

Dairy Products



National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service

United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C.

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May 1992 Highlights

Butter production was 118 million pounds in May, 5 percent below May 1991 and 1 percent below April 1992.

American type cheese production totaled 262 million pounds, 2 percent above May 1991 and 7 percent above April 1992.

Total cheese output (excluding cottage cheese) was 551 million pounds, 3 percent above both May 1991 and April 1992.

Creamed cottage cheese production was 37.1 million pounds, 16 percent below May 1991 and 9 percent below April 1992.

Lowfat cottage cheese production was 29.1 million pounds, 6 percent below May 1991 and 2 percent below April 1992.

Canned evaporated and condensed milk production at 54.7 million pounds was 15 percent above May 1991 and 1 percent above April 1992.

Frozen desserts: (comparisons with May 1991)

Ice cream (hard)---78.6 million gallons, up 2 percent.

Ice milk-----35.6 million gallons, up 7 percent.

Sherbet(hard) ---4.46 million gallons, up 10 percent.

Dry milk products: (comparisons with May 1991)

Nonfat dry milk for human food--89.2 million pounds, down 12 percent.

Dry whole milk----13.1 million pounds, up 101 percent.

Dry buttermilk-----4.95 million pounds, down 14 percent.

For information, call Daniel Buckner at (202) 720-4448. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. ET.

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Production of Dairy Products, United States, May 1992

| Product | May | Apr | May | Percent of | |
|---|---------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 | May 1991 | Apr 1992 |
| | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | | -- Percent -- | |
| Butter | 124,801 | 119,701 | 118,250 | 95 | 99 |
| Cheese: | | | | | |
| American Types <u>1/</u> | 256,129 | 244,869 | 261,784 | 102 | 107 |
| Swiss | 22,586 | 19,265 | 19,354 | 86 | 100 |
| Brick And Munster | 10,459 | 11,774 | 10,678 | 102 | 91 |
| Cream And Neufchatel | 31,417 | 37,180 | 34,137 | 109 | 92 |
| Blue | 3,154 | 2,928 | 3,133 | 99 | 107 |
| Mozzarella | 157,089 | 160,500 | 168,584 | 107 | 105 |
| Other Italian Types | 41,491 | 47,599 | 42,547 | 103 | 89 |
| Total Italian Types | 198,580 | 208,099 | 211,131 | 106 | 101 |
| All Other Types <u>2/</u> | 9,930 | 10,575 | 10,643 | 107 | 101 |
| Total | 532,255 | 534,690 | 550,860 | 103 | 103 |
| Cottage Cheese, Curd <u>3/</u> | 44,269 | 44,805 | 42,581 | 96 | 95 |
| Cottage Cheese, Creamed <u>4/</u> | 44,160 | 40,948 | 37,084 | 84 | 91 |
| Cottage Cheese, Lowfat, <u>5/</u> | 30,920 | 29,706 | 29,125 | 94 | 98 |
| Canned Evaporated And Condensed Whole Milk | 47,361 | 53,969 | 54,677 | 115 | 101 |
| Dry Whole Milk | 6,483 | 11,826 | 13,063 | 201 | 110 |
| Nonfat Dry Milk | | | | | |
| For Human Food | 101,432 | 82,160 | <u>6/</u> 89,192 | 88 | 109 |
| Dry Skim Milk | | | | | |
| For Animal Feed | 934 | 1,003 | 1,113 | 119 | 111 |
| Dry Buttermilk | 5,721 | 5,711 | 4,945 | 86 | 87 |
| Yogurt(Plain & Flavored) | 96,048 | 97,926 | 100,722 | 105 | 103 |
| | ----- 1,000 Gallons ----- | | | -- Percent -- | |
| Frozen Products: | | | | | |
| Ice Cream (Hard) | 77,387 | 76,092 | 78,612 | 102 | 103 |
| Ice Milk (Hard) | 11,364 | 11,740 | 11,683 | 103 | 100 |
| Ice Milk (Soft) | 21,747 | 19,659 | 23,891 | 110 | 122 |
| Ice Milk (Total) | 33,111 | 31,399 | 35,574 | 107 | 113 |
| Sherbet (hard) | 4,059 | 4,203 | 4,462 | 110 | 106 |
| Water and Juice Ices | 6,461 | 4,579 | 6,267 | 97 | 137 |
| Other Frozen Dairy Products | 3,220 | 5,085 | 5,230 | 162 | 103 |
| Frozen Yogurt | 14,139 | 14,718 | 14,882 | 105 | 101 |
| Mix for Products: | | | | | |
| Ice Cream Mix | 42,546 | 38,904 | 41,120 | 97 | 106 |
| Ice Milk Mix | 20,786 | 19,285 | 22,076 | 106 | 114 |
| Sherbet Mix | 2,842 | 2,899 | 3,053 | 107 | 105 |
| Yogurt Mix | 8,949 | 9,315 | 9,419 | 105 | 101 |

