

# FARM LABOR



Economics and  
Statistics Service

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## FARM WORKERS 6 PERCENT HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR

Employment on United States farms during the survey week of April 12-18, 1981, was estimated at 3.66 million workers. Family workers, consisting of farm operators working one hour or more and unpaid family members working 15 hours or more, totaled 2.40 million. Hired labor was estimated at 1.26 million workers. Numbers of both family and hired workers were 6 percent higher than the survey week of April 1980.

All family workers averaged 37.8 hours during the April 1981 survey week compared to 35.5 hours during the comparable period last year. Farm operators worked an average of 38.4 hours compared to 35.8 last year. Hired workers on farms averaged 37.9 hours during the survey week this year, one hour more than a year ago.

## WAGE RATES HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR

Farm wage rates for all methods of pay, converted to an hourly rate, averaged \$3.92 during the week of April 12-18, 1981, an increase of 31 cents from the \$3.61 per hour paid a year ago. Hourly workers receiving only cash wages averaged \$3.91 compared with \$3.60 a year earlier. Field workers received an average of \$3.78 compared with \$3.55 a year ago. Livestock workers received an average of \$3.49, up 33 cents from the \$3.16 received during the April 1980 survey week.

## WORKERS RECEIVING PERQUISITES

Approximately 49 percent of hired workers on farms during the April 1981 survey week received some type of perquisite such as room and board or meals, in addition to cash wages. Average hourly earnings were \$2.83 for workers provided room and board and \$3.83 for those receiving housing. Workers receiving meals or food were paid \$3.40, while employees receiving only cash wages averaged \$4.09 per hour. Of the hired farm workers employed on farms during this period, 39 percent were working on farms employing 9 or more workers, while 16 percent were on farms having only one worker.

### Discontinuance of Farm Labor Release

The April 24, 1981 Federal Register contains notification of intent to discontinue the Farm Labor Report with this release. This action is being taken as a cost cutting measure expected to save over \$1,000,000 annually.

### AGRICULTURAL SERVICE WORKERS

There were 62 thousand agricultural service employees working on U.S. farms during the week of April 12-18, 1981, an increase of 9 thousand workers from the January 1981 survey week. Of these workers, 31 thousand were employed in California and 12 thousand in Florida. This compares with 19 thousand in California and 21 thousand in Florida for January 1981. Wage rates for agricultural service employees working on farms in California averaged \$4.83, down 11 cents from last quarter. In Florida, agricultural service employees' wages averaged \$4.81, a decrease of 28 cents from January.

### WEATHER AND FARMING ACTIVITIES

Rainfall in the Central and Southern Plains provided much needed moisture for the winter wheat crop. Showers slowed planting operations in the Corn Belt, but provided ample moisture for germination.

In the Eastern North Central States fieldwork was limited to 1 to 3 days while up to 7 days were available in Western areas. In the North Atlantic States 3 to 4 days were favorable for fieldwork, and the South Atlantic region had 3 to 6 days available. Elsewhere in the Nation, 4 to 6 days were suitable for fieldwork.

California producers harvested artichokes, asparagus, broccoli, cauliflower, carrots, celery, lettuce, potatoes, and spinach. In Florida, the Valencia orange harvest increased but grapefruit movement was limited to the lower east coast. Texas producers were planting summer vegetables, while some growers harvested carrots and onions.

### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

Quarterly estimates of agricultural labor are based on a multiple frame enumerative probability survey. Two sampling frames are utilized--a list frame and an area frame.

The Economics and Statistics Service list consists of employers of agricultural labor, but does not include all such employers. A random sample is selected from the stratified list for each of the quarterly surveys. Employers expected to have large numbers of workers are sampled more heavily than those with fewer workers.

The ESS area sample frame is an exhaustive listing of small units of land. A probability sample from the area frame could provide unbiased estimates for all agricultural workers employed by farm operators. However, this is a less efficient sampling frame than the list because a large number of employees are hired by a small proportion of farm operators. Therefore, the area frame is used to estimate incompleteness in the list. The multiple frame sample utilizes the desirable attributes of both frames.

Estimates based on a sample differ somewhat from data that would have been obtained if a complete enumeration had been taken using the same questionnaires, instructions and enumerators. These differences are the results of sampling variability. In addition, survey estimates are subject to nonsampling errors. These errors are minimized through enumerator training, follow-up interviews, questionnaire design and testing, and comprehensive edit procedures.

Standard errors and relative standard errors are statistical measures of the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Standard errors and relative standard errors have been computed from the sample data. The sample estimates fall within the range of one standard error below to one standard error above the complete coverage value two times out of three. For this survey, estimates have standard errors of 55 thousand for family workers and 40 thousand for hired workers at the U.S. level. Relative standard errors are 2.3 and 3.1 percent, respectively. Relative standard errors at the regional level for hired workers ranged from 6 to 12 percent. At the U.S. level, the standard error for wage rates of all hired workers was about 5 cents.

FARM EMPLOYMENT AND INDEXES, APRIL 1981, WITH COMPARISONS, UNITED STATES 1/

| ITEM                           | ANNUAL<br>AVERAGE<br>1979 | ANNUAL<br>AVERAGE<br>1980 | APR<br>6-12,<br>1980 | JAN<br>11-17,<br>1981 | APR<br>12-18,<br>1981 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| FARM EMPLOYMENT<br>(THOUSAND)  |                           |                           |                      |                       |                       |
| TOTAL                          | 3,774.2                   | 3,705.3                   | 3,441.4              | 2,997.5               | 3,662.5               |
| FAMILY LABOR                   | 2,501.2                   | 2,402.3                   | 2,255.0              | 2,068.9               | 2,402.9               |
| HIRED LABOR                    | 1,273.0                   | 1,303.0                   | 1,186.4              | 928.6                 | 1,259.6               |
| INDEXES 1/ 2/<br>(1910-14=100) |                           |                           |                      |                       |                       |
| TOTAL                          | 27                        | 27                        | 27                   | 29                    | 30                    |
| FAMILY LABOR                   | 25                        | 24                        | 23                   | 24                    | 25                    |
| HIRED LABOR                    | 34                        | 35                        | 36                   | 39                    | 39                    |
| (1967=100)                     |                           |                           |                      |                       |                       |
| TOTAL                          | 76                        | 75                        | 75                   | 81                    | 83                    |
| FAMILY LABOR                   | 69                        | 67                        | 64                   | 67                    | 69                    |
| HIRED LABOR                    | 92                        | 95                        | 97                   | 105                   | 105                   |

1/ INDEXES ARE ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION.

2/ INDEXES ARE REVISED.

FARM WAGE RATES AND INDEXES, APRIL 1981, WITH COMPARISONS, UNITED STATES 1/

| ITEM                            | ANNUAL<br>AVERAGE<br>1979 | ANNUAL<br>AVERAGE<br>1980 | APR<br>6-12,<br>1980 | JAN<br>11-17,<br>1981 | APR<br>12-18,<br>1981 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | DOLLARS PER HOUR          |                           |                      |                       |                       |
| METHOD OF PAY:                  |                           |                           |                      |                       |                       |
| ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS          | 3.39                      | 3.66                      | 3.61                 | 4.12                  | 3.92                  |
| PAID BY PIECE-RATE              | 4.08                      | 4.61                      | 4.56                 | 5.27                  | 5.09                  |
| PAID BY OTHER THAN PIECE-RATE   | 3.34                      | 3.59                      | 3.56                 | 4.04                  | 3.88                  |
| PAID BY HOUR ONLY               | 3.38                      | 3.63                      | 3.60                 | 4.04                  | 3.86                  |
| PAID BY CASH WAGES ONLY 2/      | 3.58                      | 3.82                      | 3.77                 | 4.36                  | 4.09                  |
| PAID BY HOUR CASH WAGES ONLY 3/ | 3.41                      | 3.67                      | 3.60                 | 4.09                  | 3.91                  |
| TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED:         |                           |                           |                      |                       |                       |
| FIELD WORKERS                   | 3.26                      | 3.57                      | 3.55                 | 4.11                  | 3.78                  |
| LIVESTOCK WORKERS               | 2.96                      | 3.25                      | 3.16                 | 3.57                  | 3.49                  |
| PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS            | 3.39                      | 3.63                      | 3.69                 | 4.17                  | 4.42                  |
| MACHINE OPERATORS               | 3.44                      | 3.70                      | 3.68                 | 4.32                  | 3.96                  |
| SUPERVISORS                     | 5.22                      | 5.59                      | 5.56                 | 6.48                  | 6.11                  |
| OTHER AGRICULTURAL WORKERS      | 3.82                      | 4.06                      | 4.00                 | 4.61                  | 4.28                  |
| INDEXES 4/ 5/<br>(1910-14=100)  | 2,234                     | 2,412                     | 2,384                | 2,678                 | 2,588                 |
| (1967=100)                      | 264                       | 285                       | 281                  | 316                   | 306                   |

1/ PERQUISITES SUCH AS ROOM AND BOARD, HOUSING, ETC., ARE PROVIDED SOME WORKERS IN ALL CATEGORIES, EXCEPT WHERE FOOTNOTED OTHERWISE, IN ADDITION TO WAGE RATES SHOWN.

2/ INCLUDES ALL HOURLY WORKERS NOT RECEIVING PERQUISITES.

3/ INCLUDES ONLY HOURLY WORKERS NOT RECEIVING PERQUISITES.

4/ INDEXES ARE BASED ON ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND ARE ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION.

5/ INDEXES ARE REVISED.

