

# DAIRY PRODUCTS



Crop  
Reporting  
Board

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## PRODUCTION HIGHLIGHTS

Butter production, 87.6 million pounds in April, was down 2 percent from the previous month and 13 percent under April 1975. This was the first decrease in butter output from March to April since 1965.

American type cheese, 187 million pounds, up 13 percent from last month and 22 percent from a year earlier. This was the highest April production on record and the third highest monthly production.

Total cheese output was also a record high at 297 million pounds, up 8 percent from last month and 22 percent from a year earlier.

Creamed cottage cheese, 78.5 million pounds, down 1 percent from a year ago.

Lowfat cottage cheese, 12.3 million pounds, up 12 percent from a year earlier.

Canned evaporated and condensed whole milk, 94.9 million pounds, up 22 percent from April 1975.

Frozen desserts: (Comparisons with April 1975)

Ice cream, 69.5 million gallons, up 1 percent and the highest April output on record.

Ice milk, 25.9 million gallons, up 6 percent.

Sherbet, 4.5 million gallons, up 13 percent.

Mellorine, 2.2 million gallons, down 16 percent.

Dry milk products: (Comparisons with April 1975)

Nonfat dry milk for human food, 87.6 million pounds, down 21 percent.

Dry whole milk, 7.4 million pounds, up 114 percent.

Dry buttermilk, 3.9 million pounds, down 16 percent.

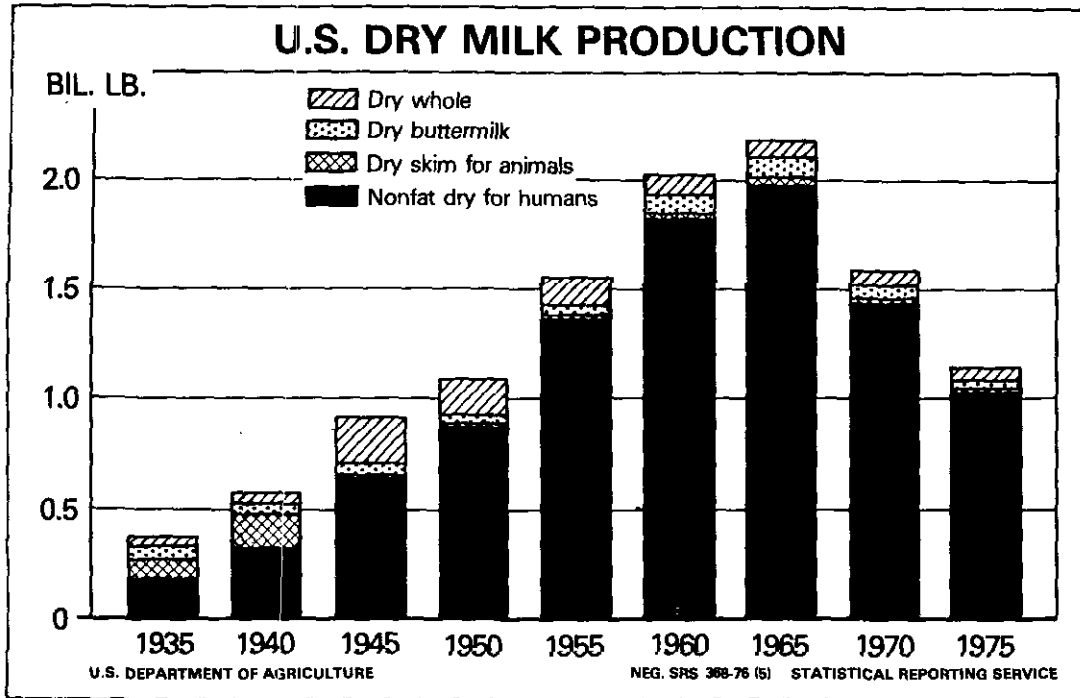
## MANUFACTURING GRADE MILK PRICES

Butter-powder, \$8.35, down 12 cents from March, but up \$1.38 from April 1975.

American-cheese, \$8.59, down 4 cents from the previous month, but \$1.51 above the previous year.

Miscellaneous-cheese, \$8.75, up 1 cent from March and \$1.51 above April 1975.

Evaporated milk (canned), \$8.08, down 5 cents from last month, but \$1.08 above the previous year.



