

# farm labor



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## WORKERS ON FARMS 3 PERCENT GREATER THAN A YEAR AGO

Farm workers on United States farms during the survey week of January 11-17 were estimated at 3,479,800, an increase of 3 percent from a year ago when there were 3,363,300 workers. Farm operators plus unpaid family members working 15 hours or more totaled 2,594,000, also up 3 percent from January 1975. All hired workers numbered 885,800 or 6 percent greater than last year. Field and livestock workers represented 69 percent of the all hired workers or 614,100 workers.

Farm operators averaged 28.0 hours during the survey week while unpaid family members worked 31.0 hours. All hired workers averaged 36.9 hours.

## WAGE RATES MOVE UPWARD

Wages of farm employees for all methods of pay converted to an hourly rate averaged \$2.76, up 12 percent from last January's \$2.47. Hourly workers receiving only cash wages averaged \$2.76, or an increase of 27 cents from a year ago.

## LIMITED PRECIPITATION DURING JANUARY 11-17

Wheat and other small grains were in poor to good condition in most Southern States where farmers were topdressing fields. Warmer temperatures brought more greenbug problems; some growers were spraying for control.

Harvest of the 1975 cotton crop was virtually complete in all States although wet conditions limited progress in some areas. Fair weather in Texas allowed farmers to return to the fields and seedbed preparation was active from the Blacklands southward to the lower Rio Grande Valley. Plowing of cotton residues and preplanting operations were active in Arizona.

Burley tobacco stripping was nearly complete in Kentucky and growers were busy preparing for market. Tobacco bed preparation, treating, and seeding were active in many flue-cured areas as weather permitted. Sugarcane harvest was active in Florida. In the Texas Knox-Haskell area, potato land was being fertilized and prepared for planting.

In California, many citrus groves were being irrigated, but growers delayed dormant oil sprays because of dry weather. Navel orange harvest increased as more groves reached maturity. Lemon, mandarin, and avocado harvest continued about normal. Harvest of early and mid-season Florida oranges were at peak levels and grapefruit volume continued steady. The Texas citrus harvest remained active. Pruning of deciduous fruit orchards continued in several States, weather permitting, and in western Washington, blueberries and cranberries were being pruned.

Vegetable plantings were active on most crops in Florida. In Texas, harvest was active on cabbage, carrots, and lettuce. Artichoke, broccoli, cauliflower, and carrot harvest were light in California, while lettuce harvest in the Imperial Valley was active and variable. Care and feeding of livestock dominated most farm and ranch activities throughout the Nation.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

Quarterly estimates of Agricultural Labor are based on multiple frame enumerative probability surveys. Two sampling frames are utilized - a list frame and an area frame. In combination they complement each other for sample efficiency.

The list frame is assembled from various sources and consists of employers of agricultural labor. A random stratified sample is selected from this list for each of the quarterly surveys. Employers expected to have large numbers of workers are sampled more heavily than those with fewer workers.

The area sampling frame is an exhaustive listing of small partitioned units of land which can be sampled. A probability sample from the area frame will provide unbiased estimates for all agricultural workers employed by farm operators. However, this is a less efficient sampling frame than the list because most of the labor is hired by a small proportion of the farm operators. Therefore, the area frame is used primarily to estimate for the incompleteness in the list. By using the multiple frame sample, the desirable attributes of both frames are captured.

The survey methodology used for agricultural labor estimates is used extensively by SRS in a variety of estimating programs. It has proved to be a most efficient method of compiling reliable agricultural statistics.

Estimates based on a sample may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete enumeration had been taken using the same questionnaires, instructions, and enumerators. These differences are the result of sampling variability. In addition, survey estimates are subject to non-sampling errors. These errors are minimized through enumerator training, followup interviews, questionnaire design and testing, and comprehensive edit procedures.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability; that is of the variations that occur by chance because a sample rather than the whole population is surveyed. Standard errors have been computed from the sample data in terms of relative standard errors; that is, as a percent of the estimate. In conjunction with the associated estimates, the standard error may be used to define confidence intervals or ranges that would include the comparable complete-coverage value. The average of all possible samples will fall in the range of one standard error below to one standard error above the complete coverage value two times out of three. The relative standard error of the estimate of hired farm workers during the period January 11-17, 1976 is 3.0 percent at the National level. In terms of numbers, the standard error is 26,600 out of a total of 885,800 workers. Chances are roughly two out of three that the complete coverage value would lie between 859,200 and 912,400 workers. The relative standard error of the estimate for hired workers by regions ranges from 4.3 percent in Standard Federal Region 4 to 10.9 percent in Region 1.

FARM EMPLOYMENT AND INDEXES, JANUARY 1976, WITH COMPARISONS, UNITED STATES

ITEM	ANNUAL AVERAGE 1974	ANNUAL AVERAGE 1975	JAN. 12-18, 1975	OCT. 12-18, 1975	JAN. 11-17, 1976
FARM EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)					
TOTAL	4,388.9	4,357.1	3,363.3	4,536.6	3,479.8
FAMILY LABOR	3,074.7	3,033.5	2,530.5	3,139.7	2,594.0
HIRED LABOR	1,314.2	1,323.6	832.8	1,396.9	885.8
INDEXES <sup>1/</sup> (1910-14=100)					
TOTAL	32	32	32	32	34
FAMILY LABOR	31	30	31	30	31
HIRED LABOR	35	36	38	35	40
(1967=100)					
TOTAL	89	89	89	86	91
FAMILY LABOR	86	83	86	83	86
HIRED LABOR	92	95	100	92	105

<sup>1/</sup> INDEXES ARE ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION.

FARM WAGE RATES, JANUARY 1976, WITH COMPARISONS, UNITED STATES

ITEM	ANNUAL AVERAGE 1974	ANNUAL AVERAGE 1975	JAN. 12-18, 1975	OCT. 12-18, 1975	JAN. 11-17, 1976
METHOD OF PAY:			DOLLARS PER HOUR		
ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS	2.25	2.43	2.47	2.63	2.76
PAID BY PIECE-RATE	2.58	2.96	3.20	3.13	3.37
PAID BY OTHER THAN PIECE-RATE	2.21	2.38	2.42	2.56	2.69
PAID BY HOUR ONLY <sup>1/</sup>	2.23	2.39	2.41	2.57	2.68
PAID CASH WAGES ONLY <sup>2/</sup>	2.43	2.60	2.70	2.82	2.97
PAID BY HOUR CASH WAGES ONLY <sup>3/</sup>	2.32	2.45	2.49	2.65	2.76
TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED:					
FIELD AND LIVESTOCK WORKERS	2.08	2.26	2.29	2.46	2.55
PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS	2.41	2.52	2.49	2.64	2.74
MACHINE OPERATORS	2.25	2.50	2.58	2.58	2.81
MAINTENANCE AND BOOKKEEPING	2.85	3.15	3.11	3.38	3.51
SUPERVISORS	3.77	4.00	3.90	4.12	4.34
OTHER AGRICULTURAL WORKERS	2.40	2.76	2.62	2.92	2.73
INDEXES <sup>4/</sup> (1910-14=100)	1,466	1,584	1,588	1,628	1,783
(1967=100)	173	187	187	192	211

<sup>1/</sup> MAY INCLUDE PERQUISITES SUCH AS ROOM AND BOARD, INCLUDES ONLY THOSE PAID BY THE HOUR.