HIRED WORKERS ON FARMS: CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES PER FARM,  
UNITED STATES

| EMPLOYEES PER FARM             | APR 6-12, 1980 | JAN 11-17, 1981 | APR 12-18, 1981 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| PERCENT OF TOTAL HIRED WORKERS |                |                 |                 |
| 1 WORKER                       | 16             | 18              | 16              |
| 2 WORKERS                      | 13             | 13              | 14              |
| 3-4 WORKERS                    | 16             | 19              | 16              |
| 5-8 WORKERS                    | 16             | 11              | 15              |
| 9 AND OVER WORKERS             | 39             | 39              | 39              |

HIRED WORKERS ON FARMS: BY TYPE OF PERQUISITE RECEIVED,  
UNITED STATES

| PERQUISITE RECEIVED            | APR 6-12, 1980 | JAN 11-17, 1981 | APR 12-18, 1981 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| PERCENT OF TOTAL HIRED WORKERS |                |                 |                 |
| ROOM AND BOARD HOUSING         | 11             | 12              | 11              |
| HOUSING                        | 17             | 21              | 16              |
| MEALS OR FOOD                  | 6              | 4               | 7               |
| OTHER                          | 9              | 13              | 15              |
| TOTAL RECEIVED PERQUISITES 1/  | 43             | 50              | 49              |

AVERAGE HOURLY FARM WAGE RATE, BY TYPE OF PERQUISITE RECEIVED,  
UNITED STATES 2/

| PERQUISITE RECEIVED | APR 6-12, 1980 | JAN 11-17, 1981 | APR 12-18, 1981 |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| DOLLARS PER HOUR    |                |                 |                 |
| ROOM AND BOARD      | 2.85           | 2.95            | 2.83            |
| HOUSING             | 3.45           | 3.86            | 3.83            |
| MEALS AND OTHER     | 3.35           | 3.80            | 3.40            |
| OTHER               | 4.10           | 4.80            | 4.49            |
| CASH WAGES ONLY     | 3.77           | 4.36            | 4.09            |

1/ SUMMATION OF PERCENTAGES RECEIVING ROOM AND BOARD, HOUSING, MEALS OR FOOD, AND OTHER PERQUISITES.

2/ WAGE RATES DO NOT INCLUDE VALUE OF PERQUISITES.

WORKERS ON FARMS, APRIL 12-18, 1981, WITH COMPARISONS, BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES

| STATE<br>AND<br>REGION | APR 6-12, 1980 |         |         | JAN 11-17, 1981 <sup>1/</sup> |         |       | APR 12-18, 1981 |         |         |
|------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|---------|
|                        | TOTAL          | FAMILY  | HIRED   | TOTAL                         | FAMILY  | HIRED | TOTAL           | FAMILY  | HIRED   |
|                        | THOUSANDS      |         |         |                               |         |       |                 |         |         |
| REGION I <sup>2/</sup> | 71             | 36      | 35      | 62                            | 38      | 24    | 71              | 37      | 34      |
| N J                    | 19             | 10      | 9       | 13                            | 7.0     | 6.0   | 22              | 12      | 10      |
| N Y                    | 95             | 60      | 35      | 86                            | 55      | 31    | 97              | 60      | 37      |
| REGION II              | 114            | 70      | 44      | 99                            | 62      | 37    | 119             | 72      | 47      |
| DEL                    | 5.1            | 2.6     | 2.5     | 3.4                           | 2.0     | 1.4   | 4.7             | 2.2     | 2.5     |
| MD                     | 30             | 18      | 12      | 32                            | 22      | 10    | 30              | 17      | 13      |
| PA                     | 109            | 72      | 37      | 87                            | 69      | 18    | 115             | 81      | 34      |
| VA                     | 77             | 52      | 25      | 46                            | 32      | 14    | 81              | 51      | 30      |
| W VA                   | 19.7           | 16.9    | 2.8     | 27                            | 24      | 3.0   | 22.6            | 20.3    | 2.3     |
| REGION III             | 240.8          | 161.5   | 79.3    | 195.4                         | 149.0   | 46.4  | 253.3           | 171.5   | 81.8    |
| ALA                    | 67             | 37      | 30      | 69                            | 53      | 16    | 91              | 59      | 32      |
| FLA                    | 117            | 27      | 90      | 111                           | 30      | 81    | 110             | 34      | 76      |
| GA                     | 70             | 41      | 29      | 57                            | 39      | 18    | 112             | 56      | 56      |
| KY                     | 90             | 68      | 22      | 76                            | 56      | 20    | 103             | 78      | 25      |
| MISS                   | 67             | 30      | 37      | 51                            | 33      | 18    | 52              | 21      | 31      |
| N C                    | 129            | 92      | 37      | 78                            | 65      | 13    | 198             | 111     | 87      |
| S C                    | 48             | 26      | 22      | 43                            | 27      | 16    | 56              | 32      | 24      |
| TENN                   | 95             | 70      | 25      | 82                            | 64      | 18    | 85              | 68      | 17      |
| REGION IV              | 683            | 391     | 292     | 567                           | 367     | 200   | 807             | 459     | 348     |
| ILL                    | 155            | 125     | 30      | 121                           | 96      | 25    | 140             | 109     | 31      |
| IND                    | 93             | 65      | 28      | 78                            | 69      | 9.0   | 97              | 76      | 21      |
| MICH                   | 77             | 57      | 20      | 77                            | 57      | 20    | 78              | 56      | 22      |
| MINN                   | 149            | 123     | 26      | 122                           | 110     | 12    | 179             | 155     | 24      |
| OHIO                   | 111            | 86      | 25      | 70                            | 54      | 16    | 95              | 77      | 18      |
| WIS                    | 174            | 117     | 57      | 176                           | 127     | 49    | 174             | 138     | 36      |
| REGION V               | 759            | 573     | 186     | 644                           | 513     | 131.0 | 763             | 611     | 152     |
| ARK                    | 69             | 44      | 25      | 52                            | 36      | 16    | 64              | 41      | 23      |
| LA                     | 48             | 29      | 19      | 42                            | 26      | 16    | 67              | 38      | 29      |
| N MEX                  | 25             | 14      | 11      | 16                            | 9.0     | 7.0   | 25              | 15      | 10      |
| OKLA                   | 62             | 48      | 14      | 73                            | 61      | 12    | 96              | 68      | 28      |
| TEX                    | 228            | 156     | 72      | 226                           | 155     | 71    | 227             | 153     | 74      |
| REGION VI              | 432            | 291     | 141     | 409                           | 287.0   | 122.0 | 479             | 315     | 164     |
| IOWA                   | 170            | 144     | 26      | 130                           | 107     | 23    | 157             | 130     | 27      |
| KANS                   | 88             | 67      | 21      | 96                            | 73      | 23    | 116             | 85      | 31      |
| MO                     | 126            | 106     | 20      | 122                           | 104     | 18    | 130             | 107     | 23      |
| NEBR                   | 88             | 66      | 22      | 77                            | 64      | 13    | 77              | 60      | 17      |
| REGION VII             | 472            | 383     | 89      | 425                           | 348     | 77    | 480             | 382     | 98      |
| COLO                   | 42             | 25      | 17      | 37                            | 24      | 13    | 44              | 28      | 16      |
| MONT                   | 35             | 25      | 10      | 33.6                          | 24      | 9.6   | 35              | 25      | 10      |
| N DAK                  | 52             | 45      | 7.0     | 36                            | 32      | 4.0   | 55              | 44      | 11      |
| S DAK                  | 67             | 59      | 8.0     | 55                            | 48      | 7.0   | 64              | 56      | 8       |
| UTAH                   | 19             | 15      | 4.0     | 11                            | 8.0     | 3.0   | 15              | 10      | 5       |
| WYO                    | 10             | 6.0     | 4.0     | 14                            | 10      | 4.0   | 10.0            | 6.0     | 4.0     |
| REGION VIII            | 225            | 175     | 50      | 186.6                         | 146.0   | 40.6  | 223.0           | 169.0   | 54.0    |
| ARIZ                   | 28             | 13      | 15      | 29                            | 14      | 15    | 26.0            | 14.0    | 12.0    |
| CALIF                  | 234            | 63      | 171     | 220                           | 53      | 167   | 242.0           | 67.0    | 175     |
| HAW                    | 13.9           | 4.2     | 9.7     | 13.7                          | 4.0     | 9.7   | 15.3            | 4.0     | 11.3    |
| NEV                    | 4.7            | 2.3     | 2.4     | 3.8                           | 1.9     | 1.9   | 4.9             | 2.4     | 2.5     |
| REGION IX              | 280.6          | 82.5    | 198.1   | 266.5                         | 72.9    | 193.6 | 288.2           | 87.4    | 200.8   |
| IDAHO                  | 32             | 21      | 11      | 36                            | 24      | 12    | 46              | 24      | 22      |
| OREG                   | 50             | 29      | 21      | 57                            | 42      | 15    | 58              | 38      | 20      |
| WASH                   | 82             | 42      | 40      | 50                            | 20      | 30    | 75              | 37      | 38      |
| REGION X               | 164            | 92      | 72      | 143                           | 86      | 57    | 179             | 99      | 80      |
| U S (49 STS)           | 3,441.4        | 2,255.0 | 1,186.4 | 2,997.5                       | 2,068.9 | 928.6 | 3,662.5         | 2,402.9 | 1,259.6 |

<sup>1/</sup> REVISED.    <sup>2/</sup> REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, AND VT.