U. S. DRY MILK PRODUCTION, 1935-75

YEAR	PRODUCT				YEAR	PRODUCT			
	NONFAT DRY: FOR HUMANS	DRY SKIM FOR ANIMALS	DRY BUTTERMILK	DRY WHOLE		NONFAT DRY: FOR HUMANS	DRY SKIM FOR ANIMALS	DRY BUTTERMILK	DRY WHOLE
					1,000 LBS				
1935	187,531	109,975	49,823	19,432	1936	223,827	125,723	50,781	18,180
1937	244,511	127,692	53,141	13,676	1938	289,121	160,170	63,910	21,496
1939	267,860	140,520	62,187	24,472	1939	267,860	140,520	62,187	24,472
1940	321,843	159,962	67,931	29,409	1940	321,843	159,962	67,931	29,409
1941	366,455	110,042	75,614	45,627	1941	366,455	110,042	75,614	45,627
1942	565,414	61,148	69,637	62,167	1942	565,414	61,148	69,637	62,167
1943	509,620	24,279	60,995	137,766	1943	509,620	24,279	60,995	137,766
1944	582,912	16,407	56,683	177,754	1944	582,912	16,407	56,683	177,754
1945	642,546	17,508	49,578	217,276	1945	642,546	17,508	49,578	217,276
1946	653,465	13,704	38,627	188,406	1946	653,465	13,704	38,627	188,406
1947	677,941	22,149	45,437	164,888	1947	677,941	22,149	45,437	164,888
1948	681,532	13,145	41,839	170,087	1948	681,532	13,145	41,839	170,087
1949	934,934	21,244	49,359	125,541	1949	934,934	21,244	49,359	125,541
1950	881,492	17,404	48,837	124,986	1950	881,492	17,404	48,837	124,986
1951	702,476	14,299	45,467	131,017	1951	702,476	14,299	45,467	131,017
1952	863,220	25,306	47,067	102,318	1952	863,220	25,306	47,067	102,318
1953	1,213,774	21,010	57,424	101,179	1953	1,213,774	21,010	57,424	101,179
1954	1,334,043	20,396	56,261	92,700	1954	1,334,043	20,396	56,261	92,700
1955	1,365,772	20,145	58,333	108,317	1955	1,365,772	20,145	58,333	108,317
					1956	1,489,894	19,262	64,269	110,315
					1957	1,623,880	21,203	70,358	103,174
					1958	1,709,664	21,182	77,160	87,702
					1959	1,723,212	23,295	81,475	90,383
					1960	1,818,605	25,870	86,441	97,998
					1961	2,019,848	27,799	89,036	81,695
					1962	2,230,269	30,474	86,375	86,117
					1963	2,106,058	23,623	87,516	91,015
					1964	2,177,189	21,967	92,035	87,622
					1965	1,988,508	24,614	87,442	88,622
					1966	1,579,840	26,117	76,193	94,350
					1967	1,678,650	30,329	72,631	74,348
					1968	1,594,363	26,997	70,388	79,821
					1969	1,452,278	14,408	66,511	70,239
					1970	1,444,360	11,674	59,522	68,869
					1971	1,417,648	11,396	51,727	72,156
					1972	1,223,456	12,853	49,511	75,246
					1973	916,570	9,752	43,275	77,965
					1974	1,019,916	5,623	45,280	67,721
					1975 1/	1,024,949	6,195	42,016	63,567

1/ PRELIMINARY.

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES, APRIL 1976

PRODUCT	APR	APR	MAR	APR	PERCENT OF	
	1974	1975	1976	1976	APR	MAR
	1,000 POUNDS				PERCENT	
					1975	1976
BUTTER	90,261	100,873	89,326	87,585	87	98
CHEESE:						
AMERICAN TYPES <u>1/</u>	186,294	152,895	165,821	187,157	122	113
SWISS	15,723	14,485	16,251	17,729	122	109
BRICK AND MUNSTER	6,235	6,526	7,262	6,535	100	90
CREAM AND NEUFCHATEL	12,470	11,063	14,720	12,034	109	82
BLUE	2,402	2,253	2,519	2,750	122	109
MOZZARELLA	30,953	36,537	42,448	44,006	120	104
OTHER ITALIAN TYPES	19,213	16,347	21,767	22,519	138	103
TOTAL ITALIAN TYPES	50,166	52,884	64,215	66,525	126	104
ALL OTHER TYPES <u>2/</u>	3,649	3,284	4,167	4,277	130	103
TOTAL	276,939	243,390	274,955	297,007	122	108
COTTAGE CHEESE, CURD <u>3/</u>	59,582	60,632	67,559	63,395	105	94
COTTAGE CHEESE, CREAMED <u>4/</u>	74,882	78,871	82,708	78,454	99	95
COTTAGE CHEESE, LOWFAT <u>5/</u>	10,791	10,989	12,759	12,287	112	96
CANNED EVAPORATED AND CONDENSED WHOLE MILK	101,058	77,871	86,615	94,943	122	110
DRY WHOLE MILK	8,117	3,441	6,478	7,351	214	113
NONFAT DRY MILK						
FOR HUMAN FOOD	97,643	111,492	78,367	87,586	79	112
DRY SKIM MILK						
FOR ANIMAL FEED	415	700	325	382	55	118
DRY BUTTERMILK	4,364	4,591	3,874	3,866	84	100
	1,000 GALLONS				PERCENT	
					1975	1976
ICE CREAM	63,641	68,851	73,139	69,454	101	95
ICE MILK	26,179	24,503	24,523	25,943	106	106
SHERBET	4,226	4,006	4,368	4,540	113	104
MELLORINE-TYPE FROZEN DESSERTS <u>6/</u>	3,136	2,611	2,296	2,197	84	96

- 1/ WHOLE MILK CHEESE, INCLUDING CHEDDAR, COLBY, WASHED CURD, STIRRED CURD, MONTEREY AND JACK.
- 2/ INCLUDES LIMBURGER FORMERLY PUBLISHED SEPARATELY.
- 3/ MOSTLY USED FOR PROCESSING INTO CREAMED OR LOWFAT COTTAGE CHEESE.
- 4/ FAT CONTENT 4 PERCENT OR MORE.
- 5/ FAT CONTENT LESS THAN 4 PERCENT.
- 6/ MADE WITH FATS AND OILS OTHER THAN MILKFAT.