1/ Whole milk cheese, including cheddar, colby, washed curd, stirred curd, monterey and jack.

2/ Includes limburger formerly published separately.

3/ Mostly used for processing into creamed or lowfat cottage cheese.

4/ Fat content 4 percent or more.

5/ Fat content less than 4 percent.

6/ Includes combined MI & WI production of 4,968 thousand pounds.

Whey and Modified Whey Products: Production, Stocks,
and Prices, United States 1/

| Product | May | Apr | May | Percent of | |
|--|---|--------|--------|--------------|------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 | May | Apr |
| | | | | 1991 | 1992 |
| | ----- Production ----- | | | - Percent - | |
| | 1,000 Pounds | | | | |
| Condensed Whey, Solids Content <u>2/</u> : | | | | | |
| Sweet-Type, Human Food | 3,316 | 2,214 | 2,230 | 67 | 101 |
| Sweet-Type, Animal Feed | 539 | 265 | 169 | 31 | 64 |
| Dry Whey Products | | | | | |
| Dry Whey, Human Food | 88,720 | 85,083 | 90,055 | 102 | 106 |
| Dry Whey, Animal Feed | 16,007 | 16,118 | 15,870 | 99 | 98 |
| Reduced Lactose and Minerals | | | | | |
| Human Food | 8,547 | 8,465 | 9,947 | 116 | 118 |
| Animal Feed | 1,889 | 2,555 | 2,850 | 151 | 112 |
| Lactose, Human & Animal | 18,546 | 20,979 | 22,574 | 122 | 108 |
| Whey Solids in Wet Blends | | | | | |
| Human Food | 1,933 | 2,100 | 2,238 | 116 | 107 |
| Animal Feed | 5,938 | 8,328 | 8,081 | 136 | 97 |
| Whey Protein Concentrate | | | | | |
| Human Food | 14,585 | 14,931 | 15,044 | 103 | 101 |
| Animal Feed | 2,759 | 3,057 | 3,105 | 113 | 102 |
| | Manufacturers' Stocks, End-of-Month <u>3/</u> | | | - Percent - | |
| | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | | | |
| Dry Whey Products | | | | | |
| Dry Whey | | | | | |
| Human Food | 41,610 | 28,090 | 31,919 | 77 | 114 |
| Animal Feed | 5,769 | 10,104 | 10,470 | 181 | 104 |
| Reduced Lactose and Minerals | | | | | |
| Human and Animal <u>4/</u> | 18,361 | 14,119 | 13,952 | 76 | 99 |
| Lactose, Human & Animal | 11,562 | 13,317 | 15,007 | 130 | 113 |
| Whey Protein Concentrate | | | | | |
| Human Food | 7,157 | 8,784 | 9,943 | 139 | 113 |
| Animal Feed | 384 | 234 | 384 | 100 | 164 |
| | Manufacturers' Selling Price <u>5/</u> | | | Cents Change | |
| | ---- Cents Per Pound --- | | | | |
| Dry Whey, Human Food | 13.9 | 21.9 | 23.4 | 9.5 | 1.5 |
| Dry Whey, Animal Feed | 13.1 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 9.2 | 1.7 |

1/ Stocks and prices revised.

2/ Final marketable product only. Does not include quantity used or shipped to another plant for further processing into dry whey or modified whey products.

