



Crop Progress

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Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2010 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	71	30	39	68
Arizona	68	70	75	80
Arkansas	99	83	94	96
California	73	55	60	76
Georgia	82	51	62	74
Kansas	47	35	60	55
Louisiana	93	88	99	94
Mississippi	96	73	88	92
Missouri	76	65	71	78
North Carolina	87	75	90	88
Oklahoma	68	7	16	52
South Carolina	67	53	70	62
Tennessee	85	47	70	86
Texas	72	41	50	61
Virginia	58	60	87	65
15 States	77	49	60	70

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2010 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	32	4	13	22
Arizona	24	30	32	41
Arkansas	63	12	30	43
California	15	15	30	27
Georgia	37	17	28	28
Kansas	1	-	-	1
Louisiana	59	55	78	58
Mississippi	64	7	25	45
Missouri	30	3	9	25
North Carolina	31	14	37	21
Oklahoma	15	-	-	6
South Carolina	16	16	35	10
Tennessee	17	-	7	15
Texas	14	14	15	18
Virginia	38	-	2	14
15 States	25	14	20	23

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	14	21	34	29	2
Arizona	-	-	19	67	14
Arkansas	6	10	34	37	13
California	-	5	25	50	20
Georgia	19	23	37	18	3
Kansas	7	10	50	29	4
Louisiana	2	22	34	39	3
Mississippi	2	9	23	53	13
Missouri	7	11	26	53	3
North Carolina	1	4	29	56	10
Oklahoma	47	31	17	5	-
South Carolina	4	13	48	34	1
Tennessee	-	2	19	65	14
Texas	36	23	30	11	-
Virginia	-	20	17	42	21
15 States	23	19	30	24	4
Previous week	22	19	31	24	4
Previous year	2	5	26	51	16

- Represents zero.

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2010 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	5	-	4	9
Illinois	68	8	27	41
Indiana	58	-	4	27
Iowa	21	-	1	13
Kansas	49	14	32	49
Kentucky	66	17	27	55
Michigan	26	-	-	11
Minnesota	12	-	-	12
Missouri	58	17	44	54
Nebraska	23	-	9	24
North Carolina	99	89	95	89
North Dakota	8	-	2	7
Ohio	40	-	1	17
Pennsylvania	20	-	9	15
South Dakota	1	-	-	2
Tennessee	90	49	69	83
Texas	71	60	81	70
Wisconsin	11	-	1	5
18 States	36	6	14	26

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	3	21	67	9
Illinois	2	6	25	50	17
Indiana	3	8	30	47	12
Iowa	1	3	14	54	28
Kansas	6	12	31	43	8
Kentucky	-	2	18	51	29
Michigan	3	10	30	44	13
Minnesota	1	5	22	58	14
Missouri	4	7	23	50	16
Nebraska	1	3	12	63	21
North Carolina	21	20	28	29	2
North Dakota	-	4	25	57	14
Ohio	2	9	36	44	9
Pennsylvania	1	5	24	53	17
South Dakota	2	4	18	60	16
Tennessee	-	2	15	51	32
Texas	35	27	25	13	-
Wisconsin	1	4	17	58	20
18 States	3	6	22	52	17
Previous week	3	6	22	52	17
Previous year	2	7	18	52	21

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2010 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	54	22	33	41
Illinois	40	6	17	33
Indiana	44	3	15	24
Iowa	43	13	35	43
Kansas	18	7	15	26
Kentucky	47	7	17	27
Louisiana	77	64	75	79
Michigan	38	-	-	25
Minnesota	33	2	16	31
Mississippi	85	55	78	88
Missouri	19	4	11	18
Nebraska	35	10	19	34
North Carolina	14	7	19	8
North Dakota	38	1	17	33
Ohio	39	1	4	31
South Dakota	30	1	24	31
Tennessee	47	12	28	40
Wisconsin	19	3	13	18
18 States	38	8	21	33

