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# Dairy Products



Crop  
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## MARCH 1985 HIGHLIGHTS

Butter production was 107 million pounds (48.6 thousand metric tons), about the same as March 1984 and February 1985.

American type cheese production totaled 231 million pounds (105 thousand metric tons), 5 percent below March 1984 and 14 percent above February 1985.

Total cheese output (excluding cottage cheese) during March was 412 million pounds (187 thousand metric tons), about the same as March 1984 but 16 percent above February 1985.

Creamed cottage cheese production was 61.8 million pounds (28.1 thousand metric tons), 5 percent below March 1984 but 10 percent above February 1985.

Lowfat cottage cheese production was 21.2 million pounds (9600 metric tons), 6 percent above March 1984 but 13 percent above February 1985.

Canned evaporated and condensed whole milk production was 50.7 million pounds (23.0 thousand metric tons), 6 percent below March 1984 but 18 percent above February 1985.

### Frozen Desserts: (Comparisons with March 1984)

Ice cream -- 72.2 million gallons (273 million liters), down 7 percent.

Ice milk -- 24.5 million gallons (92.6 million liters), virtually unchanged.

Sherbet -- 3.85 million gallons (14.6 million liters), up 2 percent.

### Dry milk products: (Comparisons with March 1984)

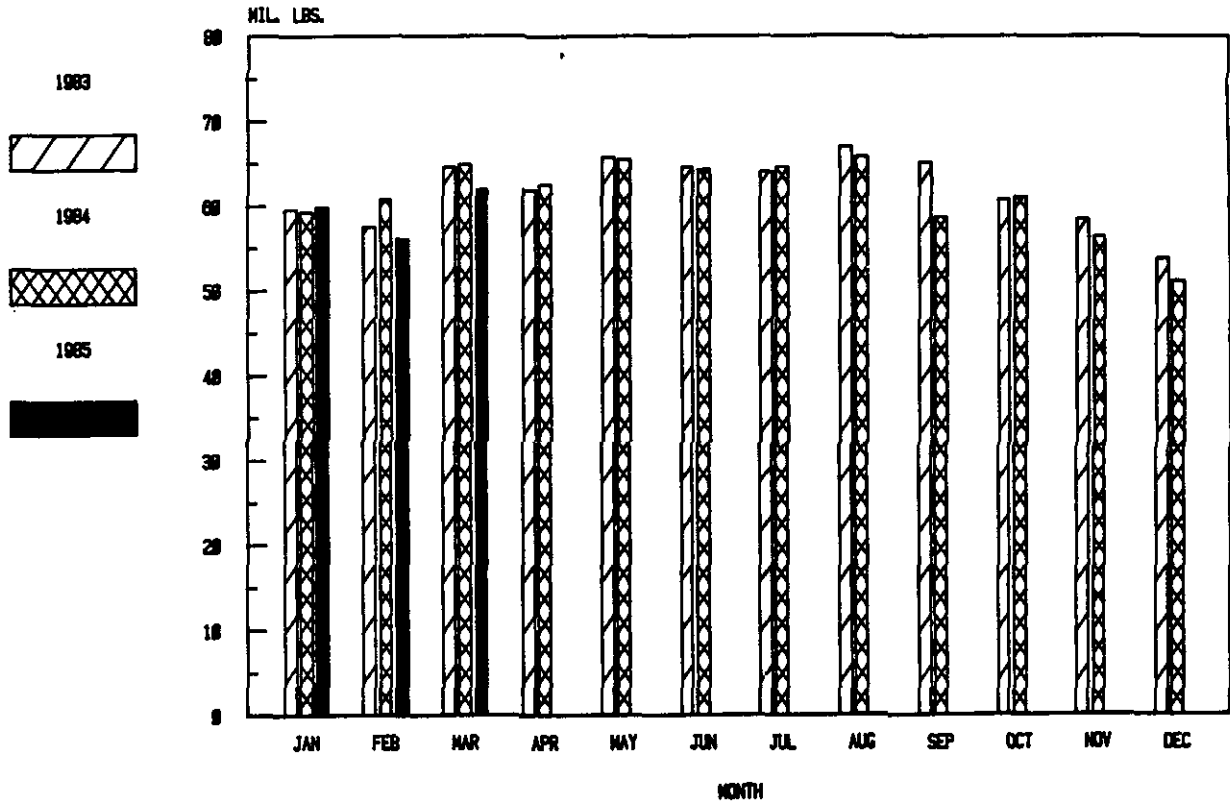
Nonfat dry milk for human food -- 105 million pounds (47.4 thousand metric tons), down 3 percent.

Dry whole milk -- 14.1 million pounds (6400 metric tons), up 26 percent.

Dry buttermilk -- 3.93 million pounds (1780 metric tons), up 13 percent.