3/ Stocks held by manufacturers at all points and in transit.

4/ Reduced lactose and minerals stocks combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

5/ Prices for bulk goods, f.o.b. plant. Average monthly prices reported by firms.

Production of Dairy Products, United States, 1991-92

| Month | By Month | | | Cumulative | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 as % of 1991 | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 as % of 1991 |
| | -- 1,000 Pounds -- | | Percent | -- 1,000 Pounds -- | | Percent |
| Butter | | | | | | |
| Jan | 145,288 | 155,976 | 107 | 145,288 | 155,976 | 107 |
| Feb | 127,944 | 132,030 | 103 | 273,232 | 288,006 | 105 |
| Mar | 129,019 | 129,931 | 101 | 402,251 | 417,937 | 104 |
| Apr | 134,839 | 119,701 | 89 | 537,090 | 537,638 | 100 |
| May | 124,801 | 118,250 | 95 | 661,891 | 655,888 | 99 |
| Jun | 91,326 | | | 753,217 | | |
| Jul | 86,394 | | | 839,611 | | |
| Aug | 82,303 | | | 921,914 | | |
| Sep | 81,890 | | | 1,003,804 | | |
| Oct | 102,303 | | | 1,106,107 | | |
| Nov | 100,785 | | | 1,206,892 | | |
| Dec | 129,389 | | | 1,336,281 | | |
| American Cheese | | | | | | |
| Jan | 244,331 | 245,536 | 100 | 244,331 | 245,536 | 100 |
| Feb | 220,277 | 231,258 | 105 | 464,608 | 476,794 | 103 |
| Mar | 250,426 | 246,392 | 98 | 715,034 | 723,186 | 101 |
| Apr | 244,652 | 244,869 | 100 | 959,686 | 968,055 | 101 |
| May | 256,129 | 261,784 | 102 | 1,215,815 | 1,229,839 | 101 |
| Jun | 233,180 | | | 1,448,995 | | |
| Jul | 228,791 | | | 1,677,786 | | |
| Aug | 223,690 | | | 1,901,476 | | |
| Sep | 210,960 | | | 2,112,436 | | |
| Oct | 226,426 | | | 2,338,862 | | |
| Nov | 218,290 | | | 2,557,152 | | |
| Dec | 247,716 | | | 2,804,868 | | |
| Italian Cheese | | | | | | |
| Jan | 187,839 | 197,202 | 105 | 187,839 | 197,202 | 105 |
| Feb | 174,974 | 196,986 | 113 | 362,813 | 394,188 | 109 |
| Mar | 202,300 | 212,566 | 105 | 565,113 | 606,754 | 107 |
| Apr | 197,515 | 208,099 | 105 | 762,628 | 814,853 | 107 |
| May | 198,580 | 211,131 | 106 | 961,208 | 1,025,984 | 107 |
| Jun | 197,135 | | | 1,158,343 | | |
| Jul | 192,557 | | | 1,350,900 | | |
| Aug | 191,225 | | | 1,542,125 | | |
| Sep | 188,632 | | | 1,730,757 | | |
| Oct | 202,662 | | | 1,933,419 | | |
| Nov | 193,839 | | | 2,127,258 | | |
| Dec | 201,366 | | | 2,328,624 | | |
| Total Cheese | | | | | | |
| Jan | 504,914 | 514,063 | 102 | 504,914 | 514,063 | 102 |
| Feb | 459,330 | 497,090 | 108 | 964,244 | 1,011,153 | 105 |
| Mar | 530,088 | 542,728 | 102 | 1,494,332 | 1,553,881 | 104 |
| Apr | 515,410 | 534,690 | 104 | 2,009,742 | 2,088,571 | 104 |
| May | 532,255 | 550,860 | 103 | 2,541,997 | 2,639,431 | 104 |
| Jun | 509,007 | | | 3,051,004 | | |
| Jul | 499,544 | | | 3,550,548 | | |
| Aug | 498,198 | | | 4,048,746 | | |
| Sep | 484,983 | | | 4,533,729 | | |
| Oct | 521,001 | | | 5,054,730 | | |
| Nov | 502,326 | | | 5,557,056 | | |
| Dec | 533,742 | | | 6,090,798 | | |

