

# Crop Progress

Released June 14, 2004, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Brian T. Young at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

**Soybeans: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999-2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	86	77	76	75
IL	96	85	87	93
IN	95	89	83	92
IA	99	95	98	96
KS	87	81	85	84
KY	65	56	51	69
LA	95	87	74	89
MI	81	60	90	87
MN	99	96	99	97
MS	99	98	96	97
MO	85	77	79	78
NE	98	94	97	98
NC	65	57	52	64
ND	96	91	98	97
OH	90	73	81	89
SD	94	85	96	95
TN	81	69	56	68
WI	76	67	94	92
18 Sts	93	85	88	90

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 96% of last year's soybean acreage.

**Soybeans: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999-2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	75	65	63	63
IL	89	75	74	84
IN	90	83	67	82
IA	94	87	86	87
KS	78	63	71	72
KY	55	45	34	59
LA	89	79	62	81
MI	62	39	69	74
MN	91	72	89	86
MS	98	97	92	92
MO	73	61	63	66
NE	90	76	81	87
NC	50	42	37	51
ND	82	62	82	83
OH	72	63	73	79
SD	77	52	75	77
TN	66	50	37	54
WI	54	41	71	77
18 Sts	83	70	74	79

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 96% of last year's soybean acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	100	100	100	100
CA	100	100	100	100
CO	100	99	97	97
ID	45	26	40	39
IL	99	99	98	99
IN	100	99	99	99
KS	100	100	100	100
MI	98	63	70	87
MO	100	100	100	100
MT	37	15	28	31
NE	98	96	93	93
NC	100	99	100	100
OH	100	100	100	100
OK	100	100	100	100
OR	96	84	84	83
SD	86	60	76	67
TX	100	100	100	100
WA	91	69	80	79
18 Sts	95	91	92	92

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 91% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Harvested,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	61	14	33	44
CA	30	15	27	27
CO	0	0	0	0
ID	0	0	0	0
IL	8	0	0	3
IN	6	0	0	2
KS	15	0	1	6
MI	0	0	0	0
MO	13	0	1	12
MT	0	0	0	0
NE	0	0	0	0
NC	31	11	21	36
OH	0	0	0	0
OK	80	62	34	41
OR	0	0	0	0
SD	0	0	0	0
TX	55	33	48	44
WA	0	0	0	0
18 Sts	23	12	11	14

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States harvested 92% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	97	96	100	99
CO	81	62	70	70
IL	93	71	32	76
KS	84	72	73	82
LA	100	99	98	99
MO	91	83	81	85
NE	95	86	86	91
NM	55	35	45	54
OK	67	42	47	56
SD	77	61	79	76
TX	80	79	72	78
11 Sts	83	75	73	80

<sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	4	NA	0	1
CO	0	NA	0	0
IL	0	NA	0	0
KS	0	NA	0	0
LA	9	NA	5	4
MO	1	NA	1	0
NE	0	NA	0	0
NM	0	NA	0	0
OK	0	NA	0	0
SD	0	NA	0	0
TX	36	NA	37	38
11 Sts	13	NA	13	13

<sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	100	99	98	99
AZ	100	100	97	99
AR	100	100	98	100
CA	100	100	100	100
GA	98	93	96	97
LA	100	98	100	100
MS	100	99	99	100
MO	100	100	98	99
NC	100	99	96	99
OK	95	91	93	93
SC	99	95	96	98
TN	99	99	98	99
TX	89	83	84	89
VA	100	100	100	100
14 Sts	95	92	92	95

<sup>1</sup> These 14 States planted 98% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Squaring,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	26	24	13	18
AZ	38	32	37	45
AR	40	10	23	28
CA	25	15	3	23
GA	31	16	30	30
LA	48	19	31	45
MS	30	8	26	36
MO	24	18	5	21
NC	30	20	8	17
OK	8	0	9	4
SC	19	4	5	14
TN	25	7	7	20
TX	18	16	19	19
VA	32	16	2	2
14 Sts	25	15	19	23

<sup>1</sup> These 14 States planted 98% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Peanuts: Percent Pegging,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	0	NA	0	2
FL	25	NA	17	26
GA	8	NA	7	9
NC	5	NA	0	1
OK	10	NA	22	7
TX	0	NA	3	3
VA	0	NA	0	0
7 Sts	6	NA	6	7

<sup>1</sup> These 7 States planted 97% of last year's peanut acreage.