<sup>2/</sup> DOES NOT INCLUDE PERQUISITES, INCLUDES ALL METHODS OF PAY.

<sup>3/</sup> DOES NOT INCLUDE PERQUISITES, INCLUDES ONLY THOSE PAID BY THE HOUR.

<sup>4/</sup> INDEXES ARE BASED ON ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND ARE ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION.

WORKERS ON FARMS, JANUARY 11-17, 1976 WITH COMPARISONS

STATE AND REGION	JAN 12-18, 1975 1/			OCT 12-18, 1975 1/			JAN 11-17, 1976		
	TOTAL	FAMILY	HIRED	TOTAL	FAMILY	HIRED	TOTAL	FAMILY	HIRED
THOUSANDS									
REGION I 2/	59	36	23	80	46	34	69	42	27
N J	14	10	4.0	22	10	12	13	8.0	5.0
N Y	88	65	23	119	80	39	92	69	23
REGION II	102	75	27	141	90	51	105	77	28
DEL	4.9	2.8	2.1	7.2	4.8	2.4	5.3	3.0	2.3
MD	31	21	10	33	19	14	29	18	11
PA	125	102	23	129	92	37	108	76	32
VA	63	52	11	97	68	29	68	55	13
W VA	30	27	3.0	41.2	38	3.2	35.5	33	2.5
REGION III	253.9	204.8	49.1	307.4	221.8	85.6	245.8	185	60.8
ALA	72	53	19	101	65	36	80	64	16
FLA	105	38	67	93	39	54	98	30	68
GA	75	50	25	86	57	29	79	58	21
KY	120	105	15	148	125	23	129	110	19
MISS	70	50	20	105	70	35	77	60	17
N C	93	73	20	153	106	47	94	75	19
S C	41	29	12	70	45	25	42	30	12
TENN	105	92	13	147	124	23	112	96	16
REGION IV	681	490	191	903	631	272	711	523	188
ILL	107	94	13	189	157	32	118	99	19
IND	112	100	12	129	106	23	108	91	17
MICH	80	65	15	117	88	29	76	59	17
MINN	136	120	16	215	175	40	162	146	16
OHIO	146	125	21	163	136	27	135	116	19
WIS	162	130	32	202	149	53	167	130	37
REGION V	743	634	109	1,015	811	204	766	641	125
ARK	77	58	19	99	67	32	75	58	17
LA	54	37	17	68	41	27	50	36	14
N MEX	15	10	5.0	24	14	10	19	13	6.0
OKLA	89	79	10	110	94	16	99	90	9.0
TEX	230	160	70	239	166	73	225	159	66
REGION VI	465	344	121	540	382	158	468	356	112
IOWA	166	145	21	225	190	35	166	148	18
KANS	79	70	9.0	99	79	20	80	66	14
MO	155	141	14	229	205	24	178	159	19
NEBR	89	80	9.0	119	107	12	86	78	8.0
REGION VII	489	436	53	672	581	91	510	451	59
COLO	50	39	11	57	38	19	43	32	11
MONT	26	18	8.0	33	23	10	28	21	7.0
N DAK	42	36	6.0	60	50	10	38	35	3.0
S DAK	51	43	8.0	73	61	12	57	46	11
UTAH	15	11	4.0	22	15	7.0	17	12	5.0
WYO	13	9.0	4.0	13	9.0	4.0	13	9.0	4.0
REGION VIII	197	156	41	258	196	62	196	155	41
ARIZ	21.4	5.4	16	20.3	7.3	13	21.4	6.4	15
GALIF	224	59	165	401	79	322	258	68	190
NEV	4.6	2.3	2.3	4.9	2.6	2.3	4.6	2.6	2.0
REGION IX	250	66.7	183.3	426.2	88.9	337.3	284	77.0	207
IDAHO	30	23	7.0	47	22	25	30	21	9.0
OREG	39.4	30	9.4	60	36	24	41	31	10
WASH	54	35	19	87	34	53	54	35	19
REGION X	123.4	88	35.4	194	92	102	125	87	38
U S	3,363.3	2,530.5	832.8	4,536.6	3,139.7	1,396.9	3,479.8	2,594.0	885.8

1/ REVISED. 2/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, VT.

WORKERS ON FARMS, ANNUAL AVERAGES,  
1974 AND 1975

STATE AND REGION	ANNUAL AVERAGE 1974 <u>1/</u>			ANNUAL AVERAGE 1975		
	TOTAL	FAMILY	HIRED	TOTAL	FAMILY	HIRED
	THOUSANDS					
REGION I <u>2/</u>	75	41	34	75	44	31
N J	20	10	10	21	10	11
N Y	104	72	32	109	75	34
REGION II	124	82	42	130	85	45
DEL	7.0	4.3	2.7	6.8	4.2	2.6
MD	34	23	11	33	21	12
PA	144	111	33	136	104	32
VA	97	67	30	90	65	25
W VA	44.4	39	5.4	43.9	40	3.9
REGION III	326.4	244.3	82.1	309.7	234.2	75.5
ALA	88	64	24	91	64	27
FLA	95	36	59	96	37	59
GA	99	66	33	100	62	38
KY	150	116	34	140	119	21
MISS	104	66	38	92	63	29
N C	182	117	65	169	108	61
S C	66	36	30	76	44	32
TENN	134	109	25	138	117	21
REGION IV	918	610	308	902	614	288
ILL	156	128	28	163	129	34
IND	145	122	23	134	107	27
MICH	115	84	31	110	83	27
MINN	206	169	37	200	156	44
OHIO	159	135	24	160	131	29
WIS	196	150	46	199	150	49
REGION V	977	788	189	966	756	210
ARK	99	66	33	98	68	30
LA	74	48	26	68	46	22
N MEX	21.7	14	7.7	21	13	8.0
OKLA	111	94	17	105	89	16
TEX	258	174	84	255	173	82
REGION VI	563.7	396	167.7	547	389	158
IOWA	203	171	32	213	176	37
KANS	109	89	20	103	82	21
MO	194	163	31	204	177	27
NEBR	120	101	19	116	96	20
REGION VII	626	524	102	636	531	105
COLO	65	47	18	59	42	17
MONT	38	25	13	33	22	11
N DAK	64	54	10	57	48	9.0
S DAK	77	63	14	73	60	13
UTAH	21.8	16	5.8	22.8	16	6.8
WYO	16.3	10	6.3	15.3	9.3	6.0
REGION VIII	282.1	215	67.1	260.1	197.3	62.8
ARIZ	22.8	6.8	16	22.2	7.2	15
CALIF	288	62	226	316	71	245
NEV	4.9	2.6	2.3	5.1	2.8	2.3
REGION IX	315.7	71.4	244.3	343.3	81.0	262.3
IDAHO	45	27	18	42	24	18
OREG	54	33	21	63	37	26
WASH	82	43	39	83	41	42
REGION X	181	103	78	188	102	86
U S	4,388.9	3,074.7	1,314.2	4,357.1	3,033.5	1,323.6

