4,598	4,881
Other pork cuts	25,911	21,201	23,842	23,409
Total	39,988	17,397	33,011	32,695
Total pork	363,676	292,008	272,294	265,451
Other meats and meat products:				
Veal, frozen	9,672	11,005	7,878	7,258
Lamb and mutton, frozen	18,010	11,428	17,658	18,843
Canned meats in cooler:				
Hams	2/ (82,341	55,471	50,832	47,396
Other meats	(34,924	19,857	18,207
Total all meats	653,803	609,542	585,418	559,503
Hides and pelts	58,526	38,434	42,696	41,827

1/ No historical data available.

2/ Includes other canned meats.

Table 6. --Commodities stored in public general cold storage warehouses, April 30, 1966

Cooler commodities	Net weight	Freezer commodities	Net weight
	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds
Apples	34,368	Cream	9,996
Pears	1,820	Butter, creamery . .	31,767
Other fresh fruits . .	5,823	Eggs	27,273
Fresh vegetables . . .	45,906	Poultry	139,025
Dried & evap. fruits .	32,536	Fruits	268,570
Nutmeats	278,929	Juices	188,104
Nuts in shell	88,572	Vegetables	695,058
Cheese	128,603	Beef	180,966
Other dairy products . .	1,078	Pork	170,811
Shell eggs	1,591	Other meats	21,782
Beef	1,258	Fish	137,260
Pork	3,507	Miscellaneous	196,023
Canned meats	35,437		
Fish	8,787		
Miscellaneous	211,968		
Total	880,183	Total	2,066,635

Table 7. --End-of-month stocks of certain commodities in storage owned by the Government 1/

Commodity	Unit	May 1960-64 average	May 1965	April 1966	May 1966 <u>2/</u>
		Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
Butter, creamery . <u>3/</u> . .	lb.	201,238	119,099	2,903	1,889
American Cheddar cheese .	lb.	27,444	1,102	339	193
Pork	lb.	1,864	1,863	3,430	1,734
Beef	lb.	2,750	12,947	7,936	3,633

1/ Government holdings are included in the tables of total holdings elsewhere in the report and consist of reported stocks held by USDA, the Armed Services, and other Government agencies. In addition to stocks reported above, Armed Services hold some stocks in space owned and operated by them on which figures are not available.

2/ Based on actual reports. Estimates on late reports are not included. Current figures will be revised next month.

3/ Does not include butter oil, ghee, and canned butter.

