

# Crop Progress

Released April 26, 2010, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Julie Schmidt at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and will be released after 4:00 p.m. ET each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

**Corn: Percent Planted, Selected States<sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005-2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	9	3	12	14
IL	73	34	4	28
IN	56	17	2	14
IA	68	19	41	23
KS	32	21	20	31
KY	74	35	18	45
MI	32	6	3	12
MN	63	13	34	16
MO	69	40	24	42
NE	23	5	24	15
NC	80	63	64	72
ND	28	0	0	5
OH	45	6	4	19
PA	18	7	6	13
SD	13	4	3	5
TN	82	59	33	59
TX	61	*58	72	71
WI	20	3	5	7
18 Sts	50	19	20	22

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

**Corn: Percent Emerged, Selected States<sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005-2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	0	NA	0	0
IL	10	NA	0	6
IN	5	NA	0	1
IA	2	NA	0	1
KS	9	NA	2	8
KY	39	NA	2	16
MI	1	NA	0	0
MN	1	NA	0	0
MO	20	NA	0	17
NE	1	NA	0	0
NC	32	NA	21	31
ND	0	NA	0	0
OH	1	NA	0	0
PA	1	NA	0	1
SD	0	NA	0	0
TN	36	NA	11	28
TX	54	NA	65	62
WI	0	NA	0	0
18 Sts	7	NA	2	5

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	15	3	3	18
AZ	50	32	48	49
AR	20	9	8	13
CA	64	40	66	69
GA	9	3	3	6
KS	0	0	0	0
LA	32	22	31	31
MS	28	12	11	18
MO	10	3	9	14
NC	6	4	0	5
OK	0	0	0	1
SC	4	2	6	6
TN	4	0	2	4
TX	15	13	19	20
VA	7	4	0	10
15 Sts	16	11	15	18

<sup>1</sup> These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	90	62	31	45
CO	1	0	0	1
IL	6	0	0	2
KS	1	0	0	1
LA	80	61	26	60
MO	7	4	2	7
NE	0	0	0	0
NM	5	3	6	1
OK	5	3	4	9
SD	0	0	0	0
TX	56	53	61	59
11 Sts	25	23	26	26

<sup>1</sup> These 11 States planted 98% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Sugarbeets: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	80	57	82	85
MI	100	98	79	75
MN	87	15	11	18
ND	85	*21	3	17
4 Sts	87	35	30	37

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> These 4 States planted 84% of last year's sugarbeet acreage.

**Oats: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	95	82	90	72
MN	85	66	43	32
NE	85	71	82	82
ND	11	1	2	17
OH	88	59	52	60
PA	76	56	63	65
SD	60	42	21	48
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	81	62	55	44
9 Sts	75	63	59	60

<sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 64% of last year's oat acreage.

**Oats: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	59	29	25	29
MN	37	13	2	5
NE	48	18	31	38
ND	0	0	0	1
OH	27	8	23	18
PA	35	11	29	20
SD	19	4	4	15
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	35	18	6	6
9 Sts	49	36	35	36

<sup>1</sup> These 9 States planted 64% of last year's oat acreage.

**Rice: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	81	53	42	53
CA	11	4	13	11
LA	89	73	77	78
MS	70	45	35	54
MO	84	40	42	38
TX	86	69	92	85
6 Sts	69	47	44	50

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Rice: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	43	16	10	19
CA	0	0	0	1
LA	69	46	56	61
MS	34	9	13	26
MO	27	5	8	10
TX	53	40	79	72
6 Sts	38	18	19	25

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	48	30	54	56
MN	87	43	12	14
MT	36	18	21	30
ND	25	5	1	17
SD	65	35	32	55
WA	86	74	61	70
6 Sts	43	20	14	27

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	17	NA	16	24
MN	26	NA	1	2
MT	2	NA	0	1
ND	0	NA	0	1
SD	18	NA	6	19
WA	60	NA	18	36
6 Sts	9	NA	2	6

<sup>1</sup> These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Barley: Percent Planted,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	39	25	44	45
MN	88	45	12	13
MT	52	26	19	34
ND	14	2	1	13
WA	81	64	39	56
5 Sts	35	18	16	27

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 79% of last year's barley acreage.

**Barley: Percent Emerged,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	10	NA	7	20
MN	30	NA	1	3
MT	9	NA	0	4
ND	0	NA	0	0
WA	47	NA	7	25
5 Sts	7	NA	2	6

<sup>1</sup> These 5 States planted 79% of last year's barley acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Headed,  
Selected States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	Apr 25, 2010	Apr 18, 2010	Apr 25, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	38	5	62	65
CA	92	83	94	91
CO	0	0	3	3
ID	0	0	0	0
IL	6	0	0	3
IN	0	0	0	1
KS	1	0	2	8
MI	0	0	0	0
MO	4	0	4	13
MT	0	0	0	0
NE	0	0	0	0
NC	24	5	43	50
OH	3	2	0	0
OK	39	6	55	57
OR	0	0	1	0
SD	0	0	0	0
TX	35	20	54	43
WA	0	0	0	1
18 Sts	14	6	21	21

<sup>1</sup> These 18 States planted 89% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Crop Condition  
by Percent, Selected States  
Week Ending Apr 25, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	2	4	52	36	6
CA	0	0	5	20	75
CO	0	3	17	58	22
ID	0	0	8	76	16
IL	7	23	39	28	3
IN	0	3	26	59	12
KS	1	3	23	59	14
MI	1	4	19	61	15
MO	11	16	37	31	5
MT	1	8	31	54	6
NE	0	3	23	67	7
NC	3	12	40	41	4
OH	1	2	21	57	19
OK	1	4	20	59	16
OR	0	4	42	43	11
SD	0	2	19	63	16
TX	2	6	33	46	13
WA	4	6	21	55	14
18 Sts	1	5	25	55	14
Prev Wk	1	5	25	55	14
Prev Yr	13	14	28	36	9

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage.

## Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at:

[www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\\_Crop\\_Progress/terms\\_definitions/index.asp](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress/terms_definitions/index.asp).

**Estimating Procedures:** Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

### *Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week*

Barley – Planted, Emerged  
Corn – Planted, Emerged  
Cotton – Planted  
Oats – Planted, Emerged, Condition  
Pasture and Range – Condition  
Peanuts – Planted  
Rice – Planted, Emerged  
Sorghum – Planted  
Soybeans – Planted  
Spring Wheat – Planted, Emerged  
Sugarbeets – Planted  
Winter Wheat – Headed, Condition

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