

# Grain Stocks



National  
Agricultural  
Statistics  
Service

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Department of  
Agriculture

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Released March 31, 1995, by the Agricultural Statistics Board. Estimates refer to March 1, 1995.

## Corn Stocks Up 40 Percent

Corn stocks in all positions on March 1, 1995, totaled 5.59 billion bushels, 40 percent above a year earlier. Of the total stocks, 3.50 billion bushels are stored on farms, 58 percent more than last year. Off-farm stocks, at 2.09 billion bushels, are up 17 percent from last year.

The December-February 1995 indicated disappearance is 2.49 billion bushels, 28 percent above the disappearance of 1.94 billion bushels during the same period a year earlier.

All wheat stocks in all positions March 1, 1995, total 968 million bushels, down 6 percent from last March 1. Farm stocks are 335 million bushels, down 8 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks total 633 million bushels, 5 percent less than a year ago. Disappearance from all storage positions for the quarter is 523 million bushels, off 6 percent from the same period last year.

Durum wheat stored in all positions on March 1, 1995, totals 42.5 million bushels, up 2 percent from March 1, 1994. Farm stocks, at 26.3 million bushels, are up 22 percent from a year ago. Disappearance for the period ending March 1 is 23.4 million bushels, down 34 percent from the previous year.

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**Soybeans** stored in all positions on March 1, 1995, totaled 1.37 billion bushels, 34 percent above holdings a year earlier. On-farm stocks, at 635 million bushels, were 49 percent above last March and accounted for 46 percent of the March 1, 1995, holdings. Off-farm stocks totaled 735 million bushels, 23 percent above last March.

Indicated disappearance for the December 1994-February 1995 quarter totaled 732 million bushels, 33 percent above the comparable period a year earlier. Disappearance during the first two quarters of the 1994-95 marketing year totaled 1.40 billion bushels, 22 percent above the previous year.

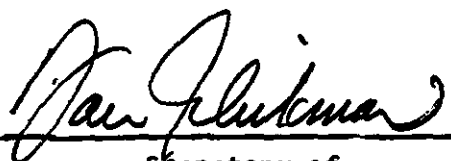
**Barley** stored in all positions on March 1, 1995, totaled 192 million bushels, 14 percent below the stocks of March 1, 1994. Of the total barley stocks on hand, 86.8 million bushels were stored on farms, 25 percent below a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 106 million bushels, were 2 percent below last year. Indicated disappearance during the December-February quarter totaled 86.4 million bushels, 21 percent below the same period a year earlier.

**Oats** stored in all positions on March 1, 1995, totaled 149 million bushels, 2 percent above the stocks of March 1, 1994. Of the total stocks on hand, 78.4 million bushels were stored on farms, 8 percent below last year. Off-farm stocks totaled 70.5 million bushels, up 15 percent from a year earlier. The indicated December-February disappearance from all positions is 43.2 million bushels, down 8 percent from a year earlier.

**Grain sorghum** stocks in all positions on March 1, 1995, are placed at 282 million bushels, 2 percent more than last year. Most of the March 1 inventory is in off-farm positions, and, at 207 million bushels, is down 4 percent from March 1 last year. The on-farm level of 74.6 million bushels is up 25 percent from a year ago. Disappearance for the December-February quarter is 141 million bushels, down 17 percent from a year ago.

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This report was approved on March 31, 1995, by the Secretary of Agriculture and the National Agricultural Statistics Service's Agricultural Statistics Board.



