

# Crop Progress

Released June 8, 2009, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Julie Schmidt at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

**Corn: Percent Planted, Selected States<sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	95	90	100	99
IL	93	82	95	99
IN	90	78	93	98
IA	99	99	98	100
KS	100	97	100	100
KY	96	89	98	99
MI	98	91	100	96
MN	100	99	100	100
MO	95	90	88	97
NE	100	100	100	100
NC	100	100	100	100
ND	96	84	100	99
OH	98	97	100	99
PA	89	85	90	94
SD	98	96	95	98
TN	96	94	100	100
TX	100	98	100	100
WI	100	94	95	97
18 Sts	97	93	97	99

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

**Corn: Percent Emerged, Selected States<sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	76	58	86	90
IL	73	52	86	96
IN	72	52	81	92
IA	95	90	87	96
KS	95	85	94	97
KY	86	73	92	96
MI	82	60	94	88
MN	96	90	91	96
MO	83	73	74	93
NE	100	95	93	97
NC	100	100	100	99
ND	65	36	89	92
OH	87	64	87	94
PA	75	63	71	79
SD	83	56	74	88
TN	91	87	98	99
TX	97	88	99	98
WI	86	71	80	84
18 Sts	87	73	87	94

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

**Rice: Percent Planted, Selected States<sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	97	93	99	100
CA	95	90	99	93
LA	100	100	100	100
MS	97	94	98	100
MO	100	93	100	100
TX	100	99	100	100
6 Sts	97	94	99	99

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Rice: Percent Emerged, Selected States<sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004-2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AR	90	80	94	98
CA	75	60	93	72
LA	99	98	99	99
MS	92	90	94	98
MO	93	79	97	99
TX	99	96	99	99
6 Sts	90	81	95	94

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Soybeans: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	55	45	67	82
IL	59	34	65	88
IN	69	50	71	87
IA	95	91	85	95
KS	73	62	60	74
KY	48	30	55	71
LA	90	88	92	90
MI	80	62	94	87
MN	97	89	94	94
MS	91	83	95	98
MO	59	43	44	75
NE	99	97	81	93
NC	55	52	52	57
ND	83	54	99	93
OH	90	84	85	90
SD	88	73	78	84
TN	43	31	62	76
WI	88	79	88	87
18 Sts	78	66	76	87

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

**Soybeans: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	44	34	50	69
IL	23	6	41	76
IN	42	21	48	73
IA	80	59	59	80
KS	50	31	46	56
KY	32	14	33	56
LA	79	71	84	83
MI	53	25	77	69
MN	74	57	66	73
MS	83	77	91	96
MO	36	22	28	59
NE	90	73	56	75
NC	44	37	36	43
ND	37	8	77	69
OH	67	37	54	75
SD	52	34	32	50
TN	31	11	44	59
WI	58	40	52	62
18 Sts	55	36	52	70

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	90	79	96	98
AZ	100	97	99	99
AR	99	82	100	100
CA	99	99	100	100
GA	75	61	90	91
KS	77	62	86	68
LA	100	98	98	99
MS	97	76	96	99
MO	98	92	100	100
NC	100	97	100	99
OK	70	40	86	80
SC	95	87	97	97
TN	97	84	97	99
TX	86	74	84	84
VA	100	97	100	100
15 Sts	89	77	90	90

<sup>1</sup> These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	98	95	100	99
CO	36	27	36	54
IL	11	5	13	65
KS	61	32	38	57
LA	100	100	99	98
MO	61	43	48	79
NE	84	71	62	79
NM	66	59	33	47
OK	43	36	38	47
SD	81	58	58	61
TX	89	80	84	79
11 Sts	74	57	61	68

<sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 96% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	100	96	100	100
MN	94	87	100	100
MT	99	96	100	100
ND	94	82	100	99
SD	100	100	100	100
WA	100	100	100	100
6 Sts	96	89	100	100

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	98	88	96	97
MN	81	64	94	97
MT	96	79	94	96
ND	75	52	99	96
SD	100	97	100	100
WA	99	97	98	99
6 Sts	84	67	97	97

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 98% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Barley: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	99	97	99	99
MN	97	85	100	99
MT	98	94	100	100
ND	94	79	100	99
WA	100	100	100	100
5 Sts	96	87	100	99

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 81% of last year's barley acreage.