TABLE 8. -- Cold storage holdings, by geographic regions, May 31, 1966

Commodity	Unit	New England		Middle Atlantic		East North Central		West North Central		South Atlantic		East South Central		West South Central		Mountain		Pacific		Total
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	
Fruits, frozen:																				
Apples	Pound	4,878	20,374	19,459	1,237	14,416	150	517	58	5,447	66,536									
Apricots	do.	14	294	570	239	28	-	226	133	6,086	7,590									
Blackberries	do.	14	923	1,908	1,049	614	216	345	48	5,063	10,160									
Blueberries	do.	2,023	2,503	3,063	628	255	221	45	24	987	9,829									
Boysenberries	do.	8	79	451	140	6	9	30	23	3,303	4,049									
Cherries	do.	1,021	13,660	33,736	1,240	959	465	678	227	3,253	55,299									
Grapes	do.	2	5,534	4,145	89	20	-	81	1	279	10,171									
Peaches	do.	140	4,164	3,179	1,039	3,432	360	814	137	12,401	25,666									
Red Raspberries	do.	465	1,849	1,503	1,523	278	25	51	235	2,844	8,853									
Black Raspberries	do.	15	666	2,231	293	20	9	27	38	850	4,209									
Strawberries	do.	2,342	12,673	12,002	6,686	3,537	3,568	35,305	433	21,876	98,422									
Other frozen fruits	do.	6,779	4,883	8,034	2,101	828	510	1,999	741	6,419	32,294									
Total	do.	17,701	67,702	90,481	16,264	24,393	5,533	40,118	2,098	68,808	333,098									
Juices, frozen:																				
Orange juice	do.	1,722	7,900	10,761	4,208	464,420	977	2,059	883	23,322	516,352									
Other fruit juices and purees	do.	2,068	34,684	19,573	8,274	74,493	1,051	3,984	995	22,294	167,416									
Vegetables, frozen:																				
Asparagus	do.	733	4,596	1,134	2,198	2,068	69	138	141	14,295	25,372									
Beans, Fordhook lima	do.	277	3,634	1,233	4,224	1,166	585	202	114	7,023	18,458									
Beans, baby lima	do.	246	4,125	3,070	3,958	4,522	1,134	272	873	7,376	25,576									
Beans, snap, regular cut	do.	629	8,301	4,049	3,143	2,161	1,920	556	211	12,653	33,623									
Beans, snap, French style	do.	520	5,223	997	852	1,579	1,230	346	90	2,905	13,742									
Broccoli	do.	696	4,874	2,985	7,657	1,694	588	1,044	345	21,895	41,778									
Brussels sprouts	do.	216	2,916	1,722	3,595	849	291	240	116	6,711	16,656									
Carrots	do.	177	3,980	2,946	2,871	2,053	176	885	237	18,180	31,505									
Cauliflower	do.	227	2,544	1,439	2,333	685	126	709	113	6,075	14,251									
Corn	do.	674	8,355	6,579	13,293	3,995	1,081	779	712	19,409	54,877									
Mixed vegetables	do.	419	5,647	2,857	6,339	1,307	351	434	325	8,150	25,829									
Peas, green	do.	4,273	15,294	10,847	15,237	4,035	767	2,877	742	54,241	108,313									
Peas and carrots, mixed	do.	247	1,875	1,134	2,936	297	176	152	105	5,053	11,575									
Potatoes, french fried	do.	76,405	22,877	31,297	59,368	7,903	5,179	6,480	164,506	69,925	443,940									
Spinach	do.	1,018	11,070	3,143	13,909	5,830	1,177	4,000	2,018	43,447	85,612									
Other frozen vegetables	do.	2,527	15,716	13,214	12,959	18,705	19,489	15,808	14,208	26,487	139,113									
Total	do.	89,284	121,027	88,646	154,872	58,849	34,339	34,922	184,856	323,825	1,090,620									
Poultry, frozen:																				
Broilers or fryers	do.	474	1,187	552	1,109	5,890	1,483	3,004	143	1,842	15,684									
Roasters	do.	5,934	1,250	685	456	956	296	374	104	1,155	11,210									
Hens, fowls	do.	549	2,166	2,594	6,470	6,665	1,909	1,505	459	1,369	23,686									
Turkeys	do.	3,096	10,359	9,309	14,714	6,514	2,022	5,468	1,965	16,009	69,456									
Ducks	do.	62	2,290	530	190	215	60	40	11	211	3,609									
Unclassified	do.	436	2,508	4,319	4,123	4,939	2,912	2,338	602	4,598	26,775									
Total	do.	10,551	19,760	17,989	27,062	25,179	8,682	12,729	3,284	25,184	150,420									

Continued

TABLE 8. -- Cold storage holdings, by geographic regions, May 31, 1966 -- Continued

