

---

---

# Grain Stocks



Crop  
Reporting  
Board

Statistical Reporting  
Service

United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Washington, D.C. 20250

---

---

RELEASED: May 10, 1985  
3:00 P.M. ET

## CORN AND SOYBEANS UP; WHEAT DOWN FROM A YEAR EARLIER

Stocks of corn in all positions on April 1, 1985 are estimated at 101 million metric tons, 22 percent more than on April 1, 1984. Stocks of feed grains (corn, sorghum, barley and oats), at 123 million metric tons, are 18 percent more than April 1 a year ago. Wheat stocks are estimated at 45.4 million metric tons, 5 percent less than April 1, 1984. Soybean stocks, at 24.4 million metric tons, are up 14 percent from April 1 last year.

CORN stored in all positions on April 1, 1985 is estimated at 3.96 billion bushels (101 million metric tons), 22 percent more than the April 1, 1984 level of 3.25 billion bushels (82.6 million metric tons). Of the total corn on hand April 1, 1985, 71 percent, or 2.83 billion bushels (71.9 million metric tons), was stored on farms. This is 46 percent more than the April 1 farm stocks a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.13 billion bushels (28.7 million metric tons), are down 14 percent from last April 1.

Indicated disappearance from all storage positions during January-March 1985 totaled 1.90 billion bushels (48.2 million metric tons), up 14 percent from the comparable quarter a year ago.

SORGHUM in all storage positions on April 1, 1985 totaled 481 million bushels (12.2 million metric tons), 2 percent more than April 1 a year earlier. Stocks stored on farms totaled 135 million bushels (3.42 million metric tons), up 52 percent from April 1, 1984, while off-farm holdings totaled 346 million bushels (8.79 million metric tons), 9 percent below April 1 a year earlier. On-farm stocks made up 28 percent of the total sorghum stocks on April 1, 1985. Indicated disappearance from all storage positions during the January-March 1985 quarter was 244 million bushels (6.20 million metric tons), 32 percent more than the comparable quarter a year earlier.

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* Requests for a subscription order form covering all available reports \*  
\* should be directed to Crop Reporting Board Publications, Room 5829 - \*  
\* South Building, USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250 (Phone (202) 447-4021). \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

OATS in all storage positions on April 1, 1985 totaled 256 million bushels (3.71 million metric tons), down 5 percent from April 1 a year ago, and 20 percent below April 1, 1983. On-farm stocks totaled 211 million bushels (3.07 million metric tons), down 7 percent from April 1, 1984. Off-farm stocks amounted to 44.7 million bushels (649 thousand metric tons), 3 percent more than the stocks on hand April 1 a year earlier. Indicated disappearance during January-March 1985 totaled 101 million bushels (1.47 million metric tons), down 7 percent from the comparable quarter a year ago.

BARLEY stored in all positions on April 1, 1985 totaled 319 million bushels (6.95 million metric tons), 19 percent more than the 269 million bushels (5.86 million metric tons) stored on April 1, 1984. Stocks of barley stored on farms amounted to 216 million bushels (4.71 million metric tons), or 68 percent of the total stocks. Off-farm storage held 103 million bushels, (2.24 million metric tons) on April 1, 1985, or 32 percent of the total stocks. On-farm stocks are up 28 percent from April 1, 1984 and off-farm stocks are up 3 percent. Indicated disappearance during the January-March 1985 period is 117 million bushels (2.54 million metric tons), 18 percent more than the corresponding period a year ago.

ALL WHEAT stored in all positions on April 1, 1985 totaled 1.67 billion bushels (45.4 million metric tons), 5 percent less than the 1.76 billion bushels (47.8 million metric tons) stored on April 1, 1984. Farm stocks, at 714 million bushels (19.4 million metric tons), are down 7 percent from April 1 a year ago. Off-farm stocks amounted to 954 million bushels (26.0 million metric tons), off 3 percent from April 1, 1984. Indicated disappearance from all storage positions during January-March 1985 is 474 million bushels (12.9 million metric tons), down 17 percent from the comparable quarter in 1984.

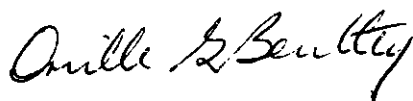
DURUM WHEAT stored in all positions on April 1, 1985 is estimated at 115 million bushels (3.12 million metric tons), down 5 percent from the 120 million bushels (3.27 million metric tons) on hand April 1 a year earlier. Farm stocks totaled 81.8 million bushels (2.23 million metric tons), 5 percent less than April 1, 1984. Off-farm stocks, at 32.9 million bushels (896 thousand metric tons), are 4 percent less than last April 1. Indicated disappearance from all storage positions for the first quarter of 1985 is 17.5 million bushels (476 thousand metric tons), up 37 percent from the same period in 1984.

