



NASS

FACT FINDERS FOR AGRICULTURE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Washington, D.C.

Crop Progress

Released July 2, 2007, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call King J. Whetstone at (202) 690-3234, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Corn: Percent Silking, Selected States ¹

State	Week Ending			2002-2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	1	0	3	2
IL	32	6	9	13
IN	10	0	4	7
IA	1	0	1	0
KS	22	6	29	23
KY	50	10	43	37
MI	0	0	0	0
MN	2	0	1	0
MO	44	22	45	37
NE	3	0	3	2
NC	74	42	64	59
ND	2	0	2	1
OH	1	0	0	1
PA	1	0	0	3
SD	0	0	0	0
TN	75	41	73	65
TX	61	59	68	68
WI	1	0	0	0
18 Sts	13	4	9	9

¹ These 18 States planted 93% of last year's corn acreage.

Soybeans: Percent Blooming, Selected States ¹

State	Week Ending			2002-2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	23	14	34	21
IL	22	9	12	14
IN	15	0	3	10
IA	27	5	18	16
KS	7	1	14	11
KY	13	0	15	12
LA	70	47	67	48
MI	13	0	0	1
MN	11	1	18	6
MS	85	72	87	68
MO	8	2	11	9
NE	16	3	20	12
NC	2	0	1	2
ND	8	2	20	6
OH	24	5	13	11
SD	14	1	14	8
TN	20	7	33	17
WI	11	4	4	4
18 Sts	19	6	17	13

¹ These 18 States planted 96% of last year's soybean acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Squaring,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002- 2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	41	30	52	64
AZ	75	65	73	72
AR	96	83	95	86
CA	77	70	53	56
GA	39	27	73	71
KS	10	5	21	12
LA	82	57	94	88
MS	90	77	86	76
MO	78	62	59	61
NC	77	57	59	63
OK	28	16	24	33
SC	39	25	54	49
TN	88	65	78	74
TX	30	22	46	41
VA	27	8	52	49
15 Sts	53	41	61	57

¹ These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Setting Bolls,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002- 2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	8	1	4	8
AZ	30	15	24	25
AR	20	2	17	13
CA	40	20	2	10
GA	4	1	21	22
KS	0	0	0	0
LA	14	3	43	28
MS	16	4	37	23
MO	24	12	3	7
NC	1	1	1	5
OK	0	0	0	1
SC	0	0	5	6
TN	2	1	5	7
TX	15	12	17	16
VA	0	0	0	3
15 Sts	13	7	16	15

¹ These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Harvested,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002- 2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	98	95	100	96
CA	77	70	83	77
CO	18	2	56	25
ID	0	0	0	0
IL	78	73	78	79
IN	49	36	35	47
KS	59	20	93	82
MI	3	0	0	0
MO	67	52	92	84
MT	0	0	0	0
NE	10	1	45	23
NC	93	79	83	84
OH	11	1	2	6
OK	59	52	99	96
OR	5	3	1	1
SD	1	0	9	2
TX	68	45	95	89
WA	0	0	0	0
18 Sts	40	22	62	54

¹ These 18 States harvested 92% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Sunflower: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002- 2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	100	97	92	94
KS	94	84	92	91
ND	100	99	100	100
SD	92	80	100	98
4 Sts	97	92	99	98

¹ These 4 States planted 86% of last year's sunflower acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002-2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	100	100	100	100
CO	100	97	95	97
IL	99	91	94	96
KS	94	90	97	96
LA	100	100	100	100
MO	93	90	100	99
NE	100	99	100	100
NM	98	97	99	81
OK	66	65	92	93
SD	100	95	100	98
TX	98	94	97	92
11 Sts	95	92	97	95

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Headed,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002-2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	39	12	47	35
CO	1	0	5	1
IL	2	0	1	3
KS	0	0	0	1
LA	56	37	68	47
MO	9	5	5	4
NE	0	0	0	0
NM	0	0	0	0
OK	2	0	2	3
SD	0	0	0	1
TX	57	50	61	52
11 Sts	19	17	21	18

¹ These 11 States planted 97% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Oats: Percent Headed,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002-2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	96	86	95	96
MN	92	71	89	69
NE	95	87	97	96
ND	57	19	57	38
OH	99	95	95	88
PA	90	70	80	77
SD	91	66	90	82
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	90	78	89	74
9 Sts	89	74	88	80

¹ These 9 States planted 67% of last year's oat acreage.