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UNITED STATES  
CREAM COTTAGE CHEESE PRODUCTION



UNITED STATES CREAM COTTAGE CHEESE PRODUCTION

| MONTH | 1983         | 1984   | 1985   |
|-------|--------------|--------|--------|
|       | 1,000 POUNDS |        |        |
| JAN   | 59,533       | 59,391 | 59,964 |
| FEB   | 57,384       | 60,640 | 56,003 |
| MAR   | 64,569       | 64,776 | 61,842 |
| APR   | 61,988       | 62,459 |        |
| MAY   | 65,578       | 65,406 |        |
| JUN   | 64,429       | 64,354 |        |
| JUL   | 63,974       | 64,448 |        |
| AUG   | 67,006       | 65,661 |        |
| SEP   | 65,081       | 58,544 |        |
| OCT   | 60,791       | 61,034 |        |
| NOV   | 58,386       | 56,213 |        |
| DEC   | 53,554       | 51,086 |        |

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES, MARCH 1985

| PRODUCT                                       | 1,000 POUNDS  |          | PERCENT  |                                |
|---|---------------|----------|----------|--------------------------------|
|   | MAR 1984      | FEB 1985 | MAR 1985 | PERCENT OF MAR 1984 / FEB 1985 |
| BUTTER  | 107,568       | 107,527  | 107,124  | 100                            |
| CHEESE:                                       |               |          |          |                                |
| AMERICAN TYPES 1/                             | 242,462       | 201,692  | 230,856  | 95                             |
| SWISS   | 17,782        | 15,754   | 17,762   | 100                            |
| BRICK AND MUNSTER                             | 7,515         | 6,845    | 8,107    | 108                            |
| CREAM AND NEUFCHATEL                          | 21,626        | 16,431   | 24,532   | 113                            |
| BLUE  | 2,710         | 2,164    | 2,452    | 90                             |
| MOZZARELLA                                    | 81,159        | 75,899   | 83,436   | 103                            |
| OTHER ITALIAN TYPES                           | 31,231        | 28,953   | 36,392   | 117                            |
| TOTAL ITALIAN TYPES                           | 112,390       | 104,852  | 119,828  | 107                            |
| ALL OTHER TYPES 2/                            | 7,785         | 7,582    | 8,007    | 103                            |
| TOTAL   | 412,270       | 355,320  | 411,544  | 100                            |
| COTTAGE CHEESE, CURD 3/                       | 53,165        | 46,319   | 52,198   | 98                             |
| COTTAGE CHEESE, CREAMED 4/                    | 64,776        | 56,003   | 61,842   | 95                             |
| COTTAGE CHEESE, LOWFAT 5/                     | 19,885        | 18,707   | 21,170   | 106                            |
| CANNED EVAPORATED AND<br>CONDENSED WHOLE MILK | 54,242        | 43,122   | 50,728   | 94                             |
| DRY WHOLE MILK                                | 11,216        | 11,099   | 14,116   | 126                            |
| NONFAT DRY MILK<br>FOR HUMAN FOOD             | 107,843       | 91,052   | 104,591  | 97                             |
| DRY SKIM MILK<br>FOR ANIMAL FEED              | 570           | 553      | 480      | 84                             |
| DRY BUTTERMILK                                | 3,490         | 4,255    | 3,931    | 113                            |
|   |               |          |          |                                |
|   | 1,000 GALLONS |          | PERCENT  |                                |
| FROZEN PRODUCTS:                              |               |          |          |                                |
| ICE CREAM                                     | 77,915        | 59,159   | 72,155   | 93                             |
| ICE MILK (HARD)                               | 5,391         | 4,335    | 5,232    | 97                             |
| ICE MILK (SOFT)                               | 19,073        | 14,373   | 19,221   | 101                            |
| ICE MILK (TOTAL)                              | 24,464        | 18,708   | 24,453   | 100                            |
| SHERBET (HARD)                                | 3,782         | 2,817    | 3,851    | 102                            |
| MELLORINE 6/                                  | 784           | 608      | 785      | 100                            |
| MIX FOR PRODUCTS:                             |               |          |          |                                |
| ICE CREAM MIX                                 | 40,181        | 31,193   | 37,587   | 94                             |
| ICE MILK MIX                                  | 15,265        | 11,864   | 15,568   | 102                            |
| SHERBET MIX                                   | 2,670         | 2,061    | 2,769    | 104                            |
| MELLORINE MIX 6/                              | 482           | 346      | 440      | 91                             |

1/ WHOLE MILK CHEESE, INCLUDING CHEDDAR, COLBY, WASHED CURD, STIRRED CURD, MONTEREY AND JACK. 2/ INCLUDES LIMBURGER FORMERLY PUBLISHED SEPARATELY. 3/ MOSTLY USED FOR PROCESSING INTO CREAMED OR LOWFAT COTTAGE CHEESE. 4/ FAT CONTENT 4 PERCENT OR MORE. 5/ FAT CONTENT LESS THAN 4 PERCENT. 6/ MADE WITH FATS AND OILS OTHER THAN MILKFAT. 7/ INCLUDES COMBINED MINN & WIS PRODUCTION OF 25,465 THOUSAND POUNDS.

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 \* ESTIMATES IN THIS REPORT ARE BASED ON DATA PROVIDED BY MANUFACTURERS\*  
 \* OF DAIRY PRODUCTS TO THE STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE. IN ADDITION, \*  
 \* STATE DEPARTMENTS OF AGRICULTURE IN 32 STATES ASSIST IN COLLECTING DATA.\*  
 \* DATA ARE COLLECTED BY MAIL, PERSONAL AND TELEPHONE INTERVIEWS FOLLOWING \*  
 \* THE CLOSE OF EACH MONTH. REPORTS ARE RECEIVED FROM ALL DAIRY PLANTS IN \*  
 \* THOSE STATES WITH SMALL NUMBERS OF PLANTS, BUT IN STATES WITH LARGE \*  
 \* NUMBERS OF PLANTS, SURVEY PROCEDURES ARE DESIGNED TO OBTAIN REPORTS FROM\*  
 \* ALL PLANTS IN THE LARGER SIZE STRATA AND FROM A SAMPLE OF PLANTS IN THE \*  
 \* SMALLER SIZE STRATA. ESTIMATES ARE BASED UPON RETURNS FROM ABOUT 70 \*  
 \* PERCENT OF PLANTS WHICH ACCOUNT FOR 75 TO 90 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL PRO- \*  
 \* Duction OF MAJOR DAIRY PRODUCTS. \*  
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WHEY AND MODIFIED WHEY PRODUCTS: PRODUCTION, STOCKS,  
AND PRICES, UNITED STATES, MARCH 1985

