



# Grain Stocks

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Released September 30, 2002, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Grain Stocks" call (202) 720-2127, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

## **Corn Stocks Down 16 Percent from September 2001 Soybean Stocks Down 16 Percent All Wheat Stocks Down 19 Percent**

**Old crop corn** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2002 totaled 1.60 billion bushels, down 16 percent from September 1, 2001. Of the total stocks, 587 million bushels are stored on farms, down 22 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 1.01 billion bushels, are down 12 percent from the previous year. The June - August 2002 indicated disappearance is 2.00 billion bushels, compared with 2.02 billion bushels during the same period last year.

**Old crop soybeans** stored in all positions on September 1, 2002 totaled 208 million bushels, down 16 percent from September 1, 2001. On-farm stocks totaled 62.7 million bushels, down 25 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 145 million bushels, are down 11 percent from a year ago. Indicated disappearance for the June - August 2002 quarter totaled 477 million bushels, up 4 percent from the same period a year earlier.

The 2001 soybean production was revised to 2.89 billion bushels, up fractionally from the previous estimate. Acreage planted was decreased by 30,000 acres while the harvested acres were reduced by 25,000 acres. The 2001 yield, at 39.6 bushels per acre, was unchanged from the previous estimate. A State table with the revised acreage, yield, and production estimates is included on page 17. Revisions were made based on an analysis of end-of-marketing year stock estimates, disappearance data for exports and crushings, and farm program administrative data.

**All wheat** stored in all positions on September 1, 2002 totaled 1.74 billion bushels, down 19 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 588 million bushels, down 16 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 1.15 billion bushels, are down 21 percent from a year ago. The indicated June - August 2002 disappearance is 662 million bushels, down 2 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Durum wheat** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2002 totaled 93.1 million bushels, down 4 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 66.5 million bushels, are up 5 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks totaled 26.6 million bushels, down 22 percent from a year ago. The indicated June - August 2002 disappearance of 20.2 million bushels is down 36 percent from the same period a year earlier.

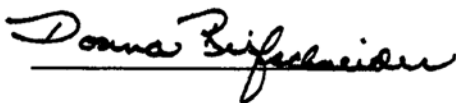
**Barley** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2002 totaled 224 million bushels, down 9 percent from September, 2001. On-farm stocks are estimated at 132 million bushels, 2 percent below a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 92.4 million bushels, are 16 percent below September 2001. Indicated disappearance during the June - August 2002 quarter totaled 95.7 million bushels, down 13 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Oats** stored in all positions on September 1, 2002 totaled 111 million bushels, 4 percent below the stocks on September 1, 2001. Of the total stocks on hand, 70.5 million bushels were stored on farms, 6 percent less than a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 41.0 million bushels, 1 percent below a year earlier. Indicated disappearance during June - August 2002 totaled 70.9 million bushels, 3 percent less than the same period a year ago.

**Old crop grain sorghum** stored in all positions on September 1, 2002 totaled 59.4 million bushels, up 42 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 7.40 million bushels, are 17 percent below September 1, 2001. Off-farm stocks, at 52.0 million bushels, are up 58 percent from last year. The June - August 2002 indicated disappearance from all positions is 46.1 million bushels, up 33 percent from the same period a year earlier.

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This report was approved on September 30, 2002.



Acting Secretary of  
Agriculture  
Donna Reifschneider



Agricultural Statistics Board  
Chairperson  
Frederic A. Vogel

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**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2001-2002  
(Domestic Units)**

