

dairy products



August 1973

Release:
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AUGUST HIGHLIGHTS

Butter production in August is estimated at 58.4 million pounds--the lowest for any month of record since December 1920. Output was 15 percent less than July and down 22 percent from August 1972. The downward trend in production continued in all major States.

American cheese production in August was 138 million pounds--down 11 percent from July and 4 percent from August 1972.

Miscellaneous types of cheese production in August amounted to 80.7 million pounds--down 3 percent from last month, but up 5 percent from August 1972.

Cottage cheese: Creamed cottage output totaled 80.2 million pounds--down 9 percent from August 1972.
Lowfat cottage amounted to 10.2 million pounds, 13 percent above a year ago.

Canned evaporated and condensed whole milk production in August was 99.4 million pounds, 9 percent lower than a year earlier.

Frozen Desserts (August 1973 production compared with August 1972)

Ice cream -- 78.2 million gallons, down 1 percent.

Ice milk -- 33.8 million gallons, approximately the same.

Sherbet -- 5.6 million gallons, up 2 percent.

Mellorine -- 4.1 million gallons, down 17 percent.

Dry Milk Products (August 1973 production compared with August 1972)

Nonfat dry milk for human food -- 64 million pounds, down 31 percent.

Dry whole milk -- 5.9 million pounds, up 20 percent.

Dry buttermilk -- 2.2 million pounds, down 22 percent.

Dry whey for human food -- 32.8 million pounds, up 5 percent

Dry whey for animal feed -- 28.4 million pounds, down 17 percent.

Condensed whey -- 16.9 million pounds, up 29 percent.

Milk Prices for manufacturing grade milk in August used primarily for production of:

Butter powder -- \$6.23, up 68 cents from July and \$1.32 from a year ago.

American cheese -- \$6.32, an increase of 59 cents from July and \$1.27 from a year ago.

Miscellaneous cheese -- \$6.39, up 56 cents from July and \$1.23 from a year ago.

Evaporated milk (canned) -- \$5.76, up 40 cents from July and \$1.14 from a year ago.

Production of dairy products, August 1973

Product	August	August	July	August	Percent of	
	1971	1972	1973	1973	August	July
	1,000 pounds				Percent	
Butter	81,144	74,965	69,138	58,431	78	85
Cheese:						
American types 1/	127,890	142,657	154,708	137,597	96	89
Swiss	13,590	14,891	15,249	13,564	91	89
Brick and Munster	4,948	5,765	5,666	5,084	88	90
Cream and Neufchatel	8,499	9,369	10,102	10,479	112	104
Blue	2,235	2,410	2,473	2,667	111	108
Mozzarella	2/	2/	32,343	30,078	2/	93
Other Italian types	2/	2/	14,606	15,751	2/	108
Total Italian types	36,736	41,392	46,949	45,829	111	98
All other types 3/	2,423	2,695	2,941	3,056	113	104
Total	196,321	219,179	238,088	218,276	100	92
Cottage cheese, curd 4/	62,009	67,964	64,534	62,288	92	97
Cottage cheese, creamed 5/	83,123	87,728	82,924	80,220	91	97
Cottage cheese, lowfat 6/	7,155	9,016	10,276	10,219	113	99
Canned evaporated and						
condensed whole milk	105,550	109,078	101,011	99,415	91	98
Dry whole milk	5,417	4,927	6,402	5,910	120	92
Nonfat dry milk						
for human food	116,690	92,356	87,105	63,999	69	73
Dry skim milk						
for animal feed	1,180	1,235	1,161	886	72	76
Dry buttermilk	3,433	2,850	2,965	2,216	78	75
Dry whey for human food	26,321	31,150	33,679	32,763	105	97
Dry whey for animal feed	30,573	34,300	31,460	28,447	83	90
Condensed whey	23,386	13,082	19,272	16,895	129	88
	1,000 gallons				Percent	
Ice cream	75,200	78,856	78,756	78,205	99	99
Ice milk	32,213	33,893	34,148	33,760	100	99
Sherbet	5,235	5,551	6,426	5,635	102	88
Mellorine-type						
frozen desserts 7/	4,851	4,938	4,503	4,097	83	91

1/ Whole milk cheese, including Cheddar, Colby, Washed curd, Stirred curd, Monterey and Jack.
 2/ Not available. 3/ Includes limburger formerly published separately. 4/ Mostly used for processing into creamed or lowfat cottage cheese. 5/ Fat content 4 percent or more. 6/ Fat content less than 4 percent. 7/ Made with fats and oils other than milkfat.

