

# Crop Progress

Released May 12, 2008, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Dawn Keen at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

**Corn: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003-2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	55	38	56	50
IL	60	28	87	88
IN	61	36	68	72
IA	46	18	70	82
KS	65	42	68	81
KY	69	54	89	85
MI	70	41	52	58
MN	32	8	83	82
MO	34	23	63	83
NE	55	31	64	71
NC	95	87	98	94
ND	55	16	55	60
OH	50	31	74	78
PA	50	33	53	56
SD	27	10	43	57
TN	85	75	96	93
TX	85	72	89	91
WI	29	4	65	60
18 Sts	51	27	71	77

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 91% of last year's corn acreage.

**Corn: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003-2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	12	3	13	11
IL	12	1	53	58
IN	19	3	27	35
IA	2	0	28	29
KS	22	10	31	43
KY	40	18	70	68
MI	12	1	10	12
MN	0	0	34	17
MO	15	7	45	67
NE	5	0	23	24
NC	65	54	90	80
ND	1	0	14	9
OH	14	1	23	29
PA	12	2	16	16
SD	1	0	8	7
TN	52	18	88	83
TX	68	60	71	73
WI	0	0	13	8
18 Sts	11	4	32	33

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 91% of last year's corn acreage.

**Rice: Percent Planted, Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003-2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	68	55	86	90
CA	65	48	66	37
LA	96	91	91	93
MS	81	72	93	92
MO	69	39	83	84
TX	99	98	89	95
6 Sts	74	61	83	80

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Rice: Percent Emerged, Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003-2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	42	21	69	74
CA	20	5	26	10
LA	90	82	83	85
MS	67	54	78	78
MO	25	4	63	59
TX	92	90	80	90
6 Sts	48	31	63	63

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Soybeans: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	23	19	37	39
IL	7	0	33	32
IN	19	6	31	35
IA	4	0	18	29
KS	4	1	7	15
KY	9	5	15	16
LA	64	56	67	55
MI	32	8	16	26
MN	3	0	36	30
MS	65	56	83	85
MO	5	2	13	21
NE	6	3	13	19
NC	10	3	13	13
ND	12	1	14	17
OH	21	8	50	46
SD	2	0	5	10
TN	9	3	23	15
WI	6	0	25	20
18 Sts	11	5	26	29

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	96	82	99	98
CA	99	99	99	98
CO	14	9	18	19
ID	0	0	1	1
IL	17	5	64	67
IN	13	1	25	32
KS	19	3	41	61
MI	0	0	0	0
MO	34	11	63	71
MT	0	0	0	0
NE	0	0	12	7
NC	97	90	93	89
OH	1	0	3	4
OK	88	75	94	96
OR	0	0	8	8
SD	0	0	0	0
TX	71	56	80	83
WA	4	3	5	10
18 Sts	36	26	47	53

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 90% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	60	38	54	64
AZ	70	58	81	79
AR	54	24	63	59
CA	99	98	99	91
GA	32	15	19	35
KS	0	0	0	3
LA	78	68	67	73
MS	21	14	61	72
MO	53	19	75	61
NC	34	13	54	53
OK	10	8	8	25
SC	29	10	29	37
TN	15	7	50	35
TX	27	24	27	31
VA	40	15	55	67
15 Sts	36	26	41	44

<sup>1</sup> These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	61	31	93	83
CO	7	1	13	12
IL	0	0	21	18
KS	5	1	2	8
LA	91	84	93	81
MO	11	4	17	30
NE	1	0	7	7
NM	5	0	3	3
OK	19	13	35	24
SD	2	0	7	8
TX	68	66	66	59
11 Sts	34	29	34	33

<sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 95% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	85	69	90	88
MN	67	19	88	84
MT	83	71	78	75
ND	81	58	78	71
SD	86	75	90	96
WA	91	75	98	98
6 Sts	81	58	82	78

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	46	29	69	62
MN	9	0	43	40
MT	24	12	27	31
ND	23	8	39	37
SD	41	20	63	79
WA	62	47	81	80
6 Sts	25	11	42	43

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Barley: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	73	54	86	81
MN	65	9	83	79
MT	81	61	81	78
ND	75	50	78	66
WA	86	62	98	96
5 Sts	77	53	82	74

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 82% of last year's barley acreage.

**Barley: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	37	20	64	51
MN	6	0	34	32
MT	30	14	42	41
ND	17	4	35	29
WA	58	30	73	74
5 Sts	26	11	45	39

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 82% of last year's barley acreage.

**Oats: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	82	51	97	99
MN	65	28	87	89
NE	94	87	95	98
ND	81	60	72	69
OH	88	80	93	95
PA	96	92	85	89
SD	83	73	87	93
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	49	23	91	89
9 Sts	83	68	89	90

<sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 66% of last year's oat acreage.

**Oats: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	32	15	73	87
MN	16	2	54	58
NE	66	39	79	86
ND	23	7	29	33
OH	62	37	56	70
PA	64	27	37	52
SD	40	22	52	69
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	21	10	54	55
9 Sts	52	39	64	70

<sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 66% of last year's oat acreage.