**Sunflowers: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	68	52	61	56
KS	64	37	59	71
ND	86	71	93	93
SD	64	42	68	74
4 Sts	77	59	82	84

<sup>1</sup> These 4 States planted 87% of last year's sunflowers acreage.

**Barley: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	96	92	98	98
MN	99	95	99	95
MT	99	97	96	96
ND	93	88	97	94
WA	100	100	100	100
5 Sts	96	92	97	96

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 83% of last year's barley acreage.

**Barley: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	12	NA	22	16
MN	2	NA	4	4
MT	0	NA	0	3
ND	1	NA	2	2
WA	49	NA	18	37
5 Sts	6	NA	6	7

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 83% of last year's barley acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	5	NA	7	10
MN	1	NA	1	3
MT	0	NA	0	2
ND	1	NA	1	2
SD	16	NA	10	12
WA	50	NA	28	39
6 Sts	4	NA	3	5

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Oats: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			1999- 2003 Avg.
	Jun 13, 2004	Jun 6, 2004	Jun 13, 2003	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	54	27	30	39
MN	4	3	6	6
NE	71	45	60	52
ND	1	0	0	1
OH	49	17	39	49
PA	27	8	8	28
SD	16	3	12	14
WI	20	7	12	11
8 Sts	21	10	15	17

<sup>1</sup> These 8 States planted 53% of last year's oat acreage.

**Soybeans: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	2	6	27	51	14
IL	1	4	27	54	14
IN	3	5	21	52	19
IA	2	5	23	55	15
KS	0	3	26	67	4
KY	3	5	26	51	15
LA	1	10	42	40	7
MI	2	8	39	41	10
MN	1	6	38	48	7
MS	0	3	17	55	25
MO	2	5	25	58	10
NE	1	4	27	57	11
NC	0	2	24	63	11
ND	0	3	25	65	7
OH	3	6	24	51	16
SD	0	2	18	66	14
TN	0	0	12	71	17
WI	2	12	25	39	22
18 Sts	1	5	26	55	13
Prev Wk	1	6	28	55	10
Prev Yr	1	5	26	57	11

**Cotton: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	1	1	14	76	8
AZ	12	18	17	25	28
AR	1	8	31	48	12
CA	0	0	5	25	70
GA	1	6	32	52	9
LA	1	9	33	47	10
MS	1	2	24	53	20
MO	0	1	25	65	9
NC	0	3	17	65	15
OK	2	5	33	59	1
SC	1	12	38	49	0
TN	0	3	15	65	17
TX	10	16	32	35	7
VA	0	5	18	62	15
14 Sts	5	9	27	46	13
Prev Wk	2	7	29	48	14
Prev Yr	9	12	32	38	9

**Sorghum: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	1	6	41	45	7
CO	17	41	35	7	0
IL	0	4	31	60	5
KS	1	6	41	48	4
LA	0	5	38	53	4
MO	0	3	24	67	6
NE	1	7	43	45	4
NM	0	15	65	20	0
OK	1	20	30	47	2
SD	2	6	21	67	4
TX	4	10	22	40	24
11 Sts	2	9	33	45	11
Prev Wk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Prev Yr	1	6	35	53	5

**Rice: Crop Condition by Percent,  
Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	1	4	22	53	20
CA	0	5	45	25	25
LA	0	5	45	45	5
MS	0	1	19	58	22
MO	0	1	16	57	26
TX	0	2	22	50	26
6 Sts	0	4	29	48	19
Prev Wk	0	4	28	48	20
Prev Yr	0	6	31	48	15

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2003 planted acres.

**Corn: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	0	4	20	72	4
IL	1	3	17	59	20
IN	3	5	17	51	24
IA	2	6	22	53	17
KS	1	8	44	42	5
KY	4	9	21	43	23
MI	5	11	34	42	8
MN	1	5	33	53	8
MO	1	4	19	59	17
NE	2	5	27	51	15
NC	1	5	24	52	18
ND	1	5	23	64	7
OH	2	6	21	49	22
PA	0	2	16	53	29
SD	1	2	17	65	15
TN	1	4	19	49	27
TX	2	3	20	43	32
WI	5	13	27	38	17
18 Sts	2	5	23	53	17
Prev Wk	2	5	25	53	15
Prev Yr	1	5	23	56	15