**Oats: Percent Harvested,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002-2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	0	NA	0	0
MN	0	NA	0	0
NE	3	NA	10	6
ND	0	NA	0	0
OH	0	NA	0	0
PA	0	NA	0	0
SD	0	NA	0	0
TX	92	NA	85	92
WI	0	NA	0	0
9 Sts	9	NA	8	9

¹ These 9 States harvested 68% of last year's oat acreage.

**Rice: Percent Headed,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002- 2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	0	0	1	1
CA	1	0	0	4
LA	33	22	32	40
MS	4	0	7	6
MO	3	2	1	2
TX	33	15	58	39
6 Sts	6	4	8	9

¹ These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Headed,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002- 2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	68	31	40	43
MN	89	46	82	55
MT	35	17	51	30
ND	55	27	67	44
SD	90	64	94	87
WA	81	66	68	87
6 Sts	61	33	68	49

¹ These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Barley: Percent Headed,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002- 2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	52	30	33	42
MN	87	59	81	55
MT	64	29	51	33
ND	71	30	63	41
WA	90	76	63	82
5 Sts	67	34	54	42

¹ These 5 States planted 78% of last year's barley acreage.

**Peanuts: Percent Pegging,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2002- 2006 Avg.
	Jul 1, 2007	Jun 24, 2007	Jul 1, 2006	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	15	6	11	23
FL	28	15	39	49
GA	15	7	35	38
NC	36	33	24	31
OK	43	35	56	51
SC	34	11	42	37
TX	5	4	29	24
VA	40	11	19	19
8 Sts	18	10	31	35

¹ These 8 States planted 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

**Corn: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	1	2	6	61	30
IL	1	3	17	56	23
IN	3	11	31	47	8
IA	1	4	19	54	22
KS	2	4	23	57	14
KY	9	11	20	44	16
MI	1	9	27	51	12
MN	2	6	18	53	21
MO	3	5	27	49	16
NE	0	1	14	60	25
NC	9	21	29	37	4
ND	2	3	13	66	16
OH	5	14	31	38	12
PA	3	8	26	46	17
SD	1	2	15	55	27
TN	20	27	38	13	2
TX	3	6	24	42	25
WI	2	5	17	57	19
18 Sts	2	5	20	53	20
Prev Wk	2	5	20	54	19
Prev Yr	3	6	23	51	17

**Soybeans: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	2	4	26	51	17
IL	2	4	21	53	20
IN	5	14	35	41	5
IA	1	3	20	58	18
KS	0	5	28	57	10
KY	6	8	25	41	20
LA	1	5	26	58	10
MI	3	7	26	53	11
MN	2	5	20	58	15
MS	2	4	17	57	20
MO	3	6	34	49	8
NE	0	2	16	62	20
NC	1	11	37	47	4
ND	2	4	13	65	16
OH	6	17	33	35	9
SD	1	3	15	60	21
TN	9	20	40	25	6
WI	2	5	21	53	19
18 Sts	2	6	24	53	15
Prev Wk	2	6	26	53	13
Prev Yr	2	7	27	51	13

**Rice: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	0	4	20	52	24
CA	0	4	15	67	14
LA	0	3	39	50	8
MS	0	0	10	75	15
MO	0	3	24	45	28
TX	0	2	54	44	0
6 Sts	0	3	23	55	19
Prev Wk	0	3	23	55	19
Prev Yr	1	4	36	47	12

**Spring Wheat: Crop Condition
by Percent, Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	0	1	16	78	5
MN	2	7	22	38	31
MT	1	5	21	58	15
ND	1	2	9	71	17
SD	1	3	23	56	17
WA	4	17	35	41	3
6 Sts	1	4	16	62	17
Prev Wk	2	4	15	60	19
Prev Yr	6	14	28	45	7

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2006 planted acres.

**Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	40	34	21	4	1
AZ	0	1	48	41	10
AR	0	5	22	52	21
CA	0	0	8	75	17
GA	9	20	45	24	2
KS	0	5	25	55	15
LA	0	4	33	56	7
MS	2	6	16	57	19
MO	9	12	33	39	7
NC	3	9	35	50	3
OK	1	12	32	55	0
SC	0	6	42	46	6
TN	3	14	33	45	5
TX	4	12	32	39	13
VA	0	1	26	71	2
15 Sts	5	11	30	43	11
Prev Wk	6	12	30	41	11
Prev Yr	10	18	31	34	7