1/ REVISED. 2/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT.

HIRED WORKERS ON FARMS, BY TYPE OF WORK, JANUARY 11-17, 1976 WITH COMPARISONS

STATE AND REGION	OCT 11-17, 1975			JAN 11-17, 1976		
	FIELD AND LIVESTOCK	OTHER	TOTAL	FIELD AND LIVESTOCK	OTHER	TOTAL
THOUSANDS						
REGION I 1/	24	10	34	17	10	27
N J	9.0	3.0	12	3.0	2.0	5.0
N Y	32	7.0	39	17	6.0	23
REGION II	41	10	51	20	8.0	28
DEL	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.0	2.3
MD	10	4.0	14	8.0	3.0	11
PA	29	8.0	37	23	9.0	32
VA	22	7.0	29	9.0	4.0	13
W VA	2.3	.9	3.2	2.0	.5	2.5
REGION III	64.7	20.9	85.6	43.3	17.5	60.8
ALA	22	14	36	10	6.0	16
FLA	36	18	54	45	23	68
GA	21	8.0	29	12	9.0	21
KY	14	9.0	23	16	3.0	19
MISS	14	21	35	9.0	8.0	17
N C	34	13	47	14	5.0	19
S C	20	5.0	25	7.0	5.0	12
TENN	18	5.0	23	12	4.0	16
REGION IV	179	93	272	125	63	188
ILL	19	13	32	16	3.0	19
IND	14	9.0	23	11	6.0	17
MICH	21	8.0	29	13	4.0	17
MINN	18	22	40	12	4.0	16
OHIO	20	7.0	27	14	5.0	19
WIS	43	10	53	27	10	37
REGION V	135	69	204	93	32	125
ARK	8.0	24	32	8.0	9.0	17
LA	12	15	27	8.0	6.0	14
N MEX	6.5	3.5	10	3.6	2.4	6.0
OKLA	7.0	9.0	16	7.0	2.0	9.0
TEX	40	33	73	38	28	66
REGION VI	73.5	84.5	158	64.6	47.4	112
IOWA	24	11	35	14	4.0	18
KANS	11	9.0	20	10	4.0	14
MO	14	10	24	15	4.0	19
NEBR	6.0	6.0	12	6.0	2.0	8.0
REGION VII	55	36	91	45	14	59
COLO	9.0	10	19	7.0	4.0	11
MONT	8.0	2.0	10	6.0	1.0	7.0
N DAK	5.0	5.0	10	1.6	1.4	3.0
S DAK	11	1.0	12	10	1.0	11
UTAH	6.0	1.0	7.0	3.8	1.2	5.0
WYO	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.9	1.1	4.0
REGION VIII	41	21	62	31.3	9.7	41
ARIZ	7.8	5.2	13	8.9	6.1	15.0
CALIF	237	85	322	140	50	190
NEV	1.7	.6	2.3	1.4	.6	2.0
REGION IX	246.5	90.8	337.3	150.3	56.7	207
IDAHO	13	12	25	6.0	3.0	9.0
OREG	17	7.0	24	6.6	3.4	10
WASH	36	17	53	12	7.0	19
REGION X	66	36	102	24.6	13.4	38
U S	925.7	471.2	1,396.9	614.1	271.7	885.8

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT.

HOURS WORKED PER WORKER, JANUARY AND OCTOBER 1975 (REVISED)

