

# **Crop Progress**

Released July 28, 2008, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Dawn Keen at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

### Corn: Percent Silking, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	2	selected State	es	
	7	Week Ending		2003-
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	57	34	56	48
IL	79	55	98	95
IN	68	38	91	84
IA	45	14	85	81
KS	88	64	96	94
KY	82	68	90	88
MI	68	28	70	61
MN	34	7	96	85
MO	76	52	92	93
NE	72	46	88	86
NC	100	95	97	97
ND	18	3	77	61
OH	62	31	86	81
PA	65	42	71	63
SD	20	2	60	45
TN	96	88	98	98
TX	91	78	95	94
WI	32	7	70	51
18 Sts	59	34	87	81

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 91% of last year's corn acreage.

### Corn: Percent Dough, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	•	Week Ending		2003-
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	5	NA	6	3
IL	11	NA	43	35
IN	0	NA	22	19
IA	0	NA	8	8
KS	24	NA	41	35
KY	18	NA	29	29
MI	2	NA	4	2
MN	0	NA	4	1
MO	11	NA	45	50
NE	4	NA	25	16
NC	79	NA	77	66
ND	0	NA	11	5
OH	1	NA	8	9
PA	7	NA	10	10
SD	0	NA	8	4
TN	56	NA	72	71
TX	64	NA	64	71
WI	0	NA	5	2
18 Sts	7	NA	22	19

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 91% of last year's corn acreage.

### Peanuts: Percent Pegging, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	,	2003-		
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	60	50	51	62
FL	90	89	79	89
GA	84	72	85	90
NC	93	92	94	91
OK	85	81	92	93
SC	89	75	83	87
TX	81	77	71	79
VA	84	81	84	74
8 Sts	82	74	78	84

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 8 States planted 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

### Rice: Percent Headed, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	,	2003-		
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	11	4	37	33
CA	10	0	12	13
LA	79	64	83	81
MS	37	24	62	60
MO	34	16	43	33
TX	77	67	86	84
6 Sts	27	17	43	40

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

# Soybeans: Percent Blooming, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

# Soybeans: Percent Setting Pods, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	,	Week Ending		2003-	-	,	Week Ending		2003-
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.	State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	61	41	73	75	AR	37	NA	51	52
IL	53	39	93	86	IL	15	NA	55	42
IN	52	39	80	73	IN	10	NA	33	31
IA	67	53	89	88	IA	26	NA	55	49
KS	63	48	69	73	KS	22	NA	29	31
KY	48	29	63	58	KY	10	NA	33	32
LA	90	78	98	88	LA	73	NA	87	74
MI	79	64	79	70	MI	36	NA	40	30
MN	71	50	86	86	MN	10	NA	47	34
MS	97	93	99	97	MS	86	NA	87	88
MO	28	15	60	63	MO	6	NA	26	25
NE	64	39	79	81	NE	16	NA	40	37
NC	43	30	38	36	NC	13	NA	13	10
ND	83	61	90	86	ND	32	NA	57	49
OH	72	52	87	81	OH	19	NA	39	33
SD	67	50	85	80	SD	9	NA	31	24
TN	70	54	79	71	TN	47	NA	56	49
WI	60	33	84	67	WI	17	NA	37	27
18 Sts	62	45	82	79	18 Sts	21	NA	45	38

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

# Winter Wheat: Percent Harvested, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	,	Week Ending		2003-
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	100	100	100	100
CA	99	98	100	99
CO	88	50	99	98
ID	4	1	19	14
IL	100	93	100	99
IN	98	94	100	99
KS	100	100	99	100
MI	85	47	95	77
MO	99	96	99	100
MT	2	0	48	37
NE	90	62	97	96
NC	100	100	100	100
OH	100	98	100	99
OK	100	100	86	97
OR	45	23	59	43
SD	22	4	91	83
TX	100	100	94	99
WA	18	7	33	25
18 Sts	79	71	87	86

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States harvested 90% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

# Cotton: Percent Squaring, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	,	Week Ending		2003-
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	95	91	85	91
ΑZ	90	85	100	97
AR	100	100	100	100
CA	95	90	99	96
GA	93	87	86	95
KS	100	95	100	77
LA	97	94	100	100
MS	99	97	100	99
MO	98	95	99	98
NC	100	99	100	97
OK	66	64	69	83
SC	88	80	87	88
TN	99	96	99	99
TX	81	65	79	84
VA	90	85	92	93
15 Sts	89	80	88	91