| PRODUCT                           | MAR                                    | FEB    | MAR    | PERCENT OF   |      |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------------|------|
|                                   | 1984                                   | 1985   | 1985   | MAR          | FEB  |
|                                   |  | 1/     |        | 1984         | 1985 |
|                                   | PRODUCTION                             |        |        | PERCENT      |      |
|                                   | 1,000 POUNDS                           |        |        |              |      |
| CONDENSED WHEY, SOLIDS CONTENT 2/ |  |        |        |              |      |
| SWEET-TYPE, HUMAN FOOD            | 9,839                                  | 8,039  | 8,853  | 90           | 110  |
| SWEET-TYPE, ANIMAL FEED           | 2,178                                  | 1,987  | 2,606  | 120          | 131  |
| ACID-TYPE, HUMAN FOOD AND         |  |        |        |              |      |
| ANIMAL FEED                       | 4/                                     | 4/     | 4/     |              |      |
| DRY WHEY PRODUCTS                 |  |        |        |              |      |
| DRY WHEY, HUMAN FOOD              | 66,974                                 | 55,360 | 64,528 | 96           | 117  |
| DRY WHEY, ANIMAL FEED             | 14,250                                 | 12,643 | 16,266 | 114          | 129  |
| REDUCED LACTOSE                   |  |        |        |              |      |
| HUMAN FOOD                        | 3,235                                  | 2,734  | 3,378  | 104          | 124  |
| ANIMAL FEED                       | 3,417                                  | 1,831  | 1,875  | 55           | 102  |
| REDUCED MINERALS                  |  |        |        |              |      |
| HUMAN FOOD                        | 3,174                                  | 2,986  | 2,893  | 91           | 97   |
| ANIMAL FEED                       | 4/                                     | 4/     | 4/     | 4/           |      |
| LACTOSE, HUMAN FOOD               | 9,172                                  | 9,117  | 10,310 | 112          | 113  |
| LACTOSE, ANIMAL FEED              | 2,145                                  | 505    | 783    | 37           | 155  |
| WHEY SOLIDS IN WET BLENDS         |  |        |        |              |      |
| HUMAN FOOD                        | 2,987                                  | 1,803  | 2,007  | 67           | 111  |
| ANIMAL FEED                       | 10,344                                 | 9,450  | 7,947  | 77           | 84   |
| WHEY PROTEIN CONCENTRATE 8/       |  |        |        |              |      |
| HUMAN FOOD                        | 6,617                                  | 6,636  | 6,830  | 103          | 103  |
| ANIMAL FEED                       | 1,550                                  | 1,777  | 2,331  | 150          | 131  |
|                                   |  |        |        |              |      |
|                                   | MANUFACTURERS' STOCKS, END OF MONTH 5/ |        |        |              |      |
|                                   | 1,000 POUNDS                           |        |        | PERCENT      |      |
| DRY WHEY PRODUCTS                 |  |        |        |              |      |
| DRY WHEY AND REDUCED LACTOSE      |  |        |        |              |      |
| HUMAN FOOD 6/                     | 43,170                                 | 31,379 | 33,680 | 78           | 107  |
| ANIMAL FEED 6/                    | 22,334                                 | 7,304  | 7,677  | 34           | 105  |
| REDUCED MINERALS                  |  |        |        |              |      |
| HUMAN FOOD                        | 2,269                                  | 4,577  | 3,349  | 148          | 73   |
| LACTOSE, HUMAN FOOD               | 15,737                                 | 11,198 | 11,776 | 75           | 105  |
| LACTOSE, ANIMAL FEED              | 1,602                                  | 575    | 633    | 40           | 110  |
| WHEY PROTEIN CONCENTRATE 8/       |  |        |        |              |      |
| HUMAN FOOD                        | 3,041                                  | 3,263  | 3,944  | 130          | 121  |
| ANIMAL FEED                       | 407                                    | 249    | 193    | 47           | 78   |
|                                   |  |        |        |              |      |
|                                   | MANUFACTURERS' SELLING PRICE 7/        |        |        |              |      |
|                                   | CENTS PER POUND                        |        |        | CENTS CHANGE |      |
| CONDENSED WHEY SOLIDS 2/          |  |        |        |              |      |
| SWEET-TYPE, HUMAN FOOD            | 6.7                                    | 9.6    | 8.9    | +2.2         | -0.7 |
| SWEET-TYPE, ANIMAL FEED           | 4.0                                    | 4.5    | 4.5    | +0.5         | N.C. |
| ACID-TYPE, HUMAN FOOD             | 4/                                     | 4/     | 4/     |              |      |
| ACID-TYPE, ANIMAL FEED            | 4/                                     | 4/     | 4/     |              |      |
| DRY WHEY, HUMAN FOOD              | 12.9                                   | 17.4   | 14.0   | +1.1         | -3.4 |
| DRY WHEY, ANIMAL FEED             | 10.2                                   | 14.3   | 12.1   | +1.9         | -2.2 |

