



Crop Progress

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Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2010 cotton acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2006-2010 Average |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | April 3, 2010 | March 27, 2011 | April 3, 2011 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Arizona | 24 | (NA) | 15 | 17 |
| Arkansas | - | (NA) | - | - |
| California | 13 | (NA) | 10 | 10 |
| Georgia | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Kansas | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Louisiana | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Mississippi | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Missouri | - | (NA) | - | - |
| North Carolina | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Oklahoma | - | (NA) | - | - |
| South Carolina | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Tennessee | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Texas | 6 | (NA) | 10 | 9 |
| Virginia | - | (NA) | - | - |
| 15 States | 4 | (NA) | 6 | 5 |

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 11 States planted 98% of the 2010 sorghum acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2006-2010 Average |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | April 3, 2010 | March 27, 2011 | April 3, 2011 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas | 1 | (NA) | 14 | 8 |
| Colorado | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Illinois | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Kansas | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Louisiana | 22 | (NA) | 71 | 15 |
| Missouri | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Nebraska | - | (NA) | - | - |
| New Mexico | - | (NA) | - | 1 |
| Oklahoma | - | (NA) | - | - |
| South Dakota | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Texas | 35 | (NA) | 50 | 44 |
| 11 States | 13 | (NA) | 19 | 16 |

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2010 rice acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2006-2010 Average |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | April 3, 2010 | March 27, 2011 | April 3, 2011 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas | 7 | (NA) | 7 | 7 |
| California | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Louisiana | 48 | (NA) | 57 | 42 |
| Mississippi | 9 | (NA) | 6 | 4 |
| Missouri | - | (NA) | - | 1 |
| Texas | 33 | (NA) | 67 | 48 |
| 6 States | 13 | (NA) | 16 | 13 |

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 3, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

| State | Very poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Arkansas | - | 4 | 28 | 58 | 10 |
| California | - | - | 5 | 25 | 70 |
| Colorado | 16 | 27 | 41 | 16 | - |
| Idaho | 1 | 2 | 15 | 71 | 11 |
| Illinois | 2 | 10 | 33 | 43 | 12 |
| Indiana | 1 | 6 | 32 | 47 | 14 |
| Kansas | 13 | 21 | 35 | 27 | 4 |
| Michigan | 1 | 8 | 22 | 52 | 17 |
| Missouri | - | 5 | 30 | 55 | 10 |
| Montana | - | 2 | 28 | 61 | 9 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 17 | 45 | 31 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 1 | 14 | 64 | 20 |
| Ohio | 1 | 3 | 32 | 49 | 15 |
| Oklahoma | 22 | 31 | 31 | 13 | 3 |
| Oregon | - | 1 | 32 | 46 | 21 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 1 | 36 | 55 | 7 |
| Texas | 31 | 30 | 27 | 12 | - |
| Washington | 1 | 1 | 16 | 60 | 22 |
| 18 States | 13 | 19 | 31 | 30 | 7 |
| Previous week | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Previous year | 1 | 5 | 29 | 52 | 13 |

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 65% of the 2010 oat acreage]

| State | Week ending | | | 2006-2010 Average |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | April 3, 2010 | March 27, 2011 | April 3, 2011 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Iowa | 25 | (NA) | 6 | 9 |
| Minnesota | 6 | (NA) | - | 1 |
| Nebraska | 13 | (NA) | 18 | 17 |
| North Dakota | - | (NA) | - | - |
| Ohio | 3 | (NA) | 2 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 12 | (NA) | 1 | 10 |
| South Dakota | 2 | (NA) | - | 2 |
| Texas | 100 | (NA) | 100 | 100 |
| Wisconsin | - | (NA) | - | 1 |
| 9 States | 32 | (NA) | 28 | 30 |

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Planted

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged

Rice: Planted, Emerged

Sorghum: Planted

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2009 season, over 80 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

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|--|----------------|
| Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch..... | (202) 720-2127 |
| Jacqueline Moore, Head, Field Crops Section..... | (202) 720-2127 |
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| Bryan Durham – Hay, Oats..... | (202) 690-3234 |
| Steve Maliszewski – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum..... | (202) 720-5944 |
| Anthony Prillaman – Corn, Proso Millet, Flaxseed | (202) 720-9526 |
| Nick Schauer – Wheat, Rye | (202) 720-8068 |
| Julie Schmidt – Crop Weather, Barley, Sugar Crops..... | (202) 720-7621 |
| Travis Thorson – Soybeans, Sunflower, Other Oilseeds | (202) 720-7369 |

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- Printed reports may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS) by calling toll-free (800) 999-6779, or (703) 605-6220 if calling from outside the United States or Canada. Accepted methods of payment are Visa, MasterCard, check, or money order.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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