Estimates in this report are based on data provided by manufacturers of dairy products to the Statistical Reporting Service. In addition, State Departments of Agriculture in 32 States assist in collecting data. Data are collected by mail, personal and telephone interviews following the close of each month. Reports are received from all dairy plants in those States with small numbers of plants, but in States with large numbers of plants, survey procedures are designed to obtain reports from all plants in the larger size strata and from a sample of plants in the smaller size strata. Estimates are based upon returns from about 70 percent of plants which account for 75 to 90 percent of the total production of major dairy products.

WHEY AND MODIFIED WHEY PRODUCTS: PRODUCTION, STOCKS,  
AND PRICES, UNITED STATES, APRIL 1976

PRODUCT	APR	MAR	APR	PERCENT OF	
	1975	1976	1976	APR	MAR
				1975	1976
PRODUCTION					
-----1,000 POUNDS-----					
-----PERCENT-----					
CONDENSED WHEY, SOLIDS CONTENT <u>1/</u>					
SWEET-TYPE, HUMAN FOOD	7,434	6,549	7,131	96	109
SWEET-TYPE, ANIMAL FEED	468	929	1,534	328	165
ACID-TYPE, HUMAN FOOD	791	632	672	85	106
ACID-TYPE, ANIMAL FEED	281	242	451	160	186
DRY WHEY PRODUCTS					
DRY WHEY, HUMAN FOOD	37,611	39,508	41,026	109	104
DRY WHEY, ANIMAL FEED	12,733	16,661	19,097	150	115
PARTIALLY DELACTOSED					
HUMAN FOOD	1,863	2,401	2,647	142	110
ANIMAL FEED	10,561	8,293	8,145	77	98
PARTIALLY DEMINERALIZED					
HUMAN FOOD	1,848	2,995	2,445	132	82
ANIMAL FEED	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		
PARTIALLY DELACTOSED/ DEMINERALIZED, HUMAN FOOD	535	563	526	98	93
PARTIALLY DELACTOSED/ DEMINERALIZED, ANIMAL FEED	132	125	138	105	110
LACTOSE, HUMAN FOOD	9,625	8,940	8,989	93	101
LACTOSE, ANIMAL FEED	3,486	3,497	3,514	101	100
WHEY SOLIDS IN WET BLENDS					
HUMAN FOOD	1,520	2,917	2,216	146	76
ANIMAL FEED	5,412	3,910	4,699	87	120
MANUFACTURERS' STOCKS, END OF MONTH <u>3/</u>					
-----1,000 POUNDS-----					
-----PERCENT-----					
DRY WHEY PRODUCTS					
DRY WHEY AND					
PARTIALLY DELACTOSED					
HUMAN FOOD <u>4/</u>	<u>5/</u>	45,410	41,936		92
ANIMAL FEED <u>4/</u>	<u>5/</u>	42,754	39,989		94
PARTIALLY DEMINERALIZED					
HUMAN FOOD	471	2,544	2,899	615	114
ANIMAL FEED	<u>2/</u>	<u>7/</u>	<u>7/</u>		
PARTIALLY DELACTOSED/ DEMINERALIZED, HUMAN FOOD	937	2,522	1,258	134	50
PARTIALLY DELACTOSED/ DEMINERALIZED, ANIMAL FEED	288	<u>7/</u>	<u>7/</u>		
LACTOSE, HUMAN FOOD	6,416	16,369	14,832	231	91
LACTOSE, ANIMAL FEED	1,089	1,437	1,222	112	85
MANUFACTURERS' SELLING PRICE <u>6/</u>					
-----CENTS PER POUND-----					
-----CENTS CHANGE-----					
CONDENSED WHEY SOLIDS <u>1/</u>					
SWEET-TYPE, HUMAN FOOD	4.0	4.2	4.3	+0.3	+0.1
SWEET-TYPE, ANIMAL FEED	3.0	2.0	3.7	+0.7	+1.7
ACID-TYPE, HUMAN FOOD	3.6	4.0	4.0	+0.4	0.0
ACID-TYPE, ANIMAL FEED	3.0	4.2	3.8	+0.8	-0.4
DRY WHEY, HUMAN FOOD	7.2	6.1	5.7	-1.5	-0.4
DRY WHEY, ANIMAL FEED	4.7	5.9	4.9	+0.2	-1.0

1/ FINAL MARKETABLE PRODUCT ONLY. DOES NOT INCLUDE QUANTITY USED OR SHIPPED TO ANOTHER PLANT FOR FURTHER PROCESSING INTO DRY WHEY OR MODIFIED WHEY PRODUCTS. 2/ NONE REPORTED. 3/ STOCKS HELD BY MANUFACTURERS AT ALL POINTS AND IN TRANSIT. 4/ DRY WHEY AND PARTIALLY DELACTOSED WHEY STOCKS COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS. 5/ COMPARABLE DATA NOT AVAILABLE. 6/ PRICES FOR BULK GOODS, F.O.B. PLANT. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICES REPORTED BY FIRMS. 7/ NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL PLANT OPERATIONS.