Secretary of  
Agriculture  
Dan Glickman



Agricultural Statistics Board  
Chairperson  
Rich Allen

Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 1994-95  
(Domestic Units)

Date	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions
1,000 Bushels Corn						
Mar 1	2,210,200	1,785,514	3,995,714	3,502,000	2,089,366	5,591,366
Jun 1	1,203,000	1,156,881	2,359,881			
Sep 1	395,400	454,743	850,143			
Dec 1	5,417,500	2,662,980	8,080,480			
Sorghum						
Mar 1	59,770	216,462	276,232	74,620	206,921	281,541
Jun 1	32,075	96,035	128,110			
Sep 1	16,155	31,416	47,571			
Dec 1	126,650	295,809	422,459			
Oats						
Mar 1	85,050	61,502	146,552	78,400	70,507	148,907
Jun 1	53,940	51,583	105,523			
Sep 1	144,300	75,551	219,851			
Dec 1	113,400	78,664	192,064			
Barley						
Mar 1	116,475	107,807	224,282	86,800	105,656	192,456
Jun 1	63,870	74,988	138,858			
Sep 1	220,150	131,740	351,890			
Dec 1	166,300	112,560	278,860			
All Wheat						
Mar 1	363,200	664,787	1,027,987	335,250	632,619	967,869
Jun 1	175,255	393,229	568,484			
Sep 1	859,800	1,209,694	2,069,494			
Dec 1	570,550	920,554	1,491,104			
Durum Wheat <u>2/</u>						
Mar 1	21,645	19,853	41,498	26,310	16,172	42,482
Jun 1	11,022	16,836	27,858			
Sep 1	74,720	17,526	92,246			
Dec 1	44,778	21,113	65,891			
Soybeans						
Mar 1	425,700	595,917	1,021,617	635,300	735,080	1,370,380
Jun 1	195,000	360,260	555,260			
Sep 1	59,080	150,037	209,117			
Dec 1	985,800	1,116,156	2,101,956			

1/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

2/ Included in all wheat.

Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 1994-95  
(Metric Units)

Date	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions
	Metric Tons Corn					
Mar 1	56,141,670	45,354,140	101,495,810	88,954,900	53,072,340	142,027,240
Jun 1	30,557,610	29,386,130	59,943,740			
Sep 1	10,043,620	11,551,000	21,594,630			
Dec 1	137,610,840	67,642,810	205,253,650			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	1,518,230	5,498,390	7,016,620	1,895,440	5,256,040	7,151,470
Jun 1	814,740	2,439,400	3,254,140			
Sep 1	410,360	798,000	1,208,360			
Dec 1	3,217,060	7,513,890	10,730,950			
	Oats					
Mar 1	1,234,500	892,700	2,127,200	1,137,970	1,023,410	2,161,380
Jun 1	782,940	748,730	1,531,660			
Sep 1	2,094,510	1,096,620	3,191,130			
Dec 1	1,646,000	1,141,800	2,787,800			
	Barley					
Mar 1	2,535,940	2,347,220	4,883,160	1,889,850	2,300,390	4,190,240
Jun 1	1,390,610	1,632,670	3,023,280			
Sep 1	4,793,200	2,868,300	7,661,500			
Dec 1	3,620,760	2,450,700	6,071,460			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	9,884,680	18,092,540	27,977,220	9,124,010	17,217,070	26,341,080
Jun 1	4,769,660	10,701,940	15,471,600			
Sep 1	23,399,920	32,922,480	56,322,400			
Dec 1	15,527,830	25,053,370	40,581,200			
	Durum Wheat <u>2/</u>					
Mar 1	589,080	540,310	1,129,390	716,040	440,130	1,156,170
Jun 1	299,970	458,200	758,170			
Sep 1	2,033,550	476,980	2,510,520			
Dec 1	1,218,660	574,600	1,793,260			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	11,585,660	16,218,200	27,803,860	17,290,030	20,005,600	37,295,630
Jun 1	5,307,030	9,804,670	15,111,700			
Sep 1	1,607,890	4,083,340	5,691,230			
Dec 1	26,829,080	30,376,790	57,205,870			

1/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.  
2/ Included in all wheat.

Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States.  
March 1, 1994-95

State:	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions
1,000 Bushels						
AL	*	3,398	*	*	4,080	*
AZ	*	299	*	*	710	*
AR	*	1,362	*	*	1,446	*
CA	*	7,273	*	*	4,325	*
CO	32,000	14,500	46,500	33,000	20,880	53,880
DE	*	5,517	*	*	6,764	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	6,371	*	*	8,201	*
ID	*	307	*	*	961	*
IL	360,000	443,395	803,395	480,000	490,686	970,686
IN	150,000	153,382	303,382	190,000	168,621	358,621
IA	440,000	352,337	792,337	820,000	430,956	1,250,956
KS	30,000	65,022	95,022	46,000	91,220	137,220
KY	32,000	14,134	46,134	37,000	15,217	52,217
LA	*	13,000	*	*	10,931	*
MD	*	8,978	*	*	13,112	*
MI	80,000	50,792	130,792	105,000	51,276	156,276
MN	240,000	115,784	355,784	495,000	152,694	647,694
MS	*	4,003	*	*	5,219	*
MO	55,000	33,172	88,172	86,000	40,694	126,694
MT	*	*	*	*	65	*
NE	300,000	195,311	495,311	450,000	242,411	692,411
NV						
NH		1,414	1,414		971	971
NJ	*	308	*	*	196	*
NM	*	*	*	*	783	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	12,000	14,717	26,717	16,000	15,672	31,672
ND	10,000	2,830	12,830	23,000	3,970	26,970
OH	99,000	122,140	221,140	160,000	118,287	278,287
OK	*	2,955	*	*	*	*
OR	*	160	*	*	397	*
PA	49,000	5,950	54,950	56,000	7,300	63,300
SC	*	1,989	*	*	2,211	*
SD	97,000	15,623	112,623	155,000	19,794	174,794
TN	*	7,130	*	*	8,172	*
TX	9,200	63,800	73,000	10,000	70,267	80,267
UT	*	646	*	*	564	*
VA	*	4,891	*	*	5,163	*
WA	*	7,893	*	*	6,329	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	115,000	34,331	149,331	210,000	58,646	268,646
WY	*	*	*	*	215	*
Unall*	100,000	10,400	186,880	130,000	9,960	219,804
US	2,210,200	1,785,514	3,995,714	3,502,000	2,089,366	5,591,366

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

1/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
March 1, 1994-95

State:	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1/</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1/</sup>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels					
AL	*	1,271	*	*	1,949	*
AZ	*	788	*	*	1,290	*
AR	100	1,851	1,951	100	*	*
CA	1,000	6,586	7,586	500	8,407	8,907
CO	13,000	23,440	36,440	9,000	21,350	30,350
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	2,060	*	*	2,048	*
ID	13,000	25,042	38,042	9,000	15,541	24,541
IL	2,900	15,467	18,367	500	17,382	17,882
IN	300	6,049	6,349	400	4,475	4,875
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	12,000	111,923	123,923	12,000	103,096	115,096
KY	*	1,115	*	*	2,675	*
LA	*	6,817	*	*	4,838	*
MD	*	2,381	*	*	1,958	*
MI	800	9,469	10,269	800	13,554	14,354
MN	35,000	34,922	69,922	32,000	31,837	63,837
MS	*	398	*	*	*	*
MO	1,600	18,043	19,643	550	13,268	13,818
MT	90,000	26,000	116,000	69,000	21,000	90,000
NE	12,000	36,827	48,827	10,000	30,532	40,532
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
NH	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	2,473	*	*	2,416	*
NY	*	7,523	*	*	7,194	*
NC	500	4,208	4,708	700	4,360	5,060
ND	110,000	62,800	172,800	130,000	61,000	191,000
OH	1,100	24,143	25,243	900	33,866	34,766
OK	3,000	30,304	33,304	4,000	31,672	35,672
OR	6,000	26,433	32,433	3,500	20,462	23,962
PA	*	4,160	*	*	5,400	*
SC	*	153	*	*	*	*
SD	42,000	16,794	58,794	37,000	12,737	49,737
TN	*	2,860	*	*	4,143	*
TX	900	61,954	62,854	900	61,868	62,768
UT	*	6,542	*	*	5,106	*
VA	*	1,595	*	*	2,862	*
WA	11,000	66,020	77,020	8,000	54,649	62,649
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	11,937	*	*	17,278	*
WY	*	1,051	*	*	*	*
Unall*	7,000	3,388	63,512	6,400	12,406	78,063
US	363,200	664,787	1,027,987	335,250	632,619	967,869