SOYBEANS in all positions on April 1, 1985 totaled 898 million bushels (24.4 million metric tons), up 14 percent from April 1 a year ago but 22 percent below April 1, 1983. Farm stocks are estimated at 488 million bushels, (13.3 million metric tons), 30 percent more than April 1, 1984. Off-farm stocks were down 1 percent from last April 1 and total 410 million bushels (11.2 million metric tons).

Indicated disappearance from all storage positions during January-March 1985 totaled 525 million bushels (14.3 million metric tons), 5 percent more than for the same period in 1984. Indicated disappearance for the marketing year, at 1.14 billion bushels (31.0 million metric tons), is 4 percent below the previous year to date disappearance of 1.19 billion bushels (32.4 million metric tons).

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 15)

A P P R O V E D:



ACTING SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

CROP REPORTING BOARD:

R. R. Hancock, Chairperson,

L. D. Jewell, Secretary,

R. D. Allen,	D. M. Skow,
W. N. Dowdy,	C. M. Hayes,
D. G. Hicks,	G. A. Nelson,
V. L. Siegenthaler,	M. A. Steiner,
	F. A. Vogel.

UNITED STATES GRAIN STOCKS  
(DOMESTIC UNITS)

DATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHELS					
	CORN					
JAN 1	3,079,963	1,832,904	4,912,867	4,296,175	1,560,171	5,856,346
APR 1	1,933,652	1,317,558	3,251,210	2,828,763	1,131,741	3,960,504
JUN 1	1,213,068	932,007	2,145,075			
OCT 1	347,853	375,370	723,223			
	SORGHUM					
JAN 1	149,330	505,498	654,828	228,599	496,283	724,882
APR 1	88,631	380,979	469,610	134,584	346,086	480,670
JUN 1	61,453	307,444	368,897			
OCT 1	37,932	212,836	250,768			
	OATS					
JAN 1	322,352	56,404	378,756	299,440	57,727	357,167
APR 1	226,715	43,300	270,015	211,193	44,686	255,879
JUN 1	151,247	29,815	181,062			
OCT 1	397,368	76,540	473,908			
	BARLEY					
JAN 1	244,915	122,682	367,597	306,564	129,623	436,187
APR 1	169,362	99,563	268,925	216,294	103,034	319,328
JUN 1	117,024	72,395	189,419			
OCT 1	402,124	171,479	573,603			
	ALL WHEAT					
JAN 1	1,015,409	1,310,964	2,326,373	930,512	1,210,750	2,141,262
APR 1	771,212	986,924	1,758,136	713,596	954,023	1,667,619
JUN 1	591,650	806,996	1,398,646			
OCT 1	1,217,308	1,522,679	2,739,987			
	DURUM WHEAT 2/					
JAN 1	97,776	35,267	133,043	95,033	37,212	132,245
APR 1	86,007	34,245	120,252	81,819	32,929	114,748
JUN 1	71,554	27,125	98,679			
OCT 1	125,005	51,571	176,576			
	SOYBEANS					
JAN 1	620,171	670,384	1,290,555	767,084	655,655	1,422,739
APR 1	374,237	415,765	790,002	488,079	410,092	898,171
JUN 1	179,601	292,085	471,686			
SEP 1	67,912	107,784	175,696			

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS AND PROCESSORS.  
2/ INCLUDED IN ALL WHEAT.

UNITED STATES GRAIN STOCKS  
(METRIC UNITS)