STATE AND REGION	JAN 12-18, 1975				OCT 12-18, 1975			
	FARM	OTHER	ALL	HIRE	FARM	OTHER	ALL	HIRE
	OPERATOR	UNPAID FAMILY MEMBERS 1/	FAMILY 1/	WORKERS	OPERATOR	UNPAID FAMILY MEMBERS 1/	FAMILY 1/	WORKERS
HOURS								
REGION I 2/	32.7	28.7	32.1	38.6	34.8	31.5	34.2	37.2
N J	29.6	37.1	32.0	34.7	42.3	39.3	41.0	36.0
N Y	37.6	32.9	36.5	42.2	50.4	32.0	44.0	38.5
REGION II	36.5	33.4	35.8	41.3	49.6	33.0	43.7	37.9
DEL	32.4	31.0	32.1	38.2	38.6	33.3	36.5	40.6
MD	33.5	35.2	34.3	36.2	39.6	34.2	38.3	34.7
PA	43.8	37.7	41.4	36.0	41.4	34.9	39.6	37.3
VA	32.0	33.4	32.1	37.6	36.6	30.2	34.2	33.6
W VA	18.0	23.0	19.0	26.0	23.1	22.1	22.9	33.8
REGION III	34.8	36.2	35.3	35.8	36.5	31.3	34.9	35.7
ALA	20.3	34.0	22.3	27.3	27.5	24.4	26.9	28.5
FLA	21.3	28.9	22.3	32.3	25.5	26.5	25.7	36.6
GA	18.1	26.2	18.6	34.4	31.8	35.1	32.0	30.0
KY	25.5	30.0	26.4	37.7	28.4	30.4	28.9	34.0
MISS	18.0	30.0	19.0	24.7	19.5	25.8	20.3	30.8
N C	18.6	26.0	19.0	27.5	26.4	37.3	29.0	24.2
S C	26.3	26.8	26.4	25.7	23.2	30.2	24.4	28.3
TENN	16.3	28.8	17.2	31.3	21.1	23.7	21.8	25.2
REGION IV	20.2	29.7	21.5	30.7	25.3	28.9	26.1	29.9
ILL	31.9	32.2	32.0	41.2	52.2	41.0	48.0	41.9
IND	24.4	29.2	25.3	32.5	35.2	42.1	36.6	33.7
MICH	26.2	25.2	26.1	37.0	37.8	38.4	38.0	36.8
MINN	42.1	35.9	40.5	34.8	60.1	41.3	52.0	40.3
OHIO	18.4	19.1	18.5	30.8	34.4	35.1	34.7	35.2
WIS	46.4	40.8	44.5	29.5	54.6	36.1	47.9	33.3
REGION V	31.8	35.1	32.5	33.0	47.0	39.1	44.2	37.0
ARK	24.8	28.7	25.2	28.3	28.6	38.3	30.5	39.5
LA	19.3	27.7	20.0	34.9	23.6	30.9	24.6	38.2
N MEX	33.6	30.0	32.8	45.0	42.7	35.5	40.1	48.2
OKLA	27.8	33.3	29.4	36.8	32.6	37.0	33.4	36.7
TEX	26.0	33.0	27.4	37.0	27.4	30.9	27.9	41.7
REGION VI	25.5	32.6	26.9	36.1	28.9	34.2	29.8	40.6
IOWA	41.3	32.7	38.8	26.8	63.8	37.9	53.3	41.6
KANS	35.0	34.4	34.9	38.0	41.1	45.5	42.0	34.5
MO	26.0	26.3	26.0	26.5	33.3	32.1	32.9	43.3
NEBR	32.0	29.6	31.4	42.4	56.7	49.3	54.0	47.3
REGION VII	33.3	31.1	32.9	31.3	48.0	38.9	45.0	41.3
COLO	38.0	30.0	35.3	41.1	47.2	41.0	45.4	41.4
MONT	31.7	32.0	31.7	44.5	42.6	32.5	39.7	43.9
N DAK	30.3	29.3	30.1	24.4	54.0	36.5	48.5	51.6
S DAK	40.0	25.5	35.7	35.0	47.6	35.2	43.2	41.8
UTAH	28.5	28.0	28.4	28.3	42.0	29.2	38.3	38.7
WYO	38.5	32.1	36.4	46.0	60.2	52.5	57.1	48.1
REGION VIII	38.9	28.2	34.8	40.3	48.6	36.7	44.8	43.6
ARIZ	39.4	28.8	35.5	48.2	41.0	28.1	35.2	49.7
CALIF	34.3	31.1	33.4	44.3	42.5	37.4	41.2	43.9
NEV	37.1	27.4	33.8	48.4	52.3	37.2	46.6	45.7
REGION IX	34.8	30.6	33.6	44.7	42.6	36.0	40.9	44.2
IDAHO	29.2	29.5	29.2	40.4	46.7	36.1	43.9	55.8
OREG	23.9	34.0	25.4	36.0	27.4	29.3	27.7	35.3
WASH	21.9	32.0	22.5	32.0	40.5	34.0	39.0	40.5
REGION X	24.3	35.7	25.7	35.1	36.5	33.1	35.7	42.6
U S	29.2	32.6	29.9	36.2	33.9	36.0	38.1	38.8

1/ INCLUDES AS "OTHER FAMILY" ONLY THOSE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WORKING 15 HOURS OR MORE PER WEEK WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES. 2/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, AND VT.

HOURS WORKED PER WORKER

STATE AND REGION	JAN. 11-17, 1976			
	FARM OPERATOR	OTHER UNPAID FAMILY MEMBERS 1/	ALL FAMILY 1/	HIRED WORKERS
HOURS				
REGION I 2/	39.9	29.3	38.1	34.7
N J	26.8	42.8	29.7	35.9
N Y	41.0	34.6	38.7	41.6
REGION II	39.4	35.0	37.9	40.6
DEL	33.5	31.5	33.0	35.4
MD	32.4	27.8	31.2	41.6
PA	39.1	37.7	38.7	36.6
VA	31.4	30.9	31.3	39.7
W VA	18.6	21.9	19.4	26.4
REGION III	32.2	32.4	32.2	37.7
ALA	19.3	28.3	20.3	34.1
FLA	28.0	26.5	27.7	38.0
GA	22.4	22.5	22.4	34.3
KY	22.3	34.8	24.9	31.2
MISS	15.6	23.5	16.8	26.8
N C	19.0	31.9	21.0	27.7
S C	25.3	22.2	24.7	30.1
TENN	16.6	34.5	18.5	26.6
REGION IV	19.9	29.6	21.5	33.0
ILL	28.4	34.4	29.4	30.2
IND	22.2	30.9	23.8	26.1
MICH	30.2	35.2	31.2	37.9
MINN	38.1	30.0	35.0	30.9
OHIO	18.6	29.2	19.6	31.3
WIS	39.7	34.7	38.3	35.0
REGION V	29.7	32.1	30.3	32.1
ARK	20.2	29.7	21.3	30.8
LA	22.8	28.2	23.6	33.6
N MEX	30.2	28.8	29.7	46.8
OKLA	26.8	29.2	27.5	29.4
TEX	26.0	29.6	26.5	40.0
REGION VI	25.1	29.3	25.9	37.3
IOWA	31.4	27.1	30.3	32.9
KANS	37.9	30.4	36.1	40.4
MO	24.9	31.4	26.2	33.8
NEBR	40.4	36.0	39.6	40.5
REGION VII	31.7	30.1	31.3	36.0
COLO	31.4	30.4	31.2	37.7
MONT	39.9	23.7	34.3	46.1
N DAK	30.5	29.5	30.3	30.0
S DAK	33.0	30.5	32.5	38.0
UTAH	32.0	27.7	30.9	25.6
WYO	35.4	34.0	34.9	45.1
REGION VIII	33.0	29.1	32.0	37.8
ARIZ	37.7	30.4	34.8	48.2
CALIF	31.0	34.0	31.6	42.6
NEV	40.9	38.0	40.2	46.4
REGION IX	31.8	33.6	32.2	43.0
IDAHO	31.3	37.6	32.5	39.2
OREG	22.0	32.6	24.1	36.7
WASH	26.6	32.8	28.0	34.6
REGION X	26.0	33.8	27.6	36.3
U S	28.0	31.0	28.5	36.9

1/ INCLUDES AS "OTHER FAMILY" ONLY THOSE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WORKING 15 HOURS OR MORE PER WEEK WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES. 2/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT.