Date	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	<b>Corn</b>					
Mar 1	3,600,000	2,442,999	6,042,999	3,355,000	2,440,261	5,795,261
Jun 1	2,230,800	1,693,158	3,923,958	2,020,600	1,576,290	3,596,890
Sep 1	753,150	1,145,958	1,899,108	586,800	1,012,620	1,599,420
Dec 1	5,275,000	2,989,715	8,264,715			
	<b>Sorghum</b>					
Mar 1	40,100	127,027	167,127	38,100	156,007	194,107
Jun 1	19,000	57,411	76,411	17,300	88,178	105,478
Sep 1	8,900	32,851	41,751	7,400	51,975	59,375
Dec 1	72,400	241,477	313,877			
	<b>Oats</b>					
Mar 1	55,800	54,128	109,928	40,200	53,157	93,357
Jun 1	32,050	40,677	72,727	28,650	34,552	63,202
Sep 1	74,800	41,592	116,392	70,500	40,982	111,482
Dec 1	58,100	56,117	114,217			
	<b>Barley</b>					
Mar 1	58,600	103,544	162,144	46,000	95,748	141,748
Jun 1	28,850	77,409	106,259	23,210	69,631	92,841
Sep 1	134,800	110,564	245,364	131,600	92,419	224,019
Dec 1	92,600	102,587	195,187			
	<b>All Wheat</b>					
Mar 1	384,750	953,648	1,338,398	338,500	871,268	1,209,768
Jun 1	197,270	678,912	876,182	216,830	560,282	777,112
Sep 1	696,850	1,458,964	2,155,814	588,200	1,151,952	1,740,152
Dec 1	517,890	1,105,565	1,623,455			
	<b>Durum Wheat <sup>2</sup></b>					
Mar 1	44,200	28,616	72,816	30,200	21,690	51,890
Jun 1	29,100	16,073	45,173	20,600	12,390	32,990
Sep 1	63,300	33,841	97,141	66,500	26,554	93,054
Dec 1	49,600	26,997	76,597			
	<b>Soybeans</b>					
Mar 1	780,000	623,908	1,403,908	687,000	648,987	1,335,987
Jun 1	365,000	343,180	708,180	301,200	383,721	684,921
Sep 1	83,500	164,247	247,747	62,700	145,487	208,187
Dec 1	1,240,000	1,035,618	2,275,618			

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Included in All Wheat.

**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2001-2002**  
(Metric Units)

Date	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
	<b>Corn</b>					
Mar 1	91,444,210	62,055,030	153,499,240	85,220,930	61,985,480	147,206,410
Jun 1	56,664,930	43,008,190	99,673,120	51,325,600	40,039,610	91,365,210
Sep 1	19,130,890	29,108,670	48,239,570	14,905,410	25,721,730	40,627,140
Dec 1	133,991,170	75,942,260	209,933,430			
	<b>Sorghum</b>					
Mar 1	1,018,590	3,226,630	4,245,220	967,780	3,962,760	4,930,540
Jun 1	482,620	1,458,310	1,940,930	439,440	2,239,820	2,679,260
Sep 1	226,070	834,450	1,060,520	187,970	1,320,230	1,508,190
Dec 1	1,839,040	6,133,800	7,972,840			
	<b>Oats</b>					
Mar 1	809,930	785,670	1,595,600	583,500	771,570	1,355,070
Jun 1	465,200	590,430	1,055,630	415,850	501,520	917,370
Sep 1	1,085,720	603,710	1,689,430	1,023,300	594,850	1,618,160
Dec 1	843,320	814,540	1,657,860			
	<b>Barley</b>					
Mar 1	1,275,860	2,254,400	3,530,270	1,001,530	2,084,670	3,086,200
Jun 1	628,130	1,685,380	2,313,520	505,340	1,516,040	2,021,370
Sep 1	2,934,920	2,407,250	5,342,170	2,865,250	2,012,190	4,877,440
Dec 1	2,016,130	2,233,570	4,249,700			
	<b>All Wheat</b>					
Mar 1	10,471,180	25,954,050	36,425,220	9,212,460	23,712,030	32,924,490
Jun 1	5,368,810	18,476,960	23,845,770	5,901,150	15,248,380	21,149,520
Sep 1	18,965,150	39,706,490	58,671,640	16,008,180	31,351,000	47,359,180
Dec 1	14,094,660	30,088,550	44,183,200			
	<b>Durum Wheat <sup>2</sup></b>					
Mar 1	1,202,930	778,800	1,981,730	821,910	590,310	1,412,210
Jun 1	791,970	437,440	1,229,410	560,640	337,200	897,840
Sep 1	1,722,740	921,000	2,643,740	1,809,830	722,680	2,532,510
Dec 1	1,349,890	734,740	2,084,630			
	<b>Soybeans</b>					
Mar 1	21,228,120	16,979,990	38,208,110	18,697,080	17,662,530	36,359,610
Jun 1	9,933,670	9,339,830	19,273,500	8,197,320	10,443,170	18,640,490
Sep 1	2,272,500	4,470,070	6,742,570	1,706,410	3,959,510	5,665,920
Dec 1	33,747,270	28,184,900	61,932,170			