**Barley: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	97	81	90	91
MN	80	67	96	96
MT	81	64	98	97
ND	70	45	99	95
WA	99	93	96	99
5 Sts	79	60	97	95

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 81% of last year's barley acreage.

**Oats: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	99	99	97	99
MN	93	88	94	97
NE	100	100	100	100
ND	82	64	97	95
OH	99	99	98	99
PA	100	100	100	98
SD	98	94	96	99
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	100	96	95	99
9 Sts	96	92	97	98

<sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 65% of last year's oat acreage.

**Oats: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	7	3	7	23
MN	0	0	0	2
NE	37	24	25	37
ND	0	0	0	0
OH	17	7	28	30
PA	13	7	20	12
SD	1	0	0	5
TX	100	99	100	100
WI	2	1	4	7
9 Sts	33	31	33	35

<sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 65% of last year's oat acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	100	100	100	100
CA	99	99	100	100
CO	96	74	78	93
ID	25	11	10	25
IL	94	86	95	98
IN	97	90	97	98
KS	100	99	99	100
MI	58	26	78	79
MO	97	95	96	99
MT	0	0	0	19
NE	86	67	75	88
NC	100	100	100	100
OH	98	78	96	99
OK	100	100	100	100
OR	94	47	80	86
SD	31	6	21	58
TX	100	98	98	99
WA	52	30	57	73
18 Sts	84	77	82	88

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 87% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Harvested,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	27	NA	19	29
CA	30	NA	39	23
CO	0	NA	0	0
ID	0	NA	0	0
IL	0	NA	0	0
IN	0	NA	0	0
KS	0	NA	0	2
MI	0	NA	0	0
MO	1	NA	0	3
MT	0	NA	0	0
NE	0	NA	0	0
NC	13	NA	17	11
OH	0	NA	0	0
OK	9	NA	30	38
OR	0	NA	0	0
SD	0	NA	0	0
TX	27	NA	32	28
WA	0	NA	0	0
18 Sts	5	NA	8	10

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States harvested 87% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Peanuts: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	77	60	89	94
FL	85	72	93	88
GA	77	63	93	91
NC	100	96	94	97
OK	93	81	97	94
SC	95	82	96	95
TX	91	90	92	94
VA	99	86	99	98
8 Sts	83	72	93	92

<sup>1</sup> These 8 States planted 98% of last year's peanut acreage.

**Sunflower: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2004- 2008 Avg.
	Jun 7, 2009	May 31, 2009	Jun 7, 2008	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	54	42	47	53
KS	30	24	30	40
ND	69	34	90	83
SD	40	23	23	39
4 Sts	55	31	61	63

<sup>1</sup> These 4 States planted 85% of last year's sunflower acreage.

**Corn: Crop Condition by Percent,  
Selected States,  
Week Ending Jun 7, 2009**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	0	5	10	58	27
IL	1	6	36	49	8
IN	1	5	30	53	11
IA	0	2	17	62	19
KS	1	6	30	50	13
KY	0	7	29	48	16
MI	1	4	26	61	8
MN	1	4	20	61	14
MO	1	6	36	46	11
NE	0	1	15	71	13
NC	0	2	21	63	14
ND	0	1	25	65	9
OH	1	3	19	58	19
PA	0	4	22	56	18
SD	1	13	30	48	8
TN	8	12	30	42	8
TX	4	12	38	40	6
WI	0	3	21	66	10
18 Sts	1	5	25	56	13
Prev Wk	1	3	26	58	12
Prev Yr	2	7	31	50	10

**Winter Wheat: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States  
Week Ending Jun 7, 2009**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	8	18	38	35	1
CA	0	0	10	20	70
CO	1	5	19	53	22
ID	0	0	6	77	17
IL	1	8	31	50	10
IN	1	5	18	54	22
KS	5	12	35	41	7
MI	1	5	24	56	14
MO	2	11	39	40	8
MT	2	5	27	51	15
NE	1	4	21	58	16
NC	0	3	30	59	8
OH	1	4	19	52	24
OK	33	31	27	9	0
OR	2	23	32	40	3
SD	4	20	28	40	8
TX	44	24	21	10	1
WA	7	11	37	37	8
18 Sts	13	15	28	35	9
Prev Wk	14	14	27	36	9
Prev Yr	9	13	31	37	10