Production of Dairy Products, United States, 1991-92

| Month | By Month | | | Cumulative | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 as % of 1991 | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 as % of 1991 |
| | - 1,000 Gallons - Percent | | | - 1,000 Gallons - Percent | | |
| Ice Cream (Hard) | | | | | | |
| Jan | 53,116 | 58,555 | 110 | 53,116 | 58,555 | 110 |
| Feb | 57,463 | 60,357 | 105 | 110,579 | 118,912 | 108 |
| Mar | 68,929 | 74,958 | 109 | 179,508 | 193,870 | 108 |
| Apr | 69,673 | 76,092 | 109 | 249,181 | 269,962 | 108 |
| May | 77,387 | 78,612 | 102 | 326,568 | 348,574 | 107 |
| Jun | 86,814 | | | 413,382 | | |
| Jul | 83,006 | | | 496,388 | | |
| Aug | 79,260 | | | 575,648 | | |
| Sep | 69,216 | | | 644,864 | | |
| Oct | 64,556 | | | 709,420 | | |
| Nov | 54,378 | | | 763,798 | | |
| Dec | 53,291 | | | 817,089 | | |
| Ice Milk | | | | | | |
| Jan | 21,600 | 21,376 | 99 | 21,600 | 21,376 | 99 |
| Feb | 22,971 | 24,215 | 105 | 44,571 | 45,591 | 102 |
| Mar | 27,197 | 29,664 | 109 | 71,768 | 75,255 | 105 |
| Apr | 30,466 | 31,399 | 103 | 102,234 | 106,654 | 104 |
| May | 33,111 | 35,574 | 107 | 135,345 | 142,228 | 105 |
| Jun | 35,989 | | | 171,334 | | |
| Jul | 36,821 | | | 208,155 | | |
| Aug | 34,037 | | | 242,192 | | |
| Sep | 26,886 | | | 269,078 | | |
| Oct | 25,825 | | | 294,903 | | |
| Nov | 19,975 | | | 314,878 | | |
| Dec | 19,837 | | | 334,715 | | |
| Sherbet (Hard) | | | | | | |
| Jan | 3,027 | 3,337 | 110 | 3,027 | 3,337 | 110 |
| Feb | 3,093 | 3,200 | 103 | 6,120 | 6,537 | 107 |
| Mar | 3,772 | 3,997 | 106 | 9,892 | 10,534 | 106 |
| Apr | 3,983 | 4,203 | 106 | 13,875 | 14,737 | 106 |
| May | 4,059 | 4,462 | 110 | 17,934 | 19,199 | 107 |
| Jun | 4,836 | | | 22,770 | | |
| Jul | 4,944 | | | 27,714 | | |
| Aug | 4,369 | | | 32,083 | | |
| Sep | 3,298 | | | 35,381 | | |
| Oct | 3,221 | | | 38,602 | | |
| Nov | 2,808 | | | 41,410 | | |
| Dec | 2,856 | | | 44,266 | | |
| Frozen Yogurt | | | | | | |
| Jan | 8,194 | 7,576 | 92 | 8,194 | 7,576 | 92 |
| Feb | 9,385 | 10,439 | 111 | 17,579 | 18,015 | 102 |
| Mar | 11,888 | 14,933 | 126 | 29,467 | 32,948 | 112 |
| Apr | 14,046 | 14,718 | 105 | 43,513 | 47,666 | 110 |
| May | 14,139 | 14,882 | 105 | 57,652 | 62,548 | 108 |
| Jun | 14,685 | | | 72,337 | | |
| Jul | 16,819 | | | 89,156 | | |
| Aug | 16,168 | | | 105,324 | | |
| Sep | 12,953 | | | 118,277 | | |
| Oct | 10,929 | | | 129,206 | | |
| Nov | 9,205 | | | 138,411 | | |
| Dec | 8,726 | | | 147,137 | | |

