



Grain Stocks

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Corn Stocks Up 8 Percent from March 2000 Soybean Stocks Up 1 Percent All Wheat Stocks Down 5 Percent

Corn stocks in all positions on March 1, 2001 totaled 6.04 billion bushels, up 8 percent from March 1, 2000 and the highest level since 1987. Of the total stocks, 3.60 billion bushels were stored on farms, up 9 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 2.44 billion bushels, were up 6 percent from the previous year. The December 2000 - February 2001 indicated disappearance is 2.48 billion bushels, compared with 2.44 billion bushels during the same period last year.

All wheat stored in all positions on March 1, 2001 totaled 1.34 billion bushels, down 5 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 390 million bushels, down 8 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 950 million bushels, are down 4 percent from a year ago. The indicated December 2000 - February 2001 quarter disappearance is 466 million bushels, down slightly from the same period a year earlier.

Soybeans stored in all positions on March 1, 2001, totaled 1.40 billion bushels, up 1 percent from March 1, 2000. On-farm stocks estimated at 780 million bushels, were up 7 percent from the same period a year ago. Off-farm stocks at 625 million bushels were 6 percent lower than March 1, 2000. Indicated disappearance for the December 2000 - February 2001 quarter totaled 835 million bushels, up 6 percent from the same quarter in 2000.

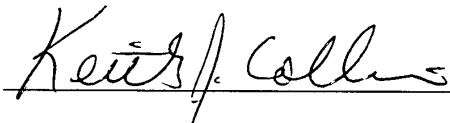
Durum wheat stocks in all positions on March 1, 2001 totaled 72.9 million bushels, down 10 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 44.2 million bushels, are down 15 percent from March 1, 2000. Off-farm stocks totaled 28.7 million bushels, down 3 percent from a year ago. The indicated December 2000 - February 2001 quarter disappearance of 31.4 million bushels is up 10 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Barley stocks in all positions on March 1, 2001 are estimated at 162 million bushels, down nearly 5 percent from March 2000. On-farm stocks are 58.6 million bushels, 1 percent below a year ago. Off-farm stocks are 103 million bushels, 7 percent below March 2000. Indicated disappearance during the December 2000 - February 2001 quarter totaled 66.8 million bushels, up 16 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Oats stored in all positions on March 1, 2001 totaled 102 million bushels, slightly above the stocks on March 1, 2000. Of the total stocks on hand, 55.8 million bushels were stored in on-farm facilities, 5 percent above this time last year. Off-farm stocks totaled 46.3 million bushels, 4 percent below a year earlier. Indicated disappearance during the December 2000 - February 2001 quarter totaled 42.0 million bushels.

Grain sorghum stored in all positions on March 1, 2001 totaled 165 million bushels, down 27 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 125 million bushels, are down 28 percent from last year and account for 76 percent of the total stocks. On-farm stocks, at 40.1 million bushels, are down 22 percent from last year. The December 2000 - February 2001 quarter disappearance from all positions is 95.7 million bushels, down 23 percent from last year.

This report was approved on March 30, 2001.



Acting Secretary of
Agriculture
Keith J. Collins



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
Frederic A. Vogel

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**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2000-2001
(Domestic Units)**

Date	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	3,300,000	2,301,895	5,601,895	3,600,000	2,437,353	6,037,353
Jun 1	2,029,800	1,556,138	3,585,938			
Sep 1	793,000	924,549	1,717,549			
Dec 1	5,550,000	2,972,178	8,522,178			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	51,700	173,932	225,632	40,100	125,211	165,311
Jun 1	27,300	99,606	126,906			
Sep 1	12,200	53,175	65,375			
Dec 1	74,300	186,736	261,036			
	Oats					
Mar 1	53,300	48,500	101,800	55,800	46,319	102,119
Jun 1	36,000	40,031	76,031			
Sep 1	101,200	49,177	150,377			
Dec 1	86,900	57,209	144,109			
	Barley					
Mar 1	59,300	110,917	170,217	58,600	103,421	162,021
Jun 1	25,400	85,924	111,324			
Sep 1	151,700	142,341	294,041			
Dec 1	111,500	117,369	228,869			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	424,680	991,841	1,416,521	389,750	949,824	1,339,574
Jun 1	226,780	722,968	949,748			
Sep 1	808,390	1,544,280	2,352,670			
Dec 1	623,420	1,181,666	1,805,086			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	51,700	29,617	81,317	44,200	28,666	72,866
Jun 1	30,300	19,532	49,832			
Sep 1	85,700	37,573	123,273			
Dec 1	72,000	32,306	104,306			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	730,000	665,986	1,395,986	780,000	624,821	1,404,821
Jun 1	370,000	404,425	774,425			
Sep 1	112,500	177,662	290,162			
Dec 1	1,217,000	1,022,791	2,239,791			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2000-2001
(Metric Units)

