
Grain Stocks



Agricultural
Statistics
Board

National Agricultural
Statistics Service

United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C. 20250

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CORN stored in all positions on April 1, 1986 is estimated at 5.95 billion bushels (151 million metric tons), 50 percent more than the April 1, 1985 total of 3.97 billion bushels (101 million metric tons). Of the total corn stocks on-hand April 1, 1986, 67 percent, or 3.98 billion bushels (101 million metric tons), was stored on-farms. This is 40 percent more than the April 1 farm stocks a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.97 billion bushels (49.9 million metric tons), are 74 percent above April 1, 1985.

Indicated disappearance from all storage positions during January-March 1986 totaled 1.95 billion bushels (49.4 million metric tons), up 2 percent from the comparable quarter a year ago.

ALL WHEAT stored in all positions on April 1, 1986 is estimated at 2.12 billion bushels (57.8 million metric tons), 27 percent more than the 1.67 billion bushels (45.4 million metric tons) on hand April 1, 1985. Wheat stored on-farms amounted to 799 million bushels (21.8 million metric tons), up 12 percent from April 1 a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.32 billion bushels (36.0 million metric tons), are 62 percent of total stocks. The off-farm total is up 39 percent from April 1, 1985. Indicated disappearance from all storage positions during January-March 1986 is 402 million bushels (11.0 million metric tons), down 15 percent from the 474 million bushel (12.9 million metric ton) disappearance during the same period in 1985.

DURUM WHEAT in all storage positions on April 1, 1986 is placed at 136 million bushels (3.70 million metric tons) up 18 percent from a year earlier. Farm stocks total 89.2 million bushels (2.43 million metric tons), 9 percent more than the April 1, 1985 total on-farms. Stocks off-farms, at 46.6 million bushels (1.27 million metric tons), are 41 percent higher than the previous April 1 level. Indicated disappearance during January-March 1986 is 14.3 million bushels (388 thousand metric tons), off 18 percent from the same period a year ago.

* N O T I C E *

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* See page 2 for recently announced program changes to the Grain Stocks *
* estimating program. *

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* AGENCY NAME CHANGE *

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* The Statistical Reporting Service staff has been active during the past *
* 3 years examining virtually every aspect of its work. One phase dealt *
* with the Agency's identity within the agricultural and statistical com- *
* munities. As a result of this study, the name of the Statistical Re- *
* porting Service has been changed to National Agricultural Statistics *
* Service. This name more accurately reflects the purpose of the Agency, *
* its broad agricultural focus, and the service aspect of its responsibi- *
* lity. In line with this change, the Agency's Crop Reporting Board has *
* been renamed the Agricultural Statistics Board to better describe the *
* scope of its output. *

SOYBEANS stored in all positions on April 1, 1986 totaled 1.18 billion bushels (32.0 million metric tons), up 31 percent from the 896 million bushels (24.4 million metric tons) in storage on April 1, 1985. Farm stocks, at 599 million bushels (16.3 million metric tons), were up 23 percent from the April 1, 1985 total of 487 million bushels (13.3 million metric tons). Off-farm stocks were estimated at 577 million bushels (15.7 million metric tons), up 41 percent from the 409 million bushels (11.1 million metric tons) on April 1, 1985.

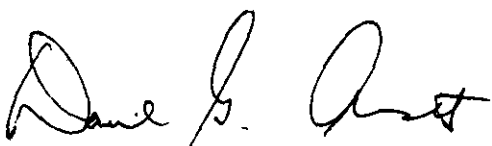
Indicated disappearance from all storage positions during January-March 1986 totaled 589 million bushels (16.0 million metric tons), 12 percent above the same period in 1985. Indicated disappearance for the marketing year, at 1.24 billion bushels (33.7 million metric tons), is 9 percent above the previous year to date disappearance of 1.14 billion bushels (31.0 million metric tons).

GRAIN STOCKS ESTIMATING PROGRAM CHANGES

The following program adjustments were necessary because of reduced funding in fiscal year 1986 and begin with this report.