**Winter Wheat: Crop Condition
by Percent, Selected States
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	20	28	31	20	1
CA	1	2	11	62	24
CO	3	6	19	51	21
ID	0	1	13	74	12
IL	12	15	34	35	4
IN	2	18	46	32	2
KS	17	20	26	27	10
MI	2	12	41	36	9
MO	17	30	38	14	1
MT	1	7	24	43	25
NE	2	12	26	47	13
NC	12	23	31	33	1
OH	5	18	43	31	3
OK	13	25	33	23	6
OR	2	12	42	42	2
SD	3	3	22	49	23
TX	9	8	20	37	26
WA	2	8	23	58	9
18 Sts	10	15	27	35	13
Prev Wk	9	16	27	34	14
Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

**Sorghum: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	1	5	24	56	14
CO	0	0	8	80	12
IL	0	3	40	47	10
KS	1	2	21	65	11
LA	1	2	16	46	35
MO	1	4	33	58	4
NE	1	2	23	58	16
NM	0	0	19	81	0
OK	1	2	28	55	14
SD	0	2	22	72	4
TX	1	2	20	52	25
11 Sts	1	2	21	60	16
Prev Wk	0	2	22	61	15
Prev Yr	11	11	28	46	4

**Peanuts: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	36	28	20	13	3
FL	20	43	34	3	0
GA	5	19	43	33	0
NC	1	1	30	65	3
OK	2	5	25	62	6
SC	0	1	41	54	4
TX	0	3	47	43	7
VA	0	0	13	83	4
8 Sts	10	18	37	33	2
Prev Wk	9	18	36	34	3
Prev Yr	3	11	41	39	6

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2006 planted acres.

**Oats: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	0	4	22	60	14
MN	4	7	25	53	11
NE	0	3	21	67	9
ND	0	1	5	72	22
OH	2	14	32	42	10
PA	2	17	30	46	5
SD	0	2	15	67	16
TX	2	15	25	35	23
WI	1	7	19	62	11
9 Sts	1	8	20	55	16
Prev Wk	1	7	20	55	17
Prev Yr	16	17	25	33	9

**Barley: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	2	5	20	71	2
MN	5	5	23	43	24
MT	1	10	19	51	19
ND	1	1	9	68	21
WA	4	8	33	55	0
5 Sts	2	5	16	62	15
Prev Wk	2	5	17	60	16
Prev Yr	1	7	25	53	14

**Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending Jul 1, 2007**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	57	29	12	2	0	NJ	0	0	30	70	0
AZ	16	30	42	11	1	NM	5	11	25	50	9
AR	0	2	31	57	10	NY	9	13	40	32	6
CA	57	38	5	0	0	NC	14	31	34	21	0
CO	2	3	25	53	17	ND	1	2	14	65	18
CT	0	11	25	64	0	OH	19	28	25	24	4
DE	2	13	46	37	2	OK	0	3	16	46	35
FL	20	40	20	15	5	OR	3	18	45	33	1
GA	39	29	23	8	1	PA	28	21	29	21	1
ID	1	12	42	42	3	RI	0	0	30	50	20
IL	4	12	39	36	9	SC	11	17	46	25	1
IN	18	31	38	13	0	SD	1	3	22	57	17
IA	1	6	31	53	9	TN	40	32	25	3	0
KS	2	8	24	51	15	TX	1	3	16	47	33
KY	26	36	28	9	1	UT	11	24	42	23	0
LA	1	6	29	55	9	VT	0	14	27	46	13
ME	6	10	21	48	15	VA	19	29	32	19	1
MD	9	17	47	26	1	WA	1	7	21	71	0
MA	0	0	13	87	0	WV	7	32	45	16	0
MI	7	24	38	29	2	WI	4	20	36	34	6
MN	7	12	33	41	7	WY	2	12	42	36	8
MS	38	28	12	22	0						
MO	2	10	41	40	7	48 Sts	11	14	25	37	13
MT	2	5	21	46	26						
NE	5	5	19	52	19	Prev Wk	11	13	26	38	12
NV	18	28	43	10	1	Prev Yr	15	20	31	29	5
NH	1	2	17	67	13						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2006 planted acres.

Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at:
www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress/terms_definitions.asp.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Crop Progress and Condition tables expected next week:

- Barley - Headed, Condition
- Corn - Silked, Condition
- Cotton - Bolls Opening, Squaring, Condition
- Oats - Harvested, Headed, Condition
- Peanuts - Pegging, Condition
- Rice - Headed, Condition
- Sorghum - Coloring, Headed, Condition
- Soybeans - Blooming, Condition
- Spring Wheat - Headed, Condition
- Winter Wheat - Harvested, Condition
- Pasture & Range - Condition

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ASSISTANCE

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