DATE	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
METRIC TONS CORN						
JAN 1:	78,234,660	46,557,910	124,792,570	109,127,870	39,630,170	148,758,040
APR 1:	49,117,020	33,467,510	82,584,530	71,853,890	28,747,550	100,601,440
JUN 1:	30,813,350	23,674,070	54,487,420			
OCT 1:	8,835,870	9,534,840	18,370,710			
SORGHUM						
JAN 1:	3,793,160	12,840,240	16,633,400	5,806,680	12,606,170	18,412,850
APR 1:	2,251,330	9,677,310	11,928,640	3,418,590	8,790,990	12,209,580
JUN 1:	1,560,980	7,809,440	9,370,420			
OCT 1:	963,520	5,406,280	6,369,800			
OATS						
JAN 1:	4,678,930	818,700	5,497,630	4,346,360	837,910	5,184,270
APR 1:	3,290,760	628,500	3,919,260	3,065,460	648,620	3,714,080
JUN 1:	2,195,340	432,760	2,628,100			
OCT 1:	5,767,780	1,110,980	6,878,760			
BARLEY						
JAN 1:	5,332,390	2,671,090	8,003,480	6,674,640	2,822,210	9,496,850
APR 1:	3,687,420	2,167,730	5,855,150	4,709,250	2,243,300	6,952,550
JUN 1:	2,547,900	1,576,220	4,124,120			
OCT 1:	8,755,220	3,733,510	12,488,730			
ALL WHEAT						
JAN 1:	27,634,900	35,678,590	63,313,490	25,324,390	32,951,220	58,275,610
APR 1:	20,988,950	26,859,670	47,848,620	19,420,900	25,964,250	45,385,150
JUN 1:	16,102,070	21,962,830	38,064,900			
OCT 1:	33,129,690	41,440,530	74,570,220			
DURUM WHEAT 2/						
JAN 1:	2,661,030	959,810	3,620,840	2,586,370	1,012,740	3,599,110
APR 1:	2,340,730	932,000	3,272,730	2,226,750	896,180	3,122,930
JUN 1:	1,947,380	738,220	2,685,600			
OCT 1:	3,402,080	1,403,530	4,805,610			
SOYBEANS						
JAN 1:	16,878,290	18,244,860	35,123,150	20,876,610	17,844,000	38,720,610
APR 1:	10,185,060	11,315,270	21,500,330	13,283,330	11,160,880	24,444,210
JUN 1:	4,887,940	7,949,250	12,837,190			
SEP 1:	1,848,260	2,933,400	4,781,660			

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS AND PROCESSORS.  
2/ INCLUDED IN ALL WHEAT.

CORN - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1984-85

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	3,059	2,622	5,681	3,253	2,738	5,991
ARIZ	46	850	896	109	434	543
ARK	396	1,238	1,634	279	1,071	1,350
CALIF	3,661	6,324	9,985	7,140	6,687	13,827
COLO	27,535	13,140	40,675	30,981	10,540	41,521
DEL	1,088	4,137	5,225	2,805	*	*
FLA	899	710	1,609	1,229	325	1,554
GA	11,576	6,952	18,528	12,923	4,455	17,378
IDAHO	1,006	269	1,275	1,947	334	2,281
ILL	218,435	232,800	451,235	349,205	224,235	573,440
IND	102,273	91,424	193,697	183,433	79,182	262,615
IOWA	468,626	269,717	738,343	693,504	244,028	937,532
KANS	21,390	30,595	51,985	18,488	21,099	39,587
KY	14,746	6,273	21,019	39,420	9,287	48,707
LA	302	10,783	11,085	472	7,552	8,024
MD	5,930	7,576	13,506	13,924	13,374	27,298
MICH	54,648	31,553	86,201	88,032	24,932	112,964
MINN	304,676	110,377	415,053	365,212	76,340	441,552
MISS	493	1,277	1,770	833	2,124	2,957
MO	29,172	23,932	53,104	41,688	18,843	60,531
MONT	314	*	*	345	*	*
NEBR	282,270	217,031	499,301	383,640	157,761	541,401
NEV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		1,003	1,003		866	866
N J	2,020	145	2,165	2,682	117	2,799
N MEX	910	873	1,783	885	*	*
N Y	26,460	7,220	33,680	33,759	*	*
N C	16,896	17,453	34,349	30,618	16,621	47,239
N DAK	18,944	6,245	25,189	22,869	3,900	26,769
OHIO	58,240	62,404	120,644	110,448	73,550	183,998
OKLA	269	550	819	683	608	1,291
OREG	802	562	1,364	668	488	1,156
PA	40,572	4,801	45,373	77,220	7,345	84,565
S C	1,876	2,435	4,311	4,533	2,663	7,196
S DAK	60,558	11,618	72,176	89,405	10,497	99,902
TENN	8,294	4,907	13,201	22,287	5,047	27,334
TEX	4,190	84,240	88,430	5,045	50,863	55,908
UTAH	185	1,024	1,209	359	384	743
VA	4,080	3,986	8,066	16,286	5,862	22,148
WASH	3,168	6,748	9,916	2,093	5,422	7,515
W VA	2,340	283	2,623	3,321	*	*
WIS	129,398	31,297	160,695	165,360	26,014	191,374
WYO	1,909	113	2,022	1,380	71	1,451
UNALL*		71	385		16,082	57,197
U S	1,933,652	1,317,558	3,251,210	2,828,763	1,131,741	3,960,504

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.  
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