Production of dairy products by months, 1971-73

Month	By months				Cumulative			
	1971	1972	1973	1973 as % of 1972	1971	1972	1973	1973 as % of 1972
	1,000 pounds			Percent	1,000 pounds			Percent
<u>BUTTER</u>								
January	102,606	99,913	96,142	96	102,606	99,913	96,142	96
February	97,719	99,897	84,437	85	200,325	199,810	180,579	90
March	111,227	106,949	90,646	85	311,552	306,759	271,225	88
April	112,266	108,011	93,736	87	423,818	414,770	364,961	88
May	118,170	117,853	100,256	85	541,988	532,623	465,217	87
June	112,598	110,040	87,621	80	654,586	642,663	552,838	86
July	89,419	87,703	69,138	79	744,005	730,366	621,976	85
August	81,144	74,965	58,431	78	825,149	805,331	680,407	84
September	69,464	66,354			894,613	871,685		
October	79,870	75,204			974,483	946,889		
November	79,331	73,453			1,053,814	1,020,342		
December	89,881	81,568			1,143,695	1,101,910		
<u>NONFAT DRY MILK FOR HUMAN FOOD</u>								
January	108,948	95,505	85,154	89	108,948	95,505	85,154	89
February	106,683	99,729	79,902	80	215,631	195,234	165,056	85
March	125,269	115,859	95,071	82	340,900	311,093	260,127	84
April	142,465	130,156	97,346	75	483,365	441,249	357,473	81
May	164,414	151,330	121,514	80	647,779	592,579	478,987	81
June	171,119	155,320	118,995	77	818,898	747,899	597,982	80
July	137,530	121,162	87,105	72	956,428	869,061	685,087	79
August	116,690	92,356	63,999	69	1,073,118	961,417	749,086	78
September	86,025	69,113			1,159,143	1,030,530		
October	86,813	63,618			1,245,956	1,094,148		
November	78,546	57,219			1,324,502	1,151,367		
December	93,146	72,089			1,417,648	1,223,456		
<u>AMERICAN CHEESE</u>								
January	112,498	120,113	123,503	103	112,498	120,113	123,503	103
February	104,680	119,517	120,145	101	217,178	239,630	243,648	102
March	127,007	142,264	142,668	100	344,185	381,894	386,316	101
April	137,553	147,729	151,271	102	481,738	529,623	537,587	102
May	157,428	168,562	171,738	102	639,166	698,185	709,325	102
June	163,268	174,815	172,443	99	802,434	873,000	881,768	101
July	141,811	157,601	154,708	98	944,245	1,030,601	1,036,476	101
August	127,890	142,657	137,597	96	1,072,135	1,173,258	1,174,073	100
September	111,171	124,177			1,183,306	1,297,435		
October	109,839	119,457			1,293,145	1,416,892		
November	103,688	107,894			1,396,833	1,524,786		
December	114,675	119,501			1,511,508	1,644,287		