HOURS WORKED PER WORKER, APRIL 1980 AND JANUARY 1981, BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES

| STATE<br>AND<br>REGION | APR 6-12, 1980   |  |                           |                  | JAN 11-17, 1981  |  |                           |                  |
|------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------|
|                        | FARM<br>OPERATOR | OTHER<br>UNPAID<br>FAMILY<br>MEMBERS <u>1/</u> : | ALL<br>FAMILY <u>1/</u> : | HIRED<br>WORKERS | FARM<br>OPERATOR | OTHER<br>UNPAID<br>FAMILY<br>MEMBERS <u>1/</u> : | ALL<br>FAMILY <u>1/</u> : | HIRED<br>WORKERS |
| HOURS                  |                  |  |                           |                  |                  |  |                           |                  |
| REGION I <u>2/</u>     | 40.5             | 31.9   | 37.7                      | 34.1             | 40.4             | 30.2   | 36.6                      | 37.0             |
| N J                    | 38.5             | 36.4   | 37.9                      | 36.5             | 33.8             | 38.1   | 35.0                      | 35.4             |
| N Y                    | 52.0             | 40.7   | 49.4                      | 40.0             | 40.1             | 34.1   | 38.1                      | 39.9             |
| REGION II              | 49.7             | 39.8   | 47.3                      | 39.4             | 39.4             | 34.3   | 37.9                      | 39.2             |
| DEL                    | 30.7             | 43.7   | 32.9                      | 32.9             | 34.6             | 26.8   | 33.5                      | 29.9             |
| MD                     | 43.9             | 34.1   | 40.9                      | 37.3             | 39.2             | 36.8   | 38.6                      | 35.1             |
| PA                     | 49.0             | 36.5   | 44.8                      | 39.9             | 44.6             | 40.6   | 43.2                      | 39.8             |
| VA                     | 28.5             | 34.1   | 29.6                      | 28.9             | 22.3             | 34.4   | 24.3                      | 36.8             |
| W VA                   | 25.0             | 26.4   | 25.5                      | 29.1             | 16.8             | 19.2   | 17.4                      | 28.9             |
| REGION III             | 37.5             | 34.5   | 36.9                      | 33.8             | 33.7             | 36.1   | 34.4                      | 36.9             |
| ALA                    | 26.4             | 26.1   | 26.3                      | 29.6             | 20.6             | 33.0   | 22.2                      | 33.1             |
| FLA                    | 29.7             | 29.7   | 29.7                      | 28.8             | 25.1             | 26.3   | 25.4                      | 33.6             |
| GA                     | 30.1             | 31.4   | 30.2                      | 36.5             | 29.1             | 37.7   | 31.1                      | 36.6             |
| KY                     | 28.5             | 23.4   | 27.1                      | 28.0             | 26.1             | 32.3   | 27.4                      | 29.4             |
| MISS                   | 33.9             | 36.0   | 33.3                      | 39.9             | 16.5             | 26.4   | 18.0                      | 30.2             |
| N C                    | 31.0             | 38.9   | 32.5                      | 26.7             | 21.2             | 33.8   | 22.8                      | 24.2             |
| S C                    | 24.7             | 38.0   | 26.0                      | 22.6             | 18.9             | 36.7   | 20.7                      | 30.5             |
| TENN                   | 20.8             | 28.9   | 21.5                      | 32.8             | 16.1             | 34.8   | 17.6                      | 29.1             |
| REGION IV              | 27.9             | 31.2   | 28.4                      | 30.5             | 21.3             | 32.3   | 23.1                      | 31.8             |
| ILL                    | 29.3             | 33.6   | 30.6                      | 30.2             | 26.8             | 32.3   | 28.4                      | 31.3             |
| IND                    | 30.0             | 32.0   | 30.5                      | 37.7             | 29.1             | 40.0   | 32.3                      | 30.0             |
| MICH                   | 32.0             | 29.0   | 31.5                      | 33.6             | 25.2             | 34.9   | 28.4                      | 35.3             |
| MINN                   | 40.7             | 43.4   | 41.5                      | 34.0             | 37.5             | 42.7   | 39.0                      | 32.8             |
| OHIO                   | 34.7             | 37.4   | 35.5                      | 37.1             | 24.1             | 27.8   | 25.2                      | 35.0             |
| WIS                    | 55.0             | 38.6   | 48.5                      | 39.9             | 43.6             | 34.6   | 39.8                      | 34.1             |
| REGION V               | 37.8             | 37.2   | 37.6                      | 36.1             | 32.7             | 36.3   | 33.9                      | 33.2             |
| ARK                    | 26.7             | 35.0   | 28.8                      | 38.3             | 28.4             | 26.8   | 28.0                      | 31.1             |
| LA                     | 27.5             | 26.5   | 27.3                      | 37.6             | 21.5             | 25.4   | 21.9                      | 31.3             |
| N MEX                  | 31.2             | 31.4   | 31.3                      | 48.8             | 32.7             | 33.8   | 32.9                      | 33.8             |
| OKLA                   | 29.7             | 37.8   | 31.0                      | 38.7             | 21.4             | 34.0   | 23.7                      | 27.8             |
| TEX                    | 30.4             | 26.4   | 29.4                      | 41.6             | 26.8             | 36.6   | 28.5                      | 31.5             |
| REGION VI              | 29.4             | 29.0   | 29.4                      | 40.8             | 25.4             | 33.9   | 26.9                      | 31.2             |
| IOWA                   | 43.5             | 33.2   | 40.6                      | 34.8             | 38.1             | 32.9   | 36.4                      | 35.8             |
| KANS                   | 42.5             | 28.8   | 39.9                      | 36.9             | 37.6             | 33.3   | 36.5                      | 42.9             |
| MO                     | 26.7             | 27.7   | 26.6                      | 29.7             | 26.9             | 31.0   | 27.7                      | 31.4             |
| NEBR                   | 39.9             | 35.5   | 39.2                      | 36.5             | 38.5             | 39.6   | 38.9                      | 45.9             |
| REGION VII             | 37.8             | 31.4   | 36.3                      | 34.6             | 34.3             | 34.1   | 34.3                      | 38.6             |
| COLO                   | 43.8             | 32.1   | 39.6                      | 38.1             | 36.4             | 37.6   | 36.6                      | 38.9             |
| MONT                   | 59.9             | 50.4   | 55.6                      | 56.3             | 36.2             | 38.8   | 37.5                      | 39.5             |
| N DAK                  | 47.5             | 38.0   | 44.4                      | 36.1             | 33.9             | 35.0   | 34.2                      | 35.3             |
| S DAK                  | 51.3             | 38.4   | 45.5                      | 51.3             | 37.7             | 40.5   | 39.0                      | 32.0             |
| UTAH                   | 40.8             | 33.0   | 38.4                      | 28.2             | 32.2             | 30.9   | 31.9                      | 39.4             |
| WYO                    | 54.4             | 50.0   | 52.8                      | 52.8             | 41.1             | 35.6   | 38.5                      | 44.1             |
| REGION VIII            | 49.5             | 39.6   | 45.6                      | 44.1             | 36.1             | 38.5   | 37.0                      | 36.5             |
| ARIZ                   | 47.5             | 38.0   | 44.1                      | 51.2             | 39.5             | 38.7   | 39.4                      | 45.4             |
| CALIF                  | 34.7             | 39.4   | 35.7                      | 43.7             | 29.6             | 36.3   | 30.6                      | 41.9             |
| HAW                    | 26.0             | 34.9   | 28.2                      | 38.9             | 31.5             | 32.8   | 32.0                      | 38.8             |
| NEV                    | 48.3             | 46.0   | 47.7                      | 54.8             | 41.6             | 33.7   | 39.4                      | 44.4             |
| REGION IX              | 35.3             | 39.2   | 36.1                      | 44.2             | 30.7             | 35.9   | 31.6                      | 42.1             |
| IDAHO                  | 45.4             | 27.0   | 41.5                      | 49.7             | 32.4             | 29.3   | 31.4                      | 45.9             |
| OREG                   | 33.6             | 37.9   | 34.6                      | 34.8             | 28.7             | 35.1   | 30.8                      | 34.6             |
| WASH                   | 40.0             | 38.6   | 39.7                      | 39.6             | 30.8             | 30.5   | 30.7                      | 33.1             |
| REGION X               | 39.2             | 35.9   | 38.5                      | 39.7             | 30.3             | 32.6   | 31.0                      | 36.1             |
| U S (49 STS):          | 35.8             | 34.7   | 35.5                      | 36.9             | 29.9             | 35.0   | 31.3                      | 35.8             |

1/ INCLUDES AS "OTHER UNPAID FAMILY" ONLY THOSE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WORKING 15 HOURS OR MORE PER WEEK WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES. 2/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, AND VT.