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2001-2002**

State	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	1,715	*	*	1,774	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	5,419	*	*	2,506	*
CO	6,000	5,010	11,010	5,000	5,965	10,965
DE	*	3,176	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	3,455	*	*	3,653	*
ID	*	2,961	*	*	3,187	*
IL	64,000	190,697	254,697	51,000	204,356	255,356
IN	32,000	67,946	99,946	29,000	83,604	112,604
IA	170,000	307,213	477,213	120,000	241,071	361,071
KS	11,000	37,703	48,703	15,500	37,407	52,907
KY	5,800	4,278	10,078	6,000	5,171	11,171
LA	*	5,407	*	*	1,623	*
MD	*	2,107	*	*	2,355	*
MI	21,000	12,500	33,500	16,000	14,500	30,500
MN	150,000	134,195	284,195	80,000	87,487	167,487
MS	*	285	*	*	668	*
MO	16,500	22,760	39,260	15,500	18,693	34,193
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	78,000	178,266	256,266	80,000	152,758	232,758
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		787	787		833	833
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	2,150	6,621	8,771	2,600	5,058	7,658
ND	9,200	6,550	15,750	3,700	3,850	7,550
OH	24,500	41,775	66,275	27,000	44,148	71,148
OK	*	957	*	*	2,442	*
OR	*	108	*	*	*	*
PA	16,000	2,974	18,974	9,500	2,852	12,352
SC	*	622	*	*	282	*
SD	58,000	28,083	86,083	46,000	23,040	69,040
TN	*	1,413	*	*	1,746	*
TX	*	20,116	*	*	15,961	*
UT	*	328	*	*	749	*
VA	*	2,059	*	*	2,243	*
WA	*	2,340	*	*	2,065	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	58,000	41,373	99,373	48,000	33,025	81,025
WY	*	*	*	*	18	*
Unall*	31,000	4,759	88,227	32,000	7,530	80,802
US	753,150	1,145,958	1,899,108	586,800	1,012,620	1,599,420

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2001-2002**

State	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	32	*	*	29	*
CO	*	485	*	*	835	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	*	*	*	*	*	*
IL	*	486	*	*	506	*
IN	*	*	*	*	*	*
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	4,000	18,882	22,882	3,600	25,911	29,511
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*	*	1,173	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	*	*	*	*	*	*
MN	*	*	*	*	*	*
MS	*	*	*	*	*	*
MO	700	529	1,229	500	518	1,018
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	2,900	5,039	7,939	2,000	9,325	11,325
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	349	*	*	717	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND	*	29	29	*	*	*
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK	*	774	*	*	2,050	*
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	*	*	*	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	164	*	*	265	*
TN	*	13	*	*	*	*
TX	200	5,141	5,341	100	10,375	10,475
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	1,100	928	4,331	1,200	271	7,046
US	8,900	32,851	41,751	7,400	51,975	59,375