Production of dairy products by months, 1971-73

Month	By months				Cumulative			
	1971	1972	1973	1973 as % of 1972	1971	1972	1973	1973 as % of 1972
	1,000 gallons			Percent	1,000 gallons			Percent
<u>ICE CREAM</u>								
January	51,370	52,617	54,939	104	51,370	52,617	54,939	104
February	53,963	55,515	56,979	103	105,333	108,132	111,918	104
March	64,397	66,253	66,958	101	169,730	174,385	178,876	103
April	64,493	59,389	63,377	107	234,223	233,774	242,253	104
May	63,913	69,336	67,876	98	298,136	303,110	310,129	102
June	77,160	78,963	79,657	101	375,296	382,073	389,786	102
July	79,338	74,834	78,756	105	454,634	456,907	468,542	103
August	75,200	78,856	78,205	99	529,834	535,763	546,747	102
September	69,871	69,821			599,705	605,584		
October	58,966	59,884			658,671	665,468		
November	55,248	53,465			713,919	718,933		
December	51,924	51,306			765,843	770,239		
<u>ICE MILK</u>								
January	15,047	15,925	17,101	107	15,047	15,925	17,101	107
February	16,658	17,269	17,588	102	31,705	33,194	34,689	105
March	22,048	22,995	23,084	100	53,753	56,189	57,773	103
April	25,249	23,894	23,588	99	79,002	80,083	81,361	102
May	27,335	29,953	28,696	96	106,337	110,036	110,057	100
June	34,481	33,406	33,759	101	140,818	143,442	143,816	100
July	36,220	34,535	34,148	99	177,038	177,977	177,964	100
August	32,213	33,893	33,760	100	209,251	211,870	211,724	100
September	26,102	25,621			235,353	237,491		
October	21,005	20,822			256,358	258,313		
November	16,536	16,266			272,894	274,579		
December	14,800	14,447			287,694	289,026		
<u>SHERBET</u>								
January	2,801	3,084	3,480	113	2,801	3,084	3,480	113
February	2,958	3,128	3,527	113	5,759	6,212	7,007	113
March	3,932	4,126	4,326	105	9,691	10,338	11,333	110
April	4,244	4,020	4,514	112	13,935	14,358	15,847	110
May	4,494	4,983	5,425	109	18,429	19,341	21,272	110
June	5,818	5,821	6,486	111	24,247	25,162	27,758	110
July	5,971	5,565	6,426	115	30,218	30,727	34,184	111
August	5,235	5,551	5,635	102	35,453	36,378	39,819	110
September	4,328	4,487			39,781	40,765		
October	3,304	3,413			43,085	44,178		
November	2,957	2,991			46,042	47,169		
December	2,789	2,893			48,831	50,062		

Production of dairy products by months, 1971-73

Month	By months				Cumulative			
	1971	1972	1973	1973 as % of 1972	1971	1972	1973	1973 as % of 1972
	1,000 gallons			Percent	1,000 gallons			Percent
<u>MELLORINE-TYPE FROZEN DESSERTS</u>								
January	3,190	3,037	2,867	94	3,190	3,037	2,867	94
February	3,426	3,194	2,883	90	6,616	6,231	5,750	92
March	4,172	3,924	3,599	92	10,788	10,155	9,349	92
April	4,187	3,811	3,280	86	14,975	13,966	12,629	90
May	4,337	4,415	4,223	96	19,312	18,381	16,852	92
June	5,127	4,951	4,464	90	24,439	23,332	21,316	91
July	5,212	4,767	4,503	94	29,651	28,099	25,819	92
August	4,851	4,938	4,097	83	34,502	33,037	29,916	91
September	4,408	4,073			38,910	37,110		
October	3,677	3,343			42,587	40,453		
November	3,171	2,650			45,758	43,103		
December	2,620	2,344			48,378	45,447		
<u>CREAMED COTTAGE CHEESE</u>								
	1,000 pounds				1,000 pounds			
January	79,615	82,307	85,209	104	79,615	82,307	85,209	104
February	80,152	84,248	81,859	97	159,767	166,555	167,068	100
March	94,641	95,884	94,678	99	254,408	262,439	261,746	100
April	88,966	85,165	89,131	105	343,374	347,604	350,877	101
May	88,395	92,397	91,827	99	431,769	440,001	442,704	101
June	86,529	88,508	87,276	99	518,298	528,509	529,980	100
July	87,034	83,987	82,924	99	605,332	612,496	612,904	100
August	83,123	87,728	80,220	91	688,455	700,224	693,124	99
September	81,545	82,292			770,000	782,516		
October	80,468	82,370			850,468	864,886		
November	78,960	77,110			929,428	941,996		
December	74,224	71,648			1,003,652	1,013,644		
<u>LOWFAT COTTAGE CHEESE</u>								
January	6,659	7,459	9,877	132	6,659	7,459	9,877	132
February	6,462	7,950	10,214	128	13,121	15,409	20,091	130
March	8,178	9,718	11,659	120	21,299	25,127	31,750	126
April	7,591	8,301	11,409	137	28,890	33,428	43,159	129
May	7,842	8,872	11,467	129	36,732	42,300	54,626	129
June	7,586	9,005	11,609	129	44,318	51,305	66,235	129
July	7,593	8,449	10,276	122	51,911	59,754	76,511	128
August	7,155	9,016	10,219	113	59,066	68,770	86,730	126
September	6,993	8,571			66,059	77,341		
October	6,745	8,449			72,804	85,790		
November	6,433	8,422			79,237	94,212		
December	6,000	7,236			85,237	101,448		