- o Quarterly on-farm and off-farm stock estimates for barley, oats, sorghum, and sunflower are discontinued. However, the Agency will publish end-of-marketing-year stocks for barley and oats in the June "Grain Stocks" report, and for sunflower and sorghum in the September issue. Sorghum stocks will be published in the June and September "Grain Stocks" reports.
- o On-farm stock estimates of grains and oilseeds for minor States will not be published separately but will be shown as an unallocated total. Estimates for published States account for 90 percent or more of the total U.S. production for each crop. Estimates for the United States are continued.
- o Rye stock estimates for Georgia, Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota will continue to be published in the June "Grain Stocks" report.
- o The grain stocks survey scheduled for October 1 will be changed to September 1, with the resulting estimates published in the "Grain Stocks" report released September 29, 1986. This is being done to reduce costs and be in line with the new official marketing year for corn of September 1-August 31. The previous marketing year was October 1-September 30.
- o The stocks survey, scheduled for January 1, 1987, will be changed to December 1, 1986. The resulting estimates will be published in the "Grain Stocks" report to be released in mid-January 1987. Also, data collection for stocks, scheduled for April 1, 1987, will be changed to March 1, and issued later that month.
- o An adjusted 10-year series of U.S. total stocks has been developed and is published in this report to assist users in shifting data bases to the new reference dates of December 1, March 1, and September 1. (See pages 12-14).

A P P R O V E D:



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UNITED STATES GRAIN STOCKS
(DOMESTIC UNITS)

DATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1985			1986		
1,000 BUSHELS CORN						
JAN 1	4,304,054	1,560,171	5,864,225	5,525,096	2,366,162	7,891,258
APR 1	2,833,806	1,131,736	3,965,542	3,979,886	1,965,386	5,945,272
JUN 1	2,007,823	827,701	2,835,524			
OCT 1	678,947	701,780	1,380,727			
SORGHUM 2/						
JAN 1	228,780	496,283	725,063	327,473	663,062	990,535
APR 1	134,904	346,392	481,296			
JUN 1	89,076	271,700	360,776			
OCT 1	45,870	225,147	271,017			
OATS 2/						
JAN 1	300,332	57,727	358,059	310,153	68,426	378,579
APR 1	211,676	44,676	256,352			
JUN 1	146,450	33,428	179,878			
OCT 1	416,007	94,986	510,993			
BARLEY 2/						
JAN 1	307,300	129,623	436,923	365,131	168,449	533,580
APR 1	216,721	103,147	319,868			
JUN 1	163,361	84,033	247,394			
OCT 1	461,509	193,300	654,809			
ALL WHEAT						
JAN 1	930,281	1,210,750	2,141,031	1,011,184	1,514,964	2,526,148
APR 1	713,437	953,694	1,667,131	799,408	1,324,282	2,123,690
JUN 1	582,077	843,163	1,425,240			
OCT 1	1,248,446	1,722,651	2,971,097			
DURUM WHEAT 3/						
JAN 1	95,033	37,212	132,245	111,608	38,441	150,049
APR 1	81,819	33,007	114,826	89,192	46,590	135,782
JUN 1	69,225	30,581	99,806			
OCT 1	127,722	44,124	171,846			
SOYBEANS						
JAN 1	766,335	655,724	1,422,059	927,395	837,884	1,765,279
APR 1	487,369	408,632	896,001	599,246	576,738	1,175,984
JUN 1	326,596	281,821	608,417			
SEP 1	143,221	172,836	316,057			

- 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS AND PROCESSORS.
2/ PER PROGRAM MODIFICATION: STOCKS ESTIMATES FOR BARLEY AND OATS WILL BE MADE AS OF JUNE 1 EACH YEAR; SORGHUM STOCKS ESTIMATES, EACH JUNE 1 AND SEPTEMBER 1.
3/ INCLUDED IN ALL WHEAT.

UNITED STATES GRAIN STOCKS
(METRIC UNITS)