Date	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	83,823,860	58,470,830	142,294,690	91,444,210	61,911,620	153,355,830
Jun 1	51,559,290	39,527,730	91,087,020			
Sep 1	20,143,130	23,484,630	43,627,750			
Dec 1	140,976,490	75,496,800	216,473,290			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	1,313,240	4,418,080	5,731,320	1,018,590	3,180,510	4,199,090
Jun 1	693,450	2,530,110	3,223,560			
Sep 1	309,890	1,350,710	1,660,600			
Dec 1	1,887,310	4,743,310	6,630,620			
	Oats					
Mar 1	773,650	703,980	1,477,620	809,930	672,320	1,482,250
Jun 1	522,540	581,050	1,103,590			
Sep 1	1,468,910	713,800	2,182,720			
Dec 1	1,261,350	830,390	2,091,740			
	Barley					
Mar 1	1,291,110	2,414,930	3,706,040	1,275,860	2,251,730	3,527,590
Jun 1	553,020	1,870,770	2,423,790			
Sep 1	3,302,880	3,099,110	6,401,990			
Dec 1	2,427,630	2,555,410	4,983,030			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	11,557,900	26,993,490	38,551,380	10,607,260	25,849,970	36,457,230
Jun 1	6,171,940	19,675,960	25,847,900			
Sep 1	22,000,770	42,028,410	64,029,180			
Dec 1	16,966,710	32,159,680	49,126,390			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	1,407,040	806,040	2,213,090	1,202,930	780,160	1,983,090
Jun 1	824,630	531,570	1,356,200			
Sep 1	2,332,370	1,022,570	3,354,940			
Dec 1	1,959,520	879,230	2,838,740			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	19,867,340	18,125,170	37,992,510	21,228,120	17,004,840	38,232,960
Jun 1	10,069,750	11,006,640	21,076,390			
Sep 1	3,061,750	4,835,170	7,896,920			
Dec 1	33,121,310	27,835,810	60,957,120			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2000-2001**

State	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	4,195	*	*	3,917	*
AZ	*	780	*	*	*	*
AR	*	2,748	*	*	3,010	*
CA	*	7,050	*	*	9,508	*
CO	35,000	27,760	62,760	34,000	25,905	59,905
DE	*	7,289	*	*	10,689	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	7,913	*	*	6,879	*
ID	*	3,479	*	*	3,241	*
IL	450,000	528,452	978,452	520,000	575,127	1,095,127
IN	175,000	185,512	360,512	210,000	172,529	382,529
IA	770,000	443,618	1,213,618	820,000	486,300	1,306,300
KS	59,000	123,755	182,755	60,000	128,675	188,675
KY	32,000	18,947	50,947	42,000	21,004	63,004
LA	*	13,135	*	*	12,058	*
MD	*	10,975	*	*	14,575	*
MI	95,000	49,700	144,700	90,000	47,000	137,000
MN	540,000	190,196	730,196	550,000	193,290	743,290
MS	*	8,308	*	*	9,435	*
MO	76,000	40,051	116,051	105,000	48,967	153,967
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	425,000	264,660	689,660	410,000	276,714	686,714
NV					*	*
NH		1,257	1,257		931	931
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,840	*	*	*	*
NC	10,000	12,663	22,663	16,000	19,119	35,119
ND	30,000	10,300	40,300	38,000	14,070	52,070
OH	125,000	119,377	244,377	155,000	113,234	268,234
OK	*	7,669	*	*	5,299	*
OR	*	740	*	*	*	*
PA	31,000	6,826	37,826	59,000	8,425	67,425
SC	*	2,912	*	*	2,748	*
SD	170,000	35,802	205,802	200,000	45,661	245,661
TN	*	12,020	*	*	9,267	*
TX	*	70,932	*	*	72,849	*
UT	*	537	*	*	608	*
VA	*	3,328	*	*	6,912	*
WA	*	5,232	*	*	6,999	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	175,000	68,943	243,943	160,000	74,971	234,971
WY	*	35	*	*	*	*
Unall*	102,000	2,959	276,076	131,000	7,437	316,431
US	3,300,000	2,301,895	5,601,895	3,600,000	2,437,353	6,037,353