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2001-2002**

State	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		*	*		202	202
CA	*	82	*	*	185	*
CO	*	75	*	*	90	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	222	*	*	83	*
ID	*	314	*	*	377	*
IL	*	781	*	*	755	*
IN	*	221	*	*	155	*
IA	4,000	4,235	8,235	5,500	3,767	9,267
KS	*	597	*	*	778	*
KY		318	318		112	112
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		12	12		25	25
MI	*	1,050	*	*	1,070	*
MN	10,500	10,238	20,738	10,000	10,367	20,367
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	423	*	*	484	*
MT	2,500	83	2,583	2,800	95	2,895
NE	2,000	*	*	1,600	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ		3	3		6	6
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	463	*	*	283	*
NC	*	185	*	*	165	*
ND	11,000	720	11,720	14,000	560	14,560
OH	*	2,261	*	*	1,655	*
OK	*	263	*	*	362	*
OR	*	482	*	*	527	*
PA	6,800	949	7,749	3,600	1,105	4,705
SC	*	86	*	*	118	*
SD	8,000	1,895	9,895	5,500	1,358	6,858
TN		93	93		70	70
TX	*	5,572	*	*	*	*
UT	*	*	*	*	64	*
VA		23	23		21	21
WA	*	141	*	*	103	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	10,000	3,389	13,389	8,500	4,052	12,552
WY	*	12	*	*	11	*
Unall*	20,000	6,404	41,634	19,000	11,977	39,842
US	74,800	41,592	116,392	70,500	40,982	111,482

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.



**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2001-2002**

State	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	754	*	*	1,355	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	2,089	*	*	1,800	*
CO	*	3,730	*	*	5,901	*
DE	*	843	*	*	566	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	24,000	17,371	41,371	24,000	16,246	40,246
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	132	*	*	62	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	1,091	*	*	1,901	*
MI	*	160	*	*	26	*
MN	6,100	22,272	28,372	5,700	13,115	18,815
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	25,000	6,260	31,260	36,000	4,760	40,760
NE	*	*	*	*	*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	73	*	*	30	*
NC	*	215	*	*	259	*
ND	53,000	22,570	75,570	46,000	14,000	60,000
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		21	21		33	33
OR	1,800	1,838	3,638	1,700	2,291	3,991
PA	*	970	*	*	1,100	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	4,400	*	*	1,200	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		52	52		22	22
UT	*	1,102	*	*	1,540	*
VA	*	331	*	*	604	*
WA	4,500	13,531	18,031	4,000	13,306	17,306
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	10,138	*	*	8,883	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	16,000	5,021	47,049	13,000	4,619	42,846
US	134,800	110,564	245,364	131,600	92,419	224,019

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2001-2002**

State	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,098	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	600	24,183	24,783	500	14,214	14,714
CA	1,550	24,100	25,650	2,200	20,166	22,366
CO	29,000	42,260	71,260	16,000	33,250	49,250
DE	*	2,128	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	4,718	*	*	*	*
ID	41,000	35,740	76,740	33,000	33,488	66,488
IL	3,900	34,264	38,164	3,200	18,438	21,638
IN	1,600	34,885	36,485	1,300	20,541	21,841
IA	*	1,409	*	*	1,919	*
KS	45,000	332,309	377,309	36,000	219,271	255,271
KY	*	10,090	*	*	7,766	*
LA	*	12,426	*	*	12,785	*
MD	*	5,672	*	*	7,485	*
MI	4,500	25,900	30,400	2,800	23,150	25,950
MN	72,000	37,092	109,092	53,000	35,539	88,539
MS	*	8,477	*	*	*	*
MO	4,300	35,420	39,720	2,100	28,791	30,891
MT	104,000	25,820	129,820	116,000	27,250	143,250
NE	15,000	67,465	82,465	13,000	56,096	69,096
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	660	*	*	665	*
NM	*	3,597	*	*	1,894	*
NY	*	14,612	*	*	9,388	*
NC	2,000	9,003	11,003	1,900	9,085	10,985
ND	225,000	79,100	304,100	200,000	66,200	266,200
OH	4,400	68,899	73,299	5,400	60,079	65,479
OK	13,000	129,448	142,448	10,000	85,052	95,052
OR	10,000	22,287	32,287	9,500	27,292	36,792
PA	*	8,791	*	*	9,281	*
SC	*	2,956	*	*	2,951	*
SD	62,000	27,921	89,921	33,000	26,808	59,808
TN	*	8,321	*	*	6,191	*
TX	5,000	152,900	157,900	3,300	114,182	117,482
UT	*	4,522	*	*	4,983	*
VA	*	9,090	*	*	6,848	*
WA	26,000	112,167	138,167	24,000	117,433	141,433
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	30,628	*	*	27,713	*
WY	*	1,666	*	*	2,122	*
Unall*	27,000	5,940	164,801	22,000	13,636	137,627
US	696,850	1,458,964	2,155,814	588,200	1,151,952	1,740,152