**Peanuts: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	22	12	28	28
FL	44	12	21	22
GA	20	7	11	18
NC	25	6	24	27
OK	35	23	19	32
SC	24	11	28	34
TX	48	15	31	33
VA	17	0	26	30
8 Sts	28	10	20	24

<sup>1</sup> These 8 States planted 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

**Sugarbeets: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	98	98	100	99
MI	99	95	94	98
MN	72	32	91	88
ND	85	42	96	87
4 Sts	83	54	94	91

<sup>1</sup> These 4 States planted 83% of last year's sugarbeet acreage.

**Sunflower: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2003- 2007 Avg.
	May 11, 2008	May 4, 2008	May 11, 2007	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	5	NA	6	2
KS	0	NA	0	4
ND	6	NA	8	5
SD	0	NA	1	2
4 Sts	4	NA	5	4

<sup>1</sup> These 4 States planted 86% of last year's sunflower acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States  
Week Ending May 11, 2008**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	6	13	35	42	4
CA	0	1	5	32	62
CO	14	25	33	22	6
ID	0	1	15	74	10
IL	4	5	27	53	11
IN	1	4	23	54	18
KS	6	13	37	35	9
MI	1	4	23	58	14
MO	5	10	38	43	4
MT	10	19	39	30	2
NE	1	4	31	55	9
NC	0	1	18	64	17
OH	1	5	19	53	22
OK	7	11	28	44	10
OR	0	31	41	23	5
SD	3	5	23	54	15
TX	23	23	32	18	4
WA	2	5	32	57	4
18 Sts	8	13	32	38	9
Prev Wk	8	14	31	37	10
Prev Yr	6	11	25	40	18

**Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent,  
Selected States,  
Week Ending May 11, 2008**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	1	7	24	60	8	NJ	0	0	40	60	0
AZ	9	31	33	22	5	NM	24	47	27	2	0
AR	0	4	28	60	8	NY	1	2	22	50	25
CA	60	14	22	4	0	NC	1	6	30	54	9
CO	9	30	40	20	1	ND	14	32	32	21	1
CT	0	0	14	81	5	OH	1	6	30	50	13
DE	2	8	41	46	3	OK	3	8	33	48	8
FL	15	25	40	20	0	OR	1	17	36	36	10
GA	4	12	43	39	2	PA	0	5	21	56	18
ID	9	19	28	33	11	RI	0	0	15	35	50
IL	0	2	21	58	19	SC	0	8	38	51	3
IN	4	9	27	43	17	SD	4	7	30	51	8
IA	2	6	33	48	11	TN	1	8	30	50	11
KS	6	11	35	42	6	TX	9	16	33	36	6
KY	2	11	31	46	10	UT	6	21	48	21	4
LA	1	10	41	45	3	VT	0	0	44	56	0
ME	0	1	30	66	3	VA	2	6	36	50	6
MD	0	9	25	48	18	WA	4	15	23	58	0
MA	0	0	25	35	40	WV	3	7	40	43	7
MI	3	13	23	43	18	WI	1	4	19	51	25
MN	2	16	31	41	10	WY	1	16	42	37	4
MS	5	8	31	44	12						
MO	1	9	35	49	6	48 Sts	8	13	31	40	8
MT	17	27	31	20	5						
NE	1	5	27	63	4	Prev Wk	8	14	33	38	7
NV	0	11	39	47	3	Prev Yr	5	13	31	41	10
NH	0	4	27	43	26						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.  
National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2007 planted acres.

## Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at: [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\\_Crop\\_Progress/terms\\_definitions.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress/terms_definitions.asp).

**Estimating Procedures:** Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

### *Crop Progress and Condition tables expected next week:*

- Barley- Planted, Emerged
- Corn- Planted, Emerged
- Cotton- Planted
- Oats- Planted, Emerged, Condition
- Pasture and Range- Condition
- Peanuts- Planted
- Rice- Planted, Emerged, Condition
- Sorghum- Planted
- Soybeans- Planted
- Spring Wheat- Planted, Emerged
- Sugarbeets- Planted
- Sunflowers- Planted
- Winter Wheat- Headed, Condition

## ACCESS TO REPORTS!!

---

For your convenience, there are several ways to obtain NASS reports, data products, and services:

### INTERNET ACCESS

All NASS reports are available free of charge on the worldwide Internet. For access, connect to the Internet and go to the NASS Home Page at: [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).

### E-MAIL SUBSCRIPTION

All NASS reports are available by subscription free of charge direct to your e-mail address. Starting with the NASS Home Page at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov), under the right navigation, *Receive reports by Email*, click on **National** or **State**. Follow the instructions on the screen.

-----

### PRINTED REPORTS OR DATA PRODUCTS

**CALL OUR TOLL-FREE ORDER DESK: 800-999-6779 (U.S. and Canada)**  
**Other areas, please call 703-605-6220      FAX: 703-605-6900**  
**(Visa, MasterCard, check, or money order acceptable for payment.)**

-----

### ASSISTANCE

For **assistance** with general agricultural statistics or further information about NASS or its products or services, contact the **Agricultural Statistics Hotline** at **800-727-9540**, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass@nass.usda.gov).

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, and where applicable, sex, marital status, familial status, parental status, religion, sexual orientation, genetic information, political beliefs, reprisal, or because all or a part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TDD).

To file a complaint of discrimination, write to USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, or call (800) 795-3272 (voice) or (202) 720-6382 (TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.