DATE	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1985			1986		
METRIC TONS CORN						
JAN 1:	109,328,010	39,630,170	148,958,180	140,343,900	60,103,280	200,447,180
APR 1:	71,981,990	28,747,420	100,729,410	101,093,760	49,923,100	151,016,860
JUN 1:	51,001,050	21,024,570	72,025,620			
OCT 1:	17,246,050	17,826,030	35,072,080			
SORGHUM 2/						
JAN 1:	5,811,280	12,606,170	18,417,450	8,318,200	16,842,550	25,160,750
APR 1:	3,426,720	8,798,760	12,225,480			
JUN 1:	2,262,630	6,901,500	9,164,130			
OCT 1:	1,165,150	5,719,000	6,884,150			
OATS 2/						
JAN 1:	4,359,310	837,910	5,197,220	4,501,860	993,200	5,495,060
APR 1:	3,072,470	648,470	3,720,940			
JUN 1:	2,125,720	485,210	2,610,930			
OCT 1:	6,038,320	1,378,720	7,417,040			
BARLEY 2/						
JAN 1:	6,690,670	2,822,210	9,512,880	7,949,790	3,667,540	11,617,330
APR 1:	4,718,540	2,245,760	6,964,300			
JUN 1:	3,556,770	1,829,600	5,386,370			
OCT 1:	10,048,170	4,208,610	14,256,780			
ALL WHEAT						
JAN 1:	25,318,100	32,951,220	58,269,320	27,519,920	41,230,560	68,750,480
APR 1:	19,416,570	25,955,300	45,371,870	21,756,320	36,041,050	57,797,370
JUN 1:	15,841,540	22,947,140	38,788,680			
OCT 1:	33,977,130	46,882,880	80,860,010			
DURUM WHEAT 3/						
JAN 1:	2,586,370	1,012,740	3,599,110	3,037,470	1,046,190	4,083,660
APR 1:	2,226,750	898,300	3,125,050	2,427,410	1,267,970	3,695,380
JUN 1:	1,884,000	832,280	2,716,280			
OCT 1:	3,476,020	1,200,860	4,676,880			
SOYBEANS						
JAN 1:	20,856,220	17,845,880	38,702,100	25,239,560	22,803,470	48,043,030
APR 1:	13,264,010	11,121,140	24,385,150	16,308,800	15,696,240	32,005,040
JUN 1:	8,888,490	7,669,910	16,558,400			
SEP 1:	3,897,840	4,703,830	8,601,670			

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS AND PROCESSORS.
 2/ PER PROGRAM MODIFICATION: STOCKS ESTIMATES FOR BARLEY AND OATS WILL BE MADE AS OF JUNE 1 EACH YEAR; SORGHUM STOCKS ESTIMATES, EACH JUNE 1 AND SEPTEMBER 1.
 3/ INCLUDED IN ALL WHEAT.

CORN - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1985-86

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL	ON	OFF	TOTAL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1985			1986		
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	3,253	2,738	5,991	*	2,706	*
ARIZ	98	434	532	*	366	*
ARK	279	1,071	1,350	*	277	*
CALIF	7,140	6,687	13,827	*	3,767	*
COLO	30,981	10,540	41,521	39,351	14,105	53,456
DEL	2,882	*	*	*	5,420	*
FLA	1,229	325	1,554	*	380	*
GA	12,923	4,455	17,378	*	8,858	*
IDAHO	1,947	334	2,281	*	291	*
ILL	349,205	224,235	573,440	613,980	456,600	1,070,580
IND	183,433	79,182	262,615	279,887	137,872	417,759
IOWA	693,504	244,028	937,532	956,088	489,676	1,445,764
KANS	20,294	21,099	41,393	25,272	30,298	55,570
KY	39,420	9,287	48,707	49,327	17,209	66,536
LA	472	7,552	8,024	*	6,384	*
MD	13,924	13,374	27,298	*	14,470	*
MICH	88,032	24,932	112,964	120,393	49,122	169,515
MINN	365,212	76,340	441,552	507,150	117,134	624,284
MISS	833	2,124	2,957	*	2,216	*
MO	41,688	18,843	60,531	92,752	41,604	134,356
MONT	345	*	*	*	60	*
NEBR	386,976	157,761	544,737	514,944	255,832	770,776
NEV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		866	866		624	624
N J	2,682	117	2,799	*	219	*
N MEX	945	*	*	*	*	*
N Y	33,534	*	*	*	*	*
N C	30,618	16,621	47,239	29,526	20,371	49,897
N DAK	22,869	3,900	26,769	34,675	5,700	40,375
OHIO	110,448	73,550	183,998	168,897	115,271	284,168
OKLA	683	608	1,291	*	445	*
OREG	668	488	1,156	*	173	*
PA	77,220	7,345	84,565	75,900	5,130	81,030
S C	4,533	2,663	7,196	*	5,665	*
S DAK	89,405	10,497	99,902	118,440	15,865	134,305
TENN	22,287	5,047	27,334	*	8,152	*
TEX	5,045	50,863	55,908	9,387	69,770	79,157
UTAH	359	384	743	*	275	*
VA	16,286	5,862	22,148	*	5,535	*
WASH	2,093	5,422	7,515	*	4,712	*
W VA	3,321	*	*	*	*	*
WIS	165,360	26,014	191,374	193,563	43,537	237,100
WYO	1,380	71	1,451	*	102	*
UNALL*		16,077	57,104	150,354	9,193	230,020
U S	2,833,806	1,131,736	3,965,542	3,979,886	1,965,386	5,945,272

* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED "OFF FARMS" TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS; IN UNALLOCATED "ON FARMS", MINOR STATES NOT PUBLISHED SEPARATELY ARE INCLUDED.