ANNUAL AVERAGE WAGE RATE FOR WORKERS PAID BY HOUR  
RECEIVING CASH WAGES ONLY AND ALL FARM WORKERS BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES 1974 AND 1975

STATE AND REGION	WORKERS PAID BY HOUR RECEIVING CASH WAGES ONLY 1/		ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
	DOLLARS PER HOUR		DOLLARS PER HOUR	
REGION I 2/	2.30	2.51	2.29	2.41
N J	2.56	2.65	2.38	2.78
N Y	2.39	2.60	2.24	2.28
REGION II	2.45	2.62	2.28	2.40
DEL	2.31	2.43	2.45	2.45
MD	2.42	2.37	2.20	2.24
PA	2.47	2.58	2.25	2.31
VA	2.17	2.26	2.11	2.15
W VA	2.01	2.00	2.02	2.13
REGION III	2.39	2.43	2.19	2.24
ALA	2.02	2.12	1.84	2.23
FLA	2.33	2.52	2.63	2.82
GA	2.08	2.00	1.98	2.13
KY	2.01	2.32	1.84	1.93
MISS	1.84	2.08	1.77	2.13
N C	1.86	2.04	1.87	2.03
S C	1.76	1.92	1.67	2.05
TENN	1.98	2.19	1.86	2.08
REGION IV	1.99	2.18	1.99	2.24
ILL	2.31	2.54	2.32	2.37
IND	2.40	2.34	2.24	2.39
MICH	2.17	2.35	2.23	2.47
MINN	2.59	2.71	1.83	2.26
OHIO	2.07	2.43	2.12	2.34
WIS	2.45	2.52	2.09	2.25
REGION V	2.24	2.48	2.09	2.34
ARK	2.03	2.09	2.10	2.19
LA	2.03	2.27	1.98	2.37
N MEX	1.77	1.96	1.93	2.15
OKLA	2.00	2.21	2.02	2.42
TEX	2.01	2.01	2.06	2.15
REGION VI	2.00	2.08	2.04	2.21
IOWA	2.33	2.38	2.23	2.42
KANS	2.44	2.67	2.33	2.67
MO	2.16	2.15	1.99	2.26
NEBR	2.51	2.21	2.15	2.15
REGION VII	2.36	2.37	2.17	2.37
COLO	2.41	2.41	2.27	2.51
MONT	2.28	2.50	2.07	2.15
N DAK	2.75	2.79	2.49	2.69
S DAK	2.20	2.22	1.90	2.13
UTAH	2.21	2.34	2.21	2.36
WYO	2.22	2.64	1.94	2.19
REGION VIII	2.36	2.46	2.14	2.35
ARIZ	2.03	2.32	2.31	2.48
CALIF	2.58	2.73	2.78	2.91
NEV	2.44	2.71	1.80	2.33
REGION IX	2.56	2.71	2.73	2.88
IDAHO	2.40	2.62	2.33	2.60
OREG	2.48	2.56	2.36	2.54
WASH	2.42	2.84	2.61	2.93
REGION X	2.41	2.72	2.47	2.75
U S	2.32	2.45	2.25	2.43

1/ DOES NOT INCLUDE PERQUISITES, INCLUDES ONLY THOSE PAID BY THE HOUR. 2/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT.

FARM WAGE RATES BY METHOD OF PAY JANUARY 12-18, 1975 BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES (REVISED)

STATE AND REGION	FARM WAGE RATES-METHOD OF PAY					
	ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS	BY PIECE-RATE	BY OTHER THAN PIECE-RATE	BY HOUR ONLY	BY CASH WAGES ONLY	BY HOUR RECEIVING CASH WAGES ONLY
REGION I 1/	2.46	2/	2.43	2.54	2.65	2.51
N J	2.73	2/	2.72	2.64	2.75	2.84
N Y	2.39	2/	2.39	2.34	2.87	2.73
REGION II	2.43	2/	2.43	2.38	2.84	2.75
DEL	2.74	2/	2.66	2.32	2.81	2.32
MD	2.06	2/	2.10	2.25	2.29	2.21
PA	2.32	2/	2.38	2.64	2.68	2.84
VA	2.05	2/	2.05	2.31	2.57	2.42
W VA	1.92	2/	1.92	1.80	1.88	1.78
REGION III	2.21	2/	2.24	2.42	2.55	2.51
ALA	2.27	2/	2.12	2.24	2.69	2.34
FLA	2.90	3.14	2.80	2.57	2.90	2.55
GA	2.31	2/	2.31	2.24	2.38	2.19
KY	1.78	2/	1.78	2/	2/	2.12
MISS	2.37	2/	2.37	2.18	2.70	2.42
N C	2.24	2/	2.24	2.00	2.41	2.11
S C	2.08	2/	2.07	1.99	2.29	2.12
TENN	2.41	2/	2.42	2.51	2.62	2.59
REGION IV	2.47	3.19	2.37	2.35	2.69	2.44
ILL	2.56	2/	2.56	2.59	2.67	2.59
IND	2.40	2/	2.32	2.59	2.79	2.53
MICH	2.58	2/	2.58	2.64	2.74	2.67
MINN	1.99	2/	1.98	2.12	3.08	2.89
OHIO	2.30	2/	2.31	2.36	2.77	2.62
WIS	2.10	2/	2.10	2.34	3.00	2.86
REGION V	2.24	3.20	2.24	2.43	2.82	2.68
ARK	2.34	2/	2.26	1.99	2.27	2.09
LA	2.28	2/	2.28	2.14	2.10	2.04
N MEX	2.21	2/	2.21	2.24	2.54	2.10
OKLA	2.57	2/	2.57	2.51	2.62	2.30
TEX	2.12	2/	2.12	1.98	2.23	1.98
REGION VI	2.22	3.59	2.21	2.14	2.33	2.10
ICWA	2.68	2/	2.68	2.72	3.05	2.40
KANS	2.89	2/	2.89	2.38	2.92	2.34
MO	2.43	2/	2.28	2.40	2.97	2.19
NEBR	2.32	2/	2.36	2.37	2.96	2.47
REGION VII	2.58	2/	2.56	2.46	2.99	2.38
COLO	2.72	2/	2.76	2.40	2.65	2.60
MONT	2.38	2/	2.38	2.43	2.46	2.44
N DAK	2.62	2/	2.62	2.52	2.62	2.60
S DAK	2.29	2/	2.29	2.11	2.25	2.05
UTAH	2.43	2/	2.45	2.12	2.47	2.25
WYO	2.30	2/	2.30	2.35	2.50	2.59
REGION VIII	2.48	2.08	2.49	2.34	2.55	2.47
ARIZ	2.56	3.09	2.51	2.31	2.62	2.35
CALIF	2.87	3.34	2.79	2.61	2.87	2.63
NEV	2.62	2/	2.62	2.65	2.70	2/
REGION IX	2.85	3.33	2.77	2.59	2.86	2.61
IDAHO	2.64	2/	2.64	2.53	2.89	2.62
OREG	2.72	2.83	2.71	2.34	2.62	2.78
WASH	2.89	3.32	2.84	2.70	2.94	2.75
REGION X	2.78	3.20	2.75	2.60	2.86	2.75
U S	2.47	3.20	2.42	2.41	2.70	2.49