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY PRODUCTS BY MONTHS, UNITED STATES, 1974-76

MONTH	BY MONTHS				CUMULATIVE			
	1974	1975	1976	1976	1974	1975	1976	1976
	1,000 POUNDS			AS %	1,000 POUNDS			AS %
			OF 1975				OF 1975	
	PERCENT				PERCENT			
<u>BUTTER</u>								
JAN	82,957	97,350	94,285	97	82,957	97,350	94,285	97
FEB	71,432	90,371	95,435	95	154,389	187,721	179,720	96
MAR	76,841	96,345	89,326	93	231,230	284,066	269,046	95
APR	90,261	100,873	87,585	87	321,491	384,939	356,631	93
MAY	102,229	101,615			423,720	486,554		
JUN	95,231	88,294			518,951	574,848		
JUL	80,836	70,391			599,787	645,239		
AUG	70,449	58,924			670,236	704,163		
SEP	63,932	56,993			734,168	761,156		
OCT	70,720	66,619			804,888	827,775		
NOV	67,280	64,802			872,168	892,577		
DEC	89,556	82,977			961,724	975,554		
<u>AMERICAN CHEESE</u>								
JAN	152,145	130,602	149,292	114	152,145	130,602	149,292	114
FEB	155,140	122,118	149,652	123	307,285	252,720	298,944	118
MAR	183,727	144,117	165,821	115	491,012	396,837	464,765	117
APR	186,294	152,895	187,157	122	677,306	549,732	651,922	119
MAY	191,543	168,442			868,849	718,174		
JUN	188,324	170,690			1,057,173	888,864		
JUL	165,190	153,016			1,222,363	1,041,880		
AUG	144,212	133,800			1,366,575	1,175,680		
SEP	124,987	115,586			1,491,562	1,291,266		
OCT	125,520	120,743			1,617,082	1,412,009		
NOV	116,636	116,980			1,733,718	1,528,989		
DEC	124,884	135,551			1,858,602	1,664,540		
<u>CREAMED COTTAGE CHEESE</u>								
JAN	72,060	71,777	70,492	98	72,060	71,777	70,492	98
FEB	69,138	68,945	69,572	101	141,198	140,722	140,064	100
MAR	76,220	76,960	82,708	107	217,418	217,682	222,772	102
APR	74,882	78,871	78,454	99	292,300	296,553	301,226	102
MAY	77,537	81,312			369,837	377,865		
JUN	70,871	76,911			440,708	454,776		
JUL	74,956	77,485			515,664	532,261		
AUG	72,969	73,030			588,633	605,291		
SEP	68,841	72,247			657,474	677,538		
OCT	70,384	73,454			727,858	750,992		
NOV	66,437	65,242			794,295	816,234		
DEC	61,162	65,258			855,457	881,492		
<u>LOWFAT COTTAGE CHEESE</u>								
JAN	10,337	9,919	11,021	111	10,337	9,919	11,021	111
FEB	9,583	9,773	10,783	110	19,920	19,692	21,804	111
MAR	11,110	10,725	12,759	119	31,030	30,417	34,563	114
APR	10,791	10,989	12,287	112	41,821	41,406	46,850	113
MAY	11,296	11,861			53,117	53,267		
JUN	10,431	10,958			63,548	64,225		
JUL	10,624	10,960			74,172	75,185		
AUG	10,432	10,697			84,604	85,882		
SEP	9,759	10,336			94,363	96,218		
OCT	10,176	9,864			104,539	106,082		
NOV	9,188	9,276			113,727	115,358		
DEC	8,214	8,917			121,941	124,275		

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY PRODUCTS BY MONTHS, UNITED STATES, 1974-76