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	6	14	37	33	10
Illinois	2	6	28	51	13
Indiana	3	7	32	47	11
Iowa	1	3	16	56	24
Kansas	4	12	32	45	7
Kentucky	1	2	17	58	22
Louisiana	6	24	32	34	4
Michigan	3	8	33	46	10
Minnesota	1	5	27	55	12
Mississippi	4	8	24	52	12
Missouri	2	5	28	52	13
Nebraska	1	3	15	62	19
North Carolina	1	12	37	45	5
North Dakota	1	5	24	58	12
Ohio	1	7	34	48	10
South Dakota	2	5	23	57	13
Tennessee	-	1	14	65	20
Wisconsin	1	4	20	61	14
18 States	2	6	26	52	14
Previous week	2	6	26	53	13
Previous year	3	8	24	50	15

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 98% of the 2010 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	30	14	17	27
Florida	44	34	50	50
Georgia	56	29	46	47
North Carolina	63	42	68	62
Oklahoma	59	29	39	66
South Carolina	68	35	55	60
Texas	61	10	39	43
Virginia	39	25	30	42
8 States	52	26	43	46

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	12	22	45	20	1
Florida	2	25	44	29	-
Georgia	7	22	41	24	6
North Carolina	1	6	24	62	7
Oklahoma	1	6	35	58	-
South Carolina	1	9	50	38	2
Texas	5	12	56	27	-
Virginia	-	13	15	51	21
8 States	6	19	42	29	4
Previous week	5	22	43	27	3
Previous year	1	4	28	54	13

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 11 States planted 98% of the 2010 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	82	43	54	64
Colorado	6	2	7	11
Illinois	22	-	1	12
Kansas	2	-	1	1
Louisiana	94	87	94	89
Missouri	13	1	2	11
Nebraska	1	-	-	-
New Mexico	1	-	-	2
Oklahoma	14	9	20	8
South Dakota	-	-	1	5
Texas	57	69	70	65
11 States	25	27	29	27

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 11 States planted 98% of the 2010 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	(NA)	7	3
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	2
Illinois	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	47	(NA)	28	27
Missouri	1	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
New Mexico	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	46	(NA)	65	53
11 States	17	(NA)	24	19

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	2	8	41	44	5
Colorado	8	20	53	18	1
Illinois	1	8	49	34	8
Kansas	7	15	41	34	3
Louisiana	11	24	27	38	-
Missouri	-	1	34	62	3
Nebraska	-	1	17	70	12
New Mexico	34	16	44	6	-
Oklahoma	10	34	39	17	-
South Dakota	-	-	17	73	10
Texas	24	27	25	22	2
11 States	13	20	34	30	3
Previous week	10	16	38	34	2
Previous year	1	3	23	63	10

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 85% of the 2010 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	100	99	100	98
Kansas	90	88	95	92
North Dakota	100	91	96	100
South Dakota	100	97	100	100
4 States	99	93	97	99

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2010 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	15	2	7	5
California	-	-	-	1
Louisiana	55	52	59	50
Mississippi	35	4	17	16
Missouri	6	-	-	4
Texas	34	* 38	49	57
6 States	21	* 11	16	15

* Revised.

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acres]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	5	10	34	40	11
California	-	-	10	40	50
Louisiana	4	5	30	41	20
Mississippi	-	3	33	48	16
Missouri	3	6	22	50	19
Texas	5	2	44	33	16
6 States	4	6	29	41	20
Previous week	3	7	30	38	22
Previous year	-	4	23	52	21

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2010 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	83	70	80	93
Colorado	38	21	35	44
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	94	75	86	87
Indiana	91	39	80	77
Kansas	91	84	93	91
Michigan	37	-	4	15
Missouri	97	88	97	91
Montana	-	-	-	1
Nebraska	21	2	10	38
North Carolina	100	99	100	98
Ohio	88	11	76	57
Oklahoma	92	100	100	92
Oregon	4	-	-	5
South Dakota	3	-	-	15
Texas	89	98	99	92
Washington	-	-	-	2
18 States	62	56	63	63

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2010 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	100	100	100
Minnesota	100	100	100	100
Montana	100	95	99	100
North Dakota	100	90	96	100
South Dakota	100	100	100	100
Washington	100	100	100	100
6 States	100	94	98	100

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2010 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	46	27	49	63
Minnesota	95	35	69	82
Montana	41	-	26	57
North Dakota	69	-	-	72
South Dakota	94	50	76	94
Washington	79	57	66	90
6 States	68	13	27	73