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.  
<sup>1/</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, March 1, 1994-95 1/

State	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels					
ND	19,000	10,750	29,750	23,000	8,900	31,900
Oth St	2,645	9,103	11,748	3,310	7,272	10,582
US	21,645	19,853	41,498	26,310	16,172	42,482

1/ Included in all wheat.

2/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, December 1, 1994 1/

State	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u> <u>3/</u>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels		
ND	40,000	10,400	50,400
Oth St	4,778	10,713	15,491
US	44,778	21,113	65,891

1/ Included in all wheat.

2/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

3/ Revised.

Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
March 1, 1994-95

State:	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels					
AL	*	6.683	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	3,500	30,919	34,419	5,000	32,025	37,025
CA						
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	600	*	*	1,900	9,173	11,073
ID						
IL	98,000	119,756	217,756	123,000	145,918	268,918
IN	31,000	39,381	70,381	42,000	39,894	81,894
IA	89,000	115,239	204,239	147,000	149,233	296,233
KS	8,000	26,638	34,638	13,500	38,273	51,773
KY	6,000	10,092	16,092	10,000	9,103	19,103
LA	300	5,150	5,450	300	11,617	11,917
MD	*	6,295	*	*	9,244	*
MI	8,500	9,227	17,727	9,800	10,188	19,988
MN	64,500	40,445	104,945	100,000	63,393	163,393
MS	2,100	*	*	3,800	*	*
MO	23,000	29,685	52,685	35,000	39,940	74,940
MT						
NE	21,000	31,781	52,781	27,000	47,110	74,110
NV						
NH						
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM						
NY		111	111		*	*
NC	5,000	12,592	17,592	9,500	11,771	21,271
ND	4,600	2,690	7,290	5,300	2,800	8,100
OH	26,500	48,618	75,118	42,000	41,789	83,789
OK	*	1,200	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	1,900	*	*	1,900	*
SC	1,400	6,357	7,757	3,700	6,433	10,133
SD	15,000	7,216	22,216	28,000	11,268	39,268
TN	3,200	5,228	8,428	6,500	4,981	11,481
TX	*	3,314	*	*	5,611	*
UT					*	*
VA	*	3,097	*	*	3,989	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	5,500	5,315	10,815	9,000	10,145	19,145
WY						
Unall*	9,000	26,988	61,177	13,000	29,282	66,826
US	425,700	595,917	1,021,617	635,300	735,080	1,370,380

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.  
1/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.



Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
March 1, 1994-95

State:	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1/</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1/</sup>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels					
AL					*	*
AZ	*	177	*	*	255	*
AR					*	*
CA	900	3,200	4,100	300	2,733	3,033
CO	925	5,060	5,985	800	5,285	6,085
DE	*	68	*	*	*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	13,000	15,470	28,470	9,000	8,894	17,894
IL		*	*		*	*
IN					*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	150	124	274	100	116	216
KY	*	43	*	*	22	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	296	*	*	925	*
MI	*	66	*	*	73	*
MN	13,000	19,500	32,500	9,000	26,616	35,616
MS						
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	25,000	9,400	34,400	15,000	6,700	21,700
NE	*	36	*	*	*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
NH		*	*		318	318
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY		19	19		*	*
NC	*	111	*	*	174	*
ND	48,000	23,350	71,350	37,000	23,350	60,350
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	*	152	*	*	125	*
OR	1,200	1,757	2,957	1,000	2,344	3,344
PA	*	360	*	*	530	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	5,600	2,699	8,299	5,000	2,121	7,121
TN		*	*		*	*
TX	*	1,263	*	*	134	*
UT	2,400	2,356	4,756	2,100	1,063	3,163
VA	*	179	*	*	425	*
WA	2,000	8,357	10,357	1,100	4,224	5,324
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	9,285	*	*	14,103	*
WY	700	*	*	600	*	*
Unall*	3,600	4,479	20,815	5,800	5,126	28,292
US	116,475	107,807	224,282	86,800	105,656	192,456