MONTH	BY MONTHS				CUMULATIVE			
	1974	1975	1976	1976 AS % OF 1975	1974	1975	1976	1976 AS % OF 1975
	1,000 GALLONS			PERCENT	1,000 GALLONS			PERCENT
<u>ICE CREAM</u>								
JAN	52,988	58,613	55,781	95	52,988	58,613	55,781	95
FEB	54,777	59,872	57,023	95	107,765	118,485	112,804	95
MAR	64,661	70,119	73,139	104	172,426	188,604	185,943	99
APR	63,641	68,851	69,454	101	236,067	257,455	255,397	99
MAY	69,619	77,117			305,686	334,572		
JUN	75,912	84,285			381,598	418,857		
JUL	81,028	85,909			462,626	504,766		
AUG	78,950	30,732			541,576	585,498		
SEP	69,801	75,555			611,377	661,053		
OCT	63,306	67,064			674,683	728,117		
NOV	54,801	57,793			729,484	785,910		
DEC	52,487	57,932			781,971	843,842		
<u>ICE MILK</u>								
JAN	15,973	17,383	15,501	89	15,973	17,383	15,501	89
FEB	17,462	18,322	17,231	94	33,435	35,705	32,732	92
MAR	22,362	22,370	24,523	110	55,797	58,075	57,255	99
APR	26,179	24,503	25,943	106	81,976	82,578	83,198	101
MAY	29,525	30,924			111,501	113,502		
JUN	32,139	33,082			143,640	146,584		
JUL	35,645	34,757			179,285	181,341		
AUG	34,048	32,478			213,333	213,819		
SEP	25,594	24,920			238,927	238,739		
OCT	21,491	21,892			260,418	260,631		
NOV	16,763	16,331			277,181	276,962		
DEC	15,173	15,793			292,354	292,755		
<u>SHERBET</u>								
JAN	3,308	3,299	3,066	93	3,308	3,299	3,066	93
FEB	3,205	3,194	3,111	97	6,513	6,493	6,177	95
MAR	3,980	4,017	4,368	109	10,493	10,510	10,545	100
APR	4,226	4,006	4,540	113	14,719	14,516	15,085	104
MAY	5,109	4,839			19,828	19,355		
JUN	5,721	5,804			25,549	25,159		
JUL	6,041	5,708			31,590	30,867		
AUG	5,443	4,757			37,033	35,624		
SEP	4,097	4,082			41,130	39,706		
OCT	3,408	3,257			44,538	42,963		
NOV	2,684	2,652			47,222	45,615		
DEC	2,729	2,996			49,951	48,611		
<u>MELLORINE-TYPE FROZEN DESSERT</u>								
JAN	2,563	2,134	1,861	87	2,563	2,134	1,861	87
FEB	2,561	2,428	1,660	68	5,124	4,562	3,521	77
MAR	3,099	2,658	2,296	86	8,223	7,220	5,817	81
APR	3,136	2,611	2,197	84	11,359	9,831	8,014	82
MAY	3,438	3,049			14,797	12,880		
JUN	3,672	3,185			18,469	16,065		
JUL	3,737	3,243			22,206	19,308		
AUG	3,485	2,873			25,691	22,181		
SEP	2,935	2,495			28,626	24,676		
OCT	2,625	2,431			31,251	27,107		
NOV	2,138	1,550			33,389	28,657		
DEC	1,771	1,483			35,160	30,140		

PRODUCTION OF NONFAT DRY MILK FOR HUMAN FOOD, BY MONTHS, UNITED STATES, 1974-76

MONTH	BY MONTHS				CUMULATIVE			
	1974	1975	1976	1976	1974	1975	1976	1976
	1,000 POUNDS			AS % OF	1,000 POUNDS			AS % OF
			1975					1975
	1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT
<u>NONFAT DRY MILK FOR HUMAN FOOD</u>								
JAN	55,025	83,470	67,000	80	55,025	83,470	67,000	80
FEB	56,509	81,569	71,078	87	111,534	165,039	138,078	84
MAR	70,894	95,850	78,367	82	182,428	260,889	216,445	83
APR	97,643	111,492	87,586	79	280,071	372,381	304,031	82
MAY	125,725	131,354			405,796	503,735		
JUN	138,094	126,481			543,890	630,216		
JUL	118,654	98,703			662,544	728,919		
AUG	99,054	76,160			761,598	805,079		
SEP	68,904	53,170			830,502	858,249		
OCT	54,612	50,306			885,114	908,555		
NOV	51,475	49,283			936,589	957,838		
DEC	83,327	67,111			1,019,916	1,024,949		

BUTTER: PRODUCTION BY STATES, APRIL 1976

STATE	APR	APR	MAR	APR	PERCENT OF	
	1974	1975	1976	1976	APR	MAR
	1,000 POUNDS				PERCENT	
					1975	1976
CALIF	11,073	11,200	13,800	13,000	116	94
IDAHO	1,047	1,240	510	705	57	138
ILL	1,299	1,200	1,120	1,130	94	101
IND	1,870	2,077	1,958	2,172	105	111
IOWA	3,932	4,600	3,500	3,500	76	100
KANS	1,215	1,107	1,076	1,133	102	105
KY	1,559	1,753	1,615	1,604	92	99
MICH	2,205	2,700	2,430	2,870	106	118
MINN	23,241	23,900	18,875	17,385	73	92
MO	2,260	2,380	1,915	1,975	83	103
NEBR	2,003	1,664	1,447	1,318	79	91
N Y	3,588	4,790	2,255	2,900	61	129
N DAK	870	1,000	1,050	830	83	79
OHIO	1,186	1,756	1,850	1,709	97	92
OKLA	2,396	2,483	2,083	1,834	74	88
OREG	985	1,150	920	1,100	96	120
PA	1,585	2,955	1,940	2,100	71	108
S DAK	897	1,579	819	880	56	107
TENN	1,610	2,011	1,439	1,326	66	92
UTAH	586	702	533	485	69	91
VT	332	925	883	984	106	111
WASH	2,290	2,038	2,506	2,542	125	101
WIS	18,636	21,300	20,300	19,500	92	96
OTHER STATES	3,596	4,363	4,502	4,603	106	102
U S	90,261	100,873	89,326	87,585	87	98