1/ REGION I: CONNECTICUT, MAINE, MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE, RHODE ISLAND, VERMONT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY-DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN UNITED STATES WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF WORK, JANUARY 12-18, 1975 BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES (REVISED)

STATE AND REGION	FARM WAGE RATES-TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED				
	FIELD AND LIVESTOCK WORKERS	PACKING- HOUSE WORKERS	MACHINE OPERATORS	MAINTENANCE & BOOKKEEPING WORKERS	SUPERVISORS
DOLLARS PER HOUR					
REGION I 1/	2.12	2.37	2/	3.13	3.58
N J	2.51	2.58	2/	2/	3.99
N Y	2.17	2.57	2/	3.62	4.30
REGION II	2.20	2.57	2.68	3.58	4.26
DEL	2.75	2.67	2.69	3.10	2/
MD	1.94	2/	2.71	3.00	3.97
PA	2.11	2.50	2/	3.39	3.00
VA	1.85	2.23	2/	2/	2.98
W VA	1.84	2.24	2.57	2/	2.99
REGION III	2.02	2.41	2.67	3.12	3.12
ALA	1.78	2/	2.38	3.09	3.90
FLA	2.75	2.45	2.84	3.49	4.38
GA	2.11	2.30	2.48	2.80	3.34
KY	1.67	2/	2/	2/	2/
MISS	2.04	2.67	2.18	2.85	3.15
N C	2.11	1.86	2.36	2.86	3.76
S C	1.69	2.62	2.29	2.80	3.97
TENN	1.84	2.11	2.77	2.77	3.46
REGION IV	2.23	2.36	2.52	3.11	3.98
ILL	2.26	2.59	2.78	3.26	4.66
IND	2.02	2.40	3.00	2/	4.78
MICH	2.26	2.55	3.09	3.05	3.84
MINN	1.90	2/	2/	3.47	4.48
OHIO	1.97	2.78	3.19	3.16	4.09
WIS	1.92	2.44	2/	3.06	4.51
REGION V	1.99	2.52	2.94	3.18	4.39
ARK	2.14	2/	2.41	2.46	3.54
LA	2.11	2.12	2.26	2.61	3.69
N MEX	2.01	2.35	2.39	2.23	3.78
OKLA	2.54	2/	2.58	2.52	2/
TEX	2.08	2/	2.12	2.50	3.11
REGION VI	2.17	2.13	2.21	2.47	3.38
IOWA	2.50	2/	2/	2/	2/
KANS	2.87	2/	3.25	2/	3.42
MO	2.36	2/	2.55	2/	2/
NEBR	2.27	2/	2.20	2/	2/
REGION VII	2.51	2.62	2.41	3.29	3.86
COLO	2.31	2.27	2.87	3.60	3.70
MONT	2.09	2/	2/	2/	2/
N DAK	2.30	2.83	2/	2.41	3.10
S DAK	2.25	2/	2.56	2/	2/
UTAH	2.32	2/	2/	2/	3.32
WYO	2.19	2/	2/	2.80	3.30
REGION VIII	2.25	2.63	2.83	3.90	3.50
ARIZ	2.39	2.35	2.46	3.21	3.75
CALIF	2.67	2.80	3.00	3.30	4.49
NEV	2.13	2/	2/	2.74	3.50
REGION IX	2.65	2.77	2.91	3.28	4.40
IDAHO	2.54	2.32	3.10	3.00	3.62
OREG	2.56	2.38	3.10	3.40	3.70
WASH	2.73	2.54	3.21	3.25	3.88
REGION X	2.63	2.44	3.17	3.24	3.79
U S	2.29	2.49	2.58	3.11	3.90

1/ REGION I: CONNECTICUT, MAINE, MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE, RHODE ISLAND, VERMONT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY-DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN UNITED STATES WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY METHOD OF PAY, OCTOBER 12-18, 1975  
 BY STATES, STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES (REVISED)

STATE AND REGION	ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS	FARM WAGE RATES - METHOD OF PAY				
		BY PIECE-RATE	BY OTHER THAN PIECE-RATE	BY HOUR ONLY	BY CASH WAGES ONLY	BY HOUR RECEIVING CASH WAGES ONLY
DOLLARS PER HOUR						
REGION I 1/	2.66	3.33	2.60	2.60	2.80	2.58
N J	2.69	2.78	2.69	2.57	2.94	2.74
N Y	2.46	2.94	2.36	2.79	2.86	2.87
REGION II	2.51	2.93	2.44	2.72	2.88	2.84
DEL	2.60	2/	2.59	2.46	2.62	2.57
MD	2.32	2/	2.28	2.51	2.43	2.43
PA	2.33	3.25	2.22	2.35	2.77	2.65
VA	2.15	2.84	2.08	2.11	2.26	2.15
W VA	2.44	3.50	2.11	2.07	2.88	2.09
REGION III	2.29	3.14	2.20	2.30	2.56	2.46
ALA	2.33	2.35	2.33	2.30	2.39	2.35
FLA	2.82	3.42	2.74	2.54	2.81	2.53
GA	2.24	2.35	2.23	2.17	2.48	2.21
KY	1.90	2/	1.89	1.91	2.15	2.05
MISS	2.16	2/	2.14	2.00	2.29	2.07
N C	2.24	2.45	2.19	2.17	2.41	2.27
S C	2.20	2/	2.20	2.04	2.15	2.00
TENN	2.07	2/	2.07	2.05	2.17	2.06
REGION IV	2.31	2.76	2.27	2.18	2.44	2.25
ILL	2.57	2/	2.56	2.67	2.68	2.65
IND	2.68	3.77	2.63	2.59	2.84	2.68
MICH	2.74	3.14	2.50	2.69	2.89	2.74
MINN	2.98	3.70	2.94	2.92	3.31	3.16
OHIO	2.68	3.86	2.65	2.70	2.77	2.63
WIS	2.46	2.95	2.33	2.50	2.84	2.55
REGION V	2.69	3.19	2.62	2.71	2.93	2.78
ARK	2.21	2.64	2.17	2.11	2.30	2.23
LA	2.46	2/	2.44	2.32	2.52	2.35
N MEX	2.36	2.72	2.33	1.87	2.62	2.07
OKLA	2.40	2.90	2.26	2.12	2.27	2.05
TEX	2.26	3.10	2.23	2.06	2.49	2.20
REGION VI	2.30	3.11	2.26	2.12	2.43	2.22
IOWA	2.63	2/	2.63	2.69	2.93	2.82
KANS	2.88	2/	2.88	2.69	3.13	3.03
MO	2.15	2/	2.14	2.36	2.40	2.18
NEBR	2.39	2/	2.38	2.35	2.45	2.31
REGION VII	2.51	2.87	2.51	2.58	2.77	2.60
COLO	2.83	3.21	2.77	2.60	2.89	2.46
MONT	2.55	2/	2.55	2.77	2.87	2.86
N DAK	2.98	2/	2.98	2.90	3.05	3.00
S DAK	2.28	2.61	2.27	2.27	2.69	2.40
UTAH	2.29	2.61	2.20	2.60	2.44	2.60
WYO	2.33	2/	2.33	2.73	2.72	2.73
REGION VIII	2.61	2.91	2.59	2.62	2.83	2.64
ARIZ	2.59	2/	2.59	2.43	2.70	2.51
CALIF	3.03	3.15	3.00	2.89	3.05	2.90
NEV	2.37	2/	2.37	2.59	3.05	2.85
REGION IX	3.01	3.15	2.98	2.88	3.04	2.89
IDAHO	2.63	3.07	2.60	2.69	2.75	2.68
OREG	2.87	3.48	2.72	2.63	2.85	2.63
WASH	3.20	3.45	3.03	3.04	3.40	3.05
REGION X	3.01	3.44	2.84	2.86	3.18	2.87
U S	2.63	3.13	2.56	2.57	2.82	2.65