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.  
<sup>1/</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
March 1, 1994-95

State:	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels					
AL	*	233	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		35	35
AR	*	195	*	*	88	*
CA	*	227	*	*	125	*
CO	*	133	*	*	198	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	95	*	*	121	*
ID	*	288	*	*	279	*
IL	1,400	1,039	2,439	1,100	1,132	2,232
IN	500	325	825	300	255	555
IA	4,500	5,661	10,161	6,000	8,061	14,061
KS	550	608	1,158	1,000	913	1,913
KY		*	*		88	88
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	20	*	*	*	*
MI	2,200	1,671	3,871	1,800	1,200	3,000
MN	11,000	16,901	27,901	12,000	27,462	39,462
MS		*	*		236	236
MO	400	1,587	1,987	300	2,987	3,287
MT	2,500	110	2,610	2,100	190	2,290
NE	2,100	2,144	4,244	1,900	*	*
NV						
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	2,300	455	2,755	2,300	493	2,793
NC	*	114	*	*	165	*
ND	18,000	2,030	20,030	15,000	1,650	16,650
OH	2,100	2,207	4,307	1,400	2,935	4,335
OK	*	*	*	*	511	*
OR	900	904	1,804	500	811	1,311
PA	4,800	670	5,470	3,600	570	4,170
SC	*	71	*	*	*	*
SD	15,000	1,618	16,618	13,000	2,050	15,050
TN		353	353		398	398
TX	800	5,805	6,605	700	1,431	2,131
UT	*	191	*	*	*	*
VA		32	32		43	43
WA	*	*	*	*	139	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	10,000	12,091	22,091	11,000	*	*
WY	*	46	*	*	33	*
Unall*	6,000	3,678	11,291	4,400	15,908	34,867
US	85,050	61,502	146,552	78,400	70,507	148,907

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.  
1/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
March 1, 1994-95

State:	1994			1995		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>1/</u>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels					
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		850	850		2,830	2,830
AR	600	1,956	2,556	650	*	*
CA		239	239		197	197
CO	1,400	2,150	3,550	1,100	2,170	3,270
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID						
IL	700	2,859	3,559	600	2,627	3,227
IN		*	*		109	109
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	22,000	84,397	106,397	30,000	92,476	122,476
KY	*	169	*	*	139	*
LA	50	3,284	3,334	30	2,133	2,163
MD		*	*		*	*
MI						
MN						
MS	100	589	689	40	*	*
MO	7,300	8,597	15,897	7,300	5,490	12,790
MT						
NE	18,000	34,773	52,773	25,000	45,331	70,331
NV						
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ						
NM	520	1,921	2,441	800	1,460	2,260
NY					*	*
NC	*	6	*	*	*	*
ND						
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	1,400	3,915	5,315	1,300	5,368	6,668
OR		*	*		*	*
PA		*	*		*	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	2,100	319	2,419	3,200	747	3,947
TN	*	1,265	*	*	246	*
TX	4,700	68,369	73,069	3,500	43,005	46,505
UT		*	*		*	*
VA		*	*		85	85
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI		*	*		*	*
WY					*	*
Unall*	900	804	3,144	1,100	2,508	4,683
US	59,770	216,462	276,232	74,620	206,921	281,541

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.  
1/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Corn and Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, December 1, 1994