Production of Dairy Products, United States, 1991-92

| Month | By Month | | | Cumulative | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 as % of 1991 | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 as % of 1991 |
| | - 1,000 Pounds | | Percent | 1,000 Pounds | | Percent |
| Nonfat Dry Milk Human Food | | | | | | |
| Jan | 83,139 | 80,225 | 96 | 83,139 | 80,225 | 96 |
| Feb | 78,641 | 78,142 | 99 | 161,780 | 158,367 | 98 |
| Mar | 89,981 | 82,841 | 92 | 251,761 | 241,208 | 96 |
| Apr | 94,556 | 82,160 | 87 | 346,317 | 323,368 | 93 |
| May | 101,432 | 89,192 | 88 | 447,749 | 412,560 | 92 |
| Jun | 76,965 | | | 524,714 | | |
| Jul | 66,932 | | | 591,646 | | |
| Aug | 54,638 | | | 646,284 | | |
| Sep | 43,306 | | | 689,590 | | |
| Oct | 48,655 | | | 738,245 | | |
| Nov | 53,304 | | | 791,549 | | |
| Dec | 85,976 | | | 877,525 | | |
| Total Dry Whey <u>1/</u> | | | | | | |
| Jan | 100,526 | 103,723 | 103 | 100,526 | 103,723 | 103 |
| Feb | 89,536 | 96,056 | 107 | 190,062 | 199,779 | 105 |
| Mar | 99,819 | 101,404 | 102 | 289,881 | 301,183 | 104 |
| Apr | 101,725 | 101,201 | 99 | 391,606 | 402,384 | 103 |
| May | 104,727 | 105,925 | 101 | 496,333 | 508,309 | 102 |
| Jun | 102,802 | | | 599,135 | | |
| Jul | 99,606 | | | 698,741 | | |
| Aug | 95,525 | | | 794,266 | | |
| Sep | 89,985 | | | 884,251 | | |
| Oct | 97,568 | | | 981,819 | | |
| Nov | 88,478 | | | 1,070,297 | | |
| Dec | 97,097 | | | 1,167,394 | | |
| Creamed Cottage Cheese | | | | | | |
| Jan | 43,739 | 39,238 | 90 | 43,739 | 39,238 | 90 |
| Feb | 40,362 | 37,074 | 92 | 84,101 | 76,312 | 91 |
| Mar | 42,888 | 40,945 | 95 | 126,989 | 117,257 | 92 |
| Apr | 44,442 | 40,948 | 92 | 171,431 | 158,205 | 92 |
| May | 44,160 | 37,084 | 84 | 215,591 | 195,289 | 91 |
| Jun | 40,898 | | | 256,489 | | |
| Jul | 44,145 | | | 300,634 | | |
| Aug | 43,453 | | | 344,087 | | |
| Sep | 40,468 | | | 384,555 | | |
| Oct | 41,144 | | | 425,699 | | |
| Nov | 37,178 | | | 462,877 | | |
| Dec | 35,051 | | | 497,928 | | |
| Lowfat Cottage Cheese | | | | | | |
| Jan | 25,952 | 26,276 | 101 | 25,952 | 26,276 | 101 |
| Feb | 25,019 | 26,321 | 105 | 50,971 | 52,597 | 103 |
| Mar | 28,114 | 30,278 | 108 | 79,085 | 82,875 | 105 |
| Apr | 27,956 | 29,706 | 106 | 107,041 | 112,581 | 105 |
| May | 30,920 | 29,125 | 94 | 137,961 | 141,706 | 103 |
| Jun | 27,601 | | | 165,562 | | |
| Jul | 27,767 | | | 193,329 | | |
| Aug | 28,884 | | | 222,213 | | |
| Sep | 26,823 | | | 249,036 | | |
| Oct | 26,256 | | | 275,292 | | |
| Nov | 23,504 | | | 298,796 | | |
| Dec | 22,313 | | | 321,109 | | |

1/ Excludes all modified dry whey products.