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, AND VT.

2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY--DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN UNITED STATES WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF WORK, OCTOBER 12-18, 1975 BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES (REVISED)

STATE AND REGION	FARM WAGE RATES - TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED				
	FIELD AND LIVESTOCK WORKERS	PACKING- HOUSE WORKERS	MACHINE OPERATORS	MAINTENANCE & BOOKKEEPING WORKERS	SUPERVISORS
	DOLLARS PER HOUR				
REGION I <u>1/</u>	2.47	2.43	2.75	3.40	3.83
N J	2.57	2.42	2.86	<u>2/</u>	4.24
N Y	2.28	2.76	3.03	<u>2/</u>	4.06
REGION II	2.34	2.62	2.98	3.77	4.11
DEL	2.38	<u>2/</u>	2.62	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
MD	1.92	<u>2/</u>	2.51	2.88	3.78
PA	2.18	2.79	2.90	<u>2/</u>	3.51
VA	2.04	1.96	2.07	<u>2/</u>	3.05
W VA	2.15	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
REGION III	2.10	2.37	2.55	2.95	3.42
ALA	1.98	2.32	2.65	<u>2/</u>	4.65
FLA	2.53	2.58	2.82	3.53	4.40
GA	2.14	<u>2/</u>	2.21	<u>2/</u>	3.50
KY	1.84	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
MISS	2.08	<u>2/</u>	2.01	2.53	3.71
N C	2.15	2.13	2.39	2.62	<u>2/</u>
S C	1.98	<u>2/</u>	2.32	<u>2/</u>	3.32
TENN	2.01	<u>2/</u>	2.01	<u>2/</u>	4.25
REGION IV	2.14	2.21	2.33	3.03	3.99
ILL	2.44	2.53	2.56	<u>2/</u>	4.84
IND	2.50	2.60	2.53	<u>2/</u>	4.95
MICH	2.70	2.43	2.83	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
MINN	2.42	2.57	2.94	3.17	4.34
OHIO	2.50	2.40	2.93	3.50	4.90
WIS	2.20	2.73	2.46	3.50	4.86
REGION V	2.43	2.53	2.69	3.43	4.60
ARK	1.94	2.16	2.24	2.84	3.50
LA	2.25	<u>2/</u>	2.40	2.90	3.70
N MEX	1.94	<u>2/</u>	2.19	2.39	4.34
OKLA	2.12	<u>2/</u>	2.10	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
TEX	2.18	2.10	2.11	3.01	3.81
REGION VI	2.14	2.19	2.21	2.90	3.86
IOWA	2.45	<u>2/</u>	2.82	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
KANS	2.66	<u>2/</u>	3.02	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
MO	2.01	<u>2/</u>	2.21	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
NEBR	2.41	<u>2/</u>	2.16	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
REGION VII	2.37	2.67	2.54	3.32	3.74
COLO	2.46	2.17	2.97	2.91	3.90
MONT	2.40	<u>2/</u>	2.60	<u>2/</u>	3.39
N DAK	2.73	<u>2/</u>	3.18	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
S DAK	2.22	2.33	2.28	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
UTAH	2.20	<u>2/</u>	2.44	<u>2/</u>	2.98
WYO	1.98	<u>2/</u>	2.66	<u>2/</u>	3.99
REGION VIII	2.36	2.36	2.96	3.07	3.67
ARIZ	2.29	2.10	2.54	3.34	3.97
CALIF	2.82	3.17	3.24	3.95	4.53
NEV	2.18	<u>2/</u>	2.88	<u>2/</u>	3.60
REGION IX	2.80	3.16	3.19	3.90	4.47
IDAHO	2.51	2.75	2.76	<u>2/</u>	3.52
ORIG	2.83	2.50	2.79	<u>2/</u>	3.79
WASH	3.27	2.99	3.05	3.47	3.89
REGION X	3.01	2.78	2.92	3.42	3.82
U S	2.46	2.64	2.58	3.38	4.12

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, AND VT.

2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY - DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN UNITED STATES WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY METHOD OF PAY, JANUARY 11-17, 1976 BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES (REVISED)

