

Crop Progress

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Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2009 cotton acreage]

		Week ending					
State	October 10,	October 3,	October 10,	2005-2009			
	2009	2010	2010	Average			
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)			
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Tennessee	68	88	93	88			
	93	94	97	97			
	85	99	100	96			
	89	70	80	80			
	80	95	96	87			
	49	85	95	63			
	99	100	100	100			
	90	99	100	97			
	74	100	100	91			
	91	97	99	95			
	88	95	100	89			
	88	88	92	87			
Texas	72	80	88	74			
Virginia	84	84	93	95			
15 States	77	87	92	82			

Cotton Harvested - Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 99% of the 2009 cotton acreage]

		2005 2000		
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Tennessee Texas	4 29 5 6 5 - 22 2 1 6 5 14 2	32 18 55 - 17 1 75 71 50 15 11 18 47	45 20 72 5 26 2 83 86 73 26 16 26 65 21	24 24 40 6 15 3 59 46 35 15 8 17 32 22
Virginia	14	20	30	23
15 States	12	25	33	24

⁻ Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 10, 2010 [National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	9	29	37	24	1
Arizona	-	1	17	53	29
Arkansas	1	5	28	45	21
California	-	-	15	65	20
Georgia	13	23	35	26	3
Kansas	2	6	24	60	8
Louisiana	1	14	30	51	4
Mississippi	3	9	28	45	15
Missouri		20	27	35	7
North Carolina	5	22	40	29	4
Oklahoma		8	35	42	13
South Carolina	2	12	34	46	6
Tennessee	1	4	27	58	10
Texas	2	8	29	46	15
Virginia	20	29	34	17	-
15 States	4	11	30	42	13
Previous week	4	10	30	43	13
Previous year	11	13	29	38	9

⁻ Represents zero.

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2009 corn acreage]

		Week ending		2005-2009
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	77	79	95	89
Illinois	54	98	100	87
Indiana	66	98	100	86
lowa	84	97	99	92
Kansas	94	98	100	96
Kentucky	93	99	100	98
Michigan	58	96	97	84
Minnesota	66	92	99	88
Missouri	87	96	100	95
Nebraska	74	90	94	86
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	35	89	96	79
Ohio	64	90	95	83
Pennsylvania	61	81	92	82
South Dakota	80	84	95	89
Tennessee	96	100	100	99
Texas	96	92	97	97
Wisconsin	54	83	93	80
18 States	72	93	98	89

Corn Harvested - Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2009 corn acreage]

		2005 2000			
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Colorado	27	19	32	25	
Illinois	6	74	87	42	
Indiana	9	64	80	27	
lowa	6	19	40	17	
Kansas	39	69	81	60	
Kentucky	45	90	96	72	
Michigan	3	30	45	15	
Minnesota	2	4	17	13	
Missouri	36	60	74	64	
Nebraska	9	18	29	21	
North Carolina	86	91	95	88	
North Dakota	-	2	6	10	
Ohio	6	36	47	14	
Pennsylvania	18	35	41	35	
South Dakota	2	7	18	16	
Tennessee	52	96	98	85	
Texas	81	68	80	84	
Wisconsin	2	19	30	14	
18 States	13	37	51	30	

⁻ Represents zero.

Corn Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 10, 2010

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	4	17	63	12
Illinois	5	13	29	43	10
Indiana	4	12	27	44	13
lowa	4	7	19	47	23
Kansas	3	9	29	48	11
Kentucky	5	15	34	40	6
Michigan	1	4	20	48	27
Minnesota	1	2	10	53	34
Missouri	8	17	29	37	9
Nebraska	1	4	15	57	23
North Carolina	17	17	31	28	7
North Dakota	1	3	12	59	25
Ohio	3	8	25	47	17
Pennsylvania	6	13	24	43	14
South Dakota	_	6	21	54	19
Tennessee	8	14	31	38	9
Texas	10	9	19	45	17
Wisconsin	1	3	12	46	38
18 States	3	8	21	48	20
Previous week	4	9	21	46	20
Previous year	3	6	21	51	19

⁻ Represents zero.

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States [These 18 States planted 95% of the 2009 soybean acreage]

		2005-2009		
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	68	71	81	76
Illinois	81	91	97	93
Indiana	88	95	100	94
lowa	96	90	98	97
Kansas	85	73	86	89
Kentucky	85	93	98	89
Louisiana	91	95	99	95
Michigan	91	96	97	95
Minnesota	98	97	100	99
Mississippi	80	95	98	94
Missouri	71	64	84	81
Nebraska	94	92	98	97
North Carolina	55	49	61	58
North Dakota	97	96	98	99
Ohio	95	95	97	98
South Dakota	99	99	100	100
Tennessee	82	91	96	90
Wisconsin	88	88	97	95
18 States	88	88	95	93

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 95% of the 2009 soybean acreage]