HOURS WORKED PER WORKER, APRIL 12-18, 1981, BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES

| STATE<br>AND<br>REGION | FARM<br>OPERATOR | OTHER<br>UNPAID FAMILY<br>MEMBERS <sup>1/</sup> | ALL<br>FAMILY <sup>1/</sup> | HIRED<br>WORKERS |
|------------------------|------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------|
| HOURS                  |                  |   |                             |                  |
| REGION I <sup>2/</sup> | 46.1             | 36.6  | 43.3                        | 35.6             |
| N J                    | 45.0             | 33.2  | 36.2                        | 38.0             |
| N Y                    | 51.6             | 43.0  | 49.0                        | 43.3             |
| REGION II              | 50.5             | 39.6  | 46.1                        | 42.1             |
| DEL                    | 36.0             | 33.5  | 35.0                        | 44.0             |
| MD                     | 43.0             | 41.5  | 42.5                        | 41.2             |
| PA                     | 45.4             | 34.9  | 41.2                        | 31.9             |
| VA                     | 36.3             | 42.4  | 37.8                        | 33.3             |
| W VA                   | 28.5             | 25.7  | 27.5                        | 36.5             |
| REGION III             | 39.9             | 35.9  | 38.6                        | 34.4             |
| ALA                    | 26.6             | 36.5  | 28.8                        | 35.3             |
| FLA                    | 30.8             | 31.1  | 30.9                        | 35.7             |
| GA                     | 40.2             | 32.2  | 37.5                        | 35.3             |
| KY                     | 34.1             | 37.2  | 35.0                        | 35.9             |
| MISS                   | 35.8             | 35.5  | 35.8                        | 43.0             |
| N C                    | 34.5             | 35.4  | 34.7                        | 25.8             |
| S C                    | 21.8             | 28.3  | 23.1                        | 28.7             |
| TENN                   | 25.9             | 38.5  | 28.5                        | 34.1             |
| REGION IV              | 31.5             | 35.4  | 32.1                        | 33.2             |
| ILL                    | 39.0             | 44.8  | 40.8                        | 39.1             |
| IND                    | 31.1             | 30.0  | 30.7                        | 31.2             |
| MICH                   | 33.8             | 30.4  | 32.8                        | 33.1             |
| MINN                   | 44.1             | 34.5  | 40.5                        | 39.4             |
| OHIO                   | 31.7             | 24.5  | 29.5                        | 31.8             |
| WIS                    | 56.4             | 39.1  | 49.5                        | 36.1             |
| REGION V               | 41.4             | 35.4  | 39.3                        | 35.5             |
| ARK                    | 37.3             | 41.5  | 38.3                        | 46.0             |
| LA                     | 37.1             | 36.9  | 37.1                        | 36.6             |
| N MEX                  | 45.3             | 42.0  | 44.5                        | 49.6             |
| OKLA                   | 30.4             | 43.0  | 34.1                        | 35.8             |
| TEX                    | 30.2             | 34.0  | 31.2                        | 42.7             |
| REGION VI              | 32.7             | 37.7  | 34.1                        | 41.2             |
| IOWA                   | 42.6             | 32.0  | 39.2                        | 33.5             |
| KANS                   | 41.6             | 40.9  | 41.3                        | 41.5             |
| MO                     | 24.8             | 32.9  | 25.4                        | 29.1             |
| NEBR                   | 56.0             | 41.7  | 52.2                        | 31.8             |
| REGION VII             | 38.3             | 36.5  | 37.9                        | 34.7             |
| COLO                   | 45.3             | 43.6  | 44.7                        | 42.0             |
| MONT                   | 52.6             | 43.6  | 49.7                        | 47.8             |
| N DAK                  | 57.9             | 31.8  | 48.9                        | 49.6             |
| S DAK                  | 57.4             | 46.7  | 52.8                        | 35.8             |
| UTAH                   | 36.7             | 38.1  | 37.1                        | 37.4             |
| WYO                    | 55.6             | 36.8  | 49.5                        | 55.7             |
| REGION VIII            | 53.2             | 41.5  | 48.9                        | 44.7             |
| ARIZ                   | 40.0             | 41.3  | 40.2                        | 48.4             |
| CALIF                  | 37.7             | 41.6  | 38.7                        | 43.4             |
| HAW                    | 32.0             | 26.1  | 30.0                        | 38.7             |
| NEV                    | 54.0             | 49.0  | 51.9                        | 51.5             |
| REGION IX              | 38.1             | 41.3  | 38.9                        | 43.6             |
| IDAHO                  | 46.3             | 38.2  | 44.6                        | 53.8             |
| OREG                   | 30.8             | 37.2  | 32.9                        | 37.3             |
| WASH                   | 39.8             | 41.0  | 40.2                        | 39.8             |
| REGION X               | 38.3             | 38.8  | 38.5                        | 43.0             |
| U S (49 STS):          | 38.4             | 36.8  | 37.8                        | 37.9             |

<sup>1/</sup> INCLUDES AS "OTHER UNPAID FAMILY" ONLY THOSE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WORKING 15 HOURS OR MORE PER WEEK WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES. <sup>2/</sup> REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, AND VT.

FARM WAGE RATES BY METHOD OF PAY, APRIL 6-12, 1980, BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES

| STATE<br>AND<br>REGION | ALL<br>HIRED<br>FARM<br>WORKERS | FARM WAGE RATES - METHOD OF PAY |                                |                 |                       |   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
|                        |                                 | BY<br>PIECE-RATE                | BY<br>OTHER THAN<br>PIECE-RATE | BY HOUR<br>ONLY | BY CASH<br>WAGES ONLY | BY HOUR<br>RECEIVING CASH<br>WAGES ONLY |
| DOLLARS PER HOUR       |                                 |                                 |                                |                 |                       |   |
| REGION I 1/            | 3.17                            | 2/                              | 3.26                           | 3.32            | 3.27                  | 3.26                                    |
| N J                    | 3.59                            | 2/                              | 3.57                           | 3.50            | 3.75                  | 3.70                                    |
| N Y                    | 2.95                            | 2/                              | 2.95                           | 3.00            | 3.20                  | 3.00                                    |
| REGION II              | 3.05                            | 4.70                            | 3.05                           | 3.07            | 3.30                  | 3.08                                    |
| DEL                    | 3.38                            | 2/                              | 3.31                           | 3.31            | 2/                    | 2/                                      |
| MD                     | 3.34                            | 2/                              | 3.34                           | 3.32            | 2/                    | 2/                                      |
| PA                     | 3.52                            | 2/                              | 3.53                           | 3.76            | 3.61                  | 3.47                                    |
| VA                     | 3.21                            | 2/                              | 3.20                           | 3.33            | 3.36                  | 3.40                                    |
| W VA                   | 3.07                            | 2/                              | 3.07                           | 3.13            | 3.62                  | 3.23                                    |
| REGION III             | 3.35                            | 4.06                            | 3.35                           | 3.53            | 3.51                  | 3.44                                    |
| ALA                    | 3.43                            | 2/                              | 3.43                           | 3.44            | 3.60                  | 3.49                                    |
| FLA                    | 4.33                            | 5.40                            | 3.99                           | 3.68            | 4.41                  | 3.71                                    |
| GA                     | 3.16                            | 2/                              | 3.16                           | 3.17            | 3.25                  | 3.18                                    |
| KY                     | 3.08                            | 2/                              | 3.07                           | 2.85            | 3.22                  | 3.08                                    |
| MISS                   | 3.44                            | 2/                              | 3.44                           | 3.18            | 3.79                  | 3.29                                    |
| N C                    | 3.07                            | 2/                              | 3.07                           | 3.12            | 3.09                  | 3.25                                    |
| S C                    | 3.24                            | 2/                              | 3.23                           | 3.22            | 3.38                  | 3.24                                    |
| TENN                   | 3.38                            | 2/                              | 3.40                           | 3.30            | 3.35                  | 3.45                                    |
| REGION IV              | 3.61                            | 5.13                            | 3.47                           | 3.35            | 3.82                  | 3.48                                    |
| ILL                    | 3.67                            | 2/                              | 3.67                           | 3.60            | 4.05                  | 3.80                                    |
| IND                    | 3.48                            | 2/                              | 3.48                           | 3.40            | 3.50                  | 3.35                                    |
| MICH                   | 3.89                            | 2/                              | 3.88                           | 3.80            | 3.72                  | 3.63                                    |
| MINN                   | 3.57                            | 2/                              | 3.57                           | 4.00            | 3.90                  | 3.95                                    |
| OHIO                   | 3.75                            | 2/                              | 3.75                           | 3.68            | 3.82                  | 3.73                                    |
| WIS                    | 2.89                            | 2/                              | 2.89                           | 3.18            | 3.10                  | 3.34                                    |
| REGION V               | 3.39                            | 4.00                            | 3.39                           | 3.54            | 3.55                  | 3.55                                    |
| ARK                    | 3.56                            | 2/                              | 3.56                           | 3.26            | 3.55                  | 3.33                                    |
| LA                     | 3.34                            | 2/                              | 3.34                           | 3.35            | 3.45                  | 3.40                                    |
| N MEX                  | 3.08                            | 2/                              | 3.07                           | 3.26            | 3.25                  | 3.09                                    |
| OKLA                   | 3.63                            | 2/                              | 3.63                           | 3.88            | 3.80                  | 3.60                                    |
| TEX                    | 3.36                            | 2/                              | 3.36                           | 3.25            | 3.45                  | 3.24                                    |
| REGION VI              | 3.39                            | 3.75                            | 3.38                           | 3.30            | 3.48                  | 3.29                                    |
| IOWA                   | 3.40                            | 2/                              | 3.40                           | 3.75            | 3.80                  | 3.70                                    |
| KANS                   | 3.72                            | 2/                              | 3.72                           | 3.85            | 4.00                  | 3.75                                    |
| MO                     | 3.51                            | 2/                              | 3.51                           | 3.40            | 3.79                  | 3.39                                    |
| NEBR                   | 3.57                            | 2/                              | 3.56                           | 3.55            | 3.75                  | 2/                                      |
| REGION VII             | 3.55                            | 3.81                            | 3.54                           | 3.67            | 3.88                  | 3.61                                    |
| COLO                   | 3.32                            | 2/                              | 3.32                           | 3.25            | 3.53                  | 3.34                                    |
| MONT                   | 3.14                            | 2/                              | 3.14                           | 3.51            | 3.60                  | 2/                                      |
| N DAK                  | 3.77                            | 2/                              | 3.77                           | 3.90            | 4.05                  | 3.97                                    |
| S DAK                  | 2.75                            | 2/                              | 2.69                           | 3.12            | 3.62                  | 2/                                      |
| UTAH                   | 4.13                            | 2/                              | 4.03                           | 4.00            | 4.10                  | 3.88                                    |
| WYO                    | 3.19                            | 2/                              | 3.19                           | 3.68            | 3.94                  | 3.73                                    |
| REGION VIII            | 3.24                            | 3.59                            | 3.23                           | 3.45            | 3.69                  | 3.51                                    |
| ARIZ                   | 3.52                            | 2/                              | 3.52                           | 3.46            | 3.49                  | 3.40                                    |
| CALIF                  | 4.27                            | 4.61                            | 4.24                           | 4.03            | 4.23                  | 3.99                                    |
| HAW                    | 5.70                            | 2/                              | 5.69                           | 5.36            | 5.00                  | 4.82                                    |
| NEV                    | 3.20                            | 2/                              | 3.20                           | 3.80            | 3.70                  | 3.95                                    |
| REGION IX              | 4.24                            | 4.56                            | 4.21                           | 4.03            | 4.18                  | 3.95                                    |
| IDAHO                  | 3.49                            | 2/                              | 3.49                           | 3.45            | 3.75                  | 3.64                                    |
| OREG                   | 3.89                            | 2/                              | 3.89                           | 3.89            | 4.05                  | 3.96                                    |
| WASH                   | 4.16                            | 2/                              | 4.12                           | 4.00            | 4.05                  | 4.00                                    |
| REGION X               | 3.98                            | 4.39                            | 3.94                           | 3.91            | 4.01                  | 3.96                                    |
| U S (49 STS)           | 3.61                            | 4.56                            | 3.56                           | 3.60            | 3.77                  | 3.60                                    |

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY - DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN U S WAGE RATES.