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

ALL WHEAT - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1985-86

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL	ON	OFF	TOTAL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1985			1986		
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	445	*	*	*	528	*
ARIZ	64	1,941	2,005	*	1,284	*
ARK	1,232	4,592	5,824	*	2,735	*
CALIF	1,855	5,048	6,903	3,443	13,678	17,121
COLO	42,557	27,235	69,792	45,970	36,760	82,730
DEL	20	*	*	*	60	*
FLA		696	696	*	843	*
GA	1,090	1,475	2,565	895	2,021	2,916
IDAHO	24,420	23,680	48,100	21,609	29,001	50,610
ILL	2,816	14,215	17,031	1,286	12,630	13,916
IND	966	7,619	8,585	1,299	6,748	8,047
IOWA	144	*	*	*	*	*
KANS	64,680	211,483	276,163	69,312	320,590	389,902
KY	760	1,965	2,725	*	1,200	*
LA	52	8,583	8,635	*	5,163	*
MD	36	*	*	*	471	*
MICH	1,824	8,175	9,999	2,250	10,425	12,675
MINN	73,634	41,183	114,817	125,335	75,432	200,767
MISS	100	660	760	*	*	*
MO	3,362	20,358	23,720	4,493	26,490	30,983
MONT	80,584	29,870	110,454	52,250	30,000	82,250
NEBR	32,400	47,422	79,822	34,086	66,983	101,069
NEV	460	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*	*	*	*
N J	50	12	62	*	10	*
N MEX	1,196	4,008	5,204	*	6,123	*
N Y	938	11,173	12,111	*	8,516	*
N C	1,333	2,895	4,228	*	3,225	*
N DAK	215,984	61,500	277,484	268,302	86,000	354,302
OHIO	968	16,100	17,068	1,767	17,061	18,828
OKLA	15,264	95,074	110,338	14,850	138,412	153,262
OREG	14,478	30,444	44,922	14,570	39,099	53,669
PA	836	3,419	4,255	*	3,349	*
S C	217	393	610	*	626	*
S DAK	90,747	26,360	117,107	88,972	29,692	118,664
TENN	1,070	3,821	4,891	*	3,278	*
TEX	3,750	122,979	126,729	4,680	196,506	201,186
UTAH	1,611	5,512	7,123	*	4,446	*
VA	371	1,900	2,271	*	1,223	*
WASH	28,863	93,006	121,869	29,498	111,776	141,274
W VA	36	*	*	*	*	*
WIS	771	13,001	13,772	*	27,098	*
WYO	1,453	2,133	3,586	*	2,577	*
UNALL*		3,764	4,905	14,541	2,223	89,519
U S	713,437	953,694	1,667,131	799,408	1,324,282	2,123,690

* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED "OFF FARMS" TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS; IN UNALLOCATED "ON FARMS", MINOR STATES NOT PUBLISHED SEPARATELY ARE INCLUDED.
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

DURUM WHEAT - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, APRIL 1, 1985-86 1/

STATE	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 2/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 2/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1985			1986		
1,000 BUSHELS						
N DAK	71,517	18,500	90,017	82,126	26,200	108,326
OTH STS	10,302	14,507	24,809	7,066	20,390	27,456
U S	81,819	33,007	114,826	89,192	46,590	135,782

DURUM WHEAT - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, JANUARY 1, 1985-86 1/

STATE	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 2/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 2/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1985			1986		
1,000 BUSHELS						
N DAK	82,520	21,000	103,520	103,135	24,000	127,135
OTH STS	12,513	16,212	28,725	8,473	14,441	22,914
U S	95,033	37,212	132,245	111,608	38,441	150,049

1/ INCLUDED IN ALL WHEAT. 2/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

SUNFLOWER - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, JANUARY 1, 1985-86

STATE	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1985			1986		
1,000 POUNDS						
N DAK	769,958	500,000	1,269,958	1,244,208	350,000	1,594,208
OTH STS: 2/	264,897	3/ 216,355	481,252	2/ 295,399	3/ 283,397	578,796
TOTAL	1,034,855	716,355	1,751,210	1,539,607	633,397	2,173,004

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.
2/ MINN. AND S. DAK. 3/ ALL OTHER STATES.