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2000-2001**

State	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	1,625	*	*	1,387	*
AZ	*	1,396	*	*	*	*
AR	80	*	*	100	*	*
CA	500	12,315	12,815	650	14,846	15,496
CO	20,500	33,990	54,490	16,000	30,010	46,010
DE	*	1,219	*	*	862	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	2,658	*	*	2,212	*
ID	19,000	24,665	43,665	14,000	21,133	35,133
IL	1,200	30,721	31,921	900	28,048	28,948
IN	750	25,397	26,147	600	26,246	26,846
IA	*	3,289	*	*	2,461	*
KS	25,000	205,645	230,645	21,000	194,935	215,935
KY	*	3,796	*	*	5,276	*
LA	*	7,222	*	*	6,554	*
MD	*	4,373	*	*	3,996	*
MI	2,800	19,450	22,250	3,000	16,000	19,000
MN	31,000	27,704	58,704	32,000	28,544	60,544
MS	*	*	*	*	2,107	*
MO	1,550	24,999	26,549	1,800	26,338	28,138
MT	88,000	20,700	108,700	76,000	21,970	97,970
NE	11,000	48,336	59,336	7,200	47,687	54,887
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
NH	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	1,629	*
NY	*	15,522	*	*	14,015	*
NC	700	3,409	4,109	600	7,273	7,873
ND	125,000	54,300	179,300	130,000	59,000	189,000
OH	3,500	63,722	67,222	1,800	60,452	62,252
OK	5,300	100,922	106,222	4,700	80,821	85,521
OR	5,000	18,330	23,330	4,500	22,192	26,692
PA	*	8,422	*	*	7,362	*
SC	*	1,105	*	*	1,901	*
SD	54,000	19,172	73,172	48,000	18,634	66,634
TN	*	4,918	*	*	3,930	*
TX	1,800	76,121	77,921	900	66,205	67,105
UT	*	5,737	*	*	5,186	*
VA	*	7,275	*	*	5,277	*
WA	12,000	77,321	89,321	12,000	71,017	83,017
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	19,602	*	*	25,016	*
WY	*	1,172	*	*	1,078	*
Unall*	16,000	15,291	120,702	14,000	18,224	122,573
US	424,680	991,841	1,416,521	389,750	949,824	1,339,574

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, March 1, 2000-2001 ¹**

State	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	44,000	14,400	58,400	38,000	13,300	51,300
Oth Sts	7,700	15,217	22,917	6,200	15,366	21,566
US	51,700	29,617	81,317	44,200	28,666	72,866

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, December 1, 2000 ¹**

State	On Farms	Off Farms ^{2 3}	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	61,000	13,000	74,000
Oth Sts	11,000	19,306	30,306
US	72,000	32,306	104,306

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

³ Revised.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2000-2001**

State	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	34,252	*	*	18,891	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID						
IL	130,000	119,700	249,700	135,000	114,071	249,071
IN	43,000	41,175	84,175	45,000	43,265	88,265
IA	175,000	135,783	310,783	170,000	135,169	305,169
KS	15,000	29,496	44,496	9,000	26,272	35,272
KY	*	7,371	*	*	7,067	*
LA	*	6,826	*	*	6,455	*
MD	*	9,004	*	*	*	*
MI	17,000	12,750	29,750	18,000	11,100	29,100
MN	125,000	59,604	184,604	140,000	51,005	191,005
MS	*	9,012	*	*	3,307	*
MO	41,000	32,083	73,083	42,000	25,313	67,313
MT						
NE	42,000	48,684	90,684	34,000	59,677	93,677
NV					*	*
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM						
NY	*	212	*	*	124	*
NC	*	11,494	*	*	11,521	*
ND	*	6,140	*	*	6,120	*
OH	37,000	32,858	69,858	39,000	33,284	72,284
OK	*	864	*	*	1,348	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	2,504	*	*	2,054	*
SC	*	3,839	*	*	3,284	*
SD	44,000	15,523	59,523	58,000	18,499	76,499
TN	*	3,006	*	*	2,379	*
TX	*	5,783	*	*	1,535	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	2,516	*	*	3,136	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	11,000	15,686	26,686	15,000	14,846	29,846
WY					*	*
Unall*	50,000	19,821	172,644	75,000	25,099	167,320
US	730,000	665,986	1,395,986	780,000	624,821	1,404,821