State:	Corn <u>1/</u>			Sorghum <u>1/</u>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u>	Total All Positions
1,000 Bushels						
AL	*	6,406	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	1,200	*		1,600	1,600
AR	*	1,420	*	1,600	2,268	3,868
CA	*	10,524	*		101	101
CO	50,000	30,600	80,600	1,700	2,750	4,450
DE	*	8,934	*		132	132
FL	*	*	*		*	*
GA	*	11,386	*	*	201	*
ID	*	854	*			
IL	820,000	642,573	1,462,573	3,000	2,507	5,507
IN	440,000	191,086	631,086		51	51
IA	1,150,000	542,371	1,692,371		*	*
KS	75,000	128,958	203,958	47,000	135,863	182,863
KY	80,000	17,936	97,936	*	170	*
LA	*	8,391	*	150	2,182	2,332
MD	*	14,565	*		156	156
MI	160,000	64,361	224,361			
MN	640,000	187,942	827,942			
MS	*	6,245	*	100	630	730
MO	145,000	52,365	197,365	20,000	9,097	29,097
MT	*	110	*			
NE	690,000	299,788	989,788	33,000	57,606	90,606
NV						
NH	*	*	*		*	*
NJ	*	424	*		*	*
NM	*	1,350	*	1,100	1,770	2,870
NY	*	*	*		*	*
NC	30,000	21,229	51,229	*	16	*
ND	35,000	7,460	42,460		*	*
OH	280,000	134,109	414,109		79	79
OK	*	4,871	*	2,000	7,034	9,034
OR	*	*	*		*	*
PA	95,000	9,080	104,080		56	56
SC	*	3,518	*	*	*	*
SD	235,000	48,212	283,212	8,000	1,336	9,336
TN	*	9,897	*	*	286	*
TX	17,500	101,862	119,362	7,000	68,537	75,537
UT	*	573	*		*	*
VA	*	5,319	*		59	59
WA	*	9,530	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*		*	*
WI	280,000	68,109	348,109		*	*
WY	*	*	*		*	*
Unall*	195,000	9,422	309,939	2,000	1,322	3,995
US	5,417,500	2,662,980	8,080,480	126,650	295,809	422,459

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

1/ Revised.

2/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

All Wheat and Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, December 1, 1994

State:	All Wheat <u>1/</u>			Soybeans <u>1/</u>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels					
AL	*	*	*	*	10,092	*
AZ	*	2,280	*	*	*	*
AR	300	12,300	12,600	12,000	60,866	72,866
CA	2,000	10,567	12,567			
CO	20,000	27,400	47,400		*	*
DE	*	926	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	3,745	*	4,300	12,066	16,366
ID	20,000	29,100	49,100			
IL	3,000	24,731	27,731	200,000	223,124	423,124
IN	1,300	13,071	14,371	93,000	60,095	153,095
IA	*	*	*	190,000	214,495	404,495
KS	31,000	185,388	216,388	19,000	54,339	73,339
KY	*	5,081	*	19,000	13,164	32,164
LA	*	9,770	*	2,500	27,136	29,636
MD	*	3,719	*	*	12,010	*
MI	1,500	17,803	19,303	17,500	19,121	36,621
MN	46,000	33,610	79,610	119,000	83,333	202,333
MS	*	*	*	9,500	25,272	34,772
MO	2,500	20,934	23,434	64,000	68,180	132,180
MT	115,000	27,000	142,000			
NE	13,000	41,728	54,728	39,000	69,754	108,754
NV	*	*	*			
NH		*	*			
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*			
NY	*	10,180	*		161	161
NC	1,750	9,242	10,992	21,000	11,238	32,238
ND	205,000	69,400	274,400	9,500	5,530	15,030
OH	1,200	48,357	49,557	66,000	62,783	128,783
OK	8,000	60,153	68,153	*	*	*
OR	14,000	22,477	36,477		*	*
PA	*	6,100	*	*	2,900	*
SC	*	2,327	*	7,000	6,237	13,237
SD	51,000	20,067	71,067	40,000	24,143	64,143
TN	*	8,960	*	11,500	12,059	23,559
TX	2,000	84,960	86,960	*	6,015	*
UT	*	3,264	*		*	*
VA	*	4,681	*	*	4,504	*
WA	18,000	74,350	92,350		*	*
WV	*	*	*		*	*
WI	*	15,903	*	13,000	15,501	28,501
WY	*	1,892	*			
Unall*	14,000	9,088	101,916	29,000	12,038	76,559
US	570,550	920,554	1,491,104	985,800	1,116,156	2,101,956