1/ STOCKS AND PRICES REVISED. 2/ FINAL MARKETABLE PRODUCT ONLY. DOES NOT INCLUDE QUANTITY USED OR SHIPPED TO ANOTHER PLANT FOR FURTHER PROCESSING INTO DRY WHEY OR MODIFIED WHEY PRODUCTS. 3/ NONE REPORTED. 4/ NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL PLANT OPERATIONS. 5/ STOCKS HELD BY MANUFACTURERS AT ALL POINTS AND IN TRANSIT. 6/ DRY WHEY AND REDUCED LACTOSE WHEY STOCKS COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS. 7/ PRICES FOR BULK GOODS, F.O.B. PLANT. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICES REPORTED BY FIRMS. 8/ THIS PRODUCT INCLUDES QUANTITIES PREVIOUSLY SHOWN IN PARTIALLY DELACTOSED/DEMINERALIZED PRODUCT.

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES, 1984-85

| MONTH                   | BY MONTH     |         |                         | CUMULATIVE   |           |                         |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|
|                         | 1984         | 1985    | 1985<br>AS % OF<br>1984 | 1984         | 1985      | 1985<br>AS % OF<br>1984 |
|                         | 1,000 POUNDS |         | PERCENT                 | 1,000 POUNDS |           | PERCENT                 |
| <u>BUTTER</u>           |              |         |                         |              |           |                         |
| JAN                     | 127,263      | 118,413 | 93                      | 127,263      | 118,413   | 93                      |
| FEB                     | 108,901      | 107,527 | 99                      | 236,164      | 225,940   | 96                      |
| MAR                     | 107,568      | 107,124 | 100                     | 343,732      | 333,064   | 97                      |
| APR                     | 103,011      |         |                         | 446,743      |           |                         |
| MAY                     | 105,148      |         |                         | 551,891      |           |                         |
| JUN                     | 81,759       |         |                         | 633,650      |           |                         |
| JUL                     | 72,733       |         |                         | 706,383      |           |                         |
| AUG                     | 70,168       |         |                         | 776,551      |           |                         |
| SEP                     | 67,481       |         |                         | 844,032      |           |                         |
| OCT                     | 84,434       |         |                         | 928,466      |           |                         |
| NOV                     | 79,775       |         |                         | 1,008,241    |           |                         |
| DEC                     | 95,075       |         |                         | 1,103,316    |           |                         |
| <u>AMERICAN CHEESE:</u> |              |         |                         |              |           |                         |
| JAN                     | 226,589      | 223,128 | 98                      | 226,589      | 223,128   | 98                      |
| FEB                     | 218,486      | 201,692 | 92                      | 445,075      | 424,820   | 95                      |
| MAR                     | 242,462      | 230,856 | 95                      | 687,537      | 655,676   | 95                      |
| APR                     | 244,408      |         |                         | 931,945      |           |                         |
| MAY                     | 263,810      |         |                         | 1,195,755    |           |                         |
| JUN                     | 249,948      |         |                         | 1,445,703    |           |                         |
| JUL                     | 218,789      |         |                         | 1,664,492    |           |                         |
| AUG                     | 204,612      |         |                         | 1,869,104    |           |                         |
| SEP                     | 187,429      |         |                         | 2,056,533    |           |                         |
| OCT                     | 194,611      |         |                         | 2,251,144    |           |                         |
| NOV                     | 187,059      |         |                         | 2,438,203    |           |                         |
| DEC                     | 210,047      |         |                         | 2,648,250    |           |                         |
| <u>ITALIAN CHEESE</u>   |              |         |                         |              |           |                         |
| JAN                     | 102,808      | 113,619 | 111                     | 102,808      | 113,619   | 111                     |
| FEB                     | 98,520       | 104,852 | 106                     | 201,328      | 218,471   | 109                     |
| MAR                     | 112,390      | 119,828 | 107                     | 313,718      | 338,299   | 108                     |
| APR                     | 108,164      |         |                         | 421,882      |           |                         |
| MAY                     | 111,342      |         |                         | 532,224      |           |                         |
| JUN                     | 108,298      |         |                         | 641,522      |           |                         |
| JUL                     | 105,774      |         |                         | 747,296      |           |                         |
| AUG                     | 108,943      |         |                         | 856,239      |           |                         |
| SEP                     | 110,745      |         |                         | 966,984      |           |                         |
| OCT                     | 119,310      |         |                         | 1,086,294    |           |                         |
| NOV                     | 113,005      |         |                         | 1,199,299    |           |                         |
| DEC                     | 119,517      |         |                         | 1,318,816    |           |                         |
| <u>TOTAL CHEESE</u>     |              |         |                         |              |           |                         |
| JAN                     | 382,060      | 390,596 | 102                     | 382,060      | 390,596   | 102                     |
| FEB                     | 365,988      | 355,320 | 97                      | 748,048      | 745,916   | 100                     |
| MAR                     | 412,270      | 411,544 | 100                     | 1,160,318    | 1,157,460 | 100                     |
| APR                     | 409,917      |         |                         | 1,570,235    |           |                         |
| MAY                     | 432,902      |         |                         | 2,003,137    |           |                         |
| JUN                     | 415,393      |         |                         | 2,418,530    |           |                         |
| JUL                     | 379,916      |         |                         | 2,798,446    |           |                         |
| AUG                     | 371,228      |         |                         | 3,169,674    |           |                         |
| SEP                     | 357,850      |         |                         | 3,527,524    |           |                         |
| OCT                     | 381,119      |         |                         | 3,908,643    |           |                         |
| NOV                     | 368,859      |         |                         | 4,277,502    |           |                         |
| DEC                     | 396,282      |         |                         | 4,673,784    |           |                         |