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, September 1, 2001-2002 <sup>1</sup>**

State	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	50,000	13,000	63,000	52,000	7,900	59,900
Oth Sts	13,300	20,841	34,141	14,500	18,654	33,154
US	63,300	33,841	97,141	66,500	26,554	93,054

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, June 1, 2002 <sup>1</sup>**

State	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	17,000	6,200	23,200
Oth Sts	3,600	6,190	9,790
US	20,600	12,390	32,990

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2001-2002**

State	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	2,542	*	*	2,588	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	10,000	24,748	34,748	7,800	19,426	27,226
IN	4,000	6,475	10,475	2,200	8,960	11,160
IA	18,000	43,408	61,408	16,500	38,912	55,412
KS	1,600	5,809	7,409	1,100	4,195	5,295
KY	*	2,406	*	*	*	*
LA	*	4,362	*	*	2,639	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	2,400	1,220	3,620	1,200	1,620	2,820
MN	15,500	19,400	34,900	11,500	16,209	27,709
MS	*	125	*	*	595	*
MO	7,500	7,245	14,745	4,400	6,725	11,125
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	3,300	12,652	15,952	2,800	10,503	13,303
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	55	*	*	129	*
NC	*	3,983	*	*	*	*
ND	*	1,550	*	500	1,740	2,240
OH	2,500	5,547	8,047	4,100	8,463	12,563
OK	*	97	*	*	52	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	438	*	*	460	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	8,500	6,461	14,961	4,500	3,772	8,272
TN	*	247	*	*	128	*
TX	*	726	*	*	483	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	2,400	4,773	7,173	1,500	2,998	4,498
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	7,800	9,978	34,309	4,600	14,890	26,564
US	83,500	164,247	247,747	62,700	145,487	208,187

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflowers: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, September 1, 2001-2002**

State	2001			2002		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND	22,000	68,100	90,100	6,500	29,500	36,000
Oth Sts	33,890	62,801	96,691	25,570	46,532	72,102
US	55,890	130,901	186,791	32,070	76,032	108,102
Non-oil						
ND	19,000	61,000	80,000	4,500	60,200	64,700
Oth Sts	12,000	66,200	78,200	9,600	55,053	64,653
US	31,000	127,200	158,200	14,100	115,253	129,353
All						
ND	41,000	129,100	170,100	11,000	89,700	100,700
Oth Sts	45,890	129,001	174,891	35,170	101,585	136,755
US	86,890	258,101	344,991	46,170	191,285	237,455

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position, United States, September 1, 2001-2002**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	Mustard Seed		
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2001	*	*	18,449
2002	*	*	7,961
	Safflower		
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2001	*	*	56,604
2002	*	*	34,217

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn and Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, June 1, 2002**