SORGHUM - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1984-85

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	430	60	490	900	*	*
ARIZ	10	3,700	3,710	136	2,962	3,098
ARK	792	2,291	3,083	1,062	781	1,843
CALIF	182	1,137	1,319	157	471	628
COLO	2,854	4,180	7,034	3,182	4,135	7,317
DEL						
FLA		9	9		*	*
GA	669	29	698	522	58	580
IDAHO		*	*			
ILL	1,441	550	1,991	2,753	320	3,073
IND	77	18	95	169	*	*
IOWA	105	331	436	231	209	440
KANS	24,338	124,752	149,090	34,680	109,114	143,794
KY	289	407	696	368	397	765
LA	101	*	*	262	2,060	2,322
MD						
MICH		*	*		*	*
MINN						
MISS	186	*	*	710	157	867
MO	6,003	9,356	15,359	11,930	8,042	19,972
MONT						
NEBR	32,940	70,616	103,556	55,936	67,039	122,975
NEV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
N J						
N MEX	1,260	2,497	3,757	2,464	3,739	6,203
N Y		2	2			
N C	249	69	318	422	178	600
N DAK						
OHIO		*	*			
OKLA	1,188	8,260	9,448	1,800	6,730	8,530
OREG		*	*		*	*
PA					*	*
S C	90	*	*	235	*	*
S DAK	8,587	2,135	10,722	8,354	1,935	10,289
TENN	504	519	1,023	1,872	732	2,604
TEX	6,300	148,752	155,052	6,281	136,407	142,688
UTAH		*	*		*	*
VA	36	*	*	158	*	*
WASH		*	*		*	*
W VA						
WIS		75	75		*	*
WYO					*	*
UNALL*		1,234	1,647		620	2,082
U S	88,631	380,979	469,610	134,584	346,086	480,670

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

OATS - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1984-85

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHEL					
ALA	98	60	158	187	*	*
ARIZ		73	73		130	130
ARK	108	36	144	108	98	206
CALIF	176	221	397	104	131	235
COLO	1,317	310	1,627	1,100	220	1,320
DEL		*	*		*	*
FLA		*	*		*	*
GA	519	192	711	594	145	739
IDAHO	948	432	1,380	987	323	1,310
ILL	4,032	*	*	3,110	1,395	4,505
IND	1,277	654	1,931	1,538	559	2,097
IOWA	17,213	7,103	24,316	17,997	8,534	26,531
KANS	1,915	828	2,743	1,590	1,003	2,593
KY	77	262	339	76	184	260
LA		*	*		1,627	1,627
MD	188	231	419	231	125	356
MICH	4,056	1,559	5,615	5,859	1,928	7,787
MINN	39,245	7,845	47,090	31,200	5,891	37,091
MISS		*	*		*	*
MO	660	1,188	1,848	444	2,142	2,586
MONT	3,115	438	3,553	2,448	130	2,578
NEBR	7,502	1,132	8,634	6,000	2,382	8,382
NEV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	224	*	*	358	*	*
N J	97	40	137	97	20	117
N MEX		*	*		*	*
N Y	3,876	692	4,568	4,594	1,273	5,867
N C	510	211	721	552	296	848
N DAK	36,905	1,130	38,035	29,988	1,670	31,658
OHIO	3,840	2,922	6,762	3,300	3,285	6,585
OKLA	1,294	394	1,688	1,472	465	1,937
OREG	780	612	1,392	726	706	1,432
PA	5,832	637	6,469	7,182	815	7,997
S C	170	49	219	302	184	486
S DAK	60,984	2,896	63,880	57,288	3,579	60,867
TENN	46	293	339	45	*	*
TEX	3,840	895	4,735	1,750	609	2,359
UTAH	428	136	564	235	198	433
VA	198	45	243	158	79	237
WASH	707	314	1,021	551	163	714
W VA	187	6	193	155	*	*
WIS	22,525	1,297	23,822	27,418	1,743	29,161
WYO	1,826	59	1,885	1,449	62	1,511
UNALL*		8,108	12,364		2,592	3,337
U S	226,715	43,300	270,015	211,193	44,686	255,879

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.  
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