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES, 1984-85

| MONTH                                    | BY MONTH      |        |                         | CUMULATIVE    |         |                         |
|--|---------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | 1984          | 1985   | 1985<br>AS % OF<br>1984 | 1984          | 1985    | 1985<br>AS % OF<br>1984 |
|  | 1,000 GALLONS |        | PERCENT                 | 1,000 GALLONS |         | PERCENT                 |
| <b>ICE CREAM</b>                         |               |        |                         |               |         |                         |
| JAN                                      | 55,068        | 58,961 | 107                     | 55,068        | 58,961  | 107                     |
| FEB                                      | 66,546        | 59,159 | 89                      | 121,614       | 118,120 | 97                      |
| MAR                                      | 77,915        | 72,155 | 93                      | 199,529       | 190,275 | 95                      |
| APR                                      | 73,917        |        |                         | 273,446       |         |                         |
| MAY                                      | 82,437        |        |                         | 355,883       |         |                         |
| JUN                                      | 90,453        |        |                         | 446,336       |         |                         |
| JUL                                      | 89,805        |        |                         | 536,141       |         |                         |
| AUG                                      | 87,252        |        |                         | 623,393       |         |                         |
| SEP                                      | 74,519        |        |                         | 697,912       |         |                         |
| OCT                                      | 68,686        |        |                         | 766,598       |         |                         |
| NOV                                      | 61,272        |        |                         | 827,870       |         |                         |
| DEC                                      | 55,655        |        |                         | 883,525       |         |                         |
| <b>ICE MILK</b>                          |               |        |                         |               |         |                         |
| JAN                                      | 16,985        | 17,649 | 104                     | 16,985        | 17,649  | 104                     |
| FEB                                      | 20,506        | 18,708 | 91                      | 37,491        | 36,357  | 97                      |
| MAR                                      | 24,464        | 24,453 | 100                     | 61,955        | 60,810  | 98                      |
| APR                                      | 25,155        |        |                         | 87,110        |         |                         |
| MAY                                      | 30,454        |        |                         | 117,564       |         |                         |
| JUN                                      | 33,647        |        |                         | 151,211       |         |                         |
| JUL                                      | 33,259        |        |                         | 184,470       |         |                         |
| AUG                                      | 32,127        |        |                         | 216,597       |         |                         |
| SEP                                      | 24,545        |        |                         | 241,142       |         |                         |
| OCT                                      | 22,840        |        |                         | 263,982       |         |                         |
| NOV                                      | 18,839        |        |                         | 282,821       |         |                         |
| DEC                                      | 16,803        |        |                         | 299,624       |         |                         |
| <b>SHERBET (HARD)</b>                    |               |        |                         |               |         |                         |
| JAN                                      | 2,638         | 2,917  | 111                     | 2,638         | 2,917   | 111                     |
| FEB                                      | 2,827         | 2,817  | 100                     | 5,465         | 5,734   | 105                     |
| MAR                                      | 3,782         | 3,851  | 102                     | 9,247         | 9,585   | 104                     |
| APR                                      | 3,933         |        |                         | 13,180        |         |                         |
| MAY                                      | 4,344         |        |                         | 17,524        |         |                         |
| JUN                                      | 5,373         |        |                         | 22,897        |         |                         |
| JUL                                      | 4,928         |        |                         | 27,825        |         |                         |
| AUG                                      | 4,504         |        |                         | 32,329        |         |                         |
| SEP                                      | 3,558         |        |                         | 35,887        |         |                         |
| OCT                                      | 3,149         |        |                         | 39,036        |         |                         |
| NOV                                      | 2,823         |        |                         | 41,859        |         |                         |
| DEC                                      | 2,611         |        |                         | 44,470        |         |                         |
| <b>MELLORINE-TYPE<br/>FROZEN DESSERT</b> |               |        |                         |               |         |                         |
| JAN                                      | 479           | 589    | 123                     | 479           | 589     | 123                     |
| FEB                                      | 656           | 608    | 93                      | 1,135         | 1,197   | 105                     |
| MAR                                      | 784           | 785    | 100                     | 1,919         | 1,982   | 103                     |
| APR                                      | 758           |        |                         | 2,677         |         |                         |
| MAY                                      | 853           |        |                         | 3,530         |         |                         |
| JUN                                      | 878           |        |                         | 4,408         |         |                         |
| JUL                                      | 893           |        |                         | 5,301         |         |                         |
| AUG                                      | 766           |        |                         | 6,067         |         |                         |
| SEP                                      | 667           |        |                         | 6,734         |         |                         |
| OCT                                      | 599           |        |                         | 7,333         |         |                         |
| NOV                                      | 478           |        |                         | 7,811         |         |                         |
| DEC                                      | 425           |        |                         | 8,236         |         |                         |