Commodity	Unit	THOU.							Total	
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central		
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts:										
Fresh grapes	Pound	1	30	-	-	-	-	-	31	-
Other fresh fruits	do.	1,339	4,105	169	10	78	3,253	8,980		
Dried and evaporated fruits	do.	18,427	7,198	594	408	1,463	3,032	33,224		
Onions	do.	2,051	343	41	6	32	6,505	8,978		
Celery	do.	99	31	-	-	-	-	351		
Other fresh vegetables	do.	7,117	7,025	3,803	4,546	987	10,538	38,576		
Peanut meats	do.	2,590	3,619	3,382	43,379	294	326,970			
Other nut meats	do.	229	8,345	7,607	5,553	498	17,805	64,725		
Peanuts, in shell	do.	1,054	10,429	9,361	1,626	13,786	17,67	15,823		
Other nuts, in shell	do.	20	187	-	137	38,236	16,303	103,260		
Fresh apples	do.	301	5,272	8,949	3,254	11,307	1,772	2,572		
Fresh pears	Bushel	41	269	7	2	6	12	19		
	Boxes	6	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Dairy products and eggs:										
Cream (not including plastic)	Pound	1,086	8,501	2,699	235	1,481	570	14,742		
Cream, plastic	do.	76	408	182	10	260	99	2,846		
Butter, creamery	do.	2,710	7,911	16,727	18,300	2,428	2,747	53,404		
Cheese, Natural, American	do.	5,329	46,034	148,586	49,907	7,600	6,452	286,938		
Cheese, Swiss	do.	3	346	8,875	1,231	15	39	11,474		
Cheese, Other natural varieties	do.	62	3,659	29,302	613	38	109	34,385		
Eggs, shell	Case	2	14	10	14	12	14	74		
Eggs, frozen	Pound	630	10,314	5,217	16,345	3,421	2,505	42,755		
Meats, meat products, and fish:										
Beef, frozen	do.	8,513	29,407	47,701	29,789	15,343	6,078	17,103	186,641	
Beef, in cure or cured	do.	-	2,702	4,764	2,260	1,250	895	956	15,707	
Pork, frozen:										
Picnics	do.	51	651	1,279	1,326	239	231	345	4,712	
Hams	do.	513	3,635	12,922	13,556	624	1,368	1,517	36,129	
Bellies	do.	59	1,642	37,380	23,102	1,007	2,262	2,104	64,964	
Loins	do.	688	844	2,450	4,666	1,257	405	439	11,465	
Jowls	do.	167	469	3,199	5,745	396	724	494	11,800	
Burts	do.	114	303	1,890	2,382	366	264	246	5,914	
Spareribs	do.	109	333	3,840	5,972	719	309	302	13,890	
Trimings	do.	569	848	6,451	9,174	1,237	594	819	21,912	
Other frozen pork cuts	do.	630	5,160	19,968	22,906	2,117	3,903	2,953	61,970	
Pork, in cure or cured:										
Dry salt bellies	do.	-	44	104	3,551	326	78	252	4,405	
Other dry salt pork	do.	-	217	1,036	3,129	313	73	84	4,881	
Other pork cuts	do.	17	1,873	3,908	9,065	2,611	1,179	3,060	23,409	
Veal, frozen	do.	425	1,890	1,464	542	796	619	279	7,258	
Lamb and mutton, frozen	do.	1,988	3,964	5,125	1,767	1,920	254	1,096	18,843	
Canned hams	do.	1,698	11,371	9,799	15,890	753	591	1,544	47,396	
Other canned meats	do.	244	1,553	2,912	11,922	253	25	214	18,207	
Hides and pelts	do.	343	93	12,291	21,258	1,507	448	5,101	41,827	
Fish, frozen	do.	50,742	23,546	14,972	12,270	10,989	8,772	2,193	163,002	

(1) Includes fish in Alaska.

TABLE 9. -- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general warehouses in selected cities

City (1)	Net piling space reported (2)		Percentage of net piling space occupied							
			April 1965		May 1965		April 1966		May 1966	
	Cooler 1,000 cu. ft.	Freezer 1,000 cu. ft.	Cooler Pct.	Freezer Pct.	Cooler Pct.	Freezer Pct.	Cooler Pct.	Freezer Pct.	Cooler Pct.	Freezer Pct.
New England:										
Boston	1,631	6,907	42	62	48	65	48	74	42	68
Middle Atlantic:										
New York	4,197	6,820	80	68	79	70	81	73	82	77
Jersey City	4,019	10,308	47	65	62	69	42	58	42	57
Buffalo	1,019	1,635	27	48	19	43	27	60	23	61
Rochester	8,090	6,998	39	44	39	41	24	43	19	38
Philadelphia	1,260	7,252	68	60	71	61	37	54	40	57
Pittsburgh	1,318	3,553	62	39	66	38	26	48	25	46
E. N. Central:										
Cleveland	1,923	3,504	52	71	56	64	48	69	46	68
Cincinnati	384	1,585	82	77	87	77	65	83	68	82
Chicago	10,174	19,631	54	75	63	76	55	55	58	55
Detroit	2,592	4,914	73	78	75	80	67	74	65	71
Milwaukee	565	1,422	44	82	43	78	24	64	24	62
W. N. Central:										
Minn. St. Paul	1,053	3,795	64	57	67	64	70	45	83	49
St. Louis	3,447	4,548	44	69	41	69	42	63	43	63
Kansas City	6,168	24,248	74	78	71	78	56	82	55	81
South Atlantic:										
Baltimore & D.C.	775	4,559	65	56	66	54	69	52	67	50
Richmond	3/	3/	67	51	73	78	79	68	3/	3/
Norfolk	3/	3/	42	46	42	46	25	57	3/	3/
E. S. Central:										
Nashville	3/	3/	86	83	93	81	89	77	3/	3/
Memphis	190	3,408	72	38	82	30	53	57	54	58
W. S. Central:										
New Orleans	3/	3/	66	61	66	61	74	77	3/	3/
Dallas	4,734	5,411	39	63	34	65	50	75	52	74
Ft. Worth	764	1,395	54	77	46	77	54	76	52	71
Pacific:										
Seattle	144	1,968	9	16	6	13	8	45	3	32
Portland	186	4,030	53	20	48	18	43	21	25	21
Los Angeles	3,021	11,000	85	56	82	57	74	53	74	54
San Francisco	1,224	3,375	61	66	48	63	67	65	59	68
San Jose	2,792	3,723	16	32	15	32	15	31	15	29
Modesto	182	3,321	97	66	62	61	89	65	85	53