SOYBEANS - STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, APRIL 1, 1985-86

STATE	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL	ON	OFF	TOTAL ALL
	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS	FARMS	FARMS 1/	POSITIONS
	1985			1986		
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	2,589	3,921	6,510	2,503	7,113	9,616
ARIZ		*	*		*	*
ARK	7,098	20,085	27,183	6,864	16,140	23,004
CALIF		*	*		*	*
COLO		17	17		*	*
DEL	660	*	*	*	*	*
FLA	312	*	*	*	*	*
GA	5,200	9,510	14,710	6,696	10,116	16,812
IDAHO		*	*		*	*
ILL	93,763	83,915	177,678	133,875	122,480	256,355
IND	37,519	15,878	53,397	37,018	27,397	64,415
IOWA	103,194	78,243	181,437	133,171	125,282	258,453
KANS	6,122	11,046	17,168	7,868	16,282	24,150
KY	8,468	4,807	13,275	7,946	5,573	13,519
LA	2,005	8,274	10,279	1,764	9,977	11,741
MD	2,342	*	*	*	*	*
MICH	6,426	5,934	12,360	10,022	6,589	16,611
MINN	74,356	37,715	112,071	94,400	62,273	156,673
MISS	10,752	12,983	23,735	7,781	14,144	21,925
MO	21,730	18,521	40,251	36,087	33,154	69,241
MONT						
NEBR	21,216	19,122	40,338	27,187	28,603	55,790
NEV						
N ENG						
N J	701	78	779	*	37	*
N MEX		*	*		*	*
N Y		*	*		128	128
N C	8,843	8,860	17,703	7,038	7,861	14,899
N DAK	5,276	1,800	7,076	*	2,900	*
OHIO	27,521	35,750	63,271	33,727	38,526	72,253
OKLA	376	597	973	*	368	*
OREG		*	*		*	*
PA	2,261	*	*	*	105	*
S C	5,960	6,365	12,325	3,690	8,800	12,490
S DAK	14,076	2,983	17,059	16,256	4,776	21,032
TENN	9,620	4,257	13,877	4,979	4,771	9,750
TEX	476	1,989	2,465	*	4,800	*
UTAH		*	*			
VA	2,369	2,942	5,311	*	4,852	*
WASH		*	*			
W VA		*	*		*	*
WIS	6,138	1,346	7,484	4,608	2,194	6,802
WYO						
UNALL*		11,694	17,269	15,766	11,497	40,325
U S	487,369	408,632	896,001	599,246	576,738	1,175,984

* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED "OFF FARMS" TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS; IN UNALLOCATED "ON FARMS", MINOR STATES NOT PUBLISHED SEPARATELY ARE INCLUDED.