PRODUCTION OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES, 1984-85

| MONTH                    | BY MONTH     |         |                         | CUMULATIVE   |         |                         |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|---------|-------------------------|
|                          | 1984         | 1985    | 1985<br>AS % OF<br>1984 | 1984         | 1985    | 1985<br>AS % OF<br>1984 |
|                          | 1,000 POUNDS |         | PERCENT                 | 1,000 POUNDS |         | PERCENT                 |
| <u>NONFAT DRY MILK</u>   |              |         |                         |              |         |                         |
| <u>HUMAN FOOD</u>        |              |         |                         |              |         |                         |
| JAN                      | 107,048      | 88,440  | 83                      | 107,048      | 88,440  | 83                      |
| FEB                      | 98,743       | 91,052  | 92                      | 205,791      | 179,492 | 87                      |
| MAR                      | 107,843      | 104,591 | 97                      | 313,634      | 284,083 | 91                      |
| APR                      | 113,134      |         |                         | 426,768      |         |                         |
| MAY                      | 125,709      |         |                         | 552,477      |         |                         |
| JUN                      | 116,197      |         |                         | 668,674      |         |                         |
| JUL                      | 106,560      |         |                         | 775,234      |         |                         |
| AUG                      | 88,235       |         |                         | 863,469      |         |                         |
| SEP                      | 70,794       |         |                         | 934,263      |         |                         |
| OCT                      | 71,695       |         |                         | 1,005,958    |         |                         |
| NOV                      | 67,414       |         |                         | 1,073,372    |         |                         |
| DEC                      | 85,547       |         |                         | 1,158,919    |         |                         |
| <u>TOTAL DRY WHEY 1/</u> |              |         |                         |              |         |                         |
| JAN                      | 78,523       | 75,078  | 96                      | 78,523       | 75,078  | 96                      |
| FEB                      | 74,464       | 68,003  | 91                      | 152,987      | 143,081 | 94                      |
| MAR                      | 81,224       | 80,794  | 99                      | 234,211      | 223,875 | 96                      |
| APR                      | 78,847       |         |                         | 313,058      |         |                         |
| MAY                      | 81,310       |         |                         | 394,368      |         |                         |
| JUN                      | 78,268       |         |                         | 472,636      |         |                         |
| JUL                      | 74,107       |         |                         | 546,743      |         |                         |
| AUG                      | 71,706       |         |                         | 618,449      |         |                         |
| SEP                      | 69,209       |         |                         | 687,658      |         |                         |
| OCT                      | 71,875       |         |                         | 759,533      |         |                         |
| NOV                      | 65,374       |         |                         | 824,907      |         |                         |
| DEC                      | 73,039       |         |                         | 897,946      |         |                         |
| <u>CREAMED COTTAGE</u>   |              |         |                         |              |         |                         |
| <u>CHEESE</u>            |              |         |                         |              |         |                         |
| JAN                      | 59,391       | 59,964  | 101                     | 59,391       | 59,964  | 101                     |
| FEB                      | 60,640       | 56,003  | 92                      | 120,031      | 115,967 | 97                      |
| MAR                      | 64,776       | 61,842  | 95                      | 184,807      | 177,809 | 96                      |
| APR                      | 62,459       |         |                         | 247,266      |         |                         |
| MAY                      | 65,406       |         |                         | 312,672      |         |                         |
| JUN                      | 64,354       |         |                         | 377,026      |         |                         |
| JUL                      | 64,448       |         |                         | 441,474      |         |                         |
| AUG                      | 65,661       |         |                         | 507,135      |         |                         |
| SEP                      | 58,544       |         |                         | 565,679      |         |                         |
| OCT                      | 61,034       |         |                         | 626,713      |         |                         |
| NOV                      | 56,213       |         |                         | 682,926      |         |                         |
| DEC                      | 51,086       |         |                         | 734,012      |         |                         |
| <u>LOWFAT COTTAGE</u>    |              |         |                         |              |         |                         |
| <u>CHEESE</u>            |              |         |                         |              |         |                         |
| JAN                      | 17,506       | 18,807  | 107                     | 17,506       | 18,807  | 107                     |
| FEB                      | 18,348       | 18,707  | 102                     | 35,854       | 37,514  | 105                     |
| MAR                      | 19,885       | 21,170  | 106                     | 55,739       | 58,684  | 105                     |
| APR                      | 20,212       |         |                         | 75,951       |         |                         |
| MAY                      | 20,550       |         |                         | 96,501       |         |                         |
| JUN                      | 20,565       |         |                         | 117,066      |         |                         |
| JUL                      | 19,483       |         |                         | 136,549      |         |                         |
| AUG                      | 21,043       |         |                         | 157,592      |         |                         |
| SEP                      | 18,383       |         |                         | 175,975      |         |                         |
| OCT                      | 19,269       |         |                         | 195,244      |         |                         |
| NOV                      | 16,800       |         |                         | 212,044      |         |                         |
| DEC                      | 15,535       |         |                         | 227,579      |         |                         |

1/ EXCLUDES ALL MODIFIED DRY WHEY PRODUCTS.