FARM WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF WORK, APRIL 6-12, 1980,  
BY STATES, STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES

| FARM WAGE RATES - TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED |               |                   |                      |                   |             |                            |
|--|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| STATE AND REGION                         | FIELD WORKERS | LIVESTOCK WORKERS | PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS | MACHINE OPERATORS | SUPERVISORS | OTHER AGRICULTURAL WORKERS |
| DOLLARS PER HOUR                         |               |                   |                      |                   |             |                            |
| REGION I 1/                              | 3.01          | 2.69              | 3.39                 | 2/                | 5.21        | 2/                         |
| N J                                      | 3.30          | 3.40              | 2/                   | 4.04              | 6.00        | 2/                         |
| N Y                                      | 3.00          | 2.60              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION II                                | 3.04          | 2.73              | 3.24                 | 3.75              | 5.01        | 3.69                       |
| DEL                                      | 2/            | 2/                | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MD                                       | 2/            | 2/                | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| PA                                       | 3.37          | 2/                | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| VA                                       | 3.20          | 3.00              | 2/                   | 3.60              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| W VA                                     | 3.15          | 2.41              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION III                               | 3.29          | 3.03              | 4.47                 | 3.71              | 5.06        | 3.58                       |
| ALA                                      | 3.13          | 3.14              | 2/                   | 3.59              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| FLA                                      | 4.30          | 3.84              | 3.69                 | 3.88              | 6.16        | 4.79                       |
| GA                                       | 2.80          | 3.06              | 2/                   | 3.21              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| KY                                       | 2.79          | 2.91              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MISS                                     | 3.16          | 3.04              | 2/                   | 3.16              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| N C                                      | 2.96          | 3.19              | 2/                   | 3.15              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| S C                                      | 3.10          | 3.00              | 2/                   | 3.15              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| TENN                                     | 3.15          | 3.21              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION IV                                | 3.57          | 3.27              | 3.50                 | 3.30              | 5.68        | 3.77                       |
| ILL                                      | 3.60          | 3.31              | 2/                   | 3.83              | 6.50        | 2/                         |
| IND                                      | 3.16          | 3.44              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MICH                                     | 3.80          | 3.58              | 2/                   | 4.59              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MINN                                     | 3.60          | 3.08              | 2/                   | 4.05              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| OHIO                                     | 3.49          | 3.45              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| WIS                                      | 2.87          | 2.70              | 3.60                 | 2/                | 5.50        | 2/                         |
| REGION V                                 | 3.36          | 2.99              | 3.44                 | 4.06              | 6.06        | 4.02                       |
| ARK                                      | 3.28          | 3.40              | 2/                   | 3.60              | 5.00        | 3.58                       |
| LA                                       | 3.25          | 3.65              | 2/                   | 3.07              | 2/          | 3.75                       |
| N MEX                                    | 2.94          | 2.70              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| OKLA                                     | 3.75          | 3.40              | 2/                   | 3.70              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| TEX                                      | 3.08          | 3.25              | 2/                   | 3.28              | 5.00        | 3.55                       |
| REGION VI                                | 3.15          | 3.22              | 3.42                 | 3.38              | 5.01        | 3.61                       |
| IOWA                                     | 3.50          | 3.15              | 2/                   | 3.54              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| KANS                                     | 3.60          | 3.45              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MO                                       | 3.36          | 3.25              | 2/                   | 3.67              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| NEBR                                     | 3.52          | 3.48              | 2/                   | 3.57              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION VII                               | 3.56          | 3.32              | 3.62                 | 3.63              | 5.40        | 4.14                       |
| COLO                                     | 3.25          | 3.04              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MONT                                     | 2/            | 3.00              | 2/                   | 2/                | 3.80        | 2/                         |
| N DAK                                    | 2/            | 3.14              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| S DAK                                    | 2/            | 2.88              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| UTAH                                     | 4.50          | 3.50              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| WYO                                      | 2/            | 3.00              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION VIII                              | 3.12          | 3.02              | 3.28                 | 3.68              | 4.54        | 3.43                       |
| ARIZ                                     | 3.25          | 3.20              | 2/                   | 3.80              | 5.43        | 2/                         |
| CALIF                                    | 3.95          | 4.22              | 4.50                 | 4.37              | 5.84        | 5.50                       |
| HAW                                      | 4.90          | 4.91              | 2/                   | 6.29              | 8.55        | 6.07                       |
| NEV                                      | 3.20          | 2.90              | 2/                   | 2/                | 4.60        | 2/                         |
| REGION IX                                | 3.92          | 4.02              | 4.27                 | 4.41              | 5.94        | 5.23                       |
| IDAHO                                    | 3.31          | 3.01              | 2/                   | 4.00              | 5.15        | 2/                         |
| OREG                                     | 3.74          | 3.40              | 2/                   | 4.05              | 5.50        | 4.81                       |
| WASH                                     | 4.00          | 3.87              | 4.25                 | 4.25              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION X                                 | 3.85          | 3.46              | 4.08                 | 4.15              | 5.70        | 4.94                       |
| U S (49 STS)                             | 3.55          | 3.16              | 3.69                 | 3.68              | 5.56        | 4.00                       |

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY - DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN U S WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY METHOD OF PAY, JANUARY 11-17, 1981, BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES

| STATE<br>AND<br>REGION | FARM WAGE RATES - METHOD OF PAY |                  |                                |                 |                       |   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
|                        | ALL<br>HIRED<br>FARM<br>WORKERS | BY<br>PIECE-RATE | BY<br>OTHER THAN<br>PIECE-RATE | BY HOUR<br>ONLY | BY CASH<br>WAGES ONLY | BY HOUR<br>RECEIVING CASH<br>WAGES ONLY |
| DOLLARS PER HOUR       |                                 |                  |                                |                 |                       |   |
| REGION I 1/            | 3.34                            | 2/               | 3.34                           | 3.95            | 3.85                  | 3.90                                    |
| N J                    | 4.25                            | 2/               | 4.25                           | 3.70            | 3.90                  | 3.85                                    |
| N Y                    | 3.69                            | 2/               | 3.65                           | 4.00            | 4.30                  | 4.00                                    |
| REGION II              | 3.77                            | 4.41             | 3.74                           | 3.95            | 4.24                  | 3.98                                    |
| DEL                    | 3.84                            | 2/               | 3.80                           | 3.81            | 4.06                  | 3.97                                    |
| MD                     | 3.83                            | 2/               | 3.83                           | 3.85            | 3.94                  | 3.55                                    |
| PA                     | 3.73                            | 2/               | 3.73                           | 3.81            | 4.00                  | 3.90                                    |
| VA                     | 3.74                            | 2/               | 3.74                           | 3.70            | 4.26                  | 3.85                                    |
| W VA                   | 3.37                            | 2/               | 3.41                           | 3.33            | 3.60                  | 3.37                                    |
| REGION III             | 3.74                            | 3.57             | 3.74                           | 3.76            | 4.07                  | 3.79                                    |
| ALA                    | 3.74                            | 2/               | 3.74                           | 3.80            | 3.51                  | 3.72                                    |
| FLA                    | 4.49                            | 4.85             | 4.42                           | 4.14            | 4.53                  | 4.21                                    |
| GA                     | 3.42                            | 2/               | 3.37                           | 3.85            | 3.61                  | 3.77                                    |
| KY                     | 3.71                            | 2/               | 3.71                           | 3.40            | 3.60                  | 3.50                                    |
| MISS                   | 4.10                            | 2/               | 4.10                           | 3.63            | 4.03                  | 3.80                                    |
| N C                    | 3.77                            | 2/               | 3.76                           | 3.61            | 3.76                  | 3.63                                    |
| S C                    | 3.45                            | 2/               | 3.45                           | 3.34            | 3.39                  | 3.10                                    |
| TENN                   | 3.63                            | 2/               | 3.77                           | 3.80            | 3.60                  | 3.65                                    |
| REGION IV              | 4.01                            | 4.43             | 3.96                           | 3.85            | 4.11                  | 3.96                                    |
| ILL                    | 4.33                            | 2/               | 4.33                           | 3.94            | 4.39                  | 3.98                                    |
| IND                    | 4.14                            | 2/               | 4.14                           | 4.08            | 4.51                  | 3.92                                    |
| MICH                   | 4.25                            | 2/               | 4.25                           | 4.14            | 4.36                  | 4.36                                    |
| MINN                   | 3.36                            | 2/               | 3.36                           | 3.67            | 4.48                  | 3.72                                    |
| OHIO                   | 4.04                            | 2/               | 4.02                           | 3.95            | 4.04                  | 3.77                                    |
| WIS                    | 2.83                            | 2/               | 2.83                           | 3.16            | 3.22                  | 3.30                                    |
| REGION V               | 3.57                            | 4.45             | 3.57                           | 3.71            | 4.01                  | 3.76                                    |
| ARK                    | 3.76                            | 2/               | 3.76                           | 3.54            | 3.88                  | 3.47                                    |
| LA                     | 3.73                            | 2/               | 3.73                           | 3.70            | 3.80                  | 3.70                                    |
| N MEX                  | 3.49                            | 2/               | 3.49                           | 3.35            | 3.53                  | 3.45                                    |
| OKLA                   | 4.04                            | 2/               | 4.03                           | 3.79            | 3.90                  | 3.74                                    |
| TEX                    | 3.90                            | 2/               | 3.89                           | 4.10            | 4.05                  | 4.15                                    |
| REGION VI              | 3.85                            | 4.41             | 3.84                           | 3.92            | 3.96                  | 3.97                                    |
| IOWA                   | 3.75                            | 2/               | 3.75                           | 3.82            | 4.59                  | 3.70                                    |
| KANS                   | 4.10                            | 2/               | 4.10                           | 3.91            | 4.30                  | 3.78                                    |
| MO                     | 3.77                            | 2/               | 3.77                           | 3.48            | 4.32                  | 3.80                                    |
| NEBR                   | 3.97                            | 2/               | 3.97                           | 4.00            | 4.10                  | 4.30                                    |
| REGION VII             | 3.91                            | 3.61             | 3.91                           | 3.77            | 4.36                  | 3.85                                    |
| COLO                   | 3.67                            | 2/               | 3.67                           | 3.86            | 4.03                  | 3.94                                    |
| MONT                   | 3.52                            | 2/               | 3.52                           | 4.00            | 3.93                  | 4.10                                    |
| N DAK                  | 3.68                            | 2/               | 3.68                           | 3.50            | 3.70                  | 3.90                                    |
| S DAK                  | 3.56                            | 2/               | 3.48                           | 3.70            | 3.95                  | 3.69                                    |
| UTAH                   | 3.90                            | 2/               | 3.88                           | 3.99            | 3.97                  | 3.77                                    |
| WYO                    | 3.28                            | 2/               | 3.28                           | 4.18            | 4.48                  | 4.24                                    |
| REGION VIII            | 3.59                            | 4.34             | 3.58                           | 3.81            | 3.97                  | 3.92                                    |
| ARIZ                   | 4.05                            | 2/               | 4.04                           | 3.69            | 4.09                  | 3.82                                    |
| CALIF                  | 4.98                            | 6.18             | 4.78                           | 4.38            | 4.94                  | 4.37                                    |
| HAW                    | 5.85                            | 2/               | 5.90                           | 5.58            | 5.86                  | 5.50                                    |
| NEV                    | 3.52                            | 2/               | 3.52                           | 4.30            | 4.20                  | 4.20                                    |
| REGION IX              | 4.90                            | 6.11             | 4.73                           | 4.37            | 4.88                  | 4.36                                    |
| IDAHO                  | 4.00                            | 2/               | 4.01                           | 3.84            | 4.14                  | 3.87                                    |
| OREG                   | 4.47                            | 2/               | 4.50                           | 4.31            | 4.72                  | 4.44                                    |
| WASH                   | 4.69                            | 2/               | 4.61                           | 4.31            | 4.77                  | 4.40                                    |
| REGION X               | 4.45                            | 4.91             | 4.42                           | 4.25            | 4.63                  | 4.32                                    |
| U S (49 STS)           | 4.12                            | 5.27             | 4.04                           | 4.04            | 4.36                  | 4.09                                    |

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY - DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN U S WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF WORK, JANUARY 11-17, 1981,  
BY STATES, STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS, AND UNITED STATES

| FARM WAGE RATES - TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED |               |                   |                      |                   |             |                            |
|--|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| STATE AND REGION                         | FIELD WORKERS | LIVESTOCK WORKERS | PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS | MACHINE OPERATORS | SUPERVISORS | OTHER AGRICULTURAL WORKERS |
| DOLLARS PER HOUR                         |               |                   |                      |                   |             |                            |
| REGION I 1/                              | 3.60          | 2.65              | 2/                   | 2/                | 5.06        | 2/                         |
| N J                                      | 3.70          | 3.75              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| N Y                                      | 4.00          | 3.21              | 3.70                 | 2/                | 6.50        | 2/                         |
| REGION II                                | 3.96          | 3.25              | 3.73                 | 4.86              | 6.32        | 4.22                       |
| DEL                                      | 2/            | 2/                | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MD                                       | 2/            | 2/                | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| PA                                       | 3.64          | 3.14              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| VA                                       | 3.65          | 3.25              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| W VA                                     | 3.38          | 3.13              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION III                               | 3.67          | 3.31              | 3.81                 | 4.67              | 5.40        | 4.29                       |
| ALA                                      | 3.11          | 3.31              | 2/                   | 4.17              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| FLA                                      | 4.25          | 3.98              | 3.99                 | 4.22              | 6.77        | 5.20                       |
| GA                                       | 2.87          | 3.45              | 2/                   | 3.30              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| KY                                       | 3.72          | 3.87              | 2.81                 | 2/                | 2/          | 3.46                       |
| MISS                                     | 3.34          | 3.65              | 2/                   | 3.78              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| N C                                      | 3.65          | 3.55              | 2/                   | 3.93              | 2/          | 3.98                       |
| S C                                      | 3.34          | 3.33              | 2/                   | 3.52              | 5.23        | 2/                         |
| TENN                                     | 3.33          | 3.48              | 2/                   | 2/                | 6.25        | 2/                         |
| REGION IV                                | 3.90          | 3.58              | 3.66                 | 3.78              | 6.53        | 4.52                       |
| ILL                                      | 4.38          | 4.33              | 2/                   | 4.31              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| IND                                      | 2/            | 3.94              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MICH                                     | 4.20          | 3.85              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MINN                                     | 2/            | 3.20              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| OHIO                                     | 4.03          | 3.61              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| WIS                                      | 2/            | 2.56              | 3.94                 | 3.50              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION V                                 | 4.09          | 3.17              | 3.80                 | 4.16              | 6.08        | 4.15                       |
| ARK                                      | 3.45          | 3.50              | 2/                   | 3.98              | 5.90        | 2/                         |
| LA                                       | 3.60          | 3.75              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| N MEX                                    | 3.44          | 3.28              | 2/                   | 3.62              | 5.93        | 2/                         |
| OKLA                                     | 3.80          | 3.98              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| TEX                                      | 3.62          | 3.85              | 2/                   | 3.90              | 6.00        | 2/                         |
| REGION VI                                | 3.60          | 3.79              | 3.64                 | 3.92              | 6.03        | 3.79                       |
| IOWA                                     | 3.65          | 3.69              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| KANS                                     | 3.70          | 4.00              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MO                                       | 3.38          | 3.62              | 2/                   | 4.00              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| NEBR                                     | 3.50          | 3.90              | 2/                   | 4.00              | 6.50        | 2/                         |
| REGION VII                               | 3.59          | 3.81              | 3.66                 | 4.06              | 6.21        | 4.12                       |
| COLO                                     | 3.80          | 3.25              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MONT                                     | 3.20          | 3.40              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| N DAK                                    | 2/            | 3.40              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| S DAK                                    | 2/            | 3.54              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| UTAH                                     | 4.09          | 3.61              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| WYO                                      | 3.10          | 3.09              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION VIII                              | 3.61          | 3.35              | 3.64                 | 4.01              | 5.20        | 3.93                       |
| ARIZ                                     | 3.75          | 3.50              | 2/                   | 4.20              | 5.98        | 2/                         |
| CALIF                                    | 4.50          | 2/                | 2/                   | 5.15              | 7.15        | 2/                         |
| HAW                                      | 5.04          | 5.29              | 2/                   | 6.37              | 8.59        | 6.18                       |
| NEV                                      | 3.04          | 3.12              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION IX                                | 4.44          | 4.49              | 5.70                 | 5.01              | 7.09        | 5.93                       |
| IDAHO                                    | 3.70          | 3.67              | 2/                   | 5.50              | 5.72        | 4.80                       |
| OREG                                     | 4.10          | 4.00              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| WASH                                     | 4.40          | 4.25              | 4.00                 | 2/                | 7.55        | 2/                         |
| REGION X                                 | 4.28          | 3.92              | 4.16                 | 5.52              | 7.00        | 5.14                       |
| U S (49 STS)                             | 4.11          | 3.57              | 4.17                 | 4.32              | 6.48        | 4.61                       |