AMERICAN CHEESE: PRODUCTION BY STATES, APRIL 1976

STATE	APR	APR	MAR	APR	PERCENT OF	
	1974	1975	1976	1976	APR	MAR
1,000 POUNDS					PERCENT	
IDAHO	4,883	4,450	5,010	5,150	116	103
ILL	1,786	1,300	2,350	2,300	177	98
IND	2,159	1,834	1,477	1,795	98	122
IOWA	11,727	6,800	8,000	9,000	132	113
KANS	3,665	3,025	2,940	3,286	109	112
KY	5,252	3,802	3,831	4,988	131	130
MICH	1,631	1,250	1,230	1,235	99	100
MINN	25,962	22,820	28,825	33,300	146	116
MO	8,439	3,660	3,660	4,740	130	130
NEBR	3,215	2,590	2,450	2,600	100	106
N Y	8,132	6,600	6,400	8,530	129	133
N DAK	4,951	4,900	4,600	4,600	94	100
OHIO	1,410	1,010	2,000	2,370	235	119
OKLA	599	1/	383	586	1/	153
OREG	2,393	2,060	1,900	2,200	107	116
S DAK	4,596	4,054	3,900	3,800	94	97
TENN	2,955	2,260	1,566	2,106	93	134
UTAH	4,281	3,623	3,604	3,826	106	106
VT	1,761	1,502	1,179	1,705	114	145
WIS	74,115	65,300	70,000	75,400	115	108
OTHER STATES	12,382	10,055	10,516	13,640	136	130
U S	186,294	152,895	165,821	187,157	122	113

I/ COMBINED WITH OTHER STATES TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL PLANT OPERATIONS.

USDA DAIRY SUPPORT PROGRAM ACTIVITIES, UNITED STATES, APRIL 1976

PRODUCT	CCC PURCHASES (DELIVERY BASIS)		UNCOMMITTED CCC INVENTORIES	
	APR 1975	APR 1976	APR 30, 1975	APR 30, 1976
1,000 POUNDS				
BUTTER	14,564	384	46,307	---
CHEESE	10,920	504	7,288	---
NONFAT DRY MILK	72,466	18,098	286,507	384,672



ICE CREAM: PRODUCTION BY STATES, APRIL 1976

STATE	1,000 GALLONS				PERCENT OF	
	APR 1974	APR 1975	MAR 1976	APR 1976	APR 1975	MAR 1976
ALA	1,145	1,144	1,239	1,168	102	94
ARIZ	575	540	595	635	118	107
CALIF	6,558	6,300	7,300	6,500	103	89
COLO	541	680	670	775	114	116
CONN	1,270	1,850	1,620	1,575	85	97
FLA	1,995	2,010	2,167	1,791	89	83
GA	598	656	679	679	104	100
ILL	3,384	3,950	3,685	3,430	87	93
IND	2,470	2,800	3,260	2,850	102	87
IOWA	773	970	1,010	980	101	97
KANS	750	750	650	630	84	97
KY	502	455	475	437	96	92
LA	864	906	960	880	97	92
MD	1,691	1,650	1,840	1,650	100	90
MASS	3,421	3,800	4,600	4,450	117	97
MICH	2,925	3,150	3,400	3,415	108	100
MINN	2,342	2,300	2,130	2,145	93	101
MO	1,369	1,500	1,495	1,500	100	100
NEBR	686	775	700	700	90	100
N J	1,159	1,000	1,188	1,422	142	120
N Y	5,188	5,555	5,895	5,010	90	85
N C	1,993	2,300	2,400	2,350	102	98
OHIO	3,354	4,300	4,300	4,120	96	96
OKLA	610	735	665	700	95	105
OREG	666	600	600	640	107	107
PA	5,168	5,570	6,800	6,000	108	88
S C	849	962	816	937	97	115
TENN	1,367	1,569	1,605	1,571	100	98
TEX	2,857	2,935	3,150	3,015	103	96
UTAH	500	560	656	584	104	89
VA	747	825	835	827	100	99
WASH	1,219	1,270	1,458	1,355	107	93
WIS	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,550	119	119
OTHER STATES	2,775	3,184	2,996	3,183	100	106
U S	63,641	68,851	73,139	69,454	101	95

MANUFACTURING GRADE MILK: AVERAGE PRICE AND FAT TEST FOR MILK USED PRIMARILY FOR CANNED EVAPORATED MILK BY REGIONS, APRIL 1976

REGION	PRICE PER 100 LB. OF MILK 1/			MILKFAT TEST			PRICE PER POUND OF MILKFAT		
	APR 1975	MAR 1976	APR 1976	APR 1975	MAR 1976	APR 1976	APR 1975	MAR 1976	APR 1976
	DOLLARS			PERCENT			DOLLARS		
NORTH CENTRAL	6.94	8.34	8.25	3.53	3.54	3.48	1.97	2.36	2.37
S ATL & CENTRAL	6.89	7.89	7.92	3.57	3.59	3.53	1.93	2.20	2.24
WEST	7.30	8.26	8.17	3.55	3.55	3.47	2.06	2.33	2.35
U S	7.00	8.13	8.08	3.55	3.57	3.50	1.97	2.28	2.31

1/ AVERAGE PRICE TO PRODUCERS FOR MILK OF AVERAGE FAT TEST, F.O.B. PLANT OR RECEIVING STATION.

