

Crop Progress

Released April 27, 2009, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Julie Schmidt at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Corn: Percent Planted, Selected States¹

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	13	8	15	15
IL	4	1	5	43
IN	2	0	9	25
IA	47	6	3	25
KS	22	8	17	38
KY	20	4	28	57
MI	3	2	10	16
MN	40	0	1	18
MO	27	7	7	55
NE	27	3	8	18
NC	69	37	66	77
ND	0	0	3	10
OH	4	2	8	26
PA	7	1	18	15
SD	3	0	4	8
TN	37	11	45	71
TX	74	60	65	71
WI	6	1	1	9
18 Sts	22	5	9	28

¹ These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

Soybeans: Percent Planted, Selected States¹

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	12	NA	8	17
IL	0	NA	0	2
IN	0	NA	0	4
IA	2	NA	0	1
KS	0	NA	0	2
KY	0	NA	2	3
LA	34	NA	46	34
MI	0	NA	1	4
MN	2	NA	0	1
MS	33	NA	43	57
MO	1	NA	0	4
NE	0	NA	0	1
NC	3	NA	2	2
ND	0	NA	0	0
OH	0	NA	0	8
SD	0	NA	0	0
TN	1	NA	0	3
WI	0	NA	0	1
18 Sts	3	NA	2	5

¹ These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

Rice: Percent Planted, Selected States¹

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	45	24	34	60
CA	15	3	20	12
LA	79	65	85	81
MS	38	17	54	62
MO	47	11	8	45
TX	92	91	91	85
6 Sts	47	29	43	56

¹ These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

Rice: Percent Emerged, Selected States¹

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	11	3	5	25
CA	0	0	3	2
LA	59	35	68	65
MS	14	4	26	31
MO	9	0	0	14
TX	81	67	82	74
6 Sts	21	11	20	30

¹ These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	3	0	15	25
AZ	50	35	51	52
AR	9	1	8	15
CA	70	45	94	76
GA	3	0	5	8
KS	0	0	0	0
LA	35	7	45	36
MS	13	0	6	23
MO	10	1	5	18
NC	8	0	6	11
OK	0	0	2	2
SC	6	4	5	7
TN	2	0	2	4
TX	19	17	21	21
VA	0	0	8	16
15 Sts	16	11	19	20

¹ These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Headed,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	66	39	43	69
CA	95	90	97	92
CO	3	1	3	3
ID	0	0	0	0
IL	0	0	1	5
IN	0	0	0	2
KS	2	1	1	10
MI	0	0	0	0
MO	5	0	3	17
MT	0	0	0	0
NE	0	0	0	0
NC	50	9	62	53
OH	0	0	0	0
OK	59	31	33	63
OR	1	0	0	0
SD	0	0	0	0
TX	56	44	36	45
WA	0	0	0	2
18 Sts	21	14	14	23

¹ These 18 States planted 87% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	33	16	12	49
CO	0	0	0	2
IL	0	0	0	4
KS	0	0	0	1
LA	28	17	72	67
MO	2	0	0	11
NE	0	0	0	0
NM	6	5	0	0
OK	5	1	5	11
SD	0	0	0	0
TX	61	59	65	58
11 Sts	28	26	30	28

¹ These 11 States planted 96% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Oats: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	93	70	26	75
MN	47	22	8	38
NE	86	55	78	85
ND	2	0	28	25
OH	54	42	54	63
PA	66	45	77	67
SD	24	6	45	62
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	58	35	14	48
9 Sts	61	48	52	65

¹ These 9 States planted 65% of last year's oat acreage.

**Oats: Percent Emerged,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	29	3	5	36
MN	2	0	0	9
NE	34	15	26	44
ND	0	0	0	2
OH	24	17	7	18
PA	32	12	14	19
SD	5	0	9	23
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	7	0	1	12
9 Sts	37	31	32	40

¹ These 9 States planted 65% of last year's oat acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	56	40	53	63
MN	13	4	5	23
MT	24	6	45	38
ND	1	0	28	26
SD	35	11	48	69
WA	64	44	59	78
6 Sts	15	6	32	36

¹ These 6 States planted 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	16	NA	15	31
MN	1	NA	0	5
MT	0	NA	2	4
ND	0	NA	1	3
SD	7	NA	10	29
WA	20	NA	33	50
6 Sts	2	NA	4	9

¹ These 6 States planted 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Barley: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	46	31	46	50
MN	14	3	2	18
MT	21	8	46	46
ND	1	0	21	20
WA	42	23	42	69
5 Sts	17	9	32	34

¹ These 5 States planted 81% of last year's barley acreage.

**Peanuts: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	0	NA	3	4
FL	9	NA	6	4
GA	1	NA	2	2
NC	5	NA	2	1
OK	4	NA	10	8
SC	0	NA	1	7
TX	1	NA	0	2
VA	0	NA	0	2
8 Sts	2	NA	2	3

¹ These 8 States planted 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

**Sugarbeets: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Apr 26, 2009	Apr 19, 2009	Apr 26, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	87	55	88	90
MI	81	70	78	82
MN	13	0	9	31
ND	3	0	10	29
4 Sts	31	18	31	47

¹ These 4 States planted 84% of last year's sugarbeet acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Crop Condition
by Percent, Selected States
Week Ending Apr 26, 2009**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	0	6	27	58	9
CA	0	0	10	20	70
CO	2	7	23	46	22
ID	0	0	19	73	8
IL	1	7	23	52	17
IN	1	2	19	58	20
KS	4	11	37	41	7
MI	2	3	22	58	15
MO	1	7	39	46	7
MT	2	4	30	52	12
NE	0	3	24	61	12
NC	1	3	21	62	13
OH	1	5	22	52	20
OK	30	34	27	9	0
OR	1	14	46	32	7
SD	3	7	34	48	8
TX	46	27	16	10	1
WA	5	12	35	40	8
18 Sts	13	14	28	36	9
Prev Wk	13	14	30	36	7
Prev Yr	8	13	33	37	9

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2008 planted acres.

Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Friday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress/terms_definitions.asp.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Crop Progress and Condition tables expected next week:

- Barley – Planted, Emerged
- Corn – Planted, Emerged
- Cotton – Planted
- Oats – Planted, Emerged, Condition
- Pasture & Range – Condition
- Peanuts – Planted
- Rice – Planted, Emerged
- Sorghum – Planted
- Soybeans – Planted
- Spring Wheat – Planted, Emerged
- Sugarbeets – Planted
- Winter Wheat – Headed, Condition

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