**Winter Wheat: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	1	5	32	49	13
CA	0	5	15	35	45
CO	23	33	29	14	1
ID	0	3	11	72	14
IL	0	3	27	52	18
IN	2	6	23	52	17
KS	24	20	28	25	3
MI	0	4	24	56	16
MO	2	7	31	51	9
MT	4	9	50	29	8
NE	20	27	34	18	1
NC	1	4	25	59	11
OH	1	6	22	53	18
OK	4	13	30	45	8
OR	0	11	41	42	6
SD	20	24	31	21	4
TX	7	24	34	30	5
WA	0	9	21	56	14
18 Sts	11	17	30	35	7
Prev Wk	12	17	29	35	7
Prev Yr	7	12	28	40	13

**Oats: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	1	4	24	56	15
MN	5	7	26	53	9
NE	12	15	27	38	8
ND	5	11	29	49	6
OH	1	12	22	55	10
PA	1	4	36	52	7
SD	2	18	25	44	11
WI	1	7	22	54	16
8 Sts	4	10	26	50	10
Prev Wk	2	9	26	53	10
Prev Yr	0	2	17	66	15

**Spring Wheat: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	0	0	10	79	11
MN	5	6	33	44	12
MT	2	6	37	51	4
ND	2	7	23	53	15
SD	3	14	27	39	17
WA	0	5	27	59	9
6 Sts	2	7	27	52	12
Prev Wk	2	7	25	54	12
Prev Yr	0	1	19	62	18

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2003 planted acres.

**Barley: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	0	0	6	82	12
MN	13	8	43	29	7
MT	1	4	45	41	9
ND	1	5	24	53	17
WA	0	1	25	56	18
5 Sts	1	4	27	54	14
Prev Wk	1	4	23	59	13
Prev Yr	0	2	14	62	22

**Peanuts: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	0	4	20	70	6
FL	0	0	25	70	5
GA	1	1	33	57	8
NC	0	1	11	81	7
OK	0	1	25	67	7
TX	1	2	34	53	10
VA	0	0	10	74	16
7 Sts	1	2	28	61	8
Prev Wk	0	2	28	62	8
Prev Yr	0	4	24	56	16

**Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent,  
Selected States**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	1	5	22	65	7	NJ	0	0	0	98	2
AZ	26	20	19	23	12	NM	15	47	28	10	0
AR	0	1	21	61	17	NY	0	2	9	62	27
CA	30	40	25	5	0	NC	2	9	24	58	7
CO	19	35	35	10	1	ND	15	21	29	32	3
CT	0	0	13	87	0	OH	1	5	23	54	17
DE	0	2	13	68	17	OK	8	21	32	28	11
FL	0	5	60	35	0	OR	1	11	34	41	13
GA	5	22	40	30	3	PA	3	3	25	55	14
ID	0	2	19	55	24	RI	0	0	0	18	82
IL	0	1	14	64	21	SC	6	19	46	28	1
IN	0	3	12	66	19	SD	12	15	30	36	7
IA	0	3	14	56	27	TN	0	4	20	62	14
KS	20	23	22	30	5	TX	6	10	27	42	15
KY	0	2	15	56	27	UT	4	9	41	40	6
LA	0	3	28	55	14	VT	0	8	23	55	14
ME	0	1	1	81	17	VA	1	3	15	58	23
MD	2	5	17	44	32	WA	12	15	33	40	0
MA	0	0	6	57	37	WV	0	0	16	63	21
MI	1	4	23	54	18	WI	3	4	13	47	33
MN	3	7	29	51	10	WY	33	31	23	13	0
MS	0	5	16	60	19						
MO	1	3	20	58	18	48 Sts	8	14	26	40	12
MT	14	24	37	22	3						
NE	22	21	27	25	5	Prev Wk	8	14	26	41	11
NV	5	24	36	35	0	Prev Yr	4	10	27	47	12
NH	0	0	8	44	48						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2003 planted acres.

## Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data that are collected each week from early April to the end of November. The Crop progress and condition surveys are non-probability surveys that include a sample of more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through their stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaire on Friday or early Monday morning and submit it to the Agricultural Statistics Service's office in their State by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of the time that the questionnaire is completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced into the projections for weekend progress and crop condition changes. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, which has significantly reduced this projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories that are used as reporting guidelines are available on the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) website at: [www.usda.gov/nass/pubs/cwterms.htm](http://www.usda.gov/nass/pubs/cwterms.htm).

**Estimating Procedures:** Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Statistical Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the "**Crop Progress**" report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the "**Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin**" National Summary that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are then subject to revision the following week.

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### ASSISTANCE

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