

Crop Progress

Released June 1, 2010, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Crop Progress* call Julie Schmidt at (202) 720-7621, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Note: These data are preliminary and are released after 4:00 p.m. ET each Monday, except for holidays. See tomorrow's Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for final progress and condition estimates.

Corn: Percent Planted, Selected States¹

State	Week Ending			2005-2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	96	91	88	95
IL	99	97	79	94
IN	94	88	75	89
IA	99	98	99	99
KS	96	92	96	98
KY	98	96	87	94
MI	93	85	89	94
MN	100	99	99	98
MO	95	86	89	93
NE	99	96	100	99
NC	100	100	100	100
ND	94	83	81	93
OH	94	87	94	96
PA	93	81	83	87
SD	92	77	94	95
TN	98	94	93	98
TX	97	96	98	99
WI	96	89	92	93
18 Sts	97	93	92	96

¹ These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

Corn: Percent Emerged, Selected States¹

State	Week Ending			2005-2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CO	64	36	56	64
IL	94	87	48	82
IN	86	79	48	74
IA	94	84	88	87
KS	81	62	82	86
KY	94	89	70	86
MI	80	63	55	69
MN	94	78	87	81
MO	81	72	70	81
NE	79	59	92	88
NC	100	100	100	100
ND	70	40	32	65
OH	81	74	60	77
PA	67	42	60	63
SD	67	35	54	64
TN	95	89	86	94
TX	88	81	88	92
WI	75	51	67	66
18 Sts	85	71	71	80

¹ These 18 States planted 92% of last year's corn acreage.

**Soybeans: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	72	55	44	68
IL	73	47	31	71
IN	70	50	46	69
IA	91	75	89	88
KS	53	29	59	60
KY	64	45	28	53
LA	84	72	87	84
MI	73	50	59	77
MN	95	81	87	84
MS	96	90	83	93
MO	48	22	41	59
NE	85	63	96	86
NC	55	35	50	46
ND	69	46	50	76
OH	64	48	78	84
SD	63	34	69	68
TN	48	26	30	60
WI	81	55	75	77
18 Sts	74	53	63	75

¹ These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

**Soybeans: Percent Emerged,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	52	48	33	52
IL	49	27	5	45
IN	52	34	19	42
IA	62	28	55	52
KS	24	12	29	32
KY	43	23	13	34
LA	71	62	70	74
MI	45	22	23	38
MN	60	23	52	42
MS	87	79	76	88
MO	22	14	20	37
NE	43	15	68	52
NC	40	20	35	28
ND	24	2	7	31
OH	47	32	33	49
SD	22	3	31	24
TN	30	12	9	36
WI	42	12	36	35
18 Sts	46	24	33	44

¹ These 18 States planted 95% of last year's soybean acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	89	79	78	90
AZ	91	90	97	96
AR	99	92	80	95
CA	99	95	99	100
GA	78	65	60	75
KS	29	8	57	44
LA	95	85	98	97
MS	94	84	74	91
MO	100	96	90	97
NC	87	77	96	97
OK	64	29	36	58
SC	93	82	86	89
TN	81	54	81	91
TX	73	48	71	70
VA	98	87	95	97
15 Sts	79	60	74	78

¹ These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Cotton: Percent Squaring,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	1	NA	0	1
AZ	5	NA	5	8
AR	2	NA	0	0
CA	0	NA	0	9
GA	2	NA	1	2
KS	0	NA	0	0
LA	9	NA	0	4
MS	0	NA	0	2
MO	2	NA	0	1
NC	2	NA	0	0
OK	0	NA	0	0
SC	0	NA	0	0
TN	0	NA	0	1
TX	8	NA	6	10
VA	0	NA	0	0
15 Sts	5	NA	4	6

¹ These 15 States planted 99% of last year's cotton acreage.

**Sorghum: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	100	100	94	98
CO	40	28	25	32
IL	39	16	5	43
KS	23	12	30	34
LA	98	95	100	97
MO	53	22	41	62
NE	47	21	68	65
NM	18	15	59	35
OK	63	43	33	39
SD	21	6	55	47
TX	77	76	79	74
11 Sts	50	42	54	53

¹ These 11 States planted 98% of last year's sorghum acreage.

**Peanuts: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	77	56	59	77
FL	85	65	69	73
GA	77	56	61	73
NC	87	65	99	91
OK	77	62	75	80
SC	80	60	78	81
TX	93	85	89	87
VA	84	63	82	90
8 Sts	81	62	69	77

¹ These 8 States planted 97% of last year's peanut acreage.