BARLEY - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1984-85

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHEL					
ALA						
ARIZ	11	749	760	54	356	410
ARK						
CALIF	1,470	2,835	4,305	2,608	2,331	4,939
COLO	4,620	5,510	10,130	5,239	2,025	7,264
DEL	175	95	270	165	110	275
FLA						
GA		*	*		21	21
IDAHO	17,407	12,594	30,001	17,688	12,217	29,905
ILL		*	*		*	*
IND						
IOWA		*	*		*	*
KANS	918	308	1,226	654	489	1,143
KY	41	21	62	67	97	164
LA					*	*
MD	347	921	1,268	496	414	910
MICH	728	*	*	510	*	*
MINN	30,422	18,358	48,780	41,373	21,509	62,882
MISS						
MO		*	*		*	*
MONT	17,094	5,319	22,413	20,678	4,630	25,308
NEBR	538	364	902	515	491	1,006
NEV	408	*	*	666	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
N J	36	*	*	25	*	*
N MEX	129	77	206	60	162	222
N Y		638	638		344	344
N C	397	79	476	766	321	1,087
N DAK	67,649	11,230	78,879	89,146	13,800	102,946
OHIO		*	*			
OKLA	299	200	499	410	243	653
OREG	1,647	3,108	4,755	2,257	2,081	4,338
PA	751	95	846	655	231	886
S C	55		55	125	55	180
S DAK	15,246	2,089	17,335	21,848	1,939	23,787
TENN		*	*		*	*
TEX	74	136	210	70	779	849
UTAH	2,279	1,583	3,862	1,625	2,076	3,701
VA	354	88	442	346	161	507
WASH	3,264	16,494	19,758	5,733	17,387	23,120
W VA	60	*	*	74	*	*
WIS	1,037	14,475	15,512	1,193	16,380	17,573
WYO	1,906	*	*	1,248	*	*
UNALL*		2,197	5,335		2,385	4,908
U S	169,362	99,563	268,925	216,294	103,034	319,328

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.



ALL WHEAT - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1984-85

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	455	699	1,154	445	*	*
ARIZ	111	1,598	1,709	64	1,941	2,005
ARK	1,170	7,251	8,421	1,232	4,305	5,537
CALIF	1,630	5,044	6,674	1,855	5,048	6,903
COLO	48,841	26,070	74,911	42,661	27,235	69,896
DEL	32	281	313	20	*	*
FLA		517	517		696	696
GA	1,392	1,996	3,388	1,090	1,475	2,565
IDAHO	23,845	22,107	45,952	24,420	23,680	48,100
ILL	5,474	18,425	23,899	2,816	14,215	17,031
IND	1,731	8,931	10,662	966	7,619	8,585
IOWA	95	*	*	140	*	*
KANS	76,194	248,554	324,748	64,680	211,483	276,163
KY	1,451	1,179	2,630	760	1,965	2,725
LA	38	*	*	52	8,583	8,635
MD	107	310	417	36	*	*
MICH	3,219	9,664	12,883	1,824	8,175	9,999
MINN	63,168	31,578	94,746	73,634	41,183	114,817
MISS	204	2,285	2,489	100	660	760
MO	9,139	19,911	29,050	3,362	20,358	23,720
MONT	97,220	25,490	122,710	80,584	30,860	111,444
NEBR	49,450	44,613	94,063	32,400	47,422	79,822
NEV	378	*	*	460	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
N J	46	*	*	50	12	62
N MEX	818	4,366	5,184	1,196	4,008	5,204
N Y	1,251	5,730	6,981	938	11,173	12,111
N C	959	3,530	4,489	1,333	2,895	4,228
N DAK	215,484	57,500	272,984	215,984	61,500	277,484
OHIO	2,940	25,733	28,673	968	16,100	17,068
OKLA	12,040	97,772	109,812	15,264	95,074	110,338
OREG	17,048	30,789	47,837	14,478	30,444	44,922
PA	684	2,950	3,634	836	3,419	4,255
S C	210	540	750	217	393	610
S DAK	84,345	20,419	104,764	90,747	26,360	117,107
TENN	1,782	3,983	5,765	1,070	3,821	4,891
TEX	8,050	133,277	141,327	3,750	122,979	126,729
UTAH	3,371	6,997	10,368	1,640	5,512	7,152
VA	571	1,935	2,506	371	1,900	2,271
WASH	32,788	90,253	123,041	28,863	93,006	121,869
W VA	26	*	*	36	*	*
WIS	407	16,644	17,051	801	13,001	13,802
WYO	3,048	1,374	4,422	1,453	1,759	3,212
UNALL*		6,629	7,212		3,764	4,901
U S	771,212	986,924	1,758,136	713,596	954,023	1,667,619

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.  
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

DURUM WHEAT - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, JANUARY 1, 1984-85 1/

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 2/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 2/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHEL					
N DAK	82,574	22,500	105,074	82,520	21,000	103,520
OTH STS	15,202	12,767	27,969	12,513	16,212	28,725
U S	97,776	35,267	133,043	95,033	37,212	132,245