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

# Cotton: Percent Setting Bolls, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

-		Week Ending		2003-
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	61	49	51	58
AZ	60	50	81	80
AR	91	79	97	91
CA	75	50	89	62
GA	66	52	50	73
KS	5	0	23	27
LA	84	75	90	91
MS	81	61	86	85
MO	80	60	72	70
NC	74	50	71	67
OK	19	17	23	34
SC	43	30	24	39
TN	74	46	84	72
TX	41	26	28	41
VA	62	40	79	63
15 Sts	58	42	52	58

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

# Sorghum: Percent Headed, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		2003-		
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	80	61	98	92
CO	41	31	32	24
IL	36	15	74	53
KS	21	6	17	25
LA	97	94	97	94
MO	33	15	49	52
NE	5	1	20	23
NM	8	7	7	9
OK	25	22	24	29
SD	5	1	62	40
TX	67	62	90	68
11 <b>S</b> ts	42	33	53	46

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 95% of last year's sorghum acreage.

# Sorghum: Percent Coloring, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

Selected States				
	Week Ending			2003-
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	24	12	54	47
CO	30	20	1	1
IL	0	0	7	4
KS	1	0	1	2
LA	72	56	60	57
MO	0	0	6	7
NE	0	0	0	0
NM	0	0	2	1
OK	8	4	4	9
SD	0	0	2	5
TX	59	56	76	56
11 Sts	27	24	33	26

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 95% of last year's sorghum acreage.

# Barley: Percent Headed, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

	,	2003-		
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
ID	95	84	100	97
MN	95	85	100	99
MT	88	87	96	95
ND	100	99	100	99
WA	100	100	100	100
5 Sts	96	93	99	98

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 82% of last year's barley acreage.

# Oats: Percent Harvested, Selected States <sup>1</sup>

		2003-		
State	Jul 27, 2008	Jul 20, 2008	Jul 27, 2007	2007 Avg.
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
IA	15	7	61	61
MN	4	1	45	25
NE	49	24	82	82
ND	5	0	8	9
OH	16	7	54	34
PA	17	7	19	16
SD	8	2	58	43
TX	100	100	96	99
WI	4	2	31	22
9 Sts	18	12	41	34

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These 9 States harvested 71% of last year's oat acreage.

# Corn: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

# Soybeans: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	6	15	31	33	15
IL	3	6	21	49	21
IN	3	6	20	51	20
IA	3	9	29	44	15
KS	2	10	32	46	10
KY	1	5	19	49	26
MI	2	4	16	46	32
MN	2	4	21	59	14
MO	4	12	36	40	8
NE	2	4	18	58	18
NC	9	28	37	24	2
ND	2	6	27	57	8
OH	4	8	25	40	23
PA	0	4	21	43	32
SD	0	2	15	59	24
TN	3	9	31	43	14
TX	12	14	41	29	4
WI	2	6	18	55	19
18 Sts	3	7	24	49	17
Prev Wk	3	7	25	49	16
Prev Yr	5	11	26	42	16

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AR	4	13	34	37	12	
IL	3	7	28	50	12	
IN	3	7	25	51	14	
IA	2	8	28	49	13	
KS	1	5	32	53	9	
KY	2	9	24	46	19	
LA	2	15	36	44	3	
MI	3	10	27	46	14	
MN	2	4	20	60	14	
MS	5	15	29	39	12	
MO	5	15	40	34	6	
NE	2	5	17	61	15	
NC	2	10	37	47	4	
ND	1	3	17	71	8	
OH	4	10	29	41	16	
SD	0	1	16	59	24	
TN	5	12	31	42	10	
WI	2	5	26	55	12	
18 Sts	3	8	27	49	13	
Prev Wk	3	8	28	49	12	
Prev Yr	4	9	29	45	13	

# Peanuts: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

Rice: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL	2	7	36	49	6	
FL	0	0	21	53	26	
GA	1	6	32	49	12	
NC	0	1	23	59	17	
OK	0	2	22	69	7	
SC	3	7	34	54	2	
TX	1	5	43	47	4	
VA	0	0	21	56	23	
8 Sts	1	5	32	51	11	
Prev Wk	1	5	33	51	10	
Prev Yr	4	9	36	42	9	

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AR	1	4	29	51	15	
CA	1	5	27	51	16	
LA	0	3	20	71	6	
MS	0	3	12	51	34	
MO	0	2	11	48	39	
TX	1	1	36	49	13	
6 Sts	1	4	25	53	17	
Prev Wk	2	4	27	52	15	
Prev Yr	0	3	23	53	21	

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2007 planted acres.