**Sunflower: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	30	14	39	33
KS	7	2	23	23
ND	42	21	31	60
SD	38	9	22	22
4 Sts	37	15	28	42

¹ These 4 States planted 84% of last year's sunflower acreage.

**Rice: Percent Emerged,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	97	95	78	91
CA	40	15	58	58
LA	99	97	97	98
MS	95	85	88	94
MO	100	99	75	91
TX	92	91	96	97
6 Sts	87	80	79	87

¹ These 6 States planted 100% of last year's rice acreage.

**Oats: Percent Emerged,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	99	97	99	97
MN	100	99	86	90
NE	99	98	100	100
ND	72	49	60	82
OH	94	90	98	98
PA	95	89	99	94
SD	85	76	92	96
TX	100	100	100	100
WI	98	96	95	93
9 Sts	93	88	90	94

¹ These 9 States planted 64% of last year's oat acreage.

**Oats: Percent Headed,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	10	2	3	6
MN	3	0	0	0
NE	4	0	21	14
ND	0	0	0	0
OH	20	6	6	11
PA	2	0	6	3
SD	0	0	0	1
TX	99	97	99	99
WI	3	0	1	1
9 Sts	30	27	29	29

¹ These 9 States planted 64% of last year's oat acreage.

**Barley: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	95	92	96	95
MN	100	100	84	95
MT	95	94	93	97
ND	97	90	77	94
WA	100	99	100	100
5 Sts	96	92	87	95

¹ These 5 States planted 79% of last year's barley acreage.

**Barley: Percent Emerged,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	71	60	79	79
MN	99	98	61	82
MT	82	61	61	83
ND	79	58	42	78
WA	98	91	90	95
5 Sts	80	62	57	81

¹ These 5 States planted 79% of last year's barley acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Planted,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	99	96	96	98
MN	100	100	85	96
MT	90	88	95	97
ND	94	87	80	94
SD	100	96	100	100
WA	100	99	100	100
6 Sts	95	91	87	96

¹ These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Spring Wheat: Percent Emerged,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	89	73	86	89
MN	99	98	58	82
MT	75	59	77	83
ND	79	61	49	80
SD	96	84	95	98
WA	98	96	96	97
6 Sts	84	70	64	84

¹ These 6 States planted 99% of last year's spring wheat acreage.

**Winter Wheat: Percent Headed,
Selected States ¹**

State	Week Ending			2005- 2009 Avg.
	May 30, 2010	May 23, 2010	May 30, 2009	
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	100	99	100	100
CA	100	99	99	100
CO	52	21	71	72
ID	5	1	10	11
IL	94	81	85	92
IN	93	81	88	89
KS	94	81	98	97
MI	65	8	22	33
MO	91	81	94	96
MT	0	0	0	2
NE	33	6	62	62
NC	100	100	100	100
OH	92	60	73	79
OK	100	97	100	100
OR	60	5	43	57
SD	17	1	5	22
TX	97	95	97	98
WA	37	20	28	45
18 Sts	75	63	76	78

¹ These 18 States planted 89% of last year's winter wheat acreage.

**Corn: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending May 30, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CO	1	6	23	68	2
IL	1	5	18	59	17
IN	1	4	26	54	15
IA	1	4	21	54	20
KS	0	3	25	67	5
KY	6	9	24	46	15
MI	0	6	26	51	17
MN	0	0	8	67	25
MO	6	11	38	41	4
NE	0	0	16	71	13
NC	0	3	22	61	14
ND	0	1	12	80	7
OH	0	3	24	60	13
PA	0	1	10	68	21
SD	0	1	19	70	10
TN	5	7	27	47	14
TX	2	7	28	48	15
WI	0	2	28	55	15
18 Sts	1	3	20	61	15
Prev Wk	1	4	24	60	11
Prev Yr	1	3	26	58	12

**Cotton: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending May 30, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	0	2	29	61	8
AZ	0	34	44	12	10
AR	0	7	32	34	27
CA	0	0	10	80	10
GA	0	3	30	58	9
KS	1	1	50	45	3
LA	2	3	40	48	7
MS	0	1	23	65	11
MO	0	7	20	70	3
NC	0	2	33	56	9
OK	1	10	33	55	1
SC	0	7	45	48	0
TN	0	2	25	65	8
TX	0	3	36	48	13
VA	0	2	20	75	3
15 Sts	0	4	33	51	12
Prev Wk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Prev Yr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