DURUM WHEAT - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, APRIL 1, 1984-85 1/

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 2/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 2/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHEL					
N DAK	73,339	18,890	92,229	71,517	18,500	90,017
OTH STS	12,668	15,355	28,023	10,302	14,429	24,731
U S	86,007	34,245	120,252	81,819	32,929	114,748

1/ INCLUDED IN ALL WHEAT. 2/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

SUNFLOWER - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, JANUARY 1, 1984-85

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 POUNDS					
N DAK	530,948	760,000	1,290,948	769,958	500,000	1,269,958
OTH STS: 2/	145,282	161,735	307,017	264,897	216,355	481,252
TOTAL	676,230	921,735	1,597,965	1,034,855	716,355	1,751,210

SUNFLOWER - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, APRIL 1, 1984-85

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 POUNDS					
N DAK	289,608	380,000	669,608	522,472	384,000	906,472
OTH STS: 2/	87,325	141,960	229,285	176,428	108,768	285,196
TOTAL	376,933	521,960	898,893	698,900	492,768	1,191,668

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.  
2/ MINN. AND S. DAK. 3/ ALL OTHER STATES.

SOYBEANS - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1984-85

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1984			1985		
	1,000 BUSHEL					
ALA	3,000	*	*	2,589	3,921	6,510
ARIZ		*	*		*	*
ARK	5,976	14,894	20,870	7,098	20,085	27,183
CALIF		*	*		*	*
COLO					17	17
DEL	1,233	*	*	660	*	*
FLA	234	84	318	312	*	*
GA	2,940	13,517	16,457	5,200	9,510	14,710
IDAHO					*	*
ILL	80,093	84,625	164,718	95,251	83,915	179,166
IND	22,041	14,904	36,945	37,519	15,878	53,397
IOWA	89,152	76,501	165,653	103,194	78,243	181,437
KANS	4,621	13,097	17,718	6,237	11,046	17,283
KY	4,162	6,493	10,655	8,468	4,807	13,275
LA	3,406	7,648	11,054	1,928	8,274	10,202
MD	1,802	*	*	2,342	*	*
MICH	5,408	6,095	11,503	6,426	5,934	12,360
MINN	53,130	43,371	96,501	74,356	37,715	112,071
MISS	6,479	11,833	18,312	10,752	12,983	23,735
MO	20,600	23,697	44,297	21,730	18,521	40,251
MONT						
NEBR	15,339	15,474	30,813	20,400	19,122	39,522
NEV						
N ENG						
N J	428	*	*	701	78	779
N MEX		*	*		*	*
N Y		9	9		*	*
N C	6,270	9,095	15,365	8,843	8,860	17,703
N DAK	3,864	1,821	5,685	5,276	3,260	8,536
OHIO	18,893	36,365	55,258	27,521	35,750	63,271
OKLA	1,369	496	1,865	376	597	973
OREG					*	*
PA	766	*	*	2,261	*	*
S C	2,360	6,651	9,011	5,960	6,365	12,325
S DAK	10,441	2,881	13,322	14,076	2,983	17,059
TENN	4,728	4,633	9,361	9,620	4,257	13,877
TEX	378	2,236	2,614	476	1,989	2,465
UTAH		*	*		*	*
VA	976	2,619	3,595	2,369	2,942	5,311
WASH		*	*		*	*
W VA					*	*
WIS	4,148	1,593	5,741	6,138	1,346	7,484
WYO						
UNALL*		15,133	22,362		11,694	17,269
U S	374,237	415,765	790,002	488,079	410,092	898,171

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.  
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, JANUARY 1, 1985