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY - DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN U S WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY METHOD OF PAY, APRIL 12-18, 1981, BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES

| STATE<br>AND<br>REGION | FARM WAGE RATES - METHOD OF PAY |                  |                                |                 |                       |   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
|                        | ALL<br>HIRED<br>FARM<br>WORKERS | BY<br>PIECE-RATE | BY<br>OTHER THAN<br>PIECE-RATE | BY HOUR<br>ONLY | BY CASH<br>WAGES ONLY | BY HOUR<br>RECEIVING CASH<br>WAGES ONLY |
| DOLLARS PER HOUR       |                                 |                  |                                |                 |                       |   |
| REGION I 1/            | 3.31                            | 2/               | 3.31                           | 3.75            | 3.81                  | 3.70                                    |
| N J                    | 3.68                            | 2/               | 3.68                           | 3.69            | 3.68                  | 3.74                                    |
| N Y                    | 3.26                            | 2/               | 3.26                           | 3.47            | 3.68                  | 3.62                                    |
| REGION II              | 3.35                            | 2/               | 3.35                           | 3.55            | 3.68                  | 3.66                                    |
| DEL                    | 4.12                            | 2/               | 4.12                           | 3.98            | 4.06                  | 4.03                                    |
| MD                     | 3.93                            | 2/               | 3.94                           | 3.88            | 3.98                  | 3.60                                    |
| PA                     | 3.66                            | 2/               | 3.65                           | 3.78            | 3.81                  | 3.82                                    |
| VA                     | 3.53                            | 2/               | 3.51                           | 3.42            | 3.58                  | 3.47                                    |
| W VA                   | 3.33                            | 2/               | 3.34                           | 3.21            | 3.30                  | 3.16                                    |
| REGION III             | 3.68                            | 4.70             | 3.66                           | 3.66            | 3.76                  | 3.69                                    |
| ALA                    | 3.72                            | 2/               | 3.72                           | 3.84            | 3.87                  | 4.19                                    |
| FLA                    | 4.41                            | 4.85             | 4.29                           | 4.02            | 4.47                  | 4.09                                    |
| GA                     | 3.67                            | 2/               | 3.66                           | 4.00            | 3.98                  | 3.69                                    |
| KY                     | 3.57                            | 2/               | 3.57                           | 3.45            | 3.74                  | 3.66                                    |
| MISS                   | 3.67                            | 2/               | 3.67                           | 3.42            | 3.47                  | 3.53                                    |
| N C                    | 3.24                            | 2/               | 3.23                           | 3.14            | 3.43                  | 3.36                                    |
| S C                    | 3.16                            | 2/               | 3.16                           | 3.09            | 3.10                  | 3.17                                    |
| TENN                   | 3.59                            | 2/               | 3.59                           | 3.61            | 3.99                  | 3.96                                    |
| REGION IV              | 3.73                            | 4.61             | 3.66                           | 3.58            | 3.91                  | 3.72                                    |
| ILL                    | 4.14                            | 2/               | 4.14                           | 4.14            | 4.56                  | 4.14                                    |
| IND                    | 4.05                            | 2/               | 4.05                           | 3.96            | 4.03                  | 4.05                                    |
| MICH                   | 4.38                            | 2/               | 4.38                           | 4.14            | 4.40                  | 4.14                                    |
| MINN                   | 3.45                            | 2/               | 3.45                           | 3.39            | 4.09                  | 4.06                                    |
| OHIO                   | 4.35                            | 2/               | 4.35                           | 3.75            | 4.54                  | 3.77                                    |
| WIS                    | 3.38                            | 2/               | 3.39                           | 3.59            | 3.70                  | 3.83                                    |
| REGION V               | 3.89                            | 3.62             | 3.90                           | 3.80            | 4.22                  | 4.01                                    |
| ARK                    | 3.73                            | 2/               | 3.74                           | 3.72            | 3.91                  | 3.70                                    |
| LA                     | 3.52                            | 2/               | 3.52                           | 3.66            | 3.56                  | 3.74                                    |
| N MEX                  | 3.71                            | 2/               | 3.71                           | 3.55            | 3.40                  | 3.36                                    |
| OKLA                   | 3.52                            | 2/               | 3.52                           | 3.49            | 3.63                  | 3.59                                    |
| TEX                    | 3.84                            | 2/               | 3.84                           | 3.56            | 4.37                  | 3.68                                    |
| REGION VI              | 3.71                            | 3.73             | 3.71                           | 3.61            | 3.89                  | 3.68                                    |
| IOWA                   | 3.95                            | 2/               | 3.96                           | 4.17            | 4.88                  | 4.36                                    |
| KANS                   | 3.89                            | 2/               | 3.89                           | 3.77            | 4.09                  | 3.69                                    |
| MO                     | 3.81                            | 2/               | 3.79                           | 3.88            | 3.89                  | 3.63                                    |
| NEBR                   | 3.98                            | 2/               | 3.99                           | 4.30            | 4.10                  | 4.50                                    |
| REGION VII             | 3.90                            | 3.83             | 3.90                           | 3.88            | 4.16                  | 3.76                                    |
| COLO                   | 3.46                            | 2/               | 3.46                           | 3.54            | 3.68                  | 3.74                                    |
| MONT                   | 3.14                            | 2/               | 3.14                           | 3.32            | 3.32                  | 3.27                                    |
| N DAK                  | 4.13                            | 2/               | 4.13                           | 4.40            | 4.15                  | 4.35                                    |
| S DAK                  | 3.34                            | 2/               | 3.34                           | 3.59            | 3.67                  | 3.79                                    |
| UTAH                   | 3.80                            | 2/               | 3.80                           | 4.12            | 3.91                  | 3.45                                    |
| WYO                    | 3.13                            | 2/               | 3.13                           | 3.25            | 3.52                  | 3.35                                    |
| REGION VIII            | 3.55                            | 2/               | 3.55                           | 3.94            | 3.74                  | 3.83                                    |
| ARIZ                   | 4.10                            | 2/               | 4.10                           | 3.79            | 3.90                  | 3.85                                    |
| CALIF                  | 4.70                            | 6.43             | 4.57                           | 4.29            | 4.47                  | 4.18                                    |
| HAW                    | 6.00                            | 2/               | 5.99                           | 5.73            | 5.10                  | 4.45                                    |
| NEV                    | 3.24                            | 2/               | 3.24                           | 4.30            | 4.20                  | 4.17                                    |
| REGION IX              | 4.69                            | 6.34             | 4.58                           | 4.35            | 4.45                  | 4.17                                    |
| IDAHO                  | 3.85                            | 2/               | 3.85                           | 3.79            | 4.15                  | 4.10                                    |
| OREG                   | 4.18                            | 2/               | 4.18                           | 4.14            | 4.36                  | 4.12                                    |
| WASH                   | 4.41                            | 2/               | 4.41                           | 4.13            | 4.27                  | 4.17                                    |
| REGION X               | 4.17                            | 4.16             | 4.17                           | 4.07            | 4.28                  | 4.15                                    |
| U S (49 STS)           | 3.92                            | 5.09             | 3.88                           | 3.86            | 4.09                  | 3.91                                    |

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY - DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN U S WAGE RATES.

FARM WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF WORK, APRIL 12-18, 1981, BY STATES,  
STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS AND UNITED STATES

| FARM WAGE RATES - TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED |               |                   |                      |                   |             |                            |
|--|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| STATE AND REGION                         | FIELD WORKERS | LIVESTOCK WORKERS | PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS | MACHINE OPERATORS | SUPERVISORS | OTHER AGRICULTURAL WORKERS |
| DOLLARS PER HOUR                         |               |                   |                      |                   |             |                            |
| REGION I 1/                              | 3.20          | 2.56              | 2/                   | 2/                | 5.50        | 2/                         |
| N J                                      | 3.33          | 3.60              | 2/                   | 4.11              | 6.15        | 2/                         |
| N Y                                      | 3.59          | 2.50              | 3.68                 | 4.48              | 2/          | 4.10                       |
| REGION II                                | 3.51          | 2.61              | 3.70                 | 4.33              | 5.12        | 4.14                       |
| DEL                                      | 2/            | 2/                | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MD                                       | 2/            | 2/                | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| PA                                       | 3.58          | 3.15              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| VA                                       | 3.31          | 3.50              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| W VA                                     | 3.15          | 2.70              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION III                               | 3.45          | 3.46              | 3.89                 | 4.00              | 5.28        | 3.62                       |
| ALA                                      | 3.35          | 3.54              | 2/                   | 3.52              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| FLA                                      | 4.10          | 4.04              | 4.59                 | 4.29              | 6.66        | 5.33                       |
| GA                                       | 3.17          | 3.60              | 2/                   | 3.60              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| KY                                       | 3.10          | 3.57              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MISS                                     | 3.43          | 3.41              | 2/                   | 3.35              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| N C                                      | 3.16          | 3.60              | 2/                   | 3.11              | 2/          | 3.84                       |
| S C                                      | 3.01          | 3.29              | 2/                   | 3.29              | 4.83        | 2/                         |
| TENN                                     | 3.68          | 3.27              | 2/                   | 3.50              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION IV                                | 3.47          | 3.63              | 4.42                 | 3.48              | 6.29        | 4.62                       |
| ILL                                      | 4.42          | 3.57              | 2/                   | 3.93              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| IND                                      | 4.15          | 3.75              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MICH                                     | 4.25          | 3.95              | 3.66                 | 5.15              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MINN                                     | 3.75          | 3.07              | 2/                   | 3.75              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| OHIO                                     | 4.15          | 3.55              | 2/                   | 4.75              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| WIS                                      | 3.45          | 2.87              | 2/                   | 3.92              | 2/          | 4.57                       |
| REGION V                                 | 4.04          | 3.31              | 3.87                 | 4.10              | 6.42        | 4.71                       |
| ARK                                      | 3.67          | 3.90              | 2/                   | 3.57              | 5.13        | 3.78                       |
| LA                                       | 3.35          | 3.40              | 2/                   | 3.38              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| N MEX                                    | 3.14          | 3.11              | 2/                   | 3.41              | 4.87        | 2/                         |
| OKLA                                     | 3.16          | 3.21              | 2/                   | 4.36              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| TEX                                      | 3.53          | 3.55              | 2/                   | 3.51              | 5.75        | 2/                         |
| REGION VI                                | 3.38          | 3.40              | 6.27                 | 3.55              | 5.74        | 3.83                       |
| IOWA                                     | 3.87          | 3.83              | 2/                   | 4.75              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| KANS                                     | 3.85          | 3.71              | 2/                   | 4.15              | 2/          | 3.77                       |
| MO                                       | 3.27          | 3.80              | 2/                   | 4.00              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| NEBR                                     | 3.70          | 4.00              | 2/                   | 4.00              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION VII                               | 3.63          | 3.81              | 4.13                 | 4.26              | 6.06        | 3.94                       |
| COLO                                     | 3.35          | 3.18              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| MONT                                     | 3.13          | 3.00              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| N DAK                                    | 2/            | 3.20              | 2/                   | 4.28              | 5.50        | 2/                         |
| S DAK                                    | 3.02          | 3.42              | 2/                   | 3.27              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| UTAH                                     | 3.90          | 3.50              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| WYO                                      | 3.43          | 2.75              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION VIII                              | 3.41          | 3.13              | 3.87                 | 3.93              | 4.81        | 3.29                       |
| ARIZ                                     | 3.85          | 3.49              | 2/                   | 4.27              | 5.48        | 2/                         |
| CALIF                                    | 4.37          | 4.25              | 2/                   | 5.00              | 6.75        | 2/                         |
| HAW                                      | 5.17          | 5.08              | 2/                   | 6.83              | 8.85        | 5.80                       |
| NEV                                      | 3.15          | 3.10              | 2/                   | 2/                | 2/          | 2/                         |
| REGION IX                                | 4.34          | 4.16              | 4.88                 | 5.05              | 6.77        | 5.24                       |
| IDAHO                                    | 3.42          | 3.46              | 2/                   | 4.28              | 2/          | 2/                         |
| OREG                                     | 3.85          | 3.71              | 2/                   | 4.53              | 6.51        | 5.17                       |
| WASH                                     | 4.06          | 4.35              | 2/                   | 4.64              | 6.50        | 2/                         |
| REGION X                                 | 3.89          | 3.71              | 4.22                 | 4.41              | 6.34        | 4.86                       |
| U S (49 STS)                             | 3.78          | 3.49              | 4.42                 | 3.96              | 6.11        | 4.28                       |