STATE AND REGION	ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS	FARM WAGE RATES - METHOD OF PAY				
		BY PIECE-RATE	BY OTHER THAN PIECE-RATE	BY HOUR ONLY	BY CASH WAGES ONLY	BY HOUR RECEIVING CASH WAGES ONLY
DOLLARS PER HOUR						
REGION I 1/	2.52	2/	2.53	2.56	2.64	2.58
N J	2.73		2.73	2.50	3.06	2.51
N Y	2.30	2/	2.31	2.56	2.81	2.62
REGION II	2.38	2/	2.38	2.55	2.86	2.60
DEL	2.73	2/	2.70	2.44	3.02	2.54
MD	2.33	2/	2.30	2.31	2.35	2.32
PA	2.66	2/	2.68	2.75	2.95	2.90
VA	2.39	2/	2.41	2.45	2.65	2.46
W VA	2.14	2/	2.14	2.32	2.43	2.37
REGION III	2.52	2/	2.53	2.58	2.78	2.69
ALA	2.51	2/	2.52	2.44	2.68	2.49
FLA	3.15	3.51	3.00	2.83	3.16	2.85
GA	2.54	2/	2.52	2.45	2.69	2.55
KY	1.97	2/	1.97	1.92	2.06	1.95
MISS	2.57	2/	2.58	2.25	2.79	2.44
N C	2.37	2/	2.32	2.24	2.55	2.33
S C	2.31	2/	2.31	2.22	2.41	2.29
TENN	2.22	2/	2.21	2.24	2.41	2.39
REGION IV	2.64	3.48	2.53	2.48	2.85	2.58
ILL	2.66	2/	2.66	2.59	2.86	2.54
IND	2.78	2/	2.78	2.55	2.95	2.50
MICH	2.51	2/	2.51	2.59	2.70	2.57
MINN	2.77	2/	2.78	3.01	3.14	3.08
OHIO	2.96	2/	2.96	2.73	3.05	2.71
WIS	2.44	2/	2.41	2.60	2.88	2.60
REGION V	2.65	2/	2.65	2.64	2.90	2.61
ARK	2.44	2/	2.44	2.23	2.50	2.44
LA	2.47	2/	2.47	2.43	2.60	2.44
N MEX	2.43		2.43	2.31	2.59	2.39
OKLA	2.60	2/	2.62	2.46	2.62	2.49
TEX	2.36	2/	2.36	2.23	2.52	2.28
REGION VI	2.41	2.35	2.41	2.28	2.54	2.34
IOWA	2.87	2/	2.85	2.75	3.15	2.88
KANS	2.89	2/	2.89	2.60	2.92	2.72
MO	2.67	2/	2.66	2.71	2.89	2.75
NEBR	2.87		2.87	2.59	2.97	2.57
REGION VII	2.81	3.13	2.80	2.66	3.01	2.76
COLO	3.03	2/	3.03	2.85	3.10	2.55
MONT	2.53	2/	2.53	2.70	2.80	2.80
N DAK	2.98	2/	2.98	3.10	3.20	3.15
S DAK	2.33	2/	2.33	2.31	2.85	2.37
UTAH	2.50	2/	2.50	2.49	2.70	2.45
WYO	2.26	2/	2.26	2.81	2.90	2.85
REGION VIII	2.61	2/	2.61	2.73	2.90	2.60
ARIZ	2.72	3.27	2.65	2.65	3.07	2.86
CALIF	3.20	3.49	3.12	3.06	3.25	3.11
NEV	2.40	2/	2.40	2.70	2.81	2.77
REGION IX	3.17	3.49	3.09	3.02	3.24	3.09
IDAHO	3.05	2/	3.05	2.94	3.10	3.00
OREG	3.08	2/	3.04	2.89	3.30	3.08
WASH	3.45	3.65	3.37	3.10	3.60	3.14
REGION X	3.25	3.65	3.18	3.01	3.43	3.09
U S	2.76	3.37	2.69	2.68	2.97	2.76

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, AND VT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY—DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN UNITED STATES WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF WORK, JANUARY 11-17, 1976 BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES (REVISED)

STATE AND REGION	FARM WAGE RATES - TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED					SUPERVISORS
	FIELD AND LIVESTOCK WORKERS	PACKING - HOUSE WORKERS	MACHINE OPERATORS	MAINTENANCE & BOOKKEEPING WORKERS		
DOLLARS PER HOUR						
REGION I <u>1/</u>	2.26	2.49	<u>2/</u>	3.16		3.60
N J	2.41	2.65	<u>2/</u>	3.36		4.34
N Y	2.07	2.43	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		4.27
REGION II	2.12	2.48	3.27	3.20		4.29
DEL	2.48	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>
MD	2.16	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>
PA	2.40	2.72	<u>2/</u>	3.39		4.09
VA	2.16	2.33	2.90	<u>2/</u>		3.38
W VA	1.94	2.11	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		3.10
REGION III	2.29	2.59	3.00	3.27		3.91
ALA	2.22	2.55	2.76	<u>2/</u>		3.79
FLA	2.96	2.74	3.11	3.97		4.76
GA	2.35	<u>2/</u>	2.44	<u>2/</u>		4.00
KY	1.87	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>
MISS	2.15	2.65	2.34	3.31		4.48
N C	2.16	<u>2/</u>	2.72	3.22		<u>2/</u>
S C	2.05	<u>2/</u>	2.40	3.00		3.60
TENN	2.12	<u>2/</u>	2.77	<u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>
REGION IV	2.43	2.60	2.70	3.49		4.33
ILL	2.42	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		5.16
IND	2.53	2.60	3.25	3.70		5.00
MICH	2.34	2.58	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>
MINN	2.50	<u>2/</u>	3.31	3.60		4.88
OHIO	2.61	2.68	3.12	3.76		5.25
WIS	2.25	2.80	2.55	3.55		5.00
REGION V	2.42	2.76	3.08	3.64		5.11
ARK	2.04	<u>2/</u>	2.50	2.97		<u>2/</u>
LA	2.25	<u>2/</u>	2.37	2.73		3.85
N MEX	2.15	<u>2/</u>	2.37	2.90		3.60
OKLA	2.39	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>
TEX	2.13	2.41	2.45	3.20		3.64
REGION VI	2.16	2.41	2.45	3.00		3.75
IOWA	2.70	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>
KANS	2.77	<u>2/</u>	3.26	2.76		4.54
MO	2.50	<u>2/</u>	2.77	<u>2/</u>		4.10
NEBR	2.68	<u>2/</u>	2.90	3.74		<u>2/</u>
REGION VII	2.65	2.97	2.94	3.24		4.35
COLO	2.70	2.31	3.18	3.73		4.32
MONT	2.45	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		3.34
N DAK	2.80	3.15	3.15	<u>2/</u>		3.50
S DAK	2.32	<u>2/</u>	2.25	<u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>
UTAH	2.30	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>		3.40
WYO	2.16	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	2.80		3.66
REGION VIII	2.44	2.61	2.88	3.46		3.88
ARIZ	2.50	2.60	2.79	3.30		4.25
CALIF	3.00	3.08	3.38	4.00		4.69
NEV	2.24	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	2.74		3.44
REGION IX	2.97	3.02	3.28	3.93		4.64
IDAHO	2.83	2.99	<u>2/</u>	3.76		<u>2/</u>
OREG	2.85	2.96	3.14	3.51		4.50
WASH	3.30	3.00	<u>2/</u>	3.60		4.50
REGION X	3.06	2.99	3.32	3.60		4.54
U S	2.55	2.74	2.81	3.51		4.34

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY - DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN UNITED STATES WAGE RATES.

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