STATE	CORN			SORGHUM		
	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	6,507	3,357	9,864	2,070	473	2,543
ARIZ	218	1,083	1,301	177	3,983	4,160
ARK	2,095	868	2,963	3,398	5,219	8,617
CALIF	10,200	12,430	22,630	236	1,135	1,371
COLO	48,294	16,570	64,864	7,160	6,030	13,190
DEL	5,775	6,721	12,496			
FLA	2,321	467	2,788		38	38
GA	23,423	7,352	30,775	1,851	184	2,035
IDAHO	3,098	305	3,403		*	*
ILL	623,580	334,145	957,725	6,883	1,635	8,518
IND	359,810	128,316	488,126	507	*	*
IOWA	895,776	309,920	1,205,696	330	254	584
KANS	32,625	30,671	63,296	54,188	167,330	221,518
KY	80,300	15,939	96,239	2,760	1,117	3,877
LA	943	11,984	12,927	1,049	2,457	3,506
MD	20,886	22,361	43,247			
MICH	127,646	43,716	171,362		*	*
MINN	523,701	90,160	613,861			
MISS	2,107	1,708	3,815	1,658	418	2,076
MO	80,288	28,860	109,148	30,284	14,974	45,258
MONT	1,173	*	*			
NEBR	535,498	197,725	733,223	79,040	94,468	173,508
NEV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		1,180	1,180		*	*
N J	5,248	250	5,498			
N MEX	2,213	*	*	2,926	5,446	8,372
N Y	37,442	*	*		*	*
N C	48,114	21,625	69,739	1,241	461	1,702
N DAK	28,274	4,500	32,774			
OHIO	243,906	98,685	342,591		*	*
OKLA	1,103	701	1,804	4,860	10,668	15,528
OREG	2,070	2,686	4,756		*	*
PA	102,465	8,988	111,453		*	*
S C	9,065	4,274	13,339	735	57	792
S DAK	115,481	14,266	129,747	11,510	2,413	13,923
TENN	36,053	5,857	41,910	3,952	*	*
TEX	14,415	68,480	82,895	11,514	174,515	186,029
UTAH	642	533	1,175		*	*
VA	26,395	8,020	34,415	270	*	*
WASH	7,440	11,393	18,833		*	*
W VA	5,265	587	5,852			
WIS	220,480	36,725	257,205		*	*
WYO	3,840	165	4,005		*	*
UNALL*		6,598	47,426		3,008	7,737
U S	4,296,175	1,560,171	5,856,346	228,599	496,283	724,882

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.  
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, JANUARY 1, 1985

STATE	OATS			BARLEY		
	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1,000 BUSHEL					
ALA	317	97	414			
ARIZ		70	70	134	812	946
ARK	157	89	246			
CALIF	587	120	707	3,767	2,780	6,547
COLO	1,678	205	1,883	10,075	6,035	16,110
DEL		*	*	440	*	*
FLA		*	*			
GA	1,122	226	1,348		37	37
IDAHO	1,676	365	2,041	35,376	17,800	53,176
ILL	5,792	1,815	7,607		*	*
IND	2,430	833	3,263			
IOWA	23,680	11,485	35,165		154	154
KANS	2,798	1,495	4,293	1,103	1,003	2,106
KY	126	140	266	167	173	340
LA		1,047	1,047			
MD	257	131	388	661	611	1,272
MICH	10,850	2,468	13,318	1,020	*	*
MINN	52,260	9,832	62,092	51,253	22,651	73,904
MISS		59	59			
MO	871	2,246	3,117		*	*
MONT	4,351	146	4,497	38,402	6,782	45,184
NEBR	9,300	2,751	12,051	1,287	465	1,752
NEV		*	*	1,332	*	*
N ENG	560	*	*		*	*
N J	161	35	196	74	*	*
N MEX		*	*	90	206	296
N Y	5,638	1,953	7,591		541	541
N C	1,183	489	1,672	1,169	471	1,640
N DAK	34,486	1,800	36,286	106,053	15,200	121,253
OHIO	6,600	3,954	10,554			
OKLA	2,061	569	2,630	820	286	1,106
OREG	1,650	1,130	2,780	4,166	4,218	8,384
PA	9,895	1,023	10,918	1,092	383	1,475
S C	696	309	1,005	328	77	405
S DAK	72,912	4,121	77,033	28,524	2,274	30,798
TENN	99	301	400		*	*
TEX	2,450	1,011	3,461	100	272	372
UTAH	540	130	670	4,411	4,166	8,577
VA	310	60	370	922	176	1,098
WASH	1,020	313	1,333	9,555	22,928	32,483
W VA	245	*	*	106	*	*
WIS	38,170	2,510	40,680	1,537	15,827	17,364
WYO	2,512	95	2,607	2,600	*	*
UNALL*		2,304	3,109		3,295	8,867
U S	299,440	57,727	357,167	306,564	129,623	436,187

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.  
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, JANUARY 1, 1985