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2000-2001**

State	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	94	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	2,375	*	*	2,435	*
CO	*	3,980	*	*	6,095	*
DE	*	112	*	*	340	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	8,000	12,136	20,136	8,000	11,929	19,929
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		106	106		*	*
KS	*	*	*	*	18	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	421	*	*	758	*
MI	*	165	*	*	90	*
MN	3,000	32,337	35,337	5,000	25,693	30,693
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		6	6
MT	13,000	9,050	22,050	9,000	7,920	16,920
NE	*	*	*	*	*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
NH		*	*		222	222
NJ	*	*	*	*	26	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY		48	48	*	36	*
NC	*	78	*	*	142	*
ND	21,000	20,560	41,560	25,000	20,820	45,820
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	*	34	*		30	30
OR	1,800	1,840	3,640	1,000	1,844	2,844
PA	*	524	*	*	672	*
SC	*	*	*		*	*
SD	1,300	350	1,650	1,600	367	1,967
TN		*	*		*	*
TX	*	67	*		53	53
UT	*	1,244	*	*	811	*
VA	*	*	*	*	230	*
WA	2,500	9,337	11,837	1,500	8,029	9,529
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	12,099	*	*	11,419	*
WY	*	2,010	*	*	*	*
Unall*	8,700	1,950	33,853	7,500	3,436	34,008
US	59,300	110,917	170,217	58,600	103,421	162,021

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2000-2001**

State	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	665	*		672	672
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	21	*		38	38
CA	*	133	*	*	122	*
CO	*	90	*	*	79	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	149	*
ID	*	204	*	*	229	*
IL	*	487	*	*	515	*
IN	*	179	*	*	152	*
IA	3,500	*	*	3,800	*	*
KS	*	613	*	*	439	*
KY		131	131		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	13	*		*	*
MI	*	840	*	*	700	*
MN	7,000	16,782	23,782	9,000	17,572	26,572
MS		229	229		*	*
MO	*	*	*	*	*	*
MT	2,000	250	2,250	1,800	110	1,910
NE	1,800	*	*	800	*	*
NV						
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*		7	7
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	300	*	*	222	*
NC	*	137	*	*	109	*
ND	8,500	997	9,497	9,000	385	9,385
OH	*	1,673	*	*	1,944	*
OK	*	134	*	*	261	*
OR	*	494	*	*	933	*
PA	2,500	504	3,004	3,400	738	4,138
SC	*	44	*	*	62	*
SD	7,000	900	7,900	8,000	677	8,677
TN		111	111		154	154
TX	*	3,522	*	*	803	*
UT	*	97	*	*	82	*
VA		28	28		20	20
WA	*	312	*	*	189	*
WV	*	*	*		*	*
WI	9,000	*	*	9,000	*	*
WY	*	14	*	*	5	*
Unall*	12,000	18,596	54,868	11,000	18,951	50,546
US	53,300	48,500	101,800	55,800	46,319	102,119

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
March 1, 2000-2001**

State	2000			2001		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		881	881	*	223	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA		174	174	*	131	*
CO	*	2,280	*	*	845	*
DE		*	*	*	*	*
FL		*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID						
IL	*	1,162	*	*	1,200	*
IN		51	51		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	30,000	73,309	103,309	19,000	61,794	80,794
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*	*	*	*
MD		*	*	*	*	*
MI						
MN		*	*		*	*
MS	*	571	*	*	*	*
MO	4,400	2,670	7,070	3,500	1,939	5,439
MT						
NE	9,500	21,846	31,346	7,900	20,313	28,213
NV					*	*
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM	*	2,375	*	*	1,089	*
NY		*	*		*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	2	*
ND		*	*		8	8
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	*	4,918	*	*	5,590	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA		62	62	*	51	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	179	*	*	336	*
TN	*	162	*	*	188	*
TX	2,800	58,182	60,982	2,200	28,596	30,796
UT		*	*		*	*
VA		*	*	*	*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI		*	*		*	*
WY					*	*
Unall*	5,000	5,110	21,757	7,500	2,906	20,061
US	51,700	173,932	225,632	40,100	125,211	165,311

