



# Crop Progress

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## Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2010 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	25	5	11	26
Arizona .....	67	55	70	60
Arkansas .....	25	5	6	26
California .....	82	65	80	85
Georgia .....	18	7	15	14
Kansas .....	-	-	-	-
Louisiana .....	46	33	64	48
Mississippi .....	35	5	7	31
Missouri .....	15	-	-	24
North Carolina .....	13	7	20	18
Oklahoma .....	7	-	5	4
South Carolina .....	13	9	20	12
Tennessee .....	7	-	2	8
Texas .....	24	14	16	23
Virginia .....	16	10	17	23
15 States .....	24	13	18	24

- Represents zero.

## Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2010 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado .....	24	11	18	25
Illinois .....	85	10	10	46
Indiana .....	69	2	2	31
Iowa .....	82	3	8	48
Kansas .....	47	29	41	43
Kentucky .....	82	17	17	59
Michigan .....	50	1	1	27
Minnesota .....	84	-	1	46
Missouri .....	72	28	32	52
Nebraska .....	44	5	15	35
North Carolina .....	91	71	88	87
North Dakota .....	42	-	-	17
Ohio .....	61	1	1	33
Pennsylvania .....	35	1	1	26
South Dakota .....	28	-	2	15
Tennessee .....	85	34	38	77
Texas .....	73	66	79	74
Wisconsin .....	47	-	1	23
18 States .....	66	9	13	40

- Represents zero.

## Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2010 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado .....	1	(NA)	-	2
Illinois .....	35	(NA)	3	14
Indiana .....	23	(NA)	-	7
Iowa .....	17	(NA)	-	5
Kansas .....	17	(NA)	12	14
Kentucky .....	56	(NA)	7	31
Michigan .....	3	(NA)	-	1
Minnesota .....	8	(NA)	-	2
Missouri .....	36	(NA)	15	26
Nebraska .....	3	(NA)	1	2
North Carolina .....	55	(NA)	59	56
North Dakota .....	2	(NA)	-	-
Ohio .....	7	(NA)	1	3
Pennsylvania .....	4	(NA)	-	3
South Dakota .....	1	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee .....	58	(NA)	23	45
Texas .....	64	(NA)	57	64
Wisconsin .....	2	(NA)	-	1
18 States .....	18	(NA)	5	9

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

## Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 11 States planted 98% of the 2010 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	93	54	59	62
Colorado .....	4	-	-	5
Illinois .....	9	-	-	6
Kansas .....	2	1	1	2
Louisiana .....	85	94	98	76
Missouri .....	9	1	1	10
Nebraska .....	1	-	-	1
New Mexico .....	6	3	10	3
Oklahoma .....	14	4	8	15
South Dakota .....	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	71	55	56	65
11 States .....	29	22	23	27

- Represents zero.

## Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 98% of the 2010 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama .....	1	(NA)	3	7
Florida .....	26	(NA)	10	14
Georgia .....	6	(NA)	7	5
North Carolina .....	11	(NA)	12	6
Oklahoma .....	13	(NA)	6	13
South Carolina .....	6	(NA)	7	7
Texas .....	24	(NA)	18	11
Virginia .....	4	(NA)	3	5
8 States .....	10	(NA)	8	7

(NA) Not available.

## Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 84% of the 2010 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	90	48	63	92
Michigan .....	100	13	17	89
Minnesota .....	96	-	2	47
North Dakota .....	94	-	1	45
4 States .....	95	10	15	61

- Represents zero.

## Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2010 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	89	44	45	70
California .....	12	1	5	24
Louisiana .....	92	92	94	88
Mississippi .....	77	57	71	73
Missouri .....	90	13	13	62
Texas .....	91	87	92	90
6 States .....	77	46	49	66

## Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2010 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	58	23	33	41
California .....	-	-	-	3
Louisiana .....	78	71	81	74
Mississippi .....	55	28	53	48
Missouri .....	51	3	5	29
Texas .....	61	71	78	77
6 States .....	51	28	37	42

- Represents zero.

## Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 65% of the 2010 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa .....	98	72	83	82
Minnesota .....	94	4	9	59
Nebraska .....	92	68	81	90
North Dakota .....	25	-	-	27
Ohio .....	91	15	16	78
Pennsylvania .....	81	6	9	77
South Dakota .....	65	16	30	60
Texas .....	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin .....	90	12	17	65
9 States .....	82	41	45	72

- Represents zero.

## Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 65% of the 2010 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa .....	77	25	44	45
Minnesota .....	57	-	-	22
Nebraska .....	63	23	46	54
North Dakota .....	3	-	-	2
Ohio .....	45	4	7	34
Pennsylvania .....	45	2	4	32
South Dakota .....	27	1	10	23
Texas .....	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin .....	56	-	5	25
9 States .....	59	31	35	45

- Represents zero.

### Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2010 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	62	49	51	65
Minnesota .....	96	-	3	41
Montana .....	52	3	7	46
North Dakota .....	42	-	1	32
South Dakota .....	74	9	22	68
Washington .....	91	45	60	78
6 States .....	57	6	10	43

- Represents zero.

### Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 75% of the 2010 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	54	46	50	53
Minnesota .....	96	1	3	39
Montana .....	61	9	13	50
North Dakota .....	29	-	-	25
Washington .....	85	27	50	69
5 States .....	51	15	18	43

- Represents zero.

### Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 75% of the 2010 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	19	(NA)	23	25
Minnesota .....	59	(NA)	-	16
Montana .....	18	(NA)	1	10
North Dakota .....	3	(NA)	-	2
Washington .....	57	(NA)	17	35
5 States .....	16	(NA)	6	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

## Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2010 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	May 1, 2010	April 24, 2011	May 1, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	77	76	93	81
California .....	95	90	95	93
Colorado .....	1	-	-	4
Idaho .....	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	11	-	9	14
Indiana .....	-	-	1	4
Kansas .....	15	6	16	16
Michigan .....	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	17	10	27	25
Montana .....	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	-	-	-	-
North Carolina .....	57	58	87	73
Ohio .....	4	-	-	1
Oklahoma .....	58	66	85	71
Oregon .....	-	-	-	1
South Dakota .....	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	55	48	66	57
Washington .....	-	-	-	1
18 States .....	26	23	33	29

- Represents zero.

## Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 1, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas .....	3	20	27	43	7
California .....	-	-	5	35	60
Colorado .....	18	28	34	19	1
Idaho .....	1	4	14	73	8
Illinois .....	2	8	36	48	6
Indiana .....	2	8	33	45	12
Kansas .....	19	26	34	19	2
Michigan .....	2	4	24	52	18
Missouri .....	2	11	41	39	7
Montana .....	1	5	26	59	9
Nebraska .....	1	13	39	41	6
North Carolina .....	1	1	16	64	18
Ohio .....	1	4	24	52	19
Oklahoma .....	38	39	19	4	-
Oregon .....	-	2	17	61	20
South Dakota .....	1	1	22	64	12
Texas .....	48	26	17	9	-
Washington .....	1	3	21	52	23
18 States .....	20	21	25	28	6
Previous week .....	19	21	25	29	6
Previous year .....	2	5	25	53	15

- Represents zero.

## Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 1, 2011

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama .....	-	6	22	62	10
Arizona .....	16	23	36	18	7
Arkansas .....	2	8	43	40	7
California .....	-	-	5	80	15
Colorado .....	14	26	37	19	4
Connecticut .....	4	27	41	28	-
Delaware .....	1	5	20	73	1
Florida .....	1	23	44	28	4
Georgia .....	2	14	39	37	8
Idaho .....	7	14	34	42	3
Illinois .....	1	2	28	55	14
Indiana .....	3	12	35	42	8
Iowa .....	2	7	38	44	9
Kansas .....	12	17	34	33	4
Kentucky .....	1	5	25	48	21
Louisiana .....	2	16	46	35	1
Maine .....	3	4	25	68	-
Maryland .....	1	5	20	51	23
Massachusetts .....	-	-	56	38	6
Michigan .....	5	12	31	46	6
Minnesota .....	3	9	27	53	8
Mississippi .....	-	3	20	59	18
Missouri .....	-	5	37	48	10
Montana .....	3	9	37	46	5
Nebraska .....	-	5	26	64	5
Nevada .....	-	1	44	41	14
New Hampshire .....	1	37	19	20	23
New Jersey .....	-	-	20	50	30
New Mexico .....	28	44	26	2	-
New York .....	7	24	30	37	2
North Carolina .....	2	5	24	65	4
North Dakota .....	3	10	34	47	6
Ohio .....	2	10	30	49	9
Oklahoma .....	19	32	31	16	2
Oregon .....	1	12	32	47	8
Pennsylvania .....	4	15	30	35	16
Rhode Island .....	-	-	16	84	-
South Carolina .....	-	4	23	71	2
South Dakota .....	2	8	26	56	8
Tennessee .....	-	4	21	60	15
Texas .....	46	29	20	5	-
Utah .....	-	5	29	59	7
Vermont .....	-	37	29	34	-
Virginia .....	1	4	24	60	11
Washington .....	3	14	30	50	3
West Virginia .....	1	11	56	26	6
Wisconsin .....	3	11	39	40	7
Wyoming .....	2	6	24	65	3
48 States .....	10	14	29	40	7
Previous week .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year .....	1	6	30	53	10

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

## Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

**Barley:** Planted, Emerged  
**Corn:** Planted, Emerged  
**Cotton:** Planted  
**Oats:** Planted, Emerged  
**Pasture and Range:** Condition  
**Peanuts:** Planted  
**Rice:** Planted, Emerged  
**Sorghum:** Planted  
**Soybeans:** Planted  
**Spring Wheat:** Planted, Emerged  
**Sugarbeets:** Planted  
**Winter Wheat:** Headed, Condition

## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2009 season, over 80 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National\\_Crop\\_Progress](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress).

**Estimating Procedures:** Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

**Revision Policy:** Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.



## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass@nass.usda.gov)

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- Printed reports may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS) by calling toll-free (800) 999-6779, or (703) 605-6220 if calling from outside the United States or Canada. Accepted methods of payment are Visa, MasterCard, check, or money order.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass@nass.usda.gov).

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