STATE	ALL WHEAT			SOYBEANS		
	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	741	*	*	5,754	10,033	15,787
ARIZ	320	3,183	3,503			
ARK	1,540	10,580	12,120	17,238	51,978	69,216
CALIF	3,092	7,125	10,217		*	*
COLO	53,038	33,300	86,338		36	36
DEL	60	464	524	1,080	*	*
FLA		548	548	1,092	*	*
GA	1,869	2,051	3,920	10,000	19,854	29,854
IDAHO	34,188	29,320	63,508			
ILL	6,336	20,530	26,866	138,547	120,740	259,287
IND	1,932	15,350	17,282	60,030	30,368	90,398
IOWA	175	*	*	132,300	104,626	236,926
KANS	81,928	277,482	359,410	7,655	15,766	23,421
KY	1,520	3,952	5,472	21,593	7,464	29,057
LA	262	9,983	10,245	8,996	20,943	29,939
MD	120	*	*	3,944	*	*
MICH	3,648	13,839	17,487	10,924	11,832	22,756
MINN	95,362	47,787	143,149	103,752	50,661	154,413
MISS	376	823	1,199	22,272	30,454	52,726
MO	9,246	29,075	38,321	46,720	30,961	77,681
MONT	109,888	32,025	141,913			
NEBR	44,550	55,365	99,915	29,963	29,142	59,105
NEV	828	*	*			
N ENG		*	*			
N J	75	25	100	1,567	306	1,873
N MEX	1,316	4,325	5,641		*	*
N Y	1,408	16,926	18,334		50	50
N C	2,399	4,366	6,765	16,289	15,009	31,298
N DAK	255,771	67,000	322,771	6,638	2,900	9,538
OHIO	3,146	26,171	29,317	53,666	49,101	102,767
OKLA	22,896	124,091	146,987	711	894	1,605
OREG	20,684	38,131	58,815		*	*
PA	1,254	4,431	5,685	3,094	433	3,527
S C	794	552	1,346	12,218	12,298	24,516
S DAK	113,434	28,667	142,101	17,204	4,475	21,679
TENN	2,354	8,022	10,376	14,911	10,842	25,753
TEX	4,500	147,373	151,873	2,854	3,405	6,259
UTAH	3,034	7,065	10,099		*	*
VA	990	3,330	4,320	8,399	4,434	12,833
WASH	40,088	116,865	156,953		*	*
W VA	72	*	*		*	*
WIS	1,403	12,342	13,745	7,673	2,105	9,778
WYO	3,875	2,444	6,319			
UNALL*		5,842	7,778		14,545	20,661
U S	930,512	1,210,750	2,141,262	767,084	655,655	1,422,739

\* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.  
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

## GRAIN AND OILSEED STOCKS SURVEYS

Off-farm grain and oilseed stocks estimates are based on quarterly surveys of all known commercial grain and oilseed facilities (nearly 14,000). Lists maintained in each State Statistical Office are divided into groups of similar facilities, such as mills and elevators, terminals, oilseed processors, etc. Each group is further stratified by size. Smaller facilities are sampled and a complete enumeration is made of the largest facilities. About 85 percent of the total off-farm grain and oilseed storage capacity is included in the survey returns.

On-farm grain and oilseed stocks estimates are based on two separate quarterly surveys of farmers. A nonprobability mail survey of farmers (about 25,000 this quarter) was selected from a list of producers to provide information on the quantity of grain and oilseed stocks stored on their farms, along with general statistical information. In April 1983 a scientifically designed (probability) survey was initiated in the 23 major grain and oilseed producing States to improve the quality of the stocks estimating program. This probability stocks survey utilizes a sample from a list of farm operators constructed to include as many operators as possible and a sample of randomly selected plots of land that are screened for farm operators missing from the list. The expansions from the sample of farmers from the list combined with any farm operators found in the plots of land that are not on the list represent all farm operators storing grain or oilseeds in the 23 States. Approximately 36,000 farmers were surveyed under this plan in April. The probability survey is designed to provide estimates with sampling variability of 2-3 percent for the 23 major States. Sampling variability at the State level would be significantly larger.

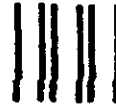
In addition to the on-farm and off-farm stocks indications described above, an indication of current quarter total stocks is constructed utilizing a balance sheet approach. This method starts with the previous quarter stocks and adds any imports or new crop (at the beginning of marketing year) and subtracts utilization during the period such as exports, quantity milled or crushed, used for seed, and fed to livestock.

The total stocks level indicated by the off-farm stocks survey, and the two on-farm stocks surveys (nonprobability and probability) are the primary basis used by the Board in establishing stocks estimate. The level of stocks indicated by constructing a balance sheet at the national level are carefully analyzed in comparison with the stocks estimate established from the survey indications.

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250**

**OFFICIAL BUSINESS  
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300**

To stop mailing  or to change your  
address  send this sheet with label  
intact, showing new address, to Crop  
Reporting Board Publications, SRS, U.S.  
Dept. of Agriculture, Rm 5829 South  
Building, 14th & Independence Ave. S.W.,  
Wash., D.C. 20250.



**Postage and Fees Paid  
United States  
Department of Agriculture  
AGR-101**