		Week ending		2005 2000
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	19	42	53	41
Illinois	9	50	79	49
Indiana	18	63	79	41
lowa	28	38	80	61
Kansas	34	19	43	38
Kentucky	17	38	61	28
Louisiana	62	76	87	79
Michigan	6	35	66	34
Minnesota	25	29	82	60
Mississippi	43	77	90	77
Missouri	16	13	36	29
Nebraska	42	32	71	54
North Carolina	5	4	9	6
North Dakota	16	28	68	59
Ohio	25	43	60	40
South Dakota	24	25	66	49
Tennessee	16	46	62	37
Wisconsin	7	23	63	31
18 States	22	37	67	48

Soybean Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 10, 2010

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	6	20	34	32	8
Illinois	3	7	25	48	17
Indiana	5	12	29	41	13
lowa	3	6	18	49	24
Kansas	4	11	35	43	7
Kentucky	16	25	33	22	4
Louisiana	1	8	27	46	18
Michigan	2	5	23	49	21
Minnesota	1	3	12	53	31
Mississippi	7	14	29	38	12
Missouri	5	13	31	41	10
Nebraska	1	4	16	57	22
North Carolina	10	23	40	23	4
North Dakota	2	2	11	60	25
Ohio	1	9	31	43	16
South Dakota	1	4	26	53	16
Tennessee	8	19	32	36	5
Wisconsin	1	3	13	44	39
18 States	3	9	24	46	18
Previous week	3	9	24	46	18
Previous year	3	7	25	49	16

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 84% of the 2009 sugarbeet acreage]

		2225 2222			
State	October 10, October 3, 2009 2010		October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Idaho	20	11	23	19	
Michigan	14	28	33	14	
Minnesota	44	34	59	50	
North Dakota	50	37	61	52	
4 States	37	30	50	40	

Peanuts Harvested - Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 98% of the 2009 peanut acreage]

		0005 0000		
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	9	23	33	26
Florida	39	49	62	46
Georgia	21	19	34	31
North Carolina	27	13	20	31
Oklahoma	15	11	25	15
South Carolina	47	42	62	41
Texas	33	27	34	22
Virginia	23	6	12	35
8 States	24	24	37	31

Peanut Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 10, 2010

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	12	30	42	15	1
Florida	4	30	27	29	10
Georgia	6	15	34	36	9
North Carolina	4	21	52	23	-
Oklahoma	-	1	20	64	15
South Carolina	-	3	32	57	8
Texas	-	1	13	64	22
Virginia	38	40	18	4	-
8 States	6	17	32	36	9
Previous week	6	13	33	40	8
Previous year	-	3	27	59	11

⁻ Represents zero.

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 11 States planted 98% of the 2009 sorghum acreage]

		2005 2000		
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas Colorado Illinois Kansas Louisiana Missouri Nebraska New Mexico Oklahoma South Dakota	100 74 64 54 100 66 57 23 44 82	100 65 88 72 100 81 76 24 65	100 89 91 88 100 92 89 43 80	100 72 85 64 100 82 77 24 56
Texas	70	85	92	80
11 States	62	77	89	72

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 11 States harvested 99% of the 2009 sorghum acreage]

			2005-2009		
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Arkansas	80	100	100	93	
Colorado	20	4	15	20	
Illinois	8	54	61	42	
Kansas	7	24	40	23	
Louisiana	98	100	100	99	
Missouri	19	43	57	47	
Nebraska	5	6	15	14	
New Mexico	2	3	15	3	
Oklahoma	17	34	38	28	
South Dakota	19	11	53	32	
Texas	68	61	73	73	
11 States	33	39	52	43	

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 10, 2010 [National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2009 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	4	20	55	19	2
Colorado	3	8	16	53	20
Illinois	2	5	27	54	12
Kansas	2	9	31	50	8
Louisiana	1	1	30	68	-
Missouri	2	7	30	55	6
Nebraska	-	2	23	57	18
New Mexico	-	_	35	57	8
Oklahoma	-	3	35	48	14
South Dakota	-	4	20	63	13
Texas	2	10	29	52	7
11 States	2	9	29	51	9
Previous week	2	9	29	51	9
Previous year	11	10	31	38	10

⁻ Represents zero.

Sunflowers Harvested - Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2009 sunflower acreage]

		2005 2000		
State	October 10, October 3, 2009 2010		October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado Kansas North Dakota South Dakota	29 7 7 2	24 6 1 1	43 14 6 14	36 17 10 10
4 States	6	3	11	12

Rice Harvested - Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2009 rice acreage]

		2005-2009			
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Arkansas California Louisiana Mississippi Missouri Texas	59 71 96 48 51 100	89 10 98 95 93 100	95 20 99 98 100 100	81 63 98 84 76 100	
6 States	68	78	83	81	

Winter Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2010 winter wheat acreage]

		2005 2000		
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	11	5	11	14
California Colorado	8 89	90	10 96	10 92
Idaho	75	60	82	75
IllinoisIndiana	11 12	20 27	56 51	35 34
Kansas	68 34	45	71	72 53
Michigan Missouri	12	39 11	73 29	52 24
Montana	89 91	65 81	81 95	89 92
Nebraska North Carolina	5	1	5	5
Ohio	35 66	30 50	56 66	44 67
Oklahoma Oregon	51	56	69	55
South Dakota	86 62	76 54	86	89
Texas Washington	92	54 86	66 87	63 85
18 States	65	53	70	68