State	Corn <sup>1</sup>			Sorghum <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	3,293	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	2,873	*	*	*	*
CA	*	5,721	*	*	39	*
CO	26,000	13,945	39,945	*	1,130	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	5,239	*	*	*	*
ID	*	2,837	*	*	*	*
IL	270,000	343,848	613,848	*	913	*
IN	110,000	122,668	232,668		*	*
IA	490,000	331,754	821,754		*	*
KS	27,000	77,824	104,824	9,000	41,136	50,136
KY	17,500	12,768	30,268	*	*	*
LA	*	7,848	*	*	3,895	*
MD	*	7,736	*	*	*	*
MI	54,000	29,050	83,050		*	*
MN	330,000	111,022	441,022		*	*
MS	*	8,377	*	*	*	*
MO	55,000	33,136	88,136	1,200	1,276	2,476
MT	*	*	*		*	*
NE	220,000	201,470	421,470	4,300	16,430	20,730
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		842	842		*	*
NJ	*	*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	866	*
NY	*	*	*		*	*
NC	7,100	10,716	17,816	*	*	*
ND	14,000	5,000	19,000		*	*
OH	79,000	84,024	163,024		*	*
OK	*	2,412	*	*	2,201	*
OR	*	355	*		*	*
PA	21,000	4,161	25,161	*	60	*
SC	*	1,749	*	*	*	*
SD	120,000	28,663	148,663	*	360	*
TN	*	5,346	*	*	*	*
TX	*	41,645	*	300	18,040	18,340
UT	*	425	*		*	*
VA	*	2,661	*	*	*	*
WA	*	4,326	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*		*	*
WI	110,000	49,070	159,070		*	*
WY	*	*	*		*	*
Unall*	70,000	13,486	186,329	2,500	1,832	13,796
US	2,020,600	1,576,290	3,596,890	17,300	88,178	105,478

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats and Barley: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, June 1, 2002**

State	Oats <sup>1</sup>			Barley <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ		*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	*	*	*	1,088	*
CO	*	71	*	*	4,995	*
DE		*	*	*	*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	*	*		*	*
ID	*	100	*	4,000	9,167	13,167
IL	*	368	*		*	*
IN	*	84	*		*	*
IA	1,700	4,478	6,178		*	*
KS	*	222	*	*	31	*
KY		*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		8	8	*	*	*
MI	*	360	*	*	85	*
MN	3,000	12,592	15,592	1,400	14,758	16,158
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	485	*		*	*
MT	900	65	965	3,000	3,110	6,110
NE	550	*	*	*	*	*
NV		*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ		6	6	*	2	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	129	*	*	5	*
NC	*	74	*	*	65	*
ND	5,100	500	5,600	11,000	14,000	25,000
OH	*	1,205	*	*	*	*
OK	*	475	*		11	11
OR	*	254	*	210	1,382	1,592
PA	1,600	428	2,028	*	310	*
SC	*	*	*		*	*
SD	3,500	369	3,869	600	*	*
TN		174	174		*	*
TX	*	*	*		51	51
UT	*	54	*	*	229	*
VA		21	21	*	56	*
WA	*	35	*	500	4,837	5,337
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	3,800	2,709	6,509	*	10,724	*
WY	*	12	*	*	*	*
Unall*	8,500	9,274	22,252	2,500	4,725	25,415
US	28,650	34,552	63,202	23,210	69,631	92,841

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat and Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State,  
and United States, June 1, 2002**

State	All Wheat <sup>1</sup>			Soybeans <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*		*	*
AR	10	*	*	*	*	*
CA	100	6,938	7,038		*	*
CO	8,000	20,830	28,830		*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	716	*	*	*	*
ID	8,000	14,117	22,117		*	*
IL	200	6,756	6,956	55,000	53,981	108,981
IN	100	8,910	9,010	17,000	25,754	42,754
IA	*	1,208	*	73,000	86,175	159,175
KS	13,000	108,625	121,625	5,500	14,950	20,450
KY	*	2,158	*	*	4,861	*
LA	*	3,042	*	*	3,094	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	600	11,330	11,930	7,700	5,450	13,150
MN	12,000	18,255	30,255	50,000	35,259	85,259
MS	*	*	*	*	1,381	*
MO	350	13,654	14,004	17,500	16,799	34,299
MT	42,000	15,330	57,330		*	*
NE	4,500	28,679	33,179	14,500	39,269	53,769
NV	*	*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,929	*		*	*
NY	*	8,422	*	*	79	*
NC	70	1,439	1,509	*	5,135	*
ND	90,000	37,500	127,500	6,000	3,980	9,980
OH	200	29,941	30,141	13,000	28,909	41,909
OK	1,700	41,281	42,981	*	196	*
OR	1,500	15,279	16,779		*	*
PA	*	3,854	*	*	1,154	*
SC	*	733	*	*	2,721	*
SD	27,000	11,971	38,971	18,000	9,816	27,816
TN	*	1,936	*	*	1,274	*
TX	1,000	74,535	75,535	*	583	*
UT	*	4,389	*		*	*
VA	*	1,803	*	*	*	*
WA	2,500	44,250	46,750		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	15,861	*	8,000	10,059	18,059
WY	*	273	*		*	*
Unall*	4,000	4,338	54,672	16,000	32,842	69,320
US	216,830	560,282	777,112	301,200	383,721	684,921

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.