American Cheese: Production by States, May 1992

| State | May 1991 | Apr 1992 | May 1992 | Percent of | |
|---------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | May 1991 | Apr 1992 |
| | | | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | |
| CA | 27,044 | 25,200 | 28,000 | 104 | 111 |
| ID | 10,181 | 11,812 | 12,703 | 125 | 108 |
| IA | 10,994 | 8,477 | 9,415 | 86 | 111 |
| KS | 3,544 | 3,514 | 3,445 | 97 | 98 |
| MN | 51,780 | 48,838 | 51,982 | 100 | 106 |
| MO | 5,237 | 4,770 | 4,870 | 93 | 102 |
| NY | 8,202 | 9,025 | 9,786 | 119 | 108 |
| ND | 3,841 | 3,819 | 4,320 | 112 | 113 |
| OR | 3,308 | 3,280 | 3,460 | 105 | 105 |
| SD | 4,575 | 3,726 | 3,695 | 81 | 99 |
| UT | 4,299 | 4,780 | 4,840 | 113 | 101 |
| WA | 1,580 | 1,584 | 1,811 | 115 | 114 |
| WI | 86,162 | 80,000 | 86,000 | 100 | 108 |
| Oth Sts | 35,382 | 36,044 | 37,457 | 106 | 104 |
| US | 256,129 | 244,869 | 261,784 | 102 | 107 |

Butter: Production by States, May 1992

| State | May 1991 | Apr 1992 | May 1992 | Percent of | |
|---------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | May 1991 | Apr 1992 |
| | | | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | |
| CA | 27,096 | 28,600 | 25,800 | 95 | 90 |
| ID | 1,230 | 135 | 140 | 11 | 104 |
| KS | 2,238 | 2,334 | 2,588 | 116 | 111 |
| MI | 1,810 | 1,582 | 1,390 | 77 | 88 |
| MN | 6,827 | 4,496 | 4,236 | 62 | 94 |
| MO | 2,047 | 2,400 | 1,760 | 86 | 73 |
| NY | 2,830 | 2,607 | 2,626 | 93 | 101 |
| ND | 422 | 470 | 358 | 85 | 76 |
| OH | 5,532 | 5,304 | 4,400 | 80 | 83 |
| OR | 1,543 | 1,430 | 1,520 | 99 | 106 |
| PA | 7,449 | 7,740 | 7,535 | 101 | 97 |
| WA | 10,426 | 10,650 | 10,098 | 97 | 95 |
| WI | 30,734 | 30,000 | 31,000 | 101 | 103 |
| Oth Sts | 24,617 | 21,953 | 24,799 | 101 | 113 |
| US | 124,801 | 119,701 | 118,250 | 95 | 99 |

Ice Cream (Hard): Production by States, May 1992

| State | May | Apr | May | Percent of | |
|---------|---------------|--------|--------|------------|------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 | May | Apr |
| | 1,000 Gallons | | | Percent | |
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 | 1991 | 1992 |
| AL | 1,825 | 1,705 | 1,722 | 94 | 101 |
| AZ | 733 | 584 | 544 | 74 | 93 |
| AR | 410 | 368 | 357 | 87 | 97 |
| CA | 10,175 | 9,800 | 10,300 | 101 | 105 |
| CO | 1,086 | 969 | 920 | 85 | 95 |
| FL | 2,325 | 2,240 | 2,000 | 86 | 89 |
| GA | 847 | 858 | 871 | 103 | 102 |
| ID | 619 | 685 | 646 | 104 | 94 |
| IL | 2,062 | 2,900 | 3,600 | 175 | 124 |
| IN | 3,284 | 3,481 | 3,828 | 117 | 110 |
| IA | 2,738 | 3,427 | 3,425 | 125 | 100 |
| KS | 487 | 506 | 543 | 111 | 107 |
| MA | 3,972 | 3,820 | 3,645 | 92 | 95 |
| MI | 2,873 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 84 | 104 |
| MN | 3,880 | 3,822 | 3,903 | 101 | 102 |
| MO | 1,378 | 1,110 | 1,200 | 87 | 108 |
| NY | 3,435 | 3,700 | 3,400 | 99 | 92 |
| NC | 3,453 | 3,426 | 3,667 | 106 | 107 |
| OH | 4,031 | 3,985 | 4,270 | 106 | 107 |
| OK | 1,200 | 1,070 | 1,353 | 113 | 126 |
| OR | 699 | 540 | 620 | 89 | 115 |
| PA | 6,699 | 6,585 | 7,000 | 104 | 106 |
| SC | 1,117 | 1,268 | 912 | 82 | 72 |
| TN | 1,371 | 1,397 | 1,556 | 113 | 111 |
| TX | 5,395 | 5,035 | 4,856 | 90 | 96 |
| UT | 385 | 694 | 718 | 186 | 103 |
| VA | 332 | 623 | 500 | 151 | 80 |
| WA | 1,513 | 1,325 | 1,343 | 89 | 101 |
| WI | 1,291 | 1,000 | 1,200 | 93 | 120 |
| Oth Sts | 7,772 | 6,869 | 7,313 | 94 | 106 |
| US | 77,387 | 76,092 | 78,612 | 102 | 103 |