**Spring Wheat: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States,  
Week Ending Jun 7, 2009**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	0	2	12	83	3
MN	1	6	34	53	6
MT	0	3	19	72	6
ND	0	2	20	69	9
SD	3	9	32	44	12
WA	0	9	43	43	5
6 Sts	0	4	24	64	8
Prev Wk	1	3	23	66	7
Prev Yr	1	3	33	54	9

**Rice: Crop Condition by Percent,  
Selected States,  
Week Ending Jun 7, 2009**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	2	17	40	33	8
CA	0	10	30	40	20
LA	1	4	28	58	9
MS	1	1	15	78	5
MO	0	4	30	53	13
TX	1	2	33	50	14
6 Sts	1	11	33	44	11
Prev Wk	1	9	37	45	8
Prev Yr	0	5	23	60	12

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.  
National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2008 planted acres.

**Oats: Crop Condition by Percent,  
Selected States,  
Week Ending Jun 7, 2009**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	0	2	19	59	20
MN	4	13	32	44	7
NE	0	2	12	75	11
ND	0	1	19	76	4
OH	0	4	25	54	17
PA	0	0	23	59	18
SD	1	7	29	54	9
TX	51	18	19	12	0
WI	0	3	20	64	13
9 Sts	15	8	22	47	8
Prev Wk	16	7	21	49	7
Prev Yr	4	6	29	51	10

**Barley: Crop Condition by Percent,  
Selected States,  
Week Ending Jun 7, 2009**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	0	1	5	75	19
MN	2	9	41	45	3
MT	0	2	24	65	9
ND	1	3	23	65	8
WA	0	9	44	39	8
5 Sts	1	3	22	64	10
Prev Wk	1	2	25	66	6
Prev Yr	0	2	30	61	7

**Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent,  
Selected States,  
Week Ending Jun 7, 2009**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	0	1	12	72	15	NJ	0	0	5	75	20
AZ	35	18	25	17	5	NM	17	45	34	4	0
AR	0	2	27	55	16	NY	1	3	22	58	16
CA	40	30	20	10	0	NC	0	1	14	74	11
CO	2	7	46	36	9	ND	2	7	34	52	5
CT	0	0	22	51	27	OH	1	4	28	52	15
DE	1	3	18	74	4	OK	1	5	23	59	12
FL	5	5	35	50	5	OR	2	8	29	50	11
GA	0	2	20	68	10	PA	3	2	14	62	19
ID	0	0	20	45	35	RI	0	0	11	76	13
IL	0	2	13	57	28	SC	0	1	25	69	5
IN	2	3	18	50	27	SD	3	7	23	57	10
IA	1	5	24	51	19	TN	0	4	16	62	18
KS	2	5	25	59	9	TX	13	19	32	28	8
KY	1	4	24	54	17	UT	2	3	23	60	12
LA	2	7	30	54	7	VT	0	0	15	74	11
ME	0	1	6	65	28	VA	0	1	13	67	19
MD	0	2	10	63	25	WA	1	8	44	42	5
MA	0	0	0	100	0	WV	2	4	35	53	6
MI	1	5	23	47	24	WI	4	12	22	54	8
MN	4	16	39	38	3	WY	0	1	23	65	11
MS	1	8	21	57	13						
MO	0	2	25	55	18	48 Sts	6	9	26	47	12
MT	1	7	33	47	12						
NE	0	3	21	64	12	Prev Wk	6	10	26	47	11
NV	1	7	36	50	6	Prev Yr	9	14	27	41	9
NH	0	0	0	89	11						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.  
National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2008 planted acres.

## Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from more than 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Friday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at: [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\\_Crop\\_Progress/terms\\_definitions.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress/terms_definitions.asp).

**Estimating Procedures:** Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

### *Crop Progress and Condition tables expected next week:*

- Barley –Emerged, Condition
- Corn –Emerged, Condition
- Cotton – Planted, Squaring, Condition
- Oats –Headed, Condition
- Pasture & Range – Condition
- Peanuts – Planted, Condition
- Rice –Emerged, Condition
- Sorghum – Planted
- Soybeans – Planted, Emerged, Condition
- Spring Wheat –Emerged, Condition
- Sunflowers – Planted
- Winter Wheat – Headed, Harvested, Condition

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