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, JANUARY 1, 1986

STATE	CORN			SORGHUM		
	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1,000 BUSHELS					
ALA	6,094	4,404	10,498	2,657	2,590	5,247
ARIZ	265	707	972	168	4,395	4,563
ARK	2,365	426	2,791	8,611	14,925	23,536
CALIF	7,424	8,098	15,522	239	458	697
COLO	56,955	19,960	76,915	5,152	3,965	9,117
DEL	4,769	5,460	10,229			
FLA	2,347	510	2,857		*	*
GA	27,846	11,048	38,894	2,318	315	2,633
IDAHO	4,400	431	4,831			
ILL	844,223	533,235	1,377,458	17,009	4,920	21,929
IND	431,177	173,325	604,502		19	19
IOWA	1,246,329	567,121	1,813,450		652	652
KANS	42,120	47,203	89,323	86,940	206,625	293,565
KY	95,472	19,214	114,686	2,746	2,807	5,553
LA	1,169	6,920	8,089	1,952	6,590	8,542
MD	21,120	24,553	45,673			
MICH	200,655	69,095	269,750		*	*
MINN	652,050	142,602	794,652			
MISS	3,284	1,564	4,848	2,976	5,355	8,331
MO	133,672	51,194	184,866	47,982	37,611	85,593
MONT	993	56	1,049			
NEBR	686,592	301,023	987,615	104,448	119,240	223,688
NEV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		1,216	1,216		*	*
N J	6,145	226	6,371			
N MEX	2,015	*	*	2,645	5,285	7,930
N Y	45,828	*	*			
N C	48,783	26,440	75,223	1,290	191	1,481
N DAK	39,110	5,800	44,910			
OHIO	266,141	135,220	401,361			
OKLA	922	824	1,746	4,725	11,463	16,188
OREG	1,452	438	1,890		*	*
PA	98,670	7,370	106,040			
S C	16,474	8,202	24,676	729	*	*
S DAK	163,800	25,232	189,032	12,000	2,963	14,963
TENN	33,340	9,172	42,512	3,534	7,096	10,630
TEX	26,597	83,946	110,543	19,352	224,774	244,126
UTAH	589	445	1,034		*	*
VA	26,136	9,226	35,362		*	*
WASH	4,320	8,549	12,869			
W VA	5,136	*	*			
WIS	265,253	46,468	311,721		*	*
WYO	3,064	113	3,177			
UNALL*		9,126	62,105		823	1,552
U S	5,525,096	2,366,162	7,891,258	327,473	663,062	990,535

* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, JANUARY 1, 1986

STATE	OATS			BARLEY		
	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1,000 BUSHEL					
ALA	603	153	756			
ARIZ		47	47	180	816	996
ARK	88	136	224			
CALIF	603	269	872	2,974	3,182	6,156
COLO	1,807	205	2,012	8,704	*	*
DEL		*	*	149	227	376
FLA		*	*			
GA	405	186	591		108	108
IDAHO	551	532	1,083	28,768	21,741	50,509
ILL	6,240	2,910	9,150		*	*
IND	3,036	1,731	4,767		*	*
IOWA	27,147	13,991	41,138		*	*
KANS	3,920	3,127	7,047	1,496	1,020	2,516
KY	170	157	327	146	41	187
LA		*	*			
MD	297	100	397	657	546	1,203
MICH	13,065	4,593	17,658	1,163	*	*
MINN	47,740	7,924	55,664	85,140	27,106	112,246
MISS		90	90			
MO	2,021	2,713	4,734		*	*
MONT	2,495	400	2,895	27,600	8,300	35,900
NEBR	10,260	2,931	13,191	960	517	1,477
NEV		*	*	1,036	*	*
N ENG	1,075	*	*		*	*
N J	180	26	206	161	*	*
N MEX		28	28	53	336	389
N Y	9,918	1,808	11,726		885	885
N C	937	380	1,317	686	515	1,201
N DAK	35,616	1,600	37,216	147,400	25,600	173,000
OHIO	10,013	6,639	16,652			
OKLA	1,677	595	2,272	760	241	1,001
OREG	2,300	2,137	4,437	3,850	6,126	9,976
PA	12,600	1,363	13,963	1,085	507	1,592
S C	447	160	607	231	98	329
S DAK	71,568	3,240	74,808	29,160	2,982	32,142
TENN		*	*		*	*
TEX	3,900	877	4,777	158	386	544
UTAH	718	445	1,163	4,353	3,355	7,708
VA	382	102	484	1,248	343	1,591
WASH	1,158	241	1,399	11,328	28,563	39,891
W VA	298	*	*		*	*
WIS	35,521	2,462	37,983	2,306	24,019	26,325
WYO	1,397	78	1,475	3,379	*	*
UNALL*		4,050	5,423		10,889	25,332
U S	310,153	68,426	378,579	365,131	168,449	533,580

* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.
 1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