Canned milk and dry milk products: Manufacturers'
shipments, stocks and selling prices, August 1973

Product	August	August	July	August	Percent of	
	1971	1972	1973	1973	August	July
	1,000 pounds				Percent	
	<u>MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS 1/</u>					
Dry Whole milk	5,438	5,643	4,233	4,174	74	99
Nonfat dry milk for humanfood	152,860	101,277	80,540	67,567	67	84
Dry skim milk for animal feed	2,073	745	622	1,080	145	174
Dry buttermilk for human food	4,558	3,154	1,880	2,156	68	115
Dry buttermilk, total	4,696	3,330	1,941	2,277	68	117
	<u>MANUFACTURERS' STOCKS, END OF MONTH 2/</u>					
Canned evaporated and condensed whole milk	172,912	140,202	133,640	67,142	48	50
Dry whole milk	7,492	5,951	9,563	8,208	138	86
Nonfat dry milk for human food	143,025	86,343	91,014	88,995	103	98
Dry skim milk for animal feed	2,082	1,458	2,047	1,744	120	85
Dry buttermilk, total	3,919	3,788	5,646	4,911	130	87
	<u>MANUFACTURERS' SELLING PRICES 3/</u>					
	Cents per pound			Change-Cents		
Dry whole milk	46.52	48.08	54.76	58.24	+10.16	+3.48
Nonfat dry milk for human food	31.92	32.25	45.80	48.40	+16.15	+2.60
Dry skim milk for animal feed	22.62	24.62	32.12	36.83	+12.21	+4.71
Dry buttermilk for human food	28.85	30.83	45.81	48.79	+17.96	+2.98
Dry buttermilk for animal feed	15.65	18.58	31.50	30.34	+11.76	-1.16

1/ For dry products, shipments of bulk goods only.

2/ Stocks held by manufacturers at all points and in transit.

3/ Prices for bulk goods, f.o.b. plant. Average monthly prices reported by firms, weighted by shipments of each firm.

Dry milk: Manufacturers' reported shipments at specified
price ranges, f.o.b. plant, August 1973 1/

Price per pound 2/ Cents	Nonfat dry milk, human food (bulk goods) spray and roller process	Dry skim milk for animal feed	Dry buttermilk		Dry whole milk (bulk goods)
			Human food	Animal feed	
			P o u n d s		
20-20½		1,300			
21-21½		1,625			
22½-23		6,400			
23-23½		20,175			
26-26½				15,650	
27-27½		32,080			
28-28½		20,949			
29-29½		15,500			
30-30½				7,250	
32-32½				18,150	
32½-33		12,885			
33-33½				15,100	
37-37½		6,000			
38-38½		17,195			
39-39½		4,000			
40-40½		26,000	10,025		
41-41½	2,091,600				
41½-42		208,198			
42½-43			40,000		
43-43½	1,365,967		2,500		
43½-44			188,700		
44-44½	448,800		67,500		
44½-45	1,723,750				
45-45½	6,859,842				
45½-46	17,504		32,500		
46-46½	2,083,283				
46½-47	302,630		37,200		
47-47½	1,564,328		140,950		
47½-48	3,024,759		2,600		
48-48½	4,409,220		45,100		
48½-49	8,974,337		121,330		
49-49½	1,813,550		450,500		
49½-50	7,538,077		190,500		
50-50½	18,666,051				
50½-51	47,690		823,014		
52-52½	3,989,070				
51½-52½					13,750
52½-53½					159,800
53½-54½					582,300
55½-56½					62,800
57½-58½					1,811,695
59½-60½					586,500
62½-63½					501,925
63½-64½					112,700