# **Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent,** Selected States,

# Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

vvcek Ending du 27, 2000										
State	VP	P	F	G	EX					
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					
AL	1	11	44	40	4					
AZ	0	1	30	57	12					
AR	0	6	34	46	14					
CA	0	1	4	25	70					
GA	4	10	36	41	9					
KS	10	10	35	40	5					
LA	2	14	34	49	1					
MS	4	9	28	47	12					
MO	0	8	25	60	7					
NC	0	5	31	56	8					
OK	1	10	46	42	1					
SC	10	23	38	28	1					
TN	0	7	28	59	6					
TX	11	22	35	24	8					
VA	0	0	36	59	5					
15 Sts	6	14	33	36	11					
Prev Wk	6	15	34	35	10					
Prev Yr	4	11	31	42	12					

# Sorghum: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	1	5	43	40	11
CO	17	27	44	11	1
IL	0	6	28	49	17
KS	2	9	27	54	8
LA	0	4	37	54	5 5
MO	1	6	42	46	5
NE	1	4	24	58	13
NM	7	26	16	46	5
OK	1	15	45	35	4
SD	0	1	21	65	13
TX	6	16	39	33	6
11 Sts	4	12	33	44	7
Prev Wk	4	11	34	44	7
Prev Yr	1	5	23	59	12

### **Spring Wheat: Crop Condition** by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

State	VP	VP P		F G				
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
ID	1	3	23	68	5			
MN	1	1	12	51	35			
MT	5	10	33	45	7			
ND	5	12	29	43	11			
SD	1	2	22	51	24			
WA	6	32	45	17	0			
6 Sts	4	9	27	46	14			
Prev Wk	2	6	29	50	13			
Prev Yr	4	7	21	54	14			

### Oats: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

Week Ending Jul 21, 2006										
State	VP	P	F	G	EX					
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					
IA	1	7	33	47	12					
MN	1	2	22	56	19					
NE	1	1	9	62	27					
ND	7	17	45	29	2					
OH	0	3	16	62	19					
PA	2	1	17	63	17					
SD	2	2	16	61	19					
TX	21	22	20	36	1					
WI	1	5	19	59	16					
9 Sts	8 11		24	47	10					
Prev Wk	7	9	22	52	10					
Prev Yr	2	8	25	52	13					

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2007 planted acres.

# Barley: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	
	Percent Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	
ID	2	6	17	71	4	
MN	1	2	22	51	24	
MT	1	6	35	50	8	
ND	4	12	32	45	7	
WA	5	11	53	31	0	
5 Sts	3	9	31	50	7	
Prev Wk	2	7	33	51	7	
Prev Yr	6	9	23	50	12	

# Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent, Selected States, Week Ending Jul 27, 2008

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	7	24	38	29	2	NJ	0	0	45	55	0
AZ	28	19	31	20	2	NM	6	24	43	26	1
AR	0	8	28	56	8	NY	1	9	19	56	15
CA	80	20	0	0	0	NC	11	25	34	27	3
CO	27	28	32	12	1	ND	16	31	31	21	1
CT	0	20	22	58	0	OH	1	5	23	56	15
DE	4	25	51	18	2	OK	4	10	35	43	8
FL	5	5	40	45	5	OR	11	23	42	22	2
GA	13	25	36	25	1	PA	5	9	39	36	11
ID	2	9	33	50	6	RI	0	30	20	50	0
IL	0	1	19	62	18	SC	29	25	31	15	0
IN	3	8	23	46	20	SD	0	3	17	58	22
IA	1	5	26	52	16	TN	7	19	42	29	3
KS	10	12	27	44	7	TX	18	31	36	14	1
KY	4	18	42	34	2	UT	3	13	24	48	12
LA	5	22	43	24	6	VT	0	11	17	55	17
ME	0	1	13	66	20	VA	4	16	37	40	3
MD	3	6	30	52	9	WA	10	20	52	18	0
MA	0	0	5	95	0	WV	0	4	15	73	8
MI	1	6	32	47	14	WI	2	7	25	54	12
MN	2	11	32	51	4	WY	1	1	31	45	12
MS	15	28	26	25	6						
MO	1	4	31	53	11	48 Sts	11	15	30	37	7
MT	5	15	36	30	14						
NE	2	7	22	57	12	Prev Wk	10	15	28	39	8
NV	2	18	55	21	4	Prev Yr	13	17	27	33	10
NH	0	2	20	72	6						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2007 planted acres.

### **Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures**

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at: <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\_Crop\_Progress/terms\_definitions.asp">www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\_Crop\_Progress/terms\_definitions.asp</a>.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

### Crop Progress and Condition tables expected next week:

Barley- Harvested, Condition
Corn- Silking, Condition
Cotton- Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition
Oats- Harvested, Condition
Pasture and Range- Condition
Peanuts- Pegging, Condition
Rice- Headed, Condition
Sorghum- Headed, Coloring, Condition
Soybeans- Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat- Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat- Harvested

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