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn and Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, December 1, 2000**

State	Corn ¹			Sorghum ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	5,541	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	4,603	*	*	*	*
CA	*	13,815	*	*	66	*
CO	55,000	34,230	89,230	*	1,685	*
DE	*	12,404	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	7,750	*	*	*	*
ID	*	4,617	*	*	*	*
IL	850,000	683,682	1,533,682	*	2,204	*
IN	430,000	196,931	626,931		315	315
IA	1,150,000	588,151	1,738,151		*	*
KS	100,000	164,816	264,816	35,000	93,852	128,852
KY	83,000	26,969	109,969	*	*	*
LA	*	18,552	*	*	*	*
MD	*	22,514	*	*	*	*
MI	145,000	58,200	203,200			
MN	760,000	232,615	992,615		*	*
MS	*	12,540	*	*	721	*
MO	175,000	66,463	241,463	8,800	3,170	11,970
MT	*	*	*			
NE	640,000	326,809	966,809	15,500	31,362	46,862
NV					*	*
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	1,381	*
NY	*	*	*		*	*
NC	26,000	22,934	48,934	*	*	*
ND	72,000	16,950	88,950		10	10
OH	250,000	138,480	388,480		*	*
OK	*	8,321	*	*	8,042	*
OR	*	*	*		*	*
PA	94,000	9,033	103,033	*	51	*
SC	*	2,807	*	*	*	*
SD	285,000	68,687	353,687	*	460	*
TN	*	12,956	*	*	147	*
TX	*	94,994	*	6,000	36,377	42,377
UT	*	684	*		*	*
VA	*	10,914	*	*	*	*
WA	*	7,583	*		110	110
WV	*	*	*		*	*
WI	230,000	85,367	315,367		*	*
WY	*	*	*		*	*
Unall*	205,000	11,266	456,861	9,000	6,783	30,540
US	5,550,000	2,972,178	8,522,178	74,300	186,736	261,036

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat and Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, December 1, 2000**

State	All Wheat ¹			Soybeans ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,033	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*		*	*
AR	220	*	*	*	44,295	*
CA	1,900	18,193	20,093		*	*
CO	20,000	34,580	54,580		*	*
DE	*	1,389	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	3,541	*	*	*	*
ID	30,000	31,916	61,916			
IL	4,300	34,221	38,521	225,000	204,673	429,673
IN	1,700	32,357	34,057	110,000	60,368	170,368
IA	*	2,413	*	230,000	210,806	440,806
KS	30,000	244,900	274,900	13,000	35,030	48,030
KY	*	7,204	*	*	9,200	*
LA	*	12,797	*	*	10,057	*
MD	*	6,457	*	*	*	*
MI	4,100	22,400	26,500	30,000	19,800	49,800
MN	65,000	25,882	90,882	170,000	81,633	251,633
MS	*	5,336	*	*	11,729	*
MO	3,200	31,881	35,081	79,000	45,326	124,326
MT	111,000	22,860	133,860		*	*
NE	15,000	52,454	67,454	54,000	89,633	143,633
NV	*	*	*		*	*
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	588	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,610	*			
NY	*	16,193	*	*	161	*
NC	1,300	8,403	9,703	*	15,821	*
ND	195,000	62,500	257,500	*	10,290	*
OH	6,000	70,518	76,518	78,000	51,364	129,364
OK	7,500	115,218	122,718	*	*	*
OR	12,000	24,626	36,626		*	*
PA	*	8,418	*	*	3,158	*
SC	*	2,144	*	*	4,714	*
SD	65,000	18,010	83,010	77,000	32,522	109,522
TN	*	7,893	*	*	6,995	*
TX	1,700	81,445	83,145	*	3,780	*
UT	*	5,266	*		*	*
VA	*	6,051	*	*	6,974	*
WA	23,000	108,123	131,123		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	22,665	*	26,000	23,810	49,810
WY	*	1,124	*		*	*
Unall*	25,500	28,057	166,899	125,000	40,652	292,826
US	623,420	1,181,666	1,805,086	1,217,000	1,022,791	2,239,791