1/ Excludes shipments for which prices were not reported. For total reported see page 7.
2/ Classified according to average monthly prices reported by firms.

Canned evaporated whole milk: Manufacturers' range of selling prices
by regions, August 1973 ^{1/}

Region	August 1971	August 1972	July 1973	August 1973
Dollars per case of 48 14-1/2 oz. cans				
North Atlantic	7.48-9.10	7.70-9.10	8.67-10.25	8.72-10.51
South Atlantic	8.20-9.10	8.20-9.10	8.88-10.25	9.63-10.51
North Central	7.70-9.10	7.70-9.10	8.80-10.25	9.33-10.51
South Central	7.73-9.10	7.73-9.10	8.80-10.25	9.38-10.51
Western	7.73-9.10	7.80-9.31	8.80-10.25	9.10-10.51
United States	7.48-9.10	7.70-9.31	8.67-10.25	8.72-10.51

^{1/} Carlot sales, delivered at manufacturers' distributing points in each region.

USDA dairy support program activities, August 1973

Product	CCC purchases (delivery basis)				Uncommitted	
	August 1972	August 1973	April 1, 1972: through Aug. 31, 1972	April 1, 1973: through Aug. 31, 1973	August 1972	August 1973
1,000 pounds						
Butter	6,020	0	152,552	22,961	129,713	38,485
Cheese	3,830	0	15,926	3,192	0	0
Nonfat dry milk	32,128	4,277	222,795	15,572	51,931	0

Butter: Production by States, August 1973

State	August	August	July	August	Percent of	
	1971	1972	1973	1973	August	July
	1,000 pounds				Percent	
Vermont	647	178	99	60	34	61
New York	2,548	1,998	1,000	600	30	60
Pennsylvania	1,391	1,566	1,490	700	45	47
Ohio	1,357	925	640	660	71	103
Indiana	1,326	819	514	514	63	100
Illinois	1,425	1,214	935	1,040	86	111
Michigan	3,018	1,898	1,295	1,035	55	80
Wisconsin	14,844	14,055	13,600	9,800	70	72
Minnesota	19,024	16,920	18,700	15,250	90	82
Iowa	6,788	6,452	5,020	3,620	56	72
Missouri	2,127	2,154	1,600	1,620	75	101
North Dakota	1,633	1,329	880	800	60	91
South Dakota	1,154	1,206	1,349	1,213	101	90
Nebraska	2,231	1,914	1,733	1,677	88	97
Kansas	786	1,109	1,061	1,160	105	109
Kentucky	1,337	1,416	862	929	66	108
Tennessee	1,230	790	673	651	82	97
Oklahoma	1,668	766	1,060	1,210	158	114
Idaho	2,182	2,132	1,650	1,465	69	89
Utah	683	552	530	541	98	102
Washington	2,188	2,356	2,730	2,512	107	92
Oregon	1,110	1,034	960	1,020	99	106
California	7,925	9,877	9,200	9,000	91	98
Other States	2,522	2,305	1,557	1,354	59	87
United States	81,144	74,965	69,138	58,431	78	85