**Winter Wheat: Crop Condition
by Percent, Selected States
Week Ending May 30, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	2	6	41	43	8
CA	0	0	10	30	60
CO	1	2	20	66	11
ID	0	0	7	79	14
IL	5	21	35	36	3
IN	1	3	24	57	15
KS	2	8	31	49	10
MI	1	2	16	62	19
MO	10	24	34	28	4
MT	1	4	30	46	19
NE	0	4	19	65	12
NC	10	27	38	23	2
OH	0	2	22	52	24
OK	2	6	24	55	13
OR	1	5	24	55	15
SD	0	2	15	63	20
TX	2	7	28	48	15
WA	5	8	17	55	15
18 Sts	2	7	26	51	14
Prev Wk	2	7	25	52	14
Prev Yr	14	14	27	36	9

**Oats: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending May 30, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
IA	1	3	15	60	21
MN	0	0	9	74	17
NE	0	0	7	79	14
ND	0	0	14	80	6
OH	0	0	34	52	14
PA	0	1	21	59	19
SD	0	1	11	75	13
TX	2	8	28	46	16
WI	1	2	13	65	19
9 Sts	1	3	18	63	15
Prev Wk	1	4	15	66	14
Prev Yr	16	7	21	49	7

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.
National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage.

**Rice: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending May 30, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AR	0	4	25	53	18
CA	0	5	25	65	5
LA	0	0	22	56	22
MS	0	1	20	58	21
MO	0	2	14	60	24
TX	2	5	15	58	20
6 Sts	0	3	23	57	17
Prev Wk	0	4	28	53	15
Prev Yr	1	9	37	45	8

**Spring Wheat: Crop Condition
by Percent, Selected States,
Week Ending May 30, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	0	0	13	77	10
MN	0	1	7	61	31
MT	0	2	19	68	11
ND	0	1	12	75	12
SD	0	1	18	71	10
WA	0	2	21	67	10
6 Sts	0	1	14	71	14
Prev Wk	0	0	15	71	14
Prev Yr	1	3	23	66	7

**Barley: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending May 30, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
ID	0	0	22	69	9
MN	0	2	6	53	39
MT	0	1	20	58	21
ND	0	0	10	82	8
WA	0	0	19	72	9
5 Sts	0	0	16	71	13
Prev Wk	0	1	15	75	9
Prev Yr	1	2	25	66	6

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage.

**Pasture and Range: Crop Condition by Percent,
Selected States,
Week Ending May 30, 2010**

State	VP	P	F	G	EX	State	VP	P	F	G	EX
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	0	0	17	74	9	NJ	0	0	10	60	30
AZ	6	22	23	24	25	NM	6	19	42	30	3
AR	0	2	27	62	9	NY	0	6	25	58	11
CA	0	0	15	75	10	NC	4	9	26	53	8
CO	0	5	26	63	6	ND	1	2	19	64	14
CT	0	4	5	53	38	OH	1	2	20	61	16
DE	1	10	47	32	10	OK	2	5	24	57	12
FL	0	3	25	65	7	OR	0	3	20	56	21
GA	1	4	25	58	12	PA	3	3	19	49	26
ID	2	5	18	67	8	RI	0	0	20	36	44
IL	0	1	12	68	19	SC	3	13	45	39	0
IN	0	1	19	58	22	SD	0	3	12	66	19
IA	1	3	19	57	20	TN	1	5	22	59	13
KS	1	3	20	63	13	TX	4	13	33	38	12
KY	1	2	21	58	18	UT	0	5	27	64	4
LA	3	16	41	36	4	VT	3	10	49	38	0
ME	2	8	32	55	3	VA	1	9	33	50	7
MD	0	3	22	70	5	WA	0	15	33	47	5
MA	0	0	15	82	3	WV	0	8	26	62	4
MI	2	4	27	43	24	WI	1	5	27	54	13
MN	0	3	20	65	12	WY	0	3	24	63	10
MS	1	8	27	52	12						
MO	1	4	26	60	9	48 Sts	1	6	24	57	12
MT	1	7	30	49	13						
NE	0	1	14	70	15	Prev Wk	2	6	25	55	12
NV	0	4	54	30	12	Prev Yr	6	10	26	47	11
NH	1	2	10	54	33						

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent.

National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage.

Crop Progress and Condition Survey and Estimating Procedures

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate progress of farmers' activities and progress of crops through various stages of development. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2001 season, nearly two-thirds of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, about one-half of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at:

www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress/terms_definitions/index.asp.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* that is released after 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley – Emerged, Condition
Corn – Emerged, Condition
Cotton – Planted, Squaring, Condition
Oats – Emerged, Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range – Condition
Peanuts – Planted, Condition
Rice – Emerged, Condition
Sorghum – Planted
Soybeans – Planted, Emerged, Condition
Spring Wheat – Emerged, Condition
Sunflowers – Planted
Winter Wheat – Headed, Harvested, Condition

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