AMERICAN CHEESE: PRODUCTION BY STATES, MARCH 1985

| STATE   | MAR<br>1984  | FEB<br>1985 | MAR<br>1985 | PERCENT OF  |             |
|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|         |              |             |             | MAR<br>1984 | FEB<br>1985 |
|         | 1,000 POUNDS |             |             | PERCENT     |             |
| CALIF   | 10,246       | 9,200       | 13,000      | 127         | 141         |
| IDAHO   | 7,818        | 8,155       | 8,613       | 110         | 106         |
| IND     | 3,797        | 3,162       | 3,567       | 94          | 113         |
| IOWA    | 9,105        | 8,052       | 9,209       | 101         | 114         |
| KANS    | 2,136        | 1,679       | 1,966       | 92          | 117         |
| KY      | 2,062        | 1,472       | 2,471       | 120         | 168         |
| MICH    | 1,078        | 2,242       | 1,332       | 124         | 59          |
| MINN    | 46,792       | 42,330      | 48,600      | 104         | 115         |
| MO      | 5,229        | 3,210       | 4,070       | 78          | 127         |
| NEBR    | 1,680        | 1,292       | 1,613       | 96          | 125         |
| N Y     | 6,931        | 6,600       | 6,775       | 98          | 103         |
| N DAK   | 4,506        | 3,130       | 3,850       | 85          | 123         |
| OHIO    | 3,219        | 1,149       | 2,067       | 64          | 180         |
| OREG    | 2,376        | 2,115       | 2,330       | 98          | 110         |
| S DAK   | 8,549        | 6,968       | 7,646       | 89          | 110         |
| TENN    | 985          | 588         | 511         | 52          | 87          |
| UTAH    | 4,792        | 2,909       | 3,425       | 71          | 118         |
| VT      | 2,372        | 2,770       | 2,641       | 111         | 95          |
| WASH    | 2,331        | 2,136       | 2,490       | 107         | 117         |
| WIS     | 98,452       | 80,000      | 88,000      | 89          | 110         |
| OTH STS | 18,006       | 12,533      | 16,680      | 93          | 133         |
| U S     | 242,462      | 201,692     | 230,856     | 95          | 114         |

BUTTER: PRODUCTION BY STATES, MARCH 1985

| STATE   | MAR<br>1984  | FEB<br>1985 | MAR<br>1985 | PERCENT OF  |             |
|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|         |              |             |             | MAR<br>1984 | FEB<br>1985 |
|         | 1,000 POUNDS |             |             | PERCENT     |             |
| CALIF   | 16,124       | 18,100      | 18,300      | 113         | 101         |
| IDAHO   | 832          | 1,225       | 1,230       | 148         | 100         |
| IND     | 2,119        | 2,220       | 1,940       | 92          | 87          |
| IOWA    | 1,455        | 1,396       | 1,545       | 106         | 111         |
| KANS    | 687          | 715         | 642         | 93          | 90          |
| MICH    | 5,163        | 3,475       | 3,760       | 73          | 108         |
| MINN    | 14,069       | 11,700      | 13,415      | 95          | 115         |
| MO      | 2,555        | 3,078       | 2,513       | 98          | 82          |
| N Y     | 4,750        | 4,350       | 3,975       | 84          | 91          |
| N DAK   | 361          | 340         | 510         | 141         | 150         |
| OHIO    | 1,901        | 1,650       | 1,719       | 90          | 104         |
| OREG    | 1,194        | 1,350       | 1,450       | 121         | 107         |
| PA      | 6,760        | 4,870       | 4,415       | 65          | 91          |
| S DAK   | 662          | 111         | 119         | 18          | 107         |
| UTAH    | 542          | 782         | 666         | 123         | 85          |
| VT      | 132          | 269         | 147         | 111         | 55          |
| WASH    | 5,497        | 6,055       | 6,719       | 122         | 111         |
| WIS     | 26,573       | 28,500      | 29,000      | 109         | 102         |
| OTH STS | 16,192       | 17,341      | 15,059      | 93          | 87          |
| U S     | 107,568      | 107,527     | 107,124     | 100         | 100         |



ICE CREAM: PRODUCTION BY STATES, MARCH 1985

| STATE   | 1,000 GALLONS |             |             | PERCENT OF  |             |
|---------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|         | MAR<br>1984   | FEB<br>1985 | MAR<br>1985 | MAR<br>1984 | FEB<br>1985 |
| ALA     | 1,358         | 1,143       | 1,383       | 102         | 121         |
| ARIZ    | 555           | 532         | 500         | 90          | 94          |
| CALIF   | 9,250         | 7,600       | 8,300       | 90          | 109         |
| COLO    | 848           | 705         | 736         | 87          | 104         |
| FLA     | 2,909         | 2,101       | 2,998       | 103         | 143         |
| GA      | 718           | 627         | 730         | 102         | 116         |
| ILL     | 2,841         | 2,250       | 2,520       | 89          | 112         |
| IND     | 2,588         | 2,400       | 2,820       | 109         | 118         |
| IOWA    | 1,608         | 1,399       | 1,784       | 111         | 128         |
| KANS    | 707           | 567         | 664         | 94          | 117         |
| LA      | 894           | 667         | 895         | 100         | 134         |
| MD 1/   | 1,247         | 800         | 1,105       | 89          | 138         |
| MASS    | 4,401         | 2,730       | 4,165       | 95          | 153         |
| MICH    | 2,308         | 2,500       | 2,800       | 121         | 112         |
| MINN    | 3,278         | 2,513       | 2,800       | 85          | 111         |
| MO      | 1,845         | 1,450       | 1,650       | 89          | 114         |
| N J     | 2,285         | 1,500       | 2,050       | 90          | 137         |
| N Y     | 4,649         | 3,000       | 3,550       | 76          | 118         |
| N C     | 2,331         | 1,890       | 2,514       | 108         | 133         |
| OHIO    | 4,213         | 2,650       | 3,800       | 90          | 143         |
| OKLA    | 906           | 820         | 1,021       | 113         | 125         |
| OREG    | 934           | 420         | 460         | 49          | 110         |
| PA      | 7,415         | 5,515       | 6,625       | 89          | 120         |
| S C     | 1,255         | 819         | 946         | 75          | 116         |
| TENN    | 1,640         | 1,265       | 1,520       | 93          | 120         |
| TEX     | 3,872         | 2,730       | 3,270       | 84          | 120         |
| UTAH    | 701           | 627         | 704         | 100         | 112         |
| VA      | 1,238         | 932         | 1,165       | 94          | 125         |
| WASH    | 1,469         | 1,137       | 1,450       | 99          | 128         |
| WIS     | 1,960         | 1,550       | 1,950       | 99          | 126         |
| OTH STS | 5,692         | 4,320       | 5,280       | 93          | 122         |
| U S     | 77,915        | 59,159      | 72,155      | 93          | 122         |