STOCKS BY POSITIONS, BY STATES, JANUARY 1, 1986

STATE	ALL WHEAT			SOYBEANS		
	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS	ON FARMS	OFF FARMS 1/	TOTAL ALL POSITIONS
	1,000 BUSHEL					
ALA	768	1,336	2,104	5,284	13,081	18,365
ARIZ	343	2,559	2,902			
ARK	547	4,453	5,000	17,649	42,948	60,597
CALIF	10,329	14,314	24,643		*	*
COLO	57,114	39,000	96,114		35	35
DEL	21	505	526	1,152	*	*
FLA	215	737	952	1,794	*	*
GA	1,279	2,724	4,003	9,672	15,600	25,272
IDAHO	30,253	37,663	67,916			
ILL	2,573	21,240	23,813	172,125	180,730	352,855
IND	2,597	13,292	15,889	75,887	42,122	118,009
IOWA	323	*	*	164,141	158,132	322,273
KANS	86,640	377,453	464,093	17,047	22,944	39,991
KY	949	1,902	2,851	22,583	9,847	32,430
LA	77	6,834	6,905	8,379	20,699	29,078
MD	228	1,056	1,284	3,456	*	*
MICH	3,600	15,513	19,113	18,317	10,613	28,930
MINN	150,972	70,183	221,155	123,200	73,227	196,427
MISS	93	1,025	1,118	20,515	26,936	47,451
MO	4,992	29,701	34,693	77,587	51,794	129,381
MONT	69,331	35,182	104,513			
NEBR	41,262	75,044	116,306	39,082	40,548	79,630
NEV	708	*	*			
N ENG		*	*			
N J	115	*	*	1,886	244	2,130
N MEX	2,668	6,371	9,039		*	*
N Y	3,112	11,555	14,667		36	36
N C	1,763	4,648	6,411	15,249	12,928	28,177
N DAK	323,255	80,000	403,255	8,408	3,500	11,908
OHIO	2,651	31,288	33,939	62,636	51,147	113,783
OKLA	23,100	160,680	183,780	743	1,330	2,073
OREG	20,174	44,429	64,603		*	*
PA	1,613	5,461	7,074	2,737	236	2,973
S C	873	969	1,842	8,364	10,876	19,240
S DAK	111,215	29,602	140,817	23,165	5,580	28,745
TENN	1,360	4,745	6,105	10,862	11,992	22,854
TEX	6,552	215,734	222,286	1,160	6,281	7,441
UTAH	3,924	6,956	10,880		*	*
VA	949	2,281	3,230	9,035	6,048	15,083
WASH	38,475	132,436	170,911		*	*
W VA	48	*	*		*	*
WIS	1,089	20,942	22,031	5,280	2,511	7,791
WYO	3,040	3,037	6,077			
UNALL*		2,114	3,308		15,919	22,321
U S	1,011,184	1,514,964	2,526,148	927,395	837,884	1,765,279

* INCLUDED IN UNALLOCATED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

1/ INCLUDES STOCKS AT MILLS, ELEVATORS, WAREHOUSES, TERMINALS, AND PROCESSORS.

ADJUSTED UNITED STATES STOCKS IN ALL POSITIONS

An adjusted 10-year series of U.S. total stocks has been developed and is published in the following tables to assist users in analyzing future stocks reports and shifting data bases to the new reference dates of December 1, March 1, and September 1. (See page 2 for explanation of reference date changes). These adjusted totals were prepared by commodity specialists in the National Agricultural Statistics Service, the Economic Research Service and the World Agricultural Outlook Board. A brief description of the methods used to develop the data is presented for user information. A more detailed description and additional data will be published by the Economic Research Service in the Wheat, Oil Crops, and Feed Outlook and Situation reports due out in May-August.

CORN AND SORGHUM

To estimate September 1 stocks, a balance sheet approach was taken: September 1 stocks equal June 1 stocks plus June-August imports, less June-August disappearance. Estimates of June-August imports, exports and food seed and industrial use were achieved largely by using reported data, or interpolating from previously reported June-September estimates. June-August feed and residual estimates were interpolated after first correcting for the downward bias in the previously reported June-September feed and residual. In the old balance sheets this bias was caused by ignoring availability of new crop harvested before the start of the new marketing year--previously October 1.

Adjustments to stocks, and to supply and use in successive quarters were carried forward in a manner consistent with the September 1 adjustments. The amount by which the summer quarter use was changed represents estimated use for September. This quantity was shifted from June-September to September-November disappearance, while estimated December use was shifted from October-December to November-February disappearance.

September 1 stocks, plus production, plus September-November imports, less September-November disappearance define the estimated December 1 stocks. Finally, December 1 stocks, plus December-February imports, less December-February disappearance define estimated March 1 stocks.

Since the June 1 stock date will not change, those data remain the same, as previously reported.

SOYBEANS

Total annual soybean production was included in the September-November quarter and monthly crush and export data were summed and reported for respective quarters.

June 1 and September 1 stocks are unchanged. The total feed, seed, and residual figure for the September-May period was derived by summing September 1 stocks and annual production, then subtracting September-May crush and exports as well as June 1 stocks.