American cheese: Production by States, August 1973

State	August	August	July	August	Percent of	
	1971	1972	1973	1973	August	July
	1,000 pounds				Percent	
Vermont	1,274	1,278	1,350	1,050	82	78
New York	4,190	5,104	6,820	4,590	90	67
Ohio	1,126	906	1,300	1,060	117	82
Indiana	1,677	1,954	1,737	1,555	80	90
Illinois	1,266	1,303	1,050	880	68	84
Michigan	1,308	1,664	1,100	1,120	67	102
Wisconsin	52,671	61,732	66,500	59,000	96	89
Minnesota	12,790	14,018	21,140	19,560	140	93
Iowa	7,263	7,872	7,850	6,600	84	84
Missouri	9,037	9,450	7,600	7,000	74	92
North Dakota	3,089	3,377	4,900	4,000	118	82
South Dakota	2,946	3,443	3,906	3,500	102	90
Nebraska	2,527	2,777	2,750	2,650	95	96
Kansas	2,892	3,580	3,310	3,190	89	96
Kentucky	6,809	6,494	5,310	5,046	78	95
Tennessee	3,693	2,952	2,645	2,355	80	89
Idaho	3,371	3,919	4,750	4,835	123	102
Utah	2,231	3,320	3,595	3,205	97	89
Oregon	1,824	1,947	2,225	2,055	106	92
Other States	5,906	5,567	4,870	4,346	78	89
United States	127,890	142,657	154,708	137,597	96	89

Ice cream: Production by States, August 1973

State	August	August	July	August	Percent of	
	1971	1972	1973	1973	August	July
	1,000 gallons				Percent	
Massachusetts	3,962	3,923	4,050	4,650	119	115
Connecticut	1,599	1,838	1,590	1,650	90	104
New York	6,966	7,051	7,250	8,000	113	110
New Jersey	2,093	2,012	1,400	1,550	77	111
Pennsylvania	7,438	7,611	7,000	6,780	89	97
Ohio	4,351	4,624	4,000	4,150	90	104
Indiana	2,657	2,335	3,700	3,480	149	94
Illinois	3,788	4,209	4,000	4,200	100	105
Michigan	3,501	3,426	3,380	3,070	90	91
Wisconsin	1,851	1,929	1,700	1,500	78	88
Minnesota	2,782	3,143	3,095	2,925	93	95
Iowa	692	798	850	720	90	85
Missouri	1,739	1,789	1,900	1,750	98	92
Nebraska	848	739	760	620	84	82
Kansas	675	827	815	785	95	96
Maryland & D. C.	2,150	2,106	2,200	2,100	100	95
Virginia	896	979	905	840	86	93
North Carolina	1,852	2,312	2,350	2,320	100	99
South Carolina	582	834	1,083	1,094	131	101
Georgia	694	662	628	678	102	108
Florida	2,011	2,120	2,180	2,170	102	100
Kentucky	504	568	614	595	105	97
Tennessee	1,520	1,725	1,693	1,673	97	99
Alabama	1,005	1,251	1,301	1,273	102	98
Louisiana	924	1,025	1,095	990	97	90
Oklahoma	584	688	760	695	101	91
Texas	2,784	3,043	3,110	3,310	109	106
Colorado	681	740	770	705	95	92
Arizona	568	567	581	585	103	101
Utah	531	554	546	535	97	98
Washington	1,537	1,376	1,570	1,460	106	93
Oregon	842	788	870	850	108	98
California	7,315	7,756	7,600	7,050	91	93
Other States	3,278	3,508	3,410	3,452	98	101
United States	75,200	78,856	78,756	78,205	99	99

Manufacturing grade milk: Average price and fat test
for milk used primarily for specified uses, August 1973

Primary use	Price per 100 lb. of milk 1/			Milkfat test			Price per pound of milkfat		
	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973
	Dollars			Percent			Dollars		
MILK FOR:									
Butter and by-products	4.91	5.55	6.23	3.54	3.49	3.52	1.39	1.59	1.77
American cheese	5.05	5.73	6.32	3.59	3.55	3.57	1.41	1.61	1.77
Misc. cheese:									
Swiss	5.10	5.78	6.23	3.52	3.48	3.49	1.45	1.66	1.79
Brick & Munster	5.15	5.77	6.34	3.52	3.49	3.48	1.46	1.65	1.82
Italian	5.19	5.86	6.50	3.58	3.55	3.56	1.45	1.65	1.83
All other	5.25	5.88	6.52	3.61	3.59	3.60	1.45	1.64	1.81
All misc. cheese	5.16	5.83	6.39	3.56	3.52	3.53	1.45	1.65	1.81
All cheese	5.08	5.75	6.34	3.58	3.54	3.56	1.42	1.62	1.78

1/ Average price to producers for milk of average fat test, f.o.b. plant or receiving station.