1/ REGION I: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I AND VT. 2/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR THIS CATEGORY - DATA INCLUDED IN ALL HIRED FARM WORKERS AND IN U S WAGE RATES.

AGRICULTURAL SERVICE FIRMS: NUMBER OF HIRED WORKERS, AVERAGE HOURS WORKED FOR ALL HIRED WORKERS, WAGE RATE BY TYPE OF WORK, APRIL 12-18, 1981, WITH COMPARISONS, FOR CALIFORNIA, FLORIDA, AND UNITED STATES 1/ 2/

| ITEM                           | JAN 11-17, 1981 |           |           | APR 12-18, 1981 |      |           |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|------|-----------|
|                                | CALIF           | FLA       | U S       | CALIF           | FLA  | U S       |
| NUMBER OF WORKERS (000)        |                 |           |           |                 |      |           |
| ALL HIRED                      | 19              | 21        | 53        | 31              | 12   | 62        |
| AVERAGE HOURS WORKED           |                 |           |           |                 |      |           |
| ALL HIRED WORKERS              | 28.9            | 34.2      | <u>5/</u> | 36.7            | 25.5 | <u>5/</u> |
| WAGE RATES (DOLLARS AND CENTS) |                 |           |           |                 |      |           |
| BY TYPE OF WORKERS             |                 |           |           |                 |      |           |
| ALL HIRED                      | 4.94            | 5.09      | <u>5/</u> | <u>7/</u> 4.83  | 4.81 | <u>5/</u> |
| PIECE-RATE                     | 5.74            | 4.99      | <u>5/</u> | <u>7/</u> 6.43  | 4.91 | <u>5/</u> |
| OTHER THAN PIECE-RATE          | 4.44            | 5.42      | <u>5/</u> | 4.30            | 4.64 | <u>5/</u> |
| HOUR ONLY                      | 4.13            | 5.09      | <u>5/</u> | 4.11            | 4.51 | <u>5/</u> |
| CASH ONLY <u>3/</u>            | 4.89            | 5.08      | <u>5/</u> | 4.47            | 4.69 | <u>5/</u> |
| PER HOUR CASH ONLY <u>4/</u>   | 4.70            | 4.87      | <u>5/</u> | 4.08            | 4.60 | <u>5/</u> |
| FIELD                          | 4.68            | 4.86      | <u>5/</u> | <u>7/</u> 4.48  | 4.71 | <u>5/</u> |
| MACHINE OPERATORS              | 5.71            | 5.41      | <u>5/</u> | 5.58            | 4.63 | <u>5/</u> |
| SUPERVISORS                    | 6.70            | <u>6/</u> | <u>5/</u> | 6.50            | 7.23 | <u>5/</u> |

1/ DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE FOR AGRICULTURAL SERVICE FIRMS ONLY, AND ARE NOT COMBINED WITH FARM LABOR DATA SHOWN IN OTHER TABLES IN THIS PUBLICATION.

2/ PERQUISITES SUCH AS ROOM AND BOARD, HOUSING ETC., ARE PROVIDED SOME WORKERS IN ALL CATEGORIES, EXCEPT WHERE FOOTNOTED OTHERWISE, IN ADDITION TO WAGE RATES SHOWN.

3/ INCLUDES ALL WORKERS NOT RECEIVING PERQUISITES.

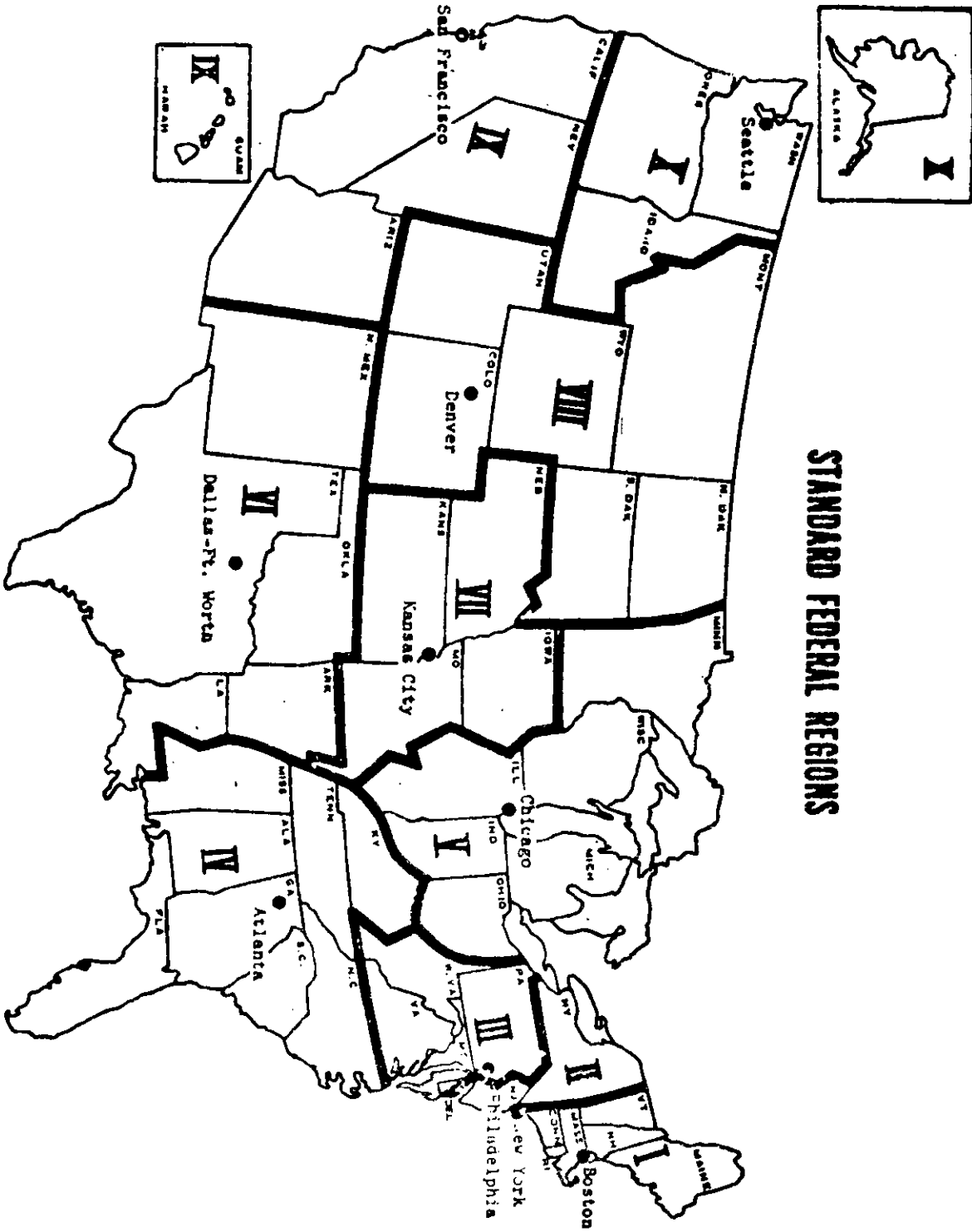
4/ INCLUDES ALL HOURLY WORKERS NOT RECEIVING PERQUISITES.

5/ NOT AVAILABLE.

6/ INSUFFICIENT DATA FOR ESTIMATING.

7/ REVISED WAGE RATES FOR THE SURVEY WEEK OF APR 6-12, 1980 ARE: ALL HIRED, \$4.78; PIECE-RATE, \$5.61; FIELD WORKERS, \$4.42.

# STANDARD FEDERAL REGIONS



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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250**

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