Winter Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2010 winter wheat acreage]

		2005 2000		
State	October 10, 2009	October 3, 2010	October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Colorado Idaho Illinois Indiana Kansas Michigan Missouri Montana	3 62 31 5 1 36 18 5	45 19 1 4 12 - 2 18	2 - 67 41 13 8 31 25 6 45	2 69 29 7 6 38 20 8 46
Nebraska North Carolina Ohio Oklahoma Oregon South Dakota Texas Washington	65 - 3 45 25 54 37 69	2 23 20 44 23 65	68 - 12 37 34 61 35 71	70 1 9 41 22 58 36 58
18 States	39	22	38	39

⁻ Represents zero.

Barley Harvested – Selected States [These 5 States harvested 81% of the 2009 barley acreage]

		2005 2000		
State	October 10, October 3, 2009 2010		October 10, 2010	2005-2009 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100 100 99 100 100	97 100 81 100 100	100 100 91 100 100	100 100 100 100 100
5 States	100	94	97	100

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 10, 2010

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	21	47	29	3	-
Arizona	25	15	32	21	7
Arkansas	23	35	31	10	1
California	5	30	25	40	-
Colorado	2	9	34	50	5
Connecticut	4	26	51	19	-
Delaware	7	19	42	29	3
Florida	1	4	40	50	5
Georgia	15	30	38	15	2
Idaho	2	18	34	45	1
Illinois	5	17	37	38	3
Indiana	46	30	18	6	-
lowa	2	7	30	48	13
Kansas	5	15	38	39	3
Kentucky	47	30	18	5	-
Louisiana	26	37	26	10	1
Maine	1	11	29	57	2
Maryland	4	26	32	33	5
Massachusetts	-	2	70	26	2
Michigan	3	18	31	38	10
Minnesota	1	4	21	55	19
Mississippi	58	26	11	4	1
Missouri	8	10	35	43	4
Montana	2	9	45	36	8
Nebraska	1	3	23	65	8
Nevada	4	12	72	11	1
New Hampshire	8	5	33	54	-
New Jersey	-	-	55	40	5
New Mexico	6	16	30	42	6
New York	2	18	34	39	/
North Carolina	9	29	39	22	1
North Dakota		7	28	54	11
Ohio	7	23	41	25	4
Oklahoma	6	17	41	34	2
Oregon	5	15	39	32	9
Pennsylvania	14	15	38	27	6
Rhode Island	- 0	-	16	84	-
South CarolinaSouth Dakota	8	20 9	35 21	37 54	15
Tennessee	31	31	26	12	15
Texas	7	15	33	37	8
Utah	3	18	32	43	0
Vermont	10	34	42	14	4
	19	33	33	14	1
Virginia Washington	17	10	29	42	2
West Virginia	19	37	34	9	1
Wisconsin	19	5	23	50	21
Wyoming	1	11	36	44	8
48 States	9	17	32	36	6
Previous week	8	16	32	37	7
Previous year	9	13	30	40	8

⁻ Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Harvested

Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition Peanuts: Harvested, Condition

Rice: Harvested

Sorghum: Mature, Harvested

Soybeans: Harvested **Sugarbeets:** Harvested **Sunflowers:** Harvested

Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2009 season, over 80 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National Crop Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are preliminary and subject to corrections or updates in the *Weekly Weather* and *Crop Bulletin* that is released at 12:00 pm ET on the second business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Jacqueline Moore, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Suzanne Avilla – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Shiela Corley – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Bryan Durham – Hay, Oats	(202) 690-3234
Anthony Prillaman – Corn, Proso Millet, Flaxseed	(202) 720-9526
Nick Schauer – Wheat, Rye	(202) 720-8068
Julie Schmidt – Crop Weather, Barley, Sugar Crops	(202) 720-7621
Travis Thorson – Soybeans, Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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USDA Data Users' Meeting Monday October 25, 2010

Crowne Plaza Chicago-Metro Chicago, Illinois 60661 312-829-5000

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will be organizing an open forum for data users. The purpose will be to provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and seek comments and input from data users. Other USDA agencies to be represented will include the Agricultural Marketing Service, the Economic Research Service, the Foreign Agricultural Service, and the World Agricultural Outlook Board. The Foreign Trade Division from the Census Bureau will also be included in the meeting.

For registration details or additional information for the Data Users' Meeting, see the NASS homepage at http://www.nass.usda.gov/meeting/ or contact Marie Jordan (NASS) at 202-690-8141 or at marie_jordan@nass.usda.gov.

This Data Users' Meeting precedes an Industry Outlook Meeting that will be held at the same location on Tuesday October 26, 2010. The Outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For registration details or additional information for the Industry Outlook Meeting, see the Livestock and Marketing Information Center (LMIC) homepage at http://www.lcmic.info/ or contact Erica Rosa 303-236-0461 at rosa@lmic.info or Laura Lahr 303-236-0464 at lahr@lmic.info.