Manufacturing grade milk: Average price and fat test
for milk used primarily for canned evaporated milk,
by regions, August 1973

Region	Price per 100 lb. of milk 1/			Milkfat test			Price per pound of milkfat		
	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973
	Dollars			Percent			Dollars		
North Central	4.61	5.41	5.73	3.63	3.60	3.59	1.27	1.50	1.60
S. Atl. & Cent.	4.53	5.33	5.76	3.72	3.63	3.67	1.22	1.47	1.57
West	4.75	5.29	5.68	3.36	3.35	3.41	1.41	1.58	1.67
United States	4.62	5.36	5.76	3.61	3.55	3.59	1.28	1.51	1.60

1/ Average price to producers for milk of average fat test, f.o.b. plant or receiving station.

Manufacturing grade milk: Average price and fat test
for milk used primarily for butter and American cheese
by States, August 1973

Primary use and State	Price per 100 lb. of milk 1/			Milkfat test			Price per pound of milkfat		
	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973	Aug. 1972	July 1973	Aug. 1973
	Dollars			Percent			Dollars		
<u>MILK FOR BUTTER</u>									
<u>AND BY-PRODUCTS:</u>									
Wisconsin	5.23	5.95	6.50	3.61	3.62	3.62	1.45	1.64	1.80
Minnesota	4.88	5.55	6.31	3.50	3.44	3.46	1.39	1.61	1.82
Iowa	4.94	5.57	6.23	3.51	3.43	3.49	1.41	1.62	1.79
South Dakota	4.80	5.66	6.37	3.30	3.27	3.35	1.45	1.73	1.90
Nebraska	4.98	5.64	6.26	3.52	3.40	3.42	1.41	1.66	1.83
Idaho	5.00	5.65	6.33	3.61	3.58	3.68	1.38	1.58	1.72
California	4.66	5.06	5.43	3.74	3.75	3.80	1.25	1.35	1.43
United States	4.91	5.55	6.23	3.54	3.49	3.52	1.39	1.59	1.77
<u>MILK FOR AMERICAN</u>									
<u>CHEESE:</u>									
Ohio	4.92	5.69	5.92	3.62	3.66	3.64	1.36	1.55	1.63
Indiana	4.70	4.95	5.50	3.65	3.57	3.63	1.29	1.39	1.52
Wisconsin	5.28	5.99	6.58	3.65	3.64	3.62	1.45	1.65	1.82
Minnesota	4.96	5.72	6.18	3.47	3.52	3.50	1.43	1.63	1.77
Iowa	5.06	5.52	6.18	3.52	3.47	3.53	1.44	1.59	1.75
Missouri	4.65	5.39	6.09	3.63	3.55	3.61	1.28	1.52	1.69
North Dakota	4.87	5.45	6.05	3.47	3.38	3.47	1.40	1.61	1.74
South Dakota	4.95	5.68	6.28	3.43	3.39	3.44	1.44	1.68	1.83
Nebraska	4.93	5.54	6.13	3.42	3.32	3.35	1.44	1.67	1.83
Kansas	4.78	5.53	6.09	3.48	3.34	3.43	1.37	1.66	1.78
Kentucky	4.45	5.06	5.77	3.71	3.49	3.63	1.20	1.45	1.59
Tennessee	4.50	5.26	5.69	3.86	3.81	3.79	1.17	1.38	1.50
Idaho	4.81	5.50	6.30	3.28	3.25	3.39	1.47	1.69	1.86
United States	5.05	5.73	6.32	3.59	3.55	3.57	1.41	1.61	1.77

1/ Average price to producers for milk of average fat test, f.o.b. plant or receiving station, except California price which is f.o.b. ranch.