1/ Space shown includes public warehouses located in the metropolitan area.
2/ Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on March 31, 1966.
3/ Insufficient returns received from this city.

TABLE 10... End-of-month space and occupancy in public general refrigerated warehouses

State or geographic region	Net piling space reported (1)		Percentage of net piling space occupied							
			May 1960-64 av.		May 1965		April 1966		May 1966	
	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer
	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Maine, N. H. and Vt.	243	3,857	51	73	31	70	32	77	29	75
Massachusetts	2,725	10,550	62	67	60	66	54	72	50	69
R. I. and Connecticut	617	1,515	60	77	74	69	66	67	74	71
New England	3,585	15,922	61	70	60	67	55	73	53	71
New York	16,636	20,759	40	63	40	57	45	61	43	60
New Jersey	4,302	11,931	47	61	58	65	39	57	40	56
Pennsylvania	3,660	12,375	50	62	58	55	34	57	36	58
Middle Atlantic	24,598	45,065	42	63	46	59	42	59	41	58
Ohio	3,851	8,076	57	72	68	66	52	68	52	68
Indiana	1,092	3,144	67	84	78	53	25	28	25	30
Illinois	13,507	21,248	62	85	58	76	48	56	50	55
Michigan	4,414	9,413	53	59	50	65	44	60	41	58
Wisconsin	8,388	2,621	64	76	51	66	44	54	49	55
East North Central	31,252	44,502	61	77	56	70	46	57	48	56
Minnesota	1,435	9,275	72	82	54	47	55	43	66	42
Iowa	560	6,101	56	79	41	59	38	37	42	47
Missouri	3,501	7,954	65	78	59	66	46	58	48	61
Dakotas and Nebraska	915	3,482	71	74	66	61	43	58	45	59
Kansas	6,678	24,946	52	78	72	75	53	81	52	80
West North Central	13,089	51,758	62	78	65	66	50	64	52	65
Delaware, Maryland & D.C.	775	4,823	55	57	59	47	66	52	67	51
Virginia and West Va.	4,163	2,545	28	71	44	60	26	59	22	56
North and South Carolina	349	916	66	72	73	73	61	78	63	75
Georgia	8,717	7,448	80	77	60	69	73	54	75	55
Florida	1,634	15,849	72	71	86	79	82	49	82	52
South Atlantic	15,638	31,581	54	70	58	70	60	53	61	54
Kentucky	406	1,458	61	78	30	66	22	54	22	53
Tennessee	1,238	8,983	79	73	93	51	84	60	82	57
Alabama and Mississippi	1,513	2,944	75	85	81	82	80	56	80	50
East South Central	3,157	13,385	73	76	80	58	75	59	73	55
Arkansas	109	3,203	49	62	34	37	41	61	37	62
Louisiana	2,114	2,994	63	61	65	56	73	72	74	73
Oklahoma	661	1,292	76	71	63	60	45	60	45	60
Texas	7,885	11,849	69	65	49	66	58	75	58	73
West South Central	10,769	19,338	69	65	52	60	60	71	61	71
Mountain	1,035	10,428	54	78	51	59	61	73	62	69
Washington	620	17,896	25	36	15	29	11	39	13	33
Oregon	2,945	13,088	27	26	19	25	27	35	18	33
California	14,059	30,011	43	59	44	62	53	51	48	50
Pacific	17,624	60,995	40	47	39	46	47	44	42	42
United States (3)	120,747	292,974	54	66	54	61	50	58	50	57

1/ Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on March 31, 1966.
 2/ Preliminary.
 3/ Weighted average occupancy.
 4/ Insufficient returns received.