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats and Barley: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, December 1, 2000**

State	Oats ¹			Barley ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		232	232		*	*
AZ		*	*	*	*	*
AR		31	31		*	*
CA	*	171	*	*	2,204	*
CO	*	58	*	*	7,190	*
DE		*	*	*	378	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	241	*		*	*
ID	*	312	*	18,000	17,703	35,703
IL	*	700	*		*	*
IN	*	151	*		*	*
IA	5,200	*	*		*	*
KS	*	540	*	*	24	*
KY		*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		9	9	*	1,068	*
MI	*	920	*	*	130	*
MN	12,000	20,734	32,734	10,000	26,706	36,706
MS		56	56		*	*
MO	*	*	*		*	*
MT	2,400	120	2,520	19,000	6,570	25,570
NE	1,500	*	*	*	*	*
NV		*	*	*	*	*
NH		*	*		*	*
NJ		6	6	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	330	*	*	30	*
NC	*	129	*	*	315	*
ND	12,500	625	13,125	41,000	18,615	59,615
OH	*	2,309	*	*	*	*
OK	*	190	*		30	30
OR	*	733	*	2,000	4,411	6,411
PA	5,800	759	6,559	*	709	*
SC	*	129	*		*	*
SD	11,000	1,014	12,014	4,000	440	4,440
TN		83	83		*	*
TX	*	*	*		*	*
UT	*	150	*	*	1,327	*
VA		24	24	*	271	*
WA	*	237	*	3,500	13,932	17,432
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	12,000	7,665	19,665	*	10,894	*
WY	*	5	*	*	*	*
Unall*	24,500	18,546	57,051	14,000	4,422	42,962
US	86,900	57,209	144,109	111,500	117,369	228,869

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Reliability of March 1, 2001 Grain Stocks Estimates

Survey Procedures: The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first 2 weeks of March. Separate surveys were conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that included more than 69,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers were asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of March 1, 2001. This included all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a Government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,800 facilities with about 8.34 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

Estimation Procedures: On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, milling, and all other recorded uses of grain and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

Revision Policy: On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 "**Grain Stocks**" report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

Reliability: Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are drastically different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 2.1 percent for corn, 2.8 percent for soybeans, and 2.3 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 4.2 percent for corn, 5.6 percent for soybeans, and 4.6 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures.

The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 5.5, 3.7 and 3.5 percent, respectively. Sampling errors cannot be applied directly to the on-farm stocks published in this report to determine confidence intervals since the Agricultural Statistics Board estimates represent a composite of information from more than a single source.

Survey indications are also subject to non sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

Mark Harris, Chief	(202) 720-2127
Field Crops Section	
Greg Thessen, Head	(202) 720-2127
Rhonda Brandt - Corn, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Herman Ellison - Soybeans, Minor Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Lance Honig - Wheat, Rye	(202) 720-8068
Jay V. Johnson - Cotton, Cotton Ginnings	(202) 720-5944
Roy Karkosh - Hay, Sorghum, Barley	(202) 690-3234
Mark E. Miller - Oats, Sugar Crops, Weekly Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Mark R. Miller - Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Fruit, Vegetable & Special Crops Section	
Jim Smith, Head	(202) 720-2127
Arvin Budge - Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Dave DeWalt - Citrus, Tropical Fruits	(202) 720-5412
Debbie Flippin - Fresh and Processing Vegetables	(202) 720-3250
Steve Gunn - Apples, Cherries, Cranberries, Prunes, Plums	(202) 720-4288
Jeffrey Kissel - Noncitrus Fruits, Mint, Dry Beans & Peas, Mushrooms	(202) 690-0270
Steve Gunn - Berries, Grapes, Maple Syrup, Tobacco	(202) 720-4288
Kim Ritchie - Hops	(360) 902-1940
Dave Ranek - Nuts, Floriculture, Nursery	(202) 720-4215
Biz Wallingsford - Fresh and Processing Vegetables, Onions, Strawberries	(202) 720-2157

The next "Grain Stocks" report will be released at 8:30 a.m. ET on June 29, 2001.

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