DRY MILK: MANUFACTURERS' REPORTED SHIPMENTS AT SPECIFIED  
PRICE RANGES, F.O.B. PLANTS, APRIL 1976 <sup>1/</sup>

PRICE PER POUND <sup>2/</sup>	NONFAT DRY MILK, HUMAN FOOD (BULK GOODS) SPRAY AND ROLLER PROCESS	DRY SKIM MILK FOR ANIMAL FEED	DRY BUTTERMILK HUMAN FOOD	ANIMAL FEED	DRY WHOLE MILK (BULK GOODS)
CENTS		POUNDS			
27-27 1/2		15,000			
30-30 1/2		4,250			
32-32 1/2		43,450			
34-34 1/2				11,950	
35-35 1/2		9,065		5,000	
39 1/2-40		18,000			
40-40 1/2		4,000			
41-41 1/2		6,000			
41 1/2-42		11,800			
42-42 1/2		41,750			
43-43 1/2		4,000			
53-53 1/2			10,000		
54-54 1/2			379,200		
54 1/2-55			147,625		
55-55 1/2			188,000		
56-56 1/2			68,984		
57-57 1/2			144,000		
58-58 1/2			60,800		
58 1/2-59			42,500		
59-59 1/2			519,600		
59 1/2-60			40,000		
60-60 1/2	1,006,625		310,750		
60 1/2-61			974,150		
61-61 1/2			492,100		
61 1/2-62	1,488,250		52,450		
62-62 1/2	4,964,018		9,300		
62 1/2-63	26,041,952				
63-63 1/2	10,730,727				
63 1/2-64	768,350				
64-64 1/2	3,532,126		21,500		
64 1/2-65	434,792		26,400		
65-65 1/2	3,404,685		186,650		
65 1/2-66	758,282				
66-66 1/2	841,490				
66 1/2-67	169,600				
67-67 1/2	148,075				
68-68 1/2	163,150				
77-77 1/2	54,045				
73 1/2-74 1/2					22,000
75 1/2-76 1/2					234,600
76 1/2-77 1/2					440,810
77 1/2-78 1/2					1,234,450
78 1/2-79 1/2					2,112,900
79 1/2-80 1/2					367,000
81 1/2-82 1/2					132,250

<sup>1/</sup> EXCLUDES SHIPMENTS FOR WHICH PRICES WERE NOT REPORTED. FOR TOTAL REPORTED SEE PAGE 11.

<sup>2/</sup> CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICES REPORTED BY FIRMS.

CANNED MILK AND DRY MILK PRODUCTS: MANUFACTURERS'  
SHIPMENTS, STOCKS AND SELLING PRICES, APRIL 1976

PRODUCT	1,000 POUNDS				PERCENT OF	
	APR 1974	APR 1975	MAR 1976	APR 1976	APR 1975	MAR 1976
	MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS <sup>1/</sup>				PERCENT	
DRY WHOLE MILK	4,059	3,692	6,090	5,964	162	98
NONFAT DRY MILK						
FOR HUMAN FOOD	61,803	106,902	64,082	56,930	53	89
DRY SKIM MILK						
FOR ANIMAL FEED	153	1,007	329	180	179	55
DRY BUTTERMILK						
FOR HUMAN FOOD	2,352	3,150	3,416	3,828	122	112
DRY BUTTERMILK, TOTAL	2,382	3,196	3,520	3,884	122	110
	MANUFACTURERS' STOCKS END OF MONTH <sup>2/</sup>					
CANNED EVAPORATED AND CONDENSED WHOLE MILK	76,670	60,304	57,385	76,764	127	134
DRY WHOLE MILK NONFAT DRY MILK	10,177	5,020	7,406	9,109	181	123
FOR HUMAN FOOD	86,103	108,496	55,485	73,821	68	133
DRY SKIM MILK						
FOR ANIMAL FEED	1,376	3,244	1,662	1,798	55	108
DRY BUTTERMILK, TOTAL	6,913	6,412	6,202	5,226	82	84
	MANUFACTURERS' SELLING PRICES <sup>3/</sup>				CHANGE - CENTS	
	CENTS PER POUND					
DRY WHOLE MILK	72.34	64.09	78.52	78.55	+14.46	+0.03
NONFAT DRY MILK						
FOR HUMAN FOOD	67.01	60.66	63.49	63.10	+2.44	-.39
DRY SKIM MILK						
FOR ANIMAL FEED	37.34	37.64	39.95	36.76	-.88	-3.19
DRY BUTTERMILK						
FOR HUMAN FOOD	53.12	48.02	59.88	59.17	+11.15	-.71
DRY BUTTERMILK						
FOR ANIMAL FEED	27.00	29.66	42.00	34.42	+4.76	-7.58

<sup>1/</sup> FOR DRY PRODUCTS, SHIPMENTS OF BULK GOODS ONLY.

<sup>2/</sup> STOCKS HELD BY MANUFACTURERS AT ALL POINTS AND IN TRANSIT.

<sup>3/</sup> PRICES FOR BULK GOODS, F.O.2. PLANT. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICES REPORTED BY FIRMS, WEIGHTED BY SHIPMENTS OF EACH FIRM.

CANNED EVAPORATED WHOLE MILK: MANUFACTURERS' RANGE OF SELLING PRICES  
BY REGIONS, APRIL 1976 <sup>1/</sup>

REGION	APR 1974	APR 1975	MAR 1976	APR 1976
	DOLLARS PER CASE OF 48 14-1/2 OZ. CANS			
NORTH ATLANTIC	11.18-12.10	11.73-12.10	13.30-13.75	13.30-13.75
SOUTH ATLANTIC	11.40-12.10	12.00-12.10	13.30-13.75	13.30-13.75
NORTH CENTRAL	11.30-12.10	11.90-12.49	13.20-14.20	13.20-14.15
SOUTH CENTRAL	12.10-12.10	12.10-12.10	13.75-14.27	13.75-13.75
WESTERN	11.11-12.35	11.41-12.75	13.34-14.37	13.34-14.37
UNITED STATES	11.11-12.35	11.41-12.75	13.20-14.37	13.20-14.37

<sup>1/</sup> CARLOT SALES, DELIVERED AT MANUFACTURERS' DISTRIBUTING POINTS IN EACH REGION.