**Soybeans: Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by State  
and United States, 2001 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Area		Yield	Production
	Planted	Harvested		
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	140	135	35.0	4,725
AR	2,900	2,850	32.0	91,200
DE	205	201	39.0	7,839
FL	10	9	29.0	261
GA	165	155	26.0	4,030
IL	10,700	10,620	45.0	477,900
IN	5,600	5,590	49.0	273,910
IA	11,000	10,920	44.0	480,480
KS	2,850	2,730	32.0	87,360
KY	1,240	1,220	40.0	48,800
LA	640	610	33.0	20,130
MD	520	515	39.0	20,085
MI	2,150	2,130	30.0	63,900
MN	7,300	7,200	37.0	266,400
MS	1,160	1,120	33.0	36,960
MO	4,950	4,900	38.0	186,200
NE	4,950	4,900	45.5	222,950
NJ	103	101	31.0	3,131
NY	160	158	33.0	5,214
NC	1,380	1,350	32.0	43,200
ND	2,150	2,110	33.5	70,685
OH	4,600	4,580	41.0	187,780
OK	415	255	19.0	4,845
PA	400	395	35.0	13,825
SC	440	420	21.0	8,820
SD	4,500	4,470	32.0	143,040
TN	1,070	1,040	34.0	35,360
TX	260	225	26.0	5,850
VA	500	480	35.5	17,040
WV	17	16	42.0	672
WI	1,600	1,570	37.0	58,090
US	74,075	72,975	39.6	2,890,682

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

## Reliability of September 1, 2002 Grain Stocks Estimates

**Survey Procedures:** The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first 2 weeks of September. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes more than 54,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of September 1, 2002. This includes all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a Government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,700 facilities with about 8.42 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

**Estimation Procedures:** On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, milling, and all other recorded uses of grain and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

**Revision Policy:** On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 "**Grain Stocks**" report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

**Reliability:** Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are drastically different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 3.0 percent for corn, 6.3 percent for soybeans, and 2.1 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 6.0 percent for corn, 12.6 percent for soybeans, and 4.2 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures.

The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 16.6, 4.2, and 3.7 percent, respectively. Sampling errors cannot be applied directly to the on-farm stocks published in this report to determine confidence intervals since the Agricultural Statistics Board estimates represent a composite of information from more than a single source.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

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Lance Honig - Wheat, Rye	(202) 720-8068
Darin Jantzi - Corn, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
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The next "Grain Stocks" report will be released at 8:30 a.m. ET on January 10, 2003.

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**USDA Data Users' Forum  
October 21, 2002  
Holiday Inn Mart Plaza  
Chicago, Illinois**

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will hold a public forum for open exchange between Federal agricultural statistics agencies and data users on October 21, 2002. Agency representatives will provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and will seek comments from data users. The USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board, as well as the U.S. Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division, will also participate in the forum.

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Forum, see the NASS homepage at [www.usda.gov/nass/](http://www.usda.gov/nass/) or contact Karlyn McCutcheon of NASS at (202) 690-8141 or at [karlyn\\_mccutcheon@nass.usda.gov](mailto:karlyn_mccutcheon@nass.usda.gov).

This Data Users' Forum precedes an Industry Outlook Meeting that will be held at the same location on October 22, 2002. The outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For more information about the outlook meeting and to register for it, contact Terry Francl of the American Farm Bureau Federation at (847) 685-8769 or at [terry@fb.org](mailto:terry@fb.org).