Canned Milk and Dry Milk Products: Manufacturers' Shipments,
Stocks and Selling Prices May 1992

| Product | May | Apr | May | Percent of | |
|--|---|--------|--------|--------------|------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 | May | Apr |
| | | | | 1991 | 1992 |
| | Manufacturers' Shipments ^{1/} | | | - Percent - | |
| | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | | | |
| Dry Whole Milk | 10,356 | 9,896 | 10,533 | 102 | 106 |
| Nonfat Dry Milk for Human Food | 102,281 | 70,844 | 69,079 | 68 | 98 |
| Dry Skim Milk for Animal Feed | 985 | 1,744 | 753 | 76 | 43 |
| Dry Buttermilk, for Human Food | 4,803 | 4,891 | 4,979 | 104 | 102 |
| | Manufacturers' Stocks, End-of-Month ^{2/} ^{4/} | | | - Percent - | |
| | ----- 1,000 Pounds ----- | | | | |
| Canned Evaporated and Condensed Whole Milk | 107,070 | 60,677 | 73,764 | 69 | 122 |
| Dry Whole Milk | 10,798 | 8,584 | 9,177 | 85 | 107 |
| Nonfat Dry Milk for Human Food | 74,353 | 66,211 | 76,315 | 103 | 115 |
| Dry Skim Milk for Animal Feed | 2,049 | 2,342 | 3,276 | 160 | 140 |
| Dry Buttermilk, Total | 7,569 | 4,198 | 3,930 | 52 | 94 |
| | Manufacturers' Selling Prices ^{3/} ^{4/} | | | Change Cents | |
| | ----- Cents Per Pound ----- | | | | |
| Dry Whole Milk | 103.10 | 112.20 | 114.34 | 11.24 | 2.14 |
| Nonfat Dry Milk for Human Food | 84.42 | 101.10 | 107.05 | 22.63 | 5.95 |
| Dry Skim Milk for Animal Feed | 57.79 | 55.45 | 56.09 | -1.70 | 0.64 |
| Dry Buttermilk, for Human Food | 69.40 | 92.29 | 95.25 | 25.85 | 2.96 |

1/ For dry products, shipments of bulk goods only.

2/ Stocks held by manufacturers at all points and in transit.

3/ Prices for bulk goods, f.o.b. plant. Average monthly prices reported by firms, weighted by shipments of each firm.

4/ Revised.

Procedures and Reliability: Estimates included in this report are based on data provided by manufacturers of these products. There are 32 states where the State Departments of Agriculture assist in collection of data, which eliminates duplicate reporting and reduces respondent burden. Data are collected by mail, personal and telephone interviews following the close of each month. There were 1676 manufacturers that made one or more products in 1991. Reports are generally received from all dairy plants in states with small numbers of plants. In states with large numbers of plants, survey procedures are designed to obtain reports from all large plants and from a sample of small plants. Estimates are based upon returns from about 70 percent of the plants which account for 70 to 90 percent of the total production of major dairy products.

Revision Policy: Monthly production estimates are not subject to revision until the annual Dairy Products is published each May. An attempt is made to get information from all plants for preparing these estimates. Stocks data are subject to revision the following month.

The next "Dairy Products" report will be released on August 5, 1992 at 3:00 p.m. ET.

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