1/ INCLUDES DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

CANNED MILK AND DRY MILK PRODUCTS: MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS,  
STOCKS AND SELLING PRICES, MARCH 1985

| PRODUCT   | MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS 1/<br>1,000 POUNDS               |          |          | PERCENT OF   |          |
|---|---|----------|----------|--------------|----------|
|   | MAR 1984  | FEB 1985 | MAR 1985 | MAR 1984     | FEB 1985 |
| DRY WHOLE MILK                                    | 9,138   | 7,097    | 8,417    | 92           | 119      |
| NONFAT DRY MILK<br>FOR HUMAN FOOD                 | 92,527  | 77,018   | 91,455   | 99           | 119      |
| DRY SKIM MILK<br>FOR ANIMAL FEED                  | 640   | 433      | 478      | 75           | 110      |
| DRY BUTTERMILK,<br>FOR HUMAN FOOD                 | 4,159   | 4,829    | 4,752    | 114          | 98       |
| DRY BUTTERMILK,<br>TOTAL                          | 5/  | 5/       | 5/       | 5/           | 5/       |
|   | MANUFACTURERS' STOCKS, END-OF-MONTH 2/.4/<br>1,000 POUNDS |          |          | PERCENT      |          |
| CANNED EVAPORATED:<br>AND CONDENSED<br>WHOLE MILK | 52,818  | 43,648   | 50,245   | 95           | 115      |
| DRY WHOLE MILK                                    | 5,788   | 6,531    | 7,791    | 135          | 119      |
| NONFAT DRY MILK<br>FOR HUMAN FOOD                 | 58,903  | 57,113   | 63,785   | 108          | 112      |
| DRY SKIM MILK<br>FOR ANIMAL FEED                  | 1,009   | 666      | 497      | 49           | 75       |
| DRY BUTTERMILK,<br>TOTAL                          | 9,271   | 9,524    | 11,369   | 123          | 119      |
|   | MANUFACTURERS' SELLING PRICES 3/<br>CENTS PER POUND       |          |          | CHANGE CENTS |          |
| DRY WHOLE MILK                                    | 116.65  | 120.45   | 118.57   | +1.92        | -1.88    |
| NONFAT DRY MILK<br>FOR HUMAN FOOD                 | 91.06   | 91.32    | 91.26    | +0.20        | -0.06    |
| DRY SKIM MILK<br>FOR ANIMAL FEED                  | 40.19   | 41.96    | 39.42    | +0.77        | -2.54    |
| DRY BUTTERMILK,<br>FOR HUMAN FOOD                 | 72.41   | 74.16    | 72.42    | +0.01        | -1.74    |
| DRY BUTTERMILK,<br>FOR ANIMAL FEED                | 5/  | 5/       | 5/       | 5/           | 5/       |

1/ FOR DRY PRODUCTS, SHIPMENTS OF BULK GOODS ONLY. 2/ STOCKS HELD BY MANUFACTURERS AT ALL POINTS AND IN TRANSIT. 3/ PRICES FOR BULK GOODS, F.O.B. PLANT. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICES REPORTED BY FIRMS, WEIGHTED BY SHIPMENTS OF EACH FIRM. 4/ REVISED. 5/ NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

USDA DAIRY SUPPORT PROGRAM ACTIVITIES, UNITED STATES, MARCH 1985

| PRODUCT                         | CCC PURCHASES<br>(DELIVERY BASIS) |          |  |  | UNCOMMITTED<br>CCC INVENTORIES |                    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | MAR 1984                          | MAR 1985 | OCT 1, 1983<br>THROUGH<br>MAR 31, 1984 | OCT 1, 1984<br>THROUGH<br>MAR 31, 1985 | MAR 31,<br>1984                | MAR 31,<br>1985 1/ |
|                                 | 1,000 POUNDS                      |          |  |  |                                |                    |
| BUTTER                          | 34,843                            | 34,174   | 190,733                                | 139,825                                | 354,439                        | 132,242            |
| CHEESE 2/<br>NONFAT DRY<br>MILK | 48,442                            | 67,079   | 293,435                                | 197,377                                | 857,993                        | 563,236            |
|                                 | 65,095                            | 63,907   | 392,978                                | 274,573                                | 1,376,031                      | 939,528            |

1/ INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING QUANTITIES IN SPECIAL CONTAINERS OR FORM WHICH CAN LATER BE COMMITTED TO PROGRAM USES: PROCESS CHEESE, 101,014,000 POUNDS; AND FORTIFIED NONFAT DRY MILK, 165,472,000 POUNDS. 2/ AMERICAN AND MOZZARELLA CHEESE.



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| <b>LIVESTOCK SERIES</b>  |                   |         |  |                  |         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cattle<br>Two issues plus monthly issues of:<br>Cattle on Feed                | 22.00             | 27.50   | <input type="checkbox"/> Cold Storage (monthly/annual)   | 22.00            | 27.50   |
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