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	13	72	14
Minnesota	2	4	23	54	17
Montana	2	4	30	58	6
North Dakota	-	3	22	60	15
South Dakota	-	2	21	61	16
Washington	-	4	21	66	9
6 States	1	3	23	60	13
Previous week	1	3	26	57	13
Previous year	1	2	14	66	17

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 75% of the 2010 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	100	100	100
Minnesota	100	100	100	100
Montana	100	98	100	100
North Dakota	100	80	99	100
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	100	93	100	100

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 75% of the 2010 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	58	23	50	63
Minnesota	96	27	61	81
Montana	47	-	22	59
North Dakota	77	-	-	75
Washington	80	52	70	90
5 States	63	9	25	67

- Represents zero.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	2	13	64	20
Minnesota	1	3	18	60	18
Montana	-	3	28	56	13
North Dakota	-	3	19	64	14
Washington	-	1	16	74	9
5 States	-	3	21	61	15
Previous week	1	4	19	63	13
Previous year	1	3	11	66	19

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 65% of the 2010 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	90	97	96
Minnesota	97	54	69	90
Nebraska	98	94	100	98
North Dakota	73	-	-	74
Ohio	95	48	81	98
Pennsylvania	97	73	89	94
South Dakota	93	54	68	93
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	97	62	81	92
9 States	94	66	75	92

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 67% of the 2010 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2006-2010 Average
	July 10, 2010	July 3, 2011	July 10, 2011	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	5	(NA)	4	4
Minnesota	2	(NA)	-	1
Nebraska	7	(NA)	-	16
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	5	(NA)	-	3
Pennsylvania	9	(NA)	-	2
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	2
Texas	94	(NA)	94	96
Wisconsin	2	(NA)	-	1
9 States	11	(NA)	9	11

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2010 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	2	21	60	16
Minnesota	-	4	19	62	15
Nebraska	-	1	10	83	6
North Dakota	-	1	18	64	17
Ohio	-	3	39	51	7
Pennsylvania	-	9	34	53	4
South Dakota	-	-	13	71	16
Texas	52	20	21	7	-
Wisconsin	1	3	13	66	17
9 States	14	7	19	50	10
Previous week	14	7	20	49	10
Previous year	1	4	15	60	20

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2011

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	13	21	37	27	2
Arizona	32	31	22	12	3
Arkansas	7	37	40	14	2
California	5	10	25	45	15
Colorado	16	20	23	28	13
Connecticut	-	-	12	69	19
Delaware	11	21	20	48	-
Florida	3	8	40	45	4
Georgia	18	28	37	16	1
Idaho	-	-	9	61	30
Illinois	1	2	19	53	25
Indiana	1	7	33	49	10
Iowa	1	5	23	52	19
Kansas	22	18	28	28	4
Kentucky	1	4	21	59	15
Louisiana	21	40	33	6	-
Maine	-	-	14	56	30
Maryland	7	21	34	35	3
Massachusetts	-	-	12	81	7
Michigan	1	6	26	53	14
Minnesota	-	2	11	64	23
Mississippi	22	24	31	20	3
Missouri	-	9	34	51	6
Montana	-	2	10	46	42
Nebraska	-	2	15	69	14
Nevada	-	2	16	46	36
New Hampshire	-	1	10	83	6
New Jersey	-	-	15	80	5
New Mexico	53	38	9	-	-
New York	1	8	20	59	12
North Carolina	4	15	34	45	2
North Dakota	1	3	13	52	31
Ohio	2	9	32	47	10
Oklahoma	37	32	25	6	-
Oregon	3	9	24	51	13
Pennsylvania	15	14	27	39	5
Rhode Island	-	-	38	62	-
South Carolina	21	32	37	10	-
South Dakota	1	2	8	62	27
Tennessee	-	5	22	56	17
Texas	60	26	12	2	-
Utah	-	1	10	67	22
Vermont	13	17	26	35	9
Virginia	3	13	30	49	5
Washington	-	3	17	46	34
West Virginia	-	2	31	62	5
Wisconsin	1	8	27	54	10
Wyoming	-	3	16	64	17
48 States	15	14	22	37	12
Previous week	14	13	22	38	13
Previous year	3	8	24	50	15

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 5,000 reporters whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these reporters subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most reporters complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, reporters are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2009 season, over 80 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Reporters are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and reporter comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

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Julie Schmidt – Crop Weather, Barley, Hay	(202) 720-7621
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