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

1/ Revised.

2/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Oats and Barley: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, December 1, 1994

State:	Oats <u>1/</u>			Barley		
	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <u>2/</u>	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels					
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		29	29	*	340	*
AR	*	126	*		*	*
CA	*	146	*	1,000	2,963	3,963
CO	*	145	*	2,200	6,180	8,380
DE		*	*	*	321	*
FL		*	*			
GA	*	171	*		12	12
ID	*	310	*	17,500	15,534	33,034
IL	1,700	1,253	2,953		*	*
IN	400	321	721		*	*
IA	9,500	7,519	17,019		*	*
KS	1,200	1,974	3,174	200	130	330
KY		92	92	*	25	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	25	*	*	838	*
MI	2,300	1,704	4,004	*	115	*
MN	14,000	30,622	44,622	14,000	24,239	38,239
MS		65	65		*	*
MO	500	2,158	2,658		11	11
MT	2,800	240	3,040	33,000	7,200	40,200
NE	3,300	3,387	6,687	*	8	*
NV						
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	3,500	731	4,231		14	14
NC	*	189	*	*	378	*
ND	23,000	2,570	25,570	70,000	23,550	93,550
OH	2,400	3,990	6,390		15	15
OK	*	415	*	*	87	*
OR	1,600	1,083	2,683	3,000	1,920	4,920
PA	5,300	735	6,035	*	1,160	*
SC	*	92	*	*	*	*
SD	18,000	2,470	20,470	9,000	2,609	11,609
TN		191	191		*	*
TX	900	1,779	2,679	*	155	*
UT	*	*	*	3,300	1,757	5,057
VA		64	64	*	332	*
WA	*	196	*	4,000	9,083	13,083
WV	*	*	*		*	*
WI	15,000	9,844	24,844	*	8,875	*
WY	*	20	*	1,100	*	*
Unall*	8,000	4,008	13,843	8,000	4,709	26,443
US	113,400	78,664	192,064	166,300	112,560	278,860

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

1/ Revised.

2/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

## Reliability of March 1, 1995, Grain Stocks Estimates

**Survey Procedures:** The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first two weeks of March. Separate surveys were conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey included about 70,000 operators selected in a manner that ensures that all operations in the U.S. had a chance to be selected. These producers were asked to provide the total quantities of grain on their operations as of March 1, 1995. This included all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a Government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes nearly 12,000 facilities with about 8.50 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from every facility. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

**Estimation Procedures:** On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stock inventories, the total of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to measure the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, milling, and all other recorded uses of grain and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production and utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

**Revision Policy:** On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December. 1 "Grain Stocks" report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculating, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture, conducted by the Department of Commerce, are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

**Reliability:** Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey design for the two surveys are drastically different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 1.2 percent for corn, 1.7 percent for soybeans, and 2.3 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 2.4 percent for corn, 3.4 percent for soybeans, and 4.6 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors of the estimates for sorghum, barley, and oats are 5.3, 3.9, and 2.9, respectively. Sampling errors cannot be applied directly to the on-farm stocks published in this report to determine confidence intervals since the Agricultural Statistics Board estimates represent a composite of information such as the balance sheet components.

Survey estimates are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.



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The next "Grain Stocks" report will be released at 8:30 a.m. ET on June 30, 1995.

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