MANUFACTURING GRADE MILK: AVERAGE PRICE AND FAT TEST  
FOR MILK USED PRIMARILY FOR SPECIFIED USES, APRIL 1976

PRIMARY USE	PRICE PER 100 LB. OF MILK 1/			MILKFAT TEST			PRICE PER POUND OF MILKFAT		
	APR	MAR	APR	APR	MAR	APR	APR	MAR	APR
	1975	1976	1976	1975	1976	1976	1975	1976	1976
	DOLLARS			PERCENT			DOLLARS		
<u>MILK FOR:</u>									
BUTTER AND BY-PRODUCTS	6.97	8.47	8.35	3.61	3.68	3.61	1.93	2.30	2.31
AMERICAN CHEESE	7.08	8.63	8.59	3.67	3.68	3.64	1.93	2.35	2.36
<u>MISC. CHEESE:</u>									
SWISS	7.32	8.82	8.80	3.68	3.70	3.64	1.99	2.38	2.42
BRICK & MUNSTER	7.19	8.74	8.71	3.72	3.70	3.65	1.93	2.36	2.39
ITALIAN	7.20	8.70	8.72	3.70	3.67	3.67	1.95	2.37	2.38
ALL OTHER	7.24	8.78	8.85	3.74	3.71	3.71	1.94	2.37	2.39
ALL MISC. CHEESE	7.24	8.74	8.75	3.70	3.69	3.66	1.96	2.37	2.39
ALL CHEESE	7.13	8.66	8.64	3.68	3.68	3.65	1.94	2.35	2.37

1/ AVERAGE PRICE TO PRODUCERS FOR MILK OF AVERAGE FAT TEST, F.O.B. PLANT OR RECEIVING STATION.

MANUFACTURING GRADE MILK: AVERAGE PRICE AND FAT TEST  
FOR MILK USED PRIMARILY FOR BUTTER AND AMERICAN CHEESE  
BY STATES, APRIL 1976

PRIMARY USE AND STATE	PRICE PER 100 LB. OF MILK 1/			MILKFAT TEST			PRICE PER POUND OF MILKFAT		
	APR	MAR	APR	APR	MAR	APR	APR	MAR	APR
	1975	1976	1976	1975	1976	1976	1975	1976	1976
	DOLLARS			PERCENT			DOLLARS		
<u>MILK FOR BUTTER AND BY-PRODUCTS</u>									
CALIF	7.00	7.83	7.87	3.82	3.83	3.80	1.83	2.04	2.07
IDAHO	7.40	8.60	8.60	3.76	3.75	3.71	1.97	2.29	2.32
IOWA	7.00	8.45	8.42	3.68	3.67	3.62	1.90	2.30	2.33
MINN	6.90	8.55	8.30	3.54	3.62	3.51	1.95	2.36	2.36
NEBR	6.90	8.45	8.25	3.75	3.86	3.69	1.84	2.19	2.24
S DAK	7.13	8.38	8.40	3.59	3.57	3.57	1.99	2.35	2.36
WIS	7.12	8.78	8.82	3.67	3.70	3.71	1.94	2.37	2.38
U S	6.97	8.47	8.35	3.61	3.68	3.61	1.93	2.30	2.31
<u>MILK FOR AMERICAN CHEESE</u>									
IDAHO	7.30	8.60	8.60	3.47	3.69	3.55	2.10	2.33	2.42
IOWA	7.11	8.55	8.55	3.68	3.72	3.69	1.93	2.30	2.32
KANS	6.83	8.25	8.20	3.57	3.62	3.58	1.91	2.28	2.29
KY	6.61	7.84	7.74	3.53	3.62	3.53	1.87	2.17	2.20
MINN	6.98	8.55	8.44	3.63	3.58	3.54	1.92	2.39	2.38
MISS	6.63	8.25	8.20	3.54	3.63	3.50	1.87	2.27	2.34
NEBR	6.60	8.35	8.25	3.59	3.63	3.53	1.84	2.30	2.34
N DAK	6.84	8.29	8.20	3.54	3.53	3.51	1.93	2.35	2.34
S DAK	6.98	8.52	8.45	3.57	3.65	3.59	1.96	2.33	2.35
TENN	6.45	7.80	7.90	3.75	3.90	3.75	1.72	2.03	2.11
WIS	7.25	8.85	8.84	3.74	3.73	3.71	1.94	2.37	2.38
U S	7.08	8.63	8.59	3.67	3.68	3.64	1.93	2.35	2.36

1/ AVERAGE PRICE TO PRODUCERS FOR MILK OF AVERAGE FAT TEST, F.O.B. PLANT OR RECEIVING STATION EXCEPT CALIF PRICE WHICH IS F.O.B. RANCH.