Soybean seed use was estimated based on reported annual planted acreage and a national average soybean seeding rate. Feed, seed, and residual use (less the share reported for seed use in March-May) was interpolated for the September-November, December-February, and March-May quarters.

WHEAT

Total annual wheat production was included in the June-August quarter and monthly domestic food and seed use, exports, and imports were summed and reported for the respective quarters. June 1 beginning stocks were unchanged. Feed use was interpolated for the September-November, December-February, and March-May quarters from previous estimates made under the old reporting dates.

ADJUSTED UNITED STATES STOCKS IN ALL POSITIONS
(MILLION BUSHEL)

MARKETING YEAR	DECEMBER 1	MARCH 1	JUNE 1*	SEPTEMBER 1*
CORN				
1975/76	4,974.6	3,373.6	1,868.8	633.2
1976/77	5,387.2	3,848.2	2,370.0	1,135.6
1977/78	6,086.7	4,481.6	2,861.1	1,435.9
1978/79	6,928.2	5,151.1	3,287.2	1,709.5
1979/80	7,594.1	5,557.0	3,644.3	2,034.3
1980/81	6,595.9	4,662.4	2,773.5	1,392.1
1981/82	7,601.1	5,766.4	3,880.1	2,536.6
1982/83	8,906.3	6,899.2	4,923.9	3,523.1
1983/84	5,651.7	3,865.0	2,145.1	1,006.3
1984/85	6,631.1	4,623.2	2,835.5	1,648.2
1985/86	8,599.4			
SORGHUM				
1975/76			154.0	49.0
1976/77			195.7	46.6
1977/78			319.1	157.3
1978/79			322.2	146.5
1979/80			277.6	118.2
1980/81			184.5	56.9
1981/82			379.5	246.5
1982/83			529.1	387.0
1983/84			368.9	208.5
1984/85			360.8	206.3
1985/86				
SOYBEANS				
1975/76	1,385.4	1,001.6	555.0	244.9
1976/77	1,163.6	760.0	335.7	102.9
1977/78	1,472.3	1,023.4	506.4	161.2
1978/79	1,559.2	1,064.9	526.1	175.6
1979/80	1,941.5	1,368.5	774.2	358.5
1980/81	1,695.9	1,218.1	680.9	313.0
1981/82	1,782.2	1,210.6	646.4	254.5
1982/83	1,950.9	1,345.8	790.6	344.6
1983/84	1,471.7	955.8	471.7	175.7
1984/85	1,614.7	1,061.1	608.4	316.1
1985/86	1,965.8			

* UNADJUSTED DATA FOR ALL CROPS FOR JUNE 1 AND SOYBEANS FOR SEPTEMBER 1.

ADJUSTED UNITED STATES STOCKS IN ALL POSITIONS
(MILLION BUSHELS)

YEAR	SEPTEMBER 1	DECEMBER 1	MARCH 1	JUNE 1*
ALL WHEAT				
1975/76	2,100.7	1,548.3	1,085.5	665.6
1976/77	2,385.2	1,894.2	1,524.9	1,113.2
1977/78	2,631.7	2,139.4	1,706.6	1,177.8
1978/79	2,360.1	1,775.6	1,368.7	924.1
1979/80	2,495.0	1,876.0	1,392.5	902.0
1980/81	2,714.0	2,092.3	1,522.8	989.1
1981/82	3,056.0	2,338.4	1,777.6	1,159.4
1982/83	3,229.3	2,642.8	2,072.0	1,515.1
1983/84	3,233.1	2,535.7	1,951.5	1,398.6
1984/85	3,160.1	2,338.5	1,800.8	1,425.2
1985/86	3,203.5	2,650.3		
DURUM WHEAT				
1975/76	128.1	92.3	77.0	53.5
1976/77	159.4	134.2	115.1	91.8
1977/78	147.9	121.9	95.9	66.9
1978/79	163.5	125.7	109.0	85.8
1979/80	163.6	119.3	94.3	61.0
1980/81	134.8	108.9	90.6	59.9
1981/82	202.9	159.7	137.6	106.0
1982/83	223.8	195.5	170.5	136.0
1983/84	169.7	141.4	124.8	98.7
1984/85	188.7	147.5	119.2	99.8
1985/86	182.8	157.7		

* UNADJUSTED.

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