Table 11 --Usable refrigerated piling space, United States, October 1, 1963

State and region	Type of warehouse			
	Public general		Other	
	0° F. or below 1,000 cu. ft.	Above 0° F. to 50° F. 1,000 cu. ft.	0° F. or below 1,000 cu. ft.	Above 0° F. to 50° F. 1,000 cu. ft.
Maine.....	3,134	135	1,999	2,266
New Hampshire.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Vermont.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Massachusetts.....	13,200	2,632	1,685	5,677
Rhode Island.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Connecticut.....	1,054	418	11	2,413
New England.....	18,831	3,510	3,819	13,406
New York.....	24,120	16,606	6,268	27,019
New Jersey.....	12,871	5,421	1,793	5,245
Pennsylvania.....	12,297	4,132	2,763	12,901
Middle Atlantic.....	49,288	26,159	10,824	45,165
Ohio.....	9,633	4,235	500	4,542
Indiana.....	2,371	469	966	1,894
Illinois.....	21,650	18,757	1,305	2,464
Michigan.....	9,747	4,737	6,924	17,546
Wisconsin.....	3,596	10,567	1,879	8,352
East North Central....	46,997	38,765	11,574	34,798
Minnesota.....	8,113	1,047	5,771	2,283
Iowa.....	4,799	784	3,306	2,948
Missouri.....	9,094	4,485	1,126	2,359
North & South Dakota....	354	44	380	2,034
Nebraska.....	4,294	1,035	1,053	1,714
Kansas.....	18,410	5,991	795	1,929
West North Central....	45,064	13,386	12,431	13,267
DeLaware.....	735	135	1,567	64
Maryland & D. C.....	5,658	694	797	1,990
Virginia.....	2,769	5,951	2,628	20,601
West Virginia.....	513	1,142	214	4,942
North Carolina.....	1,108	798	582	831
South Carolina.....	1,023	118	161	134
Georgia.....	7,451	8,171	1,471	1,263
Florida.....	19,572	1,158	24,905	2,978
South Atlantic.....	38,829	18,167	32,325	32,803
Kentucky.....	1,556	797	9	102
Tennessee.....	8,337	1,774	543	1,461
Alabama.....	2,473	1,596	117	98
Mississippi.....	484	251	20	406
East South Central....	12,850	4,418	689	2,067
Arkansas.....	3,327	244	117	228
Louisiana.....	2,798	1,262	501	57
Oklahoma.....	1,562	607	559	423
Texas.....	12,988	7,979	1,255	1,953
West South Central....	20,675	10,092	2,432	2,661
Montana.....	113	75	43	117
Idaho & Wyoming.....	4,645	304	6,029	214
Colorado.....	3,008	674	349	309
New Mexico.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Arizona.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Utah & Nevada.....	2,135	350	61	188
Mountain.....	10,756	1,660	6,388	1,015
Washington.....	16,353	1,864	7,430	87,408
Oregon.....	12,346	2,276	10,744	13,113
California.....	38,258	8,890	18,790	29,548
Pacific.....	66,997	13,030	36,964	130,069
United States.....	310,247	129,187	117,646	275,251

1/ Not shown to avoid disclosure of individual plant reports.

Table 12. --Net change in storage holdings during May

Cooler commodities	Holdings May 31, 1966	May net change		Freezer Commodities	Holdings May 31, 1966	May net change	
		Quantity	Pct.			Quantity	Pct.
	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>Pct.</u>		<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>Pct.</u>
Apples	123,456	- 194,400	61	Cream	17,588	5,402	44
Pears	950	5,830	86	Butter, creamery	53,404	19,061	56
Other fresh fruits	9,011	- 1,858	17	Eggs	42,755	10,103	31
Fresh vegetables	47,905	- 6,179	11	Poultry	150,420	- 18,621	11
Dried & evap. fts.	33,224	- 1,163	3	Fruits	333,098	- 29,707	8
Nutmeats	391,695	- 10,130	3	Juices	683,768	116,188	20
Nuts in shell	119,083	- 6,898	6	Vegetables	1,090,620	- 89,827	8
Cheese	314,797	17,890	6	Beef	186,641	- 14,668	7
Other dairy prod	3,202	1,934	153	Pork	232,756	- 6,527	3
Shell eggs	3,463	1,497	76	Other meats	26,101	565	2
Beef	15,707	117	1	Miscellaneous	403,166	10,289	3
Pork	32,695	- 316	1				
Canned meats	65,603	- 5,086	7				
Miscellaneous	365,795	7,519	2				
Total	1,526,586	- 202,903	12	Total	3,220,317	2,258	+

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